AID AND OTHER RESOURCE FLOWS TO THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION IN 1991 AND 1992

ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Paris 1994

COMPLETE DOCUMENT AVAILABLE ON OLIS IN ITS ORIGINAL FORMAT
This document was prepared by the Development Co-operation Directorate in the context of the work programme of the OECD Centre for Co-operation with Economies in Transition. It is made available to the public on the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD.

Copyright OECD, 1994
AID AND OTHER RESOURCE FLOWS TO THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION IN 1991 AND 1992

Official aid: overview

1. Aid disbursements by OECD Member countries increased only marginally from $7.8 billion (1) in 1991 to $8.1 billion in 1992, in terms of current prices, which corresponds to a decline in real terms of 3 per cent. Actual disbursements of concessional assistance thus continue to lag far behind the large commitments announced at international conferences, which however, include significant non-aid components such as export credit lines. They also remained relatively small -- both in absolute terms and in relation to GNP -- in comparison with official development assistance for the developing countries. (The latter obtained $60 billion in 1992 from DAC Members.) Disbursements from some countries, in particular Germany, increased in 1992 compared to 1991, while from others they fell, in particular the United States. Overall, 15 countries notified increased disbursements while 9 reported a decrease. The lower disbursements by Belgium, Finland and the United States are related to the absence of debt relief for Poland which had largely influenced their 1991 volume. Likewise, the increase in 1992 for Austria, Canada, Japan and Sweden is related to debt relief for Poland (Austria and Canada have provided debt relief in both years, but the amount forgiven in 1992 was larger than in 1991).

2. Germany was again by far the largest donor with $3.9 billion, almost half of total OECD aid, followed by the United States ($0.7 billion), Italy ($0.5 billion) and Austria ($0.4 billion). The European Community disbursed $1.2 billion (2). In relation to GNP, Austria again made the largest effort at 0.22 per cent of GNP, followed by Germany (0.20 per cent), Sweden (0.15 per cent) and Turkey (0.14 per cent). Official aid disbursements by Japan and the United States represented 0.01 per cent of their respective GNP. Among the non-OECD donors, only Taiwan extended a relatively significant amount. (For more details see Tables 1 and 2.)

Composition and allocation of official aid

3. The almost unchanged overall amount of aid disbursements hides major shifts between 1991 and 1992 in the composition of the aid disbursements and their geographic distribution. Although for several EC Members a substantial part, sometimes the major part, of their aid continued to consist of their contribution to EC aid, the share of aid channelled by donors to multilateral institutions, mainly the European Community but also the EBRD, declined in 1992 (3). The share of bilateral aid rose correspondingly. Project and programme aid doubled in 1992 and technical assistance grants rose substantially, while the share of food aid grants and of other emergency aid declined. Debt forgiveness represented a much smaller share than in 1991. Bilateral loans increased but still remained small. (See Tables 3 and 4.)

4. Another significant but not unexpected development was the shift in the geographic distribution of aid towards the New Independent States (NIS). Russia obtained $1.9 billion, marginally less than
Poland, but it is very likely that Russia became the largest recipient in 1992 as it probably received a major share of the $0.4 billion for NIS which could not be broken down by individual republics. With receipts of $0.6 billion and $0.3 billion respectively, the Ukraine and Belarus were the second and third largest beneficiaries among the NIS. All other NIS obtained less than $50 million, except Uzbekistan which benefited from relatively large Turkish aid. Very little was disbursed in Kazakhstan, Moldova, Tajikistan and Turkmenistan. For the Central and Eastern European Countries (CEECs), Poland remained by far the largest beneficiary ($2 billion). Albania ($0.4 billion) replaced Hungary as the second largest beneficiary among the CEECs and Romania replaced the former CSFR as the third largest. As in 1991, Albania was the largest recipient in terms of per capita aid receipts. The three Baltic States, which had obtained very little in 1991, received comparatively large amounts in 1992. (See Tables 5 to 8.)

### Share of major components of official aid to CEECs/NIS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In percentages</th>
<th>1991</th>
<th>1992</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Project and programme grants</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical co-operation grants</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food aid</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other relief grants</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debt forgiveness</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loans (net)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributions to multilateral programmes</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Major recipients of official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In percentages</th>
<th>1991</th>
<th>1992</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NIS</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEECs</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSFR</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** The shares of individual countries relate to geographically allocated amounts, while the aggregate shares of NIS and CEECs include also unallocated amounts.
Other official and private flows

5. Information on other official and private flows is not yet complete. Reported other official flows were relatively small, about one-quarter of official aid. They amounted to $2 billion in 1992 of which $1.3 billion in official export credits and $0.8 billion in other official transactions. Canada was the largest source of official export credits.

6. Private flows on the other hand were the largest category of financial resources for CEECs/NIS. They exceeded $14 billion according to available data, of which $8.2 billion in private export credits, $2.4 billion in private investments, $3.3 billion in other private transactions and $0.2 billion in private grants. However, private charity was certainly larger than the reported amounts since many reporting countries were unable to provide data. As in 1991, Germany was by far the largest source of private flows ($11.2 billion corresponding to 80 per cent of reported disbursements). Other important though considerably smaller sources of private finance were the United States and Spain. (See Table 9.)

7. The NIS received 70 per cent of non-aid disbursements, but two-thirds of these disbursements were reported as unallocated (4). Of the geographically allocated amounts, Russia obtained by far the largest share and Ukraine the second largest and there is reason to believe that these two countries also obtained the largest part of the unallocated amount. The former CSFR and Hungary were the main recipients of other official and private flows among the CEECs. (See Tables 11 and 13.)

Total net financial resource flows

8. Total net disbursements to CEECs/NIS from the 24 OECD countries rose from $18.6 billion in 1991 to $24.2 billion in 1992, which corresponds to 0.12 per cent of their combined GNP in both years. Although it is difficult to estimate the extent of the information so far unavailable, an amount of $1 to $2 billion is the most likely. More than 60 per cent of the total ($15.1 billion) was contributed by Germany. The NIS obtained $15.4 billion and the CEECs $9 billion (5). (See Tables 16 to 19.)

9. Disbursements by the main multilateral institutions amounted to $4.4 billion in 1991 and $3 billion in 1992. They consisted almost exclusively of non-concessional finance. Concessional multilateral aid was negligible in both years. The IMF was the largest source of multilateral finance, followed by the World Bank, but at $1.6 billion, disbursements by the IMF in 1992 were only half as large as in 1991, while those of the World Bank rose somewhat to $1 billion and the EBRD made its first payments. (See Table 20.)
Notes

1. Following an upward revision of German aid data for 1991, total OECD aid disbursements in that year amount now to $7.8 billion instead of $7.5 billion contained in the document distributed in May 1993.

2. This amount is based on revised data for 1992 disbursements to NIS which were communicated by the European Commission at a time when the document had been completed. For this reason it was no longer possible to incorporate these changes in the tables. The revised data imply an increase of $120 million in official aid, as compared to the figures shown in the tables.

3. In this context it should be noted that for the time being OECD Members’ contributions to IDA, IFC, IBRD, UNDP and other UN aid agencies are not included in the attached statistics as they are still entirely counted as aid to the developing countries. Given the fact that a growing share of these institutions’ disbursements benefit CEECs and NIS, part of OECD Members’ contributions to these institutions will in future be counted as aid to CEECs/NIS.

4. Most of the unallocated flows were from Germany. For 1992 the large unallocated amount for private export credits is related to disbursements resulting from commitments entered into with the former Soviet Union before its dissolution.

5. The total for the two regions is slightly larger than the total by source due to the inclusion of disbursements by the European Investment Bank.

The term "official aid" refers to assistance from official sources which is

-- administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of the recipient countries as the main objective;

-- concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent (calculated at the rate of discount of 10 per cent).

Official aid to CEEs/NIS has the same concessionality and qualitative standards as "official development assistance" for the developing countries.

Official financial resources which do not meet these standards are classified as "other official flows".
List of tables

Table 1 Composition of total net disbursements to CEECs/NIS and multilateral organisations in 1991-92
Table 2 Official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS and multilateral organisations in 1990-92
Table 3 Composition of official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS in 1992
Table 4 Composition of official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS in 1991
Table 5 Bilateral official net aid disbursements to CEECs in 1992
Table 6 Bilateral official net aid disbursements to CEECs in 1991
Table 7 Bilateral official net aid disbursements to NIS in 1992
Table 8 Bilateral official net aid disbursements to NIS in 1991
Table 9 Composition of other official and private net flows to CEECs/NIS in 1992
Table 10 Composition of other official and private net flows to CEECs/NIS in 1991
Table 11 Other official and private net disbursements to CEECs in 1992
Table 12 Other official and private net disbursements to CEECs in 1991
Table 13 Other official and private net disbursements to NIS in 1992
Table 14 Other official and private net disbursements to NIS in 1991
Table 15 Total net official and private flows to CEECs/NIS and multilateral organisations in 1991-92
Table 16 Total net disbursements of financial resources to CEECs in 1992
Table 17 Total net disbursements of financial resources to CEECs in 1991
Table 18 Total net disbursements of financial resources to NIS in 1992
Table 19 Total net disbursements of financial resources to NIS in 1991
Table 20 Net aid disbursements from multilateral organisations to CEECs/NIS in 1991-92

Signs used: .. not available
- nil
0.0 negligible
Table 1. Composition of total net disbursements to CEECs/NIS and multilateral organisations in 1991-92

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>1991</th>
<th></th>
<th>1992</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Official aid</td>
<td>Other official flows</td>
<td>Private flows</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>91.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>297.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>178.9</td>
<td>475.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>274.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-160.4</td>
<td>114.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>145.1</td>
<td>722.6</td>
<td>-94.5</td>
<td>773.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>-22.6</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>55.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>119.1</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>-40.6</td>
<td>144.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>457.5</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>120.4</td>
<td>620.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>2771.8</td>
<td>6723.9</td>
<td>2883.1</td>
<td>12378.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>31.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland (a)</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy (a)</td>
<td>672.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>673.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (a)</td>
<td>109.7</td>
<td>117.3</td>
<td>-39.5</td>
<td>187.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>152.7</td>
<td>268.3</td>
<td>298.8</td>
<td>719.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>57.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>162.4</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>162.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>107.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>107.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>125.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-11.9</td>
<td>113.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>93.9</td>
<td>288.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>382.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>326.6</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>326.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1832.0</td>
<td>-1512.0</td>
<td>726.0</td>
<td>1096.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>7821.9</td>
<td>6725.7</td>
<td>4007.3</td>
<td>18554.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>91.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>99.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250.0</td>
<td>250.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OVERALL TOTAL</td>
<td>7829.2</td>
<td>6817.2</td>
<td>4260.4</td>
<td>18906.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Memo items:

- European Community (b) 1583.4 36.0 - 1619.4 1045.4 1172.1 - 2217.5

---

a. Incomplete data.
b. Including its contribution to EBRD.
Table 2. **Official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS and multilateral organisations in 1990-92**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>1991</th>
<th>1992</th>
<th>1990 as % of GNP</th>
<th>1991 as % of GNP</th>
<th>1992 as % of GNP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>$ million</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>85.3</td>
<td>297.0</td>
<td>411.6</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>0.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>274.4</td>
<td>134.7</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>145.1</td>
<td>260.5</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>119.1</td>
<td>57.3</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>75.6</td>
<td>457.5</td>
<td>365.5</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>473.2</td>
<td>2771.8</td>
<td>3874.9</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>0.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>(a)</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>133.4</td>
<td>672.4</td>
<td>(b)</td>
<td>460.1</td>
<td>(b)</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>153.0</td>
<td>109.7</td>
<td>242.7</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>61.6</td>
<td>152.7</td>
<td>162.8</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>79.7</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>162.4</td>
<td>102.4</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>107.8</td>
<td>353.9</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>125.0</td>
<td>128.4</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>93.9</td>
<td>159.5</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>0.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>258.8</td>
<td>326.6</td>
<td>338.5</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>338.0</td>
<td>1832.0</td>
<td>744.0</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL OECD</strong></td>
<td>1719.8</td>
<td>7821.9</td>
<td>8052.7</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OVERALL TOTAL</strong></td>
<td>1719.8</td>
<td>7829.2</td>
<td>8115.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:**
- Data for 1990 exclude aid to the former Soviet Union and are, therefore, not fully comparable.
- Data refer to EC aid and EBRD capital subscription.
- Incomplete data.
- Excluding aid from cantons and municipalities.
### Table 3. Composition of official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS in 1992

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Grants</th>
<th>Project &amp; prog. aid</th>
<th>Technical co-operation</th>
<th>Food aid</th>
<th>Other relief</th>
<th>Admin costs</th>
<th>Debt forgiveness</th>
<th>Disbursements</th>
<th>Repayments</th>
<th>Other contributions to multilateral</th>
<th>Contributions of which:</th>
<th>Other non grant</th>
<th>Total aid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>322.1</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>254.8</td>
<td>77.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>411.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>48.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>58.3</td>
<td>134.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>236.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>200.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>260.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>83.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>57.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>89.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250.9</td>
<td>179.3</td>
<td>365.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>3381.7</td>
<td>2143.2</td>
<td>311.0</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>286.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>603.4</td>
<td>104.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>350.1</td>
<td>306.1</td>
<td>8052.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>52.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>258.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>252.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>201.7</td>
<td>460.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>159.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>77.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-1.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>242.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>69.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>93.6</td>
<td>63.0</td>
<td>162.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>146.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>79.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-4.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>101.2</td>
<td>83.6</td>
<td>102.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>305.2</td>
<td>81.6</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>169.0</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>353.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>75.2</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>-4.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>128.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>151.4</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>139.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>159.5</td>
<td>159.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>102.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>65.2</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-4.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>236.3</td>
<td>172.9</td>
<td>338.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>536.0</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>324.0</td>
<td>149.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>79.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>129.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>744.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>5903.7</td>
<td>2386.2</td>
<td>1064.4</td>
<td>696.5</td>
<td>405.5</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>1340.0</td>
<td>404.3</td>
<td>-10.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1716.9</td>
<td>1045.4</td>
<td>8052.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>62.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>62.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 4. Composition of official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS in 1991

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Grants</th>
<th>of which:</th>
<th>Loans</th>
<th>Other non grant</th>
<th>Contributions to multilaterals</th>
<th>of which:</th>
<th>Total aid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Project &amp; prog. aid</td>
<td>Technical co-operation</td>
<td>Food aid</td>
<td>Other relief</td>
<td>Admin costs</td>
<td>Debt forgiveness</td>
<td>Disbursements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>276.8</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>184.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>171.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>157.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>121.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>94.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>94.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>66.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>84.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>2243.1</td>
<td>1152.4</td>
<td>158.3</td>
<td>587.3</td>
<td>345.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>372.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>361.2</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>39.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1804.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>140.0</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>-2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1605.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>5489.1</td>
<td>1218.6</td>
<td>621.1</td>
<td>1070.3</td>
<td>461.2</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>2109.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>CSFR</td>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>189.1</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>81.5</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>74.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>24.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>377.5</td>
<td>147.6</td>
<td>234.8</td>
<td>120.1</td>
<td>212.9</td>
<td>83.5</td>
<td>99.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>CSFR</td>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>Lithuania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Australia</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Austria</strong></td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Belgium</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Canada</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Denmark</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>EC</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>263.1</td>
<td>279.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>508.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Finland</strong></td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>France</strong></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Germany</strong></td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>66.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Greece</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Iceland</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ireland</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Italy</strong></td>
<td>290.0</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Japan</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Luxembourg</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Netherlands</strong></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>New Zealand</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Norway</strong></td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Portugal</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spain</strong></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sweden</strong></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Switzerland</strong></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Turkey</strong></td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>United Kingdom</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>United States</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL OECD</strong></td>
<td>329.4</td>
<td>312.2</td>
<td>410.3</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>676.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Korea</strong></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Saudi Arabia</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Taiwan</strong></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>Kazakhstan</td>
<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>Moldova</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>---------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>244.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1501.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>49.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>273.2</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>116.0</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 8. Bilateral official net aid disbursements to NIS in 1991

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Armenia</th>
<th>Azerbaijan</th>
<th>Belarus</th>
<th>Georgia</th>
<th>Kazakhstan</th>
<th>Kyrgyzstan</th>
<th>Moldova</th>
<th>Russia</th>
<th>Tajikistan</th>
<th>Turkmenistan</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
<th>Uzbekistan</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>301.2</td>
<td>301.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>184.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>520.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>364.9</td>
<td>521.9</td>
<td>1702.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>28.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>73.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>187.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>563.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>368.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>945.6</td>
<td>2179.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Country</td>
<td>Official export credits</td>
<td>Other official transactions</td>
<td>Direct investment</td>
<td>Private export credits</td>
<td>Other private</td>
<td>Private grants</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Disbursements</td>
<td>Repayments</td>
<td></td>
<td>Disbursements</td>
<td>Repayments</td>
<td></td>
<td>Disbursements</td>
<td>Repayments</td>
<td></td>
<td>Disbursements</td>
<td>Repayments</td>
<td></td>
<td>Disbursements</td>
<td>Repayments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>55.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>205.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-48.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-32.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-81.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>833.6</td>
<td>-220.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-200.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-6.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>407.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>-6.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-23.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>-32.4</td>
<td>-32.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>119.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>369.5</td>
<td>167.2</td>
<td>291.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>-978.8</td>
<td>-978.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>730.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>11243.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>988.0</td>
<td>5941.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>4150.6</td>
<td>120.0</td>
<td>11243.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-109.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-109.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>-77.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>318.6</td>
<td>-126.2</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>364.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>98.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>673.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>265.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-25.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>240.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>-34.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-18.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>331.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>835.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1169.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-79.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-79.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>-8.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-34.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-18.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>397.0</td>
<td>1753.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>-804.0</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>1419.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>1682.4</td>
<td>-411.9</td>
<td>764.8</td>
<td>2365.6</td>
<td>8169.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>3341.0</td>
<td>209.9</td>
<td>16120.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 10. **Composition of other official and private net flows to CEECs/NIS in 1991**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Official export credits</th>
<th>Other official transactions</th>
<th>Direct investment</th>
<th>Private export credits</th>
<th>Other private</th>
<th>Private grants</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Disbursements</td>
<td>Repayments</td>
<td>Direct investment</td>
<td></td>
<td>Private export credits</td>
<td>Other private</td>
<td>Private grants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-7.8</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>360.5</td>
<td>-184.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-157.9</td>
<td>-2.5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>904.9</td>
<td>-182.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-94.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>-40.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>66.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>-66.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>210.4</td>
<td>885.2</td>
<td>-975.2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6723.9</td>
<td>725.3</td>
<td>-1985.7</td>
<td>3963.5</td>
<td>180.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>-22.5</td>
<td>136.2</td>
<td>184.8</td>
<td>-13.6</td>
<td>-210.7</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>382.3</td>
<td>-202.5</td>
<td>88.5</td>
<td>144.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>154.0</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-25.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>288.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-3557.0</td>
<td>2045.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2007.0</td>
<td>1277.0</td>
<td>46.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>1663.1</td>
<td>-4004.4</td>
<td>9066.9</td>
<td>1653.6</td>
<td>454.0</td>
<td>1652.9</td>
<td>246.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>116.9</td>
<td>-25.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-250.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Table 11. Other official and private net disbursements to CEECs in 1992

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Albania</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>CSFR</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>125.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>312.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-239.7</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>198.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-36.8</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-10.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-35.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>-200.3</td>
<td>-83.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-270.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>39.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>181.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>245.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>45.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>488.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1051.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-4.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>150.0</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>-6.5</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>103.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
<td>-86.1</td>
<td>193.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>36.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>430.3</td>
<td>167.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>739.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>-113.1</td>
<td>567.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>734.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>255.1</td>
<td>223.2</td>
<td>-1690.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-77.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-77.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>191.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>85.1</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>387.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>238.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-238.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>101.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>160.2</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>-411.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-1.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-12.0</td>
<td>111.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>268.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>194.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>624.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>222.9</td>
<td>-243.9</td>
<td>1656.9</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>1616.0</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>787.5</td>
<td>968.2</td>
<td>5095.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*a. Incomplete data.*
Table 12. **Other official and private net disbursements to CEECs in 1991**

$ million

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Albania</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>CSFR</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria (a)</td>
<td>-1.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-13.5</td>
<td>-16.6</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
<td>-9.7</td>
<td>-15.2</td>
<td>-17.0</td>
<td>-19.4</td>
<td>-34.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-2.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-15.9</td>
<td>-16.0</td>
<td>-16.0</td>
<td>-44.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-122.3</td>
<td>-144.3</td>
<td>-144.3</td>
<td>-266.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>-24.7</td>
<td>-13.3</td>
<td>-13.3</td>
<td>-26.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-160.4</td>
<td>-160.4</td>
<td>-311.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-1.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>-174.4</td>
<td>-160.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>-232.9</td>
<td>667.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>531.6</td>
<td>387.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>482.7</td>
<td>104.4</td>
<td>201.5</td>
<td>737.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-74.8</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>60.0</td>
<td>58.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-14.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-13.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy (a)</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>87.5</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>178.6</td>
<td>302.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-45.7</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-2.9</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-36.0</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>141.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-1505.0</td>
<td>-1505.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>-338.2</td>
<td>807.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>816.5</td>
<td>387.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1406.2</td>
<td>169.7</td>
<td>258.3</td>
<td>737.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Incomplete data.
Table 13. **Other official and private net disbursements to NIS in 1992**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>$ million</th>
<th>Armenia</th>
<th>Azerbaijan</th>
<th>Belarus</th>
<th>Georgia</th>
<th>Kazakhstan</th>
<th>Kyrgyzstan</th>
<th>Moldova</th>
<th>Russia</th>
<th>Tajikistan</th>
<th>Turkmenistan</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
<th>Uzbekistan</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>649.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>683.4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>63.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>121.1</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-9.5</td>
<td>-8.5</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>100.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1055.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>375.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7878.8</td>
<td>9433.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>287.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>287.3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>485.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>264.6</td>
<td>758.3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-58.3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>732.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>742.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>126.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>3231.5</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>498.1</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>8041.4</td>
<td>12001.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Incomplete data.
Table 14. **Other official and private net disbursements to NIS in 1991**

$ million

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Armenia</th>
<th>Azerbaijan</th>
<th>Belarus</th>
<th>Georgia</th>
<th>Kazakhstan</th>
<th>Kyrgyzstan</th>
<th>Moldova</th>
<th>Russia</th>
<th>Tajikistan</th>
<th>Turkmenistan</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
<th>Uzbekistan</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>776.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>195.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7393.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>264.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>264.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-25.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>225.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>722.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>347.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9339.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9686.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Since the USSR existed almost until the end of 1991, a geographical breakdown by republics is not possible.
Table 15. **Total net official and private flows to CEECs/NIS and multilateral organisations in 1991-92**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>475.8</td>
<td>617.1</td>
<td>0.29</td>
<td>0.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>114.0 (a)</td>
<td>53.6 (a)</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>773.2</td>
<td>667.4 (a)</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>55.7</td>
<td>146.8</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>144.5</td>
<td>177.1</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>0.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>620.2</td>
<td>1096.2</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>12378.8</td>
<td>15118.1</td>
<td>0.73</td>
<td>0.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland (a)</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy (a)</td>
<td>673.2</td>
<td>460.1</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (a)</td>
<td>187.4</td>
<td>164.8</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>4.5 (a)</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>719.8</td>
<td>835.8</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>57.6</td>
<td>320.6</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>162.4 (a)</td>
<td>1272.2</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>107.8</td>
<td>274.0</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>113.5</td>
<td>109.8</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>382.6</td>
<td>211.8</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>0.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom (a)</td>
<td>326.6</td>
<td>338.4</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>1096.0</td>
<td>2163.0</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total OECD</td>
<td>18554.9</td>
<td>24173.5</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>99.9</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>250.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Incomplete data.
Table 16. **Total net disbursements of financial resources to CEECs in 1992**

$ million

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Albania</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>CSFR</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>183.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>320.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>44.3</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>588.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-82.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>-55.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada (a)</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>387.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-8.06</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>459.5</td>
<td>181.1</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>1753.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>370.3</td>
<td>73.9</td>
<td>288.8</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>126.9</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>165.1</td>
<td>607.2</td>
<td>1753.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>45.5</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>139.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td>-80.6</td>
<td>204.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>208.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-10.9</td>
<td>-104.5</td>
<td>597.2</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>757.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>1104.7</td>
<td>245.7</td>
<td>809.0</td>
<td>2743.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>59.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy (a)</td>
<td>81.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>74.4</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2359</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (a)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>208.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembour</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>203.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>92.1</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>432.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>275.1</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>295.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>101.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>95.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>159.2</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>412.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>40.0</td>
<td>220.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>-19.0</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>143.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>66.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United King</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>48.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>156.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>306.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>303.0</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>1047.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>600.4</td>
<td>-96.3</td>
<td>1891.6</td>
<td>152.6</td>
<td>1828.9</td>
<td>113.5</td>
<td>104.4</td>
<td>2764.3</td>
<td>1333.0</td>
<td>323.7</td>
<td>9016.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Incomplete data.
Table 17. Total net disbursements of financial resources to CEECs in 1991

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Albania</th>
<th>Bulgaria</th>
<th>CSFR</th>
<th>Estonia</th>
<th>Hungary</th>
<th>Latvia</th>
<th>Lithuania</th>
<th>Poland</th>
<th>Romania</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>306.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>441.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium (a)</td>
<td>-2.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>31.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-22.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-25.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>-42.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-22.7</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>-263.1</td>
<td>279.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>530.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>83.8</td>
<td>112.1</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>1295.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>63.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>-72.7</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-6.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-39.5</td>
<td>66.2</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>54.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>-221.9</td>
<td>679.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>598.0</td>
<td>389.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>702.1</td>
<td>152.8</td>
<td>222.5</td>
<td>2580.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy (a)</td>
<td>290.8</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>373.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (a)</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-3.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>92.7</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>192.9</td>
<td>333.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>41.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain (a)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>73.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-45.7</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>100.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>75.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom (a)</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>36.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-36.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-53.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>150.0</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>171.0</td>
<td>254.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>371.9</td>
<td>-25.9</td>
<td>1217.6</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>1492.8</td>
<td>391.2</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1099.2</td>
<td>496.6</td>
<td>701.4</td>
<td>5764.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Incomplete data.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Armenia</th>
<th>Azerbaijan</th>
<th>Belarus</th>
<th>Georgia</th>
<th>Kazakhstan</th>
<th>Kyrgyzstan</th>
<th>Moldova</th>
<th>Russia</th>
<th>Tajikistan</th>
<th>Turkmens tan</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
<th>Uzbekistan</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-24.1</td>
<td>-6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>662.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>703.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>225.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>63.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>808.8</td>
<td>440.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>266.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>105.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2557.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>914.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11911.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy (a)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>58.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>295.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>305.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.0</td>
<td>-0.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>485.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>264.6</td>
<td>758.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-53.8</td>
<td>-53.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>219.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>63.2</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>187.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom (a)</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>758.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>104.0</td>
<td>935.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>320.4</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>138.3</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>5173.3</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>1057.4</td>
<td>64.6</td>
<td>8483.9</td>
<td>15433.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>43.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. Incomplete data.
Table 19. Total net disbursements of financial resources to NIS in 1991

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Armenia</th>
<th>Azerbaijan</th>
<th>Belarus</th>
<th>Bosnia</th>
<th>Kazakhstan</th>
<th>Kyrgyzstan</th>
<th>Moldova</th>
<th>Russia</th>
<th>Tajikistan</th>
<th>Turkmenistan</th>
<th>Ukraine</th>
<th>Uzbekistan</th>
<th>Unallocated</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>301.2</td>
<td>301.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>776.0</td>
<td>784.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>301.2</td>
<td>301.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td>68.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>195.2</td>
<td>210.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>184.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>520.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>364.9</td>
<td>7914.9</td>
<td>9095.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greece</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>264.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>267.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-25.7</td>
<td>-25.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>298.2</td>
<td>298.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom (a)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>725.0</td>
<td>725.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL OECD</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>187.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>910.8</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>368.3</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>10285.0</td>
<td>11866.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td>94.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>250.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Since the USSR existed almost until the end of 1991, few amounts could be broken down by individual Republics.
a. Incomplete data.
Table 20. Net aid disbursements from multilateral organisations to CEECs/NIS in 1991-92

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>EBRD</td>
<td>IMF</td>
<td>UNDP</td>
<td>World Bank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Albania</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgaria</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>395.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSFR</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1255.9</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>200.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estonia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hungary</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>887.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>239.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latvia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lithuania</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>327.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>349.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romania</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>774.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL CEECs</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3640.1</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>796.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belarus</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other NIS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional projects</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL NIS</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OVERALL TOTAL</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>3640.1</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>796.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** All disbursements were on non-concessional terms, except for the UNDP and the $2.1 million from the World Bank for Albania.