

Metadata on OECD Income Distribution Database (IDD)  
Version June 2022

Old OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (Wave 6 series)    New OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (1) (Wave 7 series)

| Break in series - series are not comparable    (p) Provisional data

Income are based on the distribution of the equivalised disposable household income. Income refer to cash income – excluding imputed components such as home production and imputed rents – regularly received over the year. Data refer to market (i.e. before transfers & taxes) and disposable (i.e. after transfers & taxes) income and its components: earnings (broken down into those of the household head, of the spouse and of other household members); self-employment income; capital income (rents, dividends and interest); public transfers; and household taxes. The analysis refers to the distribution among individuals, while keeping the household as the unit within which income sources are pooled and equally shared. This implies that the income of the household is attributed to each of its members, irrespectively of who in the household receives that income. The income attributed to each person is “adjusted” for household size based on a common but arbitrary equivalence elasticity (the square root of household size) that does not distinguish between adults and children and which implies that a household’s economic needs increase less than proportionally with its size.\* The “square root elasticity” implies that the needs of a household composed of four people are twice as large as those of a single (1.4 and 1.7 times those of a single in the case of a childless couple and of a couple with one child). For further details, see <http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/OECD-Note-EquivalenceScales.pdf>.  
Income figures are in national currency.

Country	Source	Mid-1970s	Mid-1980s	Around 1990	Mid-1990s	Around 2000	Mid-2000s	Late-2000s	Around 2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Date of last update			
Australia	Survey of Income and Housing				1994/95	1999/00	2003/04			2007/08	2009/10	2011/12								Feb-20			
	Survey of Income and Housing - New TOR (1)									2011/12	2013/14	2015/16	2017/18										
Austria	Micro census		1983		1993	1999														Dec-21			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Belgium	Tax records		1983		1995															Dec-21			
	European Community Household Panel				1995	2000																	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Canada	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics	1976 to 1982	1983 to 1988	1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011							Jul-21			
	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics - New TOR (1)	1976 to 1982	1983 to 1988	1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011										
	Canada Income Survey - New TOR (1)													2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
Chile	Cross section household survey				1996															Sep-19			
	CASEN							2006		2009	2011												
	CASEN - New TOR (1)									2009	2011	2013	2015	2017									
Costa Rica	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (Enaho) - New TOR (1)								2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Jun-22		
Czech Republic	Micro census			1992	1996	2002														Dec-21			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Denmark	Danish Law Model System		1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011							Dec-21			
	Danish Law Model System - New TOR (1)													2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Estonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013				Dec-21			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Finland	Household Budget Survey	1976																		Jul-20			
	Income Distribution Statistics		1986 to 1988	1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013								
	Income Distribution Statistics - New TOR (1)		1987 to 1988	1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018			
France	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux		1984	1989																Dec-21			
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux				1996	2000	2005		2008	2009	2010	2011											
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)											2011	2012										
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)											2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019				
Germany	German Socio Economic Panel (old Länder)		1985	1990	1995					2008	2009	2010	2011							Jul-21			
	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder)				1995	2000	2004			2008													
	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) - New TOR (1)									2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
Greece	Household Budget Survey	1974	1986		1994	1999	2004			2008										Dec-21			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey			1991	1995	2000	2005		2007		2009									Dec-21			
	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1)								2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)								2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Iceland	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013				Dec-20			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey		1987		1994	2000														Jul-21			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Israel	CBS Integrated income survey		1985	1990	1995	2000	2005			2008	2009	2010	2011							Jun-22			
	CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1)													2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*	
Italy	ITAXMOD95		1984	1991	1993															Jul-21			
	MASTRIC (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and Wealth)				1995	2000	2004			2008													
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)								2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Japan	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare		1985		1995	2000	2003	2006		2009		2012		2015						Jul-21			
	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)																						
Korea	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)							2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012						Jun-22			
	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1)													2012	2013	2014	2015						
	Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)													2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Latvia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013				Jun-22			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (p)	2020 (p)
Lithuania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013				Dec-21			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	

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Luxembourg	Panel Socio-Economique Liewen zu Lëtzebuerg		1986/87		1996	2001																			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013					Dec-21				
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019			
Mexico	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure		1984		1994	2000	2004																		
	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure - New TOR (1)											2012				2014			2016		2018	2020			
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey	1977	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010													
	Income Panel Survey - New TOR (1)												2010	2011	2012	2013	2014								
	Integral Income and Wealth Survey (IIW) - New TOR (1)												2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (p)				
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2000/01	2003/04																		
	Household Economic Survey - New TOR (1)																								
								2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21			
Norway	Income Distribution Survey		1986		1995	2000	2004																		
	Income Statistics for Household									2008	2009	2010	2011												
	Income Statistics for Household - New TOR (1)						2004			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019				
Poland	Household Budget Survey						2000																		
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)									2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013							
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
Portugal	Household Budget Survey	1979/80		1990	1995	2000																			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013						
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Slovak Republic	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013						
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 (p)
										2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013						
Slovenia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013						
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Continuous Survey of Household Budgets		1985	1990	1995																				
Spain	European Community Household panel				1995	2000																			
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013						
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)									2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey	1975	1983	1991	1995	2000	2004																		
	Income Distribution Survey - New TOR (1)																								
	Income Distribution Survey (HEK), with integrated register data (TRIF) - New TOR (1)																								
Switzerland	Income and Consumption Survey						2000/01	2004/05																	
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions																								
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)																								
Türkiye	Household Income and Consumption Survey		1987		1994		2004																		
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions																								
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)																								
United Kingdom	Family Expenditure Survey	1975	1985	1990	1994/95	2000/01																			
	Family Resources Survey																								
	Family Resources Survey - New TOR (1)																								
United States	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey	1974	1984	1989																					
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey				1995	2000	2005																		
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)																								
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)																								
Brazil	IBGE-PNADC (from LIS) - New TOR (1)																								
China (People's Republic of)	China Family Panel Studies - New TOR (1)																								
India	India Human Development Survey (from LIS) - New TOR (1)																								
Russian Federation	Household Budget Survey																								
	Income Survey - New TOR (1)																								
South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)																								
Bulgaria	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)																								
Romania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)																								

(1) Data calculated according to the new OECD Terms of reference (ToR). Compared to previous terms of reference, these include a more detail breakdown of current transfers received and paid by households as well as a revised definition of household income, including the value of goods produced for own consumption as an element of self-employed income.

[www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm](http://www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm)

Metadata on OECD Income Distribution Database (IDD)

Country	Source	Notes	Agency
Australia	Survey of Income and Housing Survey of Income and Housing - New TOR (1)	-	Australian Bureau of Statistics
Austria	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data prior to the mid-2000s recorded income components net of income and payroll taxes (no data on taxes). Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. Data from 2007 have been calculated according to a new administrative data methodology.	Statistics Austria
Belgium	Tax records European Community Household Panel EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. See old definition for raw data. Data prior to the mid-2000s recorded income components net of income and payroll taxes (no data on taxes). Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. Data from 2018 have been calculated according to a new administrative data methodology.	University of Antwerp
Canada	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics - New TOR (1) Canada Income Survey - New TOR (1)	- - -	Statistics Canada
Chile	Cross section household survey CASEN CASEN - New TOR (1)	- - Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Ministry of Desarrollo Social
Costa Rica	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (Enaho) - New TOR (1)	Data at disposable income only.	Instituto nacional de estadística y censos
Czech Republic	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	In 1992, taxes exclude social security contributions. - -	Czech Statistical Office
Denmark	Danish Law Model System Danish Law Model System - New TOR (1)	- -	Ministry of Finance
Estonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics Estonia
Finland	Household Budget Survey Income Distribution Statistics Income Distribution Statistics - New TOR (1)	- Occupational pensions are included in transfers for all years -	Statistics Finland
France	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1) Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)	- Data prior to the mid-1990s cannot be strictly compared with data from the mid-1990s onwards. - In 2013, methodological changes were implemented in ERFs. 2012 estimates based on this new methodology were also made available by the INSEE.	Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (INSEE)
Germany	German Socio Economic Panel (old Länder) German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) - New TOR (1)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated. See old definition for data referring to Western Germany Data in current definition refer to unified Germany. -	Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (DIW BERLIN)
Greece	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years in HBS) - -	Bank of Greece
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years) Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Social Research Center (TARKI)
Iceland	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Ministry of Finance
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	- Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards. -	Central Statistics Office
Israel	CBS Integrated income survey CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1)	- In 2019 several methodological changes were implemented in HES and data are not strictly comparable to earlier years.	Central Bureau of Statistics
Italy	ITAXMOD95 MASTRIC (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and Wealth) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. Since 1995 data include income from financial assets and (imputed values of) family cash benefits. - -	Italian National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)
Japan	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)	Break in 1995 (persons with income 3 times larger than the standard deviation were excluded before that date). Median disposable income of entire population and After taxes/transfers headcount ratio (Poverty) are published result of the "Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions" proven to be statistically precise. Some other numbers are not proven to be statistically precise and they are submitted just for reference.	National Institute of Population and Social Security Research (IPSS)
Korea	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	- - -	Statistics Korea
Latvia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Central Statistics Bureau
Lithuania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics Lithuania

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Luxembourg	Panel Socio-Economique Liewen zu Lëtzebuerg	-	National Institut of Statistics and Studies of the Economy (STATEC)
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Mexico	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI)
	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey	Due to a change in survey weighting and design in 2000, data prior to around 2000 have been interpolated for the current definition.	Central Bureau of Statistics
	Income Panel Survey - New TOR (1)	-	
	Integral Income and Wealth Survey (IIV) - New TOR (1)	-	
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey	-	Statistics New Zealand
	Household Economic Survey - New TOR (1)	-	
Norway	Income Distribution Survey	-	Statistics Norway
	Income Statistics for Household	-	
	Income Statistics for Household - New TOR (1)	-	
Poland	Household Budget Survey	-	Central Statistics Office
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Portugal	Household Budget Survey	-	Statistics Portugal
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s (with no data on taxes) cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Slovak Republic	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Slovenia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Spain	Continuous Survey of Household Budgets	-	National Statistics Institute (INE)
	European Community Household panel	Due to a change in the household definition in 1995, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s (with no data on taxes) cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	
Sweden	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Due to a change in data collection method, data prior to 2007 can not be compared with data from 2007 onwards.	Statistics Sweden
	Income Distribution Survey	Due to a change in the household definition in 1995, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	
	Income Distribution Survey (HEK), with integrated register data (TRIF) - New TOR (1)	Administrative registers from the new Swedish administrative residential register, which covers all households in the population.	
Switzerland	Income and Consumption Survey	Data prior to the late-2000s cannot be compared with data from the late-2000s onwards.	Office fédéral de la statistique (OFS)
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions	Occupational pensions are included in transfers from 2009	
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	-	
Türkiye	Household Income and Consumption Survey	Due to a change in survey weighting in 1994, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	Turkish Statistical Institute (Turkstat)
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	
United Kingdom	Family Expenditure Survey	-	Department for Work and Pensions (DWP)
	Family Resources Survey	Due to a change in source in 2000, data prior to around 2000 have been interpolated for the current definition.	
United States	Family Resources Survey - New TOR (1)	-	Consulting for the Bureau of the Census
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey	-	
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)	Break in 1993 due to a change in the survey instrument on the number of digits allowed	
Brazil	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)	-	-
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)	From 2018, property tax and federal housing subsidy are no longer included	
Brazil	IBGE-PNADC (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	-	-
China (People's Republic of)	China Family Panel Studies - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	-
India	India Human Development Survey (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	-	-
Russian Federation	Household Budget Survey	-	Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)
South Africa	Income Survey - New TOR (1)	-	-
South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	-	-
Bulgaria	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	-
Romania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	The value of goods produced for own consumption was excluded from the income definition due to methodological issues.	-