

# HUNGARY Key Facts



## *Education at a Glance: OECD Indicators 2012*

Indicator	Hungary	OECD average	Hungary rank*
<b>Educational Access and Output</b>			
<b>Enrolment rates</b>			
3-year-olds (in early childhood education)	72%	66%	19 of 36 countries
4-year-olds (in early childhood and primary education)	93%	81%	16 of 38 countries
5-14 year-olds (all levels)	99%	96%	22 of 39 countries
<b>Percentage of population that has attained pre-primary or primary levels of education only</b>			
25-64 year-olds	1%	m	31 of 37 countries
<b>Percentage of population that has attained at least upper secondary education</b>			
25-64 year-olds	81%	74%	15 of 40 countries
25-34 year-olds	86%	82%	18 of 36 countries
55-64 year-olds	74%	62%	11 of 36 countries
<b>Percentage of population that has attained tertiary education</b>			
25-64 year-olds	20%	31%	28 of 41 countries
25-34 year-olds	26%	38%	28 of 37 countries
55-64 year-olds	16%	23%	25 of 37 countries
<b>Entry rates into tertiary education</b>			
Vocational programmes (Tertiary-type B)	16%	17%	20 of 33 countries
University programmes (Tertiary-type A)	54%	62%	22 of 36 countries
<b>Graduation rates</b>			
Percentage of today's young people expected to complete upper secondary education in their lifetime	86%	84%	15 of 27 countries
Percentage of today's young people expected to complete university education (tertiary-type A) in their lifetime	31%	39%	21 of 28 countries
<b>Economic and Labour Market Outcomes</b>			
<b>Unemployment rate of 25-64 year-olds</b>			
Below upper secondary	23.5%	12.5%	4 of 33 countries
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary	9.5%	7.6%	9 of 34 countries
Tertiary	4.1%	4.7%	19 of 34 countries
<b>Average earnings premium for 25-64 year-olds with tertiary education (compared to people with upper secondary education; upper secondary = 100)</b>			
Men and women	210	155	2 of 32 countries
Men	244	160	2 of 32 countries
Women	187	157	2 of 32 countries
<b>Average earnings penalty for 25-64 year-olds who have not attained upper secondary education (compared to people with upper secondary education; upper secondary = 100)</b>			
Men and women	73	77	22 of 32 countries
Men	76	78	20 of 32 countries
Women	71	74	20 of 32 countries

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<b>Percentage of people not in employment, education or training</b>			
15-29 year-olds (2005 data)	17.2%	15.0%	8 of 32 countries
15-29 year-olds (2010 data)	18.9%	15.8%	9 of 32 countries
<b>Financial Investment in Education</b>			
<b>Annual expenditure per student (in equivalent USD, using PPPs)</b>			
Pre-primary education	4 745	6 670	24 of 34 countries
Primary education	4 467	7 719	28 of 35 countries
Secondary education	4 514	9 312	30 of 37 countries
Tertiary education	8 518	13 728	27 of 37 countries
<b>Total public and private expenditure on education</b>			
As a percentage of GDP	4.8%	6.2%	32 of 37 countries
<b>Total public expenditure on education</b>			
As a percentage of total public expenditure	10%	13.0%	28 of 32 countries
<b>Share of private expenditure on educational institutions</b>			
Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	m	8.8%	m
Tertiary education	m	30%	m
All levels of education	m	16%	m
<b>Schools and Teachers</b>			
<b>Ratio of students to teaching staff</b>			
Pre-primary education	11.0	14.4	25 of 32 countries
Primary education	10.8	15.8	33 of 36 countries
Secondary education	11.6	13.8	27 of 38 countries
<b>Number of hours of compulsory instruction time per year</b>			
7-8 year-olds	555	774 hours	30 of 33 countries
9-11 year-olds	601	821 hours	34 of 34 countries
12-14 year-olds	671	899 hours	34 of 34 countries
<b>Number of hours of teaching time per year (for teachers in public institutions)</b>			
Primary education	604	782 hours	33 of 35 countries
Lower secondary education	604	704 hours	27 of 34 countries
Upper secondary education	604	658 hours	23 of 35 countries
<b>Ratio of teachers' salaries to earnings for full-time, full-year adult workers with tertiary education</b>			
Primary school teachers	0.58	0.82	21 of 27 countries
Lower secondary school teachers	0.58	0.85	23 of 27 countries
Upper secondary school teachers	0.66	0.90	21 of 27 countries

\* Countries are ranked in descending order of values.

See: *Education at a Glance 2012: OECD Indicators*

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