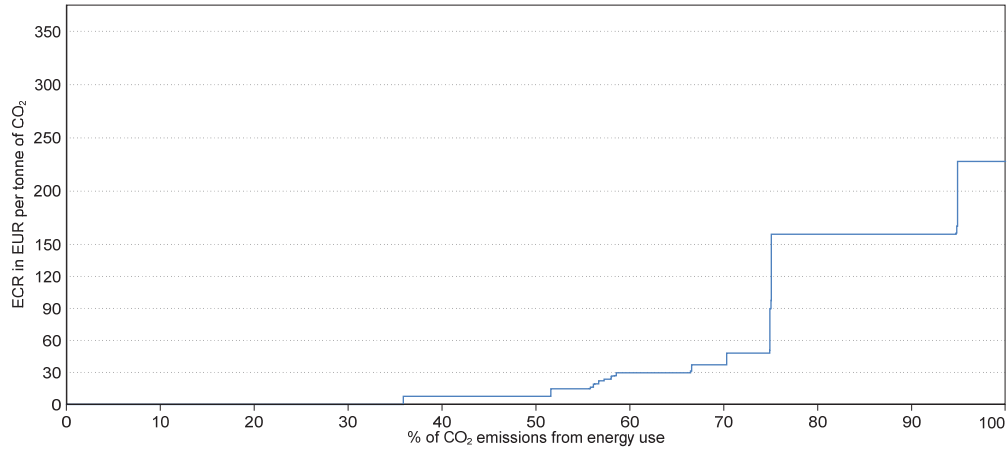
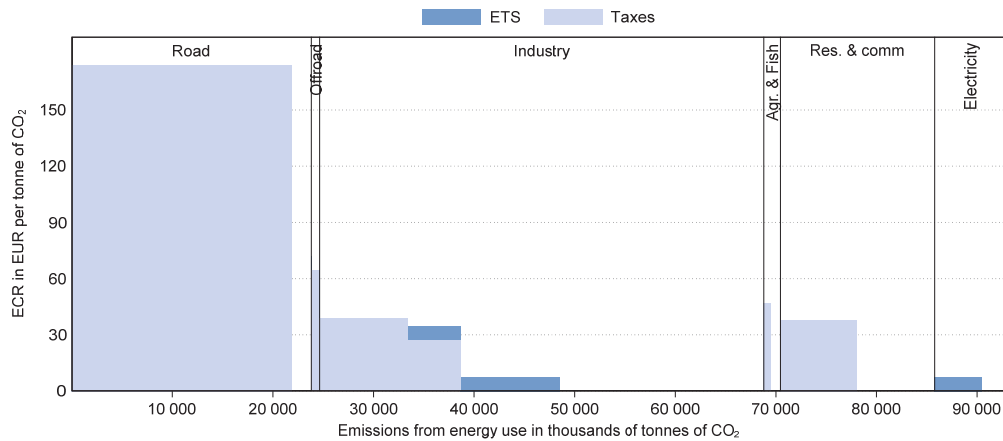


## Austria

**Figure 7. Proportion of CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in Austria in 2015**



**Figure 8. Average effective carbon rates in Austria by sector and component in 2015**



In 2015, effective carbon rates in Austria consisted primarily of specific taxes on energy use, and to a small extent of permit prices from the EU ETS. Austria did not have an explicit carbon tax. Austria priced 64% of its energy-related CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and 34% were priced at an ECR above EUR 30 per tonne of CO<sub>2</sub> (see Figure 7); a majority of the latter were from the energy used in the road sector (see Figure 8). Taxes and prices from tradable permits each covered around a fifth of emissions from energy use in the industry sector, while a small portion of emissions were covered by both instruments. Unpriced emissions were primarily emitted by the industry sector.

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: <https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info>  
Main insights from the *Effective Carbon Rates* database: <http://oe.cd/ECR2018>