

Notes

Cyprus

The following note is included at the request of Turkey:

“The information in this document with reference to « Cyprus » relates to the southern part of the Island. There is no single authority representing both Turkish and Greek Cypriot people on the Island. Turkey recognizes the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Until a lasting and equitable solution is found within the context of the United Nations, Turkey shall preserve its position concerning the « Cyprus issue »”.

The following note is included at the request of all the European Union Member States of the OECD and the European Commission:

“The Republic of Cyprus is recognized by all members of the United Nations with the exception of Turkey. The information in this document relates to the area under the effective control of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus”.

Israel

“The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.”

“It should be noted that statistical data on Israeli patents and trademarks are supplied by the patent and trademark offices of the relevant countries.”

5.2 SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY LINKAGES

Patents filed by public research organisations, 2000-07

- Data relate to patent applications filed under the Patent Co-operation Treaty (PCT), by priority date and applicant’s country of residence. Institutional sectors are identified using an algorithm developed by Eurostat and Katholieke Universiteit Leuven. Public research organisations cover the government sector, higher education and hospitals. Green patents are patents applied for technologies relating to pollution abatement and waste management and climate change mitigation. Only economies with more than 50 green patents over the period are included in the figure.

5.3 KNOWLEDGE CLUSTERS

R&D intensity by region, 2007

- Data for Denmark, Iceland, Japan, Mexico, New Zealand, Switzerland and Turkey are not available at the regional level.
- The regional breakdown is provided at Territorial Level 2 (TL2).

Regional average of PCT patents with co-inventor(s) by location, 2005-07

- Data relate to patent applications filed under the Patent Co-operation Treaty (PCT), by priority date and inventor’s region of residence.
- The regional breakdown is provided at Territorial Level 2 (TL2).

5.4 COMMERCIALISATION

Patents granted at the European Patent Office by 2009

- Data relate to patent applications filed at the European Patent Office (EPO) with a priority date in 2000-03. Patent counts are based on the priority date, the inventor’s country of residence and fractional counts. Only economies with more than 250 patent applications in 2000-03 are included in the figure.

ICT-related patents granted at the European Patent Office by 2009

- Data relate to patent applications in ICT filed at the European Patent Office (EPO) with a priority date in 2000-03. Patent counts are based on the priority date, the inventor’s country of residence and fractional counts. Only economies with more than 50 ICT-related patents in 2000-03 are included in the figure.

Biotechnology patents granted at the European Patent Office by 2009

- Data relate to patent applications in biotechnology filed at the European Patent Office (EPO) with a priority date in 2000-03. Patent counts are based on the priority date, the inventor’s country of residence and fractional counts. Only economies with more than 50 biotechnology patents in 2000-03 are included in the figure.

Nanotechnology patents granted at the European Patent Office by 2009

- Data relate to patent applications in nanotechnology filed at the European Patent Office (EPO) with a priority date in 2000-03. Patent counts are based on the priority date, the inventor’s country of residence and fractional counts. Only economies with more than 20 nanotechnology patents in 2000-03 are included in the figure.

Renewable energy patents granted at the European Patent Office by 2009

- Data relate to patent applications in renewable energy filed at the European Patent Office (EPO) with a priority date in 2000-03. Patent counts are based on the priority date, the inventor's country of residence and fractional counts. Only economies with more than 20 renewable energy patents in 2000-03 are included in the figure.

5.5 KNOWLEDGE CIRCULATION**Foreign inventions owned by countries, 2005-07**

- Data refer to counts of patent applications filed through the Patent Co-operation Treaty, at international phase, by applicant's country of residence and priority date. Foreign inventions owned by countries are the share of patents owned by a resident of a country, for which no inventors reside in the country, as a share of total patents owned by that country. Only economies that applied for more than 100 patents over the period are included in the figure.