

Poland

Figure 63. Proportion of CO₂ emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in Poland in 2015

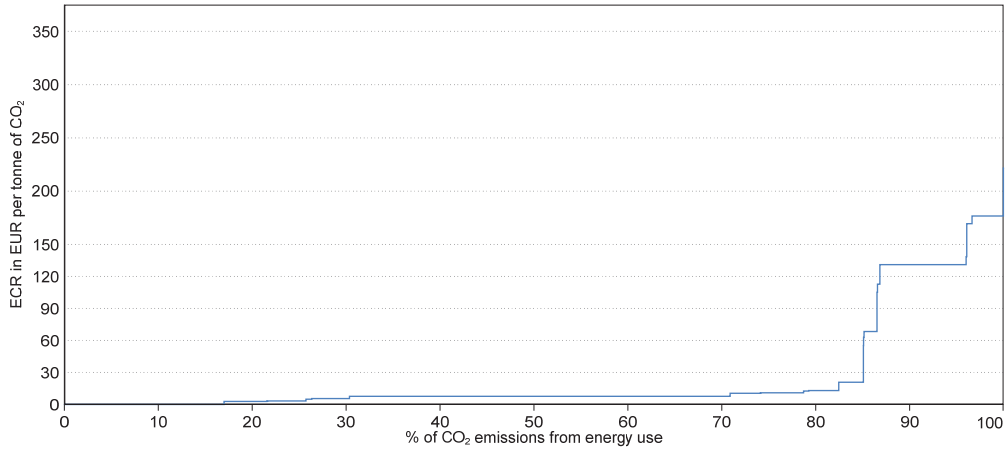
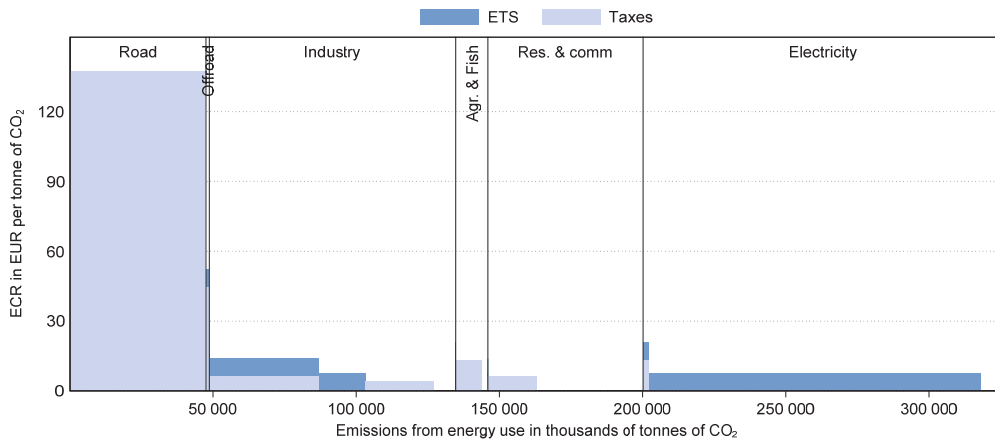


Figure 64. Average effective carbon rates in Poland by sector and component in 2015



In 2015, effective carbon rates in Poland consisted primarily of specific taxes on energy use, and to a small extent of permit prices from the EU ETS. Poland did not have an explicit carbon tax. Poland priced 83% of carbon emissions from energy use, and 15% were priced above EUR 30 per tonne of CO₂ (see Figure 63); the vast majority of these were emitted by the road transport sector (see Figure 64). Poland priced about four-fifths of industry emissions through taxes, permits or both instruments at effective carbon rates below EUR 30. The vast share of electricity emission is priced though permit prices from the EU ETS alone. The majority of unpriced emissions from energy use were emitted by the residential and commercial sector.

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: <https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info>
 Main insights from the *Effective Carbon Rates* database: <http://oe.cd/ECR2018>