

# PRIME

Privacy and Identity Management  
for Everyone/Europe

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with a PRIME hat on



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[www.prime-project.eu](http://www.prime-project.eu)

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# Privacy and Identity Management for Europe

- The PRIME project receives research funding from the Community's Sixth Framework Programme and the Swiss Federal Office for Education and Science.
- Integrated Project in the Information Society Technologies Priority
- Duration: 4 years (March 2004 – February 2008)
- Budget: M€ 18 (M€ 10 granted EC contribution, M€ 1 Swiss contr.)
- Number of Partners: 20
- Reference Group

# PRIME Partners: Industry & Academia

IBM Belgium, B



IBM Zürich Research Lab, CH

Unabhängiges Landeszentrum für  
Datenschutz, D



Technische Universität Dresden, D



Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, B



Universiteit van Tilburg, NL



Hewlett-Packard, UK



Karlstads Universitet, S



JRC / IPSC Ispra, I



Università di Milano, I



Centre National de la Recherche  
Scientifique / LAAS, F



Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität  
Frankfurt am Main, D



Chaum LLC, USA

RWTH Aachen, D



Institut EURECOM, F



Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam, NL



Fondazione Centro San Raffaele  
del Monte Tabor, I



Deutsche Lufthansa, D



Swisscom, CH



T-Mobile, D



# PRIME Goals

# Identity, Privacy, and Trust Management



**Vision:** *In the Information Society, **users** can act and interact in a **safe and secure** way while retaining control of their **private sphere**.*

**Goal:** Empower the user to manage and protect her private data effectively.

# PRIME's Objectives

- Advance the state-of-the-art in **privacy-enhancing identity management**
  - Demonstrate how to **embed (European) privacy laws** and regulations into technology
  - **Empower individuals** to effectively realise their right to privacy and informational self-determination
- 
- **Development of real-world tools and solutions for identity management**
    - Legal, Social, Economic Framework
    - Architecture and middleware prototype incl. Identity Mixer
  - **Demonstrator for 3 real-world applications**
    - eLearning (Anonymous Learning, Roles, Certificates)
    - Location based Services (Policies)
    - Airport Security Controls (Data Minimization)

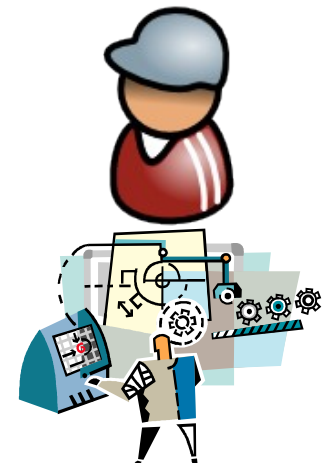
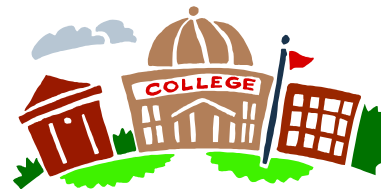


# PRIME Approach



# Privacy Enhancing IDM Design Principles I

- Privacy needs an Integrated Approach
  - Legal, social, economic requirements
  - Roles and responsibility of different stakeholders
    - Individuals (users, data subjects)
    - User & Consumer associations
    - Policy Makers, Parliamentarians
    - Privacy Commissioners
    - Research Communities
    - Data processors
    - Service providers, Operators
    - Standardisation Organisations
    - System developers and designers
    - Business and industry organisations, Trade Unions
    - Law enforcement organisations
    - Media





## Privacy Enhancing IDM Design Principles II

- Design must start from maximum privacy
  - Anonymous & secure communication
  - No transaction linking by default
  - Privacy friendly business processes
  - Sometimes special crypto application (voting, etc)
- Explicit privacy rules govern system usage
  - Explicitly set the rules
  - Explicitly set the per role settings
- Privacy rules must be enforced, not just stated
- Privacy enforcement must be trustworthy
- Privacy must be usable
  - Users need tool support for IDM
  - Tools must be *easy to use* (good HCI)

# PRIME Solution: Identity Mixer

# Identity Mixer: Superior Privacy Protection...

## Idemix-enabled ID Card

Identity file:

Date of birth = 1980/12/01

Unique ID = 123456...

Address file

## Gov Citizen CA

Issuer

offline

Citizen



Age > 21



Vendor

**Policy:** Must be older than 21.



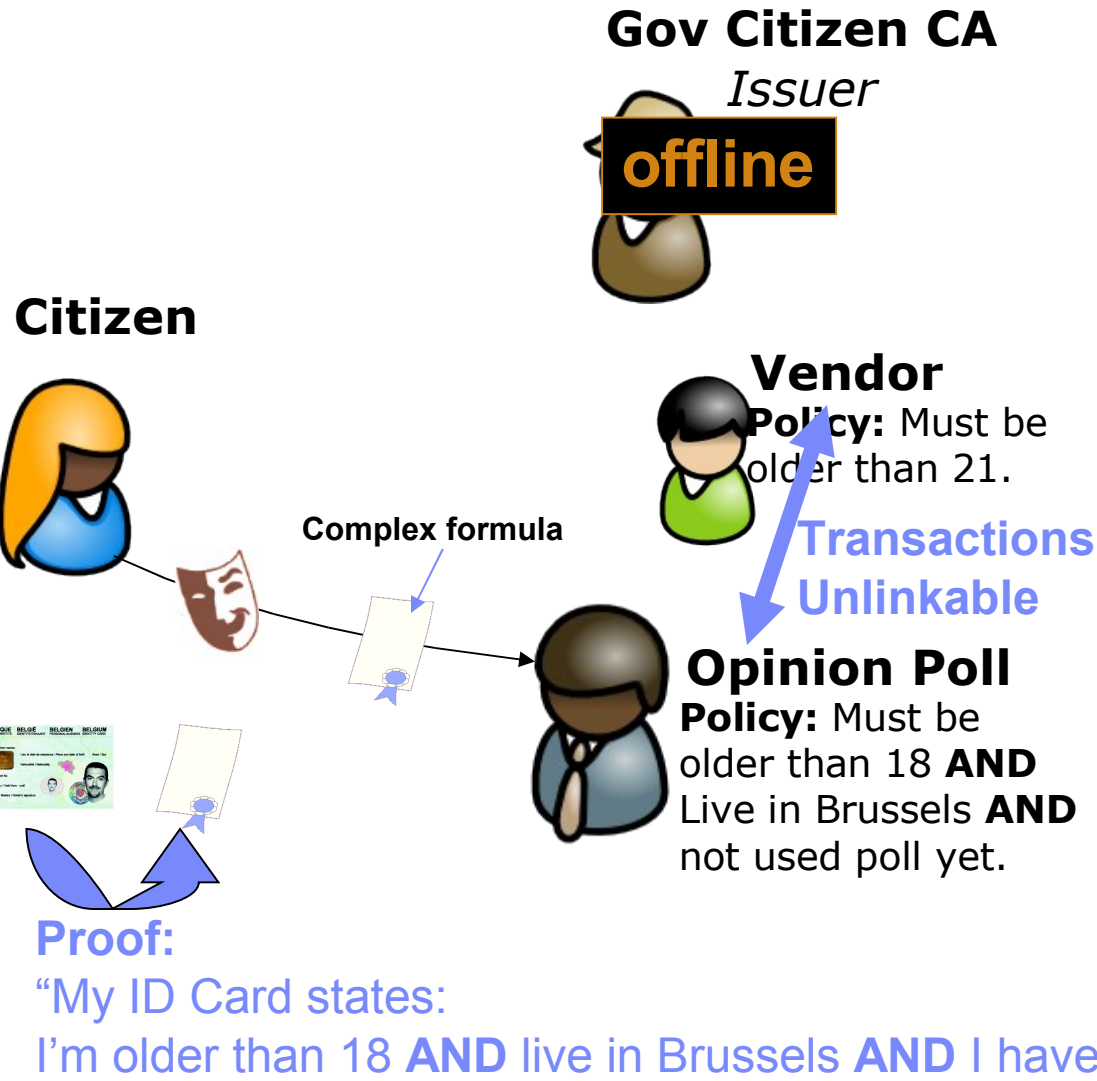
- Citizen holds ID Card with *idemix* private certificates.
- Vendor may have simple policies “age > 21”...
- ID Card generates *new* token from the original private certificate.
- Proves “age > 21 according to ID Card” ...

**Proof:**

“My ID Card states:  
I’m older than 21.”

**Important: new token valid under  
public key of the Gov Citizen CA!**

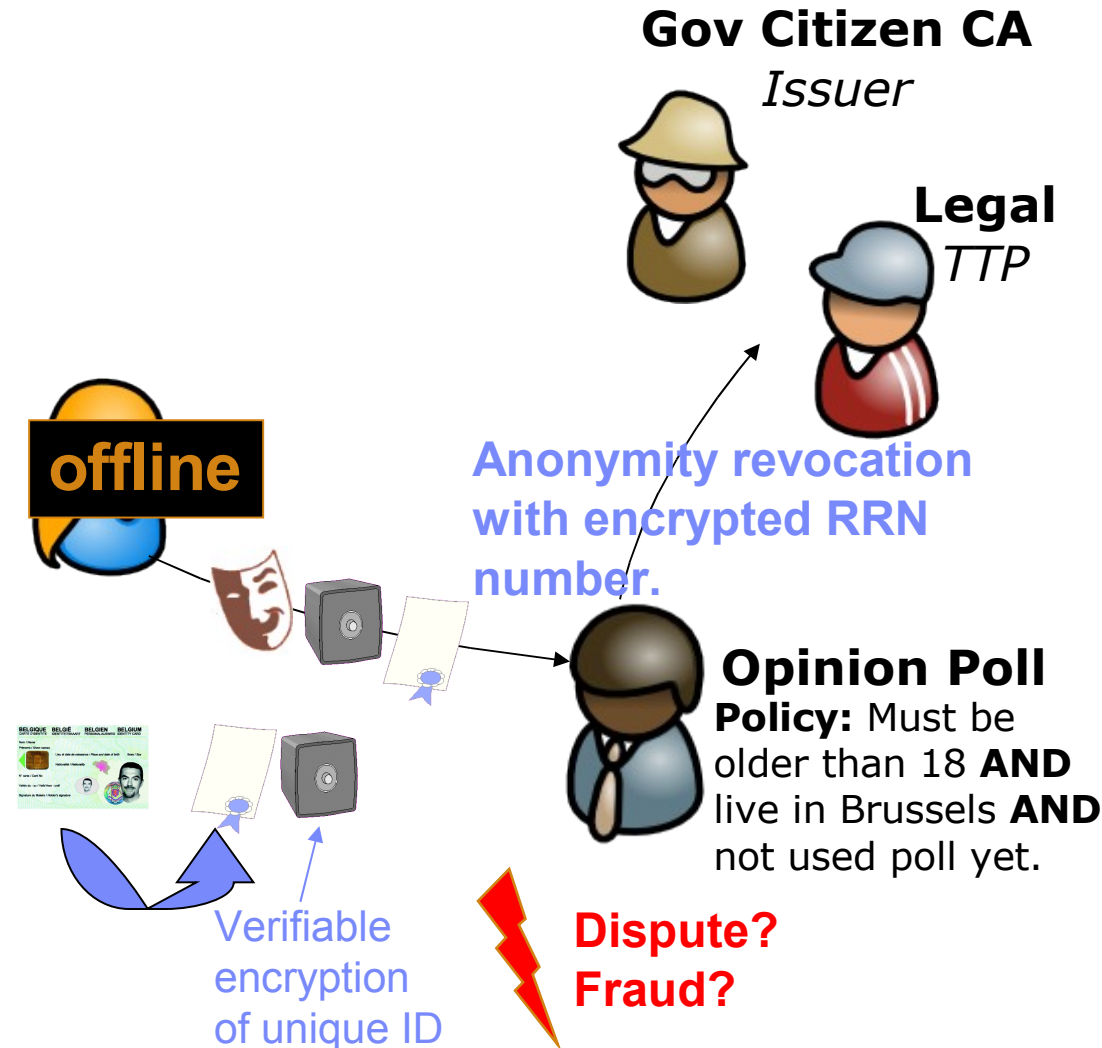
# Identity Mixer: Strong Privacy Protection...



- Citizen holds ID Card with *idemix* private certificates.
- Vendor may have simple policies “age > 21” or complex formulas (opinion poll)
- ID Card generates *new* token from the original private certificate.
- Proves complete logical formula over arbitrary attributes.

**Important:** Unlinkability implies strong privacy protection for honest citizens!

# Identity Mixer: ... AND Strong Security

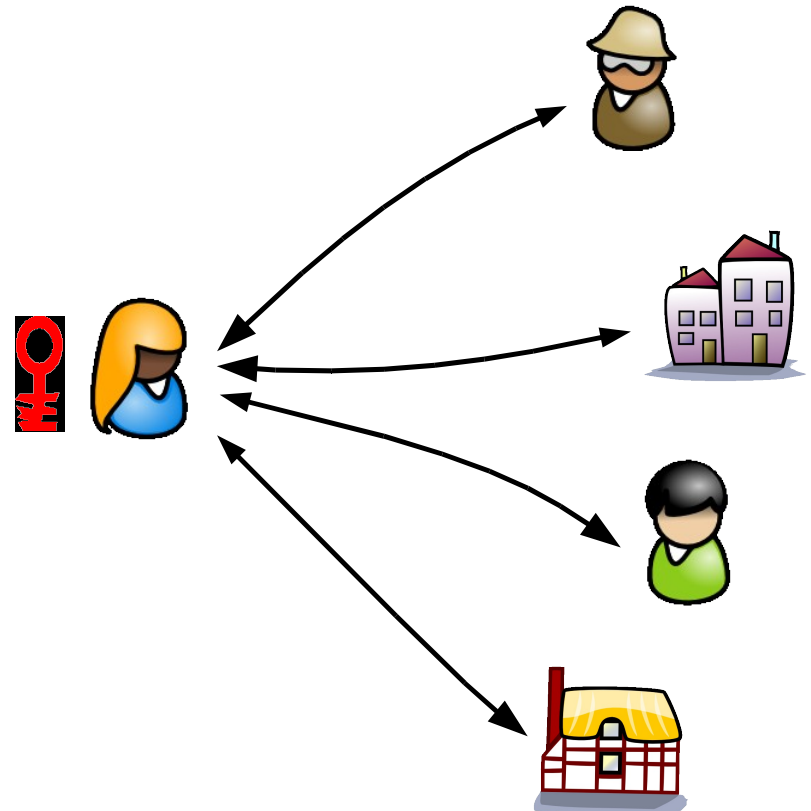


- Citizen may be offline after transaction.
- In case of disputes or fraud, anonymity of perpetrators can be easily revoked by authorities.
- Proof token contains unique ID (e.g., SSN number, strongly encrypted): only readable by authorities.

**Important:** honest citizens stay anonymous whereas fraudulent individuals are easily caught.

# Partial Identities with Identity Mixer

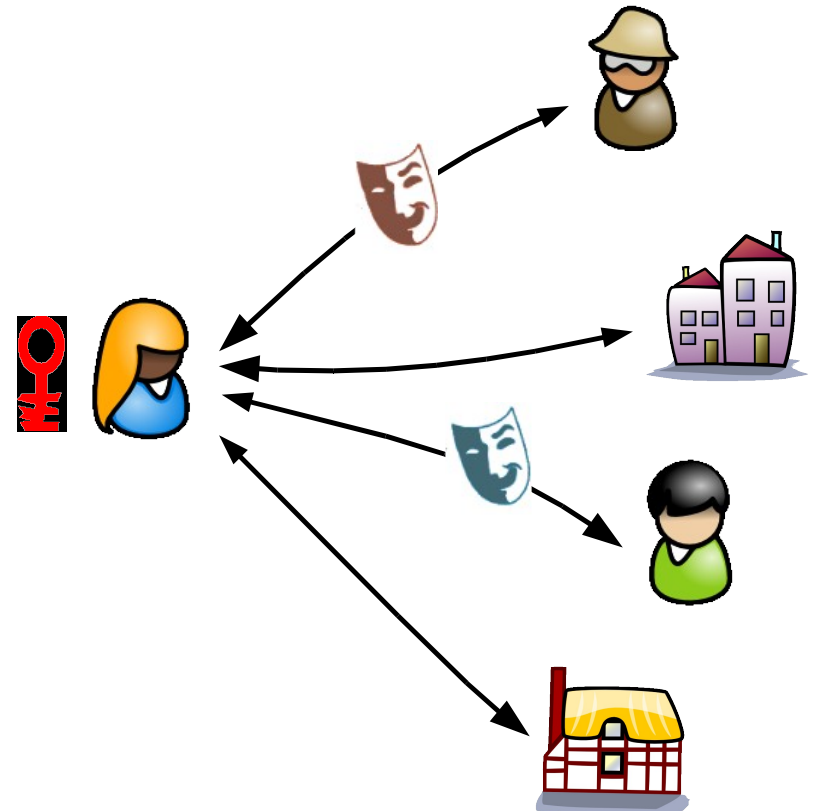
- Single Secret Key





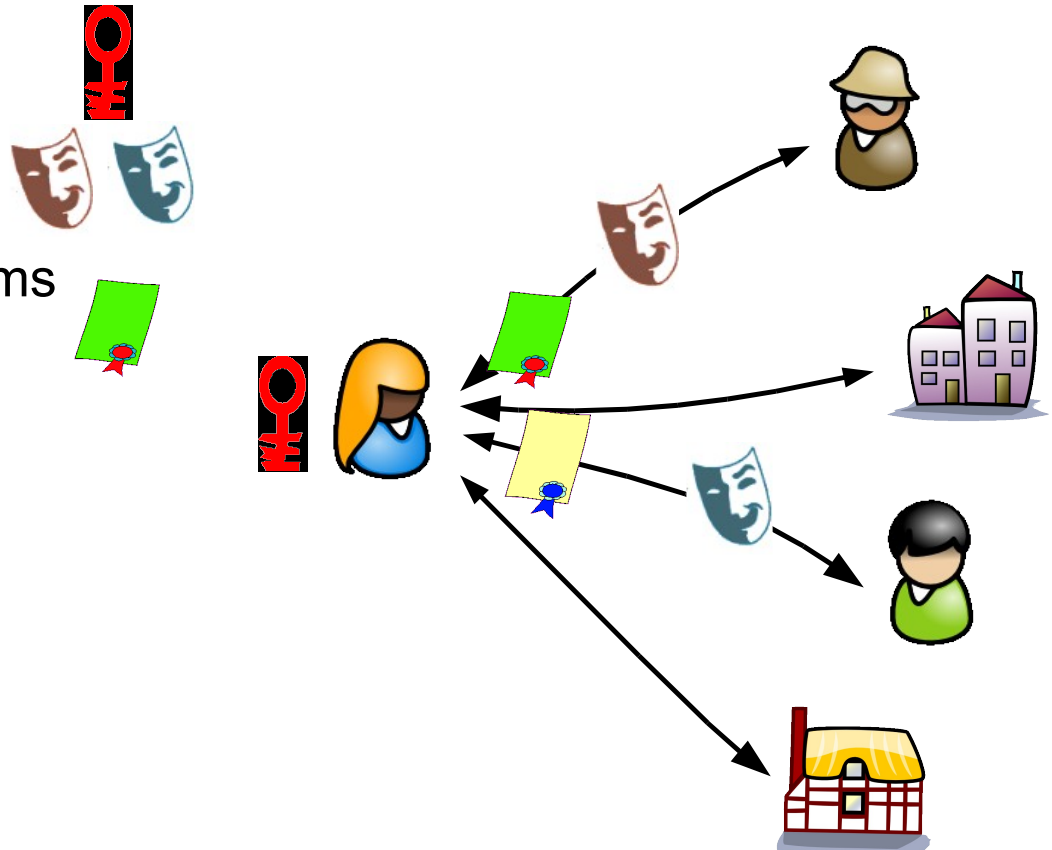
# Partial Identities with Identity Mixer

- Single Secret Key
- Different IDs/Pseudonyms



# Partial Identities with Identity Mixer

- Single Secret Key
- Different IDs/Pseudonyms
- Credentials on different nyms (e.g., identity on ID Card)





# Conclusions

- Identity management with strong privacy protection is emerging significantly.
- Open standards are vital for enabling collaboration between all stakeholders and organizations.
- Do promote pseudonyms, partial identities, and controlled attribute release.
- When in doubt, empower the user!

# Contact Information

## **Public Web Site**

- [www.prime-project.eu](http://www.prime-project.eu)

## **Speaker at OECD IdM Workshop**

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## **Project Management & Coordination**

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