

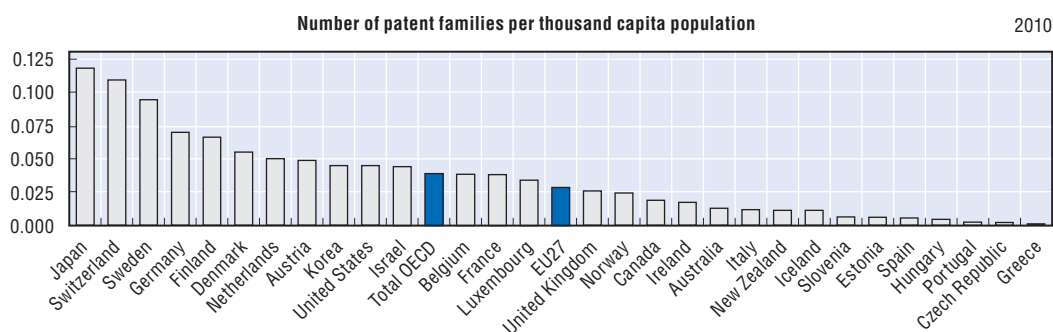
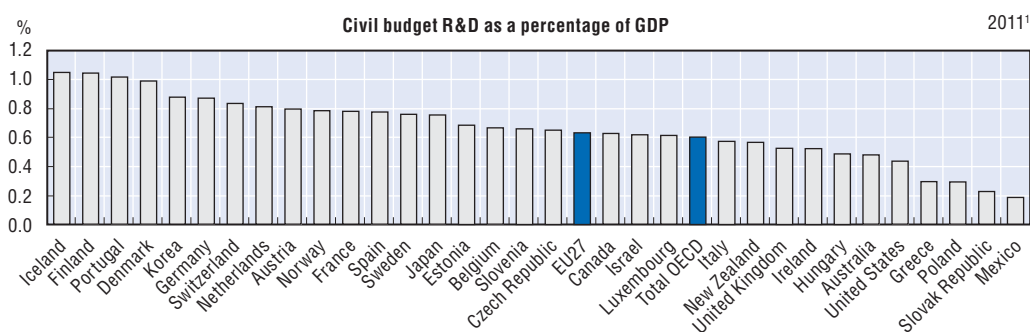
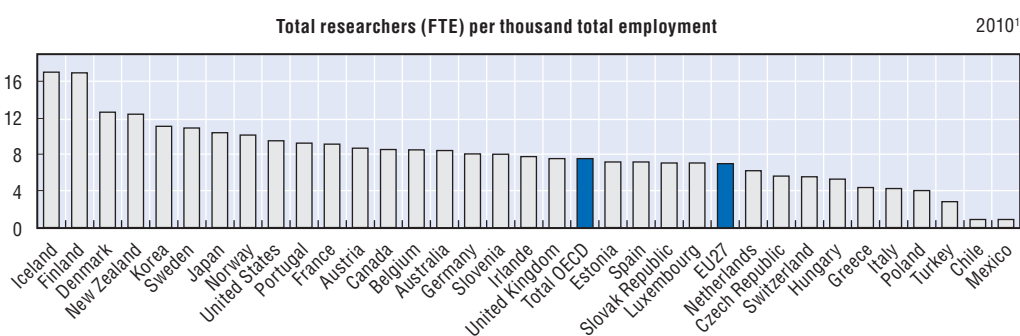
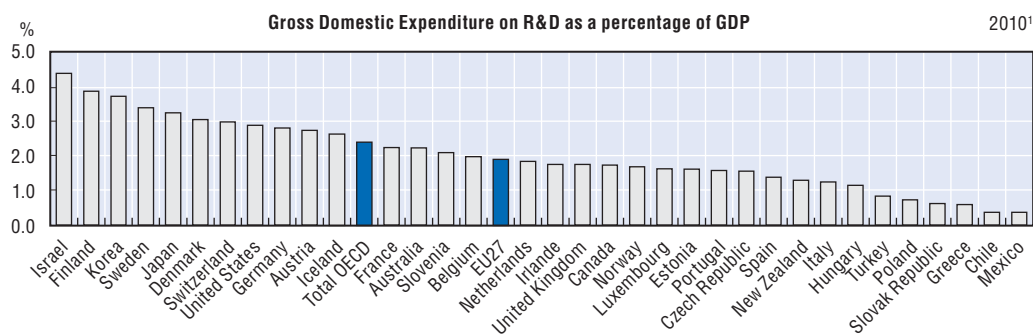
Key Figures

2010 or latest available year

	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D						Total researchers
	Million current PPP	% financed by		% performed by			Full time equivalent
		Industry	Government	Industry	Higher education	Government	
Australia	19 028.9	62.0	34.5	61.3	23.9	12.2	92 379
Austria	9 752.6 ^{c, p}	44.6 ^{c, p}	38.7 ^{c, o, p}	68.1 ^{c, p}	26.1 ^{c, p}	5.3 ^{c, p}	35 942 ^{c, p}
Belgium	8 154.2 ^p	58.6	25.3	66.3 ^p	23.3 ^p	9.4 ^p	38 168 ^p
Canada	24 345.9 ^p	46.5	34.3 ^c	52.3 ^p	37.6 ^p	9.8 ^p	146 324
Chile	963.5	43.7	33.8	40.4	40.8	9.7	5 959
Czech Republic	4 151.7	48.9	39.9	62.0	18.0	19.4	29 228
Denmark	6 816.0 ^c	60.3 ^c	27.7 ^c	68.1 ^c	29.4 ^c	2.1 ^c	35 326 ^c
Estonia	444.4	43.6	44.1	50.2	38.0	10.6	4 077
Finland	7 588.7	66.1	25.7	69.6	20.4	9.2	41 425
France	49 990.8 ^p	51.0 ^p	39.7 ^p	61.2 ^p	21.3 ^p	16.4 ^p	234 201
Germany	86 299.4 ^c	66.1	29.7	67.2 ^c	18.0 ^c	14.8 ^{c, o}	327 198 ^c
Greece	1 867.8 ^c	31.1	46.8	28.6 ^c	49.2 ^c	20.9 ^c	21 013 ^c
Hungary	2 382.8	47.4	39.3	59.8 ^v	19.9 ^v	18.5 ^v	21 342
Iceland	333.6 ^p	50.3 ^p	38.8 ^p	54.6 ^p	25.1 ^p	17.8 ^p	2 861
Ireland	3 197.6 ^c	51.0 ^c	31.6 ^c	66.6 ^c	29.0 ^c	4.4 ^c	14 463 ^c
Israel	9 589.2 ^{d, p}	51.6 ^d	14.0 ^d	79.8 ^{d, p}	13.2 ^{d, g, p}	3.9 ^{d, p}	..
Italy	24 269.2 ^p	44.2	42.1	53.6 ^p	29.0 ^p	14.3 ^p	105 846 ^p
Japan	140 832.8	75.9	17.2 ^e	76.5	12.9	9.0	656 032
Korea	53 184.9	71.8	26.7	74.8	10.8	12.7	264 118
Luxembourg	713.1 ^p	65.9 ^p	29.7 ^p	70.9 ^p	11.4 ^p	17.7 ^p	2 536 ^p
Mexico	5 682.1	45.1	50.2	47.4	26.1	25.2	37 930
Netherlands	12 968.7	45.1	40.9	47.9	40.4	11.7 ^o	53 703
New Zealand	1 646.4	38.5	45.7	41.4	32.8	25.7	21 400
Norway	4 741.6	43.6	46.8	51.2	32.3	16.4	26 453
Poland	5 587.8	24.4	60.9	26.6	37.2	35.9	64 511
Portugal	4 304.6 ^p	44.0	45.3	45.5 ^p	37.0 ^p	7.2 ^p	45 916 ^p
Slovak Republic	799.6	35.1	49.6 ^m	42.1	27.6	30.0 ^d	15 183
Slovenia	1 162.0	58.4	35.3	67.8	13.9	18.2	7 703
Spain	20 386.1 ^p	43.4	47.1	51.5 ^p	28.3 ^p	20.1 ^p	134 653 ^p
Sweden	12 535.5 ^c	58.8	27.5	68.7 ^c	26.3 ^c	4.9 ^c	49 312 ^{c, m}
Switzerland	10 525.2	68.2	22.8	73.5	24.2	0.7 ^h	25 142
Turkey	9 582.5	45.1	30.8	42.5	46.0	11.4	64 341
United Kingdom	39 137.8 ^p	45.1 ^p	32.1 ^p	60.9 ^p	27.2 ^p	9.4 ^p	235 373 ^p
United States	401 576.0 ^j	61.6 ^{i, o}	31.3 ^{h, j}	70.3 ^j	13.5 ^j	11.7 ^{h, j}	1 412 639 ^b
EU27	305 036.0 ^{b, p}	53.3 ^{b, p}	35.5 ^{b, p}	60.8 ^{b, p}	24.4 ^{b, p}	13.7 ^{b, p}	1 567 670 ^{b, p}
OECD total	968 394.7^{b, p}	60.7^{b, p}	30.5^{b, p}	67.3^{b, p}	18.2^{b, p}	11.9^{b, p}	4 203 267^b
Non-member economies							
Argentina	3 995.3	22.3	74.7	23.2	30.9	44.3	47 580
China	178 980.7	71.7 ^v	24.0 ^v	73.4	8.5	18.1	1 210 841
Romania	1 463.1	32.3	54.4	38.3	24.5	36.8	19 780
Russian Federation	32 838.0	25.5	70.3	60.5	8.4	31.0	442 071
Singapore	6 150.7	53.1	40.2	60.8	28.8	10.4	32 031
South Africa	4 708.2	42.6	45.1	58.6	19.9	20.3	19 384
Chinese Taipei	23 918.1	71.2	27.5	71.5	12.1	16.0	127 768

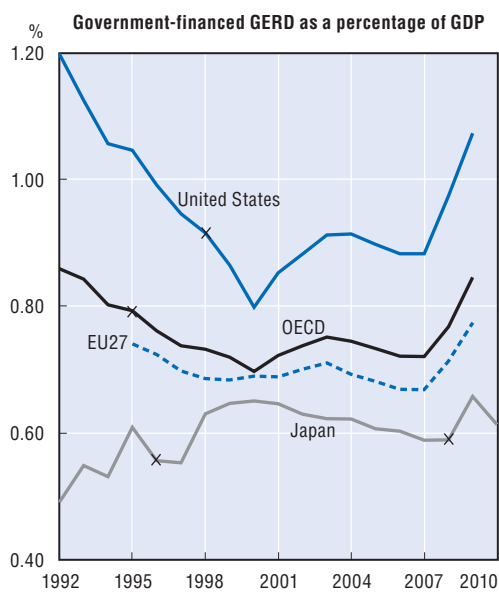
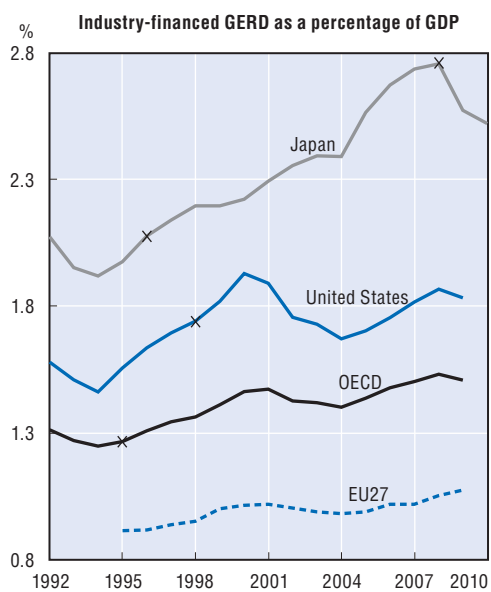
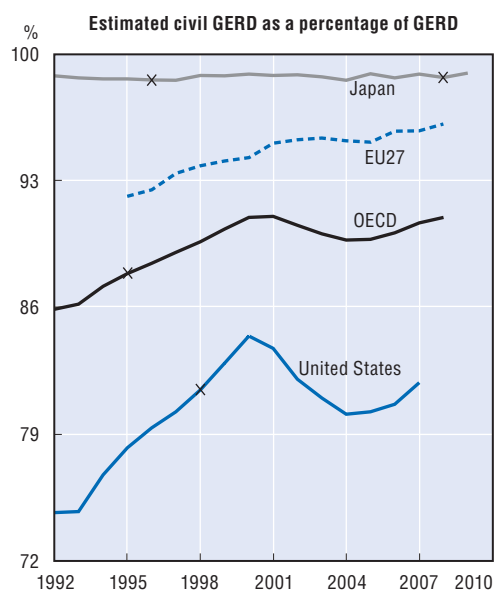
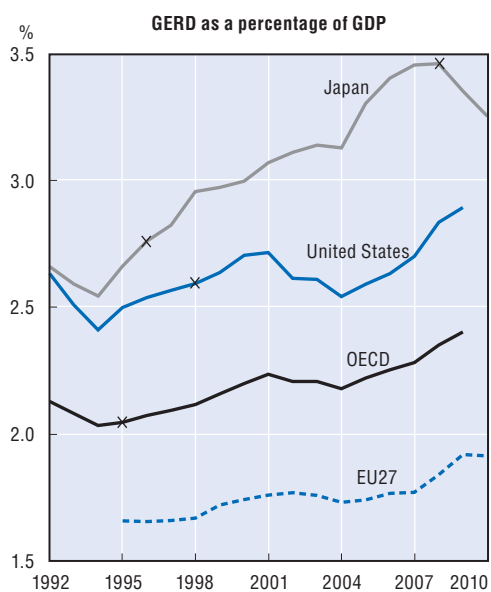
Note: See Tables 1, 7, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 19 for details on reference years.

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators Database, June 2012.



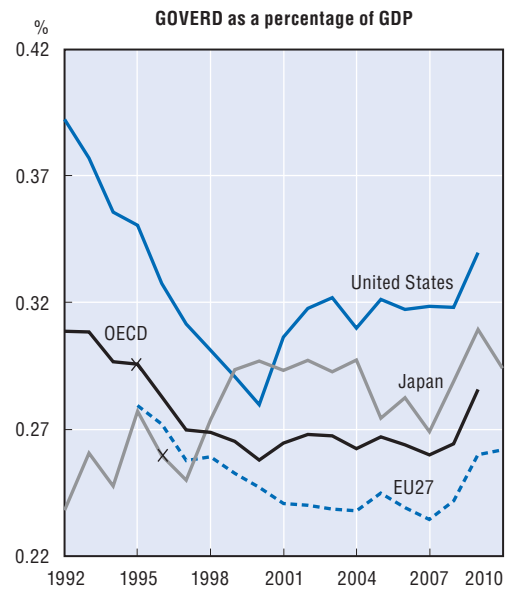
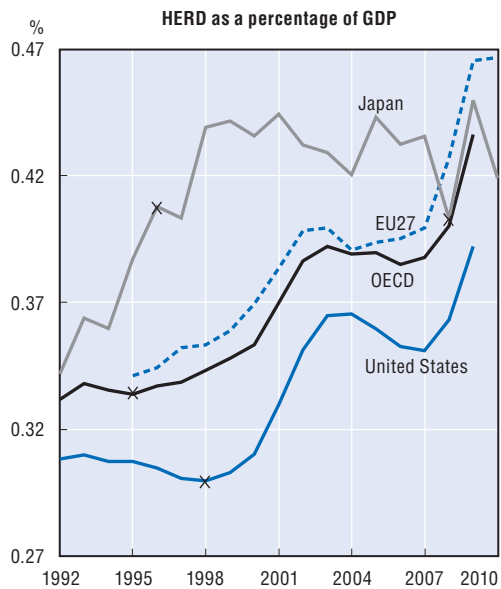
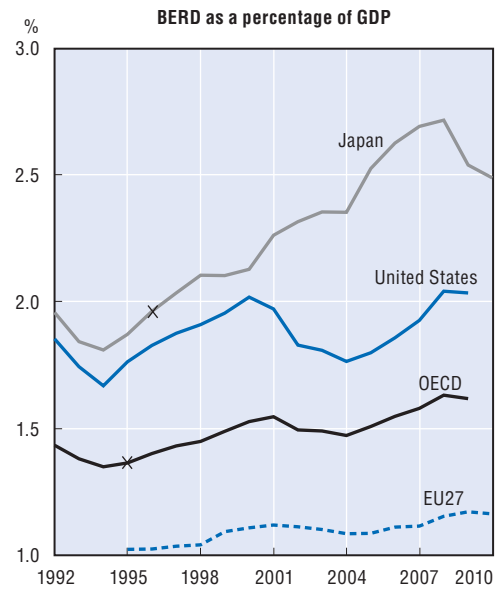
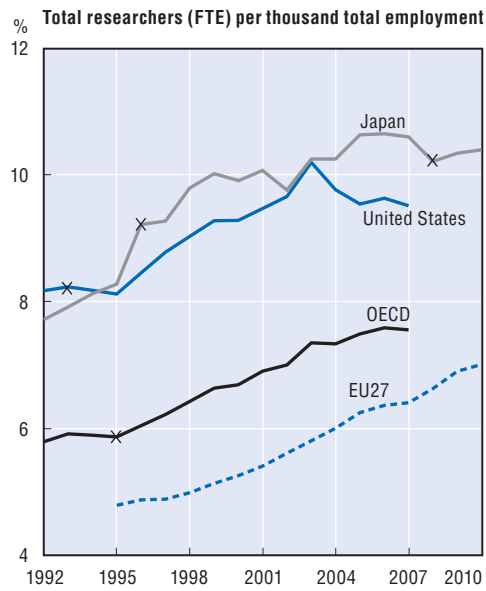
1. Or latest year.

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators Database, June 2012.



x Break in series.

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