Indonesia

Figure 1. Proportion of CO₂ emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in Indonesia in 2018

In 2018, effective carbon rates in Indonesia consisted entirely of fuel excise taxes. Indonesia did not have an explicit carbon tax or an emissions trading system for CO₂. Indonesia priced about 19% of its carbon emissions from energy use and about 0% were priced at an ECR above EUR 60 per tonne of CO₂ (see top figure). The majority of unpriced emissions were from the industry sector and the electricity sector.

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info

Main insights from the effective carbon rates database: http://oe.cd/ECR2021