

Establishing a Clinical Trials Finance Facility

Finance and licensing proposal

October 2008

SecurePharma

Overview

Market Assessment

Traditional equity funding model for pharmaceutical R&D under systemic pressure because of:

- Regulatory & social demands to reduce the costs of drugs
- Patent expirations and generic competition
- Increased pressure on budgets requiring augmented efficiency
- Declining R&D productivity
- Restrictive accounting treatment of R&D costs
- Absence of funding alternatives
- Increased volatility in the equity markets

Pharmas actively seeking alternative funding sources

Overview

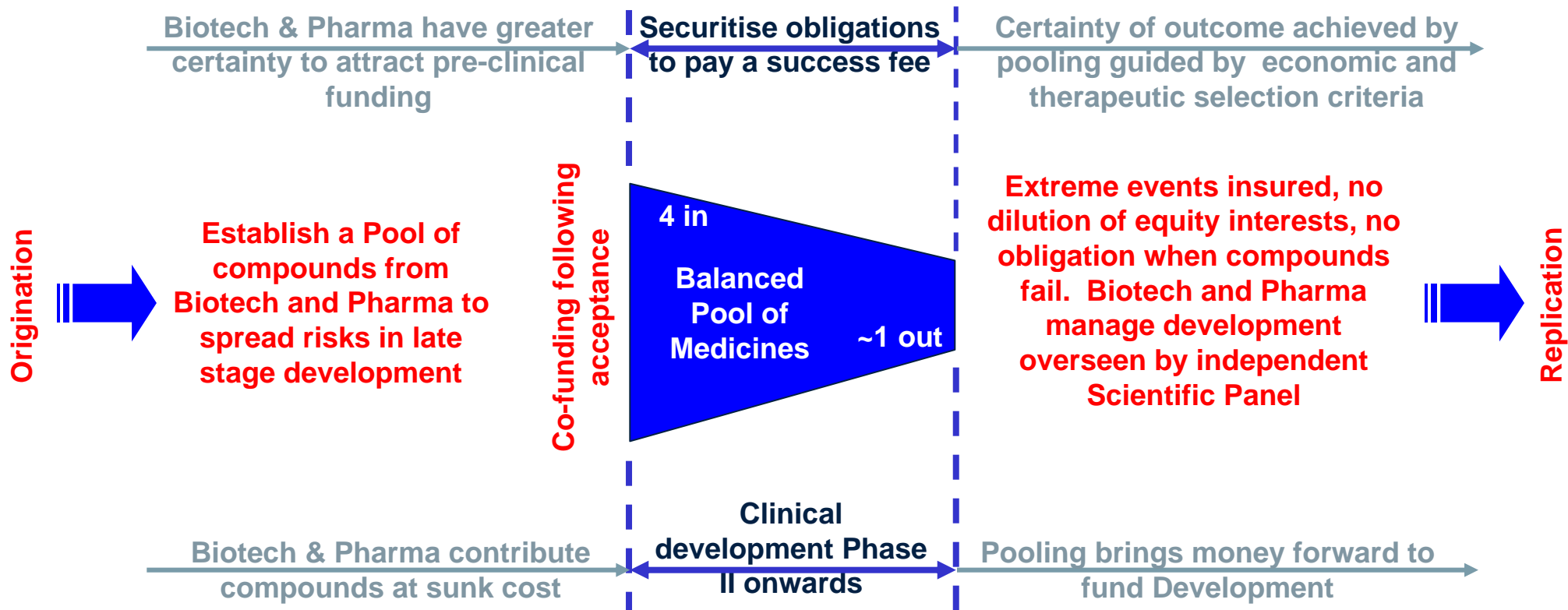
Lessons from the Past

Previous unsuccessful attempts to implement alternative funding solutions have highlighted the need for :

- Innovative approach to risk transfer & diversification
- Availability of reliable stream of low-cost development capital
- Significant management involvement & scrutiny by independent parties
- Buy-in from both the R&D and finance functions within the Pharma
- Transparency to and buy-in from shareholders
- Collaboration between different Pharmas to create industry-wide solution and to spread portfolio development risk

An innovative funding solution that addresses these needs

A Structured Finance Facility for Clinical Development



A Reliable Stream of Low-cost Development Capital

Overview

SecurePharma Solution

Unique funding solution applying structured finance techniques:

- Gives access to new sources of risk capital and liquidity at competitive cost
- Pools compounds from Pharmas (OR Funds) with strong credit ratings into an SPE, independent entity; the pool will support a bond issue that will co-fund development
- Pharmas' R&D costs reduced, as 'spend' is funded by the SPE
- Future revenue streams from successful compounds unaffected
- Pharmas' Intellectual Property is protected

New source of risk capital with diversification achieved through pooling a range of uncorrelated compounds

SecurePharma Solution

Key Features

- Rights to a percentage of revenues from successful compounds transferred to an SPE (independent entity)
- SPE co-funds the clinical development of compounds transferred into the pool
- R&D process executed by Pharma or independent CRO under service contract
- Pharmas' will provide reportage on the progress of development to SecurePharma to transmit to bondholders and rating agencies
- Pharmas' can increase the number of compounds in development

Pharmas manage the development process

SecurePharma Solution

Structured Funding

- SecurePharma will arrange to finance the clinical trial process via a rated debt issue in the capital markets, applying well established structured finance techniques
- Total amount raised will be the total projected and risk adjusted development cost for the period that compounds are expected to remain in the pool, co-funded by the Pharma
- Bondholders will be paid out from SPE's rights to a percentage of revenue from successful compounds
- Risk of no successes (the equity risk) will be shared with risk capital providers, insurers and bond investors

Use of well established Structured Finance techniques

SecurePharma Solution

Ongoing Management of Compounds

- Clinical trial process management is performed by the Pharmas based on a development schedule agreed at outset with independent Scientific Panel
- Pharmas will commit to the pool compounds that are in clinical development from late Phase I, Phase II onwards
- SecurePharma, through a panel of independent specialists, will select compounds, based on agreed criteria
- Panel will monitor the pool on behalf of the investors, ensuring that pre-agreed cost and time budgets are met
- Once compound is deemed to have 'failed', it will attract no further funding from the SPE

Disciplined development process

SecurePharma Solution

License Payments

- Pharma agrees to make payment of a percentage of revenue to the SPE for each compound that gains approval to market formulated as a success fee.
- The percentage of revenue is formulaic based on a number of factors, including anticipated total cost expended on each compound's development and the cost of 'failed' compounds in the pool
- Success fees provide cash for redemption of bonds and return for other risk capital providers
- Pharma will pay no fee in the unlikely event that none of its compounds succeeds other than the amount of its co-funding

Pharma likely to pay only for successful compounds

Benefits to Pharma OR Fund Managers

- Financial
- Development
- Portfolio management
- Strategic

Benefits across the board

Benefits to Pharma

Financial

- New source of funding
- Pharma's net R&D expenses reduced for those compounds transferred to the SPE
- Allows more compounds to be developed without increased R&D expenditure, giving "More Shots on Goal"
- SPE takes no share of future revenue streams
- Certainty of funding at outset of development cycle

New long term source of funding at competitive price

Benefits to Pharma

Financial (cont'd)

- Pharma will only pay a licence fee for successful compounds
- Fees can become payable up to two years after each approval to market, matching cash outflow with revenues
- Licence fees likely to be capitalised and amortised over the appropriate revenue earning period
- No effect on gearing

Immediate potential beneficial impact on P&L

Benefits to Pharma Development

- World-class development facilities can expand the number of compounds they take to market
- Development risk is shared across the pool and with risk capital providers
- Increased ability to adjust and manage risk exposure of R&D operation
- Third party input to cost and time budgets can reinforce a disciplined development environment

Strengthens control over R&D process

Benefits to Pharma

Portfolio management

- Ability to fund part of resource intensive core programs
- Opportunity to change development operations
 - Internal execution of content rich programs
 - Outsourced execution of process rich programs
- Opportunity to use own resources for innovative but less predictable programs – leverage core competencies
- Funding continuity for core programs even in M&A situations
- Avoidance of budget driven stop-go decisions on strategically important programs

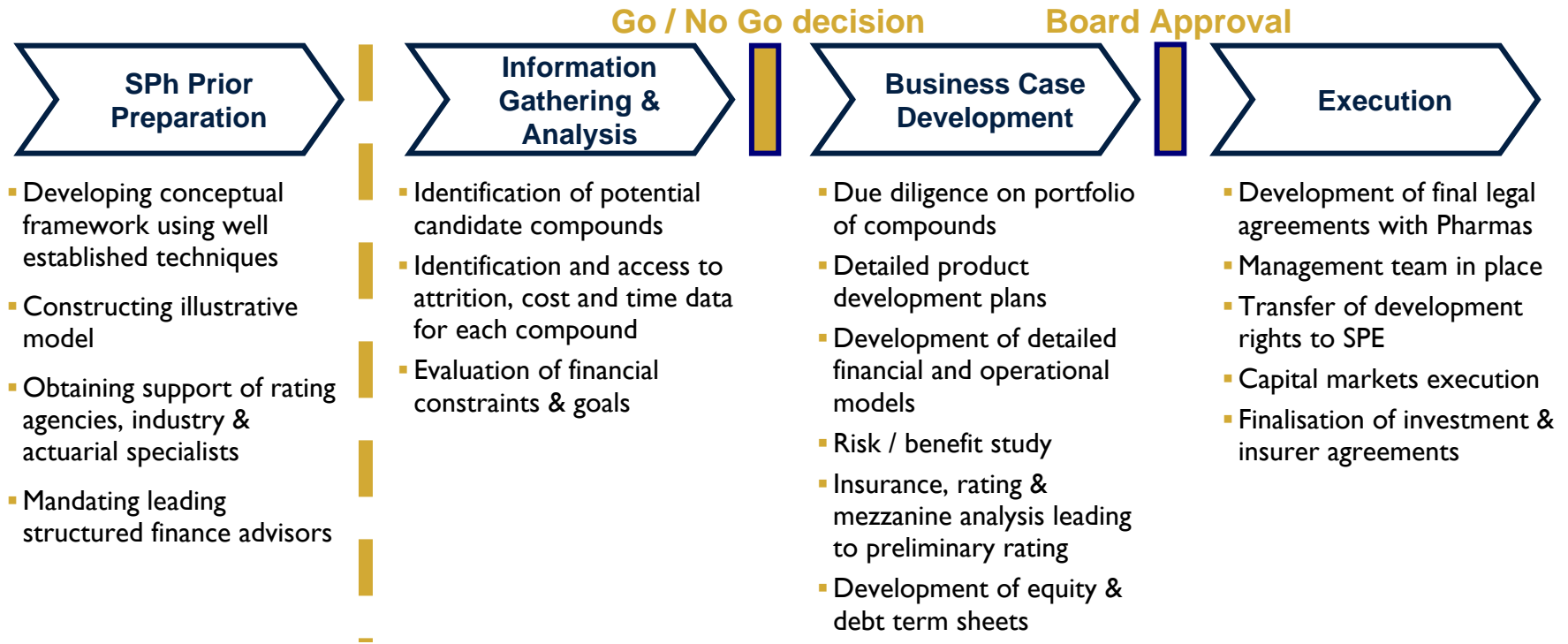
Increased portfolio management capability

Benefits to Pharma Strategic

- Collaboration with fully-funded strategic partner
- Refocuses on research-driven profile of R&D organization, improving the allocation of internal and outsourced activities
- Outsourcing part of core activities will free up time and resources for new strategic initiatives such as:
 - joint ventures between big Pharmas and small Pharmas
 - in-licensing
 - acquisitions

Benign funding for strategic action

Transaction Process Consulting Approach

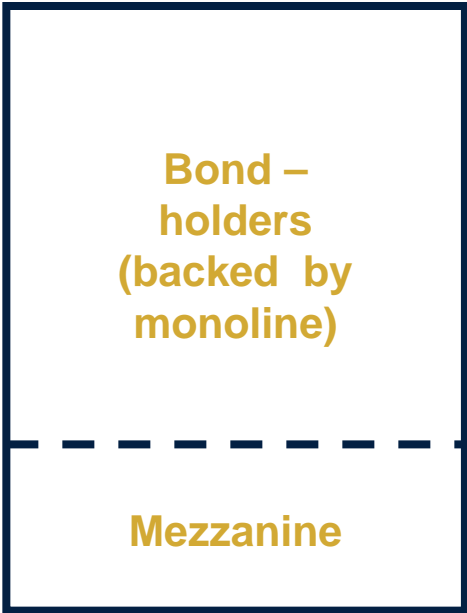


Preparing for a new source of risk funding

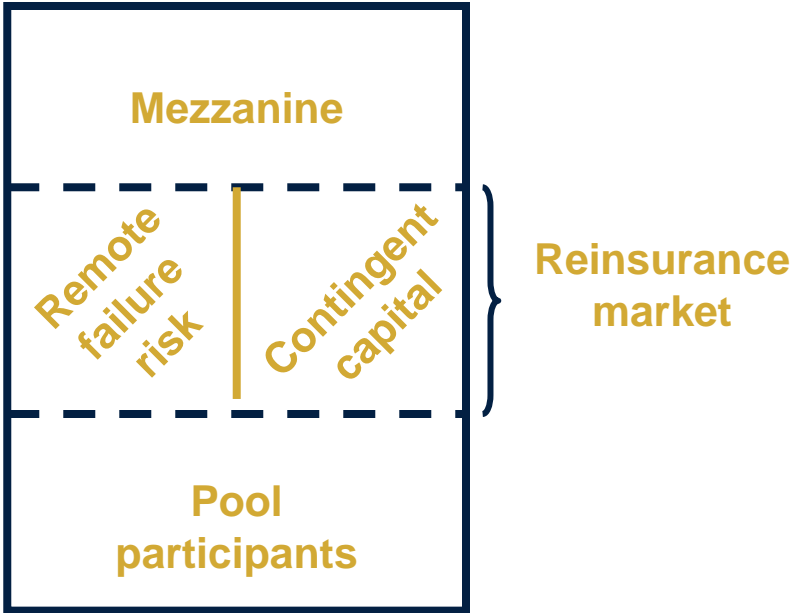
Transaction Process

Funding & Risk Sharing

Funding



'Equity' Risk Sharing



Indicative cost of capital 9-12%

Transaction Process

Risk Factors

Successful outcome is dependent upon ability to

- Aggregate around 24 to 30 suitable target compounds
- Win support of Pharma's financial management as well as R&D and In-Licensing functions
- Attract and agree suitable terms with risk capital providers
- Satisfy rating agencies' requirements
- No adverse reaction from accounting and analyst communities

A Strong Proposition to all Parties