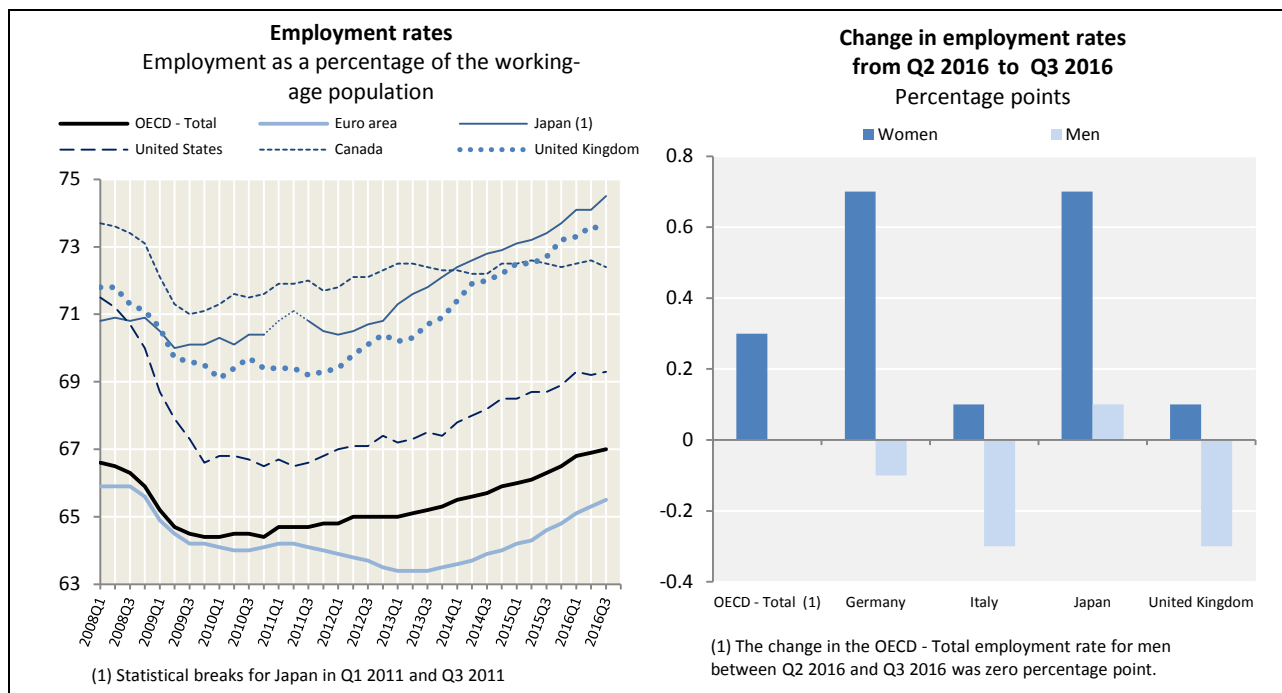


OECD employment rate increases to 67.0% in the third quarter of 2016

The **OECD area** employment rate – defined as the share of people of working-age in employment – increased for the fourteenth straight quarter, to 67.0%, in the third quarter of 2016, up 0.1 percentage point on the previous quarter. In the same period, the **OECD** labour force participation rate (i.e. the share of people of working-age who are either employed or unemployed) increased, by 0.2 percentage point, to 71.7%.

The rise in employment rates was widespread across OECD countries. In the **euro area**, the employment rate rose by 0.2 percentage point (to 65.5%), continuing its upward trend since the fourth quarter of 2013. The employment rate also increased in **Japan** (by 0.4 percentage point, to 74.5%), **Mexico** (by 0.4 percentage point, to 61.3%) and the **United States** (by 0.1 percentage point, to 69.3%). On the other hand, the employment rate fell in the **United Kingdom** (by 0.1 percentage point, to 73.5%, after five consecutive quarters of increase), **Canada** (by 0.2 percentage point, to 72.4%) and **Turkey** (by 0.4 percentage point to 50.4%). The strongest gains in employment rates were observed in **Portugal** (up 0.7 percentage point, to 65.6%), **Ireland** (up 0.5 percentage point, to 65.1%) and **Spain** (up 0.5 percentage point, to 59.8%).

The overall increase in the employment rate for the **OECD** area was mainly driven by the employment rate for **women**, which increased by 0.3 percentage point (to 59.4%), while that for **men** was stable (at 74.7%). Among larger economies, gains in employment rates for women significantly outpaced those of men in **Germany, Italy, Japan, and the United Kingdom**.



Methodological Notes: <http://www.oecd.org/std/labourstatistics/50273955.pdf>

All rates and levels quoted are seasonally adjusted (s.a.).

New Quarterly Labour Market Statistics: <http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=STLABOUR>

Country Note: The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Contacts: For further information readers are invited to contact the OECD's Media Relations Division on (33) 1 45 24 97 00 or e-mail news.contact@oecd.org

For technical questions contact stat.contact@oecd.org

Next release: mid-April 2017

Table 1: OECD employment rates and levels (15-64)
Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population and levels, seasonally adjusted

	Employment rates											Levels Thousands Q3 - 2016
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2008	2015			2016			
					Q2	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
OECD - Total	64.9	65.1	65.7	66.2	66.5	66.1	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.9	67.0	553,470
Major Seven	67.7	68.0	68.6	69.1	69.6	69.1	69.2	69.4	69.7	69.7	69.9	336,265
European Union	64.1	64.1	64.8	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.7	66.0	66.3	66.5	66.7	219,300
Euro area	63.7	63.5	63.8	64.5	65.9	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.3	65.5	143,470
Australia	72.3	72.0	71.6	72.2	73.3	72.0	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.4	11,487
Austria	71.4	71.4	71.1	71.1	71.0	70.9	71.1	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.6	4,155
Belgium	61.8	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.2	61.4	62.0	61.7	61.8	62.0	62.1	4,525
Canada	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.5	73.6	72.6	72.5	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.4	17,308
Chile	61.8	62.3	62.2	62.4	57.2	62.4	62.6	62.5	62.1	62.2	62.4	7,546
Czech Republic	66.6	67.7	69.0	70.2	66.6	70.2	70.4	70.7	71.4	71.7	72.1	5,016
Denmark ¹	72.6	72.6	72.8	73.5	78.1	73.3	73.3	73.9	75.1	75.1	74.8	2,744
Estonia	67.2	68.5	69.6	71.9	70.0	71.7	73.5	71.8	70.9	73.2	72.6	613
Finland	69.4	68.9	68.7	68.6	71.2	68.4	68.6	68.5	68.9	69.0	69.2	2,381
France ²	64.0	64.1	63.8	63.8	64.9	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.2	64.2	64.1	26,225
Germany	73.0	73.5	73.8	74.0	69.8	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.4	74.5	74.8	40,453
Greece	50.8	48.8	49.4	50.8	61.6	50.7	51.1	51.5	51.7	52.1	52.4	3,627
Hungary	56.7	58.1	61.8	64.0	56.2	63.7	64.3	64.8	65.6	66.4	66.7	4,315
Iceland	79.7	81.1	83.0	84.7	84.4	84.6	84.6	85.4	85.9	86.3	86.7	180
Ireland	58.9	60.5	61.7	63.3	68.0	63.2	63.5	63.7	64.2	64.6	65.1	1,964
Israel ³	66.5	67.1	67.9	68.3	59.9	68.2	68.6	68.5	68.2	68.6	68.8	3,557
Italy	56.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	58.8	56.1	56.5	56.6	56.9	57.4	57.3	22,277
Japan	70.6	71.7	72.7	73.3	70.9	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.1	74.1	74.5	56,893
Korea	64.2	64.4	65.3	65.7	63.9	65.6	65.8	66.0	65.9	65.9	66.1	24,140
Latvia	63.0	65.1	66.3	68.1	69.1	68.0	68.3	68.7	68.6	68.9	68.7	857
Luxembourg ⁴	65.9	65.7	66.6	66.2	63.9	67.0	65.7	65.5	65.5	65.3	65.1	258
Mexico	60.9	60.8	60.4	60.7	61.2	60.5	60.6	61.2	60.9	60.9	61.3	49,257
Netherlands	74.4	73.6	73.1	74.2	77.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.4	74.8	75.0	8,246
New Zealand	72.0	72.8	74.2	74.3	74.9	74.4	73.7	74.1	74.7	75.5	75.8	2,331
Norway	75.8	75.4	75.2	74.8	78.1	75.0	74.8	74.4	74.7	74.3	74.3	2,549
Poland	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	59.1	62.6	63.1	63.5	64.1	64.3	64.6	15,853
Portugal	61.4	60.6	62.6	63.9	68.3	64.0	64.0	64.3	64.5	64.9	65.6	4,389
Slovak Republic	59.7	59.9	61.0	62.7	61.8	62.5	62.9	63.5	64.3	64.8	65.0	2,475
Slovenia	64.1	63.3	63.9	65.2	68.1	65.2	65.8	65.3	65.2	66.0	65.6	896
Spain	55.8	54.8	56.0	57.8	65.0	57.7	58.1	58.5	59.1	59.3	59.8	18,244
Sweden	73.8	74.4	74.9	75.5	74.4	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.1	76.3	76.2	4,736
Switzerland	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.2	79.5	80.1	79.7	80.6	80.7	80.7	80.6	4,481
Turkey ⁵	48.9	49.5	49.5	50.2	45.1	49.9	50.4	50.4	50.9	50.8	50.4	26,383
United Kingdom	70.0	70.5	71.9	72.7	71.8	72.5	72.7	73.2	73.3	73.6	73.5	30,452
United States	67.1	67.4	68.1	68.7	71.2	68.7	68.7	68.9	69.3	69.2	69.3	142,657

¹ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Denmark, data from Q1 2016 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

² Statistical break for France in Q4-2013, following the inclusion of data for overseas departments. European Union and Euro area aggregates are also affected, and, to a lesser extent OECD-Total and Major seven aggregates.

³ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Israel, data from Q1 2012 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

⁴ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Luxembourg, data from Q1 2015 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

⁵ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Turkey, data from Q1 2014 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

Table 2: OECD employment rates (15-64) by gender

Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population, seasonally adjusted

	Women						Men					
	2015	2015		2016			2015	2015		2016		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
OECD - Total	58.5	58.5	58.9	59.1	59.1	59.4	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.6	74.7	74.7
Major Seven	63.4	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.1	64.3	74.9	74.9	75.1	75.4	75.5	75.5
European Union	60.4	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.5	70.9	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.9
Euro area	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.9	60.2	60.5	69.6	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.5	70.6
Australia	66.8	66.9	67.4	67.3	67.4	67.3	77.5	77.5	77.7	77.6	77.5	77.5
Austria	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.5	67.5	67.7	75.2	75.0	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.5
Belgium	58.0	58.0	58.2	57.8	57.3	57.7	65.5	65.9	65.1	65.7	66.6	66.4
Canada	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.6	69.8	69.6	75.6	75.7	75.4	75.3	75.3	75.2
Chile	51.9	52.2	52.4	51.6	52.1	52.1	73.0	73.0	72.5	72.5	72.2	72.6
Czech Republic	62.4	62.6	62.7	63.6	64.2	64.5	77.9	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.0	79.4
Denmark ¹	70.4	69.9	70.6	72.4	72.4	71.6	76.6	76.5	77.1	77.6	77.8	77.9
Estonia	68.5	70.0	68.9	67.7	69.8	68.6	75.3	77.2	74.9	74.2	76.7	76.8
Finland	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.4	67.8	69.3	69.4	69.3	70.1	70.6	70.6
France	60.7	60.7	60.8	61.0	61.0	60.8	67.1	67.0	67.2	67.4	67.5	67.6
Germany	69.9	70.0	70.2	70.3	70.4	71.1	78.0	77.9	78.1	78.5	78.5	78.4
Greece	42.5	42.6	43.0	43.1	43.4	43.6	59.3	59.8	60.1	60.4	61.0	61.4
Hungary	57.8	58.2	58.4	59.1	60.1	60.5	70.3	70.7	71.3	72.2	72.8	73.0
Iceland	82.3	81.7	83.9	83.3	83.4	83.9	87.1	87.5	86.8	88.4	89.2	89.5
Ireland	57.9	58.1	58.6	59.1	59.4	59.9	68.7	68.9	68.9	69.4	69.9	70.4
Israel	64.6	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.3	72.1	72.2	72.1	71.8	72.2	72.2
Italy	47.2	47.2	47.3	47.6	48.2	48.3	65.5	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.7	66.4
Japan	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.7	65.6	66.3	81.9	81.9	82.1	82.3	82.5	82.6
Korea	55.7	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.1	56.2	75.7	75.6	75.7	75.6	75.7	75.9
Latvia	66.4	67.0	67.2	67.1	67.4	67.4	69.9	69.8	70.3	70.3	70.4	70.0
Luxembourg ²	60.8	60.0	60.8	59.8	59.6	60.4	71.3	71.3	70.1	70.9	70.9	69.6
Mexico	44.7	44.6	45.3	45.0	44.9	45.4	78.3	78.0	78.6	78.4	78.4	78.7
Netherlands	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.3	70.1	70.3	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.5	79.5	79.6
New Zealand	69.2	68.7	69.1	69.8	70.6	70.8	79.6	79.0	79.4	79.7	80.6	81.0
Norway	73.0	73.3	72.3	73.2	72.8	72.9	76.5	76.2	76.4	76.1	75.7	75.7
Poland	56.6	56.9	57.2	57.6	58.0	58.2	69.3	69.4	69.9	70.7	70.7	70.9
Portugal	61.1	61.3	61.4	61.8	61.9	62.7	66.9	66.8	67.5	67.3	68.1	68.7
Slovak Republic	55.9	56.1	56.7	57.7	58.2	58.5	69.4	69.7	70.3	70.8	71.3	71.4
Slovenia	61.0	61.5	61.6	61.8	62.7	62.0	69.2	70.0	68.8	68.3	69.1	69.0
Spain	52.7	52.9	53.3	53.7	54.1	54.6	62.9	63.2	63.8	64.5	64.5	64.9
Sweden	74.0	74.3	74.6	74.8	74.8	74.6	77.0	77.0	77.3	77.3	77.6	77.7
Switzerland	76.0	75.4	76.7	77.2	76.4	76.2	84.4	84.0	84.6	84.1	84.9	85.0
Turkey	30.5	30.6	30.9	31.3	31.2	31.1	69.8	70.1	69.8	70.5	70.2	69.5
United Kingdom	68.0	68.0	68.2	68.3	68.8	68.9	77.6	77.5	78.2	78.3	78.4	78.1
United States	63.4	63.4	63.7	64.0	63.9	64.1	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.7	74.7	74.8

¹ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Denmark, data from Q1 2016 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

² Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Luxembourg, data from Q1 2015 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

Table 3: OECD employment rates by age

Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population, seasonally adjusted

	Youth (15-24)				Prime-age workers (25-54)				Older workers (55-64)			
	2015	2016			2015	2016			2015	2016		
	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3
OECD - Total	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.8	76.5	77.0	77.0	77.1	58.2	58.8	59.1	59.3
Major Seven	43.4	44.2	44.1	44.2	79.0	79.4	79.4	79.5	61.4	62.0	62.3	62.4
European Union	33.1	33.5	33.7	33.7	78.1	78.5	78.7	78.8	53.5	54.7	55.1	55.4
Euro area	30.6	30.9	31.2	31.3	76.7	77.1	77.3	77.5	53.5	54.7	55.2	55.4
Australia	58.5	58.6	58.9	58.4	79.2	79.6	79.7	79.7	61.9	63.1	62.5	61.8
Austria	51.1	51.0	50.9	50.9	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.6	46.6	48.3	49.2	49.7
Belgium	23.3	23.5	23.0	22.0	78.6	78.4	78.5	78.9	44.6	44.3	45.6	45.5
Canada	55.6	55.3	55.2	55.1	81.5	81.4	81.5	81.2	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.6
Chile	30.1	29.4	28.8	29.0	75.2	74.7	74.9	75.0	64.4	63.9	64.0	63.8
Czech Republic	28.2	28.6	28.5	28.9	84.6	85.5	85.5	85.7	55.6	56.9	57.9	58.7
Denmark ¹	54.6	58.7	59.1	58.0	82.3	83.1	82.4	82.3	64.0	66.0	68.1	68.6
Estonia	36.2	34.5	37.5	39.4	84.5	82.2	83.0	82.2	68.5	61.7	67.7	68.0
Finland	40.2	41.3	41.2	41.9	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.9	60.5	60.8	61.2	62.1
France	27.9	27.9	28.1	27.2	79.2	79.8	79.8	79.7	48.8	49.6	49.5	49.9
Germany	44.4	45.2	45.4	46.2	83.8	83.9	83.9	84.0	66.4	68.1	68.5	68.7
Greece	12.8	12.2	12.6	13.6	65.0	65.6	66.3	66.3	34.8	35.7	35.6	37.0
Hungary	26.1	27.6	27.7	28.4	80.8	81.6	82.2	82.2	46.0	48.4	49.5	50.2
Iceland	73.5	76.5	78.8		87.6	89.4	89.5	89.8	86.4	84.9	84.3	
Ireland	28.9	29.8	32.7	32.6	74.3	74.7	74.8	75.4	55.8	57.3	57.1	57.0
Israel					78.7	78.7	79.2	79.4	66.7	66.1	66.8	65.9
Italy	16.1	16.4	16.9	16.5	68.4	68.6	68.9	68.8	48.4	49.6	50.2	50.4
Japan	40.5	42.1	42.3	42.4	82.6	83.2	83.0	83.6	70.4	70.7	71.3	71.7
Korea	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.3	75.9	76.2	76.0	76.2	65.9	65.9	65.6	66.3
Latvia	33.4	34.6	33.7	32.4	79.6	79.7	79.7	79.7	59.9	60.1	61.9	60.7
Luxembourg ²	32.0	24.8	25.0	23.7	81.8	82.7	82.1	81.9	35.0	39.4	38.6	38.7
Mexico	40.8	40.6	40.7	41.6	70.5	71.3	71.1	71.1	55.2	53.9	55.0	55.2
Netherlands	60.6	60.6	61.0	60.9	82.3	82.6	82.9	83.0	61.8	62.8	63.2	63.7
New Zealand	52.3	54.0	54.0	54.1	81.1	82.1	82.9	83.5	74.5	75.1	76.7	76.1
Norway	50.6	49.0	47.9	48.5	83.2	83.0	82.7	82.8	72.3	72.8	72.7	72.6
Poland	26.1	28.5	28.5	27.9	79.6	80.1	80.4	80.4	44.7	45.7	46.0	46.0
Portugal	23.0	23.5	23.9	23.7	78.9	79.3	80.0	80.6	50.2	50.1	52.0	53.1
Slovak Republic	23.3	23.8	24.4	25.7	78.2	79.9	80.2	80.0	47.2	47.7	48.8	49.2
Slovenia	30.0	28.3	28.6	28.0	83.7	82.4	83.4	83.9	36.8	38.7	38.8	37.3
Spain	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.5	69.7	70.8	71.2	71.8	47.1	48.7	48.8	49.7
Sweden	44.0	44.8	45.2	43.4	85.7	85.9	86.0	85.9	74.3	74.9	75.4	76.0
Switzerland	60.9	62.7	60.7	60.9	86.8	87.5	87.7	87.4	72.0	73.0	74.0	74.3
Turkey	35.1	34.5	34.2	33.9	59.6	60.2	60.1	59.8	31.7	33.7	33.4	33.1
United Kingdom	50.3	51.1	50.9	50.4	82.3	82.7	83.0	83.1	62.3	63.0	63.5	63.5
United States	48.6	49.4	49.1	49.4	77.3	77.8	77.9	77.9	61.4	61.7	61.8	61.9

¹ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Denmark, data from Q1 2016 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

² Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Luxembourg, data from Q1 2015 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

Table 4: OECD labour force participation rates (15-64)

Labour force as a percentage of corresponding working age population, seasonally adjusted

	Participation rate										
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2008	2015			2016		
					Q2	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
OECD - Total	70.7	70.9	71.0	71.2	70.6	71.2	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.5	71.7
Major Seven	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	73.9	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.9	73.9	74.0
European Union	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.5	70.7	72.5	72.6	72.7	72.8	72.9	73.0
Euro area	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.4	71.2	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.8	72.9
Australia	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.9	76.6	76.8	77.1	77.2	77.0	77.0	76.8
Austria	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	73.8	75.4	75.5	75.8	76.0	76.2	76.5
Belgium	66.9	67.6	67.7	67.6	66.7	67.3	67.4	67.5	67.3	67.6	67.3
Canada	77.8	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.4	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.2	78.1	77.9
Chile	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	62.3	66.7	67.0	66.9	66.5	66.8	67.0
Czech Republic	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.1	69.7	74.0	74.0	74.1	74.5	74.8	75.1
Denmark ¹	78.7	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.7	78.3	78.2	78.7	79.9	80.2	80.0
Estonia	74.8	75.1	75.3	76.7	73.1	76.9	77.8	76.8	75.6	78.6	78.9
Finland	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	76.1	75.7	76.0	75.8	76.0	75.8	75.9
France ²	70.7	71.1	71.2	71.3	69.8	71.3	71.4	71.3	71.5	71.4	71.4
Germany	77.2	77.7	77.7	77.6	75.8	77.5	77.5	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.1
Greece	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	66.7	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.1	68.3	68.5
Hungary	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.7	61.0	68.5	68.9	69.1	69.6	70.0	70.3
Iceland	84.9	85.8	87.4	88.4	86.5	88.5	88.4	88.6	88.9	89.1	89.6
Ireland	69.2	69.8	69.8	70.0	72.2	69.9	70.0	70.2	70.3	70.6	70.8
Israel ³	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.2	63.8	72.0	72.4	72.3	72.0	72.2	72.3
Italy	63.5	63.4	64.0	64.1	63.2	64.0	64.1	64.1	64.3	65.1	65.2
Japan	74.0	74.9	75.5	76.0	74.0	75.9	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.7	77.0
Korea	66.4	66.6	67.8	68.3	66.1	68.2	68.3	68.5	68.6	68.5	68.8
Latvia	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.8	74.2	75.5	76.0	76.4	76.6	76.3	76.2
Luxembourg ⁴	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9	67.5	71.2	70.8	69.9	69.7	69.9	69.8
Mexico	64.2	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.5	64.1	63.6	63.5	63.9
Netherlands	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.4	79.7	79.7	79.6	79.6	79.8	79.7
New Zealand	77.1	77.5	78.6	78.7	78.0	79.0	78.2	78.2	79.0	79.7	80.0
Norway	78.3	78.2	78.0	78.2	80.1	78.4	78.4	78.1	78.4	77.9	78.2
Poland	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	63.7	67.8	68.2	68.4	68.7	68.8	68.8
Portugal	73.4	73.1	73.3	73.4	74.2	73.4	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.5	74.0
Slovak Republic	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	68.8	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.6	71.9	71.9
Slovenia	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.2	72.1	72.4	71.4	71.1	71.8	71.1
Spain	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	72.6	74.5	74.2	74.2	74.4	74.3	74.2
Sweden	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.8	79.4	81.7	81.7	81.9	82.1	82.1	82.0
Switzerland	83.0	83.3	83.8	84.2	82.3	83.7	84.0	84.7	85.1	84.4	84.9
Turkey ⁵	53.4	54.4	55.1	56.0	49.7	55.8	56.2	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.9
United Kingdom	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9	75.8	76.8	76.9	77.1	77.2	77.4	77.3
United States	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.6	75.3	72.7	72.4	72.6	72.9	72.8	73.0

¹ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Denmark, data from Q1 2016 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

² Statistical break for France in Q4-2013, following the inclusion of data for overseas departments. European Union and Euro area aggregates are also affected, and, to a lesser extent OECD-Total and Major seven aggregates.

³ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Israel, data from Q1 2012 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

⁴ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Luxembourg, data from Q1 2015 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

⁵ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Turkey, data from Q1 2014 onwards are not comparable with previous data.