

OECD International Direct Investment Statistics

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OECD International Direct Investment Statistics 2022



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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Foreign direct investment (FDI) flows and FDI positions are converted using average exchange rates and end of period exchange rates, respectively.

Data in national currencies are available and are accessible via *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics* (*http:/dx.doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*).

Signs and abbreviations

..	Not available
.	Decimal point
|	Break in series
c	Confidential data
d	Secondary confidentiality
-	Nil

Reporting and partner countries

OECD total	The OECD aggregate corresponds to the member country composition of the reporting period: 2010-15: 34 member countries 2016-17: 35 member countries, including Latvia 2018: 36 member countries, including Lithuania 2020: 37 member countries, including Colombia 2021: 38 member countries, including Costa Rica
European Union	EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations, includes: Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam.

International comparisons

Table 1. Foreign direct investment inflows, US dollars

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	59 540	56 273	58 505	29 584	48 397	45 220	68 462	39 218	20 140	25 264
Austria	4 003	5 813	4 800	1 295	-8 401	14 926	5 512	4 783	-9 275	13 526
Belgium[2]	88 627	-5 751	32 082	-24 013	68 178	-3 057	27 119	11 859	6 790	11 585
Canada	43 118	69 371	59 008	43 853	36 062	22 764	37 654	50 535	26 883	65 678
Chile[2]	26 708	26 303	25 566	19 764	10 523	6 695	13 031	14 403	8 861	14 189
Colombia[1]	15 040	16 210	16 169	11 621	13 858	13 701	11 299	13 990	7 459	9 381
Costa Rica	2 258	2 741	2 927	2 752	2 204	2 778	2 487	2 812	1 757	3 360
Czech Republic[1]	8 000	3 641	5 492	465	9 814	9 518	11 010	10 109	9 411	5 805
Denmark[2]	644	1 045	4 680	3 617	235	3 771	1 716	7 073	1 685	4 681
Estonia	1 566	771	684	36	1 058	1 947	1 516	3 196	3 467	188
Finland	4 156	-106 |	18 548	2 110	8 576	2 858	-2 170	13 455	-1 576	13 804
France[1]	16 069	34 264	2 669	45 355	23 055	24 780	41 807	13 100	2 149	26 973
Germany[1]	28 190	12 771 |	-3 200	30 534	15 618	48 538	72 053	52 664	64 442	31 263
Greece[1]	1 741	2 817	2 683	1 268	2 762	3 477	3 971	5 019	3 205	6 327
Hungary	14 625	3 587	7 967	-14 545	-5 439	3 514	6 460	4 448	7 039	7 492
Iceland[2]	1 025	397	447	709	-427	-41	-382	-225	-928	62
Ireland	48 901 |	50 585	48 186	217 820	39 377	52 722	-12 512	158 489	82 122	15 926
Israel[1]	9 018	11 842	6 049	11 336	11 988	16 893	21 515	17 363	23 109	21 486
Italy[1]	93	24 267 |	23 224	19 631	28 441	23 996	37 659	18 145	-23 568	-8 954
Japan	1 732	2 303	10 622	-2 251	19 357	9 354	9 961	13 751	10 704	24 650
Korea	11 117	6 083 |	-917	3 076	7 415	12 699	13 299	12 548	6 837	16 820
Latvia[1]	1 113	903	896	739	254	744	961	927	1 004	3 320
Lithuania	802	574	-133	1 055	302	1 019	976	3 022	3 484	2 773
Luxembourg[2]	2 825 |	23 288	20 034	45 422	17 564	-27 311	-83 285	163 713	68 694	6 606
Mexico[2]	21 743	48 259	30 355	35 941	31 180	34 011	34 091	34 569	28 194	31 426
Netherlands[2]	20 121	51 096	45 018	175 949	60 430	20 545	99 319	-1 140	-86 310	-77 444
New Zealand[1]	3 502	1 860	2 437	-311	2 979	2 721	2 297	4 273	3 889	3 992
Norway	16 655	-5 916 |	19 504	-2 515	-3 900	-5 922	226	17 354	-4 269	14 160
Poland[1]	12 441	3 626	17 612	13 063	16 596	9 537	16 376	13 326	15 274	29 462
Portugal[2]	8 157	8 216	4 560	9 180	5 684	6 912	7 175	12 251	7 666	8 681
Slovak Republic[1]	2 826	-604	-512	106	805	4 008	1 643	2 511	-2 398	59
Slovenia[1]	339	-151	1 050	1 675	1 245	896	1 383	1 463	219	1 773
Spain	24 667	28 342	22 571	8 557	31 538	41 877	57 427	18 526	13 779	18 947
Sweden	16 349	4 125	4 032	8 449	19 153	12 511	3 807	9 991	19 722	20 327
Switzerland[2]	..	..	11 384	65 069	88 498	128 119	-101 146	-83 210	-50 250	-88 154
Türkiye[1]	13 743	13 565	12 973	18 978	13 653	10 959	12 535	9 662	7 717	11 749
United Kingdom	55 626	51 673	24 704	39 189	258 570	96 401	87 818	53 908	58 260	-71 180
United States[1]	211 467	217 274	211 985	483 849	480 016	325 073	216 415	256 715	109 120	405 296
OECD total	**823 781**	**771 919**	**754 661**	**1 308 409**	**1 357 221**	**979 152**	**729 484**	**984 597**	**444 508**	**631 301**
European Union[3]	**438 691**	**337 770**	**346 501**	**625 639**	**613 177**	**380 090**	**400 166**	**649 250**	**173 604**	**129 067**
G20	**890 942**	**1 013 470**	**866 260**	**1 134 325**	**1 288 717**	**987 905**	**1 024 239**	**930 277**	**698 840**	**1 114 679**
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	**428 504**	**477 367**	**436 332**	**386 589**	**326 953**	**334 110**	**392 487**	**375 461**	**387 962**	**555 694**
Argentina	15 324	9 822	5 065	11 759	3 260	11 517	11 717	6 649	4 723	6 782
Brazil	82 060	59 089	63 846	49 961	53 700	66 585	59 802	65 386	28 318	50 618
China	241 214	290 928	268 097	242 489	174 750	166 084	235 365	187 170	253 096	333 979
India	23 995	28 153	34 577	44 009	44 459	39 966	42 117	50 610	64 362	44 727
Indonesia	19 138	18 817	21 811	16 641	3 921	20 579	20 563	23 883	18 591	20 881
Russian Federation	30 188	53 397	29 152	11 858	37 176	25 954	13 228	32 076	10 410	38 526
Saudi Arabia	12 182	8 865	8 012	8 141	7 453	1 419	4 247	4 563	5 399	19 286
South Africa	4 403	8 296	5 772	1 729	2 235	2 007	5 447	5 125	3 062	40 896
World	**1 663 189**	**1 600 301**	**1 607 661**	**2 154 820**	**2 068 521**	**1 723 099**	**1 466 538**	**1 750 601**	**1 101 880**	**1 593 640**

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/9a5b*.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment outflows, US dollars

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	7 889	1 441	18 184	-9 340	2 304	6 355	7 797	9 264	9 168	7 884
Austria	13 060	15 598	-665	6 915	-1 323	10 679	5 678	12 633	6 915	18 434
Belgium[2]	77 031	24 853	26 737	61 561	40 164	29 563	43 554	6 113	10 349	33 010
Canada	55 875	57 364	60 273	67 467	69 518	76 179	58 036	77 480	42 437	97 003
Chile[2]	14 841	14 505	10 118	17 849	7 036	3 992	6 934	11 169	6 361	13 391
Colombia[1]	-606	7 652	3 899	4 218	4 517	3 690	5 126	3 153	1 686	3 181
Costa Rica	455	340	109	211	77	126	53	117	112	214
Czech Republic[1]	1 794	4 021	1 620	2 488	2 182	7 557	8 663	4 128	2 989	5 582
Denmark[2]	7 349	7 162	8 249	9 424	10 112	10 025	-76	16 844	9 960	27 367
Estonia	1 054	516	42	182	486	888	45	1 993	198	-535
Finland	7 546	-2 307 |	1 743	-16 080	24 252	-575	11 448	4 864	5 844	9 462
France[1]	35 453	20 365	49 785	53 206	64 785	35 908	101 978	43 812	8 428	15 512
Germany[1]	62 188	39 512 |	83 968	99 003	63 599	86 333	97 172	137 289	60 486	151 671
Greece[1]	678	-785	3 015	1 578	-1 665	168	477	642	547	1 109
Hungary	11 802	1 943	3 854	-16 118	-8 272	1 220	3 363	3 180	4 407	4 101
Iceland[2]	-3 205	460	-257	-31	-1 147	-208	76	479	-427	23
Ireland	22 557 |	29 164	41 182	168 443	30 055	-2 043	4 314	34 442	-46 482	62 229
Israel[1]	2 276	3 858	4 526	10 969	14 579	7 624	6 087	8 690	4 425	9 456
Italy[1]	7 992	25 130 |	26 327	21 640	16 165	24 478	31 523	19 786	-1 852	28 337
Japan	122 514	135 745	129 157	128 698	155 923	164 563	144 963	232 550	95 677	146 768
Korea	27 355	31 488 |	19 994	18 490	30 508	51 044	45 232	50 984	36 879	60 820
Latvia[1]	193	412	541	70	160	141	207	-103	264	2 321
Lithuania	541	132	59	377	43	80	704	1 746	2 868	1 335
Luxembourg[2]	-13 402 |	46 599	43 365	31 912	-1 240	14 987	21 844	176 763	101 105	35 862
Mexico[2]	22 313	15 459	7 507	10 672	160	3 988	8 365	10 640	2 265	-1 594
Netherlands[2]	6 174	69 690	53 951	235 773	183 767	18 558	-46 876	14 379	-189 043	23 504
New Zealand[1]	-433	530	472	-58	196	227	376	-168	546	-1 584
Norway	19 791	6 213 |	32 939	30 947	3 092	-7 415	11 405	12 973	3 581	27 589
Poland[1]	2 905	-451	4 701	3 172	12 389	1 908	1 239	1 674	1 151	1 783
Portugal[2]	-8 474	769	-3 260	4 810	879	-928	1 374	4 011	2 521	-517
Slovak Republic[1]	-73	-313	43	6	95	1 323	291	43	347	389
Slovenia[1]	-258	-214	275	267	290	338	281	610	518	1 303
Spain	-2 479	14 294	36 743	41 917	43 902	55 926	37 523	27 426	33 901	-1 057
Sweden	28 977	30 279	9 162	13 045	4 703	27 369	17 834	16 266	23 641	26 500
Switzerland[2]	..	..	730	77 193	98 239	28 337	65 057	-47 400	-40 040	-71 469
Türkiye[1]	4 106	3 536	6 681	4 813	2 953	2 625	3 655	2 970	3 231	4 972
United Kingdom	20 767	40 483	-151 368	-66 827	-37 587	142 443	82 943	11 715	-78 170	84 926
United States[1]	338 363	321 937	347 658	274 486	305 441	353 663	-129 021	47 649	232 005	378 719
OECD total	**934 682**	**1 002 588**	**882 058**	**1 293 347**	**1 141 336**	**1 161 134**	**659 642**	**960 806**	**358 801**	**1 208 001**
European Union[3]	**349 557**	**388 452**	**300 430**	**693 841**	**446 216**	**472 973**	**411 316**	**585 604**	**-1 267**	**401 869**
G20	**812 092**	**856 529**	**815 989**	**817 607**	**919 272**	**1 168 033**	**659 676**	**858 683**	**577 945**	**1 233 404**
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	**107 278**	**164 068**	**217 823**	**215 298**	**245 504**	**220 454**	**207 034**	**212 691**	**167 388**	**258 386**
Argentina	1 055	890	1 921	875	1 787	1 156	1 726	1 539	1 294	1 363
Brazil	-8 425	-478	-3 261	-11 643	-5 901	19 040	-16 336	19 031	-12 935	20 451
China	64 963	72 971	123 130	174 391	216 424	138 293	143 027	136 910	153 721	128 037
India	8 553	1 765	11 686	7 514	5 047	11 090	11 418	13 141	11 122	17 239
Indonesia	5 422	6 647	7 077	5 937	-12 215	2 077	8 053	3 352	4 448	3 457
Russian Federation	28 423	70 685	64 203	27 090	26 951	34 153	35 820	22 024	6 778	63 959
Saudi Arabia	4 402	4 943	5 396	5 390	8 936	7 280	19 252	13 547	4 911	23 860
South Africa	2 886	6 646	7 671	5 744	4 474	7 366	4 074	3 147	-1 951	19
World	**1 296 803**	**1 393 848**	**1 435 127**	**1 728 758**	**1 561 345**	**1 609 688**	**995 862**	**1 352 425**	**642 479**	**1 599 841**

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/9a5b*.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment inflows as a percentage of GDP

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	3.7	3.6	4.0	2.4	3.7	3.2	4.7	2.8	1.4	1.5
Austria	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.3	-2.1	3.6	1.2	1.1	-2.1	2.8
Belgium[2]	17.9	-1.1	6.0	-5.2	14.3	-0.6	5.0	2.2	1.3	1.9
Canada	2.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.9	1.6	3.3
Chile[2]	10.0	9.5	9.9	8.2	4.2	2.4	4.4	5.2	3.5	4.5
Colombia[1]	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.4	4.3	2.7	3.0
Costa Rica	4.8	5.4	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.4	2.8	5.2
Czech Republic[1]	3.8	1.7	2.6	0.2	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.1
Denmark[2]	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.2
Estonia	6.8	3.1	2.6	0.2	4.4	7.2	5.0	10.3	11.1	0.5
Finland	1.6	0.0 |	6.7	0.9	3.6	1.1	-0.8	5.0	-0.6	4.6
France[1]	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.9
Germany[1]	0.8	0.3 |	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.7
Greece[1]	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.9
Hungary	11.3	2.6	5.6	-11.6	-4.2	2.5	4.0	2.7	4.5	4.1
Iceland[2]	6.9	2.5	2.5	4.0	-2.1	-0.2	-1.5	-0.9	-4.3	0.2
Ireland	21.7 |	21.2	18.6	74.7	13.1	15.5	-3.2	39.7	19.3	3.2
Israel[1]	3.4	4.0	1.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.7	4.3	5.6	4.4
Italy[1]	0.0	1.1 |	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.9	-1.2	-0.4
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Korea	0.9	0.4 |	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9
Latvia[1]	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	0.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	8.5
Lithuania	1.9	1.2	-0.3	2.5	0.7	2.1	1.8	5.5	6.2	4.2
Luxembourg[2]	4.7 |	35.7	29.1	75.6	28.2	-41.6	-116.8	233.2	93.6	7.6
Mexico[2]	1.8	3.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
Netherlands[2]	2.4	5.8	5.0	23.0	7.7	2.5	10.9	-0.1	-9.5	-7.6
New Zealand[1]	2.0	1.0	1.2	-0.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.6
Norway	3.3	-1.1 |	3.9	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	0.1	4.3	-1.2	2.9
Poland[1]	2.5	0.7	3.2	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.3
Portugal[2]	3.8	3.6	2.0	4.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	5.1	3.4	3.5
Slovak Republic[1]	3.0	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.9	4.2	1.6	2.4	-2.3	0.1
Slovenia[1]	0.7	-0.3	2.1	3.9	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.7	0.4	2.9
Spain	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.7	2.6	3.2	4.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
Sweden	3.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	3.7	2.3	0.7	1.9	3.6	3.2
Switzerland[2]	..	..	1.6	9.3	12.7	18.2	-13.8	-11.4	-6.7	-10.8
Türkiye[1]	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4
United Kingdom	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	9.5	3.6	3.0	1.9	2.1	-2.2
United States[1]	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.8
OECD total	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**2.8**	**2.8**	**1.9**	**1.4**	**1.8**	**0.8**	**1.1**
European Union[3]	**2.5**	**1.9**	**1.8**	**3.8**	**3.7**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**3.5**	**1.1**	**0.8**
G20	**1.5**	**1.7**	**1.4**	**1.9**	**2.2**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**1.4**	**1.1**	**1.5**
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	**2.4**	**2.5**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**2.1**
Argentina	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.5
Brazil	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.0	3.1
China	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.0
India	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.5
Indonesia	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
Russian Federation	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.9	2.9	1.6	0.8	1.9	0.7	2.2
Saudi Arabia	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.3
South Africa	1.1	2.3	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	9.8

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/9a5b*.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment outflows as a percentage of GDP

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	0.5	0.1	1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
Austria	3.2	3.6	-0.2	1.8	-0.3	2.6	1.2	2.8	1.6	3.9
Belgium[2]	15.5	4.8	5.0	13.3	8.4	5.9	8.0	1.1	2.0	5.5
Canada	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.4	2.6	4.9
Chile[2]	5.6	5.2	3.9	7.4	2.8	1.4	2.3	4.0	2.5	4.2
Colombia[1]	-0.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.0
Costa Rica	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Czech Republic[1]	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.2	2.0
Denmark[2]	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	0.0	4.8	2.8	6.9
Estonia	4.6	2.1	0.2	0.8	2.0	3.3	0.1	6.4	0.6	-1.4
Finland	2.9	-0.9 |	0.6	-6.9	10.1	-0.2	4.2	1.8	2.1	3.2
France[1]	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.4	3.7	1.6	0.3	0.5
Germany[1]	1.8	1.1 |	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.5	1.6	3.6
Greece[1]	0.3	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Hungary	9.2	1.4	2.7	-12.9	-6.4	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.3
Iceland[2]	-21.7	2.9	-1.4	-0.2	-5.5	-0.8	0.3	1.9	-2.0	0.1
Ireland	10.0 |	12.2	15.9	57.8	10.0	-0.6	1.1	8.6	-10.9	12.5
Israel[1]	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.6	4.5	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.9
Italy[1]	0.4	1.2 |	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	-0.1	1.3
Japan	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.5	1.9	2.9
Korea	2.1	2.3 |	1.3	1.3	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.3
Latvia[1]	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	-0.3	0.8	6.0
Lithuania	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	3.2	5.1	2.0
Luxembourg[2]	-22.4 |	71.5	63.0	53.1	-2.0	22.8	30.6	251.8	137.8	41.4
Mexico[2]	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.1
Netherlands[2]	0.7	7.9	6.0	30.8	23.4	2.2	-5.1	1.6	-20.8	2.3
New Zealand[1]	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.6
Norway	3.9	1.2 |	6.6	8.0	0.8	-1.9	2.6	3.2	1.0	5.7
Poland[1]	0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Portugal[2]	-3.9	0.3	-1.4	2.4	0.4	-0.4	0.6	1.7	1.1	-0.2
Slovak Republic[1]	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Slovenia[1]	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.1
Spain	-0.2	1.1	2.7	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.6	2.0	2.6	-0.1
Sweden	5.2	5.2	1.6	2.6	0.9	5.1	3.2	3.0	4.3	4.2
Switzerland[2]	..	..	0.1	11.0	14.1	4.0	8.8	-6.5	-5.3	-8.8
Türkiye[1]	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
United Kingdom	0.8	1.4	-4.9	-2.3	-1.4	5.3	2.9	0.4	-2.8	2.7
United States[1]	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	-0.6	0.2	1.1	1.7
OECD total	**1.9**	**2.0**	**1.8**	**2.7**	**2.4**	**2.3**	**1.2**	**1.8**	**0.7**	**2.1**
European Union[3]	**2.0**	**2.1**	**1.6**	**4.2**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**2.2**	**3.2**	**0.0**	**2.3**
G20	**1.4**	**1.4**	**1.3**	**1.4**	**1.5**	**1.8**	**1.0**	**1.3**	**0.9**	**1.6**
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	**0.6**	**0.9**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.3**	**1.0**	**0.9**	**0.9**	**0.7**	**1.0**
Argentina	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brazil	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.9	1.0	-0.9	1.3
China	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
India	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
Indonesia	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	-1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
Russian Federation	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	3.6
Saudi Arabia	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.7	0.7	2.8
South Africa	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.9	-0.6	0.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/9a5b*.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
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3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment inward positions (stocks), US dollars

At year end

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	615 116	568 855	582 540	566 437	611 119	700 423	701 483	732 885	794 944	770 603
Austria[2]	171 697	186 591	182 785	165 845	156 671	198 302	191 850	199 945	212 840	219 452
Belgium[2]	..	557 245	496 519	520 992	517 401	580 190	502 412	583 718	604 278	539 380
Canada	953 503	982 529	994 712	806 298	903 454	940 279	922 029	1 219 115	1 184 775	1 442 334
Chile[2]	179 320	190 785	205 015	207 888	222 752	245 716	241 029	245 468	246 998	236 981
Colombia[1]	112 949	128 213	141 810	149 073	164 428	179 334	188 833	204 916	212 299	219 843
Costa Rica	18 811	21 789	24 381	30 647	33 869	36 743	39 393	43 564	46 617	49 977
Czech Republic[1]	136 494	134 085	121 512	116 628	121 855	155 994	164 225	171 334	195 240	200 587
Denmark[2]	98 320	74 943	95 766	91 979	99 403	115 887	117 653	128 998	156 611	142 661
Estonia[2]	.. d	21 780	.. d	18 447	19 119	23 324	24 315	27 410	34 060	33 670
Finland[2]	..	..	..	..	..	87 215	69 534	83 269	88 362	83 225
France[1]	680 337	761 383	700 027	687 394	694 881	819 328	809 660	831 190	956 588	958 095
Germany[1]	863 410 |	955 173	862 229	795 471	805 991	996 954	973 458	1 013 572	1 168 011	1 116 999
Greece[1]	24 763	25 850	24 567	26 951	24 615	33 404	35 737	45 151	39 083	42 113
Hungary[2]	104 401	109 150	100 411	86 254	82 701	92 556	92 067	94 223	102 129	104 900
Iceland[2]	10 367	7 367	7 889	7 851	9 841	10 130	8 751	8 415	7 627	7 442
Ireland	383 164 |	414 747	429 823	890 126	840 646	1 058 012	1 070 770	1 246 879	1 382 743	1 378 429
Israel[1]	75 805	86 531	89 619	99 313	107 483	127 161	143 971	161 397	184 312	226 590
Italy[1]	363 586	364 965 |	352 482	340 477	352 626	424 743	434 624	443 532	490 215	445 591
Japan	205 754	170 713	171 664	174 146	196 614	202 441	204 524	223 810	250 070	237 794
Korea[2]	..	166 375	168 827	168 923	174 979	210 864	213 966	218 310	232 526	..
Latvia[1]	13 488	15 905	15 128	14 733	14 326	17 682	17 561	18 034	20 628	24 043
Lithuania	17 725	19 526	16 888	16 047	16 171	19 622	19 418	23 244	29 376	30 706
Luxembourg[2]	168 336	181 237	111 362	265 670	220 059	208 396	177 551	283 025	1 112 647	1 044 741
Mexico[2]	426 101	469 236	456 569	430 576	433 834	497 533	516 485	567 016	544 430	592 221
Netherlands[2]	628 120	797 556	1 082 512	1 274 845	1 321 713	1 497 709	1 458 658	1 427 553	2 721 430	2 744 525
New Zealand[1]	71 579	75 344	76 622	66 479	70 095	75 722	76 310	81 418	92 363	92 768
Norway[2]	..	190 836	173 127	147 487	147 524	145 488	153 178	169 294	171 020	171 658
Poland[2]	198 953	229 167	211 951	183 869	186 735	238 990	231 603	241 621	257 586	271 915
Portugal[2]	105 726	132 122	123 728	123 513	122 726	152 168	147 826	157 838	176 308	176 530
Slovak Republic[1]	55 118	58 022	49 738	46 016	47 592	59 510	59 857	60 601	64 295	59 369
Slovenia[1]	12 202	12 269	12 385	12 642	13 672	16 739	17 465	18 174	20 449	20 836
Spain[2]	..	638 731	587 426	553 237	554 200	669 819	690 499	713 576	804 447	775 430
Sweden[2]	..	359 801	293 526	291 338	293 910	337 867	314 353	326 634	395 715	387 501
Switzerland[2]	..	..	720 433	799 390	990 651	1 125 615	1 075 443	1 100 411	1 184 061	1 038 359
Türkiye[1]	190 125	151 832	183 679	159 435	149 366	196 557	144 904	160 654	230 024	140 156
United Kingdom	1 440 525	1 512 648	1 581 494	1 530 652	1 460 578	1 881 501	1 996 726	2 152 787	2 656 494	2 689 894
United States[1]	3 915 804	4 948 418	5 456 888	5 731 383	6 502 750	7 806 330	7 346 877	9 358 681	10 756 552	13 608 375
OECD total	**14 825 904**	**16 488 334**	**17 017 118**	**17 677 596**	**18 763 819**	**22 186 248**	**21 594 997**	**24 787 660**	**29 828 153**	**32 558 219**
European Union[3]	**7 743 884**	**8 432 031**	**8 316 653**	**8 868 271**	**8 786 949**	**10 566 153**	**10 464 909**	**11 195 205**	**12 000 150**	**10 800 698**
G20	**13 873 084**	**15 388 334**	**15 929 595**	**15 715 732**	**17 008 791**	**19 539 907**	**19 123 342**	**22 030 522**	**24 721 278**	**28 307 434**
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	**4 068 272**	**4 336 208**	**4 418 485**	**4 324 540**	**4 722 599**	**4 862 954**	**4 858 606**	**5 108 971**	**5 456 649**	**6 072 845**
Argentina	98 706	88 338	89 716	79 773	74 868	80 700	72 589	70 458	85 371	99 890
Brazil	664 208	627 789	601 490	429 843	563 539	623 021	568 741	705 031	595 285	729 577
China	2 068 000	2 331 238	2 599 102	2 696 344	2 755 147	2 725 662	2 827 064	2 796 396	3 231 225	3 623 770
India	224 987	226 549	265 838	282 617	318 320	377 287	386 172	426 959	480 255	514 196
Indonesia	211 635	230 799	217 487	222 410	249 859	231 492	225 720	235 348	240 564	259 884
Russian Federation	438 195	471 475	290 039	262 748	393 910	441 123	408 097	493 156	449 047	497 690
Saudi Arabia	199 032	207 897	215 909	224 050	231 502	227 566	231 814	236 376	241 775	173 055
South Africa	163 509	152 123	138 904	126 755	135 453	156 103	138 410	145 247	133 127	174 783
World	**23 645 061**	**25 919 417**	**26 920 046**	**27 636 237**	**29 362 722**	**33 915 374**	**33 429 068**	**37 193 101**	**42 964 618**	**45 876 512**

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Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564*.

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2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), US dollars

At year end

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	476 541	456 977	467 173	416 606	435 713	503 873	498 200	580 890	623 062	618 325
Austria[2]	215 786	238 357	224 039	210 510	202 757	240 856	236 491	246 023	258 515	266 301
Belgium[2]	..	565 311	554 624	582 582	599 380	707 828	544 143	657 896	683 679	640 010
Canada	972 042	1 131 177	1 125 917	1 156 042	1 290 015	1 532 829	1 367 220	1 694 091	1 857 756	2 155 634
Chile[2]	71 510	82 176	87 460	90 482	102 023	107 801	107 137	118 020	120 262	132 453
Colombia[1]	31 531	39 183	43 082	47 300	51 817	55 507	60 633	63 786	65 472	68 653
Costa Rica	1 545	1 914	2 035	2 813	2 866	3 023	3 219	3 446	4 074	4 288
Czech Republic[1]	17 368	20 627	18 235	18 591	19 426	32 364	41 003	45 135	51 283	53 607
Denmark[2]	183 987	157 753	167 395	164 758	169 708	205 107	208 362	220 724	258 288	273 882
Estonia[2]	.. d	.. d	.. d	5 607	5 843	7 232	7 311	9 450	10 246	12 139
Finland[2]	..	..	..	..	..	124 607	128 744	146 329	.. d	.. d
France[1]	1 272 327	1 325 443	1 294 151	1 268 228	1 284 859	1 440 434	1 455 821	1 437 072	1 509 430	1 453 055
Germany[1]	1 344 222 |	1 448 428	1 388 804	1 362 440	1 380 580	1 671 520	1 688 586	1 826 741	2 032 905	2 112 680
Greece[1]	44 960	36 300	32 431	27 288	18 006	20 104	19 498	19 235	13 677	13 964
Hungary[2]	39 165	39 929	40 533	35 537	25 019	29 293	28 904	32 483	35 884	39 576
Iceland[2]	12 305	9 503	8 415	7 637	6 058	5 269	5 229	5 346	5 366	5 235
Ireland	412 011 |	534 765	618 800	909 668	856 582	986 846	955 265	1 111 705	1 197 232	1 452 568
Israel[1]	72 565	77 745	79 011	84 696	94 633	101 540	104 879	105 097	101 671	106 731
Italy[1]	534 980	533 906 |	477 456	456 619	456 380	547 578	554 360	558 578	587 688	559 700
Japan	1 037 700	1 118 009	1 152 007	1 228 767	1 315 221	1 497 525	1 568 766	1 780 246	1 836 957	1 886 148
Korea[2]	..	237 932	242 792	276 100	296 641	343 089	383 983	433 671	488 180	..
Latvia[1]	1 113	1 600	1 805	1 838	1 933	2 249	2 343	2 167	2 571	6 019
Lithuania	3 898	4 063	3 659	3 670	3 714	4 330	4 836	7 078	10 588	11 493
Luxembourg[2]	146 096	198 277	177 054	227 416	203 852	275 218	284 549	411 136	1 344 441	1 327 125
Mexico[2]	154 746	145 921	152 103	143 720	149 645	181 664	160 280	175 611	191 906	189 622
Netherlands[2]	1 001 416	1 147 501	1 612 014	1 918 103	2 135 054	2 387 007	2 191 005	2 262 325	3 572 317	3 472 596
New Zealand[1]	19 130	18 385	17 996	17 026	16 888	17 800	17 181	17 008	20 923	19 107
Norway[2]	..	181 736	162 028	172 432	192 013	200 887	200 999	214 390	218 559	215 559
Poland[2]	26 102	27 725	21 797	22 281	25 388	28 478	26 424	27 457	27 830	28 123
Portugal[2]	57 941	71 462	56 919	58 878	57 777	62 673	52 523	56 177	62 122	60 693
Slovak Republic[1]	4 765	4 830	2 820	2 462	2 631	4 590	4 589	4 732	5 503	5 419
Slovenia[1]	7 533	7 142	6 477	5 997	6 052	7 159	6 993	7 684	8 610	8 881
Spain[2]	..	572 343	519 308	505 765	496 605	575 744	549 085	575 836	558 669	531 613
Sweden[2]	..	414 533	377 441	338 754	.. d	372 465	382 260	397 956	455 186	466 608
Switzerland[2]	..	..	943 605	1 032 303	1 167 887	1 259 647	1 368 158	1 375 419	1 518 150	1 423 046
Türkiye[1]	30 936	33 318	39 458	35 546	38 453	45 585	44 607	48 728	49 735	51 488
United Kingdom	1 693 955	1 796 164	1 681 283	1 605 446	1 567 989	1 849 781	1 844 710	2 167 368	2 221 715	2 376 838
United States[1]	5 222 874	6 254 171	6 320 124	6 059 272	6 395 424	7 865 017	6 370 722	7 585 337	8 225 887	9 765 936
OECD total	**18 267 492**	**20 176 859**	**20 242 924**	**20 597 560**	**21 521 988**	**25 304 518**	**23 479 018**	**26 432 373**	**30 382 665**	**32 449 621**
European Union[3]	**9 109 793**	**9 815 598**	**9 916 694**	**10 352 165**	**10 484 065**	**12 181 424**	**11 779 296**	**12 824 658**	**13 431 429**	**13 463 046**
G20	**14 340 312**	**16 103 602**	**16 191 740**	**16 063 869**	**17 073 256**	**20 574 560**	**19 131 026**	**21 822 091**	**23 565 359**	**25 676 199**
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	**1 398 205**	**1 622 156**	**1 850 473**	**2 055 083**	**2 462 335**	**3 095 666**	**3 193 771**	**3 533 757**	**3 940 139**	**4 018 595**
Argentina	32 919	34 517	36 180	37 843	39 735	40 930	42 228	42 829	40 985	42 452
Brazil	203 897	203 799	209 993	184 909	203 186	242 964	213 261	247 605	277 875	302 252
China	551 941	691 346	922 481	1 156 046	1 423 737	1 844 990	2 001 548	2 236 641	2 580 658	2 581 854
India	118 072	119 838	132 741	139 038	144 086	155 176	166 594	179 734	190 857	208 096
Indonesia	12 401	19 350	25 396	29 351	59 134	65 928	72 765	80 727	88 844	95 678
Russian Federation	332 836	385 322	332 961	290 092	342 849	388 693	346 593	407 318	381 141	374 612
Saudi Arabia	34 359	39 303	44 699	63 121	73 973	84 437	104 613	123 904	128 815	189 821
South Africa	111 779	128 681	146 023	154 683	175 635	272 548	246 170	214 999	250 964	223 830
World	**22 449 240**	**24 794 316**	**25 416 416**	**26 351 892**	**27 491 730**	**32 693 521**	**30 894 142**	**34 375 896**	**39 004 282**	**41 597 829**

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3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 7. Foreign direct investment inward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP

At year end

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	38.7	36.9	39.8	45.5	46.7	49.6	48.2	53.2	55.9	44.9
Austria[2]	41.9	43.4	41.3	43.4	39.6	47.5	42.1	44.9	49.1	46.0
Belgium[2]	..	106.8	92.7	112.7	108.7	115.4	92.4	109.0	115.8	89.9
Canada	52.2	53.2	55.1	51.8	59.1	57.0	53.5	70.0	72.0	72.5
Chile[2]	67.1	68.8	79.0	85.7	89.4	88.9	81.6	88.1	97.7	74.7
Colombia[1]	30.5	33.6	37.2	50.8	58.1	57.5	56.5	63.4	78.2	69.9
Costa Rica	39.8	42.8	46.9	54.3	57.6	60.7	63.2	68.1	75.0	77.7
Czech Republic[1]	65.4	63.3	58.0	62.0	62.1	71.4	66.0	67.9	79.4	71.2
Denmark[2]	30.1	21.8	27.1	30.4	31.7	34.9	33.0	37.1	44.1	35.8
Estonia[2]	.. d	86.7	.. d	80.6	79.4	86.6	79.4	88.2	108.6	90.5
Finland[2]	..	..	..	..	..	34.1	25.2	31.0	32.5	28.0
France[1]	25.4	27.1	24.5	28.2	28.1	31.6	29.0	30.5	36.2	32.4
Germany[1]	24.5 |	25.6	22.2	23.7	23.2	27.1	24.5	26.1	30.0	26.2
Greece[1]	10.2	10.8	10.4	13.8	12.7	16.7	16.9	22.0	20.7	19.5
Hungary[2]	81.0	80.4	71.2	68.9	64.3	64.7	57.3	57.6	65.2	57.5
Iceland[2]	70.3	45.7	44.2	44.8	47.3	41.0	33.4	33.9	35.2	29.1
Ireland	170.3 |	173.9	165.8	305.2	280.4	311.8	278.1	312.4	324.7	276.5
Israel[1]	28.9	29.1	28.5	32.7	33.4	35.5	38.2	40.1	44.6	46.4
Italy[1]	17.4	17.0 |	16.3	18.5	18.8	21.7	20.8	22.1	25.9	21.2
Japan	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.7
Korea[2]	..	12.1	11.4	11.5	11.7	13.0	12.4	13.3	14.2	..
Latvia[1]	47.9	52.7	48.2	54.0	51.0	58.0	51.0	52.6	61.3	61.9
Lithuania	41.3	42.0	34.8	38.7	37.6	41.1	36.1	42.5	52.6	46.9
Luxembourg[2]	281.6	278.0	161.9	442.3	353.7	317.1	249.1	403.2	1 516.8	1 204.9
Mexico[2]	35.5	36.8	34.7	36.7	40.2	42.9	42.3	44.7	50.1	45.8
Netherlands[2]	74.9	90.9	121.3	166.5	168.6	179.6	159.6	156.8	299.1	271.0
New Zealand[1]	40.6	39.5	38.1	37.3	37.1	36.6	36.0	38.1	43.5	37.1
Norway[2]	..	36.5	34.7	38.2	40.0	36.5	35.1	41.8	47.2	35.6
Poland[2]	39.9	44.0	39.1	38.5	39.5	45.4	39.4	40.5	42.9	40.0
Portugal[2]	48.9	58.3	53.8	61.9	59.5	68.7	61.0	65.8	77.1	70.6
Slovak Republic[1]	58.3	58.7	49.1	52.0	53.0	62.3	56.6	57.6	61.1	51.7
Slovenia[1]	26.2	25.3	24.8	29.3	30.5	34.4	32.2	33.5	38.2	33.9
Spain[2]	..	47.1	42.8	46.3	45.0	51.0	48.6	51.2	62.8	54.4
Sweden[2]	..	61.3	50.4	57.7	57.0	62.5	56.6	61.2	72.3	61.0
Switzerland[2]	..	..	98.1	113.8	142.4	159.8	146.2	150.4	157.4	127.7
Türkiye[1]	21.6	15.9	19.6	18.4	17.2	22.9	18.6	21.1	31.9	17.1
United Kingdom	53.0	54.0	51.2	51.8	53.6	69.7	68.8	74.8	96.4	84.4
United States[1]	24.2	29.5	31.1	31.4	34.7	40.1	35.8	43.8	51.5	59.3
OECD total	**30.5**	**33.5**	**33.8**	**37.3**	**38.7**	**43.9**	**40.4**	**46.0**	**56.8**	**56.0**
European Union[3]	**44.8**	**46.6**	**44.4**	**53.7**	**52.9**	**60.5**	**55.4**	**60.3**	**78.1**	**62.9**
G20	**23.9**	**25.9**	**26.1**	**26.9**	**28.6**	**30.9**	**28.5**	**32.3**	**37.2**	**37.7**
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	**23.0**	**23.0**	**22.5**	**22.9**	**24.8**	**22.9**	**21.2**	**21.8**	**24.0**	**22.5**
Argentina	17.0	14.4	15.8	12.4	13.4	12.6	14.0	15.7	21.9	20.4
Brazil	26.9	25.4	24.5	23.9	31.4	30.2	29.7	37.6	41.1	45.4
China	24.2	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.5	22.1	20.3	19.5	21.9	21.5
India	12.3	12.2	13.0	13.4	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.9	18.1	16.2
Indonesia	23.1	25.3	24.4	25.8	26.8	22.8	21.7	21.0	22.7	21.9
Russian Federation	19.8	20.6	14.1	19.3	30.9	28.0	24.4	29.0	30.7	28.0
Saudi Arabia	27.0	27.8	28.5	34.2	35.9	33.0	29.5	29.8	34.5	20.8
South Africa	41.3	41.5	39.6	39.9	45.7	44.7	37.6	41.3	44.1	41.8

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Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 8. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP

At year end

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	30.0	29.6	31.9	33.5	33.3	35.7	34.3	42.2	43.8	36.1
Austria[2]	52.7	55.4	50.6	55.1	51.2	57.7	52.0	55.3	59.7	55.9
Belgium[2]	..	108.3	103.6	126.0	125.9	140.8	100.1	122.9	131.1	106.7
Canada	53.2	61.3	62.4	74.3	84.4	92.9	79.4	97.3	112.9	108.4
Chile[2]	26.8	29.6	33.7	37.3	40.9	39.0	36.3	42.4	47.6	41.8
Colombia[1]	8.5	10.3	11.3	16.1	18.3	17.8	18.1	19.7	24.1	21.8
Costa Rica	3.3	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.6	6.7
Czech Republic[1]	8.3	9.7	8.7	9.9	9.9	14.8	16.5	17.9	20.8	19.0
Denmark[2]	56.2	45.9	47.4	54.4	54.2	61.8	58.4	63.5	72.7	68.8
Estonia[2]	.. d	.. d	.. d	24.5	24.3	26.9	23.9	30.4	32.7	32.6
Finland[2]	..	..	..	..	..	48.7	46.7	54.5	.. d	.. d
France[1]	47.4	47.1	45.3	52.0	52.0	55.5	52.2	52.7	57.2	49.1
Germany[1]	38.1 |	38.8	35.7	40.6	39.8	45.4	42.5	47.0	52.3	49.6
Greece[1]	18.6	15.2	13.8	13.9	9.3	10.1	9.2	9.4	7.2	6.5
Hungary[2]	30.4	29.4	28.7	28.4	19.4	20.5	18.0	19.9	22.9	21.7
Iceland[2]	83.4	58.9	47.1	43.6	29.1	21.3	20.0	21.5	24.7	20.4
Ireland	183.1 |	224.2	238.7	311.9	285.8	290.8	248.1	278.5	281.1	291.4
Israel[1]	27.7	26.1	25.1	27.9	29.4	28.3	27.8	26.1	24.6	21.8
Italy[1]	25.6	24.9 |	22.1	24.9	24.3	27.9	26.5	27.8	31.1	26.7
Japan	16.7	21.7	23.8	28.0	26.7	30.8	31.7	35.0	36.4	37.0
Korea[2]	..	17.4	16.4	18.8	19.8	21.1	22.3	26.3	29.8	..
Latvia[1]	4.0	5.3	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	7.6	15.5
Lithuania	9.1	8.7	7.5	8.9	8.6	9.1	9.0	13.0	18.9	17.5
Luxembourg[2]	244.4	304.1	257.3	378.6	327.6	418.8	399.2	585.7	1 832.8	1 530.5
Mexico[2]	12.9	11.4	11.6	12.3	13.9	15.7	13.1	13.8	17.7	14.7
Netherlands[2]	119.4	130.8	180.7	250.5	272.3	286.3	239.7	248.6	392.7	342.9
New Zealand[1]	10.9	9.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.1	8.0	9.9	7.6
Norway[2]	..	34.8	32.5	44.7	52.1	50.4	46.0	52.9	60.3	44.7
Poland[2]	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.1
Portugal[2]	26.8	31.6	24.8	29.5	28.0	28.3	21.7	23.4	27.2	24.3
Slovak Republic[1]	5.0	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.8	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.7
Slovenia[1]	16.2	14.8	13.0	13.9	13.5	14.7	12.9	14.2	16.1	14.4
Spain[2]	..	42.2	37.9	42.3	40.3	43.9	38.6	41.3	43.6	37.3
Sweden[2]	..	70.6	64.9	67.1	.. d	68.8	68.8	74.5	83.2	73.4
Switzerland[2]	..	..	128.5	147.0	167.9	178.8	186.0	187.9	201.8	175.1
Türkiye[1]	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.9	6.3
United Kingdom	62.3	64.1	54.5	54.3	57.6	68.5	63.6	75.3	80.6	74.6
United States[1]	32.2	37.3	36.1	33.2	34.1	40.4	31.0	35.5	39.4	42.6
OECD total	**37.5**	**41.0**	**40.2**	**43.5**	**44.4**	**50.1**	**44.0**	**49.1**	**57.9**	**55.8**
European Union[3]	**52.7**	**54.2**	**52.9**	**62.7**	**63.1**	**69.7**	**62.4**	**69.1**	**87.4**	**78.5**
G20	**24.7**	**27.1**	**26.5**	**27.5**	**28.7**	**32.5**	**28.5**	**32.0**	**35.5**	**34.2**
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	**7.9**	**8.6**	**9.4**	**10.9**	**12.9**	**14.6**	**14.0**	**15.1**	**17.3**	**14.9**
Argentina	5.7	5.6	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.4	8.1	9.5	10.7	9.3
Brazil	8.3	8.2	8.6	10.3	11.3	11.8	11.1	13.2	19.2	18.8
China	6.5	7.2	8.8	10.5	12.7	15.0	14.4	15.6	17.5	15.3
India	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.3	7.4	6.5
Indonesia	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.4	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.2	8.4	8.1
Russian Federation	15.1	16.8	16.2	21.3	26.9	24.7	20.8	24.0	26.0	21.1
Saudi Arabia	4.7	5.3	5.9	9.6	11.5	12.3	13.3	15.6	18.4	22.8
South Africa	28.2	35.1	41.6	48.7	59.3	78.0	66.8	61.2	83.0	53.5

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564*.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 9. Income on inward Foreign Direct Investment, US dollars

At year end

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	35 683	33 996	29 806	23 884	27 454	37 261	44 228	42 674	28 795	48 956
Austria[2]	11 598	9 505	9 459	9 845	12 146	15 987	16 220	15 671	8 307	16 544
Belgium	27 461	26 890	34 389	28 819	33 268	28 057	38 457	39 185	30 851	38 600
Canada	48 209	47 319	47 786	34 640	31 001	37 274	41 885	40 773	24 331	51 934
Chile[2]	19 006	17 300	14 561	8 097	9 853	14 316	16 827	15 994	15 554	22 108
Colombia[1]	14 952	13 691	11 652	5 052	4 795	7 346	10 576	9 228	3 257	8 010
Costa Rica	1 368	1 557	1 786	1 948	1 938	2 590	2 771	3 247	2 782	3 398
Czech Republic[1]	15 115	15 441	16 098	14 474	15 344	19 127	19 260	20 343	15 597	15 886
Denmark[2]	..	6 395	5 452	4 620	5 481	6 134	6 695	7 414	5 530	8 182
Estonia	1 818	1 846	1 916	1 385	1 591	1 737	1 944	2 000	1 706	2 460
Finland	6 267	5 536 |	6 597	4 632	6 492	8 426	7 765	8 323	6 307	10 267
France[1]	30 551 |	26 824	24 900	26 923	29 484	36 341	40 914	31 695	26 950	49 051
Germany[1]	40 166	32 635 |	41 345	28 784	37 942	45 450	46 365	39 365	33 943	40 655
Greece[1]	-3 481	-332	522	1 157	1 150	1 452	1 552	1 868	1 696	2 917
Hungary[2]	7 530	6 828	9 484	8 855	7 682	10 335	10 576	9 266	8 561	11 012
Iceland[2]	751 |	-47 |	-47	31	-29	40	-42	-267	-360	73
Ireland	50 379 |	49 514	52 055	71 582	61 829	75 987	93 028	94 837	105 624	147 738
Israel[1]	6 425	5 362	3 949	5 808	5 846	5 586	6 311	7 894	6 494	12 843
Italy[1]	12 486	10 059 |	11 199	11 685	14 147	19 621	20 410	17 824	2 223	6 854
Japan	15 278	13 031	26 287 |	23 858	34 242	33 302	34 928	33 504	30 212	35 811
Korea[1]	..	7 580	-1 142	2 261	4 031	3 633	4 447	3 443	2 475	13 887
Latvia[1]	1 004	1 077	1 043	1 155	1 190	1 391	1 860	1 612	1 110	2 080
Lithuania[1]	1 245	1 186	684	1 642	1 678	1 944	2 193	2 318	2 229	3 378
Luxembourg[2]	18 284	21 841	12 222	9 229	13 076	10 672	22 568	21 295	22 545	23 167
Mexico[2]	19 367	30 456	22 664	18 471	17 354	18 936	23 219	25 195	21 939	21 115
Netherlands[2]	25 437	37 471 |	43 658	85 106	77 122	77 959	98 264	94 114	120 220	150 295
New Zealand[1]	6 185	6 758	7 330	5 849	5 534	7 208	7 001	5 802	4 931	8 270
Norway	17 688	15 179 |	7 757	6 038	7 061	10 943	13 012	13 438	4 748	23 224
Poland[1]	16 000	18 620	21 426	18 178	20 939	21 419	23 500	23 372	22 381	31 867
Portugal[2]	4 774	3 211	4 035	4 842	5 699	6 223	8 397	7 261	5 101	6 131
Slovak Republic[1]	4 079	3 297 |	3 949	4 421	4 411	4 330	4 553	5 029	3 470	3 884
Slovenia[1]	265	-1	-49	1 078	1 252	1 255	1 566	1 618	1 136	1 979
Spain	22 199	28 313	24 010	22 030	23 653	28 808	32 971	33 370	25 631	30 386
Sweden	19 443	21 065	23 603	22 053	21 836	22 166	24 955	23 391	22 300	28 338
Switzerland[2]	..	..	.. d	56 959	71 306	89 195	103 452	101 379	78 230	86 907
Türkiye[1]	2 655	3 678	2 363	3 589	3 137	3 279	3 193	3 480	1 902	4 387
United Kingdom	72 338	79 526	79 045	73 586	67 864	74 333	100 332	57 851	77 060	98 703
United States[1]	172 761	184 116	187 547	166 149	162 199	192 748	216 867	210 804	165 029	291 374
OECD total	**797 005**	**816 123**	**853 256**	**818 714**	**850 998**	**982 809**	**1 153 019**	**1 075 609**	**940 797**	**1 362 669**
European Union[3]	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	46 366	23 326	27 980	13 915	30 359	41 474	45 740	54 051	39 364	64 040
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564*.

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Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 10. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment, US dollars

At year end

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	20 772	19 746	19 180	13 785	13 306	14 010	16 505	16 990	15 061	22 486
Austria[2]	13 963	14 106	11 648	10 823	15 536	15 260	15 238	16 984	13 453	19 832
Belgium	23 559	26 157	34 250	29 336	33 352	28 221	37 564	37 831	26 467	35 167
Canada	45 094	44 446	47 130	41 825	40 774	54 143	63 033	61 616	53 779	77 833
Chile[2]	3 331	4 223	2 731	2 367	3 092	4 252	5 009	5 683	239	5 481
Colombia[1]	2 844	2 806	3 183	3 562	3 732	3 935	3 986	4 490	2 443	3 890
Costa Rica	112	78	158	114	101	74	107	135	93	67
Czech Republic[1]	2 251	1 320	1 589	1 861	2 015	4 665	4 194	5 619	2 176	4 031
Denmark[2]	..	12 430	13 709	12 126	12 027	13 256	15 499	15 461	14 625	20 301
Estonia	440	652	595	364	492	485	697	713	618	1 039
Finland	10 144	7 865 |	10 942	7 373	7 890	8 836	10 202	13 653	12 868	16 529
France[1]	78 845 |	78 541	78 586	70 308	69 441	77 145	95 033	106 372	54 167	119 395
Germany[1]	81 156	89 600 |	89 541	84 972	98 391	94 299	136 740	128 245	103 484	141 074
Greece[1]	1 169	795	3 114	1 801	627	1 099	694	935	956	1 585
Hungary[2]	1 710	1 437	1 687	988	1 823	2 058	1 894	2 185	1 737	2 705
Iceland[2]	-268 |	300 |	164	283	436	302	364	324	246	221
Ireland	13 905 |	16 389	17 675	11 765	14 640	17 470	19 828	17 406	16 707	31 220
Israel[1]	4 194	4 239	5 188	6 575	6 453	7 202	7 740	6 797	4 789	9 431
Italy[1]	26 239	22 849 |	26 374	12 049	17 895	24 782	29 994	28 628	16 515	36 348
Japan	68 079	68 225	100 236 |	96 359	110 503	120 205	130 295	136 709	134 545	189 120
Korea[1]	..	9 924	6 305	-124	9 055	10 259	9 631	9 063	6 870	24 016
Latvia[1]	82	97	54	153	117	218	157	115	117	361
Lithuania[1]	100	165	120	136	146	166	303	230	319	397
Luxembourg[2]	8 925	8 537	9 107	7 691	8 978	9 888	22 600	17 055	18 540	19 515
Mexico[2]	6 779	8 076	7 332	3 430	2 980	4 764	5 227	6 091	5 081	5 908
Netherlands[2]	65 871	64 468 |	59 981	104 634	88 202	104 301	132 947	107 574	107 705	140 196
New Zealand[1]	679	572	707	511	741	523	392	609	558	1 016
Norway	11 065	8 667 |	13 770	9 078	6 772	8 408	12 160	5 478	854	14 912
Poland[1]	1 332	406	1 641	719	977	2 288	2 205	2 301	1 373	3 568
Portugal[2]	2 355	2 542	2 045	2 008	2 517	3 694	4 418	2 786	2 819	3 428
Slovak Republic[1]	216	273 |	811	350	206	391	424	356	334	366
Slovenia[1]	-388	-552	-87	55	176	220	357	376	282	584
Spain	33 934	38 884	35 392	31 694	33 709	36 232	43 159	42 952	28 575	36 930
Sweden	32 720	34 882	36 148	26 830	25 633	30 745	34 933	34 681	33 041	47 351
Switzerland[2]	..	..	.. d	82 103	86 256	93 581	103 840	90 647	74 642	103 343
Türkiye[1]	98	273	314	224	202	299	958	814	1 101	1 583
United Kingdom	127 585	123 000	112 807	87 381	69 270	113 394	125 920	129 747	64 064	185 278
United States[1]	458 257	467 395	471 765	443 462	451 921	544 536	565 717	563 643	461 234	571 075
OECD total	**1 232 460**	**1 239 718**	**1 308 616**	**1 247 192**	**1 282 533**	**1 497 664**	**1 699 295**	**1 621 298**	**1 282 479**	**1 897 583**
European Union[3]	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	2 457	7 447	2 526	-2 398	7 878	17 332	4 835	16 071	13 199	24 856
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 11. Income on inward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP

At year end

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.9
Austria[2]	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	1.9	3.5
Belgium	5.5	5.2	6.4	6.2	7.0	5.6	7.1	7.3	5.9	6.4
Canada	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.6
Chile[2]	7.1	6.2	5.6	3.3	4.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.2	7.0
Colombia[1]	4.0	3.6	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	1.2	2.5
Costa Rica	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.3
Czech Republic[1]	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.1	6.3	5.6
Denmark[2]	..	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.1
Estonia	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	5.4	6.6
Finland	2.4	2.0 |	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.5
France[1]	1.1 |	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.7
Germany[1]	1.1	0.9 |	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
Greece[1]	-1.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3
Hungary[2]	5.8	5.0	6.7	7.1	6.0	7.2	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.0
Iceland[2]	5.1 |	-0.3 |	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-1.7	0.3
Ireland	22.4 |	20.8	20.1	24.5	20.6	22.4	24.2	23.8	24.8	29.6
Israel[1]	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.6
Italy[1]	0.6	0.5 |	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
Japan	0.2	0.3	0.5 |	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Korea[1]	..	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8
Latvia[1]	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.7	3.3	5.4
Lithuania[1]	2.9	2.5	1.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	5.2
Luxembourg[2]	30.6	33.5	17.8	15.4	21.0	16.2	31.7	30.3	30.7	26.7
Mexico[2]	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6
Netherlands[2]	3.0	4.3 |	4.9	11.1	9.8	9.3	10.8	10.3	13.2	14.8
New Zealand[1]	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.3	3.3
Norway	3.5	2.9 |	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	1.3	4.8
Poland[1]	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.7
Portugal[2]	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.5
Slovak Republic[1]	4.3	3.3 |	3.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.3	3.4
Slovenia[1]	0.6	0.0	-0.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.2
Spain	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1
Sweden	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5
Switzerland[2]	..	..	.. d	8.1	10.3	12.7	14.1	13.9	10.4	10.7
Türkiye[1]	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
United Kingdom	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.1
United States[1]	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3
OECD total	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**1.8**	**1.9**	**2.2**	**2.0**	**1.8**	**2.3**
European Union[3]	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	4.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 12. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP

At year end

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Austria[2]	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.2
Belgium	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.3	7.0	5.6	6.9	7.1	5.1	5.9
Canada	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.9
Chile[2]	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.1	1.7
Colombia[1]	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.2
Costa Rica	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Czech Republic[1]	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.4
Denmark[2]	..	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.1
Estonia	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.8
Finland	3.9	2.9 |	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	5.1	4.7	5.6
France[1]	2.9 |	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.1	4.0
Germany[1]	2.3	2.4 |	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.3
Greece[1]	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Hungary[2]	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5
Iceland[2]	-1.8 |	1.9 |	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9
Ireland	6.2 |	6.9	6.8	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.4	3.9	6.3
Israel[1]	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.9
Italy[1]	1.3	1.1 |	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.7
Japan	1.1	1.3	2.1 |	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.8
Korea[1]	..	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.3
Latvia[1]	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9
Lithuania[1]	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Luxembourg[2]	14.9	13.1	13.2	12.8	14.4	15.0	31.7	24.3	25.3	22.5
Mexico[2]	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Netherlands[2]	7.9	7.3 |	6.7	13.7	11.2	12.5	14.5	11.8	11.8	13.8
New Zealand[1]	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Norway	2.2	1.7 |	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.4	0.2	3.1
Poland[1]	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
Portugal[2]	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4
Slovak Republic[1]	0.2	0.3 |	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Slovenia[1]	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9
Spain	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.6
Sweden	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	7.4
Switzerland[2]	..	..	.. d	11.7	12.4	13.3	14.1	12.4	9.9	12.7
Türkiye[1]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	2.3	5.8
United States[1]	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.5
OECD total	**2.5**	**2.5**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**2.6**	**3.0**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**2.4**	**3.3**
European Union[3]	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Non-OECD G20 countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564*.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**46 109.3**	**68 307.3**	**39 400.8**	**16 990.7**	**25 052.9**	**7 799.1**	**7 139.0**	**9 856.8**	**9 938.1**	**9 221.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**17 907.6**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-1 912.9**
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	145.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Belgium	-250.6	316.7	-169.6	-109.4	500.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Canada	2 400.2	5 433.6	3 920.9	1 296.2	6 596.3	1 178.6	5 440.4	1 851.0	1 360.2	-1 770.9
Chile	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	33.0	72.5	26.4	.. c	.. c
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-4.5	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	3.4	.. c
Denmark	.. c	.. c	99.4	.. c	85.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	-8.9	.. c
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	-
Finland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
France	-93.5	15 832.5	-10 312.8	-368.8	96.9	11.5	386.2	-326.7	860.0	.. c
Germany	1 225.4	1 547.8	1 362.3	557.3	1 389.4	701.2	896.4	923.1	-262.8	.. c
Greece	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	33.6	-9.0	.. c	.. c
Hungary	.. c	.. c	0.7	-0.7	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iceland	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Ireland	-538.0	381.0	552.6	1 488.1	740.5	-223.0	-4.5	.. c	499.5	434.1
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Italy	25.3	.. c	.. c	110.1	6.8	.. c	3.7	.. c	-25.5	.. c
Japan	4 890.8	6 915.7	8 317.2	14 058.5	2 710.5	.. c	195.7	.. c	.. c	-63.8
Korea	925.7	1 252.7	483.1	352.3	366.5	.. c	71.0	-134.8	.. c	3.0
Latvia	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	2 543.5	-291.3	1 200.4	1 013.4	-969.6	.. c	91.9	.. c	.. c	.. c
Mexico	0.8	-4.5	-3.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	-81.4	.. c	-10.3	-79.6
Netherlands	2 998.7	-4 064.4	3 461.5	213.3	2 018.0	.. c	454.2	.. c	251.8	371.8
New Zealand	-41.4	613.3	-467.1	395.6	-267.4	870.6	-753.7	2 591.2	1 577.6	3 435.2
Norway	.. c	-56.0	.. c	-137.6	-2.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	2.3	-1.5	3.5	12.4	-1.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	35.1	.. c
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovak Republic	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovenia	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	14.2	52.8	28.2	.. c
Sweden	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.2	1.5	.. c	-2.1	.. c
Switzerland	488.2	1 187.0	-273.9	103.9	1 285.0	.. c	.. c	220.3	-6.9	-4.5
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-11.2	.. c	.. c	-2.3
United Kingdom	12 550.4	5 964.7	19 136.7	3 666.3	7 046.9	2 632.4	9 634.0	9 791.5	317.2	-12 503.2
United States	6 844.2	17 923.4	544.9	-9 246.0	-6 039.8	6 239.6	2 707.9	2 591.9	3 778.5	8 881.7
EUROPE	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Croatia	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c
Malta	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Russian Federation	.. c	.. c	.. c	26.1	.. c	45.2	17.9	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AFRICA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Morocco	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	-	-
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
South Africa	120.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	18.4	.. c	2.1	20.0	0.8
AMERICA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Northern America	9 244.4	23 357.0	4 465.8	-7 949.8	556.5	7 418.2	8 148.2	4 442.9	5 138.6	7 110.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bermuda	3 034.7	2 616.0	-5.6	-1 644.3	511.5	.. c	278.6	.. c	240.1	172.0
Cayman Islands	49.0	-1 054.8	338.5	258.0	54.8	.. c	-895.6	.. c	.. c	171.2
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	.. c	.. c	.. c	11.7	.. c	.. c	-0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-29.3	308.8	-211.4	-50.7	.. c	-78.9
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	29.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Saudi Arabia	-9.2	-5.2	.. c	6.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Arab Emirates	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	36.1	20.0	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	669.8	3 275.6	3 022.2	1 109.7	2 096.9	-1 420.0	753.0	190.5	-584.8	-31.5
Hong Kong, China	1 889.8	1 015.2	1 397.1	-454.8	377.8	219.2	35.9	-527.6	11.7	1 110.8
India	-42.9	-114.3	158.5	128.0	-116.4	98.9	38.1	73.7	-70.9	-87.1
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-24.0	160.2	.. c	328.1	-88.1	-293.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	1 102.0	162.8	139.0	.. c	.. c	129.5	90.4	.. c	248.4	-77.4
Philippines	-3.8	-44.8	-25.7	19.3	40.6	52.9	-233.1	-87.6	42.7	90.1
Singapore	2 797.9	4 141.3	3 421.8	3 194.4	6 208.8	178.6	213.6	835.5	1 438.6	1 865.6
Chinese Taipei	.. c	32.9	265.5	79.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-10.3	.. c
Thailand	511.9	-62.7	-267.6	-498.8	-73.6	108.1	-23.2	-57.0	.. c	-276.4
Viet Nam	5.4	3.7	-2.8	3.4	-3.8	28.4	.. c	63.3	50.2	-17.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**2 923.6**	**..**	**2 318.8**	**414.9**	**-950.8**	**-3 611.0**	**..**	**-9 167.3**	**459.6**	**7 800.2**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**-464.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**19 242.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**700 422.7**	**701 482.9**	**732 885.2**	**794 943.8**	**797 630.5**	**503 872.6**	**498 200.2**	**580 890.5**	**623 062.2**	**640 011.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**491 536.6**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**357 704.8**
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Belgium	1 621.6	2 678.6	2 358.3	1 987.8	2 462.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 121.8	2 023.3
Canada	25 177.4	28 043.5	32 459.9	35 770.2	43 827.3	8 503.2	24 344.3	24 230.4	26 731.4	24 122.4
Chile	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 212.9	.. c	1 334.0	1 342.4	1 360.9
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	152.1	141.2	135.9	136.3	135.9
Costa Rica	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	19.6	20.0	18.0
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	0.7	5.4	6.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Denmark	.. c	723.5	765.1	915.0	1 005.6	.. c	24.0	.. c	20.8	20.3
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Finland	.. c	253.4	234.0	252.6	338.0	3.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.5
France	4 463.8	19 234.9	8 923.8	9 368.5	8 819.4	1 880.5	2 149.9	2 607.7	3 560.5	979.3
Germany	18 724.0	17 154.2	16 211.7	16 796.1	15 342.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Greece	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	32.5	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hungary	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.5	1.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-
Ireland	2 609.0	2 455.5	2 789.9	4 788.2	5 170.9	.. c	.. c	491.1	.. c	.. c
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Italy	542.1	381.8	525.5	700.9	698.5	178.6	.. c	100.9	.. c	.. c
Japan	76 388.0	76 888.1	81 544.2	101 809.9	100 489.7	689.5	906.3	.. c	993.5	.. c
Korea	4 242.3	4 789.7	4 605.9	5 171.8	5 499.1	672.3	623.2	498.8	399.0	543.7
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	7 354.3	6 358.0	7 056.7	8 721.5	7 262.5	1 783.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Mexico	1.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	31.5	721.5	589.4	739.2	741.7	687.2
Netherlands	43 634.7	36 642.4	39 825.5	40 546.8	40 483.7	5 343.6	5 385.4	3 657.3	3 981.8	5 061.2
New Zealand	4 467.7	4 474.2	4 111.3	4 628.8	4 264.4	48 745.0	39 910.4	58 903.5	55 573.8	47 075.5
Norway	627.1	452.4	449.8	308.8	246.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	3.1	1.4	4.9	18.5	16.5	30.4	26.8	27.3	69.3	104.4
Portugal	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.4	12.7	15.4	20.0	.. c
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovenia	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 205.0	2 274.9	28.1	39.5	91.8	.. c	.. c
Sweden	1 489.0	1 522.4	1 981.4	2 120.3	3 755.9	295.6	.. c	333.5	.. c	.. c
Switzerland	7 657.7	8 344.9	8 219.7	9 195.9	10 369.5	.. c	257.6	505.9	419.7	436.4
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	0.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Kingdom	70 354.1	69 980.9	89 265.0	94 956.9	96 253.1	70 413.4	83 341.3	101 923.9	104 475.5	100 805.9
United States	155 194.6	154 276.5	153 372.8	149 741.2	139 988.7	104 491.8	92 452.0	100 578.0	126 367.8	138 449.1
EUROPE	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Croatia	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malta	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.2	15.4	.. c
Russian Federation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	154.7
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AFRICA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.2	.. c	.. c
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
South Africa	2 308.7	2 150.6	2 222.4	2 332.9	2 581.3	2 113.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	469.4
AMERICA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Northern America	180 372.0	182 320.0	185 832.7	185 511.4	183 816.0	112 995.1	116 796.3	124 808.4	153 099.2	162 571.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	1 511.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bermuda	32 931.1	31 415.9	29 362.4	30 848.7	30 256.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	4 391.2	2 901.6	3 199.7	3 827.0	3 793.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	27.3	30.0	26.3
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	281.6	.. c	307.6	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	1.5
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	391.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	103.0	.. c	32.9	39.3	44.3
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.2	.. c
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c
Saudi Arabia	781.5	727.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Arab Emirates	1 739.3	1 367.2	2 199.3	2 382.9	3 442.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	30 566.3	30 023.3	33 365.8	35 087.8	34 568.5	10 603.7	9 863.8	10 880.7	5 117.1	6 777.3
Hong Kong, China	12 391.4	11 913.5	12 131.3	12 492.3	12 117.2	3 332.0	4 026.7	.. c	6 316.2	8 161.5
India	.. c	447.5	291.5	341.2	211.0	1 446.1	1 151.2	1 331.9	727.8	989.9
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	-	27.0	3.0	5 909.8	1 636.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	10 502.3	9 935.8	10 229.8	.. c	10 259.1	4 681.4	4 245.5	4 771.2	4 324.6	4 154.7
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	740.2	354.3	320.2	200.2	412.3
Singapore	21 117.7	22 398.4	24 737.6	30 521.4	34 802.9	15 864.6	17 987.7	20 416.2	13 486.6	13 695.8
Chinese Taipei	120.9	131.3	383.9	475.2	591.1	.. c	.. c	946.5	527.6	831.4
Thailand	4 264.1	4 141.7	3 508.7	3 936.4	4 260.6	1 379.8	966.3	1 076.2	910.4	935.8
Viet Nam	3.9	7.1	.. c	.. c	5.3	1 576.3	.. c	1 844.7	760.2	1 019.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**134 566.7**	**..**	**136 246.8**	**160 182.5**	**149 453.2**	**197 272.4**	**..**	**242 275.6**	**263 217.0**	**260 443.1**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**-46 934.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**410 950.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

AUSTRALIA

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**37 335.4**	**44 410.2**	**43 033.3**	**26 231.9**	**48 796.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**16 938.2**	**14 926.0**	**22 717.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**32 778.1**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**11 979.0**
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Belgium	111.1	218.9	102.2	.. c	-14.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Canada	738.0	761.9	1 213.6	756.1	919.3	44.4	289.1	.. c	350.9	295.2
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	77.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Denmark	.. c	.. c	.. c	56.4	48.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.1	.. c
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	-
Finland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
France	480.5	768.7	746.5	275.9	799.1	101.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Germany	.. c	1 110.8	.. c	.. c	1 238.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	.. c	.. c	.. c	3.4	5.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	6.9	.. c
Japan	5 257.9	6 391.3	6 918.7	3 819.7	8 898.2	.. c	.. c	68.8	.. c	.. c
Korea	.. c	402.6	563.7	488.5	590.3	5.4	12.0	5.6	19.3	.. c
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	239.9	330.9	319.0	256.6	271.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	92.7	.. c	.. c	5.5	15.8
Netherlands	1 243.8	1 857.0	1 834.3	1 949.1	2 646.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
New Zealand	474.4	273.4	.. c	.. c	288.4	3 635.5	3 598.3	.. c	1 581.0	3 271.5
Norway	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.1	.. c	.. c
Sweden	71.3	104.6	.. c	.. c	373.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Switzerland	.. c	676.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.7	.. c
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Kingdom	4 178.9	5 709.3	5 509.1	1 461.3	5 330.8	1 117.3	1 399.9	2 346.6	1 530.1	2 312.4
United States	8 149.3	9 760.2	9 119.3	6 280.0	9 921.1	1 482.1	2 789.3	3 068.0	2 207.1	4 398.8
EUROPE	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Russian Federation	.. c	-	-	-	-	0.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AFRICA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
South Africa	105.8	125.5	190.5	180.3	172.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Northern America	8 887.3	10 522.1	10 332.9	7 036.1	10 840.4	1 526.6	3 078.4	.. c	2 558.0	4 694.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bermuda	1 906.7	2 913.3	1 593.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	216.9	228.6	248.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	-
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	92.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Arab Emirates	140.2	71.0	.. c	.. c	69.1	.. c	0.7	.. c	3.4	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	465.9	1 337.1	1 593.8	871.7	2 163.0	170.9	230.8	148.7	85.3	244.1
Hong Kong, China	888.2	1 051.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	201.5	242.0	.. c	196.1	69.8
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	68.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Indonesia	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	163.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	506.2	219.2	184.5	211.3	165.8	235.1
Philippines	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	11.1	2.1	.. c
Singapore	797.0	736.5	1 376.2	1 003.8	1 981.2	.. c	574.4	953.6	1 584.5	1 813.7
Chinese Taipei	11.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Thailand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	38.3	17.2	.. c	.. c	.. c
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	44.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**10 351.0**	**..**	**11 704.3**	**8 829.0**	**12 534.7**	**..**	**..**	**9 528.0**	**6 895.1**	**9 436.7**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**-3 163.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**27 702.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

AUSTRALIA

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**46 109.3**	**68 307.3**	**39 400.8**	**16 990.7**	**25 052.9**	**7 799.1**	**7 139.0**	**9 856.8**	**9 938.1**	**9 221.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**308.8**	**-366.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**15 136.0**	**13 616.9**	**4 027.9**	**-6 141.7**	**3 348.9**	**-465.2**	**3 199.4**	**6 349.5**	**5 870.0**	**-799.1**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**5 489.3**	**8 088.4**	**15 088.6**	**-215.3**	**-3 268.5**	**5 078.6**	**4 804.7**	**9 158.3**	**-600.6**	**-2 259.9**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**2 773.4**	**1 140.7**	**.. c**	**1 649.8**	**700.0**	**387.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**951.8**	**812.7**	**2 874.1**	**176.8**	**2 300.4**	**586.3**	**793.3**	**.. c**	**198.1**	**291.4**
Services	**22 860.8**	**74 771.0**	**12 213.8**	**17 975.2**	**15 321.1**	**8 671.9**	**24 902.5**	**-682.6**	**4 732.7**	**6 871.9**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 712.0	4 567.9	1 167.7	1 907.8	3 698.1	-328.0	2 477.8	131.4	406.6	391.3
Transportation and storage	561.7	679.0	1 433.2	2 349.5	851.7	-216.1	96.4	182.8	328.9	570.0
Accommodation and food service activities	242.2	1 771.9	969.6	320.6	673.7	90.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Information and communication	1 378.7	2 716.1	2 827.6	3 692.5	1 589.9	477.4	606.6	.. c	.. c	.. c
Financial and insurance activities	9 321.8	23 981.5	-1 016.9	4 359.8	7 150.6	6 819.7	3 519.1	-5 211.6	4 592.4	6 410.8
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	.. c	7 941.3	1 620.2	3 477.8	1 164.9	2 277.6	733.5	-2 298.6	-1 669.1	-1 667.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	948.0	882.2	1 888.5	1 350.5	-80.4	-248.3	260.0	.. c	632.3	793.8
Administrative and support service activities	1 435.4	.. c	558.1	331.6	272.6	611.5	-10.5	514.4	338.5	-87.1
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Education	.. c	-485.5	.. c	307.5	-99.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Human health and social work activities	482.0	-56.8	710.4	-83.2	208.0	.. c	307.8	1 370.7	267.6	-775.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	43.8	.. c	.. c
Other services	.. c	.. c	38.2	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**-1 410.8**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**700 422.7**	**701 482.9**	**732 885.2**	**794 943.8**	**797 630.5**	**503 872.6**	**498 200.2**	**580 890.5**	**623 062.2**	**640 011.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**2 783.7**	**2 232.5**	**2 373.7**	**2 856.6**	**2 978.6**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**271 809.5**	**264 081.7**	**264 349.5**	**278 048.4**	**270 834.4**	**102 974.8**	**106 770.2**	**117 489.7**	**134 923.0**	**136 758.5**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**78 976.7**	**74 498.2**	**89 845.2**	**96 091.3**	**87 586.2**	**89 144.4**	**100 366.3**	**140 320.9**	**150 924.2**	**146 773.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**16 068.9**	**15 680.4**	**15 911.2**	**18 599.8**	**18 342.5**	**3 906.1**	**4 211.6**	**3 929.1**	**4 783.6**	**4 963.6**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**18 064.9**	**14 985.2**	**15 003.2**	**14 377.7**	**13 200.9**	**7 692.1**	**5 702.3**	**8 154.6**	**8 316.4**	**7 614.7**
Services	**233 267.3**	**266 866.2**	**264 646.5**	**302 791.9**	**313 246.0**	**177 919.0**	**165 386.1**	**180 419.0**	**171 860.0**	**177 118.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	43 715.8	42 120.3	41 472.7	46 069.0	45 698.8	4 600.3	6 138.5	5 923.1	6 503.4	4 890.7
Transportation and storage	17 091.5	18 416.9	18 103.4	19 700.4	19 060.5	2 864.1	2 989.8	3 104.5	3 315.6	3 644.8
Accommodation and food service activities	5 285.9	6 257.8	6 531.9	6 829.2	6 621.1	128.7	57.2	156.9	275.7	156.2
Information and communication	19 856.5	19 565.2	21 750.9	24 606.4	25 603.5	2 176.9	.. c	.. c	13 999.5	16 436.4
Financial and insurance activities	61 790.0	79 521.5	77 300.5	88 768.5	92 219.3	141 572.4	113 196.6	123 146.5	111 984.8	115 282.0
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	71 331.4	75 725.6	80 916.4	93 265.6	102 793.1	14 838.9	14 999.3	14 277.3	13 400.3	14 242.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 218.0	5 021.2	7 182.1	9 331.5	9 501.3	2 215.9	2 594.6	.. c	.. c	.. c
Administrative and support service activities	4 270.3	4 178.4	4 420.9	7 445.3	5 011.6	3 382.0	3 191.0	4 002.0	4 212.1	4 622.6
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Education	.. c	.. c	1 942.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Human health and social work activities	3 105.8	2 848.0	3 756.0	3 875.5	3 933.9	4 682.2	4 743.1	6 948.8	7 266.6	6 473.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other services	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**79 451.7**	**..**	**80 756.0**	**82 178.1**	**91 442.0**	**.. c**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**37 335.4**	**44 410.2**	**43 033.3**	**26 231.9**	**48 796.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**16 938.2**	**14 926.0**	**22 717.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**105.8**	**.. c**	**-34.1**	**144.5**	**148.7**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**12 388.7**	**17 444.5**	**18 262.3**	**6 825.6**	**19 395.4**	**2 207.8**	**2 296.3**	**2 882.5**	**3 223.9**	**5 015.4**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**4 522.2**	**4 800.2**	**3 337.0**	**3 330.6**	**5 777.7**	**3 170.4**	**3 442.1**	**3 545.6**	**3 774.3**	**4 940.3**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**1 202.7**	**1 177.5**	**1 078.8**	**1 003.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**1 160.2**	**1 250.5**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**422.3**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Services	**15 761.4**	**21 656.8**	**16 773.5**	**12 617.8**	**20 098.4**	**4 847.1**	**11 868.2**	**6 251.5**	**3 507.4**	**7 957.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 004.0	3 655.0	3 051.4	2 002.8	3 710.9	-87.4	166.6	.. c	.. c	.. c
Transportation and storage	627.6	962.1	820.9	533.9	1 090.5	108.1	147.9	171.7	.. c	.. c
Accommodation and food service activities	756.4	640.2	743.7	455.5	745.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Information and communication	1 246.8	1 059.2	814.6	181.6	226.1	-76.6	.. c	.. c	156.2	349.2
Financial and insurance activities	4 831.8	4 989.2	4 848.1	3 444.1	7 227.2	3 827.9	4 688.1	.. c	1 424.8	5 005.6
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	5 273.5	6 739.8	.. c	.. c	479.6	404.5	562.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-1.5	130.7	249.5	238.7	-138.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Administrative and support service activities	153.3	344.4	.. c	241.5	163.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	22.0	-42.8
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-
Education	.. c	.. c	51.4	182.3	-42.1	.. c	.. c	2.1	.. c	.. c
Human health and social work activities	187.8	117.3	-5.6	-1.4	232.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other services	.. c	.. c	52.8	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**14 921.7**	**5 283.8**	**4 905.4**	**-9 329.9**	**13 492.2**	**10 228.8**	**5 608.4**	**12 485.2**	**6 740.7**	**18 288.8**
OECD COUNTRIES	**7 038.7**	**8 234.4**	**2 609.4**	**..**	**10 097.0**	**6 060.2**	**1 645.2**	**6 844.3**	**..**	**17 654.9**
Australia	-55.2	-70.8	17.9	874.1	163.2	86.8	345.8	92.9	1.1	282.6
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	665.1	-1 352.5	1 955.7	416.0	-698.9	-273.9	-291.5	90.7	217.7	228.2
Canada	230.0	-41.3	-303.4	-158.4	138.4	-391.2	-275.0	-128.7	222.2	-431.6
Chile	-3.4	-15.3	-1.1	-3.4	49.7	-	31.9	12.3	-57.0	53.2
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.4	184.1	-54.9	186.9	645.7	554.6	584.2	1 259.4	895.7	1 984.4
Denmark	-	7.1	30.2	170.9	21.3	-78.9	5.9	34.7	2.3	33.1
Estonia	-	-	-1.1	1.1	-	-77.8	113.3	4.5	-79.8	4.7
Finland	57.5	-10.6	25.7	-1.1	-111.2	113.9	129.8	305.6	-289.5	347.7
France	7.9	-186.5	282.1	-266.7	151.4	310.0	101.5	15.7	-167.5	-804.2
Germany	4 137.1	6 553.8	-1 256.0	-1 286.6	6 585.9	1 889.3	-2 334.5	1 094.8	2 445.6	461.2
Greece	48.5	-355.2	201.5	-284.9	-15.4	3.4	-334.0	31.3	-34.2	56.8
Hungary	-80.0	-4.7	95.2	-18.2	114.7	335.9	738.8	607.9	659.8	133.6
Iceland	13.5	-	-	-	-	-	-4.7	-	-	-
Ireland	-811.6	1 628.7	537.3	-251.9	1 518.4	31.6	-296.2	51.5	50.1	857.4
Israel	-1.1	-2.4	5.6	-22.8	9.5	4.5	-1.2	41.4	5.7	30.7
Italy	666.2	112.1	-1 230.3	540.2	348.9	-168.0	669.2	-245.2	191.5	864.5
Japan	287.5	-77.9	-137.7	60.4	10.6	-9.0	38.9	19.0	11.4	150.2
Korea	319.0	1 308.9	111.9	41.0	52.0	-10.1	86.2	99.6	43.3	-71.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	110.5	1 279.4	-1 364.6	289.5	-7 556.8	-232.2	172.3	-13 160.2	331.6	406.8
Mexico	196.1	-11.8	1.1	-37.6	-4.7	131.9	142.8	208.2	108.3	139.5
Netherlands	355.1	-5 645.0	1 553.8	-193.7	-190.4	5 024.2	-1 865.9	13 230.7	-8 469.5	1 720.7
New Zealand	-1.1	-5.9	-22.4	-	-1.2	-34.9	570.0	-199.3	37.6	-27.2
Norway	19.2	-10.6	22.4	84.3	-2.4	-804.9	-666.8	-216.1	-123.1	-1 900.4
Poland	144.3	-216.0	-12.3	42.2	71.0	1 079.9	-9.4	251.9	936.8	9 575.4
Portugal	7.9	7.1	-15.7	17.1	15.4	32.7	-59.0	167.9	-33.0	-21.3
Slovak Republic	-379.9	428.4	-25.7	65.0	84.0	-479.1	231.3	166.8	445.6	136.0
Slovenia	-62.0	-27.1	21.3	158.4	178.6	320.1	211.3	281.0	416.0	101.7
Spain	-11.3	291.5	-3.4	570.9	26.0	280.7	577.1	916.8	63.8	240.1
Sweden	157.8	240.8	-101.9	346.4	-76.9	411.5	126.3	-59.3	-63.8	62.7
Switzerland	951.4	643.2	1 327.7	1 463.2	1 433.3	-799.2	1 311.2	868.7	7 979.5	-246.0
Türkiye	231.1	164.1	126.5	28.5	143.1	-1 252.4	354.1	104.1	182.3	114.7
United Kingdom	857.9	1 413.9	446.7	-2 076.4	6 747.9	-210.8	-293.9	672.8	483.2	756.9
United States	-1 028.1	2 007.6	376.1	-2 336.2	237.7	248.0	1 524.8	202.6	1 218.2	2 385.3
EUROPE	**13 042.5**	**2 974.2**	**3 048.2**	**-3 688.9**	**13 875.4**	**7 960.8**	**849.8**	**8 820.1**	**7 307.1**	**15 528.6**
Bulgaria	30.4	-9.4	1.1	253.0	-52.0	-308.9	-119.2	119.8	306.6	48.5
Croatia	-94.7	53.1	4.5	79.8	118.3	58.6	74.4	42.5	256.4	364.2
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	-	-20.1	-148.9	-150.4	-178.6	756.4	1 207.4	447.8	484.3	47.3
Russian Federation	6 417.5	-2 747.6	508.2	-4 018.2	3 018.0	1 364.0	594.8	995.2	-480.9	-384.3
Ukraine	-7.9	7.1	-29.1	44.4	74.5	-13.5	110.9	341.4	-46.7	-67.4
AFRICA	**1 288.5**	**16.5**	**578.8**	**-1 139.6**	**301.6**	**144.3**	**-61.4**	**39.2**	**403.4**	**136.0**
Northern Africa	-24.8	-	4.5	2.3	3.5	28.2	7.1	30.2	2.3	40.2
Algeria	-	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AMERICA	**-77.8**	**1 583.9**	**755.6**	**-2 101.4**	**4.7**	**351.7**	**1 038.6**	**220.5**	**1 393.7**	**1 996.2**
Northern America	-798.1	1 965.1	72.8	-2 494.6	374.9	-143.2	1 249.9	73.9	1 439.3	1 952.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 403.4	376.5	381.7	-896.9	-422.2	441.9	-467.4	173.5	-609.7	-44.9
Bahamas	-	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Honduras	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	-	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-684.3	-758.9	301.1	1 290.0	50.9	53.0	256.1	-26.9	564.1	87.5
Argentina	7.9	17.7	216.1	-262.1	4.7	18.0	18.9	-	11.4	26.0
Bolivia	-	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-688.8	-744.7	107.5	1 545.3	-10.6	47.3	128.6	-20.2	640.5	-3.5
Ecuador	-	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-	-
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**724.8**	**781.3**	**526.1**	**-3 276.4**	**-852.6**	**1 720.2**	**2 865.6**	**3 513.9**	**-2 403.4**	**372.5**
Near and Middle East	86.8	-363.5	143.3	-4 488.9	-843.2	45.1	1 921.4	1 453.0	-535.6	-1 419.1
Gulf Arabian countries	86.8	-361.1	138.8	-4 499.1	-830.2	55.2	1 921.4	1 416.1	-566.4	-1 447.5
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	-	-2.4	4.5	10.3	-13.0	-10.1	-	36.9	30.8	28.4
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	638.0	1 144.8	382.9	1 212.5	-8.3	1 675.1	944.2	2 060.9	-1 868.9	1 791.6
China	22.5	139.3	35.8	189.2	143.1	592.9	434.3	86.2	-2 216.5	4.7
Hong Kong, China	-134.1	87.3	219.4	849.0	-435.2	242.4	276.2	521.7	443.3	335.9
India	-	-16.5	-10.1	-8.0	-15.4	39.5	114.5	81.7	117.4	65.0
Indonesia	3.4	-1.2	-	-1.1	1.2	-5.6	20.1	4.5	14.8	88.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	-	-	-	1.1	-1.2	9.0	5.9	12.3	10.3	2.4
Singapore	-19.2	7.1	-135.5	-430.8	29.6	1 030.3	-118.0	228.4	-514.0	-280.3
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	-23.7	-421.3	241.8	491.2	287.4	-232.2	34.2	68.3	218.8	272.0
Viet Nam	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-56.4**	**-77.9**	**-3.4**	**875.2**	**162.0**	**51.9**	**915.9**	**-107.5**	**38.7**	**255.4**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**5.9**	**-**	**1.1**	**1.2**	**-**	**0.0**	**-1.1**	**1.1**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**531.7**	**532.2**	**1 037.1**	**..**	**..**	**6 032.7**	**-1 340.2**	**16 849.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**12 939.9**	**7 883.9**	**-125.4**	**-8 322.5**	**17 968.3**	**2 748.3**	**1 624.0**	**3 258.7**	**2 755.6**	**3 673.1**
G20 OECD countries	**5 849.4**	**11 169.6**	**-1 565.0**	**-4 616.5**	**14 574.3**	**624.5**	**360.0**	**2 135.9**	**4 738.5**	**3 845.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**7 090.5**	**-3 286.9**	**1 439.6**	**-3 706.0**	**3 392.9**	**2 123.8**	**1 264.0**	**1 122.8**	**-1 982.9**	**-172.7**
MENA countries	**62.0**	**-361.1**	**139.9**	**-4 496.9**	**-826.6**	**69.9**	**1 927.3**	**1 444.1**	**-572.1**	**-1 409.7**
ASEAN countries	**-3.4**	**-347.0**	**200.4**	**58.1**	**238.9**	**789.1**	**18.9**	**1 218.0**	**-280.3**	**240.1**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**191 442.8**	**188 795.5**	**193 523.9**	**205 768.8**	**222 286.0**	**233 762.3**	**227 984.9**	**239 466.4**	**251 240.6**	**270 826.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**137 211.6**	**140 628.6**	**143 137.5**	**157 063.4**	**168 400.0**	**181 758.2**	**173 488.7**	**178 352.1**	**187 454.9**	**204 991.7**
Australia	87.6	80.1	44.9	77.3	1 370.6	2 551.0	3 020.4	4 183.3	4 650.9	4 847.4
Austria	5 155.9	5 863.3	4 661.9	5 565.1	5 794.7	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	891.1	794.6	860.5	908.1	910.6	1 921.3	1 576.6	1 619.9	1 909.4	2 058.9
Canada	4 439.9	6 040.8	4 528.2	5 828.9	5 074.5	512.1	152.3	212.3	4 545.3	4 312.9
Chile	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	167.9	176.3	171.9	137.4	176.2
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	206.3	416.8	395.4	468.8	777.0	14 570.6	14 618.7	15 223.5	17 488.0	19 845.1
Denmark	218.3	226.7	237.0	435.6	423.4	277.0	266.8	347.1	325.2	347.7
Estonia	1.2	1.1	-	-	-	203.9	271.4	284.2	225.8	222.3
Finland	838.3	640.0	415.6	435.6	540.4	804.7	891.9	1 188.5	872.5	1 188.5
France	5 865.9	4 915.3	4 937.1	4 866.9	5 049.7	4 940.0	3 927.2	2 220.8	2 242.0	2 310.8
Germany	56 338.5	60 221.0	58 280.2	65 648.5	66 513.7	36 575.9	33 133.7	38 608.2	46 675.7	46 324.5
Greece	899.5	476.3	478.5	525.2	535.7	417.4	138.5	156.1	228.2	276.7
Hungary	207.5	221.0	275.2	271.2	331.1	8 163.8	8 229.9	8 611.5	9 693.2	9 435.9
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Ireland	722.0	700.7	1 635.6	1 689.8	1 749.1	251.9	89.3	197.7	224.6	1 073.8
Israel	266.3	425.9	124.7	136.2	136.0	9.6	3.4	41.6	52.8	88.7
Italy	11 662.3	11 270.9	11 281.7	12 022.3	12 018.7	3 788.7	4 485.9	4 452.9	5 165.1	5 866.8
Japan	4 072.9	4 001.6	3 680.1	3 767.3	4 133.2	171.5	296.5	343.7	265.1	399.7
Korea	255.5	1 632.7	485.3	784.1	838.5	1 166.9	1 205.6	1 291.8	1 509.4	1 617.8
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	-	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	3 328.1	2 951.7	3 764.3	3 915.8	3 645.9	14 292.4	13 891.7	3 739.6	7 685.6	7 977.8
Mexico	2 729.7	2 200.6	2 519.7	2 607.7	3 012.1	889.9	1 076.3	1 257.0	1 341.3	1 491.2
Netherlands	-399.4	542.7	6 831.0	6 013.0	6 729.0	36 103.4	33 697.0	39 725.9	13 156.2	15 571.2
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	62.4	612.5	405.5	414.8	377.2
Norway	310.6	128.2	205.6	258.9	267.3	2 203.2	1 462.1	1 298.6	1 219.8	-695.4
Poland	25.2	17.2	401.0	419.7	441.1	7 031.7	5 920.5	6 279.5	7 446.3	16 816.5
Portugal	88.8	90.5	102.2	111.7	107.6	297.4	258.8	246.0	316.6	283.8
Slovak Republic	28.8	26.3	46.1	101.9	132.5	7 266.7	7 202.9	6 621.0	7 986.3	7 957.7
Slovenia	154.7	20.6	21.3	12.3	28.4	3 642.4	3 711.9	3 804.8	4 411.6	4 353.1
Spain	1 452.4	731.6	759.4	3 218.8	3 144.5	1 560.3	1 957.9	2 664.6	3 156.2	3 282.9
Sweden	1 036.2	1 221.7	1 184.0	1 664.0	1 675.7	1 772.6	1 678.5	1 533.4	1 761.0	1 721.9
Switzerland	13 261.0	12 744.4	14 829.3	16 991.0	16 976.1	8 546.4	8 513.9	9 818.0	17 010.7	16 847.2
Türkiye	247.1	243.9	303.3	371.8	458.8	1 790.6	1 386.5	2 062.5	2 210.1	1 367.1
United Kingdom	6 682.7	5 992.7	6 132.3	4 675.4	10 473.0	7 778.8	6 123.2	6 052.6	7 160.4	8 149.2
United States	16 128.6	15 775.1	13 698.0	13 260.5	15 101.7	11 849.4	13 234.5	13 385.8	15 452.2	18 566.7
EUROPE	**142 347.1**	**139 855.7**	**146 173.9**	**156 702.7**	**168 967.6**	**198 366.5**	**187 723.8**	**194 446.2**	**199 165.5**	**213 158.7**
Bulgaria	317.8	295.4	298.8	416.0	314.6	3 238.2	2 973.4	3 037.5	3 645.8	3 562.0
Croatia	3.6	-2.3	-	-11.0	-13.0	4 552.7	4 704.6	4 915.7	5 698.9	5 881.0
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	68.4	60.7	3.4	11.0	8.3	10 100.7	10 266.8	11 133.5	12 415.0	11 820.0
Russian Federation	30 197.9	25 330.9	25 903.2	23 296.1	26 550.4	6 103.4	6 861.7	8 164.5	7 138.3	7 469.3
Ukraine	45.6	52.7	56.2	63.8	68.6	488.1	603.4	1 024.5	1 013.6	1 012.3
AFRICA	**3 004.3**	**2 875.0**	**3 402.6**	**2 530.4**	**2 604.1**	**993.0**	**1 033.9**	**1 043.6**	**1 483.6**	**1 642.6**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	293.8	360.7	365.1	233.2	273.2
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	-	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AMERICA	**26 765.4**	**26 778.1**	**22 743.2**	**26 714.9**	**27 203.2**	**16 569.9**	**17 841.8**	**17 999.3**	**24 484.0**	**27 601.7**
Northern America	20 568.5	21 815.9	18 225.1	19 089.5	20 176.2	12 361.5	13 386.8	13 598.1	19 997.5	22 879.6
Central America and Caribbean countries	2 581.0	2 679.2	2 661.2	3 123.1	3 602.2	2 360.3	2 458.2	2 428.7	2 137.7	2 203.2
Bahamas	-	..	-	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Cayman Islands	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	3 617.2	2 284.2	1 855.8	4 501.2	3 424.8	1 848.2	1 995.6	1 971.5	2 347.5	2 518.9
Argentina	62.4	708.7	917.8	90.8	94.6	106.7	130.5	105.6	148.5	154.9
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3 552.4	1 574.3	936.9	4 409.1	3 329.0	1 334.9	1 356.8	1 368.2	1 773.2	1 736.0
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	..	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	-	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**18 914.6**	**18 898.6**	**19 490.0**	**19 744.8**	**22 140.5**	**15 217.1**	**17 751.3**	**21 389.6**	**21 041.8**	**23 198.9**
Near and Middle East	8 725.1	7 213.2	9 614.7	8 744.6	10 477.8	5 805.9	7 618.5	9 551.8	8 558.1	7 477.5
Gulf Arabian countries	8 457.7	6 787.3	9 417.0	8 523.7	10 253.1	5 724.4	7 554.4	9 457.4	8 446.4	7 329.7
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	267.5	425.9	197.7	220.9	224.7	81.6	64.1	95.5	112.9	147.8
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	10 189.5	11 685.4	9 876.4	11 000.1	11 662.7	9 411.1	10 132.8	11 836.7	12 483.7	15 721.4
China	903.1	1 353.3	996.4	1 610.0	1 654.4	3 445.7	3 764.6	3 756.5	3 520.7	3 760.6
Hong Kong, China	3 500.8	3 145.2	3 018.4	3 361.1	2 613.5	1 232.9	1 551.4	1 791.7	2 563.5	2 947.0
India	328.6	311.4	403.3	444.2	1 354.1	645.2	717.9	779.6	910.5	981.6
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	226.7	240.4	239.3	254.0	358.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	79.2	73.3	91.0	109.2	110.0
Singapore	568.5	603.4	540.3	536.3	598.4	1 805.0	1 702.5	1 937.8	1 456.6	1 464.0
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	16.8	5.7	6.7	29.5	30.7	249.5	139.7	214.6	440.5	696.5
Viet Nam	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**87.6**	**80.1**	**44.9**	**77.3**	**1 370.6**	**2 615.7**	**3 634.1**	**4 588.9**	**5 066.9**	**5 224.7**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**323.8**	**308.0**	**1 669.3**	**-1.2**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**-1.1**	**-1.2**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**158 725.0**	**154 990.8**	**170 367.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**146 831.4**	**144 779.0**	**138 683.4**	**146 589.8**	**159 939.7**	**84 441.1**	**81 648.7**	**88 947.4**	**105 508.7**	**110 274.4**
G20 OECD countries	**108 510.4**	**112 375.8**	**105 891.9**	**113 910.9**	**124 044.5**	**72 017.3**	**68 043.3**	**74 071.0**	**91 218.6**	**95 253.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**38 320.9**	**32 403.3**	**32 791.5**	**32 678.9**	**35 895.2**	**12 425.0**	**13 605.5**	**14 876.4**	**14 290.1**	**15 020.1**
MENA countries	**8 457.7**	**6 787.3**	**9 415.9**	**8 523.7**	**10 253.1**	**6 054.2**	**7 954.0**	**9 859.6**	**8 714.0**	**7 634.8**
ASEAN countries	**716.0**	**883.9**	**821.2**	**575.5**	**617.3**	**2 642.1**	**2 512.0**	**3 780.0**	**3 580.8**	**4 142.6**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**15 794.2**	**16 065.1**	**15 477.4**	**8 109.4**	**16 341.1**	**15 095.3**	**15 065.5**	**16 821.9**	**13 287.7**	**19 659.4**
OECD COUNTRIES	**13 050.4**	**13 112.2**	**12 347.5**	**..**	**13 226.1**	**9 533.3**	**8 484.6**	**10 368.3**	**..**	**15 430.5**
Australia	11.3	11.8	4.5	-8.0	5.9	147.7	36.6	31.3	13.7	311.0
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	73.3	69.6	62.7	36.5	68.6	137.5	125.1	101.9	125.4	150.2
Canada	-6.8	9.4	16.8	8.0	5.9	-143.2	-393.0	97.4	201.7	568.8
Chile	-	-11.8	-	-	-	-3.4	31.9	-5.6	-44.4	5.9
Colombia	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	22.5	64.9	48.1	41.0	61.5	1 924.2	2 079.5	2 205.3	1 603.4	2 397.1
Denmark	28.2	34.2	41.4	150.4	33.1	10.1	16.5	36.9	3.4	21.3
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	28.3	15.7	-3.4	15.4
Finland	55.2	94.4	90.7	104.8	20.1	77.8	138.1	341.4	63.8	66.2
France	200.7	123.9	439.9	33.0	193.9	-128.5	118.0	43.7	115.1	149.0
Germany	4 781.9	6 770.9	3 689.7	3 366.4	4 988.2	2 409.0	2 261.3	1 297.4	1 425.6	3 970.0
Greece	47.3	24.8	36.9	3.4	20.1	-5.6	-4.7	-1.1	-20.5	14.2
Hungary	44.0	23.6	62.7	-28.5	-21.3	1 050.6	1 154.3	1 016.5	890.0	786.4
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-21.4	-157.0	-52.6	21.7	63.9	28.2	-5.9	-4.5	-25.1	-3.5
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-3.5	-7.8	2.3	2.4
Italy	812.8	594.8	414.2	275.8	897.6	11.3	-131.0	-29.1	-200.6	325.2
Japan	49.6	35.4	-31.3	18.2	55.6	6.8	38.9	15.7	-10.3	16.6
Korea	3.4	38.9	29.1	30.8	22.5	99.2	135.7	190.3	70.7	112.3
Latvia	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	12.4	985.5	602.3	1 880.3	1 606.0	-307.7	-1 017.3	220.5	744.2	557.0
Mexico	10.1	7.1	10.1	3.4	13.0	121.7	122.7	128.7	111.7	78.1
Netherlands	4 775.1	2 568.2	3 921.4	2 845.6	2 737.7	383.3	511.0	881.0	217.7	817.2
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	48.5	30.7	94.0	4.6	33.1
Norway	-13.5	-1.2	33.6	8.0	18.9	19.2	257.3	86.2	22.8	61.5
Poland	-12.4	-22.4	-14.6	-12.5	28.4	455.4	411.9	334.7	380.6	461.2
Portugal	15.8	14.2	22.4	-	10.6	-	-33.0	98.5	-11.4	20.1
Slovak Republic	3.4	-22.4	-23.5	-177.8	14.2	695.5	731.7	733.2	540.2	520.3
Slovenia	2.3	-	2.2	-5.7	1.2	402.4	407.2	361.6	278.1	298.0
Spain	87.9	47.2	88.4	323.6	244.8	151.1	283.3	117.5	275.8	201.0
Sweden	158.9	245.5	136.6	164.1	88.7	220.9	109.8	111.9	132.2	100.5
Switzerland	1 084.4	827.3	1 571.7	831.9	1 211.0	98.1	234.9	883.2	943.6	968.5
Türkiye	193.9	158.1	78.4	-38.7	171.5	170.2	138.1	165.7	172.1	98.2
United Kingdom	423.9	385.9	905.6	225.6	525.1	742.9	5.9	478.0	270.1	534.5
United States	206.3	192.4	157.8	25.1	139.5	664.0	627.9	277.6	565.2	1 739.6
EUROPE	**13 110.1**	**13 297.5**	**12 400.1**	**7 833.6**	**15 157.3**	**11 928.8**	**11 974.5**	**13 978.5**	**11 378.9**	**15 190.4**
Bulgaria	22.5	4.7	106.3	184.6	31.9	143.2	133.4	304.5	346.4	240.1
Croatia	-10.1	-10.6	-3.4	-3.4	-10.6	223.2	407.2	482.5	283.8	364.2
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	-2.3	-2.4	-12.3	-2.3	-4.7	860.1	1 370.2	1 176.5	986.9	843.2
Russian Federation	87.9	152.2	110.8	-2 354.4	1 872.0	1 197.2	1 147.2	1 391.5	1 033.6	481.3
Ukraine	-22.5	-2.4	-3.4	-	1.2	152.2	237.2	439.9	129.9	46.1
AFRICA	**478.0**	**28.3**	**638.1**	**-1 106.6**	**176.2**	**59.7**	**64.9**	**21.3**	**-271.2**	**87.5**
Northern Africa	-1.1	-2.4	-2.2	-2.3	-2.4	-3.4	-1.2	15.7	-19.4	13.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	-	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AMERICA	**846.6**	**1 357.3**	**893.3**	**387.5**	**285.0**	**824.0**	**721.1**	**645.9**	**906.0**	**2 539.0**
Northern America	199.5	201.8	174.6	34.2	145.5	520.8	233.7	375.0	767.0	2 308.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	231.1	102.7	118.7	118.5	120.6	264.9	358.8	183.6	147.0	132.5
Bahamas	..	-	-	-	..	-	-	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	416.0	1 052.8	600.0	234.8	18.9	37.2	127.5	87.3	-8.0	98.2
Argentina	37.2	24.8	211.6	-1.1	7.1	7.9	1.2	3.4	5.7	8.3
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Brazil	378.8	1 039.8	388.4	237.0	11.8	15.8	41.3	73.9	34.2	66.2
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 341.5**	**1 367.9**	**1 540.4**	**1 004.0**	**720.2**	**2 097.8**	**2 244.8**	**2 054.2**	**1 261.5**	**1 505.4**
Near and Middle East	939.0	781.3	1 083.6	308.8	391.4	762.0	858.0	548.5	292.9	745.0
Gulf Arabian countries	945.8	782.5	1 082.5	305.4	387.9	768.8	862.7	557.5	291.7	739.1
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	-	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	-6.8	-	1.1	3.4	2.4	-6.8	-4.7	-9.0	1.1	5.9
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	402.4	585.4	456.7	694.0	328.8	1 335.8	1 385.6	1 505.7	968.7	760.4
China	-7.9	5.9	3.4	2.3	20.1	1 148.7	986.7	855.3	393.2	235.3
Hong Kong, China	322.4	433.1	463.5	621.1	190.4	99.2	208.9	276.5	257.6	111.2
India	-	-	-	-	-	38.3	36.6	23.5	10.3	35.5
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	14.7	4.7	-32.5	-35.3	9.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	14.7	14.2	14.6	16.0	7.1
Singapore	-4.5	5.9	-11.2	4.6	22.5	-131.9	-135.7	70.5	247.3	94.6
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	-2.3	-2.4	-2.2	-1.1	1.2	18.0	16.5	15.7	5.7	15.4
Viet Nam	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**11.3**	**11.8**	**4.5**	**-8.0**	**5.9**	**196.1**	**67.3**	**125.4**	**18.2**	**343.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**6.8**	**2.4**	**1.1**	**-1.1**	**-3.5**	**-11.3**	**-7.1**	**-3.4**	**-5.7**	**-5.9**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**9 660.8**	**9 096.3**	**11 219.3**	**..**	**..**	**9 982.1**	**8 289.5**	**12 449.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**7 659.8**	**9 575.1**	**7 073.8**	**731.6**	**9 124.9**	**6 523.5**	**5 181.2**	**5 030.8**	**4 243.9**	**8 768.9**
G20 OECD countries	**6 687.0**	**8 328.8**	**5 717.0**	**3 939.6**	**7 018.7**	**4 102.1**	**2 962.4**	**2 697.9**	**2 732.8**	**7 902.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**972.8**	**1 246.3**	**1 356.8**	**-3 208.0**	**2 106.2**	**2 421.4**	**2 218.8**	**2 332.9**	**1 511.1**	**866.8**
MENA countries	**937.9**	**778.9**	**1 080.3**	**303.1**	**386.7**	**762.0**	**859.2**	**572.0**	**264.4**	**753.3**
ASEAN countries	**30.4**	**62.6**	**-13.4**	**12.5**	**24.8**	**-68.8**	**-24.8**	**111.9**	**232.5**	**193.9**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**14 921.7**	**5 283.8**	**4 905.4**	**-9 329.9**	**13 492.2**	**10 228.8**	**5 608.4**	**12 485.2**	**6 740.7**	**18 288.8**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-1.1**	**-1.2**	**-1.1**	**2.3**	**-1.2**	**14.7**	**-61.4**	**7.8**	**16.0**	**50.9**
Mining and quarrying	**-189.4**	**166.4**	**328.0**	**-66.1**	**-235.3**	**-1 209.6**	**1 725.5**	**2 527.7**	**8 257.6**	**840.8**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**354.0**	**1 303.0**	**601.1**	**1 967.0**	**-1 020.6**	**2 431.5**	**4 445.9**	**1 783.3**	**1 473.5**	**5 413.9**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-80.0	-16.5	47.0	643.9	-428.1	92.4	-118.0	-14.6	70.7	204.6
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-	159.3	-77.2	137.9	-141.9	1 481.2	1 307.7	806.0	826.2	1 917.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	157.8	-139.3	-49.3	393.2	952.0	-370.9	1 023.3	126.5	593.7	251.9
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	325.8	863.9	668.3	837.6	765.1	301.0	1 396.2	-3.4	-479.8	756.9
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-120.6	361.1	-60.5	-555.0	-2 518.9	800.4	374.1	569.8	-234.8	707.2
Other manufacturing	69.9	74.4	72.8	507.1	351.2	128.5	462.6	300.0	698.6	1 576.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**102.6**	**49.6**	**97.4**	**-994.9**	**128.9**	**-1 778.8**	**218.3**	**147.8**	**430.8**	**1 174.3**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-**	**4.7**	**-4.5**	**-1.1**	**-2.4**	**-25.9**	**29.5**	**38.1**	**19.4**	**-7.1**
Construction	**200.7**	**298.6**	**154.5**	**69.5**	**76.9**	**-206.3**	**-208.9**	**216.1**	**-147.0**	**642.1**
Services	**14 453.8**	**3 462.8**	**3 728.9**	**-10 306.6**	**14 547.1**	**10 766.5**	**-723.5**	**7 547.3**	**-3 458.7**	**11 781.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 988.4	341.1	1 922.1	-2 087.7	-1 188.5	1 698.8	-388.3	-89.6	-332.8	1 349.3
Transportation and storage	41.7	-22.4	142.2	-118.5	62.7	225.5	-72.0	-385.1	65.0	220.0
Accommodation and food service activities	14.7	-10.6	-11.2	-45.6	128.9	-199.5	29.5	52.6	148.1	-37.8
Information and communication	-720.3	-2 159.8	277.6	305.4	1 844.8	590.7	-141.6	-165.7	713.4	274.4
Financial and insurance activities	-1 357.2	444.9	320.2	-1 250.1	2 301.3	889.4	3 196.0	4 778.9	-24 354.4	6 387.2
Activities of holding companies	-1 379.8	11.8	578.8	60.4	2 006.9	-7.9	2 428.9	2 997.9	-27 271.8	1 422.7
Real estate activities	2 198.2	-225.4	2 955.3	-96.9	3 135.1	567.0	-1 874.2	396.3	377.2	898.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 990.9	4 369.2	-1 844.8	-6 844.4	8 336.1	7 134.5	-1 961.5	2 302.7	20 084.3	2 152.3
Administrative and support service activities	273.9	782.5	-116.4	-150.4	-74.5	-390.0	310.4	587.7	-145.9	254.3
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	82.6	-96.3	-	-
Education	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.5	-43.7	48.1	-18.2	8.3	245.7	112.1	181.4	-46.7	195.1
Other services	-5.6	-	-	-	1.2	7.9	-10.6	36.9	22.8	111.2
Not allocated and confidential	**1.1**	**0.0**	**1.1**	**-**	**-1.2**	**236.7**	**182.9**	**217.2**	**149.3**	**-1 607.1**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**191 442.8**	**188 795.5**	**193 523.9**	**205 768.8**	**222 286.0**	**233 762.3**	**227 984.9**	**239 466.4**	**251 240.6**	**270 826.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**22.8**	**20.6**	**20.2**	**58.9**	**72.1**	**189.5**	**174.0**	**328.0**	**262.6**	**305.1**
Mining and quarrying	**266.3**	**361.8**	**692.0**	**674.9**	**410.4**	**4 882.5**	**6 852.5**	**12 454.5**	**17 880.7**	**18 838.7**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**17 458.6**	**18 548.2**	**17 656.7**	**21 450.5**	**20 939.0**	**46 703.0**	**49 252.3**	**52 714.0**	**58 631.7**	**64 538.8**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	1 745.0	1 893.7	1 609.8	2 515.6	2 106.2	1 953.7	1 836.5	1 832.2	1 735.2	2 062.4
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	2 287.1	2 157.1	949.2	1 148.6	1 144.7	7 232.0	7 971.1	8 670.0	10 575.5	12 237.5
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	4 454.3	4 416.1	4 329.4	5 297.6	6 053.7	14 671.4	14 542.0	12 493.8	18 826.9	19 392.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	4 365.6	5 290.8	5 868.3	6 961.6	7 442.1	10 202.7	11 049.9	10 981.8	9 680.9	11 009.9
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	2 764.5	3 078.8	3 145.4	2 986.9	1 383.6	5 030.0	5 132.8	5 639.2	6 341.9	6 817.6
Other manufacturing	1 842.2	1 711.7	1 754.7	2 540.2	2 808.7	7 613.3	8 721.1	13 095.9	11 470.1	13 019.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**1 262.9**	**1 098.0**	**1 527.7**	**670.0**	**953.2**	**2 299.1**	**1 970.5**	**2 131.0**	**2 832.2**	**4 325.9**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**91.1**	**97.3**	**86.5**	**98.2**	**91.1**	**885.1**	**970.9**	**804.3**	**686.0**	**676.4**
Construction	**466.5**	**679.0**	**715.6**	**915.5**	**941.3**	**3 197.4**	**4 380.6**	**5 027.0**	**5 675.5**	**6 018.2**
Services	**171 874.5**	**167 989.5**	**172 825.2**	**181 900.8**	**198 878.9**	**175 605.7**	**164 385.2**	**166 007.6**	**165 271.8**	**176 344.6**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	25 600.9	24 734.4	26 150.3	26 591.0	24 068.1	33 926.6	31 496.5	30 243.8	37 258.6	38 530.0
Transportation and storage	2 223.6	2 213.2	2 328.7	2 140.1	1 996.2	1 634.7	1 706.0	1 624.4	1 575.7	1 896.9
Accommodation and food service activities	442.6	413.3	495.4	532.6	642.1	379.0	409.9	659.4	932.6	843.2
Information and communication	3 112.3	2 675.8	2 228.7	2 303.4	4 302.3	3 451.7	3 347.8	1 973.7	2 843.3	3 148.1
Financial and insurance activities	26 037.4	29 901.5	27 920.7	29 504.2	36 867.3	77 059.2	73 858.5	95 149.4	85 360.2	90 746.2
Activities of holding companies	8 737.1	13 992.4	12 922.9	14 368.6	21 540.9	38 105.1	38 402.8	56 358.1	42 289.9	42 872.5
Real estate activities	7 615.7	6 629.3	8 825.0	11 722.9	14 089.4	7 449.0	7 154.8	7 569.1	8 825.6	9 780.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	103 522.4	96 741.5	101 154.8	105 178.6	113 385.8	45 436.6	39 862.6	22 391.6	22 639.6	24 841.5
Administrative and support service activities	3 157.8	4 561.5	3 561.0	3 745.2	3 352.6	3 649.6	2 846.3	3 393.6	3 696.2	3 787.8
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	21.6	81.3	-16.9	-	-
Education	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	122.3	85.9	96.6	101.9	105.3	1 162.1	1 506.8	1 697.4	1 759.7	2 287.1
Other services	9.6	8.0	5.6	12.3	11.8	113.9	87.0	330.3	353.4	456.5
Not allocated and confidential	**..**	**1.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-1.1**	**-**	**-**	**-221.1**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**15 794.2**	**16 065.1**	**15 477.4**	**8 109.4**	**16 341.1**	**15 095.3**	**15 065.5**	**16 821.9**	**13 287.7**	**19 659.4**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-1.1**	**-1.2**	**-1.1**	**2.3**	**4.7**	**-**	**2.4**	**3.4**	**1.1**	**20.1**
Mining and quarrying	**87.9**	**90.9**	**50.4**	**6.8**	**39.0**	**259.3**	**383.6**	**568.7**	**222.2**	**1 218.1**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**1 869.0**	**2 205.8**	**1 809.0**	**1 888.3**	**1 862.6**	**4 709.7**	**5 725.2**	**4 962.5**	**4 653.0**	**4 898.3**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	361.9	555.9	569.8	834.2	190.4	180.4	126.3	147.8	155.0	143.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	139.8	174.7	133.2	254.1	119.4	1 370.8	1 742.0	1 469.8	1 291.2	1 279.6
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	417.1	429.6	309.0	417.1	625.6	1 790.1	1 776.2	1 457.5	1 874.6	1 574.0
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	783.5	867.5	779.1	570.9	512.1	553.5	1 066.9	366.1	477.5	714.3
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	9.0	-26.0	-67.2	-111.7	177.4	281.8	342.3	364.9	121.9	421.0
Other manufacturing	157.8	204.2	85.1	-75.2	236.5	533.2	671.5	1 156.4	731.6	766.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**136.4**	**75.5**	**62.7**	**47.9**	**113.5**	**86.8**	**135.7**	**207.1**	**225.6**	**201.0**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**25.9**	**16.5**	**9.0**	**8.0**	**7.1**	**65.4**	**64.9**	**67.2**	**34.2**	**28.4**
Construction	**18.0**	**21.2**	**51.5**	**28.5**	**73.3**	**128.5**	**253.7**	**332.5**	**559.5**	**461.2**
Services	**13 656.9**	**13 860.5**	**13 688.6**	**6 449.0**	**14 240.8**	**9 844.4**	**8 498.8**	**10 680.6**	**7 592.0**	**12 827.6**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 261.2	3 659.9	3 057.2	1 729.9	1 749.1	3 670.4	2 505.6	3 301.2	2 754.4	2 873.7
Transportation and storage	139.8	-40.1	66.0	107.1	82.8	162.3	192.4	36.9	210.8	119.4
Accommodation and food service activities	12.4	10.6	24.6	-62.7	35.5	24.8	11.8	54.9	-70.7	42.6
Information and communication	411.5	276.2	253.0	218.8	376.1	111.6	131.0	173.5	233.6	215.2
Financial and insurance activities	2 356.0	2 412.4	2 271.4	1 042.7	2 762.5	4 793.1	4 087.1	5 625.2	3 334.5	6 999.8
Activities of holding companies	1 289.6	1 537.8	1 773.2	756.7	1 496.0	496.0	-83.8	1 147.4	288.3	3 255.7
Real estate activities	214.2	520.5	629.1	477.5	856.2	343.8	126.3	358.2	166.4	527.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	7 079.2	6 857.1	7 192.4	2 730.5	8 233.2	1 101.3	1 088.2	864.2	965.2	1 581.1
Administrative and support service activities	178.1	151.1	204.9	96.9	133.6	-375.4	308.0	129.9	-6.8	307.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.2	-5.6	-5.7	-5.9
Education	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.5	2.4	-11.2	-18.2	8.3	12.4	57.8	61.6	1.1	144.3
Other services	-4.5	2.4	-	-	1.2	9.0	-9.4	41.4	1.1	22.5
Not allocated and confidential	**1.1**	**-204.2**	**-192.5**	**-321.4**	**-**	**1.1**	**1.2**	**-**	**-**	**4.7**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

BELGIUM

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**-3 058.3**	**27 120.3**	**11 860.5**	**6 789.7**	**11 585.9**	**29 563.7**	**43 553.6**	**6 111.0**	**10 351.0**	**33 009.7**
OECD COUNTRIES	**-2 678.4**	**29 732.1**	**14 791.2**	**5 504.3**	**.. d**	**25 016.3**	**41 038.6**	**-1 634.4**	**7 071.2**	**.. d**
Australia	978.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Austria	-387.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-361.9	.. c	1 038.8	28.5	.. c
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	461.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	210.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chile	45.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	665.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Denmark	-77.8	193.6	.. c	209.7	159.7	171.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Estonia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	6.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Finland	-940.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	68.8	.. c	-540.7	.. c	.. c
France	-146.5	6 429.8	-8 973.5	9 370.9	9 245.5	3 379.6	7 392.9	759.0	-935.6	5 395.0
Germany	-11 309.9	-7 533.3	20 345.9	9 874.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	269.8	-3 621.7	.. c
Greece	36.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	98.1	154.6	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hungary	-2 199.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	234.9	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	.. c	.. c	13 225.1	.. c	1 719.5	148.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1 049.0
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	30.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Italy	346.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 474.1	.. c	1 151.0	.. c
Japan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-347.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Korea	173.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	168.0	.. c	.. c	-68.4	.. c
Latvia	.. c	-3.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	12.4	8.3	.. c	.. c	.. c
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Luxembourg	6 442.3	-6 694.2	-10 541.8	-11 629.6	2 783.8	.. c	1 491.8	-15 610.7	-6 452.4	-1 775.1
Mexico	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	143.3	70.7	.. c
Netherlands	-976.2	10 588.9	-12 589.3	.. c	931.9	.. c	-3 096.9	.. c	-2 077.5	.. c
New Zealand	-41.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	140.9	.. c	.. c	-5.7	.. c
Norway	-1 323.4	.. c	1 178.8	.. c	.. c	-21.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	390.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	803.7	.. c	.. c	.. c
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	48.4	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovak Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	135.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovenia	.. c	.. c	-10.1	.. c	.. c	10.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	-545.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	326.9	.. c	1 293.0	.. c	920.1
Sweden	-3 593.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 413.2	1 270.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Switzerland	2 314.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 244.8	.. c	.. c
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-102.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Kingdom	862.4	2 964.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-7 600.6	-7 742.1	.. c	.. c
United States	2 108.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	33 337.7	.. c	7 440.5	4 894.7
EUROPE	**-5 966.6**	**10 535.8**	**-89.6**	**5 342.5**	**11 720.7**	**20 518.5**	**7 806.0**	**-7 306.6**	**-411.4**	**24 810.8**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	732.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cyprus	-57.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 016.8	-1 372.6	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malta	639.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	12.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Montenegro	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Romania	80.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	69.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	37.8
Russian Federation	-314.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-206.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ukraine	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	6.8	22.4	.. c	.. c	17.7
AFRICA	**463.3**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**550.1**	**-325.7**	**-110.8**	**1 164.7**	**-481.3**
Northern Africa	50.7	-108.6	-47.0	-74.1	-21.3	.. c	-46.0	28.0	43.3	23.7
Algeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	45.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Morocco	.. c	.. c	-13.4	.. c	.. c	31.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other African countries	412.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-280.9	-138.8	1 121.4	-505.0
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	11.3	.. c	.. c	-5.7	.. c
South Africa	230.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**1 811.5**	**16 237.5**	**10 766.8**	**-545.9**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**33 592.6**	**14 097.2**	**9 457.6**	**7 079.0**
Northern America	2 570.2	16 165.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	578.3	33 547.7	13 228.5	7 735.6	5 397.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	-227.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	153.4	.. c	-597.2
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	-505.1	-717.6	-8.0	384.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	-23.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-529.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	570.4	197.1	714.2	590.3	.. c
Argentina	-136.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	.. c	-1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Brazil	-445.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	440.8	.. c	.. c	167.5	-139.5
Ecuador	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Paraguay	.. c	-1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1.1	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	34.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-302.1**	**352.9**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**2 187.8**	**1 455.3**	**2 957.6**	**-190.3**	**254.1**	**1 517.3**
Near and Middle East	19.2	-636.1	-1 758.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	119.2	250.8	.. c	.. c
Gulf Arabian countries	45.1	.. c	-1 688.1	127.6	-59.1	263.8	87.3	.. c	57.0	.. c
Kuwait	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Saudi Arabia	13.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	5.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Arab Emirates	-101.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	278.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	31.9	45.9	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	-321.3	989.0	.. c	.. c	2 178.3	.. c	2 838.4	-441.1	219.9	1 448.7
China	153.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-5.9	.. c	.. c	339.4
Hong Kong, China	-431.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	264.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	237.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	208.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Singapore	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	629.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chinese Taipei	37.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-11.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Thailand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	13.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-245.5	56.0	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**933.4**	**128.6**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**1 320.0**	**-475.6**	**-378.4**	**-115.1**	**84.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**2.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**- d**	**-1.2**	**-**	**1.1**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**6 742.4**	**55 733.3**	**17 826.4**	**..**	**..**	**-2 222.1**	**-12 493.4**	**18 163.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**-7 176.2**	**22 336.8**	**30 659.4**	**25 303.7**	**5 988.6**	**-3 150.7**	**34 977.0**	**10 154.5**	**3 603.4**	**21 565.8**
G20 OECD countries	**-6 706.1**	**21 236.9**	**30 324.6**	**23 684.3**	**4 816.7**	**-4 025.5**	**34 650.1**	**8 452.9**	**943.6**	**21 551.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-470.1**	**.. c**	**334.7**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**874.8**	**326.9**	**1 701.6**	**2 659.8**	**14.2**
MENA countries	**95.8**	**-684.5**	**-1 759.8**	**46.7**	**-88.7**	**545.6**	**49.6**	**232.8**	**98.0**	**59.1**
ASEAN countries	**-219.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-14.8**	**-1 117.6**	**1 356.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-250.7**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**580 190.7**	**502 399.8**	**583 710.4**	**604 272.9**	**599 181.6**	**707 828.0**	**544 143.6**	**657 893.7**	**683 221.3**	**710 091.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**569 778.1**	**495 602.2**	**589 402.4**	**608 267.3**	**597 623.0**	**675 578.1**	**520 060.7**	**612 118.6**	**629 985.3**	**660 345.3**
Australia	-20.4	-77.9	-115.7	352.2	-189.2	2 973.1	1 874.3	1 744.6	1 857.9	1 824.7
Austria	1 183.7	803.8	986.3	2 159.8	2 256.4	259.1	248.5	1 259.3	1 764.6	1 914.6
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	127.1	612.5	-1 142.4	-953.5	-587.7	2 190.0	1 882.3	2 060.2	2 394.2	2 136.9
Chile	-307.0	-249.6	-229.2	-213.5	-288.6	1 255.7	1 199.9	1 319.9	2 876.4	2 478.7
Colombia	-61.2	-150.0	-205.6	-225.8	-145.5	253.1	147.7	132.6	181.6	173.8
Costa Rica	.. c	198.1	982.9	54.0	44.9	-1.2	2.3	34.8	17.2	9.5
Czech Republic	5 169.1	1 202.2	2 556.7	1 707.0	1 416.7	6 527.9	6 003.0	6 363.7	6 765.2	6 724.2
Denmark	832.3	1 647.6	1 249.2	1 692.2	1 381.3	916.3	761.4	905.4	803.8	726.1
Estonia	6.0	-40.1	-84.3	602.5	588.9	31.2	36.6	20.2	35.6	2.4
Finland	833.5	2 051.8	865.0	1 329.0	1 323.3	485.7	1 031.6	358.3	1 368.3	1 549.2
France	134 665.4	84 202.0	128 066.7	140 802.6	143 339.6	44 699.0	50 503.8	69 683.2	72 833.5	65 300.4
Germany	395.8	4 061.1	20 830.2	33 535.4	36 004.0	12 020.9	11 426.6	11 170.5	14 800.6	14 363.8
Greece	893.5	176.3	538.1	602.5	753.3	1 596.3	1 117.5	2 274.8	2 475.2	2 265.8
Hungary	2 058.0	-72.1	1 360.4	50 611.1	48 293.5	2 936.0	2 413.6	1 964.7	2 404.0	2 487.0
Iceland	3.6	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.2	145.1	119.1	131.4	128.9	145.5
Ireland	5 397.0	32 147.9	45 294.3	53 126.8	54 647.6	6 657.5	4 254.6	2 512.9	1 224.7	1 207.4
Israel	-84.0	159.1	67.4	66.3	150.2	36.0	49.2	49.4	-	27.2
Italy	2 126.4	1 475.8	8 712.6	10 411.1	11 412.0	11 009.8	10 447.7	14 058.6	15 739.4	16 290.2
Japan	18 331.7	20 415.6	22 743.2	24 184.6	22 548.5	2 421.4	1 341.9	2 425.3	2 579.5	3 488.6
Korea	1 397.2	493.5	1 651.3	2 019.9	1 699.4	615.3	1 068.2	2 369.1	960.9	22 048.3
Latvia	-2.4	-3.4	2.2	11.0	8.3	37.2	55.0	37.1	94.5	178.6
Lithuania	1.2	6.9	-16.9	33.1	30.7	7.2	-1.1	24.7	72.4	76.9
Luxembourg	155 106.7	108 156.6	114 056.4	113 494.9	114 347.2	203 565.6	147 948.2	143 498.1	156 188.5	151 129.4
Mexico	-714.8	-443.1	-2 226.5	-3 063.0	-3 142.1	-	-129.4	68.5	-24.5	286.2
Netherlands	176 560.3	132 799.4	146 901.8	122 691.1	122 133.4	247 303.9	203 444.0	207 596.0	202 493.6	216 406.1
New Zealand	-38.4	-36.6	-44.9	35.6	37.8	122.3	140.8	133.7	136.2	98.2
Norway	-4 587.4	-358.4	-246.0	-135.0	-287.4	621.3	421.3	847.0	925.3	1 006.4
Poland	-2 088.0	-113.4	-1 676.0	-1 590.4	-1 816.5	3 658.0	3 847.0	4 894.4	6 794.7	6 088.0
Portugal	-143.9	214.1	306.7	254.0	321.7	3 157.8	400.7	2 095.0	3 278.9	3 072.4
Slovak Republic	284.2	-24.0	343.7	552.2	609.0	1 623.9	1 671.6	1 674.9	1 996.6	1 875.6
Slovenia	-24.0	19.5	-16.9	34.4	18.9	756.8	161.4	878.5	935.1	786.4
Spain	181.1	3 482.9	2 234.3	2 672.7	2 445.6	4 926.8	5 392.7	16 043.6	18 893.1	19 576.6
Sweden	8 120.7	4 627.9	4 153.0	4 102.3	5 501.4	967.9	894.2	1 649.1	1 785.5	1 280.7
Switzerland	53 512.8	54 729.8	44 508.0	-7 209.5	-10 538.1	3 986.6	3 707.4	3 680.1	11 554.8	7 565.0
Türkiye	-51.6	226.7	676.3	875.0	672.9	3 653.2	3 200.1	4 399.0	2 893.6	2 498.8
United Kingdom	5 367.0	15 168.3	14 759.6	19 861.3	14 207.7	135 060.0	58 428.0	96 343.5	78 997.4	87 336.8
United States	5 286.6	28 136.0	32 334.3	33 837.3	28 422.4	-30 638.0	-5 302.3	7 582.6	11 773.2	15 918.9
EUROPE	**548 100.3**	**446 715.1**	**536 622.1**	**552 876.4**	**550 172.7**	**705 694.4**	**522 713.5**	**614 339.5**	**629 370.5**	**633 977.1**
Bulgaria	125.9	145.4	14.6	45.4	144.3	1 577.1	1 419.7	1 322.2	1 525.3	1 656.8
Croatia	-1.2	9.2	1.1	34.4	16.6	668.0	828.9	1 378.3	818.5	302.7
Cyprus	927.1	511.8	807.7	1 066.4	831.4	3 476.9	-281.7	13 266.7	14 606.7	15 132.5
Malta	1 554.3	-35.5	-169.6	-90.8	221.1	49.2	55.0	77.5	115.4	115.9
Montenegro	-2.4	-	-1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-51.6	-201.5	-135.9	-105.5	-384.3	1 352.8	1 031.6	1 995.1	2 727.9	2 576.9
Russian Federation	-261.5	-164.9	-185.4	-268.7	305.1	1 408.0	1 462.1	1 599.6	1 920.5	2 015.1
Ukraine	-3.6	-19.5	-16.9	-25.8	-22.5	-1.2	20.6	91.0	73.6	84.0
AFRICA	**-191.9**	**71.0**	**-9 391.1**	**-9 633.1**	**-10 227.1**	**2 640.9**	**1 013.3**	**1 039.1**	**2 227.3**	**1 000.5**
Northern Africa	.. c	-8.0	-95.5	-155.8	-253.1	1 261.7	148.8	168.5	213.5	86.3
Algeria	3.6	-22.9	-28.1	-31.9	-14.2	22.8	10.3	16.9	14.7	5.9
Egypt	8.4	-98.5	-138.2	-182.8	-257.8	792.8	32.1	41.6	41.7	-66.2
Libya	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	5.9	3.6	3.4	-	-	-
Morocco	38.4	89.3	55.0	43.0	-1.2	407.8	91.6	100.0	137.4	126.5
Tunisia	.. c	21.8	13.5	13.5	14.2	34.8	11.5	10.1	19.6	20.1
Other African countries	-251.9	80.1	-9 295.7	-9 477.2	-9 974.0	1 379.2	864.4	870.6	2 013.7	914.1
Nigeria	.. c	18.3	-32.6	52.8	20.1	78.0	82.4	71.9	65.0	62.7
South Africa	-225.5	-9.2	-161.8	-164.4	-125.4	305.8	-6.9	74.1	1 049.2	403.3
AMERICA	**5 542.1**	**27 552.1**	**26 751.3**	**26 934.6**	**26 220.4**	**-22 230.8**	**754.5**	**16 134.6**	**23 621.3**	**25 781.7**
Northern America	5 413.8	28 752.0	31 195.2	32 886.2	27 835.9	-28 448.1	-3 420.0	9 642.8	14 168.6	18 055.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	3 729.9	-755.7	-2 790.4	-4 854.6	-795.9	36.0	-304.6	-13.5	476.1	659.9
Bahamas	7.2	3.4	3.4	-2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	3 374.9	-1 246.9	-1 664.8	-1 870.2	2 562.7	142.7	-	65.2	619.7	597.2
Cayman Islands	1 283.3	1 067.1	174.1	3.7	4.7	2.4	3.4	11.2	1.2	4.7
El Salvador	-	-	1.1	1.2	1.2	6.0	6.9	7.9	6.1	7.1
Guatemala	1.2	3.4	4.5	3.7	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Honduras	-	1.1	1.1	-	-	-129.5	-211.8	-252.8	-197.6	-287.4
Nicaragua	-	-	1.1	1.2	-	13.2	18.3	24.7	24.5	26.0
Panama	-116.3	-327.5	-34.8	-22.1	-255.4	-6.0	-1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-3 601.6	-443.1	-1 653.6	-1 095.8	-820.7	6 182.5	4 480.2	6 505.3	8 976.6	7 066.0
Argentina	-513.3	82.4	-903.2	-811.1	-379.6	1 741.4	142.0	180.9	197.6	212.9
Bolivia	-2.4	2.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.7	3.5
Brazil	-2 720.1	-56.1	-330.3	176.7	59.1	2 313.5	2 193.7	3 932.8	4 637.4	3 745.3
Ecuador	-8.4	-28.6	-21.3	-30.7	-33.1	12.0	27.5	83.1	116.6	85.1
Paraguay	-	-1.1	-2.2	-1.2	-1.2	60.0	77.9	55.0	69.9	-2 276.5
Peru	.. c	-11.5	-25.8	-25.8	-98.2	621.3	651.5	758.3	855.3	812.4
Uruguay	1.2	-40.1	-14.6	-22.1	-10.6	9.6	8.0	7.9	7.4	1 818.8
Venezuela	12.0	16.0	69.6	60.1	78.1	-86.4	32.1	32.6	31.9	13.0

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**26 427.2**	**27 649.4**	**29 372.1**	**33 270.3**	**32 731.8**	**18 279.0**	**17 469.7**	**24 084.5**	**25 581.1**	**46 996.2**
Near and Middle East	214.7	-96.2	-1 805.2	-1 574.4	-1 825.9	1 914.1	1 179.3	1 227.8	2 000.2	1 804.6
Gulf Arabian countries	179.9	-387.0	-1 997.3	-1 778.1	-2 101.5	1 168.1	1 115.2	1 160.4	1 988.0	1 850.8
Kuwait	1.2	-	-1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	70.8	19.5	14.6	13.5	22.5	54.0	125.9	180.9	90.8	75.7
Saudi Arabia	-20.4	-222.1	-1 959.1	-2 007.6	-2 267.0	73.2	85.9	105.6	108.0	94.6
United Arab Emirates	159.5	-190.1	-53.9	197.6	130.1	1 024.2	904.5	850.4	1 700.8	1 604.8
Other Near and Middle East	34.8	289.7	192.1	203.7	275.5	746.0	65.3	67.4	12.3	-46.1
Jordan	3.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	684.8	-5.7	-4.5	-12.3	-11.8
Other Asian countries	26 211.3	27 745.6	31 175.0	34 843.5	34 557.7	16 364.8	16 290.4	22 857.8	23 582.0	45 193.9
China	-295.0	-1 386.5	247.1	1 569.5	1 626.1	2 529.4	2 002.5	3 741.9	5 070.6	5 005.9
Hong Kong, China	6 617.9	3 270.0	3 267.8	3 869.2	6 566.9	3 346.1	2 794.8	3 449.8	1 478.7	2 246.9
India	178.7	416.8	293.2	341.1	270.8	1 499.2	1 020.2	1 774.9	1 883.7	1 810.5
Indonesia	34.8	53.8	-12.4	50.3	-71.0	761.6	690.4	756.0	790.3	740.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	4.8	8.0	6.7	6.1	4.7	14.4	13.7	18.0	-	21.3
Malaysia	125.9	85.9	31.5	74.9	105.3	735.2	571.3	1 543.5	1 919.3	1 764.4
Philippines	.. c	-65.3	-119.1	-44.2	-153.7	64.8	87.0	67.4	66.3	49.7
Singapore	-171.5	4 429.8	2 809.5	2 589.3	1 809.4	3 486.4	5 991.5	5 506.6	6 962.8	6 211.0
Chinese Taipei	115.1	21.8	-32.6	-35.6	13.0	57.6	45.8	-49.4	90.8	121.8
Thailand	-172.7	-6.9	-58.4	-22.1	47.3	393.4	428.2	918.9	1 510.6	1 363.5
Viet Nam	-2.4	-16.0	-1.1	-	-63.9	289.0	16.0	66.3	63.8	296.8
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**287.8**	**232.4**	**196.6**	**719.1**	**173.8**	**3 444.5**	**2 192.6**	**2 297.2**	**2 421.2**	**2 335.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**25.2**	**179.8**	**159.5**	**105.5**	**110.0**	**-**	**-**	**-1.1**	**-**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**477 187.1**	**539 787.7**	**545 846.7**	**..**	**..**	**507 043.4**	**532 597.9**	**533 152.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**163 088.3**	**152 984.9**	**223 277.9**	**260 748.6**	**253 805.6**	**194 636.6**	**142 331.1**	**224 071.0**	**220 462.6**	**245 521.5**
G20 OECD countries	**166 910.5**	**154 270.7**	**226 289.6**	**261 862.8**	**254 387.4**	**184 004.6**	**134 741.2**	**211 905.2**	**204 805.5**	**231 493.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-3 822.3**	**-1 285.8**	**-3 011.7**	**-1 114.2**	**-581.8**	**10 632.0**	**7 589.9**	**12 165.8**	**15 657.1**	**14 027.9**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**-264.5**	**-1 968.1**	**-1 797.8**	**-2 230.4**	**3 117.1**	**1 260.6**	**.. d**	**2 189.2**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**-176.3**	**4 498.5**	**2 664.6**	**2 658.0**	**1 680.5**	**5 817.9**	**7 821.2**	**8 896.9**	**11 342.5**	**10 460.0**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**..**	**34 643.0**	**37 457.7**	**30 304.3**	**36 805.8**	**..**	**33 554.8**	**35 244.6**	**24 700.9**	**31 990.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**..**	**34 483.7**	**37 646.9**	**30 311.1**	**.. d**	**..**	**31 410.4**	**32 546.7**	**22 586.9**	**.. d**
Australia	..	-	16.8	43.3	21.3	..	-103.9	142.2	18.2	76.9
Austria	..	85.0	56.0	101.4	170.3	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Belgium	..	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Canada	..	28.3	48.1	60.4	180.9	..	41.3	80.6	99.1	107.6
Chile	..	.. c	.. c	-11.4	.. c	..	-3.5	125.4	-174.4	.. c
Colombia	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	..	2.4	10.1	2.3	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.4	..	973.7	1 172.1	.. c	930.7
Denmark	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	41.4	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Estonia	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	4.7	4.5	6.8	4.7
Finland	..	.. c	106.3	106.0	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	63.9
France	..	6 223.3	6 079.7	6 529.9	10 849.1	..	2 914.0	1 824.7	107.1	1 457.0
Germany	..	1 887.2	1 803.4	735.0	833.7	..	.. c	1 101.5	-1 629.6	2 435.0
Greece	..	-11.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hungary	..	.. c	-	713.4	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iceland	..	-	-	-	-	..	3.5	17.9	16.0	7.1
Ireland	..	.. c	.. c	997.2	435.2	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Israel	..	.. c	.. c	1.1	1.2	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Italy	..	22.4	-	.. c	60.3	..	686.9	1 193.3	539.0	1 420.3
Japan	..	2 365.2	1 278.4	124.2	1 188.5	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Korea	..	101.5	97.4	.. c	.. c	..	154.6	33.6	9.1	60.3
Latvia	..	.. c	.. c	-	-	..	3.5	3.4	5.7	4.7
Lithuania	..	.. c	.. c	-4.6	-	..	1.2	1.1	4.6	4.7
Luxembourg	..	6 564.4	7 326.8	3 776.6	5 668.2	..	7 329.2	6 151.3	3 684.3	4 528.1
Mexico	..	-35.4	-61.6	-74.1	-75.7	..	53.1	36.9	134.5	71.0
Netherlands	..	10 237.2	11 101.5	10 796.6	9 269.2	..	5 689.8	12 043.0	6 532.2	9 246.7
New Zealand	..	-2.4	-3.4	.. c	.. c	..	36.6	32.5	31.9	18.9
Norway	..	-9.4	2.2	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	..	-5.9	-1.1	.. c	.. c	..	276.2	348.1	304.3	607.9
Portugal	..	.. c	-	-	-	..	.. c	90.7	182.3	.. c
Slovak Republic	..	-2.4	-1.1	-	.. c	..	60.2	113.1	86.6	153.7
Slovenia	..	-1.2	.. c	-	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	..	148.7	145.5	118.5	170.3	..	203.0	461.2	370.4	397.4
Sweden	..	871.0	1 193.3	1 173.8	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Switzerland	..	815.5	.. c	817.1	.. c	..	266.7	982.9	7 159.0	1 723.0
Türkiye	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	251.9	.. c	.. c
United Kingdom	..	2 246.0	2 892.6	3 699.1	.. c	..	.. c	4 473.3	2 880.9	3 319.5
United States	..	2 596.5	3 811.7	762.4	2 126.3	..	-1 548.4	803.8	493.4	1 057.2
EUROPE	**..**	**29 370.9**	**32 456.1**	**29 311.7**	**33 250.9**	**..**	**33 129.9**	**31 773.2**	**22 398.9**	**28 403.5**
Bulgaria	..	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Croatia	..	.. c	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cyprus	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	159.7	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malta	..	.. c	.. c	-37.6	-34.3	..	8.3	2.2	5.7	10.6
Montenegro	..	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Romania	..	-1.2	-4.5	-2.3	-1.2	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Russian Federation	..	-4.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ukraine	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	14.2	17.9	27.4	10.6
AFRICA	**..**	**-1.2**	**-20.2**	**-13.7**	**-13.0**	**..**	**83.8**	**64.9**	**-34.2**	**157.3**
Northern Africa	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	11.8	15.7	-5.7	9.5
Algeria	..	-	-	-	-	..	3.5	3.4	.. c	.. c
Egypt	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Libya	..	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Morocco	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	..	-	-	-	-	..	14.2	12.3	14.8	14.2
Other African countries	..	-4.7	-19.0	-16.0	-18.9	..	.. c	49.3	-29.6	149.0
Nigeria	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	22.4	12.3	3.4	8.3
South Africa	..	-1.2	-9.0	-	.. c	..	16.5	.. c	.. c	40.2
AMERICA	**..**	**2 636.6**	**3 774.8**	**702.0**	**2 181.9**	**..**	**-991.4**	**1 734.0**	**874.1**	**1 714.8**
Northern America	..	2 623.6	3 859.8	822.8	2 307.2	..	-1 508.3	886.6	592.6	1 164.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	-26.0	-73.9	-85.5	-92.2	..	61.4	42.5	164.1	111.2
Bahamas	..	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	-	3.4	23.9	30.7
Cayman Islands	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	1.2	-	-3.4	.. c
El Salvador	..	-	-	-	-	..	1.2	1.1	1.1	-
Guatemala	..	.. c	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	..	-	-	-	-	..	-2.4	-6.7	-2.3	-
Nicaragua	..	-	-	-	-	..	5.9	5.6	8.0	4.7
Panama	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
South America	..	37.8	-12.3	-35.3	-34.3	..	456.7	804.9	117.4	442.3
Argentina	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	13.0	12.3	22.8	10.6
Bolivia	..	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Brazil	..	.. c	15.7	-22.8	-27.2	..	259.6	601.1	235.9	241.2
Ecuador	..	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Paraguay	..	-	-	-	-	..	3.5	1.1	1.1	5.9
Peru	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	..	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	-	.. c

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	..	**2 639.0**	**1 233.6**	**261.0**	**1 363.5**	..	**1 391.5**	**1 492.2**	**1 412.0**	**1 613.1**
Near and Middle East	..	38.9	-	4.6	-2.4	..	57.8	.. c	.. c	144.3
Gulf Arabian countries	..	34.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	33.0	220.5	108.3	120.6
Kuwait	..	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Qatar	..	1.2	-	-	-	..	-20.1	12.3	-14.8	-1.2
Saudi Arabia	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	13.0	13.4	18.2	3.5
United Arab Emirates	..	35.4	-2.2	10.3	9.5	..	38.9	193.7	112.8	118.3
Other Near and Middle East	..	.. c	.. c	-5.7	-13.0	..	24.8	.. c	.. c	22.5
Jordan	..	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	..	2 600.0	1 232.5	.. c	1 365.9	..	1 333.6	1 240.3	1 295.7	1 468.8
China	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	11.8	..	69.6	362.7	392.0	298.0
Hong Kong, China	..	123.9	-146.6	47.9	52.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
India	..	.. c	.. c	26.2	13.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Indonesia	..	-	-	2.3	3.5	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	-	-	-	-	..	4.7	2.2	1.1	2.4
Malaysia	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Philippines	..	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Singapore	..	53.1	16.8	9.1	.. c	..	.. c	169.0	.. c	.. c
Chinese Taipei	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Thailand	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Viet Nam	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	..	-4.7	12.3	90.0	87.5
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	..	**-2.4**	**13.4**	**42.2**	**21.3**	..	**-57.8**	**180.2**	**50.1**	**99.3**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	..	**-**	**-**	**1.1**	**1.2**	..	**-1.2**	**-**	**-**	**2.4**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	**28 548.1**	**24 839.9**	**29 834.4**	..	..	**25 624.1**	**11 423.4**	**22 487.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	**15 377.1**	**15 893.9**	**11 908.8**	**17 731.8**	..	**15 883.4**	**11 466.5**	**4 224.5**	**11 561.0**
G20 OECD countries	..	**15 429.0**	**15 909.5**	**11 920.2**	**17 735.3**	..	**15 150.5**	**10 015.7**	**2 912.8**	**10 487.2**
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	**-51.9**	**-15.7**	**-11.4**	**-3.5**	..	**732.9**	**1 449.7**	**1 312.8**	**1 075.0**
MENA countries	..	**43.7**	**-**	**.. c**	**2.4**	..	**46.0**	**238.4**	**100.3**	**130.1**
ASEAN countries	..	**57.8**	**17.9**	**17.1**	**26.0**	..	**.. c**	**413.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**-3 058.3**	**27 120.3**	**11 860.5**	**6 789.7**	**11 585.9**	**29 563.7**	**43 553.6**	**6 111.0**	**10 351.0**	**33 009.7**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**53.0**	**.. c**	**-164.6**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**-7 497.5**	**-243.1**	**-2 066.5**	**262.1**	**1 939.5**	**1 953.6**	**-5 218.9**	**5 312.9**	**7 495.2**	**-1 323.3**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-354.0	-152.2	549.6	-	.. c	435.1	125.1	-2 685.5	222.2	.. c
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	189.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	794.8	.. c	17.7
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	-8 187.4	4.7	-171.3	216.5	.. c	199.5	-998.5	.. c	6 673.5	-740.3
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 096.8	-31.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	657.2	-4 497.8	1 487.7	255.3	.. c
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	93.6	.. c	-4.5	-12.5	.. c	112.7	27.1	29.1	53.6	.. c
Other manufacturing	-334.8	-87.3	.. c	6.8	.. c	217.6	-259.6	29.1	34.2	15.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**3 727.9**	**-30.7**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**2 918.5**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**	**-**	**-39.5**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**
Construction	**339.3**	**-1 608.6**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-5 554.6**	**490.4**	**27.1**	**-1.1**	**411.4**	**934.2**
Services	**1 432.8**	**14 418.7**	**-12 092.2**	**180.1**	**14 945.6**	**26 024.1**	**49 408.7**	**8 304.0**	**2 157.3**	**16 742.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-5 789.7	.. c	3 593.4	862.7	.. c	1 376.4	-5 551.8	785.9	1 033.6	.. c
Transportation and storage	-213.1	.. c	568.7	-246.2	.. c	.. c	673.9	-625.8	82.1	39.0
Accommodation and food service activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	216.4	.. c	12.3	.. c	.. c
Information and communication	696.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 229.9	221.9	.. c	-539.0	-14.2
Financial and insurance activities	5 407.5	14 140.2	-19 401.1	8 629.1	16 538.6	30 395.7	42 673.2	6 448.0	8 635.9	17 610.0
Activities of holding companies	-1 685.3	3 140.6	-21 134.0	-4 577.8	-6 442.8	11 857.7	15 706.4	3 273.3	782.9	8 119.7
Real estate activities	-92.4	-914.7	48.1	.. c	.. c	-158.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	-268.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 172.4	.. c	1 588.5	.. c	.. c	-6 105.3	11 164.9	8 077.9	-6 755.6	-2 844.1
Administrative and support service activities	160.1	.. c	.. c	-2 389.7	.. c	993.1	266.7	514.9	-267.8	905.9
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-25.9	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Other services	-71.0	-	-	457.0	.. c	-444.1	35.4	.. c	.. c	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1 837.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**16 656.8**
Private real estate activities	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**580 190.7**	**502 399.8**	**583 710.4**	**604 272.9**	**599 181.6**	**707 828.0**	**544 143.6**	**657 893.7**	**683 221.3**	**710 091.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**109.1**	**100.8**	**321.3**	**321.5**	**327.6**	**6.0**	**8.0**	**5.6**	**4.9**	**2.4**
Mining and quarrying	**268.7**	**628.6**	**660.5**	**-**	**-**	**4 544.3**	**4 800.8**	**4 155.2**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**158 937.4**	**80 783.1**	**92 461.2**	**96 317.3**	**79 594.4**	**141 909.3**	**139 032.5**	**153 160.0**	**153 400.4**	**171 630.8**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	10 467.7	8 681.0	7 648.8	5 651.0	5 091.1	33 335.3	41 422.0	42 870.1	40 990.3	44 794.2
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	4 816.5	4 034.8	5 023.6	5 409.3	4 509.2	2 913.2	2 988.3	3 358.8	3 648.3	3 929.8
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	119 929.2	50 929.7	64 789.9	69 671.1	51 713.6	70 122.3	60 990.4	68 066.7	73 182.0	71 063.2
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	14 947.2	9 302.7	7 344.4	7 835.3	9 988.2	26 560.3	25 469.4	31 211.0	27 263.5	21 907.5
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	2 120.4	1 882.3	1 967.0	1 994.1	2 646.6	1 621.5	2 136.5	2 136.6	2 199.0	2 282.4
Other manufacturing	6 655.1	5 953.7	5 687.5	5 756.5	5 648.1	7 356.7	6 027.0	5 514.5	6 116.1	27 654.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**18 481.7**	**12 538.4**	**12 428.7**	**16 954.2**	**13 992.4**	**30 477.3**	**30 430.5**	**37 873.5**	**41 811.3**	**41 609.5**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**1 713.8**	**858.7**	**973.9**	**-196.3**	**-253.1**	**544.5**	**201.5**	**171.9**	**2.5**	**-4.7**
Construction	**3 713.1**	**2 046.0**	**3 140.9**	**2 896.1**	**1 992.7**	**2 759.7**	**3 299.7**	**3 207.1**	**3 488.8**	**3 700.3**
Services	**378 251.4**	**214 741.2**	**212 798.2**	**208 683.3**	**158 562.0**	**514 180.9**	**337 630.0**	**410 053.9**	**417 888.1**	**384 312.9**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	51 069.8	22 536.1	21 428.9	30 173.0	1 407.3	36 072.2	26 253.7	31 294.1	33 270.3	28 856.4
Transportation and storage	4 202.4	5 209.5	5 624.6	5 004.3	4 671.2	7 950.3	4 303.9	4 527.1	7 654.9	6 583.5
Accommodation and food service activities	2 808.8	2 346.0	2 428.7	2 777.0	706.0	1 779.8	878.2	1 363.7	1 153.5	970.9
Information and communication	10 161.9	4 350.8	3 564.4	5 166.3	1 200.3	12 528.2	12 836.0	5 439.2	3 726.8	3 868.3
Financial and insurance activities	153 926.6	117 704.4	76 039.1	81 181.7	108 474.5	108 631.6	100 138.5	106 551.3	113 712.1	126 166.0
Activities of holding companies	70 684.8	48 322.6	604.4	-1 262.7	35 937.8	49 890.9	37 010.5	38 963.2	35 291.4	44 341.3
Real estate activities	8 314.9	4 957.6	4 430.5	5 682.9	1 966.7	3 635.2	4 695.4	5 455.0	7 468.4	7 180.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	131 084.2	46 965.9	89 479.9	68 129.8	32 857.1	336 712.6	185 005.7	249 322.6	245 448.5	207 811.0
Administrative and support service activities	15 068.4	9 388.6	8 397.0	8 894.3	5 639.8	5 919.9	3 114.3	5 178.6	4 974.8	2 495.3
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	26.4	-	-	-	-
Education	95.9	114.5	112.3	197.6	242.4	6.0	6.9	9.0	4.9	2.4
Human health and social work activities	403.0	411.0	416.8	763.3	733.2	33.6	51.5	79.8	122.7	24.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	292.6	328.6	356.1	489.6	538.1	211.1	202.7	202.2	204.9	218.8
Other services	822.7	429.4	520.1	224.6	125.4	674.0	142.0	630.2	148.5	134.8
Not allocated and confidential	**638.0**	**182 570.4**	**252 839.8**	**270 544.9**	**336 441.6**	**-121.1**	**15 654.9**	**8 474.5**	**12 842.1**	**53 765.4**
Private real estate activities	**18 077.5**	**8 132.6**	**8 085.8**	**8 752.0**	**8 524.1**	**13 527.2**	**13 085.6**	**40 792.0**	**53 783.3**	**55 074.5**

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

BELGIUM

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	..	**34 643.0**	**37 457.7**	**30 304.3**	**36 805.8**	..	**33 554.8**	**35 244.6**	**24 700.9**	**31 990.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	**-5.9**	**1.1**	**-13.7**	**-4.7**	..	**2.4**	**-1.1**	**-**	**-2.4**
Mining and quarrying	..	**217.2**	**361.6**	**-**	**-**	..	**902.9**	**1 793.4**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	..	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	..	**12 653.1**	**14 143.1**	**6 470.7**	**10 601.9**	..	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	690.4	475.8	325.9	651.6	..	-707.0	782.5	28.5	205.8
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	981.9	647.0	744.2	587.7	..	53.1	305.6	291.7	221.1
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	6 673.0	10 513.8	3 466.7	6 831.8	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	2 292.0	2 008.3	1 708.3	2 018.7	..	1 430.4	1 954.6	1 026.8	1 041.9
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	269.1	62.7	119.7	209.3	..	139.3	-90.7	-120.8	-7.1
Other manufacturing	..	1 745.5	434.3	106.0	302.7	..	971.3	574.3	98.0	331.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	**292.7**	**-56.0**	**1 846.2**	**2 057.7**	..	**1 418.6**	**498.2**	**681.5**	**779.3**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	**53.1**	**66.0**	**44.4**	**56.8**	..	**5.9**	**31.3**	**-**	**13.0**
Construction	..	**179.4**	**220.5**	**22.8**	**105.3**	..	**229.0**	**82.8**	**87.7**	**256.6**
Services	..	**20 629.1**	**20 218.3**	**10 305.4**	**17 106.2**	..	**24 509.6**	**21 544.8**	**2 632.5**	**4 366.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	3 246.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	1 404.5	.. c	944.7	1 103.4
Transportation and storage	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	167.6	167.9	77.5	72.1
Accommodation and food service activities	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	-3.5	10.1	.. c	3.5
Information and communication	..	82.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Financial and insurance activities	..	10 173.5	8 371.2	5 644.4	10 088.7	..	3 504.1	6 592.4	1 626.2	2 176.0
Activities of holding companies	..	3 672.8	3 602.4	713.4	1 971.4	..	384.8	3 287.8	102.6	47.3
Real estate activities	..	186.5	239.6	85.5	220.0	..	48.4	171.3	-1 039.3	134.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	5 124.5	4 795.7	1 729.9	1 883.9	..	17 697.4	12 004.9	993.7	1 046.6
Administrative and support service activities	..	885.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Education	..	7.1	-	6.8	-	..	2.4	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	..	-	1.1	6.8	-4.7	..	7.1	7.8	4.6	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	23.6	45.9	-36.5	-4.7	..	5.9	4.5	-2.3	-
Other services	..	85.0	57.1	8.0	-24.8	..	72.0	70.5	1.1	1.2
Not allocated and confidential	..	**624.3**	**2 503.1**	**11 628.5**	**6 882.7**	..	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	..	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	..	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

CANADA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**22 764.2**	**37 653.5**	**50 141.8**	**23 174.0**	**60 243.2**	**76 178.7**	**58 036.3**	**79 376.7**	**46 525.6**	**98 259.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	378.9	1 869.3	5 489.8	-1 632.8	904.2	339.3	2 184.6	-755.6	1 323.7	2 556.5
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	610.3	1 756.1	1 539.1	440.8	2 556.4	192.3	1 800.4	-167.5	858.1	3 360.9
Germany	514.6	471.2	699.7	543.3	1 278.0	-286.9	952.7	1 377.1	1 371.9	997.0
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	775.1	666.4	214.5	516.2	-469.3	1 021.7	1 104.2	794.7	196.1	1 264.3
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2 598.9	-302.2	1 943.6	-3 323.0	3 247.3	-3 602.6	229.7	2 827.3	-65.1	5 659.6
Mexico	192.4	23.9	-9.9	129.5	96.9	885.9	158.5	-1 708.2	2 979.0	1 364.7
Netherlands	-970.0	4 561.9	4 385.2	4 295.7	7 677.9	1 010.4	1 117.7	1 045.7	573.5	139.4
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	-3 278.5	-933.5	6 142.1	-3 191.4	1 944.0	1 435.9	-7 624.2	5 252.7	-40.6	644.4
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2 894.5	2 879.0	2 258.9	2 250.9	3 958.4	3 334.2	6 984.3	4 501.4	1 163.6	1 700.2
United States	12 631.9	16 377.9	19 050.5	11 249.9	27 968.1	68 020.6	37 808.1	27 919.4	28 033.6	61 961.3
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AMERICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	176.5	217.9	2 605.1	522.1	5 116.4	1 792.6	-3 988.9	1 055.0	306.3	264.4
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1 098.5	1 253.9	1 156.3	1 115.5	1 857.6	32.4	514.1	832.9	314.0	2 441.4
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	1 959.4	2 498.4	886.2	11.4	-132.9	1 324.9	428.6	595.4	842.6	803.1
Hong Kong, China	-209.8	1 525.6	-606.3	-729.0	-919.5	1 824.2	622.1	1 030.2	3 460.0	2 123.5
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**2 932.0**	**4 247.3**	**4 367.2**	**10 783.9**	**4 895.1**	**4 997.6**	**7 214.0**	**32 244.8**	**2 493.2**	**14 660.1**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASEAN countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**658 556.6**	**683 705.7**	**803 692.9**	**781 419.2**	**863 597.9**	**938 918.8**	**1 002 299.9**	**1 108 024.5**	**1 157 776.3**	**1 241 034.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**554 670.2**	**583 178.6**	**689 405.4**	**..**	**..**	**707 399.9**	**765 978.5**	**837 356.7**	**895 419.0**	**967 660.1**
Australia	6 649.4	7 937.8	12 855.2	13 963.4	14 740.4	28 290.4	29 560.2	33 855.9	35 139.1	36 224.4
Austria	1 392.7	876.8	994.8	1 428.9	2 756.9	2 228.3	1 919.0	4 289.0	6 617.8	6 457.3
Belgium	2 051.0	2 312.0	4 257.9	3 108.0	3 977.5	1 078.8	1 696.5	775.8	843.6	761.3
Canada	9 977.3	21 789.2	28 522.0	30 637.9	32 359.9	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	243.7	220.1	219.9	265.8	338.8	15 403.6	17 770.4	15 771.9	19 599.0	17 840.6
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	3 449.3	3 860.0	3 888.6	4 309.3	3 890.8
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	128.7	252.9	208.6	61.5	66.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	318.2	12.4	223.8	230.3
Denmark	731.8	743.9	795.2	790.8	809.6	548.1	1 471.2	2 328.6	2 480.5	2 490.0
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	133.5	62.9	28.3	65.9	62.2
Finland	833.4	527.9	749.9	416.3	426.9	1 275.8	1 195.3	1 162.5	1 594.6	2 344.1
France	14 076.0	16 865.2	18 581.3	8 098.4	11 175.6	8 682.1	7 777.9	8 197.1	7 151.7	9 567.0
Germany	21 256.3	20 453.8	24 555.1	24 354.2	25 410.0	7 278.4	7 852.6	8 985.6	10 898.7	11 227.0
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	235.9	239.5	232.6	281.5	153.1
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	3 995.9	1 750.0	4 805.2	9 726.0	8 652.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	138.2	-	-	0.0	-0.3
Ireland	8 056.6	5 980.9	9 910.9	10 159.6	11 711.0	6 989.2	7 296.0	8 762.3	8 348.3	8 401.1
Israel	992.7	1 308.1	682.6	642.2	486.5	908.0	-151.5	431.7	84.7	428.4
Italy	5 136.1	2 753.5	3 933.6	4 104.6	3 386.1	827.8	636.5	662.6	669.4	1 278.5
Japan	30 856.5	31 828.3	36 049.9	35 941.4	36 716.1	5 026.2	6 454.6	7 660.8	5 476.2	6 164.1
Korea	2 895.2	3 543.7	5 294.0	5 910.1	6 358.8	1 468.9	1 810.6	1 247.6	1 350.9	1 265.2
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	2.5	1.2	2.7	2.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	388.5	350.5	351.7	361.6	341.9
Luxembourg	18 175.1	16 619.3	12 643.0	17 484.0	22 134.9	63 221.3	74 221.2	78 076.9	76 552.9	78 629.6
Mexico	2 258.0	2 018.9	1 923.6	1 831.6	1 929.6	16 311.6	19 422.2	24 814.0	18 777.0	19 930.6
Netherlands	15 874.0	17 081.3	22 536.4	28 187.9	31 449.3	27 059.1	30 190.9	32 199.4	36 020.1	34 778.5
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	328.1	964.3	1 474.5	1 288.7	1 594.9
Norway	4 955.9	5 251.1	5 689.4	7 609.2	8 094.3	1 456.1	1 331.3	1 021.1	1 079.4	1 155.6
Poland	2 422.0	2 151.7	2 115.1	1 991.8	2 524.8	233.6	257.7	453.8	279.3	247.2
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	128.0	50.6	88.5	449.4
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	-3.8	-8.9	-14.5	-13.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.5
Spain	4 007.1	7 481.0	10 287.2	3 977.6	4 183.8	4 092.0	5 862.8	5 677.9	7 939.2	7 968.8
Sweden	1 894.2	1 946.2	1 668.3	713.8	952.2	3 377.0	5 372.9	4 993.2	3 443.3	4 258.0
Switzerland	23 425.4	20 598.8	31 408.3	28 030.3	38 070.7	3 429.5	4 062.8	3 279.8	3 317.3	3 605.8
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	1 184.5	995.9	1 133.5	2 253.9	1 039.6
United Kingdom	36 759.1	36 139.6	45 111.2	49 899.4	56 437.9	80 122.3	76 366.7	86 489.9	96 821.8	101 872.2
United States	338 727.1	356 746.3	407 938.1	407 458.5	444 932.1	422 014.6	458 793.0	498 137.9	532 345.3	594 293.8
EUROPE	**166 229.8**	**162 613.4**	**200 691.9**	**196 316.3**	**231 014.6**	**232 646.2**	**244 991.3**	**281 372.3**	**303 310.0**	**313 069.9**
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	77.8	51.6	-	-
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	-	-0.4	-0.4	-	-
Cyprus	1 967.9	1 591.5	1 532.4	1 403.4	1 369.4	2 789.2	1 152.3	2 346.0	2 139.5	2 179.1
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	1 010.5	2 101.7	1 229.1	1 394.9	1 453.3
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	539.4	682.1	280.8	881.6	882.5
Russian Federation	2 719.6	2 909.0	3 272.5	3 884.4	4 051.0	1 220.2	748.7	1 098.1	1 385.3	1 759.5
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	540.2	4.5	45.4	78.6	90.8
AFRICA	**1 450.2**	**1 046.1**	**899.7**	**355.8**	**505.2**	**7 113.1**	**7 162.4**	**8 455.7**	**11 257.8**	**11 590.2**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	-	118.3	251.3	248.2
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	-27.5	-12.0	29.8	30.5
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	-25.4	4.5	15.9	113.9	117.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	0.0	59.1	51.5	46.9
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	58.0	49.5	55.3	56.0	53.4
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	7 058.3	-	8 344.7	11 014.8	11 341.5
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	398.0	285.7	376.7	337.2	345.8
South Africa	503.0	917.9	771.6	289.1	443.8	1 621.4	630.5	690.0	463.1	403.5
AMERICA	**375 883.1**	**399 878.4**	**458 150.2**	**455 215.6**	**500 165.3**	**626 374.3**	**671 060.0**	**733 164.8**	**752 499.1**	**815 730.5**
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	422 014.6	-	498 137.9	532 345.3	594 319.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	158 195.1	-	183 570.8	166 278.3	170 783.4
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	19 170.6	19 459.6	18 981.5	18 247.7	18 402.7
Bermuda	722.5	572.7	751.7	332.6	2 827.8	36 352.9	44 360.4	55 063.4	50 997.7	54 089.2
Cayman Islands	917.2	614.3	652.0	1 443.9	2 256.8	32 423.7	29 144.3	34 494.8	31 829.8	32 664.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	498.9	481.0	441.2	-	-1.2
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	-2.4	64.2	40.0	39.4	44.8
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	352.7	546.8	220.3	9.8	11.2
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	278.0	524.1	2.5	3.3	190.3
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	3 832.2	2 810.0	3 675.6	63.0	-175.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	..	..	..	..	45 023.8	-	49 852.9	52 530.3	50 609.1
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	1 688.9	2 010.4	1 550.5	1 154.7	973.1
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	107.2	104.3	59.3	105.9	111.0
Brazil	22 041.4	17 614.8	18 015.2	13 184.5	14 420.1	11 538.0	10 178.4	11 932.5	11 788.5	14 136.7
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	965.2	1 767.1	2 250.1	2 349.8	2 932.9
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	31.8	0.0	15.4	-0.5	-0.5
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	10 804.7	10 239.9	13 626.5	12 370.5	10 158.2
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	779.3	766.8	592.1	595.8	405.2
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	136.6	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**43 848.9**	**47 851.9**	**49 208.2**	**53 665.7**	**62 148.5**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	797.6	-	-43.2	461.3	1 027.1
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	-110.4	-	-43.2	376.6	599.4
Kuwait	1 732.1	1 606.3	1 730.7	1 682.5	1 744.8	-	-0.1	87.5	-0.2	6.9
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	-	-5.1	0.2	-7.6	-7.8
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	81.8	1.4	-139.7	101.8	107.5
United Arab Emirates	7 104.4	6 689.2	6 178.8	4 840.4	1 048.9	-211.3	25.0	-87.6	83.7	123.8
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	908.0	-	-	84.7	427.7
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	42 879.7	-	48 817.7	53 041.4	61 121.5
China	21 359.3	20 242.5	28 462.0	23 916.1	26 984.5	10 398.0	9 959.9	8 721.0	9 957.5	11 351.9
Hong Kong, China	9 619.4	11 243.9	14 788.7	9 267.6	8 064.3	6 871.6	8 070.5	9 561.7	16 783.3	19 368.7
India	4 706.7	4 196.8	3 969.9	4 300.1	4 160.8	1 314.0	1 840.4	1 692.6	1 861.7	2 311.7
Indonesia	306.5	593.9	820.9	1 066.5	1 158.9	2 313.3	2 178.3	2 873.0	1 465.2	1 736.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	7 122.8	5 545.6	6 183.8	6 674.4	8 211.5	882.6	-228.8	1 022.0	1 167.6	1 012.1
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	1 615.8	2 170.1	1 892.5	1 091.0	1 309.4
Singapore	393.1	166.5	965.3	1 162.7	586.2	4 335.9	6 907.1	4 795.4	9 294.3	10 471.7
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	70.7	425.3	156.6	255.2	283.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	139.0	191.3	188.6	143.7	106.6
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	525.1	156.6	712.7	1 167.9	1 212.7
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**28 936.3**	**31 182.7**	**35 611.6**	**36 591.6**	**38 035.4**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**21 255.5**	**25 265.2**	**25 969.2**	**20 163.9**	**21 651.1**	**-**	**51.7**	**212.1**	**452.1**	**459.9**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**177 992.4**	**182 803.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**601 382.3**	**637 218.2**	**699 602.8**	**739 061.8**	**815 642.9**
G20 OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**571 206.7**	**609 670.1**	**671 184.9**	**710 884.0**	**782 862.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**30 175.6**	**27 548.1**	**28 417.9**	**28 177.9**	**32 780.7**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-56.4**	**68.9**	**75.4**	**627.9**	**847.7**
ASEAN countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**9 992.9**	**11 655.7**	**11 967.5**	**15 063.2**	**16 884.0**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

CANADA

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**37 274.4**	**41 885.2**	**41 289.3**	**24 954.7**	**48 527.3**	**54 142.8**	**63 032.7**	**63 515.1**	**56 396.0**	**77 925.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	629.8	1 420.1	1 300.9	1 457.7	832.4	1 010.0	953.7	910.1	226.5	1 081.3
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2 774.4	3 533.4	2 329.9	2 155.0	4 227.8	4 004.7	6 150.3	6 077.6	5 714.4	6 018.1
United States	17 226.7	18 962.8	20 481.1	17 423.0	21 394.2	23 562.5	27 807.1	26 433.8	22 669.7	35 259.3
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AMERICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**16 643.4**	**17 968.8**	**17 177.5**	**3 919.0**	**22 072.9**	**25 565.7**	**28 121.5**	**30 093.6**	**27 785.4**	**35 567.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASEAN countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**22 764.2**	**37 653.5**	**50 141.8**	**23 174.0**	**60 243.2**	**76 178.7**	**58 036.3**	**79 376.7**	**46 525.6**	**98 259.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	**-3 761.5**	**4 360.2**	**19 315.6**	**-6 546.9**	**13 231.3**	**-3 825.8**	**13 373.7**	**18 930.6**	**6 176.4**	**9 287.8**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**8 230.0**	**12 147.8**	**13 923.4**	**4 523.3**	**15 279.5**	**-1 830.5**	**3 997.5**	**3 789.0**	**4 245.5**	**1 682.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	9 227.4	2 864.2	-587.9	7 678.0	9 110.0	44 137.7	10 534.1	8 523.5	1 681.6	47 528.5
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	3 498.4	1 963.3	4 784.4	2 978.2	7 610.6	21 106.4	23 568.3	24 958.5	22 566.5	23 667.1
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-51.1	4 189.7	6 033.0	6 391.5	3 629.8	5 882.2	7 654.4	21 913.6	4 213.7	11 025.2
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**5 621.0**	**12 128.4**	**6 673.3**	**8 149.9**	**11 382.0**	**10 708.6**	**-1 091.7**	**1 261.4**	**7 642.0**	**5 068.2**
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**658 556.6**	**683 705.7**	**803 692.9**	**781 419.2**	**863 597.9**	**938 918.8**	**1 002 299.9**	**1 108 024.5**	**1 157 776.3**	**1 241 034.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**144.6**	**4 162.2**	**2 576.2**	**1 257.7**	**1 203.7**	**1 236.9**	**1 314.2**	**1 781.8**	**1 802.7**	**1 798.0**
Mining and quarrying	**137 229.9**	**129 780.8**	**171 788.7**	**140 864.5**	**153 730.4**	**144 041.2**	**120 706.1**	**142 738.3**	**155 171.8**	**159 827.2**
Extraction activities	117 823.3	112 790.4	121 376.8	90 060.4	101 815.1	77 378.5	62 214.6	69 608.0	71 954.1	75 179.2
Manufacturing	**141 055.8**	**134 903.2**	**150 682.4**	**144 788.9**	**166 530.4**	**73 464.4**	**76 629.3**	**77 251.9**	**91 345.1**	**96 687.2**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	20 165.2	23 139.4	27 982.9	29 822.7	36 057.6	13 439.0	14 343.3	18 347.0	17 993.7	18 686.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	9 021.3	7 356.6	7 473.2	7 081.1	8 846.6	5 931.8	6 790.5	6 752.5	9 813.5	12 536.3
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	71 748.5	64 706.3	71 587.3	64 009.6	70 210.9	12 477.0	14 193.9	13 498.6	19 186.0	18 001.6
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	13 717.0	16 363.7	17 143.9	15 341.6	17 759.3	11 178.9	9 133.9	9 499.0	10 519.0	13 262.4
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	16 178.1	14 236.3	16 560.5	16 411.8	20 810.9	16 599.9	19 240.1	17 121.6	23 925.5	24 186.4
Other manufacturing	9 934.1	9 101.0	9 934.6	12 122.0	12 845.1	13 783.8	12 927.6	12 033.1	9 907.4	10 014.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**1 263.1**	**6 326.3**	**8 093.6**	**21 760.4**	**22 822.7**	**30 637.9**	**53 317.3**	**57 420.8**	**60 612.3**	**62 743.4**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	**2 948.8**	**4 192.3**	**4 816.2**	**4 551.6**	**4 839.7**	**2 568.3**	**3 422.0**	**2 672.1**	**1 655.8**	**1 481.3**
Services	**369 780.7 e**	**398 027.3 e**	**458 949.4 e**	**460 349.9 e**	**504 602.1 e**	**669 448.7 e**	**732 692.5 e**	**812 150.0 e**	**830 498.5 e**	**901 729.3 e**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	85 603.0	98 605.1	106 264.1	110 474.3	122 552.6	28 607.4	28 801.3	45 452.3	33 762.5	36 081.1
Transportation and storage	10 888.1	12 139.2	11 441.1	11 680.8	12 842.7	53 816.3	73 799.4	78 929.8	80 046.4	108 827.5
Accommodation and food service activities	3 139.5	4 942.8	6 487.4	5 932.8	5 777.8	3 008.4	2 357.3	3 912.1	3 737.9	3 828.4
Information and communication	4 895.1	7 072.4	10 522.4	10 114.8	12 148.5	35 806.3	35 845.7	42 393.5	39 181.7	41 721.2
Financial and insurance activities	240 722.9	247 696.9	288 821.8	283 898.3	303 453.0	469 118.2	495 519.5	539 741.3	563 121.2	598 010.6
Activities of holding companies	136 620.6	158 939.9	193 147.8	175 424.2	185 048.1	126 549.9	133 496.7	156 861.1	155 645.3	164 876.4
Real estate activities	9 747.4	12 839.4	15 879.4	16 141.1	18 767.3	58 827.5	63 519.7	64 718.0	77 243.9	77 639.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	14 784.7	14 731.5	19 533.2	22 107.9	29 060.4	20 264.5	32 849.7	37 002.9	33 404.9	35 621.0
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**6 133.6**	**6 313.6**	**6 786.6 e**	**7 846.2 e**	**9 868.8 e**	**17 521.4**	**14 218.5**	**14 009.7 e**	**16 690.0 e**	**16 767.8 e**
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**37 274.4**	**41 885.2**	**41 289.3**	**24 954.7**	**48 527.3**	**54 142.8**	**63 032.7**	**63 515.1**	**56 396.0**	**77 925.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	..	..	**41 289.3**	**24 954.7**	**48 527.3**	..	..	**63 515.1**	**56 396.0**	**77 925.6**
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

COLOMBIA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**13 700.9**	**11 298.7**	**13 989.2**	**7 458.6**	**9 727.1**	**3 689.6**	**5 126.3**	**3 153.5**	**1 686.1**	**3 180.7**
OECD COUNTRIES	**10 671.5**	**9 328.8**	**9 474.4**	**5 881.3**	**7 335.9**	**1 633.0**	**3 490.7**	**2 336.4**	**290.0**	**2 098.7**
Australia	26.7	15.4	48.9	31.0	17.6	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	1.5	21.1	7.0	31.6	-4.8	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	146.7	20.1	20.8	10.5	-5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Canada	230.9	643.8	463.5	556.2	274.4	52.6	1.8	4.0	33.9	-36.0
Chile	219.7	241.1	274.0	298.5	268.1	308.7	472.9	165.8	308.5	-66.8
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	28.8	37.4	31.4	-1.4	-3.3	13.1	3.0	-4.0	12.4	-8.0
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	5.0	14.9	22.7	-1.3	22.4	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	7.9	-2.7	-9.4	-0.7	-	-	-	-	-
France	241.7	246.3	145.4	64.3	103.4	-4.7	-1.0	3.6	9.7	-15.4
Germany	160.5	135.9	244.9	50.9	147.4	4.7	-1.0	-17.3	27.6	-0.4
Greece	-	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	94.4	1.0	-59.0	-0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	33.2	50.8	-28.2	1.7	-35.7	4.5	2.0	3.5	5.1	-2.8
Israel	5.9	2.4	1.6	0.1	5.6	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	114.7	115.5	121.8	105.4	99.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Japan	70.2	73.4	66.9	30.2	21.3	0.0	-	-	-	0.0
Korea	12.7	11.1	-2.1	4.1	1.2	-	0.0	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	117.9	412.4	105.7	81.8	154.6	592.3	356.1	93.0	-1 115.5	392.7
Mexico	1 720.8	730.7	505.5	-934.4	206.1	473.4	887.3	340.4	288.2	360.1
Netherlands	605.4	172.9	229.0	1 112.9	1 165.0	339.5	681.7	-76.5	-467.9	588.7
New Zealand	-	-3.0	-1.5	-0.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	53.4	35.4	4.6	0.4	2.3	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	7.3	3.7	21.4	43.5	19.2	-0.2	0.3	3.0	0.9	1.7
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	2 611.9	1 677.2	2 536.4	1 708.9	1 468.4	18.7	315.0	1 183.1	584.2	365.0
Sweden	90.0	68.9	63.2	28.4	23.8	-	-	1.1	0.0	-
Switzerland	740.6	876.8	1 154.5	594.0	1 093.4	-199.4	4.8	0.9	0.9	2.0
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1 260.2	1 247.5	989.1	284.8	401.3	113.2	248.3	581.2	410.2	388.9
United States	2 194.7	2 412.3	2 481.0	1 846.2	1 890.6	-70.9	522.6	50.4	204.5	128.9
EUROPE	**6 183.8**	**5 202.6**	**5 644.6**	**4 044.4**	**4 664.3**	**870.7**	**1 588.2**	**1 777.9**	**-544.6**	**1 706.6**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-6.2	0.2	6.7	-4.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	-17.1	1.0	0.0	-13.8
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICA	**-**	**44.5**	**5.0**	**-51.1**	**3.2**	**-7.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-	44.5	5.0	-51.1	3.2	-7.8	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	44.5	5.0	-51.1	3.2	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**7 305.5**	**5 836.3**	**8 175.0**	**3 320.8**	**4 853.0**	**2 819.4**	**3 655.0**	**1 376.6**	**2 227.4**	**1 466.9**
Northern America	2 425.5	3 056.1	2 944.4	2 402.4	2 165.0	-18.3	524.3	54.4	238.4	92.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	4 306.4	1 778.0	3 455.2	209.9	2 159.0	2 031.6	2 273.0	1 416.1	1 215.3	974.2
Bahamas	13.7	21.0	21.8	-10.1	3.7	3.7	18.7	-2.2	-22.3	5.1
Bermuda	-66.6	-721.5	109.3	-308.4	169.6	403.8	85.5	229.9	-29.4	4.5
Cayman Islands	597.0	-220.9	547.6	-8.5	273.2	81.5	59.5	55.0	-5.0	27.2
El Salvador	-	3.8	6.4	-0.3	5.5	5.0	8.8	28.4	13.7	39.4
Guatemala	-	0.8	4.3	40.9	-0.3	121.5	115.0	139.0	132.4	46.3
Honduras	-	6.9	0.7	-1.0	-3.1	12.6	9.5	37.1	23.8	71.6
Nicaragua	-	0.1	0.9	18.3	-6.9	9.4	-0.8	-3.7	-4.1	0.2
Panama	1 429.4	1 215.2	968.3	612.9	633.4	740.9	595.1	391.4	575.2	441.3
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	573.5	1 002.2	1 775.4	708.4	529.0	806.1	857.6	-93.9	773.6	399.8
Argentina	0.3	16.5	2.5	3.5	1.0	12.9	19.4	26.1	2.8	12.9
Bolivia	3.4	2.1	-0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.3	-9.6	0.6
Brazil	106.9	63.7	1 076.8	63.1	130.5	295.1	176.5	-966.0	386.2	80.6
Ecuador	57.7	70.0	48.2	30.1	37.1	10.1	15.8	43.3	51.2	100.5
Paraguay	-	0.2	0.3	4.8	-13.5	-0.2	0.9	8.4	31.7	-44.6
Peru	120.5	350.9	134.1	196.9	59.9	188.0	365.5	604.1	-10.0	300.3
Uruguay	27.7	228.4	226.7	126.6	74.0	27.5	-179.3	30.0	15.3	21.2
Venezuela	37.3	29.3	13.4	-15.6	-28.9	-36.2	-15.0	-7.8	-2.4	-5.0

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**137.2**	**158.9**	**100.2**	**117.2**	**192.8**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**3.3**	**7.2**
Near and Middle East	5.9	2.5	1.9	0.2	5.6	-	-	-	-	-
Gulf Arabian countries	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	0.8	1.2	1.2	-0.4	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	131.3	156.3	98.3	117.0	187.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	3.3	7.2
China	32.1	31.5	-9.3	64.2	82.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	6.7
Hong Kong, China	-	17.0	23.7	10.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-
India	14.8	12.5	12.1	4.2	18.2	0.0	-	-	3.0	0.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	1.0	8.0	4.1	3.0	64.4	-	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
Chinese Taipei	-	2.4	2.6	0.0	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-0.4	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**26.7**	**12.4**	**47.3**	**30.2**	**18.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**47.7**	**44.1**	**17.0**	**-2.8**	**-4.3**	**7.1**	**-117.0**	**-1.2**	**0.0**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**3 166.8**	**3 157.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-956.2**	**1 315.7**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**6 187.1**	**5 800.5**	**6 151.9**	**2 122.5**	**3 397.2**	**876.9**	**1 854.0**	**22.7**	**1 366.0**	**926.5**
G20 OECD countries	**6 032.9**	**5 631.8**	**5 064.8**	**2 038.6**	**3 162.3**	**568.9**	**1 658.0**	**962.4**	**973.9**	**826.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**154.2**	**168.6**	**1 087.0**	**83.9**	**234.9**	**307.9**	**196.0**	**-939.7**	**392.1**	**100.2**
MENA countries	**-**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**-0.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
ASEAN countries	**1.5**	**8.5**	**4.4**	**2.8**	**64.1**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.5**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**179 333.9**	**188 832.8**	**204 916.1**	**212 299.5**	**219 843.2**	**55 506.6**	**60 632.9**	**63 786.4**	**65 472.5**	**68 653.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**117 550.9**	**125 680.3**	**136 548.6**	**142 379.9**	**148 684.7**	**26 276.0**	**29 758.3**	**32 088.8**	**32 382.8**	**34 459.5**
Australia	172.9	186.5	237.4	268.3	283.1	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	547.6	563.4	576.6	607.9	597.2	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	319.8	336.7	361.2	371.5	362.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Canada	5 835.2	6 417.5	6 952.1	7 505.9	7 703.7	-250.6	-249.1	-245.2	-211.6	-221.9
Chile	6 108.8	6 290.2	6 633.8	6 929.9	7 127.2	4 193.6	4 665.8	4 832.1	5 139.3	5 389.0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	377.6	411.0	447.0	445.5	437.9	468.3	471.6	467.8	480.2	503.5
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	170.4	183.5	208.3	206.9	227.1	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	0.8	8.6	5.9	-3.4	-4.1	-	-	-	-	-
France	3 046.4	3 261.6	3 443.1	3 506.1	3 574.0	17.4	16.5	20.1	29.7	31.2
Germany	1 737.6	1 855.8	2 121.4	2 171.5	2 296.0	-75.1	-76.1	-93.3	-66.0	-69.2
Greece	14.6	14.5	14.7	15.7	16.1	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	0.5	93.9	96.0	36.9	35.8	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Ireland	300.1	347.5	323.1	324.7	286.2	11.0	12.9	16.4	21.4	22.5
Israel	52.4	54.2	56.5	56.5	61.6	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	555.2	664.3	793.5	898.6	987.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9
Japan	520.9	588.6	662.0	692.0	706.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Korea	237.6	246.4	247.0	250.9	249.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	1 621.5	2 014.4	2 142.3	2 223.3	2 354.5	672.0	1 025.7	1 118.4	11.2	11.7
Mexico	6 399.5	7 062.5	7 646.3	6 708.9	6 847.0	2 552.6	3 434.8	3 774.0	4 060.8	4 258.1
Netherlands	4 672.4	4 799.7	5 081.9	6 193.0	7 285.7	553.6	1 230.3	1 154.9	690.6	724.1
New Zealand	0.5	-2.5	-4.1	-4.9	-4.3	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	350.4	382.1	391.0	391.3	389.8	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	103.0	105.7	128.3	171.7	189.0	-1.8	-1.6	1.4	2.3	2.4
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	18 140.6	19 630.1	22 384.8	24 085.6	25 302.7	4 773.4	5 089.3	6 265.6	6 846.7	7 179.3
Sweden	394.4	458.9	527.3	555.5	573.7	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Switzerland	10 086.3	10 859.3	12 134.4	12 724.0	13 681.7	16.2	20.9	21.8	22.7	23.8
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	20 145.8	21 191.4	22 415.2	22 691.6	22 865.7	6 263.8	6 514.6	7 094.0	7 502.6	7 867.1
United States	36 015.9	38 065.3	40 968.3	42 799.4	44 250.6	7 543.5	8 067.4	8 120.6	8 325.2	8 729.6
EUROPE	**62 259.7**	**66 824.2**	**73 210.2**	**77 227.9**	**81 087.0**	**12 352.6**	**13 937.3**	**15 707.3**	**15 169.7**	**15 906.6**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	25.5	25.4	32.4	28.2	28.5	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	29.3	12.4	13.4	13.4	14.1
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICA	**-18.6**	**25.6**	**30.8**	**-20.3**	**-17.0**	**5.6**	**5.7**	**5.7**	**5.7**	**5.9**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-18.6	25.6	30.8	-20.3	-17.0	-	-	5.7	5.7	5.9
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	0.1	44.2	49.6	-1.5	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**115 418.4**	**120 111.3**	**129 617.9**	**132 890.9**	**136 389.1**	**43 055.9**	**46 713.4**	**48 097.8**	**50 318.3**	**52 762.7**
Northern America	41 851.1	44 482.8	47 920.4	50 305.3	51 954.3	7 292.8	7 818.4	7 875.4	8 113.6	8 507.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	61 356.8	62 540.8	66 689.0	66 874.1	68 354.0	23 141.3	25 413.3	26 828.7	28 040.3	29 402.5
Bahamas	642.7	657.5	686.6	676.2	673.2	296.1	314.9	312.8	290.7	304.8
Bermuda	9 927.3	9 120.3	9 330.3	9 018.4	9 097.6	3 730.5	3 818.0	4 047.6	4 019.3	4 214.5
Cayman Islands	6 860.3	6 577.3	7 197.9	7 186.7	7 386.5	1 913.6	1 974.0	2 029.3	2 024.7	2 123.1
El Salvador	8.2	11.9	18.4	18.1	23.4	743.3	752.5	781.0	794.8	833.4
Guatemala	14.0	14.7	19.1	60.0	59.1	1 311.1	1 426.1	1 564.6	1 696.4	1 778.8
Honduras	3.1	9.9	10.7	9.7	6.6	543.3	553.1	590.2	614.0	643.8
Nicaragua	0.8	0.9	1.8	20.1	13.1	3.1	2.4	-1.3	-5.4	-5.7
Panama	23 158.7	24 144.1	25 379.7	25 983.2	26 354.8	8 784.2	9 381.0	9 773.2	10 346.1	10 848.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	12 210.4	13 087.6	15 008.6	15 711.5	16 080.7	12 621.8	13 481.8	13 393.8	14 164.3	14 852.5
Argentina	259.6	273.4	278.9	282.4	280.6	210.8	230.2	256.2	259.0	271.6
Bolivia	21.4	23.3	22.9	23.4	23.9	24.8	25.8	28.1	18.6	19.5
Brazil	2 207.5	2 249.9	3 352.1	3 414.0	3 509.6	2 700.3	2 877.4	1 919.7	2 303.5	2 415.4
Ecuador	553.7	617.8	672.8	702.6	732.4	390.1	406.0	449.1	500.1	524.4
Paraguay	3.2	3.3	3.7	8.5	-4.9	49.9	50.8	59.1	90.6	95.0
Peru	1 083.0	1 420.1	1 569.9	1 766.3	1 808.2	3 558.7	3 923.9	4 525.0	4 515.9	4 735.3
Uruguay	775.3	994.1	1 231.9	1 358.1	1 418.0	1 177.6	1 000.6	1 030.7	1 046.1	1 096.9
Venezuela	1 197.9	1 215.6	1 242.5	1 226.4	1 185.7	312.5	297.9	290.2	287.8	301.8

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 211.4**	**1 357.2**	**1 472.5**	**1 589.2**	**1 764.5**	**26.6**	**26.8**	**27.1**	**30.4**	**31.8**
Near and Middle East	54.2	56.2	58.8	59.0	63.9	-	-	-	-	-
Gulf Arabian countries	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	54.2	56.2	58.7	58.8	63.7	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	1 157.1	1 301.0	1 413.7	1 530.2	1 700.6	26.6	26.8	27.1	30.4	31.8
China	213.0	242.2	235.5	299.6	377.9	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.9
Hong Kong, China	17.1	33.7	57.8	68.2	68.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3
India	50.5	62.5	75.3	79.4	96.6	10.2	10.2	10.2	13.2	13.8
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.8	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	104.6	111.5	116.9	119.8	182.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
Chinese Taipei	3.0	5.4	8.0	8.0	7.8	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**173.3**	**183.9**	**233.3**	**263.4**	**278.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**289.8**	**330.7**	**351.4**	**348.5**	**340.8**	**65.8**	**-50.3**	**-51.4**	**-51.4**	**-53.9**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**41 394.1**	**44 113.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**7 554.1**	**7 921.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**77 397.7**	**82 411.8**	**89 477.6**	**91 567.1**	**94 030.3**	**18 985.2**	**20 838.4**	**20 869.1**	**22 229.1**	**23 309.0**
G20 OECD countries	**74 666.9**	**79 539.7**	**85 486.2**	**87 493.3**	**89 764.0**	**16 052.9**	**17 709.6**	**18 671.7**	**19 642.1**	**20 596.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**2 730.8**	**2 872.1**	**3 991.4**	**4 073.8**	**4 266.3**	**2 932.3**	**3 128.9**	**2 197.4**	**2 587.1**	**2 712.8**
MENA countries	**1.9**	**2.0**	**2.3**	**2.5**	**2.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
ASEAN countries	**111.4**	**118.7**	**124.4**	**127.1**	**189.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.5**	**0.6**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

COLOMBIA

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**7 346.2**	**10 575.6**	**9 227.8**	**3 257.2**	**7 563.5**	**3 934.9**	**3 985.7**	**4 490.2**	**2 443.2**	**3 890.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**5 558.9**	**7 866.8**	**6 839.4**	**2 748.9**	**5 723.3**	**2 103.5**	**1 575.7**	**2 073.8**	**1 116.5**	**1 948.3**
Australia	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	4.0	5.2	2.2	1.4	3.0	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	39.7	93.8	78.6	30.6	54.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	-4.9	-5.7	-2.1	-0.7	3.2	507.4	400.7	414.3	387.0	395.0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	5.5	4.3	3.4	5.3	3.9	-	3.7	3.7	3.0	4.9
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	1.3	3.0	2.3	0.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	70.2	117.4	125.0	66.0	90.1	-	3.5	2.2	0.9	5.4
Germany	19.1	46.3	81.1	35.6	45.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.6
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	0.2	3.9	2.4	3.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	1.2	5.3	4.3	3.9	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6
Israel	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	7.4	13.9	11.7	9.7	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	33.0	64.6	53.5	34.9	36.0	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	2.3	2.4	-0.9	-2.0	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	91.1	119.7	71.9	20.3	99.7	61.8	60.1	56.7	35.9	0.6
Mexico	446.6	973.6	706.7	312.6	384.5	802.0	191.2	482.6	218.6	815.8
Netherlands	154.0	227.7	289.1	76.6	216.1	35.7	83.6	66.6	42.4	30.1
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	2.9	3.4	3.4	-2.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	1 189.0	1 715.1	1 767.3	972.4	1 618.9	35.3	154.0	124.9	76.2	77.9
Sweden	62.4	96.1	66.8	53.5	56.6	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	293.2	377.8	277.1	63.9	297.5	-	-	-	-	-
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	883.2	1 045.6	785.2	183.5	682.4	506.8	581.9	851.1	312.5	496.4
United States	2 261.5	2 954.8	2 512.3	882.1	2 110.6	153.7	99.4	74.0	42.1	120.0
EUROPE	**2 780.5**	**3 782.6**	**3 491.6**	**1 489.9**	**3 130.9**	**640.8**	**884.8**	**1 103.6**	**469.1**	**613.0**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	0.8	1.4	1.2	-0.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICA	**0.1**	**1.6**	**1.1**	**1.7**	**0.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	0.1	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	0.1	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**4 526.2**	**6 716.3**	**5 674.2**	**1 727.2**	**4 389.8**	**3 294.1**	**3 100.4**	**3 386.0**	**1 973.5**	**3 276.4**
Northern America	2 301.1	3 048.6	2 590.9	912.7	2 164.8	153.7	99.4	74.0	42.1	120.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	2 144.4	3 542.8	2 898.9	709.9	2 087.7	2 230.8	1 820.8	2 154.3	1 196.1	2 337.5
Bahamas	6.5	-6.3	6.4	1.4	6.3	-	3.8	-7.4	2.2	1.4
Bermuda	347.8	791.3	579.3	73.5	342.4	229.6	5.9	14.8	7.4	5.3
Cayman Islands	141.8	136.1	152.2	11.1	115.6	128.9	39.6	51.1	26.6	33.5
El Salvador	-	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	11.6	77.7	155.5	13.6	75.5
Guatemala	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	127.3	279.6	342.0	158.4	189.7
Honduras	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	84.6	79.2	61.5	114.7
Nicaragua	0.4	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
Panama	730.0	1 175.3	1 104.7	325.8	789.0	689.6	968.9	785.0	550.1	731.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	80.8	124.9	184.3	104.7	137.4	909.7	1 180.1	1 157.6	735.3	818.9
Argentina	2.6	6.0	1.6	-0.8	1.1	2.3	12.0	12.3	7.7	7.4
Bolivia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brazil	17.0	33.3	53.1	50.8	40.4	138.1	246.9	177.5	110.5	89.2
Ecuador	8.5	11.7	56.6	27.0	31.0	0.7	2.7	-3.2	1.5	1.0
Paraguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	-	19.3	23.5	14.3	28.5
Peru	19.9	32.4	24.0	15.1	22.3	213.1	362.7	439.6	205.9	277.2
Uruguay	25.8	36.4	41.2	14.0	29.2	48.1	135.8	93.6	8.2	20.5
Venezuela	11.7	10.6	10.0	-0.8	9.5	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**38.1**	**72.8**	**60.0**	**36.7**	**40.8**	**-**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.9**
Near and Middle East	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Gulf Arabian countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	38.3	72.9	59.8	36.9	41.4	-	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
China	2.4	4.7	6.1	3.1	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
India	0.5	0.8	0.6	-0.1	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**1.4**	**2.3**	**0.9**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 244.4**	**2 149.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**156.6**	**116.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**3 786.9**	**5 361.2**	**4 416.6**	**1 609.3**	**3 461.1**	**1 603.3**	**1 135.8**	**1 600.6**	**692.8**	**1 535.8**
G20 OECD countries	**3 764.3**	**5 314.7**	**4 354.1**	**1 554.5**	**3 415.0**	**1 462.9**	**876.8**	**1 410.8**	**574.6**	**1 439.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**22.7**	**46.4**	**62.5**	**54.7**	**46.1**	**140.4**	**258.9**	**189.7**	**118.3**	**96.6**
MENA countries	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
ASEAN countries	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.9**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**13 700.9**	**11 298.7**	**13 989.2**	**7 458.6**	**9 727.1**	**3 689.6**	**5 126.3**	**3 153.5**	**1 686.1**	**3 180.7**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**213.9**	**204.3**	**365.0**	**192.8**	**246.6**	**5.4**	**9.5**	**0.8**	**-1.5**	**9.9**
Mining and quarrying	**4 125.3**	**3 727.0**	**4 117.0**	**895.8**	**1 721.6**	**308.6**	**330.5**	**1 408.4**	**731.0**	**378.8**
Extraction activities	3 106.3	2 540.0	2 755.5	457.3	784.8	297.0	330.5	1 401.1	731.9	376.8
Manufacturing	**2 368.0**	**1 309.8**	**1 499.2**	**893.9**	**1 346.3**	**1 293.6**	**1 097.3**	**861.8**	**279.2**	**661.8**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**481.1**	**137.7**	**321.5**	**687.2**	**1 166.4**	**920.9**	**467.9**	**656.8**	**733.3**	**161.8**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-68.5**	**3.4**	**-5.5**	**76.6**	**-30.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**298.3**	**486.2**	**881.4**	**409.3**	**325.4**	**51.7**	**76.8**	**74.7**	**104.4**	**0.0**
Services	**6 282.9**	**5 430.4**	**6 810.5**	**4 303.0**	**4 951.6**	**1 109.4**	**3 144.3**	**151.0**	**-160.3**	**1 968.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	694.1	1 146.3	2 125.3	846.6	769.7	-10.4	376.2	-1 115.7	-800.3	-85.4
Transportation and storage	307.3	132.5	95.6	49.2	110.6	0.5	1.2	-132.4	-0.1	0.0
Accommodation and food service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	2 987.1	1 417.6	910.5	488.5	1 119.1	323.7	563.0	415.4	-162.9	876.1
Financial and insurance activities	1 476.3	1 959.3	2 807.5	2 195.2	2 072.7	741.0	2 066.2	964.8	736.9	1 192.1
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	170.3	228.3	45.3	-706.0	130.4	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	261.3	169.9	279.5	431.2	194.0	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	386.5	376.5	546.8	998.4	555.2	54.7	137.7	18.8	66.0	-14.5
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**179 333.9**	**188 832.8**	**204 916.1**	**212 299.5**	**219 843.2**	**55 506.6**	**60 632.9**	**63 786.4**	**65 472.5**	**68 653.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**1 649.6**	**1 832.3**	**2 225.9**	**2 421.6**	**2 644.0**	**93.8**	**103.3**	**104.1**	**102.5**	**112.4**
Mining and quarrying	**75 360.1**	**78 559.1**	**83 123.5**	**83 752.2**	**84 644.6**	**13 281.5**	**13 612.0**	**15 020.5**	**15 751.5**	**16 130.3**
Extraction activities	46 726.0	49 118.7	51 833.6	52 034.3	52 341.5	13 261.1	13 591.6	14 992.7	15 724.6	16 101.3
Manufacturing	**32 055.3**	**32 987.1**	**34 969.6**	**35 899.0**	**36 868.6**	**13 985.8**	**15 083.1**	**15 944.9**	**16 224.1**	**16 885.8**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**6 443.6**	**6 516.0**	**6 924.1**	**7 585.5**	**8 640.8**	**7 184.8**	**7 652.8**	**8 309.6**	**9 042.9**	**9 204.7**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**116.8**	**124.8**	**113.1**	**250.2**	**253.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**5 463.3**	**5 881.3**	**6 850.1**	**7 268.2**	**7 524.3**	**368.6**	**445.4**	**520.1**	**624.5**	**624.5**
Services	**58 245.3**	**62 932.1**	**70 709.9**	**75 122.8**	**79 267.4**	**20 592.1**	**23 736.4**	**23 887.3**	**23 727.0**	**25 695.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	14 184.5	15 158.3	17 506.8	18 375.3	18 953.3	3 498.0	3 874.1	2 758.4	1 958.1	1 872.7
Transportation and storage	2 264.2	2 401.5	2 486.1	2 534.3	2 561.4	101.8	103.0	-29.4	-29.5	-29.4
Accommodation and food service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	15 722.4	16 915.7	18 121.9	18 632.4	19 611.2	2 018.2	2 581.3	2 996.7	2 833.8	3 709.9
Financial and insurance activities	20 992.1	22 644.5	25 783.0	27 922.5	29 936.1	13 870.2	15 936.4	16 901.3	17 638.2	18 830.2
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 439.4	1 663.2	1 800.7	1 267.6	1 285.0	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	962.7	1 128.3	1 396.5	1 756.4	1 780.5	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	2 680.1	3 020.5	3 614.9	4 634.4	5 139.9	1 103.9	1 241.6	1 260.4	1 326.4	1 311.9
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**7 346.2**	**10 575.6**	**9 227.8**	**3 257.2**	**7 563.5**	**3 934.9**	**3 985.7**	**4 490.2**	**2 443.2**	**3 890.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**18.5**	**33.4**	**45.4**	**50.5**	**36.1**	**2.4**	**2.2**	**2.0**	**1.6**	**0.8**
Mining and quarrying	**3 107.8**	**4 025.8**	**2 556.2**	**-343.8**	**3 061.1**	**214.0**	**270.2**	**221.5**	**-48.7**	**211.2**
Extraction activities	1 450.7	2 188.6	1 888.3	-291.6	1 606.8	213.3	269.6	220.3	-48.7	210.0
Manufacturing	**1 544.2**	**1 980.9**	**1 768.2**	**1 346.0**	**1 255.8**	**1 109.0**	**1 315.5**	**1 318.9**	**821.5**	**987.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**607.3**	**714.9**	**789.0**	**610.7**	**723.9**	**601.4**	**760.6**	**804.3**	**745.9**	**588.0**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-76.6**	**17.2**	**-12.5**	**65.7**	**-17.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**86.4**	**-96.3**	**91.5**	**86.9**	**87.8**	**2.9**	**3.6**	**3.6**	**5.0**	**1.9**
Services	**2 058.7**	**3 899.7**	**3 990.0**	**1 441.3**	**2 416.7**	**2 005.2**	**1 633.7**	**2 139.9**	**918.0**	**2 101.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	92.0	347.2	540.0	441.4	382.6	362.1	316.1	216.3	0.5	70.5
Transportation and storage	46.0	125.9	-479.0	-462.7	-430.4	26.0	17.6	-129.0	12.1	10.6
Accommodation and food service activities	-12.8	-61.1	30.9	-158.9	-57.7	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	422.2	1 315.1	1 297.2	771.4	943.9	158.2	131.5	622.0	227.2	962.5
Financial and insurance activities	1 131.0	1 740.8	2 277.2	913.9	1 335.9	1 328.4	1 166.2	1 455.1	687.4	1 084.1
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	128.2	200.5	36.2	-271.8	83.0	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	195.0	149.7	225.2	171.7	123.7	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	57.1	81.6	62.3	36.3	35.6	130.5	2.3	-24.4	-9.2	-26.4
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

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COSTA RICA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**2 778.3**	**2 487.2**	**2 812.3**	**1 762.7**	**3 195.7**	**126.2**	**53.4**	**117.1**	**118.4**	**86.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**2 363.2**	**2 243.4**	**2 488.3**	**1 583.4**	**4 201.0**	**31.6**	**13.9**	**10.8**	**18.3**	**10.1**
Australia	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	17.1	7.5	41.7	69.7	16.6	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	33.2	21.2	28.9	28.5	27.9	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-1.6	-1.4	3.4	-0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	199.4	73.7	108.4	33.9	205.4	6.7	2.4	0.1	-2.1	-5.4
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	3.8	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	68.2	-27.7	-7.1	18.0	32.0	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-8.9	18.0	41.1	21.9	26.4	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	0.9	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-35.1	30.5	7.6	-14.7	1 122.4	10.3	14.2	7.2	6.2	12.7
Israel	-14.4	-3.1	0.9	-3.0	-95.0	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	13.6	-6.7	-2.0	-6.2	18.0	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-7.8	0.8	0.0	20.8	9.9	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	16.3	4.7	3.2	1.0	2.5	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	1.7	1.4	0.7	-	-	2.6	1.0	1.3	13.3	-3.3
Mexico	138.3	93.5	100.4	21.2	16.7	0.2	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.5
Netherlands	150.4	175.4	60.2	34.7	-35.5	-	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.2
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	4.5	-4.0	4.6	1.9	12.4	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	143.6	45.6	73.0	62.9	88.3	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	-0.1	0.9	-0.3	19.0	14.4	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	116.7	123.2	54.2	-3.4	59.9	-	-	-	-7.1	-1.8
Türkiye	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	-0.9	-8.3	7.9	-17.9	55.5	-	-	-	-	-
United States	1 722.3	1 747.7	2 069.9	1 295.5	2 616.1	18.5	-0.7	2.0	7.9	8.7
EUROPE	**476.5**	**379.6**	**296.4**	**186.8**	**1 417.4**	**12.9**	**15.1**	**8.5**	**12.6**	**7.5**
Bulgaria	-	-	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICA	**7.4**	**-10.0**	**-1.1**	**-0.4**	**-130.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	7.4	-10.0	-1.1	-0.4	-130.1	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**2 285.4**	**2 110.7**	**2 508.1**	**1 533.4**	**2 118.1**	**113.3**	**38.3**	**108.6**	**105.8**	**78.6**
Northern America	1 755.5	1 768.9	2 098.7	1 324.1	2 643.9	18.5	-0.7	2.0	7.9	8.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	328.6	197.8	320.9	145.8	-713.8	86.3	35.5	105.2	86.6	78.6
Bahamas	-	-8.2	94.7	75.4	-115.0	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.0	10.7	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	16.4	8.2	5.0	11.5	-0.5	0.4	12.9	11.8	2.2	12.5
Guatemala	-5.4	0.0	1.8	2.1	-1.5	4.1	17.2	18.4	14.7	16.5
Honduras	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.1	-	-6.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Nicaragua	5.4	4.1	10.0	1.2	1.5	9.0	-33.2	19.0	23.8	-2.8
Panama	139.9	75.2	79.0	84.3	40.2	77.0	35.8	52.7	45.3	51.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0.2	1.3	4.3	9.4	89.9	-	-	-	-	-
South America	201.4	144.0	88.4	63.5	187.9	8.5	3.4	1.4	11.3	-8.7
Argentina	10.2	8.7	4.8	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-14.4	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	19.0	55.6	7.6	33.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-5.5	1.9	0.8	3.2	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.3	13.3	-3.3
Uruguay	-0.6	-0.6	0.1	3.2	-4.0	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-19.5	6.1	-36.7	-11.3	0.5	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**8.5**	**6.5**	**8.9**	**42.9**	**-209.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Near and Middle East	-14.4	-3.1	1.0	-3.0	-95.0	-	-	-	-	-
Gulf Arabian countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	-14.4	-3.1	1.0	-3.0	-95.0	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	22.9	9.6	7.9	45.9	-114.6	-	-	-	-	-
China	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	13.4	0.9	-0.9	2.4	-8.2	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	0.5	4.6	20.3	-119.9	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**0.5**	**0.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**355.9**	**268.6**	**229.6**	**204.4**	**1 289.5**	**12.9**	**15.1**	**8.5**	**19.7**	**9.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**2 018.6**	**1 911.7**	**2 254.8**	**1 422.6**	**2 797.6**	**18.7**	**-1.2**	**2.2**	**7.8**	**8.1**
G20 OECD countries	**1 975.1**	**1 843.8**	**2 242.4**	**1 383.9**	**2 804.8**	**18.7**	**-1.2**	**2.2**	**7.8**	**8.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**43.5**	**67.9**	**12.4**	**38.7**	**-7.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
MENA countries	**-**	**-**	**0.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
ASEAN countries	**-**	**0.5**	**4.6**	**20.3**	**-119.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**37 546.0**	**40 754.9**	**44 077.0**	**46 112.1**	**49 307.9**	**2 990.0**	**3 186.4**	**3 446.4**	**3 569.7**	**3 655.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**32 408.9**	**35 268.5**	**38 122.5**	**41 614.0**	**44 710.7**	**250.5**	**279.3**	**315.3**	**412.7**	**418.7**
Australia	22.4	23.4	23.8	23.9	23.9	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	20.7	21.1	21.3	21.2	21.0	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	418.4	435.8	483.0	556.4	546.2	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	1 079.1	1 127.1	1 170.7	1 206.3	1 233.2	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	89.1	89.9	94.6	94.6	94.8	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	1 402.9	1 503.8	1 627.0	1 680.5	1 881.7	69.0	74.7	78.8	76.8	78.6
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	7.0	31.3	31.8	32.0	32.0	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.0	10.9	-	-	-	-	-
France	235.5	208.3	204.5	224.6	260.1	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	479.9	510.1	561.4	586.7	689.2	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	5.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	59.7	90.7	99.4	121.7	30.3	14.3	28.4	35.6	41.8	43.7
Israel	6.8	6.1	7.2	4.0	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	663.4	669.3	672.5	669.4	691.7	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	26.2	27.8	28.3	49.6	57.7	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	45.1	50.2	53.5	57.1	62.7	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-2.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	67.8	72.2	76.9	90.3	92.6
Mexico	1 907.9	2 032.9	2 142.3	2 172.7	2 193.1	57.4	60.0	63.6	63.7	65.3
Netherlands	1 470.8	1 667.8	1 737.9	1 776.6	1 730.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Zealand	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	133.2	132.7	139.7	142.7	142.5	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	51.9	53.2	54.1	54.5	54.4	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	2 537.3	2 639.7	2 732.5	2 809.5	2 899.6	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	33.1	34.8	35.0	36.0	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1 431.5	1 545.0	1 611.4	1 622.3	1 688.4	-2.4	-0.9	9.2	2.1	-2.4
Türkiye	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1 283.6	1 308.3	1 338.7	1 329.4	1 400.0	-	-	-	-	-
United States	20 372.9	22 526.2	24 840.8	26 303.9	28 895.8	113.3	119.3	129.8	137.8	140.7
EUROPE	**8 862.8**	**9 388.3**	**9 769.8**	**10 030.3**	**10 269.9**	**79.7**	**99.9**	**121.9**	**134.4**	**134.1**
Bulgaria	0.2	0.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICA	**25.5**	**16.5**	**15.9**	**15.9**	**14.0**	**0.5**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.0**
Northern Africa	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	25.5	16.5	15.7	15.7	13.8	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**28 239.6**	**30 914.3**	**33 730.1**	**35 480.3**	**38 425.8**	**2 797.4**	**2 973.7**	**3 239.4**	**3 358.5**	**3 448.0**
Northern America	21 452.0	23 653.3	26 011.5	27 510.3	30 129.0	113.3	119.3	129.8	137.8	140.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	4 488.4	4 764.7	5 107.8	5 275.7	5 415.0	2 618.5	2 772.2	3 013.7	3 113.0	3 199.7
Bahamas	158.5	153.6	247.4	264.1	270.8	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	32.4	33.7	35.1	37.2	40.1	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	398.3	415.8	426.2	440.2	439.8	8.3	22.5	37.8	40.0	40.8
Guatemala	231.7	236.8	241.4	244.8	243.3	907.3	956.5	1 006.9	1 022.6	1 055.5
Honduras	214.6	220.9	224.6	226.1	225.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
Nicaragua	254.3	264.3	277.6	280.6	283.0	951.9	964.9	1 039.5	1 064.9	1 092.1
Panama	1 061.9	1 157.1	1 242.6	1 332.0	1 414.7	650.4	719.9	811.8	866.9	889.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	17.8	19.5	20.0	20.0	20.6	-	-	-	-	-
South America	2 299.2	2 496.3	2 610.9	2 694.3	2 881.8	65.6	82.1	95.9	107.7	107.6
Argentina	80.8	91.9	98.3	100.1	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	185.3	245.9	252.6	285.4	271.9	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	25.7	26.3	26.8	27.0	26.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Paraguay	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	24.9	27.5	28.7	29.7	29.8	-4.5	6.1	15.8	29.6	27.6
Uruguay	6.0	6.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	478.9	499.0	470.6	462.9	462.4	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**239.5**	**253.8**	**265.8**	**301.0**	**312.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Near and Middle East	49.4	49.9	51.8	48.8	51.8	-	-	-	-	-
Gulf Arabian countries	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	43.7	43.9	45.7	42.7	45.7	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	34.1	34.9	35.5	35.8	35.7	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	190.1	203.9	214.1	252.2	260.8	-	-	-	-	-
China	86.1	91.2	93.9	95.9	96.7	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	30.4	32.0	31.2	38.0	38.8	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	1.8	2.1	6.6	11.1	4.3	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**24.4**	**25.4**	**25.8**	**26.0**	**26.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**154.3**	**156.6**	**269.6**	**258.6**	**259.6**	**112.4**	**112.2**	**84.1**	**75.7**	**72.6**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**6 008.5**	**6 395.9**	**6 673.4**	**6 928.8**	**7 031.7**	**82.1**	**100.8**	**112.7**	**132.3**	**136.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**26 524.1**	**28 970.9**	**31 539.3**	**33 170.1**	**36 042.1**	**170.7**	**179.4**	**193.4**	**201.5**	**206.0**
G20 OECD countries	**26 118.1**	**28 485.9**	**31 038.9**	**32 626.1**	**35 510.0**	**170.7**	**179.4**	**193.4**	**201.5**	**206.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**406.0**	**485.0**	**500.4**	**544.0**	**532.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
MENA countries	**42.8**	**43.9**	**44.7**	**45.0**	**44.9**	**0.5**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.0**
ASEAN countries	**2.3**	**2.7**	**7.2**	**11.7**	**4.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

COSTA RICA

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**2 575.1**	**2 749.3**	**3 216.4**	**2 779.3**	**3 291.8**	**73.0**	**73.4**	**89.3**	**92.7**	**70.8**
OECD COUNTRIES	**2 245.5**	**2 343.2**	**2 656.2**	**2 556.8**	**4 200.2**	**0.7**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**26.5**	**2.7**
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	8.5	5.9	14.6	4.7	-15.6	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-10.4	5.8	17.8	11.7	17.8	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-2.8	-0.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	170.7	334.5	349.8	83.8	212.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.0
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	-14.3	35.7	6.4	-10.8	10.9	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	-11.7	22.5	3.9	1.3	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	44.0	23.9	3.3	236.1	1 066.7	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-0.3	-0.6	-2.5	-112.3	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-21.8	-6.8	-11.3	-7.3	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	2.8	0.2	-0.3	1.0	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	-2.3	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.0
Mexico	57.6	11.9	65.0	23.0	-6.5	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Netherlands	170.7	70.9	148.1	55.7	61.5	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	0.3	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	9.4	102.5	95.8	23.6	38.5	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-1.9	14.5	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	381.6	359.9	229.0	41.7	72.5	-	-	-	-	-
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	21.5	3.9	20.3	-21.1	7.8	-	-	-	-	-
United States	1 611.7	1 704.7	2 059.5	2 114.0	2 808.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	23.5	2.6
EUROPE	**588.9**	**618.3**	**509.4**	**322.6**	**1 271.4**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**1.5**	**0.0**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICA	**5.9**	**-6.4**	**-5.6**	**-0.4**	**-91.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	5.9	-6.4	-5.6	-0.4	-91.3	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**1 982.1**	**2 131.8**	**2 704.2**	**2 445.9**	**2 329.5**	**72.6**	**73.2**	**89.1**	**91.2**	**70.8**
Northern America	1 601.3	1 710.5	2 077.3	2 125.7	2 825.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	23.5	2.6
Central America and Caribbean countries	174.4	84.4	258.4	264.7	-735.4	69.9	72.5	88.5	64.7	68.1
Bahamas	-	0.1	75.3	75.6	-114.5	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.1	16.5	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	1.1	-1.9	-1.1	1.0	-1.5	4.9	9.1	8.5	2.6	5.1
Guatemala	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	7.7	27.4	26.4	29.1	11.4
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1
Nicaragua	1.9	2.6	5.6	-	-	8.0	-7.3	10.8	11.7	26.5
Panama	65.6	48.1	93.3	36.8	66.0	48.1	41.0	40.7	20.9	23.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	2.9	74.9	-	-	-	-	-
South America	206.4	336.9	368.6	55.5	239.0	2.2	0.5	0.4	3.0	0.0
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	16.4	3.9	26.6	-27.5	21.3	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	1.1	1.1	0.8	3.4	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.0
Uruguay	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	20.8	-2.2	-9.8	-5.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-1.8**	**5.7**	**8.3**	**11.2**	**-217.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Near and Middle East	-	-0.3	-0.6	-2.5	-112.3	-	-	-	-	-
Gulf Arabian countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	-	-0.3	-0.6	-2.5	-112.3	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	-1.8	6.1	8.9	13.6	-105.5	-	-	-	-	-
China	1.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-4.2	-1.5	-1.3	-7.8	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	2.3	4.1	17.8	-114.6	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**185.6**	**254.5**	**260.1**	**300.4**	**1 191.2**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**1.5**	**0.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 647.3**	**1 785.3**	**2 193.0**	**2 079.0**	**2 875.9**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**23.4**	**2.7**
G20 OECD countries	**1 633.1**	**1 781.0**	**2 165.5**	**2 114.0**	**2 852.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**23.4**	**2.7**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**14.1**	**4.3**	**27.5**	**-35.0**	**23.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
MENA countries	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
ASEAN countries	**-**	**2.3**	**4.1**	**17.8**	**-114.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**2 778.3**	**2 487.2**	**2 812.3**	**1 762.7**	**3 195.7**	**126.2**	**53.4**	**117.1**	**118.4**	**86.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**37.2**	**69.3**	**-10.2**	**-62.6**	**-64.4**	**-0.2**	**-0.2**	**-0.2**	**-0.2**	**-0.2**
Mining and quarrying	**-2.9**	**23.7**	**15.5**	**2.5**	**3.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**1 269.5**	**1 351.8**	**1 667.9**	**1 163.1**	**2 399.9**	**101.0**	**32.3**	**106.1**	**122.8**	**71.8**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**27.0**	**8.4**	**22.3**	**5.5**	**17.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**45.5**	**-3.7**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**136.2**	**90.6**	**36.1**	**1.7**	**7.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Services	**1 265.8**	**947.1**	**1 080.6**	**652.5**	**831.7**	**25.4**	**19.2**	**11.2**	**-4.2**	**14.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	212.4	81.4	178.9	94.5	96.7	4.3	-3.6	-2.8	-3.7	6.3
Transportation and storage	5.8	-34.7	21.6	-17.0	37.6	-	-	-	-	-
Accommodation and food service activities	247.2	23.3	53.9	20.6	132.6	-	-	-	-0.4	0.0
Information and communication	199.8	346.6	57.5	28.4	43.9	0.3	-0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.6
Financial and insurance activities	131.4	180.4	115.5	170.8	140.0	20.8	23.1	13.8	-0.1	8.6
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	250.4	274.7	443.5	243.9	244.5	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	36.3	104.1	95.9	-14.7	37.0	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	166.0	-35.8	93.6	123.5	128.2	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	6.7	3.6	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	15.9	-1.1	-0.3	-7.4	-9.7	-	-	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	1.1	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	-6.1	4.6	3.9	9.3	-19.1	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**2.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**37 546.0**	**40 754.9**	**44 077.0**	**46 112.1**	**49 307.9**	**2 990.0**	**3 186.4**	**3 446.4**	**3 569.7**	**3 655.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**247.7**	**320.5**	**309.1**	**247.4**	**185.3**	**1.9**	**1.7**	**1.5**	**1.3**	**1.1**
Mining and quarrying	**225.5**	**254.6**	**257.2**	**262.9**	**266.1**	**-8.4**	**-8.9**	**-9.3**	**-9.3**	**-9.3**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**13 607.8**	**15 310.9**	**17 176.3**	**18 533.1**	**20 941.3**	**1 543.2**	**1 645.2**	**1 830.3**	**1 955.7**	**2 027.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**232.8**	**242.0**	**268.2**	**274.1**	**291.8**	**320.0**	**337.2**	**353.0**	**353.5**	**353.9**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**10.4**	**10.5**	**10.7**	**10.8**	**10.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**269.6**	**376.0**	**417.1**	**420.3**	**429.6**	**-1.0**	**-1.0**	**-1.1**	**-1.1**	**-1.1**
Services	**22 952.5**	**24 240.7**	**25 638.6**	**26 363.7**	**27 183.0**	**1 134.4**	**1 212.2**	**1 272.0**	**1 269.5**	**1 284.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 174.1	3 262.0	3 461.3	3 521.3	3 620.3	278.6	285.7	290.2	286.7	293.6
Transportation and storage	359.5	349.3	376.6	395.1	432.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Accommodation and food service activities	1 059.4	1 093.1	1 162.9	1 195.0	1 326.1	-	-	-	-0.4	-0.3
Information and communication	762.3	1 162.2	1 236.5	1 265.3	1 309.1	-10.7	-10.6	-11.5	-11.6	-12.3
Financial and insurance activities	1 283.2	1 483.4	1 618.3	1 661.4	1 803.3	851.0	920.6	978.5	979.9	988.2
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	14 461.4	14 945.2	15 597.4	16 009.8	16 225.5	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	653.3	772.0	879.6	872.4	913.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Administrative and support service activities	1 158.4	1 121.3	1 231.2	1 364.0	1 503.3	16.0	16.8	15.4	15.4	15.2
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-7.5	-8.7	-2.9	-2.8	-2.9	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	30.2	36.3	32.0	25.4	15.8	-	-	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	42.9	43.8	45.6	47.2	47.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	-24.9	-19.3	0.1	9.4	-10.6	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**-0.3**	**-0.3**	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**2 575.1**	**2 749.3**	**3 216.4**	**2 779.3**	**3 291.8**	**73.0**	**73.4**	**89.3**	**92.7**	**70.8**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**13.0**	**13.0**	**-16.3**	**20.5**	**2.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Mining and quarrying	**-1.9**	**-0.4**	**0.6**	**-1.1**	**1.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**1 830.3**	**1 563.9**	**1 661.8**	**2 088.8**	**2 268.6**	**62.8**	**51.3**	**70.4**	**82.2**	**61.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-15.9**	**3.5**	**-2.4**	**0.0**	**6.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-8.7**	**-3.7**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**-**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Services	**758.3**	**1 173.0**	**1 572.5**	**671.0**	**1 012.7**	**10.2**	**22.1**	**18.9**	**10.5**	**9.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	51.2	55.1	76.5	68.3	20.7	0.1	0.2	-0.6	4.5	0.3
Transportation and storage	9.3	123.0	91.1	-12.4	21.2	-	-	-	-	-
Accommodation and food service activities	438.4	469.6	700.6	269.6	518.0	-	-	-	-0.4	0.0
Information and communication	29.5	3.5	14.4	30.1	33.2	-	-	-	-	-
Financial and insurance activities	121.5	483.6	480.3	234.3	301.3	10.1	21.9	19.5	6.3	8.8
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	1.2	30.2	113.5	62.2	36.9	-	-	-	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.0	7.8	35.6	32.1	8.5	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative and support service activities	89.0	0.8	58.1	-12.0	101.2	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	10.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	16.3	-	-7.8	-5.7	-6.5	-	-	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	0.9	-2.5	-	4.4	-21.9	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**9 517.9**	**11 010.4**	**10 108.9**	**9 410.6**	**5 805.1**	**7 557.0**	**8 662.6**	**4 128.4**	**2 989.4**	**5 581.8**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. c**	**11 773.8**	**8 820.2**	**7 504.1**	**5 149.5**	**3 372.3**	**9 873.9**	**4 177.9**	**2 718.1**	**4 741.3**
Australia	23.3	-17.7	17.6	10.8	33.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.1	1.2
Austria	861.0	650.0	2 306.4	1 108.4	292.3	17.1	10.5	6.4	11.4	21.0
Belgium	-739.0	2 913.9	699.3	2 065.2	377.2	0.6	28.2	-119.0	103.2	32.3
Canada	8.3	32.7	51.1	5.9	5.9	7.3	-0.3	8.4	14.1	4.3
Chile	0.0	0.8	-1.5	-0.2	-0.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.1	24.3
Colombia	-0.9	0.4	-0.9	2.4	0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	-	-
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.5	-	0.0	-	-	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	6.7	-135.4	52.5	-6.1	-6.9	2.0	-1.7	-1.3	1.2	3.9
Estonia	2.3	1.1	-1.3	7.3	1.4	0.6	-1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1
Finland	57.6	30.3	29.9	41.2	23.7	2.2	5.7	19.0	20.6	2.7
France	416.4	784.0	209.9	690.2	612.3	8.0	-47.3	2 034.5	84.8	6.0
Germany	4 553.2	2 406.4	-1 014.8	-1 368.5	43.2	234.5	108.2	60.8	281.7	-526.2
Greece	-10.5	4.5	0.9	22.4	1.5	-937.4	0.5	1.2	-38.4	-23.2
Hungary	126.4	-123.8	314.2	617.2	243.4	175.5	247.2	199.9	-175.3	238.2
Iceland	.. c	.. c	36.0	0.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	-184.2	163.9	140.1	346.2	70.5	-368.3	-94.3	-48.5	-32.4	-55.4
Israel	-0.5	42.5	36.5	-0.4	-3.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.4
Italy	325.4	313.6	304.7	391.9	203.9	151.3	27.9	-262.7	785.1	528.7
Japan	122.1	171.3	148.3	104.7	-63.3	.. c	-3.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.2
Korea	478.2	67.6	-140.1	98.8	321.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	4.4	2.0	-7.3	9.5	1.2	11.2	-4.4	-1.7	-2.6	7.5
Lithuania	4.5	-10.5	-7.4	5.0	8.2	5.5	-9.0	5.9	1.0	0.9
Luxembourg	2 493.6	2 631.0	3 490.7	873.0	1 502.2	2 785.0	894.0	-377.1	1 209.3	1 001.1
Mexico	-44.4	36.5	31.5	13.5	-11.3	2.3	0.2	-0.6	6.0	5.6
Netherlands	-2 043.9	459.4	715.2	356.7	774.8	2 330.7	3 324.3	862.2	-323.1	846.4
New Zealand	0.6	1.3	-0.9	2.0	1.8	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-13.9	46.7	44.6	-11.1	62.7	7.8	-84.0	-7.6	0.1	0.3
Poland	997.5	-305.8	-15.4	-333.4	19.7	240.6	572.3	124.9	111.7	-4.4
Portugal	11.2	-10.4	0.6	24.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
Slovak Republic	-232.3	404.1	158.7	-401.7	491.3	-1 148.4	1 169.8	539.7	414.3	472.0
Slovenia	-0.5	73.1	-37.5	-30.5	40.6	-9.9	-69.6	20.1	9.5	5.6
Spain	77.3	210.0	89.6	81.9	-272.5	15.1	30.5	65.2	141.8	42.2
Sweden	261.8	332.6	241.4	873.9	56.3	4.8	-2.7	-27.1	10.3	11.4
Switzerland	1 190.3	315.5	-512.7	973.2	522.6	-19.0	1 347.2	263.3	230.4	184.4
Türkiye	-9.6	16.2	19.7	-9.2	-31.9	56.4	76.9	-118.7	-120.2	-109.5
United Kingdom	-583.0	34.0	1 157.9	593.6	-282.6	-283.2	1 840.2	829.7	-15.0	1 391.8
United States	-303.0	232.4	261.8	345.2	107.5	48.1	550.8	98.7	-14.1	625.0
EUROPE	**9 273.3**	**10 729.7**	**9 599.4**	**9 070.6**	**5 670.2**	**7 331.9**	**7 889.4**	**4 222.1**	**2 876.5**	**4 809.7**
Bulgaria	4.2	-4.9	6.4	49.3	6.1	48.8	3.9	-18.2	82.9	103.0
Croatia	3.3	5.3	4.7	4.4	2.7	103.0	131.6	-140.2	191.5	46.9
Cyprus	1 657.7	-550.4	654.6	1 442.7	660.1	3 667.1	-1 953.1	534.4	-208.8	910.8
Malta	16.4	-18.0	180.2	260.4	-204.3	23.2	-0.9	-12.4	-20.8	-6.9
Montenegro	0.5	0.3	.. c	0.7	0.0	-	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.1
Romania	-14.7	-9.2	-5.4	-208.8	203.6	150.9	296.1	-456.5	-15.8	-386.3
Russian Federation	-123.8	103.2	189.3	12.5	258.3	51.3	-8.7	213.5	-111.3	52.6
Ukraine	13.0	5.2	25.8	34.0	13.6	3.8	9.6	30.2	220.1	31.1
AFRICA	**.. c**	**-32.4**	**35.2**	**-48.5**	**41.6**	**.. c**	**66.7**	**-100.7**	**98.3**	**20.4**
Northern Africa	.. c	-9.1	-14.5	0.1	39.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	-7.4	9.1
Algeria	.. c	-	-	-0.4	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-3.8	2.0	-0.5	-7.1	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.1
Libya	-	-	-	-1.1	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-2.7	-11.2	-16.2	6.2	39.6	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	0.4	0.2	2.2	2.5	0.0	-0.9	1.0	0.0	.. c	.. c
Other African countries	11.9	-23.4	49.8	-48.6	2.5	23.9	21.3	-93.5	105.6	11.3
Nigeria	-2.4	-4.5	-4.9	11.9	-0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
South Africa	16.7	-15.8	29.5	-33.9	-2.0	23.9	21.3	-95.0	107.3	11.3
AMERICA	**-405.1**	**216.5**	**199.2**	**171.4**	**45.5**	**91.7**	**523.7**	**90.4**	**40.6**	**659.3**
Northern America	-294.7	265.1	312.9	351.1	113.4	55.4	550.5	107.2	-0.1	629.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	-112.3	-53.0	-100.3	-195.3	-69.9	3.4	18.9	-16.7	42.3	8.3
Bahamas	27.1	8.8	-89.6	-17.6	-0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-24.6	0.2	6.3	1.8	.. c	-	-	-	1.4	-
Cayman Islands	0.6	-7.2	1.2	18.8	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	7.2	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-11.4	21.6	-40.4	-27.6	-5.5	-	-	0.1	0.2	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1.8	4.4	-13.4	15.6	2.0	32.9	-45.6	-0.1	-1.6	21.7
Argentina	2.7	1.6	-0.5	1.5	-0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.3	0.1	-9.9	11.3	1.7	0.2	-7.4	-0.4	-1.4	-2.0
Ecuador	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.7	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	.. c	.. c	-0.5	-0.3	.. c	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-	-0.5
Uruguay	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c
Venezuela	-	.. c	.. c	0.2	.. c	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**.. c**	**106.9**	**240.4**	**270.3**	**7.4**	**131.5**	**190.1**	**-81.0**	**-35.0**	**88.7**
Near and Middle East	.. c	27.6	148.5	18.8	34.0	151.7	64.2	51.8	-73.8	14.8
Gulf Arabian countries	-8.9	-14.8	98.7	-9.1	35.5	.. c	-1.9	6.0	-7.0	-1.1
Kuwait	.. c	0.4	0.5	0.6	.. c	-	-	-	-	0.0
Qatar	.. c	.. c	0.0	-32.0	14.3	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-5.1	2.8	38.3	4.3	0.4	-	-	.. c	.. c	0.1
United Arab Emirates	-4.6	-8.9	58.9	17.1	18.2	2.3	-1.9	.. c	-1.0	-1.2
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	42.5	49.7	27.8	-1.6	.. c	.. c	45.8	-66.8	15.9
Jordan	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	508.5	79.3	91.9	251.6	-26.5	-20.2	126.0	-132.8	38.7	73.8
China	-59.6	-55.0	39.9	-247.0	-87.1	-32.8	14.0	-20.7	-75.3	-39.6
Hong Kong, China	-9.0	-11.2	61.1	-22.2	-34.2	0.1	-0.1	2.5	-0.3	3.2
India	-23.2	-1.7	20.8	27.1	15.4	8.4	118.4	-118.4	111.2	108.8
Indonesia	-0.4	-2.0	4.7	2.5	0.5	-0.1	-	2.5	-2.5	0.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	.. c	7.8	-0.1	-	-	-	-	.. c
Malaysia	1.3	-0.7	-1.4	-16.9	14.3	-	-	-	-	.. c
Philippines	1.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	14.2	-	0.2	2.2	0.8	6.6
Singapore	-9.0	104.8	35.8	106.6	31.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.2
Chinese Taipei	-7.5	-198.6	-54.9	210.1	-248.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7
Thailand	12.0	1.9	-9.7	5.3	8.2	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.4
Viet Nam	2.8	-0.9	4.4	3.1	-0.5	6.7	-1.4	-9.4	2.5	-6.1
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**117.5**	**-6.3**	**18.1**	**-58.4**	**39.4**	**.. c**	**-5.1**	**-1.9**	**7.1**	**3.8**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**.. d**	**-3.9**	**16.7**	**5.1**	**1.0**	**.. d**	**-2.3**	**-0.5**	**2.0**	**-0.2**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**6 922.3**	**5 152.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**2 643.5**	**3 279.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**4 794.5**	**4 110.2**	**1 360.1**	**655.1**	**1 125.4**	**.. c**	**2 682.3**	**2 637.9**	**1 051.6**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**4 986.9**	**4 077.0**	**1 047.8**	**876.8**	**938.5**	**224.2**	**2 545.5**	**2 650.5**	**1 030.6**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-192.4**	**33.3**	**312.3**	**-221.7**	**186.9**	**.. c**	**136.8**	**-12.5**	**21.0**	**.. d**
MENA countries	**-13.9**	**-23.1**	**84.3**	**-11.6**	**72.2**	**-26.4**	**43.6**	**-1.3**	**-14.4**	**8.1**
ASEAN countries	**8.6**	**100.6**	**36.6**	**100.5**	**67.8**	**.. c**	**-1.6**	**-5.0**	**0.9**	**0.0**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**155 994.1**	**164 224.5**	**171 316.8**	**195 239.7**	**203 073.6**	**32 364.1**	**41 003.4**	**45 134.6**	**51 283.0**	**54 272.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**145 348.9**	**153 452.7**	**158 922.8**	**182 125.9**	**190 271.2**	**22 431.2**	**32 851.7**	**35 829.7**	**41 188.1**	**44 309.8**
Australia	103.2	101.2	5.2	576.3	568.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.1	1.1
Austria	13 659.9	13 675.2	14 919.1	17 147.0	16 910.2	72.7	73.9	81.8	109.6	108.8
Belgium	5 314.4	5 524.2	6 164.8	6 900.2	6 806.3	212.5	225.4	98.6	268.9	256.7
Canada	488.6	570.2	220.3	360.6	355.7	28.3	26.2	35.3	50.7	56.2
Chile	1.6	1.6	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.3	0.2	25.8
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-
Costa Rica	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	22 133.1	23 397.5	24 810.1	31 114.8	42 780.2	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	927.5	823.0	799.3	859.2	847.5	8.6	6.6	11.9	9.0	12.6
Estonia	3.3	7.0	11.4	15.7	15.5	2.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Finland	489.6	480.0	429.0	516.8	509.8	7.0	8.5	20.5	53.8	52.5
France	12 579.8	11 780.4	12 135.6	13 101.5	12 939.0	286.8	233.1	1 043.2	1 221.3	870.3
Germany	31 225.7	34 730.2	37 927.1	42 639.1	42 464.3	857.5	721.6	765.7	1 113.5	559.9
Greece	4.6	.. c	12.6	37.9	37.4	3.8	4.2	5.1	5.4	-17.3
Hungary	382.7	393.8	302.8	397.8	392.4	430.8	403.8	567.1	445.6	681.1
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	32.9	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	586.5	379.0	514.3	531.9	524.7	188.8	89.1	36.2	18.4	8.8
Israel	733.3	693.7	761.9	829.3	818.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.6
Italy	6 222.4	6 239.7	6 911.8	7 913.2	7 805.4	119.7	164.8	285.2	898.6	1 338.2
Japan	3 284.3	3 328.8	4 163.1	4 777.8	4 712.7	.. c	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.1
Korea	3 174.2	2 892.5	3 971.3	3 455.2	3 408.2	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	2.0
Latvia	25.3	22.8	.. c	12.4	12.2	26.5	14.5	10.0	15.6	21.8
Lithuania	2.8	.. c	.. c	1.6	1.6	7.3	-1.5	2.2	9.4	10.2
Luxembourg	1 978.9	2 286.3	1 967.7	2 016.8	1 989.4	6 180.9	9 690.6	10 201.0	10 374.6	10 419.7
Mexico	.. c	.. c	370.6	412.1	406.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	14.3	19.9
Netherlands	10 505.4	12 092.7	7 731.2	8 095.9	7 990.6	9 636.3	11 967.4	11 987.7	13 942.8	13 760.0
New Zealand	-	2.3	38.9	36.4	35.9	-	-	-	-	0.0
Norway	147.6	151.4	172.9	216.4	94.1	131.7	67.8	0.6	0.7	1.0
Poland	3 869.4	4 200.0	4 238.8	3 938.8	3 885.2	794.8	1 138.3	1 309.8	1 455.8	1 421.6
Portugal	67.0	32.2	48.6	55.9	55.1	4.7	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.5
Slovak Republic	1 986.1	2 779.2	3 041.6	5 193.8	3 444.7	2 888.4	3 633.7	4 385.0	5 430.1	5 914.0
Slovenia	34.6	48.3	26.4	28.9	28.5	218.9	103.6	117.9	245.4	230.6
Spain	1 325.8	1 276.1	1 377.7	1 356.7	1 338.2	48.6	82.5	140.7	302.9	349.9
Sweden	1 307.3	1 615.4	1 811.0	2 977.2	2 936.7	29.8	19.6	-1.9	12.5	24.8
Switzerland	6 157.6	6 758.2	6 157.1	6 918.9	6 824.7	-19.6	1 274.3	1 298.3	1 345.6	1 463.5
Türkiye	2.6	7.6	7.9	20.9	20.6	83.3	-74.2	-336.1	-204.6	-312.5
United Kingdom	5 949.8	5 562.8	5 831.9	6 257.2	6 172.0	58.0	2 283.4	3 035.1	3 333.9	4 990.0
United States	10 321.0	11 251.4	11 998.0	13 378.9	13 107.1	85.2	685.8	717.7	705.4	1 963.3
EUROPE	**133 052.4**	**140 584.1**	**144 486.5**	**166 261.5**	**174 579.6**	**31 190.6**	**39 215.8**	**43 113.2**	**48 844.7**	**50 472.5**
Bulgaria	9.0	12.2	13.2	30.8	30.4	742.0	583.1	836.5	1 022.0	1 109.3
Croatia	37.8	35.8	24.6	24.2	23.9	114.5	555.3	394.6	676.4	646.0
Cyprus	4 424.5	4 638.4	3 689.4	3 549.7	3 368.6	5 890.9	3 568.5	4 083.5	3 886.2	4 387.7
Malta	440.8	440.7	439.9	601.9	593.7	53.6	16.6	14.6	-6.6	-15.3
Montenegro	-	-	-	0.6	0.6	-	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Romania	3.3	4.0	4.1	9.1	9.0	1 211.2	1 473.3	1 557.7	1 705.3	957.5
Russian Federation	955.7	793.2	861.7	1 085.6	1 070.8	272.5	262.1	507.9	380.1	431.9
Ukraine	117.0	118.8	140.7	188.0	185.4	9.7	12.9	69.0	201.7	235.2
AFRICA	**.. c**	**78.1**	**255.8**	**362.8**	**357.9**	**.. c**	**137.8**	**36.0**	**142.8**	**160.6**
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1.2	-1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	77.1	84.7
Algeria	-	-	-	-0.4	-0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1.4	-1.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	84.5
Libya	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.7	0.7	.. c	0.2
Other African countries	14.6	73.5	251.5	364.0	359.0	28.0	49.3	-45.0	65.8	75.9
Nigeria	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	.. c	259.9	312.7	308.5	28.0	49.3	-46.5	66.2	76.3
AMERICA	**12 143.3**	**12 978.6**	**13 241.8**	**14 901.5**	**14 608.9**	**180.6**	**764.3**	**789.2**	**855.6**	**2 153.7**
Northern America	10 809.7	11 821.5	12 218.3	13 739.5	13 462.8	113.5	712.1	753.0	756.1	2 019.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 329.7	1 151.2	1 032.7	1 138.3	1 122.8	24.5	50.0	33.4	107.1	117.3
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1.1	-1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	68.9	66.0	35.1	18.5	18.2	-	-	-	1.5	1.4
Cayman Islands	448.9	219.2	195.9	179.6	177.2	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-65.1	-59.6	54.9	154.6	152.5	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.5
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	4.0	5.9	.. c	23.7	23.4	42.6	2.2	2.8	-7.6	16.9
Argentina	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.1	0.6
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2.3	2.8	.. c	20.9	20.6	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-4.2	-5.1
Ecuador	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-0.5
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Venezuela	-	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**10 526.7**	**10 335.8**	**13 138.5**	**12 884.2**	**12 708.8**	**858.8**	**852.2**	**1 165.1**	**1 399.3**	**1 438.1**
Near and Middle East	.. c	824.2	1 012.6	1 121.9	1 106.7	713.9	321.6	768.4	680.0	709.6
Gulf Arabian countries	100.7	71.7	121.2	143.2	141.3	.. c	1.5	7.5	0.1	-0.4
Kuwait	6.3	.. c	.. c	11.1	11.0	-	-	-	-	0.0
Qatar	-	-	-	1.5	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	.. c	-0.8	34.8	41.9	41.3	-	-	.. c	-	0.3
United Arab Emirates	81.4	58.5	72.4	79.3	78.2	1.3	.. c	.. c	0.1	-0.7
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	752.5	891.4	978.7	965.4	.. c	.. c	760.9	.. c	709.9
Jordan	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	.. c	9 511.6	12 125.9	11 762.3	11 602.1	144.9	530.6	396.7	719.3	728.6
China	1 100.9	1 012.0	1 500.7	770.2	759.8	39.2	424.4	409.1	512.3	523.0
Hong Kong, China	244.8	243.8	251.6	325.9	321.4	5.2	6.0	8.5	7.6	11.1
India	91.6	126.0	103.2	109.9	108.4	80.7	196.7	70.8	170.7	161.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	2.5	-	0.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-0.7	-0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	15.5	15.7	15.5	-	-	-	-	-0.7
Philippines	-	-	.. c	20.0	19.7	-	0.2	2.4	3.5	9.8
Singapore	824.7	911.6	1 027.9	983.1	969.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.1
Chinese Taipei	833.7	798.3	917.5	1 220.2	1 203.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.9
Thailand	-	92.9	.. c	16.4	16.2	-	.. c	-	.. c	0.6
Viet Nam	6.4	-	-	2.4	2.4	18.1	16.7	7.3	10.4	4.1
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. c**	**117.0**	**47.3**	**640.3**	**631.6**	**.. c**	**-4.3**	**-6.3**	**1.1**	**6.5**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**.. d**	**130.9**	**146.9**	**189.5**	**186.9**	**.. d**	**37.6**	**37.4**	**39.5**	**40.7**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**149 068.9**	**157 740.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**43 222.4**	**43 115.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**75 830.8**	**78 741.4**	**86 292.4**	**95 235.8**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**4 974.9**	**6 498.5**	**8 261.2**	**10 676.3**
G20 OECD countries	**.. c**	**76 771.5**	**83 542.7**	**92 892.8**	**91 960.0**	**1 525.0**	**4 041.1**	**5 547.6**	**7 135.9**	**9 488.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. c**	**1 969.9**	**2 749.6**	**2 343.0**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**933.8**	**950.9**	**1 125.3**	**1 188.1**
MENA countries	**108.6**	**79.8**	**149.3**	**176.2**	**173.8**	**67.5**	**90.0**	**88.4**	**77.2**	**84.4**
ASEAN countries	**.. c**	**1 019.2**	**1 133.3**	**1 038.5**	**1 024.4**	**.. c**	**-98.2**	**-103.2**	**14.6**	**13.7**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**19 127.2**	**19 259.5**	**20 342.6**	**15 596.8**	**15 885.9**	**4 665.4**	**4 194.2**	**5 619.4**	**2 175.9**	**4 030.9**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. c**	**18 890.1**	**19 685.1**	**14 264.6**	**14 928.5**	**3 715.0**	**3 754.0**	**4 213.3**	**1 573.4**	**3 067.6**
Australia	2.9	4.6	6.5	5.1	7.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.2	0.1
Austria	2 029.7	2 292.9	2 477.0	1 723.0	1 835.3	3.0	12.5	5.0	11.3	10.7
Belgium	804.4	1 148.6	1 333.0	836.0	817.0	3.3	-0.1	-0.7	14.7	4.3
Canada	6.9	14.0	5.6	4.7	-1.1	-2.2	-0.2	4.2	1.8	5.8
Chile	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	0.0	0.1	.. c
Colombia	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	0.0	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	92.0	109.0	86.9	107.7	113.1	1.0	0.8	-0.9	1.6	3.2
Estonia	1.9	0.5	1.0	.. c	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Finland	45.6	52.7	40.6	59.3	62.3	2.0	-7.9	-2.8	-5.2	-3.2
France	1 316.2	1 386.7	1 239.3	627.2	993.6	11.2	21.0	41.8	-2.9	25.5
Germany	2 984.8	3 450.1	3 259.3	2 157.7	2 455.1	286.9	-74.5	8.6	90.6	90.9
Greece	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.9	6.0	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.0	12.0
Hungary	-5.1	23.7	31.4	333.9	208.6	60.8	51.7	72.1	-17.6	200.2
Iceland	-	-	.. c	.. c	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	-8.9	5.8	61.2	11.3	55.8	2.0	3.5	3.3	7.8	6.8
Israel	3.2	4.9	5.3	1.8	7.9	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Italy	493.2	553.0	557.5	228.7	262.8	1.8	24.7	166.0	447.2	264.7
Japan	117.0	91.8	86.5	20.0	87.7	.. c	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-1.1
Korea	351.8	351.7	390.2	138.7	384.8	-0.6	-	-	.. c	.. c
Latvia	4.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.2	13.3	9.5	7.0	7.2	7.5
Lithuania	1.7	3.9	.. c	.. c	4.0	-0.3	-2.7	-1.1	6.1	1.6
Luxembourg	4 721.1	2 958.1	3 797.1	3 232.5	2 938.8	1 342.0	1 409.1	1 614.3	716.7	577.7
Mexico	-3.4	-3.4	.. c	-	.. c	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.5
Netherlands	3 518.3	3 365.1	3 668.3	2 939.6	2 343.0	1 620.3	1 621.8	1 540.5	-154.2	883.2
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	20.9	29.7	29.0	31.5	56.5	.. c	-8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	209.3	676.2	185.0	-133.9	137.3	66.9	104.9	-19.4	-138.0	20.7
Portugal	-13.4	-3.8	-4.3	8.5	-1.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
Slovak Republic	325.8	431.6	252.9	268.0	497.7	221.5	267.6	395.9	341.0	384.2
Slovenia	8.3	12.8	11.3	8.8	22.7	20.4	6.7	8.0	9.0	8.4
Spain	106.7	111.9	141.4	67.2	275.6	2.2	4.1	7.2	27.6	90.3
Sweden	203.8	366.1	414.2	368.4	241.4	-0.1	-2.4	-0.6	-5.0	1.4
Switzerland	670.7	759.0	973.4	553.4	426.3	0.7	254.2	242.1	226.5	236.9
Türkiye	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.9	25.8	-68.6	-21.3	-77.1	-81.1
United Kingdom	315.6	512.6	450.2	457.9	490.6	2.0	112.1	85.9	22.2	127.4
United States	190.9	175.0	177.3	202.4	196.1	12.7	14.6	58.8	41.2	182.2
EUROPE	**18 552.8**	**18 827.8**	**19 682.4**	**15 272.4**	**15 161.7**	**4 637.3**	**4 095.6**	**5 534.5**	**2 165.4**	**4 065.6**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	-0.3	.. c	12.5	44.8	41.7	70.2	80.3	100.3
Croatia	1.0	2.5	4.0	2.3	3.4	1.5	45.8	37.1	184.7	83.5
Cyprus	710.2	677.4	670.9	1 358.9	877.9	683.2	23.3	1 038.0	207.5	949.4
Malta	52.4	24.8	41.9	21.8	73.6	.. c	.. c	11.8	6.9	13.6
Montenegro	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
Romania	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	1.6	4.2	95.0	161.3	150.5	75.7	5.7
Russian Federation	8.1	-86.0	-10.0	-25.7	-44.6	44.7	25.6	84.6	48.8	37.4
Ukraine	-0.3	-3.2	-1.2	0.5	5.1	1.1	3.3	13.6	14.7	19.6
AFRICA	**-3.8**	**-5.1**	**0.9**	**-3.0**	**9.2**	**.. c**	**17.8**	**7.9**	**-12.1**	**5.1**
Northern Africa	0.3	0.7	-0.2	.. c	0.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	-5.8	5.2
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Libya	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. c	.. c
Other African countries	-4.1	-5.8	1.1	-3.3	8.7	1.1	-1.8	-6.3	-6.2	-0.1
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	0.1	1.2	-1.8	-6.3	-6.0	0.0
AMERICA	**.. c**	**177.3**	**146.8**	**185.3**	**166.3**	**13.0**	**33.0**	**46.3**	**48.3**	**193.0**
Northern America	197.8	189.0	182.9	207.1	195.0	10.5	14.4	63.0	43.1	188.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	3.5	-11.6	-36.1	-21.8	-28.9	1.4	19.1	-15.9	10.7	7.2
Bahamas	8.0	9.1	.. c	-0.4	-0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	0.7	2.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	1.1	-2.8	-15.0	-2.4	-6.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	0.2	1.2	-0.4	-0.8	-5.5	-2.2
Argentina	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.0	-0.2	0.0	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	0.0	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-7.8	-2.4
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**.. c**	**254.8**	**503.9**	**131.1**	**536.7**	**2.4**	**47.5**	**30.7**	**-25.9**	**-232.8**
Near and Middle East	.. c	9.0	15.7	19.2	11.8	30.9	40.7	29.6	-17.8	-14.3
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	0.5	10.0	8.4	0.5	.. c	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	.. c	0.1	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.0
United Arab Emirates	-0.9	0.5	9.6	8.7	-0.8	0.0	.. c	.. c	-0.1	0.0
Other Near and Middle East	4.7	8.6	5.8	10.8	11.4	.. c	40.8	29.4	.. c	-14.4
Jordan	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	370.7	245.8	488.1	111.9	524.9	-28.5	6.8	1.1	-8.1	-218.6
China	-111.8	-252.5	-15.8	-57.7	18.2	-31.7	3.9	-0.3	-8.4	-36.3
Hong Kong, China	5.8	1.7	4.2	2.5	4.1	.. c	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7
India	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	1.5	4.1	3.3	1.7	-1.0	-186.6
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	.. c	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	-2.8	.. c	-2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	2.6	22.8	13.3	6.2	20.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chinese Taipei	3.7	29.3	13.5	3.4	8.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7
Thailand	1.0	1.3	-	-	0.4	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**2.5**	**4.7**	**8.6**	**11.0**	**12.0**	**.. c**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**.. d**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**- d**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.1**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**14 263.1**	**14 242.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 913.6**	**3 743.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. c**	**6 197.9**	**6 146.7**	**3 759.9**	**.. d**	**356.1**	**60.3**	**423.3**	**548.8**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**5 776.9**	**6 537.0**	**6 172.5**	**3 843.6**	**.. d**	**338.7**	**29.7**	**344.1**	**523.3**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. c**	**-339.1**	**-25.8**	**-83.7**	**.. d**	**17.4**	**30.6**	**79.2**	**25.5**	**.. d**
MENA countries	**-0.7**	**1.1**	**9.8**	**8.7**	**1.0**	**11.5**	**19.5**	**14.3**	**-5.9**	**5.3**
ASEAN countries	**4.5**	**24.6**	**10.8**	**5.1**	**19.4**	**.. c**	**-0.4**	**-0.3**	**0.0**	**-0.1**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**9 517.9**	**11 010.4**	**10 108.9**	**9 410.6**	**5 805.1**	**7 557.0**	**8 662.6**	**4 128.4**	**2 989.4**	**5 581.8**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-19.1**	**25.9**	**-46.5**	**70.3**	**8.7**	**0.5**	**-11.1**	**.. c**	**13.6**	**1.7**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**-8.5**	**-50.6**	**0.9**	**-32.4**	**1.6**	**10.6**	**-6.4**	**22.6**	**11.2**
Extraction activities	12.9	-7.0	-11.7	31.2	5.0	-	-	-	22.1	11.7
Manufacturing	**1 595.5**	**3 734.1**	**1 545.7**	**2 162.1**	**2 157.2**	**444.3**	**170.4**	**137.8**	**446.6**	**360.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-5.3	-512.4	-252.2	60.7	237.2	.. c	1.0	122.1	51.2	39.2
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	.. c	267.8	232.1	312.4	79.9	29.0	73.7	-125.0	429.9	45.4
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	355.0	-73.4	555.8	-87.8	1 154.3	177.5	-56.1	104.0	-61.6	59.9
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	210.8	348.2	86.5	1 320.9	1 314.0	-38.1	14.4	-47.3	264.8	211.1
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	.. c	3 033.6	120.2	-83.9	-419.8	.. c	273.8	137.3	-239.1	115.4
Other manufacturing	.. c	670.2	803.2	639.8	-208.4	302.7	-136.3	-53.3	1.4	-110.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**309.5**	**460.9**	**-35.1**	**-226.0**	**355.6**	**.. c**	**907.2**	**-165.4**	**-472.2**	**-464.0**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**-204.5**	**10.9**	**0.9**	**71.1**	**-0.2**	**-0.3**	**5.3**	**.. c**	**1.3**
Construction	**450.2**	**319.2**	**515.6**	**175.0**	**100.3**	**233.9**	**66.4**	**-325.2**	**11.8**	**32.1**
Services	**6 917.1**	**6 086.9**	**7 825.5**	**6 620.7**	**3 280.5**	**6 954.9**	**7 549.1**	**4 521.9**	**3 256.8**	**5 470.8**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.. c	377.4	365.8	502.8	1 356.9	.. c	440.3	-92.3	771.8	173.9
Transportation and storage	.. c	-58.4	291.6	604.2	70.3	80.6	-14.8	-303.7	4.1	-22.8
Accommodation and food service activities	.. c	35.3	123.7	51.4	-52.6	-0.3	.. c	.. c	72.6	-1.3
Information and communication	.. c	30.6	537.8	-78.7	507.9	398.0	94.0	262.5	227.6	121.7
Financial and insurance activities	.. c	6 107.6	6 060.0	3 228.3	1 303.3	5 931.1	3 970.5	2 439.9	623.5	3 517.6
Activities of holding companies	.. c	3 229.5	3 455.2	1 345.1	1 324.8	.. c	1 639.4	2 176.3	1 591.5	3 365.7
Real estate activities	1 507.2	-854.1	904.2	2 015.3	61.7	131.3	1 545.1	795.6	1 982.8	1 110.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	.. c	911.0	-904.8	116.6	3.1	341.3	1 593.6	1 472.0	-735.1	505.5
Administrative and support service activities	267.4	-502.7	430.0	203.7	-33.1	.. c	-68.3	-70.7	182.8	19.8
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	2.0	8.0	-5.6	14.6	-5.4	-	-	-	.. c	15.1
Human health and social work activities	.. c	38.1	-7.6	-8.1	15.5	-	-	-	8.4	1.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	33.3	-9.6	29.9	-48.1	15.7	5.1	4.9	17.2	133.3	29.6
Other services	.. c	3.8	0.6	18.5	37.2	.. c	.. c	3.0	-16.6	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**-1.4**	**-21.4**	**.. c**	**-22.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**139.9**	**596.0**	**342.9**	**608.1**	**-114.5**	**27.3**	**-7.7**	**2.4**	**-13.5**	**.. c**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**155 994.1**	**164 224.5**	**171 316.8**	**195 239.7**	**203 073.6**	**32 364.1**	**41 003.4**	**45 134.6**	**51 283.0**	**54 272.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**.. c**	**370.7**	**334.7**	**446.2**	**472.2**	**69.8**	**58.8**	**.. c**	**87.3**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**672.9**	**637.2**	**585.1**	**687.7**	**698.5**	**14.7**	**32.3**	**17.9**	**50.1**	**-**
Extraction activities	353.7	340.5	322.0	369.8	359.0	-	-	-	22.1	-
Manufacturing	**45 505.7**	**46 661.3**	**48 417.5**	**52 959.2**	**51 462.3**	**2 421.3**	**3 143.4**	**3 423.9**	**4 735.2**	**4 720.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	5 032.5	4 467.1	4 307.8	4 720.8	4 369.3	.. c	611.7	664.0	869.5	887.5
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	3 237.8	3 224.9	3 537.7	3 983.7	4 017.6	200.9	236.3	137.3	812.3	835.3
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	.. c	6 357.6	6 714.2	7 004.7	7 345.9	955.0	866.6	1 113.1	1 243.1	1 193.2
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	11 892.9	11 764.3	12 401.9	14 566.1	16 366.7	276.6	218.3	161.8	597.3	599.6
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	.. c	12 684.7	12 643.4	12 982.2	10 419.3	.. c	934.9	1 064.3	879.7	874.4
Other manufacturing	7 976.8	8 162.8	8 812.6	9 701.7	8 943.5	.. c	275.7	283.6	333.3	330.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**4 747.7**	**4 973.3**	**4 759.6**	**4 735.8**	**4 612.3**	**779.2**	**1 667.7**	**1 348.0**	**4 238.3**	**4 495.9**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**690.6**	**672.6**	**634.1**	**568.4**	**2.1**	**1.7**	**7.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Construction	**2 551.9**	**2 390.4**	**2 869.9**	**3 031.9**	**2 880.7**	**1 382.4**	**995.6**	**1 319.4**	**932.4**	**919.1**
Services	**97 525.3**	**104 435.0**	**109 215.7**	**127 236.7**	**136 944.8**	**26 560.5**	**34 223.1**	**38 137.0**	**40 721.4**	**43 620.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13 789.2	14 916.5	16 114.7	23 735.6	16 751.4	867.6	1 217.8	1 034.6	1 859.0	1 877.7
Transportation and storage	.. c	1 466.7	1 665.4	2 568.0	2 998.5	275.1	169.1	162.8	249.3	242.0
Accommodation and food service activities	.. c	689.3	837.3	904.9	787.2	32.4	.. c	.. c	87.2	90.6
Information and communication	8 686.1	8 642.0	9 134.6	9 690.2	9 321.9	-626.9	-539.4	-316.8	1 730.8	2 039.9
Financial and insurance activities	.. c	51 185.4	54 040.9	55 348.4	62 462.5	.. c	29 314.9	31 856.9	32 826.7	35 495.5
Activities of holding companies	15 236.4	19 523.4	21 138.0	20 430.7	30 634.5	.. c	25 661.8	28 600.8	30 401.9	33 380.3
Real estate activities	.. c	13 668.0	14 783.5	18 438.8	27 861.6	141.1	1 566.3	2 359.6	2 961.9	2 970.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	.. c	11 684.9	9 989.7	10 344.3	10 989.7	.. c	2 360.7	2 949.8	415.8	274.8
Administrative and support service activities	1 838.4	1 502.0	2 010.7	5 487.1	5 140.4	.. c	14.5	-52.7	242.4	262.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	42.9	42.3	35.3	50.0	48.0	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Human health and social work activities	.. c	255.6	232.8	229.8	238.3	-	0.0	0.0	3.6	7.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	210.4	225.8	258.4	169.3	83.7	69.5	92.5	346.9	364.0
Other services	.. c	172.0	144.9	181.2	176.0	.. c	19.7	22.3	-2.4	-3.7
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**-2.1**	**-1.7**	**-1.5**	**-**	**651.9**	**423.9**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**3 618.3**	**4 068.3**	**4 480.3**	**5 509.4**	**5 434.4**	**481.9**	**456.7**	**453.6**	**479.8**	**473.2**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**19 127.2**	**19 259.5**	**20 342.6**	**15 596.8**	**15 885.9**	**4 665.4**	**4 194.2**	**5 619.4**	**2 175.9**	**4 030.9**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**.. c**	**8.3**	**4.8**	**6.4**	**10.8**	**2.1**	**-1.2**	**1.3**	**2.5**	**1.4**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**96.3**	**-4.4**	**7.3**	**-5.3**	**0.7**	**1.5**	**0.5**	**-0.3**	**-0.1**
Extraction activities	1.7	-7.2	-5.4	1.5	4.9	-	-	-	-0.1	-
Manufacturing	**6 923.6**	**6 476.7**	**6 357.9**	**4 364.5**	**6 073.4**	**170.5**	**45.7**	**217.6**	**454.6**	**-34.0**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	.. c	363.5	553.1	473.0	305.8	.. c	-22.1	19.1	236.0	98.7
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	433.5	469.0	513.4	522.3	630.4	29.2	48.3	16.7	53.3	27.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 263.4	1 156.9	1 034.1	991.1	1 202.1	50.7	-64.8	61.9	48.0	19.6
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 096.2	876.4	1 118.3	558.0	1 197.0	.. c	18.8	5.4	43.0	9.1
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	2 612.8	2 487.9	2 159.1	924.4	1 455.9	.. c	27.9	91.7	44.1	-134.1
Other manufacturing	.. c	1 123.1	979.8	895.6	1 282.2	10.1	37.6	22.8	30.2	-54.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**510.0**	**561.8**	**480.3**	**369.6**	**188.7**	**48.4**	**-0.5**	**48.0**	**-1.8**	**-217.4**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**161.9**	**114.3**	**114.0**	**81.5**	**139.5**	**0.9**	**0.7**	**0.4**	**.. c**	**2.1**
Construction	**.. c**	**352.4**	**450.4**	**302.1**	**379.9**	**92.0**	**72.0**	**117.1**	**9.6**	**2.4**
Services	**11 054.3**	**11 649.3**	**12 939.2**	**10 465.5**	**9 094.8**	**4 342.0**	**4 052.5**	**5 216.7**	**1 710.4**	**4 275.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.. c	2 100.5	1 773.6	2 641.1	2 067.7	.. c	74.8	31.9	348.0	449.9
Transportation and storage	.. c	244.0	263.1	318.4	190.9	.. c	31.7	19.2	50.0	26.7
Accommodation and food service activities	.. c	72.3	79.2	-99.6	-23.5	0.6	.. c	.. c	-2.4	-1.0
Information and communication	944.8	1 288.2	1 506.7	1 487.3	1 457.1	61.1	79.0	100.1	145.7	179.5
Financial and insurance activities	6 428.6	6 264.7	7 452.8	5 729.4	3 923.3	.. c	3 594.7	4 771.6	1 085.6	2 869.3
Activities of holding companies	3 350.4	2 260.8	3 384.5	3 227.0	2 217.2	.. c	3 021.1	4 232.9	982.0	2 753.0
Real estate activities	.. c	281.3	603.7	330.5	710.8	.. c	110.9	173.9	10.3	485.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	757.9	1 195.3	1 024.2	-40.2	554.5	.. c	135.1	215.0	-24.0	113.7
Administrative and support service activities	139.9	150.2	160.7	65.1	113.4	.. c	4.6	-121.7	2.8	8.4
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	4.5	1.7	1.4	3.4	-6.2	-	-	-	.. c	3.3
Human health and social work activities	.. c	15.1	23.5	23.3	22.5	-	-	-	4.6	0.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	14.2	42.7	2.7	42.6	20.5	21.8	26.6	90.9	138.9
Other services	.. c	21.8	7.8	4.0	41.5	3.8	-0.7	0.0	-1.1	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.0**	**4.2**	**8.7**	**23.5**	**17.7**	**.. c**	**0.5**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-0.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**0.7**

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Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

DENMARK

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**3 771.2**	**1 715.5**	**7 073.0**	**1 685.3**	**4 680.7**	**10 024.8**	**-75.2**	**16 843.5**	**9 960.1**	**27 367.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**3 963.0**	**916.1**	**6 796.5**	**1 646.7**	**5 064.5**	**9 134.0**	**-3 776.7**	**14 818.9**	**7 464.1**	**21 449.1**
Australia	-11.8	3.2	-15.3	-4.4	4.5	-113.3	-508.3	-91.9	94.9	377.4
Austria	-2.4	-17.1	3.3	2.8	-1.0	-53.6	-21.9	72.9	34.7	-81.4
Belgium	218.7	93.0	55.9	77.3	.. c	-294.5	-208.3	145.7	560.8	-53.0
Canada	-1.2	0.5	-5.1	-10.5	.. c	154.8	109.3	-68.7	54.0	-14.0
Chile	-0.2	-	-	-	-0.8	35.4	44.5	12.1	24.3	81.1
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	-5.5	19.8	29.3	42.3
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	211.3	.. d	91.0	11.8	-6.4
Czech Republic	0.8	1.4	-0.3	5.2	-0.3	68.3	-72.5	46.3	56.3	-13.5
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	88.8	-49.6	.. d	-152.9	.. c	-169.7	2.9	3.1	80.7	-27.7
Finland	-3 111.0	367.6	74.5	368.5	122.8	-2 858.5	-469.8	38.5	238.8	549.1
France	7 802.6	-1 993.7	.. d	-280.2	1 347.3	312.8	433.7	197.0	664.0	-325.2
Germany	9.2	-18.4	51.0	-304.0	607.8	5 328.9	-1 655.5	-2 383.8	1 071.2	-3.0
Greece	-0.3	-	-	-	-	10.8	32.3	9.6	-0.2	199.6
Hungary	54.1	-17.4	16.2	.. c	.. c	128.6	207.8	-34.3	366.2	176.2
Iceland	-20.1	-36.9	-	-	-	91.8	57.2	7.2	10.4	-1.4
Ireland	-40.6	867.0	1 000.3	921.0	-201.2	-45.7	-739.5	105.0	688.0	51.0
Israel	-0.2	-	-	-	-	44.4	-23.4	-40.8	119.8	67.1
Italy	172.4	-59.4	134.0	-16.5	-130.4	199.8	79.2	-65.7	16.4	171.0
Japan	-50.6	.. d	.. d	.. c	-874.8	-119.5	88.5	-134.6	-146.3	234.1
Korea	-1.8	-2.4	13.0	-3.1	1.7	56.8	101.5	-68.8	6.0	80.0
Latvia	24.1	-0.8	-0.2	.. c	0.3	-55.4	23.3	8.7	-14.2	2.9
Lithuania	0.2	-1.0	3.4	0.6	1.1	-58.3	39.6	16.0	-21.2	-123.7
Luxembourg	-4 001.8	-4 294.0	3 725.6	-772.5	741.9	-57.7	436.8	.. d	194.1	214.9
Mexico	17.4	-6.2	-8.2	0.2	2.7	46.4	60.3	19.5	48.5	-215.8
Netherlands	2 763.2	1 417.1	63.9	1 046.6	-1 007.9	91.6	-1 603.5	1 235.1	429.4	-1 455.3
New Zealand	3.2	3.2	-3.4	.. c	-0.3	2.9	-3.3	4.6	1 532.4	42.0
Norway	236.0	4 702.5	566.2	854.8	315.4	783.4	-4 004.1	646.6	145.5	1 401.1
Poland	-5.6	31.8	-7.2	-105.0	.. c	31.7	154.6	237.7	67.4	708.3
Portugal	2.6	-5.1	0.9	-	-	26.7	268.8	-27.3	-0.5	105.4
Slovak Republic	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.4	-	14.7	-4.9	17.4	14.7	42.6
Slovenia	0.9	-1.7	0.3	-	-	-1.1	-0.8	3.1	-4.0	-20.5
Spain	447.9	401.0	-679.4	-1 009.3	.. c	218.7	581.1	-108.7	-1 255.6	603.0
Sweden	-862.0	43.4	156.8	418.4	427.6	165.3	3 281.2	722.1	1 344.2	1 649.6
Switzerland	-365.1	-702.3	2 516.6	-325.1	-61.7	392.5	-166.8	3 826.7	-1 829.6	-727.4
Türkiye	1.5	-11.6	-15.4	20.9	17.7	-37.6	74.6	138.1	164.5	49.0
United Kingdom	604.1	417.4	360.9	-639.6	2 984.0	3 963.6	-1 794.7	2 215.7	1 052.6	13 014.6
United States	-9.7	-304.0	-1 053.9	-1 284.2	330.0	770.9	1 423.8	3 595.0	1 626.1	4 654.7
EUROPE	**3 582.8**	**1 352.3**	**6 827.7**	**-24.2**	**5 553.2**	**9 133.0**	**-5 460.4**	**12 009.4**	**4 483.8**	**16 186.6**
Bulgaria	-0.2	-	-	-	-0.2	27.6	68.3	61.8	3.1	-2.9
Croatia	-	-	-	-24.2	.. c	18.0	33.1	10.0	30.0	-0.8
Cyprus	-29.5	10.5	19.0	.. c	-	27.3	-18.1	-13.0	-39.9	.. c
Malta	-327.6	-4.0	0.3	-4.0	-	0.2	2.4	-0.8	-0.6	1.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	15.1	.. d	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-0.2	0.2	307.0	-118.3	85.2	46.2	-44.2
Russian Federation	-77.4	8.7	31.5	32.3	-36.4	321.1	304.9	182.2	192.8	121.0
Ukraine	-0.2	-	-	.. c	-	87.9	24.9	25.6	26.0	3.8
AFRICA	**91.8**	**-60.7**	**47.1**	**.. c**	**-11.1**	**-163.6**	**499.4**	**-553.9**	**326.2**	**124.4**
Northern Africa	-0.5	-	-	.. c	-15.6	-238.9	.. d	.. d	67.0	4.1
Algeria	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-232.8	.. d	.. d	0.6	-1.7
Egypt	-0.2	-	-	.. c	-	-95.0	4.0	-62.5	-57.9	22.9
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	-0.6
Morocco	-	-	-	.. c	-15.6	89.2	.. d	40.0	.. c	-14.8
Tunisia	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-0.3	7.4	-0.2	-10.2	-1.6
Other African countries	92.2	-60.7	47.1	.. c	.. c	75.3	37.2	-75.6	259.2	120.1
Nigeria	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-42.9	44.7	-58.5	146.7	82.5
South Africa	92.4	-60.7	47.1	.. c	-1.1	254.8	43.2	55.8	-33.5	28.9
AMERICA	**20.1**	**-378.9**	**-1 083.0**	**-1 309.8**	**411.9**	**750.7**	**1 979.6**	**3 917.3**	**1 748.7**	**5 086.8**
Northern America	2.4	-330.7	-1 066.4	-1 292.1	392.2	929.4	1 498.1	3 584.5	1 714.8	4 656.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	15.1	4.9	-6.1	-9.3	3.8	-294.2	265.0	183.7	-248.9	-45.5
Bahamas	-19.1	0.3	13.8	.. c	.. c	-	-0.6	0.3	.. c	-
Bermuda	16.4	10.1	-14.2	-18.0	-	14.2	11.6	10.5	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	0.2	0.2	-	.. c	.. c	44.2	.. d	18.7	-297.6	.. c
El Salvador	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.2
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-4.6	-1.9
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	3.2	-0.8	9.6	-2.2
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-0.5	-1.8	4.0	-2.9
Panama	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	2.9	33.4	-9.9	40.5	5.1
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-	0.3	-	-
South America	2.7	-53.1	-10.5	-8.4	15.9	115.6	216.5	149.0	282.8	476.0
Argentina	5.0	-24.9	-33.1	-	6.8	-51.4	36.6	-4.0	-192.3	101.1
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.7	-0.2	-2.3	-2.7
Brazil	-2.1	-28.2	22.6	-8.3	10.2	-27.6	131.0	135.7	390.4	255.4
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	167.7	5.7	0.2	0.8	-1.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-3.3	15.0	8.4	57.2	-5.9
Uruguay	-	-	-	-0.2	.. c	-7.6	4.6	-23.1	-26.3	5.6
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-2.0	-13.5	-	.. c	0.2

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-47.7**	**.. d**	**1 168.1**	**1 521.2**	**-1 277.5**	**510.0**	**3 480.8**	**1 553.0**	**1 645.8**	**5 683.0**
Near and Middle East	-1.7	-6.2	11.4	20.6	6.4	-742.7	21.2	-99.6	153.3	845.4
Gulf Arabian countries	-1.5	-6.2	11.4	20.5	6.4	-788.0	34.7	-9.0	-19.1	802.3
Kuwait	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	.. c	-1.9	0.8	7.4	9.6	4.4	12.2
Qatar	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-689.5	7.8	-59.7	6.3	-18.1
Saudi Arabia	-0.9	-	-	-	4.1	6.5	45.6	11.2	25.8	6.4
United Arab Emirates	-	-6.5	11.5	19.7	4.0	-88.6	-24.1	130.6	-31.9	700.7
Other Near and Middle East	-0.2	-	-	-	-	45.3	-13.5	-90.6	172.4	43.3
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2	6.3	-8.1	6.0	-20.0
Other Asian countries	-46.0	.. d	1 156.8	1 500.6	-1 283.7	1 252.7	3 459.6	1 652.4	1 492.4	4 837.6
China	-4.2	-6.7	31.2	55.3	-63.1	334.0	342.6	223.6	-231.4	942.7
Hong Kong, China	-0.3	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	-38.2	70.3	97.8	-540.0	487.9
India	-0.6	-0.5	0.6	-0.9	.. c	98.3	262.6	19.3	-40.2	163.8
Indonesia	-0.2	-	-	.. c	-0.2	8.5	15.5	34.2	-47.7	22.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-0.2	-	-	-3.5	-1.1	30.7	8.4	-49.6	-16.7	-50.4
Malaysia	-0.9	-1.3	7.2	1.1	1.4	50.9	82.2	76.2	100.9	22.9
Philippines	-	-	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-8.8	-9.3	1.8	-9.0	2.1
Singapore	22.4	-33.6	-30.4	44.6	10.2	824.9	1 712.7	861.7	1 415.8	1 805.6
Chinese Taipei	-0.8	-1.9	7.5	.. c	-370.2	31.2	112.6	155.8	846.5	732.0
Thailand	-8.2	-9.8	-6.6	-8.3	3.5	-153.0	165.7	55.8	-91.7	158.6
Viet Nam	-0.3	-	-	-1.1	0.6	17.3	42.6	14.7	-12.1	9.7
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-8.8**	**6.3**	**-18.7**	**.. c**	**4.3**	**-190.9**	**-543.0**	**-74.2**	**1 744.3**	**419.5**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**133.0**	**.. d**	**132.0**	**- d**	**-**	**-14.4**	**-31.7**	**-7.9**	**11.3**	**-133.1**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**-3 229.6**	**3 325.1**	**193.7**	**2 335.7**	**..**	**731.8**	**4 901.3**	**4 565.9**	**2 349.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**8 544.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**11 507.8**	**-405.5**	**4 009.8**	**4 715.7**	**19 664.4**
G20 OECD countries	**8 532.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**10 563.5**	**-1 587.6**	**3 351.8**	**4 651.8**	**18 022.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**12.0**	**-112.1**	**99.9**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**944.3**	**1 182.1**	**658.0**	**63.9**	**1 641.8**
MENA countries	**-1.8**	**-6.2**	**11.4**	**.. d**	**-9.4**	**-1 029.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**770.5**
ASEAN countries	**12.7**	**-44.7**	**-29.7**	**36.2**	**15.3**	**867.3**	**2 493.4**	**1 361.8**	**1 599.8**	**2 188.4**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**115 887.4**	**117 652.7**	**128 998.0**	**155 043.9**	**148 857.7**	**205 106.7**	**208 361.7**	**220 724.1**	**257 234.1**	**284 230.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**..**	**108 380.4**	**119 733.7**	**142 476.2**	**136 718.2**	**168 343.0**	**169 865.8**	**181 445.5**	**210 542.6**	**230 452.8**
Australia	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	2 189.1	1 706.6	1 787.9	2 570.8	3 178.4
Austria	..	..	..	167.2	161.6	317.0	327.0	352.8	378.2	251.6
Belgium	..	..	..	947.2	906.3	753.9	700.7	1 042.3	1 654.0	1 554.7
Canada	..	1 641.1	.. d	619.6	4 781.9	1 195.9	1 595.9	1 482.9	1 588.1	1 731.4
Chile	..	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	381.9	269.7	367.9	424.6	441.6
Colombia	..	.. d	.. d	-	-	103.1	80.7	93.3	97.4	136.1
Costa Rica	..	..	..	-	-	612.8	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	1 113.5	1 084.8	1 103.4	1 116.4	1 120.4
Denmark	..	.. d	.. d	8 290.1	11 506.3	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	..	..	..	2.8	.. c	262.9	375.2	357.6	467.8	398.4
Finland	..	.. d	.. d	9 463.6	9 980.6	3 228.9	3 031.9	2 766.7	3 356.3	3 852.0
France	..	7 381.0	6 084.1	8 680.3	8 112.3	7 192.8	7 637.8	7 085.9	9 605.3	8 981.4
Germany	..	.. d	.. d	7 401.4	6 799.5	26 470.4	26 981.0	23 964.9	27 084.5	25 843.6
Greece	..	..	..	-0.2	-0.2	191.7	191.3	192.3	262.8	452.9
Hungary	..	..	..	-	-	1 117.0	1 192.6	974.7	1 355.8	1 466.3
Iceland	..	..	..	30.0	27.7	1 042.9	1 261.8	.. d	.. c	.. c
Ireland	..	1 296.1	..	1 807.3	1 798.6	1 537.6	1 185.4	926.0	1 762.4	1 041.8
Israel	..	..	..	72.8	70.3	144.3	124.1	87.3	146.1	228.7
Italy	..	..	..	1 856.3	1 680.8	1 527.6	1 535.9	1 451.6	1 997.0	2 257.4
Japan	..	.. d	.. d	6 807.8	5 206.7	770.2	946.3	632.4	1 033.9	1 192.7
Korea	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	272.7	350.6	259.4	430.4	552.9
Latvia	..	..	..	49.5	47.6	310.4	597.0	592.6	694.3	673.0
Lithuania	..	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	629.4	920.9	714.4	990.5	855.4
Luxembourg	..	..	.. d	611.5	531.3	1 188.5	1 561.3	5 696.3	6 965.8	6 927.7
Mexico	..	.. d	..	.. c	.. c	912.4	1 086.5	1 118.4	1 240.8	1 029.1
Netherlands	..	.. d	3 418.4	3 663.3	3 415.2	14 675.8	11 765.5	14 298.0	15 364.3	13 331.1
New Zealand	..	.. d	..	.. c	-1.7	122.3	244.0	363.5	2 066.7	509.5
Norway	..	..	..	11 663.2	11 619.2	9 095.5	7 935.1	8 774.7	8 875.5	10 750.9
Poland	..	..	..	24.9	23.9	4 379.4	4 645.1	4 821.7	5 233.9	5 851.4
Portugal	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	492.8	590.4	549.3	550.7	649.5
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	635.0	857.9	791.8	841.8	850.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	71.0	102.8	80.3	84.4	59.2
Spain	..	.. d	.. d	177.8	174.8	4 423.2	4 996.3	4 436.7	4 979.7	5 725.1
Sweden	..	.. d	.. d	17 069.8	16 392.7	28 915.9	30 325.6	30 961.4	34 014.5	35 421.4
Switzerland	..	.. d	5 347.4	6 775.1	2 675.4	4 445.3	4 144.4	4 131.4	4 918.8	4 269.2
Türkiye	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	654.8	825.2	969.5	883.0	674.4
United Kingdom	..	10 237.4	11 841.7	12 173.0	10 126.0	30 084.6	27 139.2	29 882.0	31 614.2	44 654.3
United States	..	35 264.1	35 978.5	43 185.6	39 802.3	18 225.8	21 630.5	26 513.3	33 987.9	40 901.1
EUROPE	**..**	**69 733.1**	**80 102.5**	**94 924.1**	**89 808.2**	**148 825.0**	**145 524.0**	**152 696.4**	**171 006.2**	**183 676.0**
Bulgaria	..	..	..	-0.3	-0.3	121.0	215.4	283.0	327.9	315.2
Croatia	..	.. d	..	.. c	.. c	262.7	289.4	274.4	300.1	288.2
Cyprus	..	.. d	.. d	148.6	142.3	134.7	171.3	226.3	174.7	196.4
Malta	..	26.4	29.2	21.1	18.4	92.0	67.6	65.6	75.9	73.9
Montenegro	..	..	..	-	-	119.2	-	-	-	-
Romania	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	741.5	1 017.0	972.8	1 092.7	1 008.7
Russian Federation	..	.. d	..	.. c	.. c	788.5	1 166.1	1 347.7	1 373.8	1 535.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	-0.8	-0.8	255.3	315.5	390.2	347.5	379.4
AFRICA	**..**	**..**	**..**	**230.3**	**197.8**	**2 020.9**	**2 682.9**	**1 882.4**	**2 466.3**	**2 611.1**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	784.7	1 191.8	742.2	725.4	774.3
Algeria	..	..	..	-	-	486.2	583.3	139.3	117.7	120.7
Egypt	..	..	..	-	-	153.5	173.0	115.2	53.8	77.0
Libya	..	..	..	-	-	0.2	0.5	1.3	4.8	2.5
Morocco	..	.. d	.. d	-	-	129.8	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	..	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	14.8	25.9	23.2	16.5	14.9
Other African countries	..	..	..	229.6	197.4	1 236.4	1 490.9	1 140.2	1 741.1	1 836.8
Nigeria	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	77.3	153.8	89.4	195.8	287.2
South Africa	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	704.9	736.9	720.5	992.0	976.3
AMERICA	**..**	**38 382.2**	**38 048.7**	**45 855.8**	**46 516.6**	**25 624.6**	**29 950.8**	**34 932.1**	**43 724.2**	**51 164.3**
Northern America	..	37 257.0	36 943.9	44 232.9	44 994.5	19 556.5	23 267.6	28 089.2	35 688.2	42 756.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	939.0	923.6	1 386.7	1 294.4	3 866.2	4 526.8	4 716.2	4 693.4	4 751.8
Bahamas	..	.. d	..	243.2	232.5	9.5	21.6	26.7	20.6	21.6
Bermuda	..	..	..	102.2	98.4	107.0	112.1	.. d	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	491.4	473.4	139.5	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	..	..	..	-	-	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.0	3.8
Guatemala	..	..	..	-	-	1.0	0.2	-1.3	0.8	-1.1
Honduras	..	..	..	-	-	105.8	35.4	36.0	48.0	.. c
Nicaragua	..	.. d	.. d	-	-	15.6	26.4	25.6	32.7	28.8
Panama	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	-28.4	18.9	25.0	66.7	74.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	-	-	1.5	1.4	1.6	.. c	.. c
South America	..	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	2 202.1	2 156.3	2 126.6	3 342.6	3 655.6
Argentina	..	- d	- d	-	-	452.7	498.7	518.7	826.9	881.3
Bolivia	..	..	..	-	-	3.7	5.2	3.3	8.9	7.5
Brazil	..	..	.. d	.. c	.. c	1 010.5	1 036.1	885.9	1 370.7	1 647.7
Ecuador	..	..	..	-	-	93.4	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c
Paraguay	..	..	.. d	-	-	2.7	2.5	0.2	-	-
Peru	..	..	..	-	-	78.5	125.0	132.9	327.9	247.6
Uruguay	..	..	..	-	-	28.8	32.5	24.4	186.7	190.2
Venezuela	..	..	..	-	-	46.7	6.1	1.0	1.0	0.8

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**..**	**.. d**	**7 531.9**	**10 974.8**	**9 399.8**	**25 489.6**	**27 421.5**	**28 193.4**	**34 175.1**	**42 034.8**
Near and Middle East	..	.. d	..	636.6	618.2	773.7	1 039.4	954.0	1 242.6	2 259.7
Gulf Arabian countries	..	.. d	..	562.6	547.4	599.6	884.0	884.7	1 025.7	1 967.7
Kuwait	..	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	13.2	21.6	27.0	25.4	48.5
Qatar	..	.. d	..	-	-	94.1	73.6	13.2	51.5	41.0
Saudi Arabia	..	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	193.5	254.2	255.1	352.0	397.3
United Arab Emirates	..	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	274.3	397.4	545.8	510.3	1 272.4
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	74.0	70.8	174.1	155.4	69.4	216.9	292.0
Jordan	..	.. d	.. d	-	-	4.8	14.9	8.2	14.4	2.9
Other Asian countries	..	.. d	6 934.0	10 338.3	8 781.7	24 715.9	26 382.2	27 239.5	32 932.5	39 775.1
China	..	..	..	1 082.9	1 028.8	4 329.9	5 455.7	3 655.1	5 536.2	6 877.4
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	1 420.7	1 369.1	2 712.1	2 648.6	2 794.8	2 624.3	3 180.0
India	..	..	.. d	34.3	33.1	1 061.4	1 418.7	1 468.4	1 606.9	1 820.1
Indonesia	..	..	.. d	-	-	118.9	140.5	179.5	270.4	298.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	.. d	..	-	-	118.4	117.2	85.8	197.4	139.8
Malaysia	..	..	..	29.1	28.0	988.5	1 201.6	1 613.7	1 405.8	1 323.9
Philippines	..	..	..	-	-	136.9	136.2	127.8	169.0	169.2
Singapore	..	.. d	128.7	390.4	563.3	13 370.0	12 932.0	15 189.6	16 511.8	19 125.7
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	42.9	118.7	204.9	1 813.8	3 381.1
Thailand	..	.. d	..	.. c	.. c	419.3	519.1	584.6	564.1	700.4
Viet Nam	..	..	.. d	-	-	115.0	215.5	241.6	287.6	327.1
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**475.9**	**446.6**	**2 202.9**	**1 830.8**	**2 045.9**	**4 650.5**	**3 701.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**..**	**.. d**	**3 315.1**	**2 583.0**	**2 488.7**	**943.7**	**951.6**	**974.0**	**1 211.7**	**1 042.4**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**76 555.2**	**79 020.7**	**84 646.2**	**..**	**..**	**102 366.6**	**104 982.5**	**120 712.8**	**119 446.7**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**98 156.6**	**102 142.2**	**104 179.1**	**124 364.6**	**145 430.1**
G20 OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**89 496.3**	**91 435.4**	**95 148.2**	**112 035.8**	**130 996.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**8 660.4**	**10 706.8**	**9 030.8**	**12 328.8**	**14 433.3**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**1 412.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**..**	**.. d**	**634.5**	**917.5**	**1 071.9**	**15 359.6**	**15 261.5**	**18 014.8**	**19 446.0**	**22 356.4**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

DENMARK

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**6 133.9**	**6 694.9**	**7 414.5**	**5 530.4**	**8 181.8**	**13 256.1**	**15 499.0**	**15 461.4**	**14 624.9**	**20 300.7**
OECD COUNTRIES	**5 999.3**	**6 555.6**	**7 233.4**	**5 232.8**	**7 939.3**	**11 169.1**	**12 596.7**	**12 211.7**	**11 310.2**	**14 088.5**
Australia	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.2	28.8	71.4	205.4	94.2	144.7
Austria	4.7	10.5	16.6	13.8	17.5	28.0	42.3	36.1	35.2	22.1
Belgium	72.1	103.7	80.1	61.4	61.2	112.4	111.8	123.0	79.0	159.5
Canada	5.5	4.3	5.2	-30.0	16.2	102.1	89.3	102.7	113.3	99.2
Chile	-	10.8	10.8	.. c	.. c	24.4	25.5	25.0	17.4	26.9
Colombia	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	7.3	11.9
Costa Rica	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	9.0	11.9
Czech Republic	0.9	1.0	1.3	5.0	.. c	68.2	124.0	91.9	100.6	72.4
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	0.2	2.7	1.3	0.2	-	61.5	63.5	64.2	59.0	27.0
Finland	217.7	484.7	469.5	582.8	1 277.5	365.2	322.5	322.1	328.0	357.0
France	549.2	548.0	840.7	529.8	453.1	635.1	503.2	370.1	219.8	412.0
Germany	392.2	597.3	485.8	325.4	417.0	1 050.3	1 169.7	527.9	1 567.0	1 135.6
Greece	-	0.5	0.3	.. c	-	18.2	26.6	13.0	20.6	25.8
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	130.0	116.6	85.8	90.8	115.5
Iceland	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.4	18.6	23.4	18.1	19.9	7.5
Ireland	166.0	77.3	76.5	91.3	184.2	272.8	319.8	.. d	203.8	264.9
Israel	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	6.0	20.7
Italy	35.4	23.4	50.5	26.0	26.6	133.6	166.3	35.2	103.8	181.8
Japan	-28.0	7.6	56.5	56.7	177.0	83.2	93.0	43.2	107.9	38.0
Korea	0.5	1.0	1.1	.. c	-	23.2	46.3	27.7	57.3	19.9
Latvia	24.2	2.9	2.2	.. c	.. c	17.6	42.1	34.8	15.0	33.2
Lithuania	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	.. c	70.9	154.7	160.0	128.4	38.2
Luxembourg	388.2	179.1	243.7	113.4	537.0	60.0	90.3	91.8	97.5	407.1
Mexico	16.4	-	-	-	-	104.1	77.5	49.0	94.3	34.8
Netherlands	457.9	472.2	544.7	672.6	858.3	392.0	418.9	498.0	598.3	368.5
New Zealand	5.6	6.2	3.0	.. c	.. c	6.7	2.2	25.8	14.4	28.8
Norway	858.3	1 029.4	1 013.3	746.4	909.5	737.1	896.3	715.7	433.8	905.8
Poland	0.5	40.4	39.6	0.9	2.7	255.7	331.2	378.8	378.2	340.8
Portugal	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	45.6	55.8	53.4	53.3	48.5
Slovak Republic	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	.. c	53.0	73.2	71.2	55.2	53.1
Slovenia	0.2	0.2	0.2	.. c	.. c	13.0	11.4	17.1	17.3	.. c
Spain	306.9	258.0	135.1	70.0	59.3	198.1	127.2	182.2	171.2	236.0
Sweden	946.3	855.9	1 145.7	1 037.5	1 374.0	1 256.9	1 733.0	1 933.4	1 680.1	1 839.8
Switzerland	249.6	145.4	75.4	133.0	185.9	2 120.9	1 844.3	1 995.7	2 284.8	1 174.8
Türkiye	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	.. c	19.8	54.8	41.5	97.2	38.8
United Kingdom	664.1	716.2	1 471.8	515.0	932.6	1 481.9	1 524.4	1 712.9	747.9	2 232.3
United States	653.5	967.5	452.7	259.6	420.2	1 246.5	1 840.8	1 903.2	1 212.5	3 131.8
EUROPE	**5 417.0**	**5 650.9**	**6 772.0**	**5 104.4**	**7 394.4**	**9 944.0**	**10 884.6**	**10 233.9**	**10 020.8**	**10 819.3**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	5.9	4.2	6.1	18.0
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	29.5	17.1	21.2	12.4
Cyprus	43.5	40.9	36.4	31.0	15.1	12.9	26.1	33.6	27.7	7.6
Malta	8.6	3.5	3.1	.. c	4.0	4.7	4.1	2.4	2.8	4.3
Montenegro	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-
Romania	0.2	0.2	0.2	.. c	.. c	42.3	87.6	90.4	41.6	49.3
Russian Federation	10.1	21.4	17.4	.. c	.. c	50.7	120.9	166.1	223.5	146.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	41.6	31.2
AFRICA	**1.2**	**4.6**	**4.2**	**2.8**	**8.1**	**269.3**	**305.4**	**434.8**	**80.6**	**158.9**
Northern Africa	0.2	1.1	0.5	-	-	168.7	.. d	.. d	22.9	33.9
Algeria	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	.. c	.. c
Egypt	0.2	1.0	0.5	-	-	18.8	5.4	4.0	6.0	5.1
Libya	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	.. c
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	4.8	8.1	11.8	.. c
Tunisia	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	0.5	.. c
Other African countries	1.1	3.6	3.7	2.6	8.1	100.4	90.8	40.2	57.6	124.8
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	8.5	0.6	3.3	8.7	8.7
South Africa	0.3	1.0	1.6	.. c	.. c	50.1	45.0	13.9	32.3	103.7
AMERICA	**688.3**	**1 005.8**	**482.4**	**267.8**	**495.1**	**1 645.6**	**2 193.4**	**2 398.0**	**1 592.9**	**3 899.0**
Northern America	664.5	973.5	469.6	244.6	460.1	1 356.6	1 908.6	2 041.3	1 332.8	3 236.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	23.8	22.0	1.6	11.8	20.7	180.3	123.5	214.9	188.3	473.0
Bahamas	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	1.1	1.0
Bermuda	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	-	.. c
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	.. c	5.2	..	..	..	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	..	..	..	-1.2	-1.3	..	..	..	-0.2	.. c
Guatemala	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-0.2	-1.6
Honduras	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	3.4	2.1
Panama	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	20.6	6.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-0.2	-
South America	-	10.5	11.1	.. c	.. c	108.8	161.2	141.7	71.8	189.9
Argentina	-0.2	-	-0.2	-	-	-17.6	49.7	32.2	-67.6	53.0
Bolivia	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-3.2	-1.9
Brazil	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	.. c	.. c	107.2	63.5	69.0	77.7	80.6
Ecuador	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	5.0	.. c
Paraguay	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-
Peru	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	27.1	12.1
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	1.9	-2.7	5.7	2.9
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-1.4	0.8	.. c	0.3

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**18.6**	**23.9**	**148.9**	**150.0**	**279.7**	**1 358.0**	**2 047.5**	**2 160.8**	**2 832.6**	**5 241.2**
Near and Middle East	3.9	5.4	25.8	23.7	19.4	32.0	75.7	119.2	72.9	75.1
Gulf Arabian countries	2.0	4.0	23.7	.. c	.. c	25.0	69.7	120.3	66.6	51.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	.. c	1.0
Qatar	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	3.7	1.4
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	13.1	8.7
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	39.7	35.9
Other Near and Middle East	2.0	1.4	2.1	.. c	.. c	7.1	6.0	-1.2	6.3	24.0
Jordan	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-0.2	1.0
Other Asian countries	14.7	18.5	123.1	126.3	260.3	1 325.9	1 971.8	2 041.6	2 759.7	5 166.1
China	3.9	5.1	4.9	5.5	8.3	403.8	631.7	508.3	841.9	507.6
Hong Kong, China	5.3	9.3	4.9	4.4	.. c	70.3	153.0	135.8	49.5	.. c
India	2.4	0.6	13.2	.. c	.. c	29.1	82.8	94.2	34.9	77.8
Indonesia	-	0.3	0.2	-	-	24.8	30.7	21.4	-5.4	15.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-13.3	1.0
Malaysia	1.2	5.9	35.5	6.7	10.3	88.0	99.5	132.3	90.0	54.9
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	1.3	2.1	7.0	7.0
Singapore	19.4	-16.8	1.2	35.3	34.5	281.3	508.3	895.8	1 181.6	3 042.7
Chinese Taipei	6.5	7.3	6.7	2.0	.. c	2.7	37.5	.. d	66.8	-49.1
Thailand	3.5	-2.1	-1.6	-2.0	-2.4	143.7	145.1	109.6	104.7	175.6
Viet Nam	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	25.2	19.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**8.8**	**9.8**	**6.9**	**5.5**	**4.5**	**36.2**	**74.4**	**232.0**	**109.1**	**174.3**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**-0.2**	**0.2**	**-**	**-**	**3.0**	**-6.3**	**1.8**	**-11.2**	**8.1**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**3 704.3**	**4 174.9**	**3 671.0**	**5 298.1**	**..**	**6 157.4**	**5 493.5**	**6 101.3**	**6 252.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**5 565.6**	**8 461.9**
G20 OECD countries	**2 291.8**	**2 868.9**	**3 368.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**4 908.5**	**5 636.7**	**5 019.0**	**4 415.2**	**7 469.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 150.4**	**992.8**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**24.2**	**-12.7**	**35.4**	**40.0**	**42.5**	**691.8**	**916.3**	**1 266.7**	**1 606.4**	**3 440.1**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**3 771.2**	**1 715.5**	**7 073.0**	**1 685.3**	**4 680.7**	**10 024.8**	**-75.2**	**16 843.5**	**9 960.1**	**27 367.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**17.0**	**59.4**	**40.2**	**-21.2**	**-27.0**
Mining and quarrying	**7 374.1**	**.. d**	**-1 685.8**	**.. c**	**194.5**	**-316.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-42.6**	**14.5**
Extraction activities	7 374.8	.. d	-1 685.4	.. c	194.3	-316.1	.. d	.. d	-42.8	14.3
Manufacturing	**959.4**	**400.7**	**4 562.5**	**-745.9**	**-840.5**	**1 214.5**	**1 824.8**	**8 653.1**	**-131.3**	**2 916.8**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-0.8	469.8	-68.4	128.7	.. c	1 067.4	744.6	415.5	437.8	675.7
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-7.0	-7.8	-10.2	.. c	.. c	60.6	-27.9	45.0	68.5	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	-171.5	-304.0	-15.3	-537.1	-999.7	-225.4	1 420.4	2 878.9	-237.2	-233.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	993.7	248.7	4 845.6	-226.8	-286.4	303.7	-391.4	4 995.5	-513.6	1 787.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-1.4	65.4	-1.6	-0.6	.. c	9.4	27.7	31.8	-5.2	.. c
Other manufacturing	146.2	-71.4	-187.4	-119.4	125.0	-1.2	51.2	286.4	118.6	645.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-1 026.4**	**-56.5**	**.. d**	**78.3**	**4.1**	**1 601.5**	**.. d**	**4 475.9**	**97.7**	**-940.7**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**6.7**	**0.5**	**-42.7**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**0.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**13.9**	**-30.4**	**-34.8**	**-72.8**	**-34.2**	**-20.4**	**-32.2**	**39.3**	**-30.6**	**.. c**
Services	**-3 257.3**	**4 666.5**	**3 977.8**	**1 012.5**	**4 729.3**	**7 566.7**	**1 491.1**	**6 035.4**	**9 420.1**	**25 614.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	57.1	293.8	696.6	-156.5	264.6	474.6	49.4	277.4	595.4	2 997.2
Transportation and storage	-37.3	-29.1	39.7	-209.9	42.6	4 022.5	111.0	-1 896.8	1 102.7	.. c
Accommodation and food service activities	-39.5	-3.8	-15.0	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	-140.0	562.0	1 090.7	814.9	159.0	-104.1	.. d	328.4	.. c	-12.1
Financial and insurance activities	-3 886.7	152.8	-441.0	835.8	3 094.9	1 040.2	1 163.4	2 406.0	3 748.1	16 396.4
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	839.5	3 449.1	..	..	..	2 407.1	13 456.7
Real estate activities	65.3	289.2	466.2	76.0	2.7	393.5	413.2	174.8	30.9	-734.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	555.2	434.3	2 469.0	-705.3	921.7	1 326.0	2 265.9	4 356.9	646.0	3 556.2
Administrative and support service activities	138.6	.. d	-386.0	344.1	193.7	283.4	424.6	.. d	408.7	-206.7
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	55.0	-8.9	26.1	2 056.7	132.5
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-11.2	35.6	29.1	-	-	75.6	20.1	.. d	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	18.3	-18.8	4.5	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-0.9	-
Other services	22.7	29.3	24.1	-20.2	.. c	-	-0.5	-0.8	.. c	-
Not allocated and confidential	**-432.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**38.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**644.9**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**133.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-**	**-**	**-76.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**23.2**	**-338.3**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**115 887.4**	**117 652.7**	**128 998.0**	**155 043.9**	**148 857.7**	**205 106.7**	**208 361.7**	**220 724.1**	**257 234.1**	**284 230.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**114.2**	**108.9**	**97.5**	**95.3**	**91.8**	**335.7**	**556.2**	**502.0**	**678.3**	**627.9**
Mining and quarrying	**3 950.4**	**2 364.3**	**857.0**	**2 244.0**	**2 271.4**	**15 228.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-353.3**	**4 637.2**
Extraction activities	3 913.8	2 325.2	830.3	2 152.8	2 183.6	15 191.6	.. d	.. d	-474.4	.. c
Manufacturing	**11 633.5**	**11 363.3**	**13 802.3**	**17 683.7**	**16 505.6**	**47 836.9**	**46 440.0**	**52 083.2**	**36 395.8**	**38 908.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	2 977.9	3 314.7	3 481.2	3 940.7	4 007.1	27 324.6	25 512.9	25 522.1	7 047.8	7 646.8
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	405.9	354.6	348.6	354.8	356.7	981.4	1 097.0	965.4	1 261.1	1 258.1
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	3 874.7	3 566.0	3 478.2	5 273.7	4 438.2	8 501.5	8 423.6	10 379.0	10 768.1	11 101.0
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	2 611.6	2 615.7	5 575.7	7 368.6	6 833.4	9 787.8	8 965.1	12 606.4	13 782.5	14 751.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	49.3	40.5	36.1	31.4	38.0	197.8	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c
Other manufacturing	1 714.3	1 471.6	882.4	714.6	832.2	1 043.9	2 260.5	2 390.8	3 316.5	3 927.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**912.4**	**827.1**	**1 535.1**	**2 079.4**	**1 934.6**	**10 667.1**	**13 413.2**	**18 552.3**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**195.4**	**193.7**	**142.6**	**174.0**	**168.1**	**13.0**	**25.8**	**32.2**	**83.2**	**78.4**
Construction	**348.1**	**358.9**	**409.5**	**333.8**	**276.9**	**238.9**	**176.1**	**191.7**	**290.7**	**276.4**
Services	**93 684.9**	**97 628.6**	**107 334.7**	**129 945.7**	**124 595.0**	**122 755.6**	**127 410.8**	**132 567.9**	**195 468.3**	**217 085.6**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13 929.5	13 214.7	11 175.4	11 826.6	11 570.1	13 656.6	13 496.9	12 429.6	34 251.8	36 688.5
Transportation and storage	2 532.5	2 719.7	2 881.6	3 444.6	3 549.9	15 116.7	15 240.8	10 792.0	11 103.4	15 044.1
Accommodation and food service activities	273.7	328.3	339.7	286.6	250.0	62.7	130.4	132.1	167.4	166.2
Information and communication	6 251.8	5 857.0	7 363.7	9 894.3	9 542.5	2 092.4	826.3	1 456.1	2 298.1	2 146.6
Financial and insurance activities	52 818.0	53 537.4	58 177.3	68 706.9	68 861.2	55 601.1	54 141.8	57 220.9	81 564.2	99 485.9
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	50 930.4	51 839.7	..	..	..	46 441.7	62 459.7
Real estate activities	3 762.1	5 303.7	7 008.6	7 981.7	7 485.6	3 160.8	3 663.2	3 752.0	5 117.0	4 175.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6 622.9	9 542.7	12 311.4	15 270.6	11 677.8	24 731.4	30 462.9	32 300.7	43 585.2	48 706.0
Administrative and support service activities	7 386.8	6 923.3	7 814.5	12 303.7	11 432.7	6 217.9	7 423.5	12 447.5	12 909.9	7 894.3
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-1.0	-	-	-	-	1 008.1	.. d	.. d	3 142.5	1 419.2
Education	-3.7	20.6	19.9	.. c	.. c	19.5	25.6	23.4	29.2	37.2
Human health and social work activities	21.4	55.1	102.5	63.4	59.3	946.7	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.7	29.0	16.9	23.9	27.7	69.9	8.3	41.2	107.8	104.5
Other services	76.2	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	71.8	80.8	66.4	69.3	74.7
Not allocated and confidential	**2 515.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-95.1**	**525.8**	**3 726.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**2 532.8**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**2 583.2**	**2 488.5**	**4 305.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**4 052.1**	**3 565.3**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**6 133.9**	**6 694.9**	**7 414.5**	**5 530.4**	**8 181.8**	**13 256.1**	**15 499.0**	**15 461.4**	**14 624.9**	**20 300.7**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**15.1**	**8.9**	**9.7**	**7.9**	**8.6**	**25.3**	**38.8**	**36.1**	**26.6**	**30.1**
Mining and quarrying	**-59.2**	**66.8**	**433.3**	**320.2**	**473.4**	**717.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-18.2**	**92.6**
Extraction activities	-72.7	63.4	.. d	307.9	.. c	714.4	.. d	.. d	-23.2	85.9
Manufacturing	**1 255.1**	**1 212.2**	**1 177.2**	**644.5**	**1 416.2**	**4 617.5**	**5 142.3**	**5 629.3**	**4 690.2**	**4 746.9**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	249.3	269.3	279.0	232.3	299.5	1 045.6	1 219.6	1 588.8	665.9	368.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	16.2	8.2	24.1	25.4	29.1	69.5	73.3	71.8	81.8	60.9
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	404.9	265.9	407.1	-45.1	471.5	2 734.0	2 970.1	2 888.7	3 071.8	3 133.9
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	302.8	547.9	378.6	273.2	507.9	612.0	709.1	801.9	632.2	1 023.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	7.3	11.2	8.4	4.4	4.3	19.4	15.2	24.9	.. c	.. c
Other manufacturing	274.8	109.8	80.1	154.2	103.7	137.1	154.9	253.3	221.8	152.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**53.5**	**73.0**	**129.7**	**166.2**	**156.5**	**382.8**	**585.9**	**678.5**	**710.3**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**5.8**	**2.7**	**-13.5**	**5.7**	**12.9**	**0.9**	**1.6**	**1.3**	**2.3**	**.. c**
Construction	**63.3**	**53.5**	**74.5**	**90.0**	**62.0**	**6.8**	**12.8**	**1.6**	**15.0**	**21.8**
Services	**4 748.9**	**5 220.7**	**5 512.1**	**4 252.1**	**6 051.7**	**7 447.4**	**9 167.2**	**8 423.0**	**9 158.2**	**14 433.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 122.1	1 188.9	949.0	498.2	629.8	1 136.2	1 158.3	843.1	1 478.8	1 767.6
Transportation and storage	-1.8	-125.9	210.4	62.2	248.7	424.4	1 107.5	1 086.0	1 747.5	.. c
Accommodation and food service activities	0.8	32.2	34.3	21.9	14.5	4.2	6.7	6.6	6.3	8.6
Information and communication	-43.3	103.3	87.7	48.5	312.7	211.6	149.7	150.4	95.8	107.8
Financial and insurance activities	2 781.4	2 944.6	3 055.5	2 301.1	3 794.3	3 480.0	3 962.9	3 743.0	2 031.3	3 853.5
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	1 701.3	2 189.1	..	..	..	1 279.0	1 589.0
Real estate activities	178.7	285.3	316.8	227.1	311.7	126.2	165.4	177.4	148.1	212.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	267.8	319.3	444.1	588.2	419.5	1 650.2	1 839.4	2 028.0	2 934.0	3 652.9
Administrative and support service activities	431.1	438.4	390.2	480.4	306.0	339.8	768.8	353.9	528.3	256.8
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	1.1	-	-	1.4	-45.0	-8.8	.. c	.. c
Education	0.9	1.4	1.3	.. c	.. c	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1
Human health and social work activities	-12.9	0.8	-5.7	3.4	4.5	64.2	47.8	37.5	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.8	2.5	2.2	0.9	0.5	3.9	0.5	1.6	.. c	.. c
Other services	23.3	29.9	25.2	.. c	.. c	4.1	4.6	3.3	2.6	3.0
Not allocated and confidential	**51.5**	**57.0**	**91.5**	**43.9**	**0.5**	**58.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**40.5**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

ESTONIA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 946.6**	**1 516.3**	**3 195.6**	**3 467.0**	**188.0**	**887.8**	**44.7**	**1 993.1**	**198.4**	**-534.8**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 578.7**	**1 205.2**	**2 996.8**	**3 275.4**	**-227.9**	**894.1**	**-64.2**	**1 947.7**	**226.4**	**-826.1**
Australia	-4.2	0.4	6.5	2.3	-3.6	-0.6	0.4	0.6	2.4	0.0
Austria	-54.5	64.9	5.1	-9.0	-7.8	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	-14.4
Belgium	11.5	14.3	-13.7	-11.7	9.2	3.0	-0.2	0.5	1.2	4.7
Canada	-6.8	17.9	1.9	1.9	11.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.2
Chile	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.1	0.1
Colombia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-0.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	8.3	0.1	3.8	-6.6	5.5	2.9	0.3	-1.7	2.4	7.0
Denmark	0.9	34.6	-109.0	170.6	-37.9	-48.3	2.1	0.2	-2.4	6.6
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	141.3	337.5	374.9	156.2	280.3	808.9	129.5	155.5	112.4	207.1
France	49.1	24.3	77.8	21.4	159.5	6.3	21.4	2.4	1.8	4.2
Germany	126.1	176.4	75.5	340.4	-2 824.5	2.0	-7.4	4.5	18.3	29.7
Greece	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.3	3.5	0.0	.. c	0.2	.. c	0.2
Hungary	-0.4	6.2	4.6	3.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	3.4
Iceland	5.7	6.8	8.2	1.5	3.5	0.0	10.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	-108.8	176.2	81.2	61.0	44.5	-3.2	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3
Israel	1.4	4.3	6.8	-0.2	1.2	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.3	2.9
Italy	-6.7	-9.8	-10.6	31.3	37.7	-0.3	1.8	2.8	1.5	0.2
Japan	5.1	20.1	33.6	27.9	19.6	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c
Korea	-1.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	46.0	57.0	87.3	-17.1	940.5	14.8	223.7	732.4	106.0	-1 754.1
Lithuania	100.7	-5.5	290.7	133.5	102.5	131.9	18.8	985.7	-49.8	310.4
Luxembourg	109.6	1 105.7	72.9	2 181.5	3 512.7	-0.2	49.9	-10.8	-9.0	-77.6
Mexico	-0.4	-3.0	-3.9	-2.1	3.2	.. c	.. c	-1.2	.. c	0.1
Netherlands	-107.2	-644.2	97.2	44.8	-383.3	8.0	-652.2	21.7	-12.5	20.3
New Zealand	0.3	0.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Norway	37.3	-279.5	34.5	75.6	33.2	14.8	8.1	2.1	5.8	-0.7
Poland	3.5	58.2	11.0	35.2	-6.2	11.0	16.3	38.5	24.4	199.4
Portugal	9.4	-0.1	2.4	3.1	6.5	-12.9	3.4	-1.1	4.2	-1.8
Slovak Republic	3.3	3.5	-17.3	3.0	4.2	-0.6	0.5	2.2	-3.6	-3.1
Slovenia	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.8	.. c	-0.1	15.5
Spain	-4.0	18.5	28.1	-9.2	-211.6	21.2	18.5	38.4	-16.7	31.0
Sweden	713.4	-166.2	1 586.9	13.7	-2 066.4	-14.2	25.2	-10.1	14.2	81.6
Switzerland	38.4	67.0	34.8	-9.6	22.5	-0.8	5.6	-3.8	18.1	-14.6
Türkiye	11.1	6.3	5.2	19.3	4.5	8.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8
United Kingdom	547.1	70.1	213.6	-7.3	56.0	66.0	25.0	-47.8	-70.1	77.8
United States	3.1	41.5	1.9	14.0	50.6	0.3	32.8	35.1	83.6	36.2
EUROPE	**1 773.9**	**1 388.1**	**3 163.3**	**3 344.3**	**-142.9**	**825.8**	**-29.3**	**1 931.2**	**80.5**	**-778.3**
Bulgaria	0.0	1.8	2.8	3.3	4.5	4.9	3.4	5.4	0.0	7.1
Croatia	-0.1	-0.2	1.5	-0.5	-14.1	1.5	2.1	5.3	-1.1	-0.6
Cyprus	-64.4	119.0	33.7	-88.1	180.6	-182.8	-37.3	6.6	-57.8	7.4
Malta	12.4	5.2	22.0	16.2	7.9	6.3	-7.7	3.5	0.1	4.4
Montenegro	0.5	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-	.. c	0.2	-	0.4
Romania	2.3	-0.2	4.0	7.8	2.9	-5.0	-0.1	-11.3	2.2	1.2
Russian Federation	54.6	52.6	85.8	36.1	1.6	21.5	10.8	-8.0	9.9	-8.5
Ukraine	68.2	54.3	51.6	77.3	32.6	-18.3	69.2	-5.9	-9.7	19.4
AFRICA	**9.1**	**1.6**	**-1.1**	**-2.9**	**4.5**	**-1.9**	**11.7**	**6.6**	**12.0**	**19.0**
Northern Africa	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.7	.. c	0.1
Algeria	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	.. c	0.1
Libya	-	.. c	0.0	0.0	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	8.7	0.5	-2.1	-3.7	3.5	-2.1	10.1	4.9	12.2	18.9
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South Africa	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	2.2	.. c	2.5	4.1	1.6	15.2
AMERICA	**-87.4**	**34.6**	**-53.8**	**10.0**	**117.5**	**1.4**	**34.1**	**32.9**	**84.5**	**35.5**
Northern America	-3.7	59.4	3.7	16.0	61.7	0.4	32.9	35.1	84.3	36.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	-84.6	-25.6	-58.5	-10.3	58.4	0.4	0.7	-1.2	0.1	-0.8
Bahamas	-0.2	0.0	0.0	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-10.7	4.1	-5.9	-15.4	81.3	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	0.0	.. c	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	1.6	-1.4	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1.0	0.8	0.9	4.4	-2.6	0.6	0.5	-1.0	0.1	0.2
Argentina	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.5	-	.. c	-	-	-
Bolivia	.. c	.. c	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.7	0.6	0.2	2.4	-4.6	0.2	0.6	-1.0	0.1	0.1
Ecuador	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	.. c	-	-	-0.1
Paraguay	.. c	-	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c
Venezuela	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	.. c

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**251.6**	**88.4**	**72.7**	**101.3**	**199.4**	**62.9**	**27.8**	**21.2**	**17.9**	**188.0**
Near and Middle East	209.8	17.4	27.3	44.0	11.1	59.3	29.4	6.0	20.6	47.9
Gulf Arabian countries	206.0	5.8	-16.3	49.8	5.3	2.4	6.0	6.9	8.4	19.9
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	206.0	5.6	-17.0	48.7	5.0	3.1	4.3	4.3	10.0	21.7
Other Near and Middle East	3.8	11.6	43.6	-5.8	5.8	56.9	23.3	-1.0	12.2	28.0
Jordan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	41.7	71.0	45.4	57.3	188.3	3.6	-1.6	15.2	-2.7	140.1
China	5.6	10.1	-1.6	9.3	112.5	0.1	0.7	0.4	-2.1	132.4
Hong Kong, China	8.6	9.7	11.4	1.8	4.7	-4.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	-9.7
India	1.7	-0.3	4.2	0.0	0.1	2.6	.. c	-0.3	0.7	0.4
Indonesia	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Philippines	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.2
Singapore	17.8	18.4	-13.1	8.5	39.1	-2.8	-1.5	0.7	-1.1	13.1
Chinese Taipei	0.6	0.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-	-	-	.. c	-
Thailand	-2.0	3.6	0.8	1.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	.. c	0.1	.. c
Viet Nam	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-1.5**	**0.6**	**8.2**	**4.7**	**-2.3**	**-0.4**	**0.5**	**1.3**	**3.3**	**1.1**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**1.0**	**2.9**	**6.3**	**9.6**	**11.7**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**992.6**	**1 389.7**	**2 714.8**	**3 086.9**	**-248.7**	**754.7**	**-187.0**	**1 971.6**	**137.6**	**-909.9**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**785.0**	**406.3**	**491.9**	**500.6**	**-2 372.5**	**114.2**	**89.7**	**-7.1**	**48.9**	**289.4**
G20 OECD countries	**722.4**	**344.1**	**403.0**	**450.6**	**-2 485.6**	**89.1**	**75.5**	**-3.0**	**38.8**	**149.7**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**62.6**	**62.2**	**88.9**	**50.1**	**113.1**	**25.1**	**14.2**	**-4.1**	**10.1**	**139.6**
MENA countries	**206.3**	**7.0**	**-15.2**	**50.8**	**6.3**	**41.4**	**11.4**	**13.3**	**13.2**	**30.9**
ASEAN countries	**16.3**	**22.0**	**-11.9**	**10.5**	**39.3**	**-2.0**	**-1.7**	**1.6**	**-1.0**	**13.3**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**24 048.9**	**25 013.6**	**28 116.9**	**34 797.5**	**36 988.5**	**7 812.4**	**7 924.4**	**10 145.4**	**11 018.5**	**13 466.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**20 032.9**	**22 201.6**	**23 591.0**	**29 284.8**	**31 574.2**	**3 679.9**	**5 470.1**	**7 722.0**	**8 537.6**	**10 778.3**
Australia	39.7	40.9	34.8	58.7	60.8	2.9	4.7	5.2	8.3	7.7
Austria	355.7	322.3	397.3	392.6	381.9	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	7.4
Belgium	98.9	128.2	140.3	174.8	188.6	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.8	16.3
Canada	68.2	324.0	419.5	746.3	636.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Colombia	0.2	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	13.8	20.2	21.6	32.3	42.2	16.5	21.2	19.0	17.4	36.1
Denmark	670.9	661.1	523.2	542.5	640.6	10.1	11.6	14.5	11.9	13.7
Estonia	1 572.1	1 269.7	1 001.4	1 456.4	1 585.4	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	5 356.1	5 937.4	6 450.6	7 208.3	7 490.5	917.5	733.6	833.0	928.3	1 013.8
France	571.1	589.5	650.8	721.0	825.2	54.9	71.7	72.7	83.4	83.7
Germany	716.0	740.9	858.0	964.3	2 613.5	61.2	50.6	53.6	101.9	94.1
Greece	31.9	4.1	5.4	8.8	12.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.2
Hungary	9.1	10.7	12.9	16.3	14.9	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.6	8.2
Iceland	74.1	98.8	84.7	92.2	87.8	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	49.3	58.6	82.1	86.8	89.6	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.5
Israel	12.0	7.3	5.8	7.3	13.1	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.8	6.5
Italy	187.1	177.5	198.8	690.4	2 531.9	92.4	77.6	76.3	98.2	63.0
Japan	171.5	273.2	330.1	353.5	374.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
Korea	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.7	6.7	11.5	11.5	12.7	12.7
Latvia	535.3	600.7	550.7	616.1	637.8	1 385.2	1 635.1	2 370.2	2 608.8	2 948.1
Lithuania	1 008.7	1 089.4	1 129.6	1 287.9	1 439.1	1 606.1	1 591.5	2 909.7	3 064.7	3 352.8
Luxembourg	687.4	1 113.6	1 345.8	3 181.7	1 528.4	24.0	61.6	11.2	2.8	-60.8
Mexico	0.1	-1.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Netherlands	674.0	526.4	594.0	673.7	654.1	266.2	251.6	272.6	289.9	301.7
New Zealand	1.9	1.9	3.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.8	6.1	6.9
Norway	1 159.4	430.0	449.4	490.6	559.2	69.6	72.0	68.0	70.7	62.4
Poland	120.6	128.6	219.2	244.1	211.2	152.6	161.2	193.8	230.8	421.0
Portugal	6.6	8.5	14.7	18.3	13.4	14.4	17.0	14.8	29.6	16.5
Slovak Republic	22.3	31.0	29.6	34.8	40.3	25.2	12.3	14.5	11.7	7.2
Slovenia	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.6	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	15.6
Spain	43.0	44.7	82.9	58.4	94.0	122.9	130.8	170.6	173.3	232.6
Sweden	5 285.8	5 764.1	6 051.7	6 612.7	6 487.4	145.1	175.7	163.7	203.7	321.6
Switzerland	301.5	368.9	338.1	343.8	379.7	31.4	52.6	33.7	46.0	29.2
Türkiye	18.4	24.1	28.8	54.2	46.0	5.6	6.0	6.3	7.1	7.4
United Kingdom	526.1	719.2	756.5	1 035.0	958.6	131.6	136.5	139.2	156.5	1 363.5
United States	652.6	686.3	777.4	1 070.5	920.6	116.9	145.9	231.5	346.4	382.2
EUROPE	**21 876.0**	**22 785.2**	**25 275.7**	**30 710.5**	**33 432.9**	**7 457.7**	**7 533.9**	**9 664.3**	**10 409.2**	**12 628.6**
Bulgaria	3.3	5.8	5.6	12.3	10.0	42.0	44.6	50.3	55.4	55.9
Croatia	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.0	29.2	28.4	28.5	29.3	29.3	37.1
Cyprus	412.8	395.1	348.3	475.4	649.4	1 395.0	1 275.1	1 264.2	1 295.0	1 254.5
Malta	48.1	51.9	66.2	50.6	189.7	52.9	44.4	46.7	44.2	49.0
Montenegro	0.0	0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5
Romania	4.8	4.0	6.9	9.4	13.4	37.3	33.2	22.6	27.3	22.6
Russian Federation	708.9	781.6	1 060.2	1 014.4	991.6	330.3	307.2	279.1	346.9	327.0
Ukraine	280.3	339.3	411.0	508.7	478.8	265.6	321.7	311.6	247.6	270.9
AFRICA	**42.9**	**30.4**	**27.6**	**46.3**	**68.7**	**15.5**	**29.5**	**36.1**	**36.7**	**56.1**
Northern Africa	2.1	3.3	5.6	10.3	17.3	15.5	16.4	17.4	3.7	5.9
Algeria	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	1.9	2.6	4.1	8.0	14.2	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	14.6	15.0	16.0	2.3	4.5
Tunisia	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other African countries	40.8	27.1	22.0	36.1	51.4	-0.1	13.1	18.7	33.0	50.2
Nigeria	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South Africa	1.1	3.4	0.9	1.4	3.8	0.6	2.9	7.9	9.8	24.2
AMERICA	**1 105.3**	**1 290.6**	**1 429.5**	**2 083.0**	**1 804.1**	**136.4**	**165.9**	**248.0**	**353.6**	**395.8**
Northern America	720.8	1 010.3	1 197.0	1 816.8	1 556.7	117.5	146.6	232.2	347.9	383.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	379.9	271.1	219.6	234.8	216.6	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.2	2.3
Bahamas	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bermuda	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-
El Salvador	0.8	1.2	2.1	3.4	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	21.7	18.4	8.8	7.6	6.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
South America	4.7	9.2	13.0	31.4	30.8	16.6	16.5	14.3	3.5	10.0
Argentina	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.4	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bolivia	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.7	1.0	1.6	6.9	2.0	16.1	16.0	14.0	3.2	9.7
Ecuador	2.4	4.5	7.8	15.4	16.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Paraguay	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	.. c	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. c	-	-	-	0.1
Venezuela	-	0.2	0.2	2.7	2.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**695.8**	**530.7**	**846.7**	**1 433.7**	**1 425.0**	**195.4**	**186.1**	**186.8**	**204.3**	**370.9**
Near and Middle East	252.2	43.7	229.0	90.5	118.3	103.8	130.7	127.6	154.1	178.8
Gulf Arabian countries	227.4	13.7	185.4	19.8	26.0	-6.3	-0.4	7.3	16.5	35.7
Kuwait	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.4	2.8	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	223.5	8.7	180.6	13.7	18.0	-6.5	-2.3	2.1	12.6	34.3
Other Near and Middle East	24.8	29.9	43.6	70.6	92.4	110.1	131.1	120.3	137.6	143.1
Jordan	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	443.6	487.0	617.7	1 343.2	1 306.7	91.5	55.4	59.2	50.1	192.1
China	14.2	19.1	48.9	54.6	49.5	5.2	6.3	6.7	6.1	137.5
Hong Kong, China	46.1	20.9	49.5	53.3	59.9	24.6	13.1	11.5	12.4	2.3
India	1.7	3.7	5.9	519.7	443.5	4.2	3.3	2.4	3.4	3.7
Indonesia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Philippines	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.3
Singapore	162.4	117.4	116.5	285.3	295.5	2.5	1.4	3.6	-1.2	15.1
Chinese Taipei	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Thailand	0.4	1.8	2.4	6.0	4.6	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.8	6.6
Viet Nam	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	.. c	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**59.6**	**60.2**	**48.9**	**71.5**	**74.0**	**7.4**	**9.1**	**10.2**	**14.7**	**14.7**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**269.2**	**316.4**	**488.5**	**452.5**	**183.7**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**18 485.6**	**19 690.3**	**20 792.3**	**25 575.0**	**28 415.8**	**6 467.1**	**6 446.7**	**8 621.3**	**9 328.9**	**10 317.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**3 679.6**	**4 386.4**	**5 176.1**	**7 298.7**	**10 468.6**	**830.9**	**843.5**	**909.0**	**1 187.7**	**2 520.4**
G20 OECD countries	**2 951.0**	**3 574.9**	**4 055.9**	**5 696.3**	**8 970.8**	**473.9**	**506.9**	**597.5**	**816.7**	**2 016.7**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**728.7**	**811.4**	**1 120.2**	**1 602.4**	**1 497.8**	**357.0**	**336.6**	**311.6**	**371.1**	**503.6**
MENA countries	**236.5**	**26.8**	**197.2**	**40.6**	**57.2**	**46.3**	**60.0**	**72.8**	**78.0**	**108.1**
ASEAN countries	**164.6**	**121.6**	**121.0**	**294.8**	**305.2**	**10.6**	**8.8**	**11.9**	**8.0**	**25.0**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

ESTONIA

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 736.6**	**1 944.3**	**2 000.3**	**1 706.2**	**2 459.9**	**485.4**	**697.0**	**713.3**	**617.7**	**1 039.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 420.6**	**1 602.3**	**1 759.5**	**1 502.8**	**1 983.1**	**222.9**	**467.3**	**559.1**	**495.3**	**864.6**
Australia	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	0.9	4.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Austria	28.9	30.4	20.4	-1.3	18.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.3
Belgium	14.8	14.9	16.2	10.9	15.9	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.4
Canada	-0.2	2.3	3.5	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	-	.. c	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	.. c	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Czech Republic	9.2	4.5	5.1	5.0	6.7	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.2	2.2
Denmark	34.6	28.6	20.4	47.7	59.1	4.0	-0.1	-0.4	-1.7	-1.2
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	385.2	397.1	339.6	303.0	448.2	71.4	131.4	164.4	76.0	86.9
France	31.6	41.7	44.3	37.4	84.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.1
Germany	48.0	60.1	60.1	82.4	207.2	0.5	-10.7	-8.0	-4.6	-8.0
Greece	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.3
Iceland	7.9	9.8	8.5	13.8	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-1.2	5.2	2.8	4.5	1.7	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Israel	1.6	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Italy	6.0	12.1	-9.1	31.9	32.5	-0.7	1.6	1.1	0.6	-0.1
Japan	0.3	5.5	10.3	14.6	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea	-	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	57.5	33.6	20.1	10.7	28.1	107.7	120.6	149.5	129.1	205.5
Lithuania	78.8	44.7	72.0	76.3	94.5	126.7	164.3	200.3	219.7	409.4
Luxembourg	30.3	24.4	85.6	59.3	91.1	4.2	2.9	-4.0	-2.1	-3.2
Mexico	0.0	-2.8	-1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	82.8	121.7	151.9	86.1	95.9	0.5	0.1	4.7	10.5	-1.0
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Norway	35.6	42.6	45.9	41.6	63.2	1.0	0.7	2.9	1.3	6.2
Poland	12.0	8.0	15.6	-1.1	5.7	0.8	5.2	-2.2	11.8	127.7
Portugal	5.7	-1.8	6.4	5.0	3.4	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9
Slovak Republic	3.2	3.5	3.7	2.7	5.1	0.7	1.6	-0.7	-2.8	-3.2
Slovenia	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	-	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
Spain	5.0	9.6	10.4	14.6	17.7	4.9	6.1	4.4	3.4	11.3
Sweden	541.7	522.9	650.0	557.5	629.3	13.8	15.3	16.5	16.2	9.7
Switzerland	19.1	25.9	27.2	20.4	36.2	7.9	17.6	22.5	13.5	1.2
Türkiye	0.1	-0.9	1.6	8.5	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4
United Kingdom	53.5	122.4	134.3	50.0	55.9	3.1	4.3	2.4	8.3	9.1
United States	4.8	32.8	10.9	10.5	-49.4	-0.1	-0.8	1.9	9.4	5.9
EUROPE	**1 691.7**	**1 836.8**	**1 964.7**	**1 651.3**	**2 415.5**	**482.9**	**686.2**	**697.5**	**595.9**	**1 007.7**
Bulgaria	0.4	0.9	1.3	3.6	3.6	1.0	1.9	5.9	4.1	6.7
Croatia	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	-4.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.7
Cyprus	35.3	137.8	73.0	-16.6	176.8	96.6	92.6	67.6	47.5	60.3
Malta	4.5	8.2	20.8	19.2	23.0	3.8	15.8	10.3	9.2	18.7
Montenegro	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Romania	2.0	0.3	2.1	3.6	4.7	7.4	0.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Russian Federation	75.8	54.8	40.6	43.7	53.1	6.0	12.8	22.0	11.3	8.7
Ukraine	62.3	52.6	55.6	65.3	43.2	3.7	78.9	14.0	-2.0	12.3
AFRICA	**-1.9**	**1.5**	**1.2**	**1.4**	**2.1**	**0.2**	**1.3**	**1.8**	**1.4**	**0.9**
Northern Africa	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	-0.1	0.0
Algeria	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Libya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	-	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other African countries	-2.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.9
Nigeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
South Africa	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
AMERICA	**11.2**	**58.4**	**12.7**	**3.5**	**-61.5**	**0.1**	**-0.5**	**2.9**	**9.5**	**6.2**
Northern America	4.6	35.1	14.5	13.4	-48.8	-0.1	-0.8	1.9	9.4	5.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	6.3	22.8	-2.8	-14.4	-14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Bahamas	-0.2	.. c	.. c	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bermuda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	7.6	.. c	8.5	-20.0	-24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	3.1	-1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	0.3	0.5	1.0	4.5	2.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	-	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Bolivia	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-0.1	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	.. c	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**32.0**	**44.5**	**14.5**	**37.5**	**87.0**	**2.2**	**9.7**	**10.7**	**10.7**	**24.2**
Near and Middle East	7.8	11.1	27.3	15.8	11.7	1.2	8.2	9.4	9.2	20.7
Gulf Arabian countries	3.9	5.2	1.6	3.5	4.2	-1.1	0.6	-0.1	0.9	11.7
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	3.8	5.1	1.5	3.2	3.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	10.0
Other Near and Middle East	3.9	5.9	25.7	12.3	7.5	2.3	7.6	9.5	8.3	9.0
Jordan	.. c	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	.. c	-
Other Asian countries	24.2	33.4	-12.8	21.7	75.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.5
China	0.8	3.8	2.3	-4.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Hong Kong, China	0.5	-19.0	-23.0	0.1	8.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
India	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Indonesia	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Philippines	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	15.7	32.9	-13.4	1.3	32.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0
Chinese Taipei	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Viet Nam	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**2.3**	**0.2**	**-0.1**	**1.5**	**5.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.2**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**1.3**	**2.8**	**7.3**	**10.9**	**11.7**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**1 419.1**	**1 512.3**	**1 616.7**	**1 347.7**	**2 053.5**	**446.2**	**556.6**	**613.4**	**523.1**	**929.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**221.1**	**331.7**	**298.8**	**283.7**	**414.6**	**11.0**	**8.8**	**22.4**	**27.4**	**17.9**
G20 OECD countries	**144.3**	**272.9**	**253.7**	**239.8**	**356.3**	**4.6**	**-4.3**	**-0.8**	**15.8**	**8.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**76.8**	**58.8**	**45.1**	**43.9**	**58.3**	**6.4**	**13.1**	**23.2**	**11.6**	**9.2**
MENA countries	**4.4**	**6.6**	**2.7**	**4.7**	**5.8**	**-0.9**	**1.8**	**1.5**	**1.9**	**11.7**
ASEAN countries	**16.2**	**33.5**	**-12.5**	**3.4**	**34.8**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**1.3**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 946.6**	**1 516.3**	**3 195.6**	**3 467.0**	**188.0**	**887.8**	**44.7**	**1 993.1**	**198.4**	**-534.8**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**31.5**	**31.5**	**24.8**	**4.4**	**44.2**	**2.9**	**21.0**	**3.7**	**1.1**	**18.7**
Mining and quarrying	**-3.2**	**4.1**	**4.5**	**6.6**	**10.5**	**-51.3**	**1.5**	**4.1**	**3.7**	**0.4**
Extraction activities	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-49.9	1.6	4.0	3.4	.. c
Manufacturing	**858.6**	**240.6**	**285.5**	**54.0**	**174.1**	**586.6**	**224.4**	**94.7**	**184.8**	**196.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	62.5	59.8	-8.5	17.5	60.6	-35.7	1.2	-14.6	23.8	40.4
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	28.1	123.4	37.4	17.3	114.8	-31.8	76.8	22.6	84.4	114.4
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	-15.1	40.6	28.5	32.2	-20.2	-2.4	18.1	-0.3	45.1	5.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	72.3	2.6	140.0	-42.2	36.0	1.5	20.3	-16.4	21.4	13.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	705.5	23.6	42.7	11.9	-62.4	649.5	50.8	37.8	12.4	0.8
Other manufacturing	5.2	-9.4	45.4	17.1	45.3	5.5	57.4	65.6	-2.4	22.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**5.0**	**9.5**	**8.0**	**0.0**	**-6.1**	**10.9**	**9.4**	**136.6**	**4.7**	**-7.2**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**19.0**	**5.7**	**2.4**	**-7.2**	**-102.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**0.8**	**.. c**	**1.6**
Construction	**-3.6**	**-56.8**	**74.1**	**-6.9**	**18.1**	**31.9**	**26.6**	**20.6**	**-29.7**	**36.7**
Services	**1 039.4**	**1 281.6**	**2 796.3**	**3 416.0**	**49.3**	**281.5**	**-272.8**	**1 711.3**	**23.9**	**-819.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	345.7	210.1	338.6	81.5	1 673.3	40.0	137.1	10.3	16.3	409.6
Transportation and storage	-2.2	157.4	35.4	-17.0	23.4	-53.6	29.6	7.9	53.4	141.0
Accommodation and food service activities	2.6	0.0	7.8	-18.1	9.4	25.5	9.5	3.9	-13.3	21.1
Information and communication	143.2	-16.8	251.6	179.4	-963.5	32.6	43.8	-214.2	9.0	273.9
Financial and insurance activities	361.5	1 185.7	1 758.8	522.5	946.6	299.1	112.4	1 690.7	-108.5	-1 774.8
Activities of holding companies	-2.4	462.6	68.8	48.5	-14.5	113.2	-2.0	31.6	39.3	0.2
Real estate activities	-24.9	-30.9	192.4	25.7	-90.8	72.4	6.2	195.1	76.0	121.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	64.2	404.8	122.2	2 552.0	-1 676.5	-6.5	-617.0	28.2	23.4	16.5
Administrative and support service activities	140.2	-636.5	68.5	31.4	119.0	-114.5	-25.0	-9.8	-43.5	-7.2
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c
Education	1.5	0.3	5.5	1.9	5.3	0.9	.. c	1.6	1.8	7.9
Human health and social work activities	-0.1	-0.8	2.4	8.0	5.5	-0.3	.. c	0.4	.. c	-0.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.9	5.5	10.8	47.2	-4.8	6.1	19.5	-3.6	8.2	-25.1
Other services	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.4	-19.6	12.3	0.7	1.5	-3.7
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**21.4**	**.. c**	**37.4**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; c Confidential data

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Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**24 048.9**	**25 013.6**	**28 116.9**	**34 797.5**	**36 988.5**	**7 812.4**	**7 924.4**	**10 145.4**	**11 018.5**	**13 466.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**427.4**	**517.9**	**580.2**	**647.7**	**728.5**	**36.8**	**53.3**	**61.2**	**67.4**	**85.1**
Mining and quarrying	**80.9**	**88.8**	**87.2**	**101.6**	**105.9**	**109.5**	**105.7**	**106.8**	**144.3**	**139.1**
Extraction activities	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	105.9	102.4	103.7	140.5	135.2
Manufacturing	**3 149.8**	**3 195.6**	**3 463.5**	**3 935.9**	**3 981.3**	**1 217.3**	**1 380.6**	**1 431.4**	**1 804.4**	**1 952.2**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	690.9	719.3	705.0	790.8	856.5	102.3	93.1	88.9	133.2	203.6
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	812.6	868.6	931.0	1 075.4	1 143.5	305.9	365.4	365.9	479.4	584.7
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	331.6	352.7	336.8	450.3	396.1	111.3	119.5	113.0	165.1	160.9
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	396.6	352.8	480.9	496.1	519.5	59.2	87.7	76.1	104.3	115.5
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	230.1	241.2	279.1	317.1	241.2	556.9	413.2	449.0	556.3	522.7
Other manufacturing	687.9	661.0	730.6	806.3	824.5	81.7	301.7	338.5	366.1	364.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**181.4**	**190.0**	**221.9**	**244.8**	**238.3**	**168.7**	**165.8**	**310.7**	**340.2**	**329.2**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**140.2**	**126.2**	**124.9**	**146.3**	**66.4**	**.. c**	**3.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**5.6**
Construction	**305.8**	**239.1**	**287.7**	**260.7**	**287.8**	**379.6**	**426.7**	**447.7**	**466.2**	**471.0**
Services	**19 154.2**	**19 900.8**	**22 570.0**	**28 705.7**	**30 809.2**	**5 337.1**	**5 166.2**	**7 114.2**	**7 467.0**	**9 781.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 018.3	2 900.0	3 075.1	3 471.3	6 794.8	663.5	747.6	793.7	763.9	1 220.6
Transportation and storage	989.8	1 096.7	917.4	906.8	1 028.8	201.2	200.6	201.7	205.9	300.8
Accommodation and food service activities	134.5	119.3	125.4	113.9	104.5	84.7	74.9	78.0	82.8	94.2
Information and communication	971.8	1 257.9	1 465.7	1 949.3	1 852.7	111.8	145.5	236.3	246.0	547.3
Financial and insurance activities	6 952.7	7 727.0	9 659.5	10 525.9	10 957.6	1 428.7	1 136.9	2 778.4	2 802.4	4 167.8
Activities of holding companies	1 076.4	1 075.0	1 356.9	3 140.4	3 020.6	261.1	177.4	277.0	265.4	322.2
Real estate activities	4 315.0	4 505.6	5 016.4	6 182.2	6 530.9	1 207.2	1 316.3	1 528.1	1 729.1	1 873.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 779.7	1 563.3	1 558.4	4 480.1	2 480.6	142.6	106.6	99.9	126.9	144.3
Administrative and support service activities	890.6	640.2	640.9	646.3	712.6	1 383.1	1 296.7	1 259.7	1 342.0	1 279.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c
Education	6.2	4.2	9.2	10.8	11.9	1.8	.. c	3.9	6.1	14.0
Human health and social work activities	33.8	32.3	30.7	41.8	35.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	3.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	44.1	42.3	50.5	354.1	274.9	94.5	112.4	106.4	125.3	110.4
Other services	17.6	12.0	20.9	23.1	24.5	13.6	24.0	24.8	32.8	23.8
Not allocated and confidential	**609.3**	**755.3**	**781.5**	**754.8**	**771.2**	**.. c**	**623.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**702.7**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 736.6**	**1 944.3**	**2 000.3**	**1 706.2**	**2 459.9**	**485.4**	**697.0**	**713.3**	**617.7**	**1 039.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**13.3**	**27.8**	**27.5**	**24.3**	**25.6**	**-0.5**	**2.5**	**2.1**	**0.1**	**1.5**
Mining and quarrying	**6.9**	**9.0**	**5.1**	**11.0**	**11.5**	**1.4**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.8**	**2.7**
Extraction activities	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.2	.. c	0.5	2.3
Manufacturing	**315.7**	**307.8**	**237.8**	**253.2**	**420.9**	**73.9**	**133.0**	**142.9**	**110.5**	**136.8**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	56.3	54.4	54.4	51.0	56.4	2.7	2.9	-4.2	2.1	0.8
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	69.6	78.2	39.0	50.1	163.6	23.3	19.4	26.2	49.2	100.6
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	31.0	47.5	11.5	32.5	46.3	-3.9	-0.4	-2.9	5.4	-1.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	50.7	38.7	46.8	55.7	68.2	1.1	7.8	2.2	7.7	6.4
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	47.9	23.7	23.4	12.5	6.3	41.4	47.7	14.1	11.6	17.1
Other manufacturing	60.1	65.2	62.8	51.4	80.3	9.2	55.6	107.5	34.5	13.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**14.3**	**16.6**	**11.9**	**8.6**	**21.8**	**9.7**	**15.7**	**32.3**	**34.8**	**31.7**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**15.4**	**11.1**	**7.3**	**-0.3**	**15.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**1.1**	**.. c**	**2.4**
Construction	**-3.1**	**5.5**	**30.2**	**12.6**	**11.6**	**16.8**	**13.4**	**22.6**	**35.3**	**28.6**
Services	**1 374.2**	**1 566.6**	**1 680.6**	**1 396.9**	**1 953.1**	**363.5**	**509.7**	**485.1**	**400.4**	**802.9**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	331.2	327.8	317.1	248.8	613.8	43.2	113.6	52.2	58.7	335.9
Transportation and storage	52.9	79.6	102.0	60.7	84.8	-5.8	2.3	-0.4	12.3	17.9
Accommodation and food service activities	16.4	16.1	14.1	-25.2	3.5	-3.0	-0.2	-1.0	-7.2	-5.0
Information and communication	101.3	103.8	43.9	104.7	-1.0	11.7	13.3	9.5	12.9	27.0
Financial and insurance activities	502.6	641.8	803.3	649.2	675.5	112.6	168.7	237.6	169.7	292.1
Activities of holding companies	35.4	97.8	147.9	107.4	195.8	4.6	9.4	4.1	6.4	14.8
Real estate activities	147.6	167.3	181.2	116.8	181.7	64.4	79.5	76.2	85.3	47.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	124.5	118.9	116.6	125.5	246.2	18.3	2.1	6.9	21.9	17.4
Administrative and support service activities	90.2	105.2	79.8	63.1	74.3	94.8	100.6	73.4	47.8	69.8
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Education	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	.. c	.. c	0.1	.. c	.. c
Human health and social work activities	3.4	5.8	6.8	33.9	47.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-1.9	-1.6	13.7	18.2	24.1	27.4	29.4	30.3	-1.1	-0.8
Other services	4.4	1.8	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.1	0.0	.. c	.. c	0.7
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**27.1**	**.. c**	**32.6**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

FINLAND

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**2 857.6**	**-2 170.4**	**13 455.7**	**-1 574.9**	**13 804.4**	**-572.7**	**11 448.1**	**4 865.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**
OECD COUNTRIES	**2 567.9**	**-3 982.1**	**8 506.7**	**-888.9**	**13 081.8**	**-3 970.2**	**11 127.1**	**3 159.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Australia	.. d	13.0	.. d	.. d	.. d	-138.7	147.5	120.9	-58.1	-127.7
Austria	-16.9	246.7	414.2	-295.2	476.6	-65.4	146.3	76.1	-6.8	-3.5
Belgium	-208.5	165.2	-225.0	405.7	.. d	-3 039.1	2 022.9	-180.2	-200.6	527.4
Canada	.. d	-33.0	-12.3	96.9	697.7	-359.6	1 025.6	120.9	-84.3	102.9
Chile	-21.4	20.1	-3.4	5.7	-	-11.3	128.6	24.6	-37.6	79.2
Colombia	-	-	-1.1	-	-	19.2	.. d	-33.6	-43.3	67.4
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-1.2	-1.1	.. d	-1.2
Czech Republic	20.3	-10.6	-3.4	.. d	.. d	58.6	73.2	-4.5	.. d	.. d
Denmark	417.1	500.4	-118.7	128.8	-134.8	441.9	-132.2	.. d	262.1	743.9
Estonia	683.1	100.3	-38.1	.. d	.. d	824.0	566.5	245.2	-100.3	243.6
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	243.5	-62.6	568.7	-35.3	748.6	-11 931.0	-1 036.2	-778.0	-1 033.6	-183.3
Germany	372.0	260.8	413.1	-42.2	-351.2	-465.6	-154.6	-100.8	-157.3	210.5
Greece	1.1	-1.2	.. d	.. d	-	55.2	-4.7	-9.0	-5.7	1.2
Hungary	4.5	-20.1	-22.4	72.9	-114.7	10.1	11.8	-43.7	5.7	7.1
Iceland	-	.. c	-6.7	-	-	-	-1.2	1.1	-9.1	.. d
Ireland	.. d	-439.0	-1 985.9	192.6	.. d	582.8	1 811.6	996.3	2 893.4	3 588.0
Israel	.. d	.. d	-49.3	-80.9	22.5	.. d	23.6	31.3	20.5	.. d
Italy	.. d	.. d	60.5	43.3	10.6	-449.8	516.9	38.1	.. d	105.3
Japan	-4.5	416.6	-24.6	28.5	107.6	328.0	-82.6	268.7	-143.6	-28.4
Korea	7.9	34.2	.. d	.. d	5.9	-27.1	21.2	356.0	-253.0	-107.6
Latvia	7.9	11.8	1.1	.. d	-	18.0	34.2	48.1	-9.1	55.6
Lithuania	-3.4	-2.4	3.4	-6.8	1.2	119.5	49.6	-15.7	-43.3	21.3
Luxembourg	2 944.4	-180.6	2 303.8	-480.9	3 632.9	-240.1	67.3	312.3	-672.4	-196.3
Mexico	2.3	-1.2	-1.1	5.7	-3.5	108.2	370.6	-202.6	-86.6	-127.7
Netherlands	1 940.0	-2 135.0	366.1	.. d	251.9	14 293.8	-238.4	52.6	-2 418.2	519.2
New Zealand	3.4	-3.5	-	-1.1	-	-48.5	24.8	25.7	-34.2	5.9
Norway	177.0	420.2	3 446.8	.. d	.. d	-262.7	548.8	1 400.4	1 421.1	1 607.1
Poland	-4.5	5.9	.. d	2.3	-22.5	102.6	-114.5	-14.6	-1.1	126.5
Portugal	-5.6	-1.2	-32.5	-3.4	.. d	-5.6	72.0	-19.0	17.1	9.5
Slovak Republic	6.8	-49.6	3.4	1.1	-	-15.8	-29.5	31.3	70.7	-7.1
Slovenia	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	-	6.8	2.4	2.2	-1.1	4.7
Spain	-30.4	47.2	22.4	.. d	60.3	237.9	24.8	48.1	117.4	177.4
Sweden	-2 561.2	-3 461.6	3 192.7	-1 098.6	.. d	385.5	2 153.9	1 635.5	.. d	.. d
Switzerland	-267.2	400.1	-11.2	-206.3	1 930.0	-51.9	51.9	107.5	-263.2	-159.7
Türkiye	2.3	.. d	-19.0	13.7	-28.4	81.2	-57.8	136.6	.. d	428.1
United Kingdom	-65.4	-771.9	645.9	72.9	1 643.8	589.6	139.3	448.9	1 293.4	845.6
United States	-1 205.1	436.7	-358.2	-11.4	.. d	-5 008.5	2 941.1	-1 568.3	3 819.9	-2 241.0
EUROPE	**3 989.4**	**-3 395.5**	**9 553.3**	**-1 212.5**	**12 634.8**	**1 681.9**	**6 526.6**	**3 782.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	9.4	5.6	-11.4	10.6
Croatia	-	-	-	-1.1	.. d	1.1	5.9	-6.7	-2.3	.. d
Cyprus	.. d	1 345.5	.. d	-535.6	.. d	1.1	1.2	2.2	.. d	.. d
Malta	-3.4	11.8	.. c	.. d	.. d	16.9	-3.5	.. d	-12.5	87.5
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	.. d	-3.4	-
Romania	-1.1	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	-3.5	-32.7	24.8	30.2	.. d	-4.7
Russian Federation	219.8	74.4	104.1	306.6	296.8	239.0	112.1	-84.0	-263.2	4.7
Ukraine	-	1.2	-	-	-1.2	10.1	3.5	11.2	6.8	5.9
AFRICA	**-41.7**	**-3.5**	**24.6**	**12.5**	**1.2**	**110.5**	**35.4**	**190.3**	**85.5**	**.. d**
Northern Africa	-	-2.4	-1.1	-	1.2	34.9	22.4	106.3	.. d	-22.5
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	-2.2	-	4.7
Egypt	-	-3.5	1.1	-2.3	1.2	27.1	16.5	91.8	.. d	.. d
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
Morocco	-	-	-1.1	1.1	-	4.5	9.4	13.4	9.1	-29.6
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-3.5	2.2	-3.4	.. d
Other African countries	-41.7	-1.2	25.7	13.7	-	75.5	13.0	84.0	92.3	.. d
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	22.4	.. d	-9.1	.. d
South Africa	-1.1	-2.4	-6.7	4.6	1.2	53.0	1.2	52.6	58.1	53.2
AMERICA	**-1 135.2**	**734.1**	**-632.5**	**-184.6**	**.. d**	**-3 520.5**	**4 357.4**	**-1 201.2**	**.. d**	**-900.0**
Northern America	-1 219.7	403.6	-370.5	84.3	806.5	-5 368.1	3 966.7	-1 447.4	3 735.6	-2 138.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	98.1	310.4	-265.3	-281.5	-35.5	1 720.2	375.3	-194.8	-36.5	-144.3
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	-	-	.. c	-
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. d	2.4	-1.1	-	-
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	32.5	.. d	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-	-	.. d	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-3.4	-1.2	2.2	-1.1	1.2
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.. d	-	-	-1.2
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-1.1	-	-1.1	-1.2	4.5	23.9	-16.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-13.5	20.1	3.4	12.5	-8.3	126.3	15.3	441.1	373.8	1 382.5
Argentina	9.0	-1.2	-	-1.1	-1.2	18.0	-1.2	-10.1	9.1	-1.2
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-1.1	.. d	-
Brazil	3.4	-	2.2	8.0	-5.9	98.1	100.3	209.3	-149.3	-3.5
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-6.8	.. d	11.2	6.8	-9.5
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	1.1	-2.4
Peru	-1.1	-1.2	2.2	-1.1	-	-6.8	21.2	-14.6	35.3	-5.9
Uruguay	-3.4	1.2	3.4	-	-	14.7	-305.7	254.1	551.6	1 259.5
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	.. d	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**48.5**	**491.0**	**4 505.8**	**.. d**	**398.5**	**1 343.7**	**351.7**	**1 943.4**	**-188.0**	**.. d**
Near and Middle East	.. d	-16.5	-42.5	-75.2	22.5	136.4	31.9	5.6	53.6	-189.2
Gulf Arabian countries	.. d	36.6	5.6	6.8	-1.2	118.4	7.1	-29.1	47.9	-180.9
Kuwait	-	1.2	-	-	-	.. c	-1.2	-2.2	2.3	-1.2
Qatar	-2.3	3.5	-	-	-1.2	14.7	.. d	.. d	.. d	-15.4
Saudi Arabia	21.4	30.7	-	10.3	-	86.8	-77.9	-39.2	61.5	-93.4
United Arab Emirates	.. d	3.5	5.6	-4.6	1.2	-82.3	62.6	-67.2	-25.1	-22.5
Other Near and Middle East	.. d	.. d	-49.3	-80.9	22.5	16.9	24.8	34.7	.. d	-8.3
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.4	2.2	-3.4	-
Other Asian countries	-2.3	507.5	4 548.3	.. d	377.2	1 207.3	319.8	1 938.9	-241.6	827.8
China	-46.2	5.9	4 180.0	11.4	149.0	213.1	68.5	26.9	-649.6	-55.6
Hong Kong, China	45.1	28.3	.. d	-215.4	24.8	10.1	-51.9	469.0	-17.1	212.9
India	11.3	-10.6	21.3	75.2	.. d	381.0	62.6	-73.9	.. d	.. d
Indonesia	-1.1	-10.6	-	-	-	-15.8	115.7	-73.9	-33.0	-60.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	19.2	.. d	14.6	5.7	1.2
Malaysia	-2.3	-1.2	2.2	-1.1	-	32.7	5.9	39.2	-29.6	41.4
Philippines	-1.1	-	-	1.1	1.2	4.5	-	-5.6	4.6	.. d
Singapore	-13.5	47.2	-30.2	-11.4	9.5	174.7	2.4	.. d	602.8	868.0
Chinese Taipei	1.1	-3.5	1.1	-	-1.2	7.9	-3.5	-5.6	259.8	-222.3
Thailand	-2.3	1.2	-2.2	1.1	-	95.8	236.0	-206.0	6.8	29.6
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	.. d	4.7	-9.0	3.4	-4.7
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-2.3**	**9.4**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-187.1**	**175.9**	**148.9**	**-90.0**	**-130.1**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-1.1**	**-5.9**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-1.1**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-1 582.9**	**8 352.6**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**-429.5**	**540.5**	**5 571.5**	**583.5**	**3 459.1**	**-16 198.9**	**4 211.0**	**-1 151.9**	**1 886.0**	**-1 136.5**
G20 OECD countries	**-645.9**	**453.2**	**1 271.7**	**167.5**	**2 941.1**	**-17 273.1**	**3 831.0**	**-1 159.7**	**.. d**	**-1 124.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**215.3**	**87.3**	**4 299.8**	**416.0**	**518.0**	**1 074.3**	**380.0**	**7.8**	**-942.5**	**-11.8**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**34.2**	**4.5**	**5.7**	**-**	**146.5**	**29.5**	**79.5**	**28.5**	**-201.0**
ASEAN countries	**-19.2**	**36.6**	**-31.3**	**-11.4**	**..**	**297.6**	**362.3**	**862.0**	**548.1**	**877.5**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**89 986.8**	**72 068.9**	**85 816.7**	**90 471.2**	**90 100.5**	**124 908.9**	**128 845.9**	**146 462.6**	**144 565.0**	**147 858.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**76 454.8**	**60 545.0**	**70 861.6**	**74 754.0**	**78 185.9**	**115 754.4**	**119 009.6**	**134 262.0**	**133 659.3**	**135 221.1**
Australia	.. c	19.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	411.4	454.5	569.5	521.5	356.0
Austria	-80.4	40.1	429.1	1 109.3	1 420.3	-32.4	3.4	120.2	17.2	-114.7
Belgium	155.9	131.7	434.7	384.1	516.8	1 650.3	3 284.9	1 929.9	1 324.1	1 201.5
Canada	.. d	2 545.2	2 530.9	.. d	3 060.5	1 129.8	1 625.8	1 849.0	.. d	.. d
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	217.1	282.8	247.1	189.0	225.9
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	32.4	96.2	61.8	13.5	80.4
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.4
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	241.1	301.1	313.4	285.9	307.5
Denmark	6 622.7	3 666.1	3 658.7	3 250.7	2 591.1	3 087.1	7 410.1	7 390.5	9 083.3	10 082.8
Estonia	115.1	87.0	269.6	.. d	81.6	3 403.7	4 593.5	4 159.7	4 277.8	4 234.9
Finland	3 192.6	-1 260.6	2 346.7	-1 678.7	-1 071.4	-	-	-	-	-
France	2 094.0	2 326.5	3 225.1	2 608.9	2 843.0	3 811.5	2 608.2	1 636.7	684.7	1 351.7
Germany	7 569.0	8 115.4	7 931.9	8 900.5	9 109.5	2 367.5	2 779.9	2 660.1	3 481.4	3 625.8
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	52.8	46.9	33.7	30.7	28.4
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	33.6	43.5	-10.1	-8.6	-10.6
Iceland	1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.4	.. c	2.2	.. d	.. d
Ireland	1 737.8	2 066.6	1 858.0	149.7	353.6	12 187.6	12 812.0	23 588.0	22 750.0	21 008.8
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	166.7	179.8	68.5	.. d	208.1
Italy	1 077.0	1 199.9	1 189.6	1 381.8	1 322.1	-10.8	414.5	606.6	560.8	561.7
Japan	2 019.7	950.3	1 159.3	1 407.5	1 011.1	311.8	224.4	492.0	375.5	354.8
Korea	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	195.5	158.0	561.7	282.2	225.9
Latvia	.. c	-	-	-	-	221.9	148.8	217.9	222.1	.. d
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	458.1	454.5	474.1	360.8	344.1
Luxembourg	2 807.6	2 593.3	2 818.5	4 701.2	5 956.7	2 369.9	2 325.4	2 345.5	4 309.7	3 800.9
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	181.1	458.0	150.5	18.4	-107.6
Netherlands	4 317.6	4 222.6	3 540.8	4 976.1	2 624.2	37 856.8	33 524.2	35 577.4	26 264.6	25 385.5
New Zealand	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-21.6	27.5	50.6	.. d	36.7
Norway	1 314.5	1 483.9	5 320.2	5 793.3	5 996.9	2 203.2	5 518.7	7 393.8	8 779.0	10 952.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	1 593.9	1 384.2	1 390.7	1 505.7	1 473.5
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	19.2	90.5	50.6	36.8	34.3
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	103.1	38.9	204.4	244.2	231.8
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	.. d	40.4	43.0	43.8
Spain	381.4	420.2	426.9	.. d	.. d	1 290.5	1 229.7	1 239.0	1 461.5	1 624.9
Sweden	27 312.3	17 534.9	17 800.5	18 999.9	20 818.4	32 377.1	25 269.1	28 840.7	31 784.3	33 712.2
Switzerland	1 156.2	967.5	1 234.6	1 099.5	1 305.6	596.1	486.6	694.2	1 036.9	806.5
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	2 432.2	1 835.4	1 342.4	360.8	400.9
United Kingdom	1 101.0	2 576.1	3 044.3	.. d	.. d	3 334.1	3 740.6	4 162.0	.. d	.. d
United States	.. d	9 466.5	10 253.9	.. d	16 591.8	1 958.5	5 210.7	3 868.8	6 528.4	4 885.3
EUROPE	**63 286.2**	**48 961.5**	**58 425.1**	**59 662.5**	**59 728.0**	**115 503.7**	**114 029.1**	**130 730.2**	**127 409.5**	**130 532.2**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	9.6	17.2	22.5	12.3	21.3
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	8.0	1.1	-1.2	-2.4
Cyprus	6.0	.. d	.. c	-	-	7.2	8.0	9.0	11.0	18.9
Malta	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	427.0	405.3	386.4	375.5	493.1
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	4.5	-	1.2
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	58.8	58.4	89.9	108.0	97.0
Russian Federation	1 713.8	1 598.4	.. d	2 288.6	2 438.5	2 852.0	2 852.1	3 511.6	2 596.6	2 246.9
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	194.3	63.0	60.7	66.3	65.0
AFRICA	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**386.2**	**415.6**	**571.8**	**683.5**	**606.7**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	42.0	74.4	129.2	101.9	88.7
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	11.5	.. d	.. d	-1.2
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	26.4	42.4	94.4	.. d	87.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	19.5	20.2	31.9	.. d
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.3	.. c	.. c	-3.5
Other African countries	.. d	.. d	137.0	.. c	.. c	343.0	340.1	442.6	582.9	518.0
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	10.8	32.1	40.4	33.1	33.1
South Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	203.9	185.5	255.0	358.3	293.3
AMERICA	**14 173.7**	**13 813.8**	**15 215.7**	**19 197.4**	**22 521.3**	**3 749.1**	**8 668.4**	**7 400.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Northern America	11 566.3	12 010.5	12 783.6	16 343.1	19 652.3	3 088.3	6 836.5	5 717.8	.. d	.. d
Central America and Caribbean countries	2 607.3	1 803.3	2 432.0	2 854.3	2 869.0	-466.5	514.1	203.3	213.5	.. d
Bahamas	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.2	-	-	.. c	.. c
Bermuda	.. d	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	.. d	1 670.5	1 612.0	.. d	1 577.6	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	.. d	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-3.6	-4.6	-1.1	-2.5	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	.. d	3.4	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	21.6	9.2	14.6	41.7	18.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	-	-	-	1 127.4	1 317.8	1 478.3	1 919.3	3 120.9
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	36.0	29.8	19.1	.. d	31.9
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	681.2	863.3	787.5	602.5	577.1
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	20.6	31.5	40.5	23.7
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	2.5	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	64.8	85.9	68.5	79.8	59.1
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	78.0	-64.1	259.5	955.9	2 118.0
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-1.1	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**12 374.7**	**9 195.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**4 870.5**	**5 239.3**	**7 125.4**	**5 660.8**	**6 639.1**
Near and Middle East	2 395.1	1 788.4	1 817.6	.. d	.. d	766.4	746.5	608.9	379.2	447.0
Gulf Arabian countries	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-	591.3	556.4	529.1	319.1	234.2
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-2.4	-3.4	.. c	-4.9	-5.9
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	26.4	26.3	2.2	.. d	-33.1
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	353.8	264.5	217.9	69.9	.. d
United Arab Emirates	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-	64.8	108.8	51.7	-17.2	73.3
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	176.3	190.1	79.8	60.1	214.0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.3	-	.. d	-3.5
Other Asian countries	9 979.6	7 405.5	10 206.7	.. d	.. d	4 104.1	4 492.8	6 516.5	5 281.6	6 190.9
China	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	190.7	330.9	621.2	-99.4	30.7
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	-279.4	-246.2	-11.2	-667.6	-438.7
India	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	435.4	490.0	468.4	342.4	447.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	189.5	288.5	240.4	195.1	160.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-21.6	-59.5	-44.9	.. d	-92.2
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	130.7	119.1	150.5	110.4	146.6
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	.. d	2.3	1.1	6.1	5.9
Singapore	.. c	99.6	19.1	.. d	.. d	2 425.0	2 513.2	3 589.1	3 975.9	4 796.6
Chinese Taipei	-	.. c	-	-	-	42.0	32.1	22.5	284.7	48.5
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	334.6	559.9	348.2	443.0	435.2
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	.. d	26.3	14.6	17.2	13.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. c**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**399.4**	**493.5**	**634.7**	**573.1**	**402.1**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. d**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**35 154.7**	**35 216.4**	**35 623.5**	**45 424.0**	**44 094.1**	**21 062.6**	**24 813.4**	**24 020.4**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**25 561.3**	**27 299.1**	**29 366.4**	**34 163.7**	**35 967.4**	**16 121.4**	**19 508.8**	**17 898.2**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**9 592.2**	**7 917.3**	**6 257.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**4 941.2**	**5 304.6**	**6 122.2**	**4 098.7**	**3 750.0**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-**	**640.4**	**636.6**	**666.1**	**416.0**	**320.5**
ASEAN countries	**.. c**	**99.6**	**19.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**3 153.0**	**3 521.9**	**4 353.0**	**4 750.3**	**5 554.6**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

FINLAND

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**8 425.2**	**7 764.7**	**8 324.2**	**6 306.6**	**10 267.3**	**8 835.5**	**10 201.8**	**13 652.7**	**12 868.4**	**16 527.9**
OECD COUNTRIES	**8 303.5**	**7 676.1**	**8 400.3**	**6 346.4**	**10 192.8**	**7 702.6**	**9 529.1**	**11 876.2**	**11 090.6**	**13 928.6**
Australia	-1.1	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	40.6	60.2	-4.5	-27.4	-55.6
Austria	92.4	109.8	103.0	103.7	165.6	64.3	121.6	118.7	107.1	173.8
Belgium	29.3	-14.2	38.1	57.0	67.4	347.2	-20.1	97.4	83.2	16.6
Canada	16.9	5.9	9.0	5.7	3.5	102.6	98.0	150.0	.. d	160.8
Chile	.. d	.. d	-	-	-	16.9	20.1	20.2	17.1	9.5
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-1.1	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. d	-1.2
Czech Republic	2.3	-1.2	-4.5	.. c	.. c	56.4	44.8	61.6	39.9	47.3
Denmark	520.8	640.9	298.9	217.7	510.9	629.0	315.1	418.7	757.8	1 608.3
Estonia	9.0	-20.1	22.4	-36.5	-13.0	294.2	322.2	281.0	155.0	249.5
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	85.7	125.1	120.9	155.0	238.9	42.8	66.1	-1.1	49.0	-506.1
Germany	342.7	269.1	87.3	245.0	345.3	-157.8	-8.3	509.3	71.8	-15.4
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	11.3	5.9	12.3	8.0	9.5
Hungary	-	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	13.5	15.3	12.3	16.0	16.6
Iceland	-	-5.9	-6.7	-	-	-	.. c	-	1.1	1.2
Ireland	12.4	-5.9	63.8	-61.5	158.5	120.6	92.1	288.8	463.8	1 044.2
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	11.3	10.6	4.5	2.3	14.2
Italy	147.7	165.2	150.0	116.2	141.9	-50.7	72.0	77.2	84.3	66.2
Japan	162.3	182.9	60.5	17.1	153.7	-31.6	16.5	7.8	10.3	-15.4
Korea	4.5	4.7	.. d	.. d	-3.5	11.3	15.3	26.9	14.8	15.4
Latvia	-	2.4	-1.1	-	-	40.6	31.9	20.2	22.8	28.4
Lithuania	-	.. d	-	-	-	36.1	66.1	79.5	36.5	87.5
Luxembourg	710.2	257.3	1 172.1	.. d	1 160.1	102.6	67.3	443.3	49.0	-152.6
Mexico	-	-	-	-	.. d	12.4	47.2	16.8	4.6	2.4
Netherlands	1 485.7	1 576.8	1 460.9	.. d	1 823.6	1 789.0	1 364.3	2 669.9	2 147.0	1 920.5
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. d	2.2	-11.4	2.4
Norway	112.7	211.3	136.6	.. d	641.0	46.2	328.1	717.6	800.0	1 361.2
Poland	3.4	3.5	-	-	-	202.9	172.3	206.0	243.9	211.7
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	9.4	14.6	12.5	5.9
Slovak Republic	7.9	2.4	2.2	-	-	9.0	13.0	16.8	14.8	11.8
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	9.4	3.4	2.3	2.4
Spain	4.5	9.4	-1.1	-17.1	31.9	30.4	54.3	45.9	11.4	60.3
Sweden	3 948.8	3 541.8	4 260.6	2 471.8	4 026.7	3 181.2	4 766.9	4 448.7	4 570.9	6 352.9
Switzerland	168.0	178.2	174.6	222.2	272.0	93.6	88.5	97.4	279.2	242.4
Türkiye	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.3	3.5	184.9	110.9	122.0	1.1	4.7
United Kingdom	312.3	301.0	154.5	188.0	123.0	130.8	299.8	339.2	68.4	72.1
United States	84.5	125.1	84.0	232.5	257.8	346.1	846.2	551.9	862.7	878.7
EUROPE	**8 047.6**	**7 463.7**	**8 241.4**	**6 119.7**	**9 711.4**	**7 689.1**	**8 871.7**	**11 567.2**	**10 397.7**	**13 418.9**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-7.1	1.1	2.3	1.2
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
Cyprus	.. c	42.5	30.2	13.7	3.5	2.3	2.4	5.6	6.8	7.1
Malta	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.2	10.1	-2.4	-12.3	-26.2	17.7
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	.. d	-	.. d	5.6	4.7	12.3	5.7	4.7
Russian Federation	4.5	61.4	6.7	5.7	24.8	425.0	453.2	431.0	308.8	475.4
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	19.2	8.3	17.9	6.8	13.0
AFRICA	**1.1**	**1.2**	**.. c**	**.. d**	**-**	**10.1**	**4.7**	**10.1**	**21.7**	**63.9**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-4.7	4.5	-11.4	5.9
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	5.9
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-2.4	2.2	-10.3	7.1
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	1.2	-	-1.1	-7.1
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-2.4	2.2	-	-
Other African countries	1.1	1.2	.. c	4.6	-	5.6	9.4	6.7	31.9	57.9
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.1	-	7.1
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.4	6.7	14.8	43.8
AMERICA	**170.2**	**107.4**	**176.9**	**266.7**	**.. d**	**587.3**	**887.5**	**886.6**	**.. d**	**1 153.0**
Northern America	101.5	131.0	91.8	238.2	262.5	448.7	944.2	700.8	986.9	1 039.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	68.8	-23.6	84.0	27.4	.. d	23.7	53.1	21.3	18.2	.. d
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	-
Bermuda	1.1	1.2	-	-	1.2	1.1	1.2	-	-	-1.2
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	.. c	10.3	-26.0	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	-	2.2	1.1	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	.. d	-	-	115.0	-109.8	164.6	-118.5	113.5
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-3.5	-5.6	-3.4	1.2
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	28.2	-7.1	-15.7	-21.7	88.7
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-2.4	4.5	3.4	3.5
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	9.4	5.6	-2.3	5.9
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	59.7	-127.5	156.7	-112.8	7.1
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**207.4**	**193.6**	**-111.9**	**-92.3**	**288.6**	**508.4**	**370.6**	**1 190.0**	**1 603.4**	**1 945.4**
Near and Middle East	40.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	58.6	27.1	-9.0	19.4	36.7
Gulf Arabian countries	.. d	-	-	-	-	51.9	18.9	-21.3	28.5	21.3
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	-5.9	-3.4	-4.6	1.2
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	28.2	23.6	-33.6	17.1	15.4
United Arab Emirates	.. d	-	-	-	-	11.3	-1.2	6.7	8.0	-5.9
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.9	9.4	12.3	-9.1	15.4
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.4	2.2	-3.4	-
Other Asian countries	166.8	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	449.8	343.4	1 200.0	1 584.0	1 908.7
China	-	.. d	84.0	-5.7	.. d	-181.5	-62.6	-202.6	-3.4	182.1
Hong Kong, China	1.1	-10.6	-270.9	-88.9	55.6	-37.2	-81.4	244.0	570.9	16.6
India	-7.9	.. c	-2.2	3.4	.. c	56.4	24.8	5.6	115.1	212.9
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-7.9	16.5	6.7	3.4	11.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-4.5	-11.8	1.1	.. d	2.4
Malaysia	.. d	-	.. d	-	-	-14.7	-3.5	6.7	-9.1	15.4
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	1.1	3.5
Singapore	7.9	20.1	11.2	-	2.4	645.9	429.6	1 094.8	874.1	1 409.7
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	.. d	-	2.3	-	1.1	4.6	17.7
Thailand	.. d	-	.. d	-	-	6.8	16.5	-4.5	10.3	16.6
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.4	3.4	1.1	1.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-1.1**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**41.7**	**66.1**	**-2.2**	**-39.9**	**-53.2**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**-1.2**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-1.1**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**.. d**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**5 417.7**	**8 660.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**8 933.3**	**11 266.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 153.2**	**1 228.6**	**764.6**	**972.1**	**1 305.6**	**986.4**	**2 070.1**	**1 987.0**	**1 693.4**	**1 637.9**
G20 OECD countries	**1 156.6**	**1 180.2**	**676.1**	**969.8**	**1 276.0**	**631.3**	**1 621.6**	**1 795.6**	**.. d**	**607.9**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-3.4**	**48.4**	**88.4**	**2.3**	**29.6**	**355.1**	**448.5**	**192.5**	**430.8**	**1 030.0**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**51.9**	**10.6**	**-13.4**	**5.7**	**28.4**
ASEAN countries	**7.9**	**20.1**	**11.2**	**.. d**	**2.4**	**632.4**	**461.5**	**1 107.1**	**880.9**	**1 462.9**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

FINLAND

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**2 857.6**	**-2 170.4**	**13 455.7**	**-1 574.9**	**13 804.4**	**-572.7**	**11 448.1**	**4 865.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**.. c**	**-**	**-1.1**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**2.3**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**.. d**	**.. d**	**94.0**	**-235.9**	**425.7**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Extraction activities	.. d	93.2	94.0	-235.9	425.7	-3.4	60.2	.. d	.. d	.. d
Manufacturing	**2 058.4**	**-2 126.8**	**841.8**	**-748.7**	**635.1**	**-2 345.8**	**5 178.8**	**2 041.9**	**.. d**	**.. d**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	160.1	128.6	59.3	174.4	.. d	207.4	343.4	.. d	.. d	149.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-16.9	-1 711.3	-39.2	.. d	.. d	184.9	-694.0	1 874.0	1 046.2	2 006.9
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	366.4	-514.6	569.8	94.6	369.0	205.2	506.3	536.2	738.5	1 645.0
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 595.1	-180.6	-788.1	.. d	678.8	-2 672.8	4 077.7	516.1	-1 033.6	-2 965.9
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-62.0	68.5	-11.2	.. d	-131.3	16.9	31.9	.. d	-57.0	.. d
Other manufacturing	15.8	81.4	1 053.4	-942.5	-626.8	-288.6	915.9	-811.6	-143.6	566.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**195.0**	**79.1**	**418.7**	**.. d**	**40.2**	**928.9**	**3 618.6**	**9.0**	**2 596.0**	**-23.7**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**.. d**	**22.4**	**.. d**	**59.1**	**184.9**	**17.7**	**.. c**	**2.3**	**.. d**
Construction	**-127.4**	**-161.7**	**137.7**	**34.2**	**-55.6**	**-74.4**	**616.1**	**895.6**	**-656.4**	**177.4**
Services	**528.7**	**-220.7**	**11 750.8**	**-867.2**	**12 470.4**	**445.3**	**1 559.1**	**1 643.3**	**3 368.7**	**7 798.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 677.4	-175.9	-150.0	.. d	.. d	-232.2	28.3	1 130.6	780.6	944.9
Transportation and storage	134.1	249.0	141.1	.. d	150.2	-45.1	48.4	-39.2	.. d	-16.6
Accommodation and food service activities	80.0	.. d	113.1	43.3	44.9	-	-	-31.3	.. c	-
Information and communication	-1 737.1	241.9	-1 585.1	-1 151.0	540.4	-1 281.7	.. d	-483.6	-1 196.6	.. d
Financial and insurance activities	-2 558.9	-717.6	9 691.0	.. d	.. d	1 614.2	823.8	1 806.8	3 683.2	6 551.6
Activities of holding companies	86.8	-225.4	7 904.4	.. d	5 293.3	.. d	85.0	.. d	.. d	624.4
Real estate activities	2 371.8	552.3	869.8	-182.3	.. d	-57.5	572.4	-740.0	-26.2	-49.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	84.5	-31.9	1 833.7	110.5	48.5	-75.5	136.9	169.0	-70.7	5.9
Administrative and support service activities	343.8	-246.7	961.6	-189.2	269.6	-10.1	355.2	-189.2	-68.4	61.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	545.6	280.9	10.1	.. c	.. c
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	.. d	-105.0	-126.5	141.3	-5.9	2.3	-	-12.3	.. c	.. d
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. c	.. c
Other services	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**1.1**	**.. d**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. d**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**330.3**	**.. d**	**189.2**	**219.9**	**229.4**	**285.2**	**352.9**	**75.0**	**95.7**	**91.1**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**89 986.8**	**72 068.9**	**85 816.7**	**90 471.2**	**90 100.5**	**124 908.9**	**128 845.9**	**146 462.6**	**144 565.0**	**147 858.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**2 401.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**2 651.4**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Extraction activities	2 401.1	2 413.6	2 510.7	2 628.5	2 651.4	458.1	585.1	554.9	.. d	.. d
Manufacturing	**34 032.1**	**25 588.5**	**27 250.1**	**27 807.1**	**25 217.6**	**64 925.6**	**62 412.4**	**64 106.9**	**63 996.8**	**63 960.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	1 527.9	1 623.5	1 530.0	965.8	1 261.8	2 079.6	2 226.9	1 792.9	1 702.0	1 985.6
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	4 108.9	2 139.9	2 260.2	2 584.4	2 963.6	13 474.5	12 639.1	15 233.7	17 011.9	18 178.8
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	9 425.5	8 717.7	9 706.8	10 079.8	9 072.8	8 732.3	8 448.6	9 377.7	10 239.3	11 106.9
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	16 392.4	10 459.1	10 005.6	10 262.6	8 786.7	38 118.3	35 029.8	34 768.6	32 140.1	27 799.2
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	435.4	373.3	171.9	364.5	173.8	197.9	211.8	5.6	41.7	53.2
Other manufacturing	2 140.8	2 276.2	3 575.6	3 550.1	2 960.0	2 323.1	3 856.2	2 927.4	2 861.7	4 836.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**1 283.3**	**1 227.4**	**1 978.2**	**.. d**	**4 097.7**	**14 346.4**	**16 289.2**	**32 429.8**	**24 754.0**	**24 043.3**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**.. d**	**47.2**	**.. d**	**110.0**	**239.9**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**220.0**
Construction	**899.5**	**841.5**	**1 293.0**	**741.2**	**869.2**	**321.4**	**997.3**	**1 983.8**	**528.9**	**-301.6**
Services	**49 737.3**	**40 263.3**	**50 870.6**	**52 677.6**	**54 762.3**	**41 141.8**	**44 611.9**	**43 582.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6 110.6	5 374.4	5 355.0	5 064.4	5 211.7	2 619.3	2 829.2	3 820.5	3 834.8	4 413.4
Transportation and storage	1 113.0	1 187.3	1 234.6	.. d	1 306.8	435.4	385.8	533.6	650.4	566.5
Accommodation and food service activities	549.3	.. d	689.7	774.3	188.0	-	-	85.4	.. c	-
Information and communication	14 074.1	12 944.8	11 388.5	10 137.4	4 244.3	6 874.6	6 014.4	4 823.6	3 182.0	3 422.4
Financial and insurance activities	14 137.7	6 867.4	16 782.7	19 196.2	26 158.9	25 770.0	28 708.5	28 634.0	.. d	.. d
Activities of holding companies	199.1	147.7	8 426.2	.. d	16 556.3	.. d	1 448.4	1 285.1	.. d	.. d
Real estate activities	8 728.7	8 202.4	8 035.3	8 218.2	10 688.3	1 212.5	1 795.3	1 095.3	1 308.1	1 447.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 356.7	2 040.3	3 750.8	3 037.2	2 632.5	1 279.7	1 130.1	1 233.4	1 910.7	1 050.1
Administrative and support service activities	2 122.8	1 898.3	2 909.5	3 850.8	3 249.8	1 674.3	2 091.8	1 653.6	1 916.8	1 354.1
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	1 147.8	1 353.3	1 391.8	.. c	.. c
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	.. d	1 161.0	553.8	948.6	1 056.1	-	.. d	156.1	-	.. d
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. c	.. c
Other services	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	121.4	.. d	170.6	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**.. d**	**.. d**	**1 837.8**	**2 245.7**	**2 392.4**	**3 300.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**3 929.3**	**3 877.7**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**8 425.2**	**7 764.7**	**8 324.2**	**6 306.6**	**10 267.3**	**8 835.5**	**10 201.8**	**13 652.7**	**12 868.4**	**16 527.9**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**-**	**1.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**36.1**	**116.8**	**126.5**	**167.5**	**236.5**	**13.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-30.8**	**.. d**
Extraction activities	36.1	116.8	126.5	167.5	236.5	13.5	33.0	-28.0	-30.8	10.6
Manufacturing	**3 048.1**	**3 095.7**	**2 337.4**	**2 625.6**	**3 986.5**	**4 566.6**	**4 529.7**	**6 445.8**	**5 113.4**	**5 510.9**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	217.6	310.4	190.3	184.6	228.2	175.9	131.0	.. d	-10.3	327.6
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	267.2	231.3	167.9	126.5	403.3	1 400.1	1 069.3	2 226.6	1 097.4	1 186.1
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 057.4	1 307.7	1 107.1	1 179.5	1 355.3	820.7	1 022.1	1 352.3	1 427.9	2 064.8
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 203.9	735.3	391.8	706.6	1 523.2	2 179.0	2 111.4	2 705.7	2 536.8	1 643.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	7.9	57.8	24.6	9.1	23.7	2.3	5.9	.. d	-2.3	1.2
Other manufacturing	293.1	453.2	454.5	419.4	451.8	-11.3	190.0	11.2	65.0	286.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**293.1**	**134.5**	**660.5**	**.. d**	**130.1**	**560.3**	**794.3**	**857.5**	**1 090.6**	**1 623.7**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**2.3**	**.. c**	**-**	**.. c**	**53.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. d**	**.. c**
Construction	**47.3**	**.. d**	**58.2**	**155.0**	**156.1**	**280.7**	**279.7**	**588.8**	**680.3**	**954.4**
Services	**4 998.3**	**4 345.6**	**5 140.5**	**3 250.1**	**5 704.8**	**3 411.1**	**4 526.1**	**5 742.8**	**6 008.0**	**8 401.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	617.7	636.1	592.2	762.4	1 046.6	227.7	102.7	495.9	308.8	635.1
Transportation and storage	121.7	139.3	150.0	31.9	85.1	-9.0	8.3	13.4	47.9	33.1
Accommodation and food service activities	.. d	17.7	52.6	-116.2	-61.5	-	-	3.4	1.1	-
Information and communication	1 098.0	922.9	2 261.3	703.1	1 066.7	392.3	311.6	391.8	200.6	335.9
Financial and insurance activities	2 360.5	1 690.1	1 167.6	.. d	2 183.1	2 456.3	3 703.5	4 642.3	5 190.9	6 998.6
Activities of holding companies	25.9	-56.7	-89.6	61.5	625.6	80.0	206.5	123.1	53.6	229.4
Real estate activities	387.8	504.0	935.9	.. d	794.7	90.2	31.9	-82.8	27.4	146.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	116.1	164.1	-167.9	.. d	217.6	18.0	116.8	24.6	110.5	128.9
Administrative and support service activities	162.3	253.7	154.5	116.2	361.9	195.0	219.5	174.6	145.9	119.4
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	36.1	26.0	76.1	.. c	.. c
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	100.3	24.8	-19.0	1.1	22.5	-	-	-	-	-2.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	-7.1	.. d	.. c	.. c	.. c	-4.7	.. c	.. c	-
Other services	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. c	11.8	.. c	.. c	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**-**	**.. c**	**-**	**.. c**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

FRANCE

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**24 779.6**	**41 806.9**	**13 099.7**	**2 149.3**	**26 972.6**	**35 908.0**	**101 978.0**	**43 811.7**	**8 428.5**	**15 512.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**23 757.2**	**42 163.3**	**9 642.9**	**2 631.3**	**29 195.8**	**33 573.4**	**85 207.1**	**27 882.0**	**-6 357.8**	**17 296.6**
Australia	-518.5	35.4	173.5	-182.3	-124.2	1 748.4	8 522.4	-1 890.7	-205.1	-2 750.7
Austria	121.7	-1 275.8	-41.4	3 324.2	-1 351.7	354.0	1 303.0	216.1	-289.5	-885.8
Belgium	-822.9	-797.8	-582.1	-3 130.5	2 384.1	-20 665.1	7 068.3	9 772.8	5 083.8	2 924.6
Canada	954.8	1 753.8	-550.8	-475.2	3 824.5	1 834.1	-2 231.8	178.0	-6 967.5	6 684.0
Chile	11.3	-461.5	..	17.1	-3.5	1 769.8	478.0	91.8	-222.2	126.5
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	-19.2	-15.3	-	178.9	121.8
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-137.5	-185.3	143.3	-167.5	3.5	414.8	699.9	266.4	123.1	305.1
Denmark	484.7	1 273.5	487.0	-52.4	-542.8	622.3	2 107.9	-5 233.4	-10.3	1 487.7
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	-11 199.4	-2 543.4	748.9	-794.3	-30.7	1 424.9	41.3	1 167.6	-157.3	263.7
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	11 767.6	4 516.7	-1 284.0	4 565.2	1 803.5	9 023.8	-26 962.1	-1 796.7	499.1	3 802.0
Greece	233.3	-138.1	50.4	-6.8	-30.7	-200.7	-75.5	167.9	9.1	-203.4
Hungary	15.8	244.3	-333.6	43.3	-9.5	-261.5	931.2	247.4	790.9	-689.5
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 376.4	-3 108.7	3 217.3	928.8	872.8	2 664.9	2 083.1	-9 088.8	3 367.5	-136.0
Israel	53.0	-43.7	310.1	-175.5	18.9	-170.2	139.3	67.2	201.7	180.9
Italy	727.1	2 165.7	1 828.1	-1 971.5	-2 264.7	3 496.8	31 836.4	2 392.3	4 926.5	-247.2
Japan	1 334.7	1 088.2	343.7	606.3	-153.7	2 730.2	756.5	-2 875.9	-367.0	-492.0
Korea	83.4	580.7	98.5	-46.7	706.0	649.3	854.5	96.3	315.7	113.5
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	32.7	55.5	73.9	83.2	39.0
Luxembourg	-7 702.6	26 814.6	-5 445.0	1 547.6	6 017.0	11 172.4	4 771.6	9 445.9	3 054.1	-60.3
Mexico	-74.4	-584.2	-203.7	..	736.8	1 273.8	272.6	581.0	-58.1	-516.8
Netherlands	4 066.1	16 901.9	-10 150.0	8 585.8	12 803.9	3 121.4	44 032.8	42 992.3	-3 001.7	2 592.2
New Zealand	-5.6	-60.2	36.9	82.1	-3.5	-10.1	27.1	150.0	33.0	-62.7
Norway	251.4	212.4	358.2	820.5	295.6	-1 794.6	-699.9	485.8	-2 460.4	-3 107.9
Poland	962.7	440.2	943.7	1 956.7	141.9	-443.0	1 592.1	-1 119.4	-1 131.6	704.8
Portugal	224.3	121.6	58.2	-70.7	18.9	307.7	913.5	917.9	985.8	-196.3
Slovak Republic	..	101.5	-33.6	28.5	69.8	39.5	441.4	-62.7	33.0	-33.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	115.0	-2.4	..	..	..
Spain	2 792.2	-1 781.0	5 301.7	-2 633.6	6 921.7	1 961.4	2 197.6	-2 648.6	-6 912.8	2 761.4
Sweden	75.5	-221.9	-332.5	740.7	-669.3	3 627.6	273.8	-557.5	-2 330.5	645.7
Switzerland	-2 199.3	3 977.3	7 799.2	1 503.1	-11 283.1	169.1	4 770.4	-213.8	-2 573.2	4 286.9
Türkiye	-94.7	-27.1	-35.8	60.4	-35.5	369.7	347.0	437.7	397.7	-35.5
United Kingdom	21 544.4	755.3	-654.9	-5 486.0	1 963.1	12 058.4	-2 233.0	2 685.5	4 518.5	3 005.0
United States	-615.5	-7 644.3	7 386.1	-6 789.7	7 236.3	-3 848.5	849.8	-18 510.0	-4 413.7	-3 428.3
EUROPE	**21 898.3**	**48 766.7**	**2 372.1**	**10 068.4**	**17 160.6**	**29 230.1**	**77 112.0**	**53 463.6**	**8 784.0**	**16 717.1**
Bulgaria	..	44.8	-16.8	107.1	-67.4	-72.1	129.8	-682.9	-50.1	-27.2
Croatia	..	..	..	..	290.9	-473.5	-64.9	66.0	265.5	-15.4
Cyprus	224.3	131.0	171.3	-246.2	27.2	-48.5	509.9	185.8	180.1	67.4
Malta	-653.8	570.0	-3.4	119.7	15.4	-36.1	92.1	-303.4	38.7	11.8
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	116.1	-116.8	21.3	207.4	..
Romania	..	..	170.2	12.5	-14.2	264.9	397.7	274.3	567.5	169.1
Russian Federation	341.6	-338.7	-12.3	177.8	-9.5	1 636.8	193.6	4 093.8	2 577.8	-607.9
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	60.9	256.1	193.7	99.1	46.1
AFRICA	**319.0**	**-345.8**	**99.6**	**-74.1**	**183.3**	**-1 580.4**	**509.9**	**4 128.5**	**1 405.1**	**-1 496.0**
Northern Africa	-25.9	125.1	9.0	19.4	118.3	-171.3	260.8	-136.6	25.1	567.6
Algeria	45.1	9.4	24.6	2.3	94.6	205.2	363.5	-59.3	-18.2	-14.2
Egypt	-77.8	118.0	-16.8	22.8	41.4	-649.3	185.3	188.1	-98.0	676.4
Libya	6.8	10.6	6.7	3.4	2.4	..	-313.9	345.9	-28.5	..
Morocco	-20.3	-43.7	52.6	-	-30.7	443.0	80.3	-731.0	51.3	18.9
Tunisia	20.3	30.7	-57.1	-10.3	10.6	178.1	-55.5	118.7	118.5	-
Other African countries	344.9	-472.1	90.7	-92.3	65.0	-1 409.1	249.0	4 265.1	1 380.1	-2 063.6
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	-30.4	-789.6	340.3	-707.7	117.1
South Africa	-217.6	26.0	108.6	10.3	7.1	273.9	164.1	209.3	225.6	-179.8
AMERICA	**382.1**	**-6 887.8**	**5 850.2**	**-7 721.9**	**11 280.7**	**6 046.7**	**13 852.2**	**-10 633.6**	**-10 217.7**	**4 535.2**
Northern America	340.4	-5 890.5	6 836.4	-7 265.0	11 060.8	-2 014.4	-1 383.2	-18 332.0	-11 381.2	3 255.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	-22.5	-403.6	-731.0	-388.6	430.5	2 119.3	13 780.2	3 975.1	933.3	-1 388.4
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	31.6	-	10.1	-4.6	13.0
Bermuda	5.6	207.7	43.7	986.9	720.2	108.2	16 106.5	3 377.4	1 342.5	69.8
Cayman Islands	15.8	132.2	..	..	-1 018.2	-36.1	-2 873.8	10.1	44.4	-1 047.8
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	29.3	-8.3	1.1	14.8	24.8	166.8	99.1	-57.1	-379.5	106.4
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	..	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
South America	65.4	-593.7	-255.2	-68.4	-210.5	5 943.0	1 455.2	3 724.4	230.2	2 667.9
Argentina	..	..	..	..	-207.0	467.8	24.8	-418.7	226.8	141.9
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	421.6	-51.9	-4.5	-134.5	-89.9
Brazil	172.5	-182.9	-357.1	-74.1	115.9	2 899.3	1 052.8	4 201.3	776.1	868.0
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.1	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	491.5	13.0	-223.9	-218.8	61.5
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	-107.1	-15.3	21.3	13.7	804.2
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	36.1	-180.6	-10.1	-849.0	497.9

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**2 799.0**	**-269.1**	**3 817.3**	**1 067.8**	**-1 984.4**	**-1 380.9**	**2 420.6**	**-2 263.5**	**9 595.4**	**-1 254.7**
Near and Middle East	1 592.8	-671.5	1 121.7	1 565.8	834.9	-774.4	348.2	6.7	1 337.9	1 192.1
Gulf Arabian countries	438.5	-679.8	998.5	551.6	572.4	-738.4	-514.6	-396.3	1 116.8	593.7
Kuwait	..	173.5	42.5	-2.3	3.5	..	77.9	..	-91.2	14.2
Qatar	864.6	-901.7	1 041.1	371.5	-72.1	-1 479.0	113.3	23.5	-307.7	-328.8
Saudi Arabia	-96.9	-2.4	-44.8	34.2	-13.0	-815.0	158.1	-1 108.3	-351.0	7.1
United Arab Emirates	-308.9	53.1	-81.7	147.0	654.0	1 534.2	-332.8	160.1	1 699.1	382.0
Other Near and Middle East	1 155.5	7.1	123.1	1 015.4	261.4	-36.1	862.7	401.9	221.1	598.4
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	-5.6	436.7	73.9	-176.6	11.8
Other Asian countries	1 205.1	402.5	2 694.5	-499.1	-2 819.3	-605.3	2 072.5	-2 269.1	8 257.6	-2 446.8
China	130.8	-605.5	183.6	93.4	108.8	851.1	915.9	-2 896.0	2 445.6	454.1
Hong Kong, China	899.6	-230.1	808.2	150.4	-2 824.0	-412.6	-363.5	-1 291.8	-1 353.8	819.5
India	-36.1	..	85.1	36.5	-2.4	463.3	692.8	781.4	3 438.2	359.5
Indonesia	436.3	192.4	105.2	-601.7	-890.5	-1 137.4	581.8	704.1	-37.6	507.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	166.8	-161.7	15.7	-17.1	17.7	747.4	-686.9	-99.6	-22.8	114.7
Malaysia	11.3	10.6	72.8	28.5	-1.2	36.1	190.0	356.0	91.2	111.2
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	25.9	-41.3	-43.7	-68.4	250.7
Singapore	-459.9	-312.8	902.3	-641.6	157.3	-2 138.4	-80.3	3 145.6	3 453.0	-4 281.0
Chinese Taipei	21.4	33.0	-23.5	-26.2	-2.4	119.5	103.9	-23.5	186.9	-11.8
Thailand	-67.6	-63.7	57.1	-35.3	47.3	-546.7	-133.4	135.5	128.8	87.5
Viet Nam	..	73.2	23.5	-2.3	-14.2	136.4	116.8	68.3	104.8	81.6
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-621.1**	**241.9**	**1 081.4**	**-1 097.4**	**335.9**	**3 591.5**	**8 694.7**	**-1 479.9**	**-323.6**	**-3 292.3**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**2.3**	**301.0**	**-120.9**	**-93.4**	**-3.5**	**1.1**	**-611.4**	**596.7**	**-814.8**	**302.7**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**-5 151.7**	**13 004.0**	**26 228.7**	**..**	**..**	**46 192.8**	**6 242.7**	**13 349.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**35 866.3**	**1 583.9**	**7 151.0**	**-10 186.9**	**12 800.4**	**33 974.7**	**15 797.2**	**-13 135.6**	**7 945.3**	**7 685.7**
G20 OECD countries	**35 109.9**	**2 639.0**	**7 100.6**	**-9 865.5**	**13 692.1**	**29 336.0**	**12 012.3**	**-18 702.6**	**-1 356.1**	**6 135.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**756.4**	**-1 056.3**	**49.3**	**-321.4**	**-891.7**	**4 638.7**	**3 783.8**	**5 567.0**	**9 301.4**	**1 550.4**
MENA countries	**1 481.2**	**-448.5**	**818.3**	**1 974.9**	**764.0**	**-800.4**	**254.9**	**-410.8**	**1 009.7**	**1 413.2**
ASEAN countries	**-1 402.3**	**-138.1**	**1 191.1**	**-1 279.8**	**-693.0**	**-5 600.3**	**301.0**	**4 486.7**	**3 780.1**	**-3 216.7**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**819 327.2**	**809 659.9**	**831 189.6**	**956 588.5**	**1 000 357.1**	**1 440 434.2**	**1 455 820.9**	**1 437 071.4**	**1 509 429.4**	**1 517 150.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**762 991.1**	**758 470.3**	**784 788.8**	**906 627.8**	**952 937.6**	**1 204 348.8**	**1 214 159.6**	**1 185 674.0**	**1 254 956.4**	**1 258 422.4**
Australia	3 209.4	2 887.6	1 614.2	2 615.0	3 394.0	11 922.5	17 608.2	16 181.8	17 058.5	14 386.2
Austria	1 620.3	1 664.8	1 896.2	2 454.3	1 471.1	3 187.8	4 163.0	4 044.0	4 220.2	3 142.1
Belgium	45 617.7	50 824.4	51 822.1	57 057.3	56 744.3	170 187.1	158 421.1	161 299.7	173 210.2	169 434.7
Canada	12 182.8	14 326.8	13 576.7	13 955.1	17 986.0	12 535.4	11 708.3	11 695.1	4 369.9	11 348.2
Chile	906.7	500.3	160.6	190.2	192.8	3 830.7	3 989.0	3 816.0	4 090.1	4 026.7
Colombia	..	..	..	131.3	..	909.1	1 179.3	1 090.8	1 434.5	1 467.6
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	249.5	221.0	668.4	528.9	538.1	9 847.7	10 267.9	9 798.9	9 933.7	11 922.9
Denmark	6 074.6	6 454.1	6 932.2	7 516.3	6 492.4	9 521.5	17 482.3	5 886.3	5 455.9	6 561.0
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	12 606.1	4 907.3	3 775.6	3 163.6	2 677.4	2 812.4	2 790.2	1 522.1	1 545.0	1 831.8
France	60 784.4	43 327.2	101 235.7	107 926.1	104 167.5	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	91 506.4	94 403.5	95 132.6	123 226.2	136 711.2	87 449.0	67 750.2	60 744.8	62 467.8	63 977.1
Greece	587.7	261.0	295.4	363.2	335.9	1 731.8	1 363.6	1 377.2	1 565.8	1 305.6
Hungary	347.8	423.6	152.8	184.1	209.3	3 600.4	3 536.8	3 276.8	4 060.6	3 171.7
Iceland	170.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	6 505.2	5 753.4	10 294.3	11 318.0	11 512.5	25 185.9	35 873.6	23 647.5	27 453.7	26 285.5
Israel	1 296.5	1 131.2	1 396.3	1 365.8	1 459.3	3 261.0	3 104.0	3 376.8	3 871.6	4 364.9
Italy	30 239.9	33 951.2	53 375.6	56 992.3	64 516.3	77 132.4	95 604.5	73 192.5	84 353.9	81 265.4
Japan	20 215.9	19 476.8	16 940.0	18 963.1	20 693.0	29 297.2	26 486.1	21 255.9	22 882.6	20 773.4
Korea	217.1	835.8	835.8	1 281.1	1 350.5	5 087.6	5 406.5	5 148.3	6 143.1	5 993.4
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	262.7	282.8	340.4	436.9	460.0
Luxembourg	50 136.7	66 376.2	30 717.8	35 535.6	41 561.0	59 832.1	54 108.1	58 209.4	63 902.3	61 313.9
Mexico	1 310.9	1 654.5	1 479.4	1 387.9	2 366.4	4 051.3	4 726.4	5 874.0	6 355.4	5 923.6
Netherlands	39 871.7	34 452.7	21 972.6	36 392.2	53 703.9	155 648.8	189 231.7	223 449.8	229 240.4	225 546.4
New Zealand	253.1	234.7	189.8	228.2	231.8	362.2	456.8	453.8	568.2	500.2
Norway	3 721.5	2 263.6	2 564.6	3 038.4	3 249.8	5 441.4	5 058.4	4 525.9	2 222.4	-946.1
Poland	-1 099.8	-840.4	419.0	485.9	526.3	19 641.4	19 364.6	19 536.1	19 255.1	19 448.9
Portugal	2 583.4	2 878.4	2 878.0	3 595.5	3 488.6	4 712.2	5 259.9	6 121.1	6 837.6	6 391.9
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	548.1	990.4	930.1	1 243.1	1 164.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	632.0	349.2	..	..	..
Spain	21 017.0	21 917.8	24 301.3	25 832.6	30 761.6	60 416.2	57 175.4	62 814.0	60 105.5	61 027.7
Sweden	9 672.6	9 653.1	9 907.9	12 887.5	14 640.5	9 399.1	8 052.4	6 983.8	5 956.6	6 266.6
Switzerland	95 298.6	96 574.3	108 976.6	127 058.5	124 749.3	49 269.6	47 695.2	45 730.2	50 214.8	54 193.5
Türkiye	238.7	598.8	1 159.3	2 259.2	-3 227.3	3 789.9	3 335.2	3 280.2	3 541.5	2 125.1
United Kingdom	102 156.4	90 964.0	86 190.7	105 783.5	103 662.5	136 754.6	123 306.6	129 357.4	142 249.4	149 364.9
United States	143 389.3	150 136.2	133 720.5	142 687.4	146 429.8	237 090.4	229 044.0	211 722.1	228 486.9	234 055.1
EUROPE	**581 748.6**	**569 598.1**	**617 321.9**	**726 546.8**	**761 603.6**	**928 930.2**	**944 309.6**	**943 767.7**	**997 522.4**	**996 577.6**
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	1 079.4	1 041.9	483.0	451.6	406.8
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	211.1	137.4	200.0	526.4	495.5
Cyprus	359.8	302.3	313.4	380.4	380.8	1 427.2	1 859.4	1 938.9	2 655.5	2 626.5
Malta	375.4	241.6	210.1	247.9	254.3	794.0	719.0	713.3	871.3	851.5
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	285.4	155.7	148.3	357.1	..
Romania	233.9	273.6	276.3	312.9	318.1	5 219.5	5 206.1	5 615.6	7 367.8	7 449.1
Russian Federation	947.5	945.7	678.5	732.6	754.5	19 896.9	20 801.5	26 042.5	23 213.9	26 610.7
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	766.4	902.2	1 017.7	1 162.1	1 254.7
AFRICA	**11 605.9**	**8 902.0**	**8 611.5**	**10 187.8**	**10 390.3**	**62 233.1**	**59 735.5**	**57 947.7**	**58 715.2**	**56 855.5**
Northern Africa	3 462.5	3 558.5	3 436.3	4 227.5	4 305.8	18 714.3	19 037.1	19 133.9	18 898.0	19 212.4
Algeria	539.7	673.2	625.7	705.6	713.1	2 798.0	2 949.4	2 984.7	3 150.1	3 040.4
Egypt	217.1	233.6	364.0	414.8	416.3	1 609.5	2 525.8	2 272.5	1 968.3	2 747.2
Libya	..	..	179.7	196.3	209.3	..	-204.9	324.6	311.7	..
Morocco	2 048.5	2 002.5	1 708.6	2 259.2	2 304.9	13 154.2	12 915.0	11 375.0	11 043.1	11 263.0
Tunisia	562.5	554.2	558.3	651.6	662.3	1 108.2	850.7	2 175.9	2 424.8	2 233.9
Other African countries	8 143.4	5 343.5	5 175.2	5 960.2	6 084.4	43 518.8	40 698.4	38 812.6	39 818.4	37 643.1
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	11 444.0	10 361.8	9 542.8	8 813.4	8 560.8
South Africa	3 130.2	320.6	695.3	814.8	811.3	2 798.0	3 217.3	3 430.7	3 427.4	3 103.1
AMERICA	**163 817.5**	**172 004.8**	**151 553.6**	**162 002.7**	**170 926.0**	**307 705.7**	**311 722.0**	**294 254.1**	**290 598.8**	**303 649.5**
Northern America	155 572.1	164 463.0	147 297.2	156 641.3	164 415.8	249 625.8	240 752.2	223 416.1	232 856.8	245 402.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	6 189.7	5 885.0	3 044.3	2 763.5	3 725.2	14 297.2	30 327.5	25 990.8	14 252.1	13 032.2
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	488.1	444.2	443.7	478.6	499.1
Bermuda	3 500.8	2 704.4	816.7	546.1	598.4	5 124.7	21 166.7	15 781.8	3 417.6	3 539.5
Cayman Islands	190.7	346.9	158.4	141.1	..	1 733.0	510.6	490.9	546.1	-542.8
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	371.8	..	..	..	..	677.6	739.6	718.9	341.1	458.8
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	2 055.6	1 656.7	1 212.1	2 596.6	2 785.0	43 783.9	40 642.3	44 847.2	43 488.8	45 215.2
Argentina	148.7	152.3	144.9	149.7	153.7	3 586.0	1 742.6	1 120.0	1 748.7	1 624.9
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	831.1	778.6	775.1	639.3	562.9
Brazil	677.6	738.5	627.9	1 921.7	2 147.6	30 149.9	29 411.5	34 727.0	33 039.6	33 446.1
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	165.7	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	1 120.2	1 071.7	889.7	695.8	695.4
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	203.9	171.7	156.1	168.1	1 021.8
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	3 024.7	2 028.9	1 955.7	927.7	1 459.3

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**58 395.3**	**55 790.0**	**51 773.8**	**54 714.7**	**53 629.4**	**126 623.9**	**119 676.0**	**121 418.8**	**142 735.3**	**143 209.6**
Near and Middle East	14 427.9	15 359.5	12 347.8	12 844.5	13 247.4	13 747.9	13 086.8	15 013.5	16 624.1	18 398.8
Gulf Arabian countries	9 415.9	10 012.6	9 247.4	9 673.6	9 945.6	8 740.7	7 854.4	9 183.3	10 590.3	11 329.2
Kuwait	..	433.9	474.1	430.7	983.9	..	136.2	..	148.5	165.6
Qatar	6 306.1	6 379.7	6 096.4	6 056.0	5 601.9	2 308.7	1 975.0	1 770.4	1 682.4	1 377.7
Saudi Arabia	627.2	531.3	587.5	554.7	561.7	4 685.8	4 854.6	3 392.5	2 373.3	2 408.9
United Arab Emirates	2 253.5	2 506.3	1 915.3	2 426.1	2 559.1	1 693.5	1 640.7	4 146.3	6 391.0	6 836.6
Other Near and Middle East	5 012.0	5 346.9	3 100.4	3 169.7	3 301.8	5 007.2	5 232.4	5 831.3	6 033.9	7 068.4
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	278.2	406.5	566.2	229.5	244.8
Other Asian countries	43 968.6	40 431.6	39 424.8	41 871.4	40 382.0	112 877.2	106 589.2	106 404.2	126 111.2	124 810.8
China	11 928.5	9 629.0	9 604.6	10 429.5	10 158.5	29 357.2	28 898.6	30 863.9	36 420.4	38 372.8
Hong Kong, China	5 177.5	4 624.5	6 211.0	7 031.5	3 778.4	10 948.7	10 748.8	9 929.2	10 882.3	12 061.3
India	492.9	411.0	524.6	467.5	496.7	6 543.5	6 486.1	6 850.1	12 000.2	12 954.1
Indonesia	780.8	833.5	471.8	-636.9	-1 481.8	1 190.9	1 380.8	1 823.2	1 747.5	2 347.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	285.4	308.0	289.8	283.5	280.3	1 544.7	692.7	599.9	654.1	747.4
Malaysia	381.4	380.1	225.8	255.2	434.0	1 091.4	1 214.8	1 389.6	1 584.2	1 738.4
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	352.6	271.4	194.3	143.6	393.8
Singapore	2 397.5	1 980.8	2 382.6	2 066.5	2 381.7	11 928.5	10 430.5	13 448.7	18 558.1	14 382.7
Chinese Taipei	322.6	317.2	301.1	330.1	358.3	759.2	877.0	868.3	989.1	1 028.9
Thailand	1 226.9	1 074.0	1 063.8	704.4	1 130.6	1 718.6	1 604.1	1 708.6	1 985.5	1 948.9
Viet Nam	..	190.1	189.8	219.7	224.7	730.4	709.9	753.8	904.4	1 012.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**3 685.5**	**3 338.7**	**1 908.6**	**3 067.9**	**3 784.3**	**14 973.6**	**20 999.5**	**19 711.3**	**20 722.8**	**17 431.4**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**74.4**	**26.3**	**20.2**	**68.7**	**23.7**	**-32.4**	**-621.7**	**-28.1**	**-865.1**	**-573.6**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**416 852.4**	**486 719.8**	**531 331.6**	**..**	**..**	**732 255.7**	**773 368.5**	**762 664.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**484 182.1**	**466 125.5**	**518 594.7**	**591 513.1**	**611 652.1**	**703 318.5**	**681 770.1**	**646 701.9**	**691 881.2**	**710 078.1**
G20 OECD countries	**465 449.7**	**452 563.5**	**505 260.6**	**577 076.9**	**598 049.9**	**605 111.5**	**584 976.0**	**538 450.9**	**577 910.2**	**589 211.2**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**18 732.3**	**13 561.9**	**13 334.1**	**14 436.1**	**13 602.2**	**98 208.2**	**96 795.3**	**108 251.0**	**113 971.0**	**120 866.8**
MENA countries	**16 581.9**	**17 830.3**	**14 448.4**	**15 782.3**	**16 171.9**	**28 702.3**	**28 178.4**	**29 720.3**	**30 416.0**	**31 778.6**
ASEAN countries	**5 194.3**	**4 700.0**	**4 595.6**	**2 932.9**	**3 114.9**	**17 890.4**	**16 198.8**	**20 606.6**	**26 243.7**	**23 068.8**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

FRANCE

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**36 340.9**	**40 913.5**	**31 694.8**	**26 950.4**	**49 050.4**	**77 144.6**	**95 033.6**	**106 371.9**	**54 166.4**	**119 394.5**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	3 110.1	3 185.4	2 992.3	1 106.6	..	5 726.5	12 943.5	15 786.4	4 795.4	..
Canada	-315.6	63.7	29.1	-474.1	..	-604.2	521.7	186.9	-6 600.6	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-18.0	11.8	22.4	14.8	..	1 050.6	1 098.8	803.8	466.1	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	4 191.2	3 958.5	4 414.0	3 091.7	..	7 534.7	5 031.3	5 014.0	1 181.8	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Ireland	95.8	75.5	162.3	140.2	..	1 464.3	4 211.0	3 236.3	2 317.9	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	579.4	965.4	1 182.1	769.2	..	4 101.0	5 564.7	4 905.4	4 808.0	..
Japan	737.2	976.0	951.5	250.7	..	3 788.8	2 928.1	-1 430.7	373.8	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	5 334.2	5 485.7	5 216.6	5 944.2	..	2 386.4	2 788.9	4 111.7	2 656.4	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	8 007.0	12 431.3	6 527.5	7 053.0	..	5 424.4	10 926.5	13 089.7	8 504.8	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	190.5	213.6	174.6	96.9	..	445.3	633.8	921.3	345.3	..
Poland	-137.5	-125.1	-22.4	-18.2	..	1 366.3	1 589.8	1 346.7	1 138.5	..
Portugal	56.4	72.0	57.1	60.4	..	529.8	979.6	947.1	418.2	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 340.3	1 822.3	1 532.5	23.9	..	4 513.6	3 692.9	4 379.3	1 473.5	..
Sweden	714.7	558.2	444.4	286.0	..	560.3	505.1	542.9	416.0	..
Switzerland	1 518.4	3 465.1	3 038.2	2 916.2	..	6 428.8	3 812.1	5 709.2	4 606.3	..
Türkiye	1.1	3.5	-6.7	1.1	..	441.9	421.3	357.1	520.8	..
United Kingdom	4 213.7	3 936.0	1 990.4	2 023.9	..	6 157.1	5 175.3	8 083.5	4 133.3	..
United States	3 416.8	1 653.5	1 409.4	1 161.3	..	5 383.8	10 168.8	13 194.9	3 618.2	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	-2.3	-4.7	-4.5	-3.4	..	724.8	719.9	652.6	515.1	..
Russian Federation	31.6	34.2	69.4	42.2	..	1 289.6	459.1	3 509.5	993.7	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1.1	8.3	5.6	9.1	..	559.1	670.4	447.8	215.4	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AMERICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	-	..	-	-	..	..	..	..	-
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-1.1	-1.2	-21.3	23.9	..	874.8	789.6	1 996.0	1 927.1	..
Ecuador	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	11.3	-15.3	-2.2	-9.1	..	1 636.8	2 170.4	1 711.6	3 521.4	..
Hong Kong, China	276.2	-46.0	79.5	135.6	..	1 643.6	2 171.6	1 457.5	1 569.2	..
India	-7.9	-8.3	-31.3	-5.7	..	289.7	326.9	226.1	1 209.1	..
Indonesia	54.1	49.6	94.0	20.5	..	471.2	140.4	77.2	59.3	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	16.9	23.6	-1.1	-37.6	..	1 463.2	2 450.1	1 590.7	1 728.8	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
WORLD unallocated and confidential	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	**23 399.8**	**19 054.1**	..	..	..	**57 355.9**	**30 912.8**	..
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASEAN countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

FRANCE

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**24 779.6**	**41 806.9**	**13 099.7**	**2 149.3**	**26 972.6**	**35 908.0**	**101 978.0**	**43 811.7**	**8 428.5**	**15 512.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**60.9**	**469.7**	**-214.9**	**98.0**	**295.6**	**81.2**	**67.3**	**-107.5**	**-86.6**	**203.4**
Mining and quarrying	**4.5**	**971.3**	**1 076.9**	**-1 651.3**	**86.3**	**-4 181.0**	**5 152.8**	**6 356.2**	**-4 827.4**	**-3 230.8**
Extraction activities	4.5	971.3	1 076.9	-1 651.3	86.3	-4 181.0	5 152.8	6 356.2	-4 827.4	-3 230.8
Manufacturing	**789.1**	**14 356.2**	**-9 524.2**	**-4 459.3**	**6 241.7**	**8 349.7**	**38 648.6**	**941.5**	**-9 842.7**	**25 633.9**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	2 874.5	-110.9	-6 276.7	-4 405.7	-651.6	12 540.9	-1 009.1	1 567.2	-5 532.8	3 093.7
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-473.5	-830.9	2 685.5	908.3	879.8	-2 262.4	830.9	645.9	19 715.1	-2 488.2
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	9 234.6	-3 813.3	269.8	-6 028.5	-13 777.2	-3 119.2	8 529.4	-1 743.0	-20 315.7	2 697.5
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	-8 089.3	-1 942.6	-870.9	-2 274.6	1 291.4	-6 490.8	-1 606.3	7 014.4	-1 292.3	-1 109.3
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-653.8	-1 764.4	-7 415.2	9 516.8	17 076.6	8 347.4	861.6	-2 166.1	-3 865.5	1 830.7
Other manufacturing	-2 102.4	22 818.4	2 083.3	-2 175.5	1 422.7	-667.3	31 043.3	-4 377.0	1 447.3	21 609.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-2 361.6**	**-241.9**	**-916.8**	**-2 267.8**	**378.4**	**-2 678.4**	**3 325.9**	**3 866.6**	**6 517.4**	**4 055.1**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-312.3**	**-57.8**	**-64.9**	**-212.0**	**-134.8**	**-74.4**	**-696.3**	**924.7**	**3 388.0**	**685.9**
Construction	**-5 241.8**	**521.7**	**-737.7**	**-1 627.4**	**560.5**	**-5 485.3**	**1 773.9**	**6 378.6**	**-1 948.7**	**-555.8**
Services	**28 480.4**	**24 971.1**	**23 639.3**	**13 475.8**	**11 636.7**	**38 282.0**	**53 396.7**	**25 541.3**	**14 684.9**	**-39 933.8**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6 206.7	-803.7	417.6	1 714.0	-2 766.1	-3 512.6	3 979.7	-7 532.7	-5 446.2	-1 590.6
Transportation and storage	2 724.6	-122.7	85.1	1 620.5	-4 582.5	-1 116.0	1 896.6	2 619.5	5 812.0	1 764.4
Accommodation and food service activities	519.7	-335.2	604.5	-773.8	-211.7	8 297.8	-5 523.4	1 646.7	-2 980.1	134.8
Information and communication	2 658.1	1 896.6	4 862.9	1 483.8	5 243.6	1 024.7	11 533.1	8 917.5	-1 941.9	-37 272.9
Financial and insurance activities	15 086.2	24 781.1	10 010.1	6 402.3	12 928.1	10 438.5	10 948.9	15 820.0	17 623.9	-12 164.1
Activities of holding companies	4 725.5	13 578.4	4 740.8	5 306.0	6 305.6	1 199.4	2 552.8	8 300.7	3 016.5	-173.8
Real estate activities	-59.7	-1 602.7	1 187.7	414.8	1 227.5	1 533.1	22 760.5	357.1	1 923.6	8 910.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5.6	1 921.4	5 099.1	2 822.8	2 393.6	15 394.0	6 986.9	2 716.9	389.7	-2 110.9
Administrative and support service activities	-73.3	-1 254.6	885.5	788.6	-308.7	6 020.7	625.5	710.8	-613.1	1 129.4
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	-8.3	-	..	..	224.3	-13.0	116.4	-215.4	-11.8
Education	443.0	-114.5	-199.3	-109.4	-68.6	..	..	..	..	354.8
Human health and social work activities	310.0	33.0	1 082.5	-1 504.3	-3 290.0	64.3	247.8	61.6	516.2	890.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	651.6	590.1	-265.3	601.7	1 245.3	..	48.4	113.1	..	..
Other services	..	-9.4	-128.7	11.4	-173.8	-84.5	-89.7	-4.5	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**3 360.4**	**816.7**	**-157.8**	**-1 206.8**	**7 908.0**	**1 614.2**	**309.2**	**-89.6**	**543.6**	**28 654.2**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**819 327.2**	**809 659.9**	**831 189.6**	**956 588.5**	**1 000 357.1**	**1 440 434.2**	**1 455 820.9**	**1 437 071.4**	**1 509 429.4**	**1 517 150.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**847.9**	**1 102.6**	**977.3**	**1 292.2**	**1 543.3**	**407.8**	**816.4**	**784.1**	**751.0**	**909.4**
Mining and quarrying	**3 858.2**	**4 047.4**	**4 032.8**	**2 905.9**	**2 896.2**	**111 445.2**	**121 654.5**	**118 992.4**	**114 799.4**	**116 525.5**
Extraction activities	3 858.2	4 047.4	4 032.8	2 905.9	2 896.2	111 631.1	121 654.5	118 992.4	114 799.4	116 525.5
Manufacturing	**214 549.1**	**221 803.3**	**237 174.8**	**280 054.0**	**319 550.6**	**412 138.4**	**450 558.7**	**425 861.6**	**445 298.8**	**466 305.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	31 909.3	34 120.7	35 047.2	38 474.7	36 449.9	87 626.5	84 115.0	86 021.1	75 988.5	79 502.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	8 383.3	9 047.4	11 891.7	13 497.4	13 844.6	14 238.4	14 069.2	15 463.9	38 893.1	36 224.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	99 878.9	98 584.8	112 359.0	133 598.0	148 446.1	143 912.2	162 904.7	170 438.1	160 876.2	161 818.8
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	34 863.3	23 695.9	24 603.5	27 775.2	27 919.8	34 918.4	34 277.5	35 793.1	40 500.7	37 594.6
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	24 922.0	18 899.7	8 677.8	18 812.1	34 120.2	71 271.3	65 016.0	63 128.5	57 079.4	57 320.2
Other manufacturing	14 593.4	37 453.6	44 595.6	47 895.4	58 768.9	60 171.5	90 177.5	55 016.9	71 961.0	93 847.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**5 328.6**	**6 430.0**	**5 838.0**	**5 945.5**	**6 090.4**	**89 033.3**	**87 208.6**	**87 933.0**	**98 016.9**	**102 035.2**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**628.4**	**649.2**	**1 313.2**	**1 398.9**	**1 202.7**	**5 095.9**	**5 265.6**	**10 189.8**	**14 199.3**	**14 974.0**
Construction	**21 286.9**	**17 362.0**	**15 627.9**	**17 470.9**	**17 359.3**	**19 066.9**	**18 414.2**	**25 829.0**	**27 319.9**	**26 861.4**
Services	**543 691.5**	**550 983.5**	**557 406.2**	**636 743.2**	**633 961.7**	**769 919.6**	**753 818.4**	**751 737.8**	**795 496.4**	**747 826.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	64 986.8	65 827.8	65 813.3	75 171.2	69 670.1	104 246.8	103 178.4	96 376.1	100 061.4	97 775.5
Transportation and storage	12 963.5	12 621.9	12 976.9	17 470.9	12 646.6	11 014.6	12 753.6	14 083.4	23 405.3	25 035.5
Accommodation and food service activities	9 949.6	9 990.8	12 947.7	14 361.3	13 306.5	23 349.7	15 340.1	14 993.3	12 692.4	12 790.9
Information and communication	26 144.2	25 106.5	30 366.2	34 633.7	36 143.6	83 576.4	90 967.5	96 181.8	101 043.1	60 821.9
Financial and insurance activities	199 371.6	209 534.0	196 568.2	225 763.9	231 736.0	362 414.2	345 100.8	345 533.6	358 613.3	345 903.5
Activities of holding companies	92 681.7	102 180.0	95 847.0	102 829.8	106 287.8	42 110.8	44 743.5	52 690.4	52 183.1	53 735.8
Real estate activities	176 452.4	170 791.2	175 367.3	195 090.2	199 066.9	74 326.0	101 426.6	102 783.6	114 569.9	121 267.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	35 250.7	38 097.1	38 107.2	41 954.8	42 865.4	98 427.7	70 405.3	67 645.5	77 516.3	74 150.9
Administrative and support service activities	10 406.6	9 429.8	12 381.5	17 002.1	16 303.2	8 438.5	10 891.9	9 863.0	4 717.1	6 002.8
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	-	-	..	..	530.1	458.0	477.4	290.8	268.4
Education	2 029.3	1 804.4	1 569.3	1 714.3	1 583.5	..	..	..	..	341.8
Human health and social work activities	4 646.2	4 506.5	7 288.3	8 126.2	4 317.6	2 924.0	2 967.7	3 311.6	2 492.3	3 326.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 302.5	2 981.5	3 117.3	4 182.1	5 274.4	..	171.7	167.4	..	..
Other services	..	290.8	904.3	1 267.6	1 043.0	519.3	153.4	316.8	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**29 136.5**	**7 281.9**	**8 819.4**	**10 778.0**	**17 753.1**	**33 326.9**	**18 084.5**	**15 743.7**	**13 547.7**	**41 712.4**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

FRANCE

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**36 340.9**	**40 913.5**	**31 694.8**	**26 950.4**	**49 050.4**	**77 144.6**	**95 033.6**	**106 371.9**	**54 166.4**	**119 394.5**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private real estate activities	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

GERMANY

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**48 537.8**	**72 053.6**	**52 664.3**	**64 442.2**	**31 263.0**	**86 333.2**	**97 172.2**	**137 288.7**	**60 486.6**	**151 671.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**45 515.4**	**68 758.4**	**46 936.1**	**48 689.5**	**36 519.6**	**69 736.8**	**81 233.3**	**129 642.9**	**62 005.7**	**127 420.8**
Australia	890.8	414.3	1 248.2	647.3	554.6	1 145.8	1 418.6	-40.3	1 434.8	2 108.6
Austria	2 349.4	6 631.7	3 388.6	6 132.2	2 809.8	6 111.7	2 669.7	5 526.7	506.0	6 525.5
Belgium	-8 189.8	-1 048.0	-7 529.4	-1 849.6	-397.4	-17 567.0	-1 327.7	10 957.1	6 668.9	-4 775.3
Canada	773.6	-983.1	5 605.1	1 042.7	-3 150.4	775.3	1 281.7	2 190.8	-180.1	876.3
Chile	265.4	-106.2	116.4	299.7	-229.4	163.9	-31.9	189.2	-85.5	46.1
Colombia	3.1	-8.3	10.1	27.4	-7.1	133.5	129.8	62.7	188.0	-18.9
Costa Rica	-1.1	5.9	-2.2	3.4	-1.2	-39.8	41.3	-35.8	242.7	-39.0
Czech Republic	-47.2	-578.3	1 275.0	586.9	-1 099.8	2 791.5	1 518.9	688.5	-43.3	2 224.5
Denmark	5 516.9	-344.6	-236.2	680.3	-943.7	1 346.3	664.5	1 147.4	-88.9	1 736.0
Estonia	11.6	-18.9	-1.1	10.3	2 801.6	112.9	166.4	28.0	83.2	-3 094.8
Finland	-1 211.0	113.3	-382.9	674.6	545.2	791.5	499.2	789.2	931.1	-157.3
France	6 524.3	-23 030.8	-1 153.0	2 639.3	5 871.6	10 113.6	3 960.8	-1 510.1	2 149.3	4 923.1
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	31.6	9.4	153.4	112.8	72.1	897.2	578.3	809.4	666.7	1 079.7
Hungary	-225.6	16.5	2 039.6	-650.7	-746.2	-1 907.6	-609.0	2 244.5	-2 559.5	1 624.9
Iceland	0.6	1.2	4.5	-6.8	-1.2	53.9	80.3	1.1	30.8	20.1
Ireland	246.6	36 313.0	-10 607.9	1 931.6	3 025.1	-9.5	15 404.2	-4 471.1	-94.6	-5 477.8
Israel	49.7	404.8	-14.6	-80.9	4 130.8	259.6	524.0	1 115.0	-347.6	339.4
Italy	-1 230.3	4 414.0	62.7	-1 080.3	3 371.6	615.3	2 055.9	8 695.8	3 595.4	819.5
Japan	2 548.3	3 107.5	5 667.7	1 152.1	6 675.7	791.9	214.8	-94.0	1 902.0	451.8
Korea	123.5	70.8	1 146.3	919.7	-313.4	1 051.7	-461.5	369.4	770.4	85.1
Latvia	-31.1	10.6	1.1	1.1	-13.0	31.3	21.2	307.8	124.2	92.2
Lithuania	-24.9	-40.1	-1 169.8	-82.1	-87.5	-20.3	50.7	427.6	3 484.9	40.2
Luxembourg	3 005.5	4 431.7	39 122.4	20 533.3	413.9	24 378.5	13 576.1	36 713.3	12 371.5	20 071.0
Mexico	-104.3	194.7	109.7	924.2	-1 227.5	3 311.0	1 718.4	1 256.0	-517.4	2 485.8
Netherlands	9 845.5	31 640.5	-1 826.9	-3 933.9	18 920.3	-4 250.6	7 900.4	50 300.0	31 721.9	41 840.1
New Zealand	5.5	-13.0	25.7	-3.4	-	-25.9	66.1	17.9	-76.4	170.3
Norway	747.8	-635.0	105.2	-422.8	209.3	1 038.0	-669.2	615.7	-667.8	1.2
Poland	-174.5	243.1	-225.0	446.7	267.3	2 819.4	1 598.0	1 795.6	1 022.2	2 355.7
Portugal	-31.3	-102.7	5.6	65.0	104.1	203.9	157.0	144.4	100.3	532.2
Slovak Republic	-228.2	-122.7	-23.5	574.4	190.4	859.0	-232.5	472.4	338.5	-186.9
Slovenia	14.7	-	-14.6	18.2	7.1	-65.9	151.1	114.2	69.5	153.7
Spain	-1 177.9	3 861.7	-557.5	323.6	-48.5	4 270.6	9 093.6	2 430.3	2 871.8	2 919.8
Sweden	8 517.4	-6 368.5	2 739.3	-42.2	-12 537.8	36.7	4 319.6	1 281.8	-1 190.9	1 128.2
Switzerland	2 042.7	13 517.1	-2 344.1	839.9	1 054.9	3 695.6	-1 556.7	1 141.8	1 104.3	15 834.9
Türkiye	220.6	-403.6	328.0	52.4	-102.9	1 596.4	1 747.9	834.0	1 708.3	784.1
United Kingdom	-5 743.5	81.4	917.9	6 148.1	404.4	2 751.4	4 593.4	-26 568.9	-3 366.4	3 235.6
United States	20 178.2	-2 923.4	8 960.0	10 058.1	5 996.9	21 549.3	10 090.9	29 722.4	-2 619.9	26 665.1
EUROPE	**21 413.5**	**70 762.4**	**27 639.1**	**44 099.1**	**17 744.8**	**42 043.6**	**69 499.6**	**91 511.3**	**61 741.3**	**96 878.0**
Bulgaria	23.7	33.0	1.1	44.4	-33.1	252.0	120.4	-166.8	320.2	379.6
Croatia	-40.0	9.4	16.8	-	-8.3	291.4	278.5	86.2	1.1	346.5
Cyprus	329.5	1 835.2	147.8	547.0	-389.1	-715.1	-1 590.9	-5 007.3	-1 862.1	-338.2
Malta	94.2	-160.5	2 593.8	9 777.8	1 071.4	126.4	-1 371.4	-341.4	842.2	-941.3
Montenegro	-0.1	1.2	1.1	-	-	1.1	-5.9	-29.1	-	1.2
Romania	47.5	40.1	126.5	-5.7	-189.2	-56.4	766.0	734.4	329.3	1 389.5
Russian Federation	-156.4	53.1	-601.1	997.2	-4 825.0	81.7	3 545.4	1 362.4	429.6	1 196.8
Ukraine	-6.9	23.6	76.1	-59.3	-47.3	224.3	403.6	448.9	-335.0	-332.3
AFRICA	**296.2**	**-24.8**	**145.5**	**74.1**	**-60.3**	**1 578.8**	**2 097.3**	**1 191.1**	**982.3**	**1 550.4**
Northern Africa	75.2	-2.4	17.9	-8.0	22.5	679.8	1 500.1	465.7	307.7	601.9
Algeria	6.0	-5.9	-1.1	-	4.7	328.6	272.6	-137.7	-27.4	89.9
Egypt	54.8	13.0	58.2	-27.4	10.6	-65.4	-316.3	202.6	224.5	356.0
Libya	-1.3	18.9	-	-	-	361.3	-	133.2	45.6	-10.6
Morocco	-6.3	7.1	-10.1	14.8	-	9.8	1 487.1	203.7	4.6	91.1
Tunisia	21.9	-35.4	-29.1	4.6	7.1	45.5	57.8	64.9	60.4	76.9
Other African countries	221.1	-22.4	126.5	82.1	-82.8	899.0	597.2	725.4	674.6	947.3
Nigeria	-15.5	5.9	21.3	-12.5	-40.2	62.0	128.6	41.4	60.4	209.3
South Africa	266.3	26.0	35.8	36.5	41.4	570.2	312.8	316.8	298.6	735.6
AMERICA	**23 381.6**	**-4 871.9**	**9 468.3**	**20 490.0**	**866.8**	**26 812.8**	**16 638.7**	**35 694.6**	**-5 841.6**	**31 112.8**
Northern America	20 951.8	-3 906.5	14 565.1	11 100.9	2 847.7	22 324.6	11 372.6	31 913.1	-2 801.1	27 541.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	2 059.7	-777.8	-5 178.6	9 022.2	-1 720.7	2 539.2	635.0	1 507.9	-3 489.5	1 836.6
Bahamas	58.7	-1 955.6	-894.4	18.2	-231.8	12.8	8.3	7.8	-42.2	56.8
Bermuda	23.3	68.5	2 225.5	-2 345.3	-1 245.3	-132.3	347.0	277.6	-2 932.2	279.1
Cayman Islands	536.1	-2 601.2	-1 997.1	-698.6	771.1	-614.9	-888.7	13.4	-392.0	-967.4
El Salvador	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	1.1	-	-1.4	-11.8	5.6	3.4	18.9
Guatemala	1.2	-1.2	-4.5	1.1	-	6.1	1.2	-9.0	-2.3	20.1
Honduras	1.1	-3.5	1.1	-20.5	1.2	-13.0	-8.3	10.1	54.7	-1.2
Nicaragua	-	-	-	1.1	-	-22.9	5.9	-1.1	3.4	-2.4
Panama	33.5	-16.5	1.1	9.1	4.7	107.9	-482.7	-49.3	26.2	-17.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-496.5	-67.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	370.0	-187.7	81.7	367.0	-260.2	1 949.0	4 632.4	2 273.6	449.0	1 734.9
Argentina	31.6	-4.7	2.2	-12.5	36.7	707.2	94.4	429.9	134.5	-36.7
Bolivia	0.0	2.4	-	-	-	1.4	8.3	13.4	-8.0	2.4
Brazil	44.7	-82.6	-38.1	22.8	-21.3	1 173.0	1 581.5	1 115.0	-204.0	1 382.5
Ecuador	-2.2	3.5	-	-6.8	-	27.8	23.6	38.1	19.4	41.4
Paraguay	0.8	-2.4	-	-	-	15.4	22.4	30.2	-12.5	-26.0
Peru	-5.6	-4.7	-4.5	5.7	-3.5	26.3	53.1	157.8	17.1	99.3
Uruguay	2.0	-4.7	-1.1	26.2	-34.3	133.1	2 258.9	-298.9	-133.3	-385.5
Venezuela	29.7	21.2	-1.1	4.6	-1.2	-444.3	498.1	532.9	525.4	639.8

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**2 823.5**	**5 758.3**	**14 152.0**	**-857.0**	**12 153.5**	**14 770.6**	**7 451.9**	**8 920.9**	**2 246.2**	**19 628.7**
Near and Middle East	626.2	312.8	-456.7	-3 138.5	4 180.5	996.9	1 120.0	2 065.4	-215.4	475.4
Gulf Arabian countries	569.8	-86.2	-439.9	-3 051.9	54.4	835.0	558.2	959.4	83.2	207.0
Kuwait	9.9	-7.1	-5.6	-1.1	8.3	90.1	-72.0	-66.0	-4.6	110.0
Qatar	556.0	-245.5	-527.3	-2 831.9	-65.0	29.6	-311.6	25.7	193.7	-37.8
Saudi Arabia	-123.9	-2.4	73.9	-54.7	69.8	3.5	-198.3	-15.7	18.2	-157.3
United Arab Emirates	140.8	187.7	38.1	-153.8	41.4	671.6	1 181.4	962.7	-127.6	31.9
Other Near and Middle East	56.3	398.9	-16.8	-86.6	4 126.1	161.9	563.0	1 106.0	-298.6	268.4
Jordan	2.3	-1.2	3.4	-1.1	1.2	-26.7	-23.6	-36.9	-27.4	2.4
Other Asian countries	2 197.3	5 445.5	14 608.8	2 281.5	7 974.2	13 773.7	6 331.9	6 854.4	2 461.5	19 153.3
China	105.2	388.3	1 492.2	242.7	683.5	7 247.5	3 742.5	2 130.3	-647.3	4 864.0
Hong Kong, China	-590.9	1 802.2	3 194.9	-442.2	380.8	1 249.5	106.2	2 044.1	319.1	823.1
India	-34.7	-125.1	-92.9	11.4	-50.9	1 247.3	1 351.4	1 503.4	-1 612.5	1 969.0
Indonesia	-11.9	2.4	-12.3	10.3	3.5	157.7	197.1	22.4	155.0	-16.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	31.7	-234.9	-183.6	-234.8	-97.0	-548.2	118.0	113.1	-	102.9
Malaysia	-211.0	55.5	-12.3	16.0	61.5	608.7	213.6	-	-299.7	130.1
Philippines	2.8	-5.9	-	2.3	7.1	189.1	224.2	204.9	-191.5	119.4
Singapore	-40.5	260.8	3 540.8	483.2	486.0	678.7	49.6	403.0	1 087.2	8 967.6
Chinese Taipei	20.9	59.0	-26.9	1.1	85.1	178.3	181.8	-61.6	355.6	326.4
Thailand	22.6	94.4	-30.2	45.6	22.5	597.5	61.4	-6.7	290.6	961.4
Viet Nam	4.5	7.1	-5.6	77.5	5.9	94.0	24.8	48.1	14.8	55.6
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**623.0**	**428.4**	**1 259.4**	**634.8**	**557.0**	**1 127.4**	**1 484.7**	**-29.1**	**1 358.4**	**2 264.7**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**1.2**	**-**	**1.1**	**1.2**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**236.5**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**57 788.3**	**27 945.8**	**37 455.3**	**22 977.8**	**..**	**60 420.2**	**114 197.9**	**62 356.7**	**75 208.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**24 302.0**	**-18 803.3**	**23 752.4**	**23 757.3**	**14 018.4**	**54 889.8**	**37 247.7**	**21 719.5**	**3 448.4**	**52 372.3**
G20 OECD countries	**24 181.2**	**-19 058.2**	**22 892.6**	**22 503.7**	**18 080.7**	**43 701.7**	**26 621.0**	**14 855.0**	**4 876.4**	**42 435.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**120.9**	**254.9**	**859.7**	**1 253.6**	**-4 062.2**	**11 188.1**	**10 626.7**	**6 864.4**	**-1 427.9**	**9 937.3**
MENA countries	**653.5**	**-90.9**	**-422.0**	**-3 064.4**	**78.1**	**1 494.8**	**2 043.0**	**1 359.0**	**402.3**	**788.8**
ASEAN countries	**-237.9**	**413.1**	**3 479.2**	**629.1**	**588.9**	**2 342.7**	**748.3**	**870.9**	**1 276.4**	**10 347.7**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**963 121.9**	**940 535.8**	**963 518.3**	**1 107 879.5**	**1 166 270.1**	**1 650 292.6**	**1 707 633.4**	**1 821 495.2**	**1 989 652.7**	**2 205 871.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**894 279.2**	**876 027.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 372 342.3**	**1 431 585.8**	**1 528 090.3**	**1 692 275.1**	**1 876 441.6**
Australia	4 985.6	4 963.4	5 559.4	6 610.6	..	14 618.6	13 118.8	13 736.2	15 275.5	20 273.2
Austria	30 129.5	27 894.4	27 833.1	36 090.3	..	67 678.1	69 567.2	66 466.0	69 642.9	74 856.9
Belgium	12 332.7	12 003.7	11 297.5	12 100.9	..	23 258.6	20 749.9	31 551.3	38 392.4	35 878.7
Canada	.. d	.. d	..	..	..	16 977.7	17 339.1	18 616.0	19 261.3	20 910.6
Chile	563.7	.. d	1 996.2	2 529.1	..	.. d	2 405.5	2 334.3	2 449.4	2 120.4
Colombia	3.6	3.4	4.5	4.9	..	1 573.5	1 567.4	1 782.7	1 727.8	1 531.5
Costa Rica	-	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	145.1	172.9	148.3	216.0	201.0
Czech Republic	990.6	1 226.2	2 261.3	1 342.5	..	27 824.4	21 898.3	22 387.1	20 422.1	22 165.3
Denmark	9 631.8	9 426.4	10 067.4	10 706.8	..	7 669.7	7 670.0	8 348.7	9 096.8	10 656.3
Estonia	.. c	.. c	..	30.7	..	135.5	269.1	308.9	358.3	-2 701.0
Finland	4 096.9	8 164.6	7 602.8	8 082.0	..	3 693.9	3 780.6	4 596.7	5 799.5	5 249.5
France	71 321.7	66 101.4	61 836.7	72 034.6	..	101 458.4	101 120.9	102 366.9	115 248.5	125 180.9
Germany	92 616.9	72 905.9	101 770.4	119 111.5	..	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	52.8	55.0	67.4	125.2	..	7 118.0	7 122.7	8 212.8	8 937.3	10 526.3
Hungary	122.3	65.3	113.5	116.6	..	18 726.3	17 342.6	18 341.9	17 090.4	18 825.7
Iceland	18.0	.. d	64.0	69.9	..	.. d	203.8	205.6	195.1	153.7
Ireland	5 403.0	40 730.5	32 543.2	34 808.0	..	12 131.2	24 057.7	25 350.5	25 992.1	27 500.0
Israel	6 658.7	5 699.6	5 462.8	5 864.5	..	1 432.0	1 332.7	1 144.7	1 448.0	1 718.3
Italy	35 820.3	33 314.6	31 914.2	33 804.1	..	39 486.7	39 305.0	45 094.4	51 805.1	51 332.8
Japan	42 010.1	45 934.3	47 500.6	53 320.7	..	10 455.7	10 436.2	10 621.2	12 773.3	12 391.2
Korea	6 801.4	6 185.0	6 127.8	8 869.8	..	10 551.7	9 687.4	10 111.2	12 027.2	11 494.8
Latvia	14.4	14.9	16.9	18.4	..	819.1	751.1	1 085.1	1 320.4	1 378.9
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	1 002.6	907.9	1 323.3	5 025.2	4 674.8
Luxembourg	59 018.9	66 671.6	69 224.9	96 899.0	..	179 161.7	185 012.6	212 239.9	237 753.1	267 161.8
Mexico	.. d	555.3	220.2	418.5	..	12 890.4	15 273.6	17 864.5	16 838.9	19 273.9
Netherlands	56 352.8	55 116.8	59 437.2	69 050.2	..	160 338.2	192 933.4	228 925.0	278 835.4	359 809.6
New Zealand	.. d	.. d	24.7	..	..	1 590.3	1 660.2	1 690.6	1 738.9	2 202.0
Norway	3 022.3	.. d	2 386.0	2 514.4	..	6 646.7	6 578.9	5 437.0	6 761.6	6 545.6
Poland	946.3	700.7	902.0	1 149.8	..	38 969.8	38 908.9	42 024.3	43 102.2	46 215.7
Portugal	405.4	388.1	458.3	528.9	..	4 188.1	4 248.9	4 531.6	4 821.5	5 777.0
Slovak Republic	1.2	2.3	..	..	..	4 368.0	3 967.3	4 341.7	4 727.0	4 964.5
Slovenia	67.2	57.2	46.1	46.6	..	1 492.0	1 481.6	1 439.0	1 648.1	1 661.5
Spain	29 051.3	25 503.8	23 341.9	23 174.6	..	66 265.3	67 418.1	70 525.7	81 850.5	80 324.0
Sweden	20 596.1	19 385.2	20 898.7	22 915.7	..	25 335.8	25 122.5	22 215.2	24 072.9	28 358.6
Switzerland	68 648.4	65 539.3	73 417.2	76 510.0	..	45 225.5	45 238.2	46 412.0	50 333.8	62 598.2
Türkiye	2 002.9	1 718.6	1 780.5	2 140.1	..	10 593.7	9 717.2	9 141.8	9 687.1	6 753.8
United Kingdom	102 553.4	81 573.2	76 673.8	90 270.0	..	158 648.4	150 833.5	124 885.4	125 265.7	136 170.8
United States	217 855.6	208 369.6	197 702.8	231 252.9	..	289 576.6	314 121.8	344 213.7	370 549.8	392 304.9
EUROPE	**628 361.7**	**613 628.3**	**641 432.3**	**737 205.8**	**..**	**1 079 400.3**	**1 111 278.9**	**1 175 349.4**	**1 304 708.6**	**1 458 436.6**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. d	71.9	..	..	2 168.4	1 936.1	2 154.6	2 320.5	2 813.4
Croatia	-	.. c	..	..	..	2 547.4	2 652.9	2 698.3	2 929.2	3 352.6
Cyprus	1 760.6	.. d	1 712.0	1 759.7	..	-1 079.4	-2 201.7	-6 859.1	-9 592.6	-8 868.3
Malta	369.4	338.9	343.7	374.3	..	21 597.5	20 562.2	22 174.8	22 319.3	19 931.4
Montenegro	-	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	.. d	93.9	109.0	112.9	69.8
Romania	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	9 087.3	9 200.8	9 647.3	10 652.8	11 397.8
Russian Federation	11 671.9	11 013.3	10 879.6	7 667.2	..	22 066.4	20 784.3	25 813.3	24 919.6	25 500.2
Ukraine	.. c	.. c	164.0	180.4	..	2 844.8	3 260.8	3 392.5	2 870.3	3 353.8
AFRICA	**1 800.2**	**2 267.0**	**2 680.3**	**3 056.8**	**..**	**11 134.6**	**11 268.6**	**11 568.2**	**12 177.0**	**15 626.8**
Northern Africa	104.3	144.3	148.3	164.4	..	2 422.6	2 578.4	3 009.4	3 206.5	5 393.8
Algeria	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	..	663.2	746.5	695.3	714.2	921.2
Egypt	.. d	.. d	126.9	141.1	..	973.9	588.5	827.9	940.0	1 874.4
Libya	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	-26.4	-41.2	51.7	56.4	713.1
Morocco	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	581.7	1 004.1	1 093.0	1 148.6	1 407.3
Tunisia	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	..	230.3	279.4	342.6	347.3	477.8
Other African countries	1 694.7	2 122.7	2 532.0	2 892.4	..	8 713.1	8 690.2	8 557.6	8 970.4	10 233.0
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	315.4	624.0	349.4	341.1	888.1
South Africa	.. d	2 078.1	2 466.9	2 855.6	..	6 751.0	6 341.9	6 635.6	6 737.0	7 030.5
AMERICA	**233 380.9**	**227 672.3**	**220 911.0**	**257 075.7**	**..**	**352 379.5**	**379 465.3**	**416 879.4**	**440 630.8**	**466 050.1**
Northern America	227 303.9	219 621.0	212 322.0	247 187.4	..	306 554.3	331 461.0	362 828.6	389 811.0	413 215.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	4 084.9	5 075.6	5 693.1	6 157.8	..	19 362.0	20 287.4	25 057.3	22 898.5	24 256.1
Bahamas	6.0	.. d	..	..	..	136.7	305.7	126.9	105.5	163.2
Bermuda	1 911.7	2 711.2	2 318.6	1 738.9	..	1 838.6	2 130.8	3 190.3	477.4	380.8
Cayman Islands	-582.9	-913.7	432.5	1 084.8	..	887.5	-289.7	1 068.3	2 408.9	1 576.4
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	..	36.0	63.0	69.6	73.6	93.4
Guatemala	4.8	5.7	..	..	..	100.7	99.6	93.2	96.9	113.5
Honduras	-	-	-	-	..	116.3	122.5	152.8	168.1	104.1
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	42.0	43.5	37.1	36.8	42.6
Panama	.. c	.. c	164.0	174.3	..	2 465.8	1 683.1	1 631.1	1 759.7	1 697.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	..	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
South America	1 992.1	2 975.7	2 894.9	3 730.5	..	26 464.4	27 717.0	28 993.5	27 921.2	28 578.5
Argentina	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	..	2 597.7	2 334.6	2 415.2	2 280.0	2 163.0
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	..	84.0	.. d	..	..	..
Brazil	1 390.0	1 041.9	865.0	1 164.6	..	15 774.8	14 830.5	16 721.0	15 415.4	15 820.7
Ecuador	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	367.0	401.9	483.0	614.8	500.2
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	..	.. d	235.9	235.9	229.5	248.3
Peru	3.6	3.4	1.1	1.2	..	704.0	811.8	949.2	908.1	1 024.1
Uruguay	18.0	.. d	..	..	..	827.5	3 027.3	3 044.3	3 177.1	3 430.7
Venezuela	9.6	9.2	10.1	9.8	..	1 498.0	2 017.4	944.7	1 025.9	1 654.4

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**94 770.9**	**91 985.3**	**92 910.6**	**103 914.6**	**..**	**191 111.8**	**190 767.1**	**202 216.4**	**215 063.2**	**243 226.1**
Near and Middle East	19 673.8	17 215.5	15 878.5	16 071.9	..	10 865.9	11 556.0	11 634.5	11 878.8	13 650.7
Gulf Arabian countries	12 940.8	11 443.8	10 343.7	10 135.0	..	8 801.9	9 300.4	9 591.1	9 634.3	11 108.1
Kuwait	430.6	.. d	442.6	478.6	..	263.9	321.7	224.7	206.2	448.2
Qatar	8 334.1	7 849.8	7 748.8	7 396.0	..	319.0	353.8	235.9	515.4	522.7
Saudi Arabia	428.2	297.7	250.5	218.4	..	1 498.0	2 003.7	2 266.9	2 375.8	1 620.2
United Arab Emirates	2 257.1	1 487.3	551.6	592.7	..	6 430.8	6 570.9	6 687.3	6 484.2	8 124.4
Other Near and Middle East	6 734.2	5 771.7	5 533.6	5 936.9	..	2 064.0	2 255.6	2 043.4	2 244.4	2 542.6
Jordan	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	134.3	129.4	113.5	85.9	71.0
Other Asian countries	75 097.1	74 769.9	77 032.1	87 843.9	..	180 247.1	179 210.0	190 580.8	203 183.2	229 575.4
China	16 408.0	12 348.3	12 867.9	14 000.5	..	92 397.5	92 792.5	94 934.8	101 697.1	112 418.4
Hong Kong, China	1 917.7	2 767.3	3 352.1	3 664.3	..	6 351.6	5 213.0	8 047.6	9 660.1	11 731.3
India	3 271.8	2 632.2	2 516.3	2 810.2	..	28 169.8	26 085.4	28 013.9	27 157.9	30 279.1
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	3 010.3	2 782.2	2 998.2	3 216.3	3 268.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 140.8	2 303.6	2 102.9	2 341.4	..	410.2	502.6	431.4	482.3	528.6
Malaysia	911.5	883.9	701.0	742.4	..	5 441.4	5 816.4	5 834.6	6 138.2	6 486.5
Philippines	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	1 303.7	1 497.6	1 608.6	1 511.8	1 635.5
Singapore	472.5	638.9	414.5	444.2	..	14 070.5	15 877.0	18 981.1	18 689.4	27 555.6
Chinese Taipei	912.7	804.9	944.7	1 143.7	..	2 312.3	2 246.4	2 387.1	3 059.3	3 631.7
Thailand	56.4	75.6	249.4	211.1	..	3 763.5	4 015.3	4 472.0	4 303.6	4 836.8
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	828.7	902.2	967.2	1 129.0	1 357.6
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**4 808.1**	**4 984.0**	**5 585.3**	**6 626.6**	**..**	**16 265.3**	**14 853.4**	**15 483.0**	**17 073.3**	**22 531.9**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**-1.1**	**-1.1**	**-**	**..**	**1.2**	**0.0**	**-1.1**	**-**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**463 945.2**	**544 511.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**951 490.7**	**1 074 569.9**	**1 208 424.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**620 960.7**	**562 275.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**837 523.4**	**848 910.0**	**876 450.2**	**932 531.6**	**994 187.6**
G20 OECD countries	**586 121.4**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**665 257.9**	**680 953.7**	**696 651.3**	**748 732.4**	**796 086.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**34 838.1**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**172 265.5**	**167 956.3**	**179 798.9**	**183 799.2**	**198 100.8**
MENA countries	**13 099.1**	**11 641.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**11 597.5**	**.. d**	**12 939.8**	**13 216.3**	**16 940.6**
ASEAN countries	**1 516.0**	**1 667.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**28 446.9**	**30 938.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Inward FDI positions by immediate counterpart country are available for the most recent year in the OECD FDI database according to BMD4. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**45 450.1**	**46 364.9**	**39 365.3**	**33 943.0**	**40 655.2**	**94 299.0**	**136 740.2**	**128 245.8**	**103 484.9**	**141 075.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**44 106.7**	**43 666.9**	**38 291.7**	**32 379.5**	**38 776.0**	**64 802.7**	**109 395.7**	**97 298.8**	**78 567.5**	**108 619.9**
Australia	698.7	1 058.7	649.3	518.5	650.4	93.1	736.5	713.1	607.4	747.4
Austria	4 439.1	5 408.9	4 387.1	3 662.7	4 691.3	5 681.0	4 622.9	4 485.6	3 704.8	4 614.5
Belgium	1 203.2	2 673.2	1 179.9	1 047.3	1 147.1	867.2	4 260.6	528.4	501.4	552.3
Canada	430.5	4.7	3.4	209.7	170.3	791.0	727.0	975.0	759.0	1 091.5
Chile	-19.6	11.8	5.6	37.6	35.5	110.0	72.0	126.5	94.6	131.3
Colombia	-0.1	-	-	1.1	1.2	79.1	74.4	13.4	17.1	17.7
Costa Rica	0.1	-	-	-	-	-28.0	-18.9	-21.3	-16.0	-24.8
Czech Republic	70.0	-34.2	62.7	80.9	112.3	2 762.8	2 470.2	3 350.5	2 713.4	3 642.4
Denmark	594.9	875.7	416.4	346.4	417.5	1 167.9	610.2	830.6	687.2	923.6
Estonia	0.1	4.7	-	-	-	26.7	40.1	40.3	33.0	43.8
Finland	-697.0	452.0	287.7	212.0	244.8	332.4	381.2	371.7	321.4	402.1
France	6 063.7	4 687.8	4 829.3	3 843.9	4 777.7	6 540.5	3 321.1	5 366.6	4 371.5	5 594.8
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	23.5	18.9	108.6	80.9	100.5	477.4	303.3	1 101.5	928.8	1 215.7
Hungary	35.8	23.6	6.7	21.7	4.7	1 946.8	1 867.1	1 795.6	1 440.5	1 634.3
Iceland	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	6.9	9.4	-4.5	-2.3	-4.7
Ireland	758.1	-9 165.6	631.4	534.5	630.3	486.7	1 904.9	1 219.1	1 025.6	1 355.3
Israel	84.0	328.1	100.8	82.1	101.7	91.4	102.7	108.6	90.0	115.9
Italy	4 014.1	4 827.1	3 715.4	2 963.0	3 657.8	2 531.0	1 922.6	3 042.7	2 474.1	3 217.8
Japan	1 149.5	2 094.9	1 317.6	1 084.9	1 342.2	1 693.6	1 188.5	756.7	623.4	834.9
Korea	188.5	279.7	195.9	156.1	195.1	1 491.7	1 186.1	769.1	606.3	836.1
Latvia	0.1	-	-	1.1	1.2	50.9	10.6	45.9	37.6	50.9
Lithuania	3.6	-3.5	3.4	-51.3	-50.9	84.1	93.2	150.0	88.9	119.4
Luxembourg	4 840.3	3 179.5	6 069.6	5 457.6	6 238.2	4 252.0	8 221.4	7 352.5	5 962.4	8 421.2
Mexico	-53.3	-20.1	-33.6	-4.6	-10.6	1 004.7	768.3	1 205.6	961.8	1 167.2
Netherlands	10 174.6	7 781.2	6 423.4	5 503.1	6 626.1	7 026.2	30 756.5	31 800.1	25 268.4	39 360.2
New Zealand	2.2	3.5	-	-	-	138.4	53.1	68.3	51.3	68.6
Norway	363.4	-123.9	160.1	209.7	230.6	631.3	491.0	303.4	299.7	337.0
Poland	201.2	356.4	237.3	207.4	260.2	2 972.8	3 277.5	3 397.5	2 793.2	3 685.0
Portugal	4.9	-46.0	14.6	22.8	18.9	501.3	500.4	490.3	394.3	522.7
Slovak Republic	11.0	11.8	14.6	17.1	23.7	631.4	532.3	522.8	419.4	565.3
Slovenia	25.5	17.7	38.1	54.7	56.8	53.7	105.0	176.9	147.0	196.3
Spain	-194.8	1 693.6	570.9	444.4	538.1	1 989.2	3 792.0	3 310.2	2 653.0	3 453.2
Sweden	940.2	1 349.0	1 441.8	1 211.4	1 350.5	1 576.3	2 201.1	1 320.9	1 067.8	1 407.3
Switzerland	1 981.2	8 352.4	5 462.9	4 466.1	5 400.9	5 506.0	3 780.2	5 448.3	4 487.7	6 034.8
Türkiye	99.1	103.9	78.4	63.8	76.9	1 343.4	989.0	1 338.9	1 062.1	1 416.7
United Kingdom	4 551.8	3 042.6	-1 428.4	-932.2	-1 250.0	4 214.9	8 828.0	2 778.5	2 453.6	2 751.9
United States	2 120.6	4 417.6	1 340.0	823.9	983.9	5 812.3	19 269.4	12 011.6	9 422.2	12 120.4
EUROPE	**40 551.5**	**37 647.8**	**35 123.7**	**29 963.5**	**36 076.2**	**60 002.5**	**91 074.0**	**86 145.8**	**70 259.8**	**97 338.0**
Bulgaria	13.5	-2.4	14.6	6.8	10.6	194.6	118.0	163.4	129.9	172.7
Croatia	5.9	11.8	12.3	8.0	8.3	198.1	258.5	217.2	196.0	253.1
Cyprus	352.3	643.2	163.4	147.0	173.8	21.0	3.5	-42.5	-79.8	-141.9
Malta	90.6	-16.5	79.5	233.6	480.1	379.9	513.4	445.5	352.1	512.1
Montenegro	0.2	-	-	-	-	5.8	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.4
Romania	19.4	20.1	19.0	20.5	30.7	963.2	970.1	956.0	764.7	1 032.4
Russian Federation	543.8	944.2	213.8	165.2	202.2	3 734.0	3 003.7	3 113.2	2 839.9	3 190.6
Ukraine	-3.6	-3.5	-3.4	-4.6	-4.7	-28.5	427.2	198.1	148.1	192.8
AFRICA	**166.2**	**-1.2**	**145.5**	**121.9**	**144.3**	**1 125.2**	**924.1**	**804.9**	**617.7**	**759.2**
Northern Africa	13.5	10.6	5.6	8.0	7.1	338.1	526.4	292.2	209.7	296.8
Algeria	0.1	-	-	-	-	94.7	72.0	77.2	38.7	60.3
Egypt	12.6	10.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	39.7	310.4	128.7	107.1	150.2
Libya	0.0	-	1.1	1.1	-	179.4	27.1	-4.5	-3.4	-
Morocco	0.2	-	-	-	-	-7.7	86.2	71.6	39.9	54.4
Tunisia	0.7	-	-	-	-	32.0	30.7	19.0	27.4	33.1
Other African countries	152.7	-11.8	139.9	115.1	137.2	787.1	397.7	512.7	406.8	462.4
Nigeria	1.4	1.2	-1.1	-	-1.2	17.1	29.5	29.1	22.8	31.9
South Africa	136.0	-23.6	135.5	108.3	133.6	718.6	329.3	435.5	346.4	416.3
AMERICA	**3 172.0**	**5 615.5**	**2 439.3**	**2 346.4**	**2 624.2**	**7 501.1**	**20 789.6**	**14 721.8**	**11 467.8**	**14 584.9**
Northern America	2 551.1	4 422.3	1 342.2	1 033.6	1 155.4	6 603.4	19 996.5	12 986.7	10 182.3	13 211.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	633.2	1 155.4	1 075.8	1 265.0	1 420.3	981.8	-61.4	535.1	416.0	244.8
Bahamas	22.1	144.0	16.8	13.7	16.6	14.4	4.7	4.5	3.4	4.7
Bermuda	372.6	581.8	506.0	352.1	395.0	184.7	219.5	294.4	221.1	144.3
Cayman Islands	183.7	144.0	-12.3	-39.9	-56.8	46.9	-603.1	-1 000.8	-803.4	-1 106.9
El Salvador	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.6	10.6	10.1	8.0	11.8
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	7.3	17.7	3.4	2.3	2.4
Honduras	0.2	-	-	-	-	19.9	16.5	16.8	13.7	18.9
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	5.6	10.3	11.8
Panama	-1.9	-1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	19.8	-488.6	36.9	28.5	37.8
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-12.3	37.8	20.2	47.9	48.5	-84.0	854.5	1 200.0	870.7	1 128.2
Argentina	-3.3	-2.4	1.1	-1.1	-1.2	184.6	-9.4	58.2	33.0	39.0
Bolivia	0.0	-	-	-	-	9.1	9.4	5.6	4.6	5.9
Brazil	10.2	27.1	13.4	9.1	11.8	-697.5	229.0	609.0	475.2	613.8
Ecuador	0.0	-	-	1.1	-	24.3	23.6	23.5	16.0	20.1
Paraguay	-0.3	-	-	-	-	2.2	1.2	4.5	3.4	2.4
Peru	0.6	-	-	-	-	62.5	28.3	174.6	85.5	107.6
Uruguay	-0.4	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	20.1	-363.5	-425.4	-345.3	-481.3
Venezuela	0.6	-	-	-	-	123.9	788.4	607.9	486.6	670.5

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 089.1**	**2 038.2**	**1 009.7**	**992.6**	**1 160.1**	**25 445.4**	**23 174.8**	**25 807.7**	**20 494.6**	**27 584.0**
Near and Middle East	250.8	352.9	165.7	131.1	152.6	615.7	664.5	701.9	556.1	786.4
Gulf Arabian countries	160.3	27.1	68.3	52.4	54.4	455.8	475.6	487.0	393.2	578.3
Kuwait	41.4	14.2	6.7	4.6	5.9	85.9	-41.3	-49.3	-29.6	-16.6
Qatar	85.4	56.7	97.4	52.4	46.1	39.0	26.0	5.6	6.8	76.9
Saudi Arabia	29.4	-49.6	22.4	12.5	16.6	80.1	55.5	26.9	18.2	16.6
United Arab Emirates	2.2	5.9	-60.5	-19.4	-16.6	212.4	398.9	436.6	337.3	448.2
Other Near and Middle East	90.5	325.7	96.3	78.6	97.0	160.0	188.8	214.9	163.0	209.3
Jordan	0.3	1.2	-	-	-	11.9	4.7	7.8	1.1	1.2
Other Asian countries	838.3	1 685.4	845.2	861.5	1 007.6	24 829.6	22 509.1	25 105.8	19 938.5	26 797.5
China	5.2	-109.8	-320.2	-249.6	-312.2	14 554.7	15 535.2	16 294.6	12 902.6	17 345.1
Hong Kong, China	-451.4	53.1	-22.4	12.5	-15.4	2 140.9	1 159.0	1 698.2	1 382.3	1 870.9
India	-15.4	-66.1	22.4	18.2	21.3	1 356.6	1 166.1	1 669.1	1 364.1	1 743.1
Indonesia	26.2	-	-3.4	-2.3	-3.5	363.7	313.9	195.9	159.5	214.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	27.7	-303.3	-189.2	-147.0	-185.7	123.3	67.3	84.0	67.2	93.4
Malaysia	19.5	59.0	35.8	27.4	33.1	566.4	462.6	528.4	395.4	534.5
Philippines	1.0	1.2	-	-	-	181.6	211.3	185.8	143.6	197.5
Singapore	-155.5	-348.2	-197.0	-43.3	-72.1	1 243.1	801.4	1 810.1	1 451.9	1 979.7
Chinese Taipei	17.7	16.5	5.6	4.6	5.9	206.7	-330.5	182.5	158.4	209.3
Thailand	23.8	9.4	1.1	1.1	2.4	585.1	472.1	643.7	524.2	708.4
Viet Nam	0.5	-	-	-	-	96.1	60.2	124.3	61.5	82.8
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**471.3**	**1 064.6**	**648.2**	**518.5**	**649.2**	**234.0**	**786.0**	**775.8**	**654.1**	**808.9**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.1**	**0.0**	**-1.1**	**-**	**1.2**	**-9.1**	**-8.3**	**-10.1**	**-9.1**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**24 770.4**	**30 725.4**	**26 077.5**	**31 550.4**	**..**	**73 056.8**	**72 439.3**	**58 396.6**	**82 806.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**19 995.3**	**21 216.8**	**10 752.3**	**8 787.5**	**10 662.3**	**45 811.2**	**59 559.8**	**51 360.1**	**41 480.3**	**53 357.4**
G20 OECD countries	**19 263.2**	**20 496.9**	**10 667.2**	**8 727.1**	**10 593.7**	**25 516.3**	**38 936.6**	**28 957.8**	**23 341.3**	**29 778.9**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**732.1**	**719.9**	**85.1**	**60.4**	**68.6**	**20 294.9**	**20 623.2**	**22 402.3**	**18 139.0**	**23 578.5**
MENA countries	**178.5**	**36.6**	**75.0**	**58.1**	**60.3**	**818.5**	**1 020.9**	**800.4**	**610.8**	**881.0**
ASEAN countries	**-84.0**	**-278.5**	**-163.4**	**-17.1**	**-40.2**	**3 147.9**	**2 330.9**	**3 498.3**	**2 744.2**	**3 728.7**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**48 537.8**	**72 053.6**	**52 664.3**	**64 442.2**	**31 263.0**	**86 333.2**	**97 172.2**	**137 288.7**	**60 486.6**	**151 671.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**31.4**	**35.4**	**-42.5**	**-60.4**	**..**	**110.2**	**-48.4**	**-5.6**	**-30.8**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**1.3**	**-94.4**	**-201.5**	**23.9**	**..**	**2 086.6**	**253.7**	**-1 775.4**	**152.7**	**..**
Extraction activities	-5.0	-35.4	22.4	33.0	..	1 461.9	306.9	-1 680.3	117.4	..
Manufacturing	**7 898.7**	**-6 997.5**	**3 402.0**	**-1 279.8**	**..**	**4 504.3**	**-36 765.0**	**7 876.4**	**-25 296.9**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-390.8	-195.9	-1 097.1	410.3	..	-153.5	2 235.3	352.6	-47.9	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-101.3	-50.7	606.7	351.0	..	350.3	136.9	-30.2	215.4	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	4 123.4	-2 355.7	-737.7	-2 509.4	..	767.2	46.0	-511.6	488.9	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 936.7	-2 895.1	-1 539.2	656.4	..	-3 497.2	-258.5	-12 810.9	9 190.9	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	887.1	303.3	435.5	115.1	..	3 617.8	-22 063.0	25 460.7	-13 961.3	..
Other manufacturing	1 443.6	-1 804.6	5 734.9	-302.0	..	3 419.8	-16 861.8	-4 584.1	-21 181.8	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**12.9**	**2 642.5**	**-303.4**	**-90.0**	**..**	**372.9**	**-5 488.0**	**362.7**	**6 251.9**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**15.0**	**-154.6**	**324.6**	**-330.5**	**..**	**29.3**	**1 094.1**	**-480.2**	**-33.0**	**..**
Construction	**278.8**	**297.4**	**-76.1**	**-160.7**	**..**	**59.7**	**356.4**	**63.8**	**118.5**	**..**
Services	**40 733.7**	**55 292.1**	**63 569.9**	**45 823.4**	**..**	**53 575.8**	**79 439.4**	**78 414.9**	**41 874.6**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 211.3	4 929.8	-1 533.6	251.9	..	7 365.7	-8 030.2	-506.0	1 531.6	..
Transportation and storage	4 078.2	1 303.0	-292.2	728.2	..	389.1	997.3	2 242.2	-2 264.4	..
Accommodation and food service activities	540.3	-22.4	88.4	331.6	..	50.9	114.5	-40.3	-271.2	..
Information and communication	-2 514.9	-1 046.9	6 319.3	8 359.0	..	-3 916.0	-2 622.4	377.3	4 647.3	..
Financial and insurance activities	-8 200.7	-4 875.5	24 135.2	27 996.6	..	15 121.0	28 653.4	52 463.9	26 216.5	..
Activities of holding companies	-3 132.1	-9 992.9	8 545.8	-673.5	..	2 256.7	6 536.1	37 707.4	5 380.1	..
Real estate activities	6 382.7	..	1 371.3	2 325.9	..	444.3	14.2	2 048.6	364.7	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	37 282.1	53 816.8	31 037.7	5 421.1	..	35 703.5	59 674.3	21 053.4	11 895.2	..
Administrative and support service activities	-274.3	1 049.2	2 533.3	411.4	..	-1 298.0	856.8	203.7	-77.5	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	7.0	..	2.2	8.0	..	-268.8	-265.5	338.1	-158.4	..
Education	5.4	-2.4	-4.5	-11.4	..	0.4	10.6	2.2	-	..
Human health and social work activities	88.2	475.6	-111.9	25.1	..	1.2	1.2	-1.1	-	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	123.0	-4.7	-73.9	-52.4	..	-10.4	29.5	82.8	11.4	..
Other services	5.5	22.4	98.5	28.5	..	-7.0	7.1	148.9	-20.5	..
Not allocated and confidential	**-1 529.4**	**19 571.6**	**-17 279.7**	**19 586.3**	**31 263.0**	**23 628.1**	**55 781.9**	**48 861.5**	**28 305.4**	**151 671.0**
Private real estate activities	**1 095.3**	**1 461.1**	**3 271.0**	**929.9**	**..**	**1 966.2**	**2 548.1**	**3 970.7**	**9 144.2**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**963 121.9**	**940 535.8**	**963 518.3**	**1 107 879.5**	**1 166 270.1**	**1 650 292.6**	**1 707 633.4**	**1 821 495.2**	**1 989 652.7**	**2 205 871.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**317.8**	**289.7**	**288.7**	**283.5**	**..**	**3 446.9**	**3 333.0**	**4 030.6**	**4 399.3**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**756.8**	**664.1**	**3 245.3**	**3 236.0**	**..**	**6 292.9**	**6 727.7**	**5 269.6**	**6 037.6**	**..**
Extraction activities	467.7	477.4	3 107.2	3 092.4	..	5 674.0	6 391.1	5 011.2	5 939.4	..
Manufacturing	**61 803.8**	**59 264.9**	**54 408.0**	**63 314.5**	**..**	**252 445.4**	**261 750.6**	**284 174.3**	**294 882.8**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	5 164.3	6 915.5	4 377.7	6 457.2	..	6 851.8	7 909.3	9 096.8	9 264.9	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	5 170.3	4 696.6	4 473.2	5 408.0	..	6 114.2	6 167.9	6 683.9	6 773.8	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	23 623.2	18 758.9	22 157.9	21 341.3	..	58 905.0	63 966.1	78 747.5	77 036.4	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	14 385.9	15 144.3	15 159.5	18 885.8	..	62 529.4	66 479.3	73 257.7	77 972.8	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	5 397.0	7 711.2	-1 161.5	796.4	..	71 795.4	73 079.9	69 669.7	77 464.7	..
Other manufacturing	8 063.1	6 039.6	9 400.1	10 425.8	..	46 250.9	44 148.2	46 719.8	46 370.1	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**7 964.7**	**7 080.4**	**7 733.1**	**9 290.7**	**..**	**16 228.1**	**15 361.8**	**15 743.7**	**13 725.6**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**448.5**	**255.3**	**219.1**	**1.2**	**..**	**1 842.2**	**1 989.9**	**1 953.5**	**2 130.3**	**..**
Construction	**2 481.4**	**2 340.3**	**2 906.1**	**3 055.6**	**..**	**2 293.1**	**2 395.2**	**2 016.4**	**2 354.9**	**..**
Services	**858 397.7**	**838 777.2**	**859 450.7**	**989 607.3**	**..**	**1 162 030.5**	**1 209 368.0**	**1 291 989.4**	**1 415 379.8**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	57 640.9	48 328.4	48 318.4	55 837.5	..	140 154.7	131 147.2	155 643.7	161 654.2	..
Transportation and storage	9 555.0	9 009.6	11 938.9	13 579.6	..	11 362.4	12 082.7	13 006.1	13 378.3	..
Accommodation and food service activities	2 091.6	2 283.0	2 257.9	2 633.5	..	2 197.2	2 714.7	2 706.1	3 018.8	..
Information and communication	35 265.1	26 384.2	26 205.3	35 914.8	..	28 622.0	30 160.3	29 683.2	11 759.7	..
Financial and insurance activities	333 929.0	324 616.4	375 638.1	448 198.6	..	604 655.8	619 263.8	642 328.7	703 369.7	..
Activities of holding companies	257 343.5	238 834.4	281 908.6	325 712.4	..	559 715.8	617 844.1	662 900.5	757 485.6	..
Real estate activities	25 747.2	26 809.0	26 249.2	32 750.0	..	34 245.6	40 224.4	43 873.3	48 035.3	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	391 577.1	396 597.2	360 697.6	394 822.7	..	316 247.3	344 276.4	369 913.5	435 370.0	..
Administrative and support service activities	1 638.3	3 519.6	6 033.5	4 221.4	..	14 358.4	17 418.1	22 784.8	26 155.4	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	.. c	.. d	..	..	..
Education	32.4	36.6	28.1	16.0	..	55.2	69.8	32.6	35.6	..
Human health and social work activities	345.4	259.9	1 179.5	1 036.9	..	9 624.6	11 432.3	11 334.5	11 913.1	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	418.6	334.3	375.2	430.7	..	177.5	.. d	..	..	..
Other services	.. d	.. d	529.1	163.2	..	.. d	306.8	359.5	381.6	..
Not allocated and confidential	**-2.4**	**-1.1**	**-**	**-**	**1 166 270.1**	**-**	**-1.1**	**-**	**-**	**2 205 871.6**
Private real estate activities	**30 953.5**	**31 865.1**	**35 267.4**	**39 090.7**	**..**	**205 713.6**	**206 708.3**	**216 317.7**	**250 742.4**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**45 450.1**	**46 364.9**	**39 365.3**	**33 943.0**	**40 655.2**	**94 299.0**	**136 740.2**	**128 245.8**	**103 484.9**	**141 075.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**4.1**	**7.1**	**5.6**	**4.6**	**..**	**17.3**	**3.5**	**2.2**	**1.1**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**-2.2**	**-1.2**	**13.4**	**1.1**	**..**	**197.4**	**182.9**	**241.8**	**475.2**	**..**
Extraction activities	-4.7	-1.2	5.6	1.1	..	177.5	157.0	229.5	465.0	..
Manufacturing	**3 890.9**	**4 681.9**	**3 883.4**	**2 011.4**	**..**	**22 150.1**	**28 101.0**	**26 084.2**	**26 349.9**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	603.0	622.0	546.3	626.8	..	508.0	658.6	756.7	828.5	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	145.6	342.3	303.4	164.1	..	262.6	233.7	251.9	131.1	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 496.3	1 687.7	945.9	495.7	..	3 187.2	3 495.8	3 596.8	8 118.5	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 272.5	1 536.6	1 540.4	1 481.5	..	3 574.1	3 671.7	3 114.3	3 040.5	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	9.1	120.4	110.8	-1 170.4	..	11 993.9	17 716.3	12 849.0	11 561.3	..
Other manufacturing	364.5	371.8	436.6	413.7	..	2 624.2	2 325.0	5 515.5	2 670.1	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**1 026.9**	**1 220.3**	**234.0**	**222.2**	**..**	**-28.2**	**417.8**	**647.0**	**143.6**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**12.9**	**14.2**	**10.1**	**2.3**	**..**	**10.5**	**14.2**	**11.2**	**19.4**	**..**
Construction	**676.6**	**794.3**	**862.0**	**951.6**	**..**	**236.7**	**227.8**	**227.2**	**264.4**	**..**
Services	**24 804.5**	**23 869.9**	**25 666.6**	**11 247.9**	**..**	**43 954.8**	**48 227.3**	**48 000.7**	**44 197.2**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 038.5	2 431.3	2 868.0	2 183.5	..	1 125.0	1 889.5	1 601.9	895.7	..
Transportation and storage	532.3	363.5	180.2	74.1	..	1 514.2	819.1	1 471.0	278.1	..
Accommodation and food service activities	23.4	24.8	99.6	6.8	..	2.8	..	..	6.8	..
Information and communication	1 000.5	880.4	1 559.4	1 456.4	..	228.7	63.7	305.6	286.0	..
Financial and insurance activities	8 694.0	8 830.4	7 850.7	-1 100.9	..	28 817.0	29 983.5	29 036.2	27 127.1	..
Activities of holding companies	7 674.2	6 565.6	8 506.7	6 509.4	..	20 733.2	21 177.9	21 698.2	19 629.6	..
Real estate activities	828.6	554.7	2 242.2	604.0	..	118.1	383.6	294.4	282.6	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	11 458.0	10 415.4	10 605.6	7 752.7	..	11 877.4	14 611.1	14 908.8	15 037.0	..
Administrative and support service activities	100.4	118.0	88.4	104.8	..	54.5	105.0	106.3	148.1	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	94.0	119.2	98.5	127.6	..	192.7	334.0	218.3	106.0	..
Education	0.1	-	-	-	..	-12.1	-1.2	-1.1	2.3	..
Human health and social work activities	19.7	22.4	11.2	1.1	..	0.8	..	..	12.5	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.3	13.0	15.7	12.5	..	25.7	30.7	44.8	2.3	..
Other services	0.8	96.8	48.1	23.9	..	10.0	4.7	7.8	12.5	..
Not allocated and confidential	**13 323.6**	**13 619.7**	**6 626.0**	**17 425.6**	**40 655.2**	**23 037.4**	**55 135.1**	**48 210.0**	**27 627.4**	**141 075.0**
Private real estate activities	**1 712.7**	**2 158.6**	**2 064.3**	**2 076.4**	**..**	**4 723.1**	**4 430.5**	**4 821.4**	**4 406.8**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

GREECE

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**3 477.4**	**3 970.8**	**5 019.2**	**3 205.2**	**6 327.4**	**168.0**	**476.6**	**641.6**	**547.4**	**1 109.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**2 864.7**	**2 371.6**	**3 409.7**	**1 861.1**	**5 010.0**	**302.6**	**86.2**	**-73.6**	**-12.1**	**347.0**
Australia	7.9	16.3	18.6	31.9	24.0	-0.3	-2.0	-0.7	2.1	0.5
Austria	-1.7	2.5	56.1	26.1	49.0	-7.2	-2.3	-2.3	-3.8	0.4
Belgium	37.0	163.0	38.4	-63.4	70.0	-0.6	-0.3	2.9	43.7	46.1
Canada	183.8	176.7	246.1	11.5	18.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.4
Chile	-	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-2.0	0.4
Costa Rica	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	5.2	18.6	4.4	22.2	102.0	-7.7	-7.1	1.0	2.1	0.6
Denmark	-3.1	-18.1	1.6	12.3	18.6	-1.0	-1.9	-1.6	0.0	-5.8
Estonia	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.8	5.5	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	4.8	-15.1	7.2	-15.4	1.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-
France	-46.2	-28.9	154.0	86.5	309.3	8.2	-10.9	6.4	4.2	5.1
Germany	715.4	541.6	509.0	119.0	584.5	12.5	5.1	2.2	2.9	-2.1
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	0.3	8.8	6.0	0.9	10.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	-	-0.3
Iceland	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	26.2	-66.4	-62.0	-44.6	134.4	-	-	-	2.3	413.4
Israel	32.1	28.3	79.1	36.6	62.1	-	0.9	0.6	-0.6	0.1
Italy	133.4	341.5	72.8	308.5	64.4	13.1	-44.8	-5.2	-11.9	26.0
Japan	-4.7	-3.8	-1.7	0.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.5	-	-
Korea	-0.6	-0.2	1.3	0.5	1.1	-	-	0.0	1.1	1.2
Latvia	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	4.6	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.1	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	111.8	406.7	491.5	-243.9	1 500.8	95.5	55.6	48.1	22.2	195.7
Mexico	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	489.9	-91.7	1 107.6	392.8	194.0	29.4	-61.7	-69.0	16.7	37.7
New Zealand	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	1.8	4.9	37.7	6.3	12.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-	-
Poland	5.1	2.9	9.7	8.1	23.4	4.8	-7.8	45.1	2.3	14.5
Portugal	6.5	-2.3	2.0	6.4	2.1	0.5	-0.4	1.3	1.6	0.2
Slovak Republic	0.7	1.9	4.0	0.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-	-
Slovenia	0.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.2	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.4	5.2	6.1
Spain	47.0	30.7	259.3	57.6	70.8	0.3	0.2	6.4	4.4	4.0
Sweden	1.6	18.9	26.7	10.5	114.8	-5.4	-3.6	-3.1	1.8	0.2
Switzerland	849.3	552.8	220.0	534.0	560.2	22.6	5.3	-6.4	-1.5	-4.3
Türkiye	44.7	35.6	15.6	15.4	31.9	58.0	57.0	27.8	12.9	-151.6
United Kingdom	175.2	159.3	10.3	458.2	537.7	8.5	31.0	-58.0	-119.5	-156.3
United States	38.4	82.3	89.6	75.4	494.5	70.3	72.6	-70.9	1.8	-84.6
EUROPE	**3 082.9**	**3 070.2**	**3 702.2**	**2 649.3**	**5 220.9**	**-3.2**	**365.6**	**626.2**	**520.5**	**1 271.8**
Bulgaria	24.0	33.3	41.6	57.3	91.4	-545.7	42.7	67.6	52.8	139.3
Croatia	0.1	-0.1	-2.1	-	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.7	3.3
Cyprus	413.8	810.2	585.6	809.7	537.2	391.3	811.6	489.7	538.9	426.2
Malta	11.1	24.8	5.5	7.7	34.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.1
Montenegro	-	6.0	2.9	8.3	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Romania	-0.5	6.7	12.4	14.5	16.4	-0.8	-354.3	41.7	-74.3	240.9
Russian Federation	18.9	11.8	28.0	9.4	21.4	39.1	42.7	0.0	1.2	0.6
Ukraine	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-	1.6	-2.8	-2.2	-3.6	-6.6	5.7
AFRICA	**-4.9**	**-13.2**	**-1.0**	**18.2**	**18.6**	**0.9**	**-12.2**	**-0.6**	**-16.8**	**-28.8**
Northern Africa	7.3	8.7	9.9	12.3	11.5	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-17.1	-31.4
Algeria	-	-	-	1.0	0.4	0.1	-	0.0	-	-
Egypt	7.3	8.7	9.8	11.3	9.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	-6.5	-26.1
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-3.5	2.1
Morocco	-	-	0.1	-	1.8	-	-	-	-7.1	-7.4
Tunisia	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-12.2	-22.0	-10.9	5.9	7.1	0.5	-12.1	-0.6	0.4	2.6
Nigeria	-	0.9	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.5	0.2	-11.9	-	0.1	-0.1
AMERICA	**229.7**	**141.7**	**382.8**	**101.8**	**570.3**	**21.7**	**-92.5**	**-100.9**	**11.8**	**-98.6**
Northern America	222.3	259.0	335.7	86.9	513.2	70.2	72.7	-70.9	2.0	-84.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	7.3	-118.9	46.6	13.9	56.5	-48.4	-164.7	-29.8	9.7	1.3
Bahamas	3.8	2.5	0.1	5.7	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	17.6	7.0	0.3	3.0	1.0	-13.9	-	-	9.5	0.6
Cayman Islands	0.1	-0.3	41.7	2.3	51.4	-30.5	-31.8	-30.1	-0.1	0.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	0.0	-	1.0	1.1	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-0.8	0.1	-1.8	0.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-15.0
Argentina	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.2	0.4	0.4	-	-	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	0.4	-	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.5	-15.2
Uruguay	-	0.3	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**169.7**	**755.3**	**918.4**	**402.2**	**485.5**	**149.0**	**217.7**	**117.6**	**27.5**	**-35.8**
Near and Middle East	85.8	96.1	144.8	121.4	145.3	45.1	42.7	13.3	26.7	-37.9
Gulf Arabian countries	25.7	31.5	32.3	65.8	63.1	45.6	44.4	13.2	27.3	-41.0
Kuwait	4.9	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.6	-	-	-	-	0.0
Qatar	2.5	1.9	-3.1	2.9	-9.2	44.9	36.6	8.9	-0.1	4.6
Saudi Arabia	1.1	3.9	2.4	2.8	3.6	-	-	0.0	1.7	0.0
United Arab Emirates	13.6	20.7	29.0	55.5	56.6	0.9	7.8	4.2	-7.8	-29.7
Other Near and Middle East	60.1	64.6	112.5	55.6	82.2	-0.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	3.1
Jordan	4.6	4.5	2.8	1.4	2.5	-	-2.3	-	0.0	2.9
Other Asian countries	84.0	659.2	773.6	280.7	340.2	104.0	175.0	104.4	0.8	2.1
China	53.7	254.2	205.7	33.8	27.6	0.7	10.9	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Hong Kong, China	29.2	370.5	484.9	158.5	250.1	103.6	164.4	100.9	-0.4	0.2
India	0.0	1.3	3.2	32.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
Indonesia	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.5	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.2	0.3	0.5	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	2.9	28.1	74.3	51.1	49.2	-	-	-	-0.1	0.1
Chinese Taipei	-	3.0	1.6	0.9	2.6	-	-	-	0.3	0.3
Thailand	0.2	-	-0.3	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	-	-	-	0.0	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-0.6**	**13.8**	**14.6**	**32.8**	**28.2**	**-0.5**	**-2.0**	**-0.7**	**4.3**	**0.5**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.5**	**3.0**	**2.2**	**1.0**	**3.9**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.1**	**-**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 579.1**	**3 944.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**611.7**	**1 551.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 322.3**	**1 595.3**	**1 356.4**	**1 187.6**	**2 123.6**	**209.6**	**149.0**	**-97.4**	**-102.9**	**-361.3**
G20 OECD countries	**1 247.8**	**1 322.4**	**1 115.7**	**1 107.2**	**2 067.6**	**169.8**	**107.9**	**-97.9**	**-106.3**	**-362.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**74.4**	**272.9**	**240.7**	**80.4**	**55.9**	**39.9**	**41.1**	**0.5**	**3.4**	**0.7**
MENA countries	**60.4**	**73.2**	**72.4**	**90.9**	**90.6**	**45.8**	**42.0**	**12.8**	**10.2**	**-69.4**
ASEAN countries	**3.4**	**28.8**	**74.6**	**52.5**	**52.8**	**-**	**-**	**2.3**	**-0.1**	**0.1**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**33 404.1**	**35 736.7**	**45 151.2**	**39 082.8**	**43 970.8**	**20 104.3**	**19 497.9**	**19 234.9**	**13 676.5**	**14 579.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**33 380.5**	**33 761.7**	**40 909.6**	**34 882.3**	**38 615.7**	**5 863.0**	**6 243.4**	**7 240.9**	**2 901.6**	**3 842.7**
Australia	9.8	19.6	33.8	63.8	112.3	11.7	9.2	8.9	42.5	40.6
Austria	507.5	291.6	278.9	222.6	224.3	722.2	416.6	243.2	320.3	257.8
Belgium	801.5	1 296.8	2 707.9	2 325.6	2 205.4	153.1	148.6	153.5	437.7	708.6
Canada	876.3	722.0	1 315.3	32.7	59.2	17.4	15.7	13.9	-2.3	-9.5
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.6
Colombia	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Czech Republic	13.6	21.9	335.9	503.1	782.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.7	18.5	36.4
Denmark	194.2	204.5	212.6	34.4	56.2	2.0	-1.8	-5.5	1.7	1.9
Estonia	5.3	5.6	7.2	10.0	14.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Finland	50.1	52.5	39.7	31.1	25.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
France	1 743.3	1 523.3	1 723.5	1 134.2	1 266.5	69.0	64.6	66.2	65.1	68.5
Germany	7 721.0	7 963.9	9 246.9	6 919.9	8 040.7	366.7	368.1	374.5	163.5	163.4
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	44.8	14.9	18.8	12.6	16.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	4.4	9.0
Iceland	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	474.4	448.5	387.0	99.4	289.3	13.8	13.3	13.1	-59.4	335.1
Israel	46.5	64.0	112.4	118.0	163.2	0.5	3.6	3.7	1.2	2.0
Italy	1 241.4	1 527.5	1 729.7	1 555.3	1 859.3	568.5	560.5	569.2	421.6	302.3
Japan	47.1	42.0	39.4	32.0	41.5	12.9	12.3	12.1	0.5	0.5
Korea	20.2	12.4	11.1	19.5	19.3	-14.9	-14.2	-14.0	0.1	0.0
Latvia	12.8	13.9	15.0	79.3	52.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lithuania	3.5	3.9	4.9	5.8	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Luxembourg	7 731.4	7 495.4	9 000.2	6 710.8	7 800.5	-383.6	-368.6	-113.1	522.5	637.5
Mexico	-27.9	-25.6	-24.9	1.9	2.1	-	-	-	0.3	0.2
Netherlands	5 763.3	5 734.8	7 156.6	7 398.6	7 328.0	2 185.0	2 023.9	1 773.3	1 434.7	1 315.1
New Zealand	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.4	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
Norway	37.3	24.1	52.8	43.0	78.8	6.8	7.1	7.4	3.3	3.5
Poland	15.2	10.9	18.5	19.0	23.9	44.5	50.9	41.7	42.5	92.3
Portugal	1.5	2.5	3.5	5.3	8.1	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.5
Slovak Republic	-5.4	-3.8	-3.7	3.9	4.3	-6.5	-4.8	-4.7	4.1	4.1
Slovenia	6.9	22.2	21.6	9.0	-0.2	20.0	20.9	21.4	27.5	32.1
Spain	865.6	785.2	789.4	1 218.0	1 061.2	154.0	110.7	81.7	166.0	170.0
Sweden	143.3	122.5	147.4	128.2	206.6	10.0	8.4	7.7	6.2	6.6
Switzerland	3 408.4	3 556.3	3 560.2	3 226.0	3 501.5	92.9	98.8	102.0	122.0	130.0
Türkiye	42.6	59.8	71.0	84.2	123.4	153.5	273.2	264.3	387.4	398.2
United Kingdom	549.3	785.7	649.3	1 639.4	1 711.7	-784.3	-85.7	48.2	-1 727.5	-1 167.3
United States	1 036.7	959.5	1 243.6	1 191.8	1 524.8	2 438.0	2 504.0	3 563.5	487.5	293.0
EUROPE	**29 790.5**	**32 077.4**	**39 725.3**	**34 481.7**	**38 328.8**	**13 554.8**	**13 249.9**	**12 402.9**	**12 297.3**	**13 519.9**
Bulgaria	4.9	71.6	92.7	147.2	201.5	1 474.7	1 354.3	1 226.5	1 692.8	1 793.5
Croatia	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0	6.9	5.8	5.9	18.5	22.0
Cyprus	-1 728.8	-112.7	1 189.8	526.7	969.6	4 971.6	5 043.1	5 196.4	5 757.9	5 047.9
Malta	-38.9	-41.6	5.8	25.7	19.8	-0.8	-2.3	-2.2	2.9	4.6
Montenegro	0.7	1.6	-1.8	3.5	5.6	96.1	94.3	102.2	47.7	50.1
Romania	5.7	10.1	17.0	18.1	24.2	1 792.6	1 767.9	1 402.6	856.0	1 411.6
Russian Federation	102.7	110.6	119.7	139.5	164.4	77.6	11.3	12.4	10.5	13.1
Ukraine	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.7	4.1	46.8	44.3	44.7	31.9	35.1
AFRICA	**64.5**	**45.8**	**69.3**	**77.6**	**109.3**	**302.3**	**340.0**	**53.1**	**91.9**	**69.0**
Northern Africa	8.6	13.6	20.8	30.5	47.2	279.7	334.0	46.9	83.0	55.8
Algeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	-	-	-	0.0	-
Egypt	8.3	13.1	20.2	29.1	44.0	278.9	333.4	16.0	106.3	61.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.0	30.4	-6.1	10.8
Morocco	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	-17.6	-16.9
Tunisia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other African countries	55.8	32.2	48.5	47.0	62.1	22.5	6.0	6.2	8.9	13.2
Nigeria	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.2
South Africa	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.1	16.5	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.7
AMERICA	**2 239.4**	**2 095.3**	**2 961.0**	**1 855.6**	**2 370.1**	**3 802.5**	**3 574.6**	**4 481.5**	**1 007.0**	**741.4**
Northern America	1 913.0	1 681.5	2 558.9	1 224.5	1 584.1	2 455.4	2 519.7	3 577.4	485.2	283.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	299.7	414.6	402.9	629.2	772.9	1 193.1	915.2	901.2	497.6	434.1
Bahamas	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Bermuda	1.0	1.5	1.6	253.7	245.4	-	-	-	300.5	208.1
Cayman Islands	13.2	13.9	65.0	70.5	219.2	131.5	125.6	123.3	2.0	2.1
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	-	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Honduras	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	147.2	141.8	140.4	113.8	115.6	12.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	26.8	-0.8	-0.8	1.9	13.2	154.0	139.7	2.9	24.2	23.9
Argentina	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	27.6	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.1	151.9	137.5	0.7	2.2	2.4
Ecuador	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.7	3.5
Uruguay	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Venezuela	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 246.0**	**1 441.1**	**2 328.4**	**2 576.5**	**3 012.1**	**2 391.5**	**2 283.0**	**2 246.8**	**190.0**	**157.7**
Near and Middle East	235.4	277.8	561.1	633.9	788.2	48.0	48.4	50.2	117.8	85.3
Gulf Arabian countries	98.7	108.9	320.6	366.0	446.5	35.0	28.9	38.1	105.4	71.4
Kuwait	4.0	4.8	6.7	8.7	11.2	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	63.0	62.3	59.6	70.6	75.3	0.2	0.3	14.2	34.3	17.4
Saudi Arabia	10.8	12.8	15.2	19.9	33.4	0.0	0.0	-3.5	3.8	2.2
United Arab Emirates	14.5	20.7	229.2	253.5	305.7	20.5	21.3	18.9	41.7	41.4
Other Near and Middle East	136.7	168.9	240.5	268.0	341.7	13.0	19.5	12.1	12.4	14.0
Jordan	8.1	10.3	12.6	14.2	17.0	0.9	4.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Other Asian countries	1 010.6	1 163.3	1 767.3	1 942.5	2 223.9	2 343.5	2 234.5	2 196.6	72.1	72.4
China	128.8	256.0	400.4	745.7	783.1	22.3	21.4	21.2	20.2	21.4
Hong Kong, China	744.3	764.4	1 174.9	1 006.2	1 169.8	2 316.4	2 208.0	2 167.0	24.6	22.3
India	0.8	0.8	1.5	-28.7	-6.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	-1.6	-0.9
Indonesia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	56.7	56.6	56.6	40.9	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	3.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Singapore	4.3	19.4	67.2	109.9	147.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.7
Chinese Taipei	0.1	1.8	2.9	3.9	9.5	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	8.5	8.2
Thailand	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	1.4	1.5
Viet Nam	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.0	-	-	-	1.0	0.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**47.7**	**61.2**	**49.7**	**71.2**	**125.9**	**13.4**	**10.8**	**10.5**	**44.2**	**43.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**16.0**	**15.9**	**17.4**	**20.2**	**24.5**	**39.9**	**39.6**	**40.0**	**46.2**	**48.6**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**29 143.3**	**32 488.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**11 911.1**	**12 426.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**13 530.6**	**13 970.8**	**16 576.7**	**13 554.5**	**15 740.6**	**3 107.6**	**3 881.4**	**4 941.7**	**-121.7**	**132.7**
G20 OECD countries	**13 259.9**	**13 590.1**	**16 038.6**	**12 674.8**	**14 760.8**	**2 838.6**	**3 707.7**	**4 906.9**	**-161.4**	**89.9**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**270.7**	**380.7**	**538.1**	**879.7**	**979.7**	**269.0**	**173.7**	**34.8**	**39.7**	**42.8**
MENA countries	**196.1**	**224.1**	**463.9**	**538.2**	**656.6**	**317.7**	**369.4**	**87.6**	**191.4**	**130.4**
ASEAN countries	**5.9**	**21.4**	**70.0**	**113.2**	**154.1**	**8.2**	**8.4**	**11.2**	**19.2**	**20.3**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 451.9**	**1 551.9**	**1 868.3**	**1 696.0**	**2 916.9**	**1 098.5**	**694.2**	**934.7**	**956.3**	**1 585.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 325.3**	**1 426.1**	**1 681.8**	**1 471.4**	**2 272.0**	**360.7**	**472.2**	**469.3**	**403.1**	**670.1**
Australia	0.1	0.1	5.0	12.4	9.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.3	2.8
Austria	-9.1	-9.2	-3.1	21.0	15.7	-7.4	-2.2	-2.3	1.0	0.2
Belgium	61.2	63.3	46.7	69.6	62.1	1.1	3.8	4.8	48.6	49.5
Canada	179.8	172.5	258.8	0.2	0.8	2.5	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.5
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Czech Republic	-0.1	0.2	0.8	4.7	29.8	-5.8	-5.4	1.1	8.5	7.4
Denmark	5.9	6.6	6.2	7.6	8.5	-0.3	0.4	-1.6	1.8	1.3
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.3
Finland	4.2	11.5	8.7	9.0	5.9	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-	0.1
France	27.3	66.5	189.2	36.6	273.7	7.5	1.5	6.2	6.7	15.3
Germany	291.9	231.0	448.8	390.8	570.2	52.1	44.0	44.8	57.2	74.5
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9
Iceland	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	20.6	4.9	-62.0	-76.7	-71.7	0.2	1.4	2.7	4.9	2.0
Israel	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.3
Italy	45.8	59.1	-0.7	67.5	52.1	27.1	36.1	36.4	-2.0	5.5
Japan	-4.4	-4.0	-2.7	0.2	2.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-	-
Korea	-0.6	7.0	2.2	0.4	2.0	-	0.0	3.2	1.1	1.3
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Lithuania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.1
Luxembourg	180.0	458.1	113.7	-60.3	356.2	65.7	42.3	51.8	34.3	69.5
Mexico	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-
Netherlands	223.8	212.6	407.0	486.7	476.0	-14.0	43.8	142.6	43.4	199.5
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	-0.2	0.4	2.6	2.8	10.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	0.1
Poland	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.4	8.1
Portugal	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.4	1.3	1.8	1.2
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Slovenia	-0.1	-1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.1	3.1	2.4	5.2	6.2
Spain	73.4	78.9	-3.0	29.8	61.6	2.5	7.2	7.7	6.8	5.7
Sweden	2.8	12.4	15.6	2.9	65.6	-3.8	-2.9	-3.0	2.0	2.1
Switzerland	83.0	115.9	113.1	144.1	186.5	77.9	88.6	82.1	115.8	124.2
Türkiye	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1	1.5	1.7	61.6	53.6	50.7	5.5	17.8
United Kingdom	115.3	-88.3	90.5	282.8	99.2	14.0	66.4	-37.9	30.0	50.6
United States	25.3	28.5	45.0	36.3	51.3	72.3	81.5	67.4	17.2	17.9
EUROPE	**1 303.6**	**1 386.3**	**1 602.8**	**1 592.9**	**2 791.2**	**947.7**	**527.3**	**767.8**	**916.0**	**1 587.8**
Bulgaria	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-4.2	0.7	330.7	-1.5	138.8	115.7	164.2
Croatia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	-1.7	0.6
Cyprus	201.8	190.1	265.5	174.8	568.5	254.4	172.4	174.2	392.6	534.7
Malta	-6.4	-6.7	-17.9	0.5	1.8	0.1	7.6	0.1	2.9	2.4
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.2
Romania	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.8	-34.9	-63.0	7.7	0.2	206.0
Russian Federation	-6.7	-6.3	-1.4	-3.8	4.5	40.2	44.0	1.7	3.2	1.1
Ukraine	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-1.9	-1.2	-3.2	1.7	2.4
AFRICA	**-15.8**	**-25.5**	**-19.8**	**9.2**	**3.7**	**3.1**	**1.4**	**2.2**	**-15.9**	**-28.5**
Northern Africa	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	2.1	-0.1	0.1	-17.0	-32.2
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	-6.3	-27.0
Libya	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-3.5	2.1
Morocco	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	1.7	-	-	-7.1	-7.4
Tunisia	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-15.8	-25.5	-19.9	7.6	3.7	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.7
Nigeria	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
AMERICA	**188.2**	**184.4**	**310.6**	**43.6**	**56.6**	**41.9**	**53.1**	**49.5**	**40.1**	**30.9**
Northern America	205.0	201.0	303.8	36.5	52.1	74.8	85.2	71.2	22.0	22.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	-17.1	-17.3	6.2	7.0	4.4	-33.0	-32.7	-23.2	16.4	8.2
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	2.8	1.2	3.0	5.7
Bermuda	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.6
Cayman Islands	-0.3	-0.3	3.5	2.3	1.9	-30.4	-31.5	-29.7	0.2	0.5
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
Panama	-2.7	-2.9	-3.0	-	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	-	-
South America	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.3
Argentina	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
Bolivia	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-0.2	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.5
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-13.8**	**16.0**	**-27.3**	**37.2**	**54.9**	**105.1**	**110.0**	**112.2**	**9.6**	**-10.7**
Near and Middle East	-5.9	-10.9	-34.0	8.4	27.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	0.3	-16.1
Gulf Arabian countries	-7.0	-11.5	-34.9	5.4	26.1	2.4	3.2	2.8	-0.8	-18.1
Kuwait	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
Qatar	-0.4	-2.6	-9.0	-	2.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	2.5	-	-	-	1.8	0.0
United Arab Emirates	-6.8	-9.0	-27.0	5.1	19.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	-3.8	-18.2
Other Near and Middle East	1.2	0.6	0.9	3.1	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.0
Jordan	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Asian countries	-8.0	26.9	6.7	28.8	27.6	101.1	106.0	108.1	9.3	5.4
China	0.2	20.3	0.2	8.3	15.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2
Hong Kong, China	-3.1	3.5	6.4	17.8	3.1	100.0	105.0	102.8	3.7	0.8
India	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	-
Malaysia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.3
Singapore	-	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.9
Chinese Taipei	-	0.0	-	-	4.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.6	0.5
Thailand	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-10.2**	**-11.2**	**0.5**	**12.4**	**9.6**	**0.2**	**1.0**	**1.6**	**5.0**	**5.4**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-0.1**	**2.0**	**1.5**	**0.7**	**0.9**	**0.4**	**1.5**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**0.1**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 161.5**	**2 480.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**733.6**	**1 357.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**672.0**	**485.0**	**1 035.5**	**833.7**	**1 085.0**	**277.3**	**330.0**	**177.5**	**129.6**	**191.6**
G20 OECD countries	**678.3**	**470.3**	**1 034.2**	**828.6**	**1 062.6**	**236.9**	**286.6**	**174.6**	**123.8**	**190.2**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-6.3**	**14.7**	**1.3**	**5.1**	**22.4**	**40.4**	**43.4**	**2.9**	**5.8**	**1.5**
MENA countries	**-7.0**	**-11.4**	**-34.7**	**7.1**	**26.4**	**6.1**	**3.1**	**2.8**	**-17.5**	**-49.8**
ASEAN countries	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.7**	**0.6**	**0.8**	**0.6**	**1.3**	**2.2**	**2.5**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**3 477.4**	**3 970.8**	**5 019.2**	**3 205.2**	**6 327.4**	**168.0**	**476.6**	**641.6**	**547.4**	**1 109.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**10.3**	**17.2**	**-35.1**	**24.6**	**19.0**	**7.5**	**0.3**	**1.5**	**-0.1**	**0.6**
Mining and quarrying	**128.0**	**37.9**	**-90.4**	**29.8**	**68.4**	**10.2**	**1.2**	**14.0**	**15.5**	**0.2**
Extraction activities	20.8	26.9	-44.3	-54.1	15.0	10.1	6.8	13.7	-	-
Manufacturing	**311.6**	**364.9**	**375.9**	**272.7**	**997.6**	**126.6**	**74.6**	**-114.7**	**68.8**	**105.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	68.2	-5.5	190.8	163.7	435.3	41.8	35.8	9.5	51.8	36.2
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-6.2	5.9	7.8	39.1	69.3	2.3	5.1	-3.0	6.0	0.1
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	179.5	350.8	258.3	21.4	152.4	4.8	5.5	-12.1	4.2	256.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	29.0	19.0	-18.2	56.8	134.2	31.7	-1.0	34.2	38.1	53.0
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	3.4	0.8	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	40.5	-5.6	-62.6	-7.9	203.0	45.0	29.1	-143.2	-31.4	-240.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**465.4**	**85.6**	**55.2**	**76.7**	**466.8**	**27.3**	**47.7**	**13.2**	**-22.0**	**138.7**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**1.0**	**1.0**	**1.2**	**0.3**	**0.8**	**0.8**	**-1.6**	**0.0**	**5.6**	**2.3**
Construction	**-15.6**	**-77.0**	**40.9**	**91.0**	**-44.5**	**116.5**	**78.5**	**150.8**	**85.0**	**-17.1**
Services	**2 200.3**	**2 756.4**	**3 832.6**	**2 203.6**	**3 948.3**	**-125.2**	**272.4**	**575.0**	**379.0**	**852.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	100.7	133.1	83.2	66.0	594.5	150.5	301.2	54.5	-28.4	159.3
Transportation and storage	1 455.9	870.4	278.0	-14.5	211.5	8.7	-50.9	7.8	21.3	2.2
Accommodation and food service activities	123.1	137.2	124.6	450.6	73.7	1.0	-0.8	35.4	1.8	2.2
Information and communication	-132.9	301.6	104.6	382.6	478.4	-144.5	-147.4	-145.7	40.7	-668.2
Financial and insurance activities	516.4	721.9	764.0	398.5	573.7	-334.3	47.9	273.0	255.9	829.6
Activities of holding companies	49.7	300.2	27.0	270.7	-36.4	365.1	291.7	133.2	345.7	587.6
Real estate activities	78.3	844.3	1 989.2	763.0	1 443.6	138.6	102.0	207.4	22.9	444.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	24.0	-123.1	296.1	72.0	264.4	-2.8	9.3	-33.3	-1.3	73.0
Administrative and support service activities	52.8	56.2	46.3	9.9	126.2	53.1	5.7	13.7	2.8	31.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.4	-0.1	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	20.6	-89.3	194.6	-120.2	61.4	-3.8	-4.3	-4.4	0.7	0.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-35.7	-100.1	-62.4	197.4	120.6	8.7	9.7	166.1	62.2	-23.1
Other services	-2.8	4.2	14.3	-2.0	-4.1	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.8
Not allocated and confidential	**6.8**	**11.6**	**-0.4**	**40.3**	**120.7**	**0.0**	**-1.3**	**0.1**	**8.2**	**17.0**
Private real estate activities	**369.5**	**773.3**	**839.3**	**466.3**	**750.3**	**4.2**	**4.7**	**1.8**	**7.4**	**9.4**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**33 404.1**	**35 736.7**	**45 151.2**	**39 082.8**	**43 970.8**	**20 104.3**	**19 497.9**	**19 234.9**	**13 676.5**	**14 579.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**327.6**	**82.0**	**234.0**	**281.9**	**285.4**	**63.0**	**60.1**	**6.5**	**-**	**8.4**
Mining and quarrying	**1 403.1**	**1 578.6**	**1 731.5**	**1 287.1**	**1 338.7**	**32.5**	**18.2**	**17.8**	**13.6**	**218.3**
Extraction activities	111.6	314.9	244.3	13.0	1.6	19.3	5.6	5.5	-	-
Manufacturing	**9 072.8**	**9 187.1**	**11 222.8**	**7 815.2**	**7 824.4**	**3 455.2**	**3 726.8**	**4 013.1**	**912.3**	**1 212.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	2 097.2	2 565.6	2 864.5	1 861.2	1 888.6	278.1	279.0	266.7	94.8	131.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	132.2	124.1	192.6	163.3	159.9	63.8	60.3	59.2	1.4	1.1
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	4 339.3	3 947.6	4 331.0	2 420.2	2 652.4	150.1	217.5	230.5	223.1	283.9
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	848.1	1 090.3	1 479.7	1 348.7	1 458.0	372.0	260.7	281.5	521.4	683.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	11.3	1.2	11.0	2.6	16.8	5.3	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	1 644.6	1 458.4	2 344.1	2 019.2	1 648.7	2 585.9	2 909.4	3 175.2	71.6	112.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**3 103.2**	**2 673.3**	**2 479.6**	**2 509.9**	**2 987.1**	**220.8**	**245.6**	**296.4**	**7.6**	**29.7**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**35.4**	**40.0**	**42.7**	**-**	**105.6**	**25.5**	**25.3**	**25.0**	**21.4**	**13.3**
Construction	**337.2**	**493.2**	**719.0**	**624.1**	**638.7**	**116.8**	**137.2**	**256.8**	**660.4**	**539.6**
Services	**17 180.0**	**18 999.8**	**24 526.9**	**21 466.4**	**24 303.9**	**15 190.6**	**14 244.8**	**13 247.9**	**9 413.2**	**9 950.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5 782.3	5 707.9	6 627.8	5 266.4	5 647.6	4 910.7	4 419.0	4 243.3	1 126.5	1 308.1
Transportation and storage	3 552.6	4 082.2	4 214.8	3 660.0	4 025.5	212.7	199.1	195.2	20.5	175.9
Accommodation and food service activities	1 039.1	1 021.3	1 099.8	1 006.5	920.1	39.7	31.3	161.0	-	-
Information and communication	5 926.0	5 969.6	6 756.8	6 445.3	7 140.0	1 420.3	1 571.4	622.2	214.1	351.9
Financial and insurance activities	-4 743.9	-2 935.7	-882.5	-1 272.7	-818.5	7 469.1	6 890.9	6 487.1	5 841.8	5 474.2
Activities of holding companies	644.8	1 775.5	2 612.0	1 349.3	1 657.9	4 096.5	3 789.7	3 726.8	6 329.4	4 784.3
Real estate activities	2 316.0	2 151.9	2 609.9	872.0	1 692.7	367.4	383.4	767.4	1 701.9	2 046.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	333.7	413.1	316.8	1 730.9	1 776.0	389.3	327.0	210.2	186.4	337.2
Administrative and support service activities	1 050.0	988.8	1 176.5	297.6	312.0	157.6	134.2	152.0	246.1	186.2
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	1.0	0.9	0.9	7.4	19.2	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	298.9	368.8	560.2	445.8	527.0	17.4	15.3	15.1	4.8	5.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 612.0	1 213.1	2 027.2	2 173.2	2 625.1	191.0	260.1	385.4	71.6	64.6
Other services	10.3	16.2	16.9	834.0	437.2	15.5	13.0	8.9	-0.4	0.1
Not allocated and confidential	**105.6**	**106.7**	**401.5**	**138.3**	**138.1**	**-421.4**	**-363.4**	**-59.9**	**984.1**	**829.7**
Private real estate activities	**1 839.2**	**2 576.1**	**3 793.1**	**4 959.9**	**6 348.9**	**1 421.2**	**1 403.2**	**1 431.2**	**1 663.9**	**1 778.1**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 451.9**	**1 551.9**	**1 868.3**	**1 696.0**	**2 916.9**	**1 098.5**	**694.2**	**934.7**	**956.3**	**1 585.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**2.7**	**3.4**	**-45.5**	**8.2**	**4.4**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**2.0**	**0.3**	**0.7**
Mining and quarrying	**74.0**	**10.2**	**-128.5**	**-73.9**	**-4.4**	**12.8**	**5.4**	**10.8**	**8.2**	**12.8**
Extraction activities	108.0	46.4	-34.6	-73.9	-4.7	3.7	4.6	1.7	0.2	0.6
Manufacturing	**332.8**	**593.3**	**664.5**	**230.9**	**1 017.3**	**142.1**	**175.3**	**203.2**	**229.0**	**411.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	85.3	136.4	235.7	161.1	221.8	44.7	50.0	115.9	21.2	116.5
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-14.1	-7.8	-13.8	3.0	12.9	1.9	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.2
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	233.6	443.7	469.8	-83.1	235.2	3.9	11.1	14.0	44.7	39.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	26.5	3.7	-33.4	61.2	142.8	-9.9	-9.3	4.6	4.7	48.7
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	0.0	-0.3	0.3	2.9	1.7	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.4
Other manufacturing	1.5	17.5	5.9	85.8	402.9	101.4	120.9	65.5	157.8	206.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**109.9**	**-21.9**	**40.7**	**73.2**	**97.2**	**2.9**	**-8.2**	**3.9**	**10.6**	**-16.1**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**1.0**	**1.0**	**1.8**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.8**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**3.9**	**-0.1**
Construction	**34.7**	**34.6**	**40.8**	**31.6**	**17.8**	**59.4**	**76.5**	**40.1**	**4.5**	**-3.8**
Services	**841.3**	**858.8**	**1 236.0**	**1 352.9**	**1 681.7**	**789.5**	**351.1**	**571.0**	**592.5**	**1 037.8**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	180.4	265.2	301.0	372.9	480.3	165.0	175.3	121.4	30.7	224.6
Transportation and storage	136.9	176.3	197.1	22.7	63.1	129.7	190.7	150.2	220.6	279.4
Accommodation and food service activities	-15.4	-10.6	-5.0	51.5	17.5	4.4	5.2	9.6	5.7	3.9
Information and communication	27.7	138.4	188.5	312.2	501.3	-152.2	-147.6	-144.4	41.1	115.0
Financial and insurance activities	364.5	332.2	325.3	160.6	314.6	207.3	48.6	342.5	208.5	366.2
Activities of holding companies	18.4	98.8	97.2	8.1	276.4	-183.2	-50.2	151.3	145.8	346.8
Real estate activities	28.5	42.8	165.5	180.0	98.1	39.5	21.8	47.8	21.7	25.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	26.1	30.6	30.9	81.6	44.2	-2.4	16.1	-43.1	18.8	18.3
Administrative and support service activities	31.7	37.5	55.0	18.1	73.5	391.7	17.4	44.5	1.2	-2.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-0.1	5.8	1.0	4.1	0.3	-	-	0.1	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-23.0	-26.4	37.2	6.0	17.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	2.6	0.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	82.7	-145.9	-66.1	139.2	68.1	9.4	26.9	45.4	39.1	1.9
Other services	1.3	12.8	5.7	4.1	3.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	2.5	4.8
Not allocated and confidential	**55.2**	**69.7**	**58.0**	**72.2**	**99.5**	**76.1**	**72.0**	**71.9**	**72.7**	**92.8**
Private real estate activities	**0.3**	**2.9**	**0.4**	**0.7**	**3.3**	**14.7**	**21.8**	**31.5**	**34.4**	**49.1**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

HUNGARY

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**3 527.5**	**6 460.1**	**4 448.4**	**7 038.6**	**7 491.6**	**1 221.6**	**3 363.5**	**3 180.3**	**4 407.5**	**4 101.5**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 662.5**	**6 591.8**	**3 704.2**	**6 997.9**	**7 166.1**	**-947.9**	**1 796.0**	**1 516.0**	**3 837.2**	**2 080.4**
Australia	-47.1	13.1	-2.1	48.2	4.1	-18.8	10.3	5.4	12.8	1.2
Austria	264.2	546.5	868.0	966.4	566.7	9.2	28.2	-31.2	-33.8	-22.7
Belgium	-278.1	1 818.5	-865.9	1 661.1	-334.0	-2 841.3	0.2	-0.9	-0.1	2.1
Canada	-69.4	-77.0	10.5	-119.8	40.9	13.0	11.5	.. c	0.9	4.0
Chile	2.0	1.2	-0.7	0.7	2.3	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c
Colombia	-0.3	-113.3	-6.9	4.3	41.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	186.2	63.4	105.5	-366.1	106.4	297.9	63.4	155.3	799.7	205.2
Denmark	148.3	228.7	70.6	178.1	126.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Estonia	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	-3.1	0.5	0.0	-1.3	0.1	0.4
Finland	8.5	10.9	11.3	28.6	4.1	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-0.1	-
France	381.4	610.7	430.3	654.8	-40.5	23.4	14.2	12.2	-84.1	102.5
Germany	-1 772.3	-733.8	1 193.8	-2 147.4	576.0	21.2	-1.7	-57.9	112.0	30.4
Greece	1.4	-4.2	3.6	-2.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-4.4	0.5
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-3.7	1.8	-0.6	-1.9	5.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	59.9	834.9	-4 794.5	-1 041.6	36.2	440.4	1 361.6	-1 114.6	0.7	218.1
Israel	-2 104.0	-35.0	-88.6	1 538.7	963.2	330.3	162.9	-157.0	189.3	10.5
Italy	7.9	-100.7	210.9	-432.7	298.6	5.1	63.2	-26.6	-89.5	268.3
Japan	173.1	223.6	309.3	245.8	106.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.5	4.0
Korea	264.3	1 079.6	853.6	954.7	1 324.8	11.5	1.2	-1.7	-2.0	0.3
Latvia	-1.3	-0.4	-1.2	-0.3	-2.2	0.3	-0.1	1.1	-1.3	0.2
Lithuania	1.9	-2.2	8.7	13.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	-2.3	-2.7	5.5
Luxembourg	468.8	1 147.9	1 572.1	1 281.6	835.8	-239.8	-101.7	-181.4	966.7	-2 302.0
Mexico	-30.5	-68.7	-52.4	8.5	5.4	18.4	18.9	-3.4	22.0	-49.4
Netherlands	2 038.7	939.3	244.8	748.7	1 397.1	183.2	138.9	1 310.0	2 784.8	1 444.4
New Zealand	2.2	-4.9	0.0	0.6	-2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	10.5	-416.6	-15.5	1.1	39.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	21.6
Poland	764.7	171.6	223.7	-404.5	4.9	395.8	115.6	460.6	6.1	275.7
Portugal	18.7	6.0	11.5	-6.3	11.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.8
Slovak Republic	-15.5	-5.4	39.9	29.5	-8.0	21.2	-181.6	147.5	-152.1	58.0
Slovenia	-1.8	3.8	5.3	17.2	-17.2	4.2	38.9	403.1	77.9	48.3
Spain	3.0	221.3	-179.4	-69.8	47.0	164.1	121.4	122.5	-8.1	146.2
Sweden	-35.1	-20.0	136.4	123.1	68.8	.. c	1.5	137.5	1.9	9.3
Switzerland	2 256.6	-38.0	747.1	1 026.8	382.9	252.1	-466.9	-254.2	-880.0	1 598.3
Türkiye	11.6	-3.4	19.3	39.5	65.9	-1.6	-3.8	-2.4	-1.4	6.2
United Kingdom	-1 398.2	-815.1	1 480.8	1 824.8	257.9	40.9	17.4	73.1	-181.7	-111.1
United States	347.3	994.3	1 148.1	195.2	253.3	-80.8	378.8	519.5	298.7	102.6
EUROPE	**3 607.2**	**4 752.2**	**1 900.3**	**3 590.3**	**3 720.1**	**281.3**	**3 138.8**	**2 833.9**	**3 837.1**	**4 072.1**
Bulgaria	3.0	12.6	8.7	6.2	28.1	-25.3	737.2	165.0	192.2	328.3
Croatia	-18.7	29.2	-14.4	1.8	108.6	725.4	171.9	48.6	58.5	-41.1
Cyprus	20.2	40.0	-337.9	-332.3	-546.6	192.5	637.8	315.5	-69.9	591.4
Malta	48.5	-472.4	132.5	-24.6	84.1	120.7	64.0	59.7	53.1	52.2
Montenegro	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-146.0	66.3	65.8	9.9	228.5
Romania	28.0	11.6	137.1	104.4	-261.1	189.6	115.4	326.3	-25.8	370.5
Russian Federation	63.5	166.5	140.9	-64.9	32.2	199.4	33.9	106.7	-20.9	107.5
Ukraine	51.7	8.0	-75.9	11.2	29.9	61.3	65.8	103.5	101.9	92.5
AFRICA	**306.1**	**167.8**	**104.6**	**104.6**	**165.2**	**1.9**	**-6.4**	**-4.4**	**-12.5**	**33.0**
Northern Africa	4.7	3.7	-20.9	-4.6	23.2	-0.5	-2.7	-0.1	-0.2	1.2
Algeria	0.6	0.1	-2.3	0.1	-0.9	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	5.3	1.9	2.3	7.8	19.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Libya	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-2.2	1.6	2.2	-8.6	5.6	.. c	.. c	-0.1	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	1.1	0.2	-23.1	-3.9	-1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	301.4	164.1	125.5	109.2	142.1	.. c	.. c	-4.3	-12.4	31.8
Nigeria	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-2.8	2.4	14.1	-11.8	-1.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**1 598.6**	**-38.4**	**1 418.1**	**83.7**	**496.3**	**559.6**	**20.2**	**632.6**	**329.0**	**55.0**
Northern America	277.9	917.4	1 158.7	75.5	294.1	-67.8	390.3	522.8	299.6	106.6
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 314.1	-844.8	257.7	27.3	151.8	566.4	-427.8	0.3	27.5	-46.2
Bahamas	6.1	1.9	0.1	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	1.5	0.9	-4.5	0.3	95.1	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	252.2	132.3	480.1	25.0	41.5	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-2.1	5.7	-4.9	-0.2	4.3	.. c	-	-	-	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	6.6	-110.9	1.7	-19.1	50.4	60.9	57.8	109.5	1.8	-5.4
Argentina	0.5	1.5	0.4	-23.8	-19.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-4.1	0.5	9.6	-2.9	26.7	76.5	57.3	107.1	3.2	-4.1
Ecuador	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.2	-1.1	-0.8	2.6	-0.6	.. c	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.3	0.2	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Venezuela	8.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-2 070.7**	**1 576.1**	**1 110.0**	**3 303.8**	**3 114.7**	**397.2**	**200.5**	**-287.2**	**241.1**	**-59.8**
Near and Middle East	-2 165.6	-33.7	-240.2	1 524.1	980.2	353.6	179.0	-148.8	192.7	-37.0
Gulf Arabian countries	-58.6	-3.1	-153.6	-20.0	19.1	23.3	15.8	7.6	3.4	-18.7
Kuwait	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-0.7	-3.0	51.9	-41.8	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-1.0	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-59.2	-2.3	-205.5	21.4	12.8	.. c	.. c	10.0	14.2	-19.8
Other Near and Middle East	-2 107.0	-30.6	-86.6	1 544.2	961.1	330.2	163.2	-156.4	189.4	-18.3
Jordan	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	95.0	1 609.8	1 350.3	1 779.7	2 134.5	43.7	21.5	-138.4	48.4	-22.8
China	8.7	58.1	147.7	58.5	109.1	3.3	-2.3	-1.6	4.1	-1.3
Hong Kong, China	-275.9	277.8	-67.9	500.0	220.1	20.1	-67.2	-26.4	-5.2	-18.2
India	-0.5	8.0	5.1	-16.4	-2.9	0.6	-0.3	-2.4	-3.2	2.9
Indonesia	4.7	0.7	-1.0	-0.2	-0.9	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.3	24.7	1.0	-1.1	56.4	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Philippines	23.5	4.9	0.1	-34.7	13.8	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Singapore	-63.3	-17.8	20.8	82.6	265.8	-0.3	49.9	-112.4	33.6	-44.8
Chinese Taipei	-54.8	-51.3	50.8	-13.1	27.0	.. c	.. c	0.6	1.1	-0.2
Thailand	-3.1	8.5	-2.5	9.5	-6.4	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	0.7	-3.4	36.2	2.0	20.1	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-44.9**	**170.6**	**113.5**	**307.5**	**186.5**	**-18.8**	**10.3**	**5.4**	**12.8**	**1.2**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**131.0**	**-168.2**	**-198.1**	**-351.2**	**-191.3**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**5 357.9**	**-778.5**	**986.3**	**3 088.6**	**..**	**3 389.2**	**2 247.4**	**4 583.2**	**1 792.7**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**-2 061.3**	**1 360.7**	**5 918.9**	**1 210.4**	**3 035.7**	**298.4**	**595.8**	**730.1**	**58.0**	**516.0**
G20 OECD countries	**-2 131.8**	**1 122.6**	**5 602.2**	**1 271.6**	**2 892.5**	**33.2**	**511.5**	**523.4**	**90.3**	**359.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**70.5**	**238.1**	**316.7**	**-61.2**	**143.2**	**265.3**	**84.3**	**206.7**	**-32.3**	**156.9**
MENA countries	**-57.2**	**3.4**	**-173.6**	**-19.9**	**42.0**	**22.8**	**13.1**	**7.5**	**3.2**	**-17.5**
ASEAN countries	**-34.4**	**17.6**	**54.6**	**58.1**	**349.6**	**-0.3**	**49.9**	**-112.7**	**40.7**	**-9.0**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**93 537.1**	**92 067.2**	**94 223.0**	**102 129.4**	**112 703.4**	**29 846.5**	**28 903.9**	**32 483.5**	**35 883.7**	**42 519.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**78 905.2**	**79 044.3**	**79 572.8**	**87 492.0**	**..**	**16 436.5**	**14 339.7**	**15 798.0**	**18 606.0**	**22 472.9**
Australia	6.6	4.6	15.3	33.4	..	31.9	8.1	17.1	33.0	33.7
Austria	8 205.0	9 119.8	9 351.1	9 880.5	..	104.4	112.2	79.1	36.7	19.4
Belgium	1 632.5	1 709.7	1 979.5	2 244.1	..	2 081.7	8.3	4.5	5.2	6.0
Canada	1 960.0	1 825.4	1 700.8	1 891.9	..	4.3	-17.5	-18.2	-21.4	-2.7
Chile	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Colombia	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	545.5	1 161.7	1 176.5	1 202.0	..	737.5	761.3	948.0	1 807.0	2 504.4
Denmark	995.1	953.9	962.9	1 157.9	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Estonia	10.3	17.4	.. c	.. c	..	0.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1
Finland	103.9	97.3	68.6	81.9	..	1.3	1.2	0.2	-	-
France	5 830.0	5 788.9	5 848.3	5 942.5	..	48.5	73.5	66.0	7.9	69.5
Germany	22 322.3	20 641.0	21 129.2	21 548.8	..	225.8	218.7	157.1	442.0	435.0
Greece	3.5	3.4	-	-	..	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.7	8.5
Hungary	738.8	846.8	899.1	1 121.8	..	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	370.9	624.0	563.1	658.1	..	592.3	1 282.0	157.6	48.6	1 306.9
Israel	1 287.5	1 333.5	1 331.1	3 886.7	..	2 983.8	2 455.4	2 553.6	2 178.8	1 593.5
Italy	3 896.3	3 565.9	3 617.7	3 749.6	..	449.0	764.6	655.8	587.8	853.9
Japan	3 186.7	3 300.9	3 606.0	4 052.3	..	6.7	8.0	9.6	11.9	15.8
Korea	3 423.0	4 075.5	5 275.4	6 773.2	..	645.9	74.5	70.0	74.6	74.3
Latvia	-	-	-	-	..	2.7	2.5	3.7	4.1	3.7
Lithuania	3.6	4.3	.. c	.. c	..	6.9	7.7	7.0	4.6	5.0
Luxembourg	1 522.2	1 601.6	1 525.3	1 808.9	..	1 375.6	1 242.7	1 033.1	2 150.8	-95.3
Mexico	182.9	161.4	183.0	201.0	..	164.2	153.7	137.4	121.5	60.5
Netherlands	2 722.4	3 217.2	3 144.3	3 318.2	..	364.9	790.4	1 998.9	5 220.0	7 532.6
New Zealand	41.6	36.6	.. c	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	586.3	145.8	146.6	146.4	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-8.1
Poland	411.8	434.7	379.1	226.4	..	1 396.5	1 391.9	1 726.2	1 258.1	1 524.5
Portugal	99.1	11.7	17.3	32.3	..	-4.1	-3.9	-3.1	-1.3	1.0
Slovak Republic	100.3	150.8	143.1	179.3	..	2 779.1	2 623.3	2 824.1	2 626.3	2 703.0
Slovenia	10.1	11.2	9.7	13.0	..	24.4	60.7	439.9	549.2	595.1
Spain	700.8	638.3	616.4	743.0	..	1 337.2	1 382.2	1 468.0	1 448.6	1 549.9
Sweden	605.8	727.1	861.1	1 059.4	..	.. c	6.4	14.2	17.9	25.8
Switzerland	2 342.6	2 648.6	3 024.6	3 157.9	..	335.9	-236.7	-337.1	-1 349.3	221.1
Türkiye	63.1	58.1	102.8	213.0	..	23.2	12.7	13.9	18.4	16.3
United Kingdom	3 842.4	4 107.7	4 357.2	4 440.0	..	120.8	146.9	187.7	111.4	2.7
United States	11 156.0	10 019.6	7 478.1	7 677.6	..	596.7	1 001.9	1 579.6	1 192.9	1 402.1
EUROPE	**62 547.6**	**63 342.4**	**66 082.6**	**68 739.3**	**..**	**23 990.1**	**24 005.7**	**26 911.2**	**31 341.8**	**38 239.5**
Bulgaria	16.5	14.5	12.2	25.7	..	1 031.8	1 659.7	1 789.2	2 137.3	2 486.3
Croatia	27.3	38.3	30.7	17.8	..	4 284.9	4 258.0	4 224.7	4 361.5	4 648.0
Cyprus	887.5	1 028.1	1 228.5	1 262.5	..	3 060.5	3 884.7	4 207.8	4 178.8	5 076.5
Malta	222.3	193.8	297.4	323.9	..	199.6	273.4	347.0	472.9	524.3
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	..	81.9	136.3	202.6	272.4	528.8
Romania	259.4	302.9	408.2	470.8	..	1 554.3	1 470.0	1 930.7	2 071.6	2 358.5
Russian Federation	856.0	1 025.3	1 218.8	1 139.5	..	783.0	616.0	775.8	640.0	795.3
Ukraine	554.6	562.2	360.3	266.4	..	157.3	216.5	359.1	376.7	485.6
AFRICA	**283.5**	**243.4**	**259.1**	**188.6**	**..**	**6.3**	**7.6**	**6.4**	**-3.8**	**30.2**
Northern Africa	0.1	0.1	14.1	29.2	..	2.6	-0.3	1.9	1.8	3.2
Algeria	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.1	0.1	14.1	29.2	..	2.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Libya	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	283.4	243.3	244.9	159.4	..	.. c	.. c	4.5	-5.6	27.1
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	65.7	120.5	120.9	62.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**13 545.1**	**12 255.0**	**9 565.7**	**9 970.4**	**..**	**1 496.2**	**1 592.9**	**2 254.0**	**1 521.8**	**1 696.5**
Northern America	13 116.0	11 845.0	9 178.9	9 569.5	..	601.0	984.4	1 561.4	1 171.5	1 399.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	418.5	400.0	384.4	380.4	..	690.5	187.6	182.3	209.8	159.2
Bahamas	6.8	30.6	30.6	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	0.6	-	.. c	.. c	..	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	34.5	31.7	37.8	30.6	..	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	..	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	..	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	13.2	1.0	-4.5	1.3	..	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	10.6	9.9	2.4	20.5	..	204.7	421.0	510.3	140.4	137.9
Argentina	6.3	6.1	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	1.5	1.3	-	18.1	..	194.1	414.5	502.9	134.1	131.0
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	2.8	2.5	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**14 163.1**	**16 065.5**	**18 125.2**	**23 025.7**	**..**	**4 308.6**	**3 277.2**	**3 294.8**	**2 991.0**	**2 519.7**
Near and Middle East	1 676.5	1 656.4	1 722.2	4 245.6	..	3 315.1	2 766.6	2 873.1	2 482.8	1 870.6
Gulf Arabian countries	386.4	317.8	367.2	332.4	..	322.6	302.2	310.0	295.6	300.0
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-9.5	-12.1	.. c	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	7.0	8.4	.. c	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	388.8	261.3	264.6	290.3	..	90.0	82.7	94.8	92.0	79.6
Other Near and Middle East	1 290.2	1 338.6	1 355.0	3 913.2	..	2 992.6	2 464.4	2 563.1	2 187.2	1 570.7
Jordan	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	12 486.5	14 409.1	16 403.0	18 780.1	..	993.4	510.5	421.7	508.1	649.1
China	1 989.3	2 575.7	2 678.3	3 345.5	..	40.8	38.5	38.6	47.5	50.6
Hong Kong, China	231.1	274.3	341.8	636.8	..	-2.0	-22.6	-47.3	-44.7	-68.5
India	2 676.1	3 161.2	2 896.7	2 991.8	..	25.4	27.0	27.3	24.4	24.4
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	30.7	36.9	37.7	45.7	..	.. c	.. c	-6.6	-2.9	.. c
Philippines	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Singapore	-56.1	-231.6	-4.2	40.2	..	245.9	328.3	231.9	291.3	349.7
Chinese Taipei	978.7	1 195.8	1 521.0	844.0	..	.. c	.. c	1.4	2.3	.. c
Thailand	9.1	8.6	.. c	.. c	..	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**48.2**	**41.1**	**63.0**	**64.1**	**..**	**31.9**	**8.1**	**17.1**	**33.0**	**33.7**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**2 949.6**	**119.8**	**127.4**	**141.3**	**..**	**13.3**	**12.4**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**22 273.2**	**24 079.9**	**29 438.4**	**34 143.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**61 471.2**	**60 447.4**	**60 232.8**	**64 088.8**	**..**	**3 372.5**	**3 545.7**	**4 226.7**	**3 405.3**	**3 993.8**
G20 OECD countries	**55 869.3**	**53 549.0**	**53 313.7**	**56 523.2**	**..**	**2 317.0**	**2 445.1**	**2 876.0**	**2 580.1**	**2 961.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**5 601.9**	**6 898.5**	**6 919.2**	**7 565.5**	**..**	**1 055.5**	**1 100.7**	**1 350.8**	**825.3**	**1 032.6**
MENA countries	**389.1**	**323.1**	**402.0**	**385.4**	**..**	**325.2**	**301.9**	**311.9**	**297.4**	**303.1**
ASEAN countries	**-16.4**	**-186.2**	**77.2**	**134.9**	**..**	**237.3**	**320.2**	**235.9**	**297.3**	**389.8**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Inward FDI positions by immediate counterpart country are available for the most recent year in the OECD FDI database according to BMD4. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

HUNGARY

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**10 474.0**	**10 575.6**	**9 266.2**	**8 560.7**	**11 011.6**	**2 149.5**	**1 893.7**	**2 184.6**	**1 737.4**	**2 705.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**8 876.2**	**9 266.8**	**8 294.1**	**8 213.2**	**10 482.4**	**1 143.5**	**798.8**	**970.8**	**434.6**	**807.0**
Australia	1.1	-0.2	1.9	0.3	1.1	0.8	9.2	8.8	3.1	0.5
Austria	981.2	1 248.4	1 384.8	1 224.6	1 651.9	9.9	17.5	9.5	-6.7	-3.9
Belgium	137.4	193.3	191.4	198.9	249.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	2.8
Canada	38.6	10.0	-0.6	-1.7	5.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chile	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c
Colombia	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	42.8	53.4	88.7	49.5	102.2	23.9	-21.3	48.8	90.8	-3.5
Denmark	155.7	211.3	124.9	123.8	140.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Estonia	-	-	-	0.0	-2.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.6
Finland	17.5	27.8	31.3	27.5	31.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-	-
France	597.1	548.4	463.1	519.8	576.9	12.4	12.5	11.5	1.6	-0.7
Germany	1 889.2	2 117.9	1 660.9	1 878.7	2 413.1	23.1	12.9	6.8	128.5	-75.8
Greece	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-4.5	-6.6
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c
Ireland	158.5	328.6	42.9	-19.8	-0.1	-1.7	140.9	2.5	-0.1	3.9
Israel	7.1	-64.0	-80.3	-23.5	19.3	267.3	142.0	176.2	178.2	105.3
Italy	183.8	159.9	226.1	190.2	248.1	-6.9	23.6	3.6	-3.4	70.5
Japan	122.0	122.6	75.7	5.6	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.6
Korea	178.9	153.4	150.5	324.0	402.7	102.1	1.2	0.0	-3.0	.. c
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-1.5	-2.3	-2.0	-1.4	0.2
Lithuania	3.2	6.6	7.0	9.0	8.6	-4.1	-5.3	-6.4	-4.5	-0.8
Luxembourg	845.9	1 000.9	775.0	817.0	1 270.8	85.4	41.0	94.5	59.5	33.7
Mexico	-17.2	-18.7	-20.2	.. c	-15.4	14.3	14.0	-7.2	26.5	29.9
Netherlands	1 625.2	1 718.9	1 726.8	1 698.5	2 000.7	173.9	123.9	387.0	35.0	303.0
New Zealand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	117.5	1.1	1.5	5.0	33.5	-	-	-	-	.. c
Poland	45.4	146.4	218.8	-23.1	74.1	76.5	46.4	140.0	-99.1	32.4
Portugal	62.8	0.8	7.0	4.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Slovak Republic	19.2	37.1	57.9	70.4	52.5	212.1	199.8	88.8	-92.0	355.8
Slovenia	6.2	7.6	8.0	9.1	11.6	11.4	9.6	63.6	79.1	58.0
Spain	230.7	169.9	87.5	6.0	77.4	19.5	5.4	-2.2	-6.3	21.4
Sweden	73.0	96.8	81.7	144.5	90.0	.. c	0.5	2.7	62.7	-0.4
Switzerland	834.4	596.7	432.9	392.0	514.0	127.3	84.7	-44.5	-76.3	-61.9
Türkiye	6.2	9.6	0.2	2.4	0.2	-2.8	-3.1	-1.1	3.3	1.7
United Kingdom	516.7	323.8	362.7	403.9	258.8	22.7	31.8	54.3	35.8	-8.4
United States	-1.4	64.5	188.3	203.3	270.2	-35.2	-93.2	-70.3	26.1	-79.7
EUROPE	**9 208.6**	**9 780.9**	**8 573.5**	**7 698.0**	**9 814.3**	**1 703.0**	**1 759.4**	**2 008.5**	**1 416.0**	**2 446.1**
Bulgaria	-0.7	0.8	-0.1	2.7	4.4	136.8	169.8	185.6	186.0	220.6
Croatia	3.6	17.0	4.2	4.0	16.4	171.6	153.5	205.8	37.9	253.1
Cyprus	329.2	299.5	45.3	103.2	71.7	266.8	467.2	280.8	465.2	491.7
Malta	38.6	43.8	41.5	40.7	80.4	120.1	64.9	59.7	86.2	68.8
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	8.5	15.6	10.2	27.3
Romania	5.4	-3.6	-9.6	-0.6	-10.4	68.8	40.8	83.9	37.0	132.5
Russian Federation	14.2	-6.7	98.3	-44.1	-39.3	48.3	59.5	87.7	55.2	97.2
Ukraine	0.1	0.3	4.9	6.2	2.4	61.3	53.9	101.3	96.4	133.5
AFRICA	**281.3**	**158.0**	**163.9**	**163.4**	**156.6**	**3.7**	**-7.0**	**-5.5**	**-13.5**	**19.5**
Northern Africa	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.2	-	-0.6	-2.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.2
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	1.2	10.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	281.4	158.0	162.8	153.3	156.6	.. c	.. c	-5.1	-13.5	18.2
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**195.3**	**162.1**	**191.0**	**223.1**	**372.3**	**41.6**	**-30.5**	**-49.5**	**62.3**	**-38.5**
Northern America	37.2	74.5	187.7	201.6	276.0	-30.1	-89.2	-67.0	27.0	-75.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	157.8	88.0	13.2	31.2	102.0	18.4	15.8	-5.4	30.6	38.5
Bahamas	1.4	1.4	0.8	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	50.6	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	96.3	63.2	-0.4	6.2	15.8	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	10.3	5.7	-1.2	-0.8	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	0.2	-0.5	-9.9	-9.8	.. c	53.3	43.0	22.9	4.6	-1.4
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	.. c	-0.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	50.6	45.9	24.2	7.4	2.3
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**414.2**	**437.8**	**298.1**	**441.8**	**600.5**	**400.2**	**162.6**	**222.3**	**269.5**	**277.7**
Near and Middle East	-15.9	-46.1	-51.7	10.3	78.1	291.6	169.8	207.4	197.6	144.0
Gulf Arabian countries	-22.9	18.0	25.7	32.8	58.9	24.8	28.6	32.0	19.7	38.1
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-18.6	25.4	32.8	40.6	53.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.7	1.6
Other Near and Middle East	7.0	-64.1	-77.5	-22.6	19.2	266.8	141.2	175.4	177.8	105.9
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	430.0	483.9	349.8	431.5	522.5	108.6	-7.2	14.9	72.0	133.7
China	55.3	71.0	37.8	36.2	33.3	-2.5	0.8	2.4	8.4	-4.4
Hong Kong, China	23.2	92.4	52.3	19.9	45.1	-2.5	-46.9	1.5	0.4	0.7
India	5.6	5.8	-3.1	-0.1	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.8
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.8	.. c	-0.2	2.5	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	26.2	28.7	38.1	46.7	36.8	7.0	31.5	2.5	53.0	128.9
Chinese Taipei	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Thailand	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.0	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**1.8**	**-5.7**	**4.6**	**8.0**	**5.4**	**0.8**	**9.2**	**8.8**	**3.1**	**0.5**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**372.9**	**42.6**	**35.1**	**26.4**	**62.5**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**8 431.5**	**7 265.1**	**7 079.1**	**9 160.2**	**..**	**1 502.4**	**1 664.7**	**1 052.0**	**1 957.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**3 590.0**	**3 561.0**	**3 242.3**	**3 502.0**	**4 156.8**	**242.0**	**117.4**	**123.1**	**280.0**	**55.4**
G20 OECD countries	**3 515.0**	**3 491.2**	**3 108.6**	**3 509.3**	**4 162.4**	**137.2**	**14.6**	**11.7**	**221.0**	**-56.7**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**75.0**	**69.7**	**133.7**	**-7.3**	**-5.7**	**104.9**	**102.9**	**111.4**	**59.0**	**112.1**
MENA countries	**-22.9**	**18.0**	**27.7**	**43.3**	**58.9**	**24.2**	**25.8**	**31.6**	**19.7**	**39.3**
ASEAN countries	**50.9**	**45.2**	**42.1**	**49.9**	**41.4**	**7.0**	**31.5**	**2.3**	**54.7**	**128.6**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**3 527.5**	**6 460.1**	**4 448.4**	**7 038.6**	**7 491.6**	**1 221.6**	**3 363.5**	**3 180.3**	**4 407.5**	**4 101.5**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**43.6**	**-28.8**	**22.5**	**26.9**	**33.0**	**-0.7**	**9.8**	**15.3**	**-2.6**	**-3.9**
Mining and quarrying	**0.7**	**87.0**	**-25.5**	**-27.5**	**-33.6**	**143.4**	**-185.2**	**520.0**	**937.2**	**-466.8**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**1 262.3**	**3 398.0**	**3 821.2**	**4 525.7**	**5 580.6**	**1 229.9**	**259.8**	**732.8**	**-467.5**	**461.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	47.4	-484.9	55.5	193.9	296.6	7.7	29.4	6.3	22.2	142.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	91.6	-18.8	307.6	-3.2	198.2	5.2	76.2	47.2	7.2	-0.6
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 269.4	1 329.6	441.8	2 881.0	2 031.6	189.4	200.0	-94.5	-249.0	174.2
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	2 617.0	1 497.6	1 559.6	491.7	1 623.7	854.5	-88.1	689.3	23.3	17.1
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-2 717.1	296.9	684.2	44.6	248.4	117.1	16.1	126.3	-269.4	-23.5
Other manufacturing	-46.0	777.6	772.4	917.7	1 182.1	56.2	26.1	-41.9	-1.9	151.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-455.5**	**-520.9**	**-255.0**	**-438.9**	**183.1**	**23.9**	**-30.2**	**-30.6**	**-5.4**	**2.4**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**9.0**	**-6.5**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**14.6**	**1.6**	**1.3**	**2.3**	**2.8**	**1.2**
Construction	**-53.3**	**120.1**	**56.1**	**-37.2**	**209.3**	**-4.4**	**3.2**	**21.2**	**60.3**	**-35.8**
Services	**2 373.5**	**3 047.6**	**447.1**	**2 719.4**	**1 173.5**	**-608.8**	**2 381.1**	**1 271.2**	**3 867.0**	**3 370.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	676.3	1 471.0	483.5	1 048.5	864.3	206.8	160.2	-13.4	37.8	-8.1
Transportation and storage	327.6	-131.6	1 044.2	-89.1	-73.2	13.4	76.7	3.6	5.2	59.2
Accommodation and food service activities	64.4	-10.5	256.5	-138.7	-67.5	-71.1	-0.8	24.2	8.5	11.2
Information and communication	-404.7	7.3	175.8	295.7	-321.4	-50.1	-50.9	378.2	46.1	19.6
Financial and insurance activities	27.1	562.3	114.2	882.0	446.3	-826.8	903.5	1 300.6	1 257.1	1 979.3
Activities of holding companies	-64.5	286.9	-107.9	190.6	52.8	405.3	448.2	402.4	1 479.1	-671.0
Real estate activities	135.5	286.1	-489.4	149.5	916.1	-1.6	33.7	481.4	260.1	182.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	78.7	920.6	40.1	692.2	-607.9	57.1	-75.3	152.8	931.8	242.8
Administrative and support service activities	1 390.5	-85.1	-1 207.5	-118.3	18.8	58.8	1 336.3	-1 054.7	1 323.1	868.6
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Education	3.3	11.5	7.9	2.8	4.8	0.1	0.7	0.0	-1.4	13.5
Human health and social work activities	9.1	10.3	28.8	1.6	-11.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	54.3	1.3	-3.6	-5.7	3.9	2.6	-0.2	-0.8	-1.9	-0.9
Other services	11.5	4.4	-3.2	-1.2	1.0	1.0	-3.5	-2.1	-0.5	1.4
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**12.1**	**-331.2**	**-**
Private real estate activities	**347.3**	**363.5**	**378.8**	**267.3**	**331.1**	**436.5**	**923.4**	**635.9**	**346.9**	**773.0**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**93 537.1**	**92 067.2**	**94 223.0**	**102 129.4**	**112 703.4**	**29 846.5**	**28 903.9**	**32 483.5**	**35 883.7**	**42 519.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**672.9**	**597.3**	**576.4**	**635.4**	**820.8**	**3.1**	**9.1**	**31.9**	**34.3**	**29.9**
Mining and quarrying	**377.9**	**423.2**	**387.2**	**348.6**	**335.0**	**3 273.1**	**2 896.5**	**3 381.0**	**4 001.7**	**4 425.1**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**39 236.7**	**37 850.8**	**40 084.0**	**44 985.1**	**51 031.3**	**9 979.7**	**9 960.1**	**10 878.6**	**8 533.5**	**8 723.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	2 714.6	2 293.6	2 243.8	2 583.4	2 764.6	67.8	70.5	107.5	125.8	337.6
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	2 198.9	1 962.2	2 095.9	1 923.6	2 331.5	83.2	150.9	196.0	213.6	204.2
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	8 736.9	9 547.6	9 656.9	13 449.4	16 262.8	5 728.7	5 571.5	5 780.2	4 830.2	4 411.8
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	7 689.3	8 348.7	9 789.8	9 712.1	11 302.0	2 611.5	2 817.6	3 028.9	2 313.9	2 478.6
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	13 404.9	11 011.9	11 063.9	11 149.7	11 154.0	992.7	858.2	1 307.5	570.8	562.2
Other manufacturing	4 492.1	4 686.7	5 233.7	6 166.9	7 216.5	495.7	491.3	458.5	479.1	729.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**2 275.4**	**1 475.2**	**1 298.1**	**1 205.7**	**1 017.4**	**41.6**	**10.4**	**8.5**	**12.6**	**46.5**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**88.1**	**75.7**	**77.0**	**86.2**	**110.5**	**17.9**	**15.9**	**16.3**	**22.4**	**23.0**
Construction	**1 100.6**	**1 177.7**	**1 194.4**	**1 182.9**	**1 428.3**	**25.6**	**28.8**	**161.4**	**267.6**	**235.1**
Services	**45 108.4**	**45 126.6**	**44 484.7**	**47 087.1**	**49 618.0**	**11 410.1**	**10 109.6**	**11 565.0**	**16 234.4**	**21 223.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	9 842.2	9 440.7	9 653.6	10 845.1	11 399.2	1 861.0	1 398.3	1 395.1	1 512.4	1 431.8
Transportation and storage	2 597.1	2 059.1	2 888.9	2 843.5	2 667.3	85.6	84.6	115.6	129.2	164.9
Accommodation and food service activities	902.6	913.3	1 167.7	990.2	955.6	77.3	76.0	68.0	86.3	121.9
Information and communication	4 951.7	4 608.2	4 806.6	4 916.3	4 752.2	256.9	209.2	632.6	740.7	828.4
Financial and insurance activities	7 901.6	8 161.6	8 545.0	9 362.5	9 523.1	8 292.9	6 422.7	8 093.8	9 045.9	12 281.2
Activities of holding companies	4.3	916.1	968.7	1 072.7	1 035.8	2 360.9	2 959.5	3 071.9	4 133.5	3 668.0
Real estate activities	6 967.5	8 169.3	7 913.8	8 469.3	9 709.6	141.4	163.8	515.2	827.4	953.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	6 206.1	6 198.3	6 219.7	7 845.1	8 885.5	525.9	473.0	539.8	1 523.3	1 969.2
Administrative and support service activities	5 483.1	5 358.1	3 062.0	1 550.4	1 478.4	114.8	1 233.1	156.2	2 327.7	3 420.1
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	0.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Education	31.4	44.0	39.2	40.9	43.8	1.4	2.1	-0.6	-2.0	13.1
Human health and social work activities	81.0	82.8	107.5	103.1	90.6	7.1	7.4	8.5	10.2	12.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	88.3	45.8	39.7	70.0	58.1	23.8	22.4	26.0	19.2	11.1
Other services	55.7	45.4	41.0	50.7	54.4	22.0	17.0	14.7	14.1	15.4
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**4 677.0**	**5 340.7**	**6 121.3**	**6 598.5**	**8 342.0**	**5 095.0**	**5 873.2**	**6 441.0**	**6 777.1**	**7 813.3**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**10 474.0**	**10 575.6**	**9 266.2**	**8 560.7**	**11 011.6**	**2 149.5**	**1 893.7**	**2 184.6**	**1 737.4**	**2 705.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**56.2**	**54.6**	**65.8**	**72.1**	**82.7**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**-0.3**	**-0.5**	**0.4**
Mining and quarrying	**30.3**	**52.5**	**34.7**	**22.4**	**36.5**	**229.2**	**140.4**	**133.9**	**37.3**	**192.0**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**5 024.4**	**4 760.3**	**3 627.2**	**4 023.9**	**5 060.1**	**958.5**	**541.7**	**505.8**	**381.0**	**639.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	249.9	294.6	221.4	315.4	361.0	15.1	-6.9	7.8	4.8	7.6
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	155.5	180.3	238.8	170.8	282.6	12.2	3.3	11.1	14.6	27.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 991.7	1 710.7	1 345.3	1 532.2	2 050.9	585.4	307.2	246.1	71.7	468.6
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 037.8	1 151.9	801.6	646.8	988.0	259.9	247.5	223.0	150.5	75.2
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	1 045.5	909.5	608.4	821.9	675.3	31.2	-42.5	-9.4	123.4	53.4
Other manufacturing	543.9	513.3	411.7	536.7	702.3	54.7	33.1	27.1	15.9	7.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**116.1**	**111.8**	**160.7**	**57.5**	**87.7**	**-7.1**	**0.5**	**0.6**	**1.0**	**0.5**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**11.0**	**9.8**	**13.6**	**12.3**	**29.9**	**3.2**	**1.4**	**1.0**	**-1.2**	**-0.5**
Construction	**113.7**	**115.9**	**353.7**	**155.8**	**258.7**	**4.5**	**4.9**	**5.7**	**-11.0**	**9.5**
Services	**5 122.2**	**5 470.6**	**5 010.4**	**4 216.6**	**5 455.8**	**748.8**	**888.7**	**1 233.5**	**895.6**	**1 407.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 372.0	1 419.7	1 505.1	1 477.6	1 971.9	205.8	176.7	168.8	161.0	247.5
Transportation and storage	455.4	591.3	586.2	88.7	241.9	-16.9	-19.8	-30.5	-30.7	14.6
Accommodation and food service activities	88.8	96.6	189.0	-82.3	-46.4	4.8	-0.7	2.6	-7.8	-7.2
Information and communication	511.3	656.1	731.6	628.7	770.2	11.4	3.5	49.5	75.7	55.6
Financial and insurance activities	1 077.4	1 002.4	779.7	847.0	993.2	502.7	624.3	915.0	661.7	1 091.4
Activities of holding companies	230.8	119.8	-47.8	69.7	44.6	206.7	330.3	327.2	136.7	331.1
Real estate activities	427.9	259.5	348.4	291.8	574.8	1.6	10.3	139.3	-20.9	44.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	275.3	702.0	662.3	890.8	811.1	61.7	9.2	52.6	146.9	22.1
Administrative and support service activities	880.1	719.9	190.7	49.2	113.6	-26.5	86.9	-62.2	-87.7	-61.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	5.0	7.1	3.5	5.7	6.8	0.1	0.7	-0.2	-1.6	-0.8
Human health and social work activities	11.0	6.7	6.8	9.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	12.8	4.7	5.3	8.0	10.3	2.6	-0.2	-0.8	-1.7	-1.2
Other services	5.1	4.7	1.7	2.2	8.0	0.4	-3.0	-1.9	-0.5	0.9
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**212.4**	**316.1**	**304.5**	**435.2**	**456.3**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

ICELAND

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**-41.4**	**-381.6**	**-224.8**	**-928.1**	**25.0**	**-208.3**	**76.0**	**478.7**	**-426.9**	**22.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**154.3**	**-432.6**	**-458.9**	**-1 029.9**	**-6.4**	**-291.8**	**51.2**	**382.4**	**-615.9**	**71.3**
Australia	87.2	-0.8	-0.2	1.3	-1.4	-6.6	0.9	6.6	-5.6	4.6
Austria	-4.3	-6.4	2.3	-1.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	-1.4	0.0	3.1	2.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.4	3.7
Canada	44.9	0.3	-20.5	0.5	0.1	-29.5	4.2	6.6	0.4	2.6
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	-10.7	-0.8	-11.0	-1.1
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-3.9	-3.0	0.6	-0.2	-2.7	0.0	0.0	16.4	-40.5	-
Denmark	174.3	46.5	3.5	8.7	8.6	-3.5	-5.6	6.2	-29.1	-11.2
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	-15.0	4.2	-22.6	1.7
Finland	21.5	3.1	-2.6	-1.5	6.8	-2.1	-3.9	-18.7	-1.7	0.5
France	-75.8	0.0	18.1	-5.1	-3.0	-47.9	-6.0	-7.5	-20.2	5.0
Germany	27.8	41.9	56.8	-10.1	13.1	8.0	24.5	13.0	-119.8	-1.8
Greece	-12.3	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	-2.5	0.0	0.0	-	-	-1.9	0.1	-0.1	-2.5	0.0
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-135.5	-69.8	-98.2	-7.2	-24.2	0.9	18.2	3.2	15.6	4.7
Israel	-0.3	0.3	1.9	7.2	8.4	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-3.9	-10.0	-3.0	-4.3	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	2.0	2.2
Korea	-	204.3	-0.1	-1.8	-1.8	0.0	-0.8	1.0	-1.4	-0.6
Latvia	2.1	9.3	2.1	0.9	5.3	15.8	-23.3	0.9	-17.3	-0.4
Lithuania	0.1	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.8	1.8	-10.7	1.3
Luxembourg	-553.2	-386.5	-301.4	-90.1	-452.9	25.3	30.9	17.8	-1.1	0.0
Mexico	7.4	-	-	-	-	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Netherlands	-841.9	80.2	20.3	-598.0	12.6	-45.6	-127.0	232.6	-132.9	39.4
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.3	-0.7	0.2
Norway	-14.6	33.6	19.6	126.7	29.2	-3.9	-80.5	15.7	-63.7	34.0
Poland	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	-0.1	0.0
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	2.8	-1.3
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-2.2	3.1	0.0	-1.3	-7.5	-8.6	59.1	-2.4	3.5	4.4
Sweden	-80.3	-44.8	-87.0	-8.6	-5.2	-160.8	42.0	-31.7	13.7	17.5
Switzerland	-1 275.8	-301.6	32.8	-404.0	5.9	-10.4	179.5	-124.9	3.5	-2.3
Türkiye	-0.1	0.8	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	-11.6	0.0
United Kingdom	-144.2	27.7	-85.6	1.0	225.9	-45.7	-66.7	55.1	-216.9	-71.0
United States	2 941.3	-60.5	-21.8	-45.8	175.5	13.7	30.2	183.8	50.6	38.3
EUROPE	**-3 138.8**	**-560.9**	**-203.5**	**-942.7**	**-186.8**	**-246.4**	**9.5**	**181.5**	**-554.8**	**-49.1**
Bulgaria	-6.6	-1.2	-0.3	-2.5	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	2.6	-1.9	0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.1	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-6.5	1.2	41.6	30.5	0.1	11.4	13.2	-9.0	88.1	-12.0
Malta	-207.5	-2.9	171.5	5.3	5.8	-	-	-	0.0	0.5
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	0.5	-0.8	1.8	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-	0.0	-
Russian Federation	-1.2	19.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-2.5	-1.8	2.3	-12.7	0.8
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.3
AFRICA	**1.5**	**0.2**	**10.4**	**-0.1**	**-7.2**	**0.1**	**-0.3**	**4.0**	**0.9**	**0.1**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	1.5	0.2	10.4	-0.1	-7.2	0.1	-0.3	4.0	0.8	0.0
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	0.4	0.2	10.6	-0.3	-7.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	-0.2
AMERICA	**2 998.5**	**-60.8**	**-51.8**	**-12.5**	**220.9**	**-10.4**	**17.4**	**189.7**	**40.0**	**39.8**
Northern America	2 986.2	-60.3	-42.3	-45.4	175.6	-15.8	34.5	190.4	51.0	40.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	6.5	-0.5	-9.5	32.9	45.3	-0.4	-6.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.2
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	1.3	-	-	-	-	-2.0	-3.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
Cayman Islands	-2.5	-0.1	-9.6	33.3	45.8	0.9	-3.9	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	5.8	0.0	-	-	-	5.8	-10.2	-0.1	-10.6	-1.3
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	5.8	0.0	-	-	-	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**6.4**	**243.3**	**19.5**	**27.7**	**0.6**	**6.7**	**2.8**	**51.9**	**73.7**	**3.6**
Near and Middle East	6.4	0.3	1.9	7.2	8.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
Gulf Arabian countries	6.7	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	4.9	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Near and Middle East	-0.3	0.3	1.9	7.2	8.4	0.0	-	-	1.4	0.0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	0.0	243.0	17.6	20.4	-7.8	6.7	2.5	51.9	72.3	3.6
China	-0.7	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	6.1	2.8	50.6	71.2	2.0
Hong Kong, China	-6.3	22.1	2.8	-8.8	-6.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
India	-	-	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.1	-	15.1	14.0	-2.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	4.5	17.6	1.1	17.5	2.9	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Chinese Taipei	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**87.2**	**-0.8**	**-0.2**	**1.3**	**-1.4**	**-6.3**	**1.5**	**6.8**	**-6.3**	**4.9**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**3.9**	**-2.5**	**0.8**	**-1.9**	**-1.1**	**48.1**	**45.0**	**44.8**	**19.7**	**23.4**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-680.7**	**-443.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-273.4**	**53.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**2 890.7**	**221.9**	**-47.2**	**-65.4**	**399.1**	**-104.2**	**-12.0**	**312.9**	**-263.4**	**-18.0**
G20 OECD countries	**2 884.5**	**203.7**	**-56.3**	**-64.3**	**407.2**	**-107.7**	**-13.9**	**259.1**	**-322.4**	**-20.7**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**6.2**	**18.1**	**9.1**	**-1.1**	**-8.2**	**3.5**	**1.8**	**53.7**	**59.0**	**2.7**
MENA countries	**6.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
ASEAN countries	**6.9**	**17.9**	**16.5**	**31.8**	**0.9**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**-0.3**	**0.4**	**-0.2**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**10 129.9**	**8 750.7**	**8 415.4**	**7 627.4**	**8 036.6**	**5 268.6**	**5 229.4**	**5 346.3**	**5 365.9**	**5 321.9**
OECD COUNTRIES	**9 500.3**	**8 088.6**	**7 838.8**	**7 027.2**	**7 354.7**	**4 684.5**	**4 647.7**	**4 762.6**	**..**	**4 480.2**
Australia	-	0.0	-	-	-	-162.7	13.3	19.7	..	20.1
Austria	16.7	1.6	3.0	0.7	1.2	-	-	-	..	-
Belgium	5.3	4.8	13.8	11.3	11.4	17.1	16.4	38.8	..	52.3
Canada	190.2	196.4	5.5	29.9	30.1	12.0	15.4	22.2	..	26.7
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	39.2	41.7	41.5	..	30.3
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	16.6	..	0.1
Denmark	467.8	475.1	496.3	576.9	598.5	109.1	62.1	58.2	..	76.7
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	38.9	29.7	32.5	..	13.4
Finland	9.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	83.2	80.8	62.0	..	-
France	18.9	13.7	18.3	20.9	22.5	82.7	73.1	62.4	..	19.9
Germany	97.7	110.6	213.0	210.3	202.8	137.1	149.5	147.4	..	39.6
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	0.2
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	3.2	3.1	..	0.0
Iceland	69.4	48.5	43.5	145.9	144.2	-	-	-	..	-
Ireland	63.2	58.1	79.7	44.4	43.8	12.4	19.7	22.0	..	35.3
Israel	2 789.5	2 328.0	2 099.9	1 364.5	1 094.8	-	-	-	..	-
Italy	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.2
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	6.0	11.0	..	35.3
Korea	-	188.4	213.1	203.1	208.6	8.2	8.0	8.8	..	12.6
Latvia	64.2	69.4	61.0	68.4	69.8	69.8	17.5	18.1	..	2.2
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	29.0	28.6	32.9	..	26.7
Luxembourg	329.2	226.2	197.7	293.5	348.8	158.1	158.1	-86.3	..	0.0
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	..	0.0
Netherlands	265.6	184.9	219.6	214.6	235.7	3 033.8	2 772.3	2 939.1	..	2 986.9
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	3.2	3.2	..	2.9
Norway	282.1	247.6	254.3	437.8	409.1	186.2	82.2	71.8	..	63.3
Poland	-	-	-	12.7	10.3	0.5	0.7	1.3	..	1.3
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	2.4	..	5.7
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-0.4	-1.0	-1.4	..	0.1
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Spain	-1.7	0.8	7.7	8.6	8.3	45.8	51.1	40.2	..	42.7
Sweden	32.6	70.7	88.4	92.7	96.8	62.7	146.1	132.4	..	96.1
Switzerland	118.0	89.4	112.7	85.2	75.5	-59.0	111.3	-16.6	..	-15.1
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	11.3	11.0	10.9	..	-0.1
United Kingdom	2 016.0	1 576.0	1 501.6	1 239.9	971.4	752.0	651.2	794.3	..	505.8
United States	2 660.1	2 191.3	2 203.3	1 959.5	2 764.3	36.4	95.7	273.9	..	399.1
EUROPE	**3 977.5**	**3 299.5**	**3 433.0**	**3 609.4**	**3 370.9**	**5 093.0**	**4 788.2**	**4 699.5**	**..**	**4 404.7**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	..	-
Cyprus	29.9	40.5	12.1	13.9	15.7	109.6	85.9	81.8	..	175.1
Malta	54.6	44.9	70.2	68.7	41.6	0.1	0.1	-	..	0.4
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	..	-
Russian Federation	0.4	0.3	-	-	-	36.1	37.7	40.4	..	30.6
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	1.2	..	4.9
AFRICA	**2.4**	**2.6**	**2.7**	**3.2**	**0.0**	**1.7**	**0.4**	**2.9**	**..**	**5.0**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	..	0.4
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	..	0.4
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Other African countries	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	0.0	1.7	0.4	2.5	..	4.6
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
South Africa	1.3	1.6	2.4	3.3	-	1.0	0.9	1.2	..	1.3
AMERICA	**2 887.9**	**2 422.1**	**2 225.8**	**2 032.3**	**2 926.5**	**102.5**	**160.4**	**343.8**	**..**	**462.0**
Northern America	2 850.2	2 388.5	2 209.6	1 989.4	2 794.5	48.4	111.1	296.0	..	425.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	37.6	33.6	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.0	7.2	5.3	..	5.3
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Bermuda	3.4	3.0	-	-	-	7.3	4.2	4.3	..	5.2
Cayman Islands	34.0	30.4	16.1	15.3	15.3	6.9	2.2	0.2	..	0.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Panama	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
South America	-	-	-	26.8	116.5	39.1	42.1	42.5	..	30.9
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Brazil	-	-	-	26.8	116.5	-0.1	0.4	1.0	..	0.6
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**2 965.5**	**2 760.1**	**2 589.5**	**1 826.6**	**1 583.6**	**83.8**	**80.6**	**132.4**	**..**	**222.5**
Near and Middle East	2 791.4	2 329.7	2 101.5	1 366.0	1 096.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	..	1.6
Gulf Arabian countries	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	..	0.2
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Saudi Arabia	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	..	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.3	..	0.2
Other Near and Middle East	2 789.5	2 328.0	2 099.9	1 364.5	1 094.8	0.0	-	-	..	1.4
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Other Asian countries	174.1	430.3	488.0	460.6	487.2	83.7	80.4	132.2	..	220.9
China	124.0	150.5	140.1	125.5	160.9	67.0	63.2	107.6	..	166.9
Hong Kong, China	23.7	33.7	46.3	35.8	38.3	0.9	1.2	2.8	..	3.4
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Malaysia	-	-	30.4	14.5	-4.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	..	0.3
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	..	0.0
Singapore	26.3	57.7	58.1	81.7	83.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	..	0.9
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.5	1.6	..	1.4
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	0.1	..	0.1
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-160.2**	**16.5**	**22.9**	**..**	**23.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**296.7**	**266.4**	**164.4**	**155.9**	**155.6**	**147.7**	**183.4**	**144.8**	**..**	**204.8**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**3 574.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**5 116.1**	**4 435.5**	**4 303.6**	**3 825.5**	**4 483.5**	**987.1**	**1 125.4**	**1 501.0**	**..**	**1 258.7**
G20 OECD countries	**4 988.5**	**4 281.3**	**4 159.4**	**3 668.3**	**4 204.5**	**883.2**	**1 023.2**	**1 350.7**	**..**	**1 059.2**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**127.6**	**154.1**	**144.1**	**157.2**	**279.0**	**104.0**	**102.2**	**150.2**	**..**	**199.5**
MENA countries	**1.9**	**1.7**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**0.0**	**0.3**	**0.7**	**..**	**0.6**
ASEAN countries	**26.3**	**57.7**	**88.5**	**96.2**	**79.4**	**1.8**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**..**	**2.7**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**40.4**	**-42.4**	**-267.2**	**-360.1**	**36.4**	**302.1**	**363.9**	**324.2**	**246.4**	**220.7**
OECD COUNTRIES	**49.1**	**-25.5**	**-262.0**	**-330.1**	**56.8**	**270.0**	**320.6**	**296.2**	**234.4**	**216.0**
Australia	-1.7	-	-	-	-	-0.2	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.5
Austria	6.1	9.1	-1.0	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.8	3.8	3.9
Canada	0.0	0.2	5.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.1	2.3
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	6.3	2.9	-2.1	-0.2	-0.3
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-
Denmark	12.1	4.7	17.4	13.8	10.2	22.4	16.9	16.0	3.9	13.1
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	4.3	5.1	1.4	1.4
Finland	9.2	11.8	5.6	6.4	6.8	0.9	1.1	3.0	2.8	0.6
France	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	-2.8	-3.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7
Germany	-1.1	7.1	-10.0	-32.6	-7.4	7.7	24.4	14.7	3.4	0.1
Greece	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hungary	0.0	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	12.6	9.3	-7.5	-3.6	-25.2	0.7	1.4	2.3	4.4	4.7
Israel	-	-	0.2	-1.9	-2.7	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-3.1	-5.9	-5.4	-1.5	-1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	2.0	2.2
Korea	-	-0.7	-9.7	-1.7	-1.8	0.0	-0.8	1.0	-0.8	-0.9
Latvia	2.9	10.6	5.4	6.9	5.3	11.2	1.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.4
Lithuania	0.0	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.5
Luxembourg	-25.2	-50.9	-106.7	-128.6	-211.6	24.3	30.9	17.8	-	-
Mexico	-0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	97.8	52.1	-21.2	-22.4	-1.0	112.6	153.9	151.5	139.5	135.0
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Norway	7.9	9.5	-9.7	-23.2	46.3	31.9	16.5	2.4	1.8	1.0
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-3.8	-1.5	-1.6	-5.9	-6.2	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.5
Sweden	-49.7	-31.4	4.3	-2.4	-5.0	-1.7	10.0	-8.0	17.2	16.9
Switzerland	94.6	-11.9	-54.2	-92.1	130.0	0.2	1.2	1.9	-0.8	-0.2
Türkiye	-0.1	-0.2	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom	2.7	-5.8	1.9	20.6	22.3	37.1	46.7	70.9	27.5	6.9
United States	-112.0	-32.0	-75.9	-61.1	99.2	7.3	1.6	4.1	18.7	19.3
EUROPE	**157.2**	**-5.1**	**-181.4**	**-260.5**	**-29.0**	**278.5**	**354.8**	**319.6**	**219.9**	**191.5**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-6.5	-7.7	0.8	-8.1	-6.0	-2.8	5.2	4.8	-1.8	-12.0
Malta	-1.0	-3.0	-2.1	6.8	8.4	-	-	-	-	0.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-
Russian Federation	-2.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-2.5	-0.2	3.2	1.2	1.4
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
AFRICA	**-0.3**	**0.2**	**0.6**	**-0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**-0.5**	**-3.5**	**0.5**	**0.5**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-3.5	0.5	0.5
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-0.3	0.2	0.8	-0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
AMERICA	**-115.5**	**-32.5**	**-79.7**	**-67.2**	**75.3**	**20.3**	**5.9**	**3.3**	**20.9**	**21.6**
Northern America	-112.0	-32.0	-70.2	-60.6	99.7	8.0	2.0	5.1	20.8	21.6
Central America and Caribbean countries	-2.8	-0.5	-9.5	-6.6	-24.4	6.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	0.4	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
Cayman Islands	-2.5	-0.1	-9.6	-6.1	-23.9	5.4	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-0.7	-	-	-	-	6.3	2.9	-2.1	-0.2	-0.3
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**0.8**	**-5.0**	**-6.5**	**-31.7**	**-9.4**	**1.6**	**2.8**	**2.6**	**4.1**	**3.5**
Near and Middle East	-0.1	-	0.2	-1.9	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gulf Arabian countries	-0.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-0.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Near and Middle East	-	-	0.2	-1.9	-2.7	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	0.9	-5.0	-6.7	-29.8	-6.7	1.6	2.8	2.6	4.1	3.5
China	-0.7	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	1.2	3.1	1.0	2.6	2.0
Hong Kong, China	-1.1	-3.3	3.2	-9.5	-6.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.0	-	0.0	-21.3	-1.9	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	2.4	-0.1	0.6	3.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-1.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-0.1**	**1.0**	**2.2**	**0.9**	**3.7**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**-0.1**	**-0.6**	**-0.6**	**1.7**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-172.5**	**-234.6**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**181.4**	**170.2**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**-120.1**	**-38.9**	**-94.8**	**-79.8**	**107.2**	**53.6**	**78.3**	**100.5**	**59.1**	**37.5**
G20 OECD countries	**-115.8**	**-37.3**	**-94.3**	**-78.7**	**108.1**	**54.8**	**75.3**	**96.1**	**55.0**	**34.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-4.2**	**-1.6**	**-0.5**	**-1.1**	**-0.9**	**-1.2**	**3.0**	**4.4**	**4.1**	**3.6**
MENA countries	**-0.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
ASEAN countries	**2.6**	**0.2**	**0.9**	**-17.9**	**2.0**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.0**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**-41.4**	**-381.6**	**-224.8**	**-928.1**	**25.0**	**-208.3**	**76.0**	**478.7**	**-426.9**	**22.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**10.1**	**13.5**	**27.7**	**43.4**	**-0.3**	**34.7**	**47.3**	**23.1**	**-161.7**	**-3.3**
Mining and quarrying	**-0.9**	**46.0**	**48.5**	**-21.6**	**14.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	-0.9	42.5	48.5	4.2	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**98.3**	**175.7**	**-87.4**	**-249.8**	**221.7**	**3.3**	**119.4**	**285.3**	**9.0**	**98.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	14.4	3.7	15.1	-12.5	-9.3	1.3	-29.0	1.8	-7.5	0.8
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-	-	-0.3	0.2	0.1	23.1	79.9	5.6	34.8	32.6
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	0.4	154.1	-118.3	-35.6	36.9	-6.6	2.8	-7.8	-8.9	2.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	-18.1	74.1	-12.9	-204.2	189.6	79.4	61.0	220.2	3.4	56.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	101.7	-56.2	29.1	2.3	4.5	-93.9	4.8	65.5	-12.7	5.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-60.9**	**10.5**	**-73.0**	**-17.8**	**0.9**	**0.8**	**3.1**	**1.0**	**17.7**	**4.3**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**0.8**	**-23.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**8.6**	**-23.9**	**-6.8**	**-3.4**	**-34.5**	**4.9**	**-1.7**	**-0.8**	**0.6**	**0.9**
Services	**-98.0**	**-579.7**	**-133.5**	**-678.7**	**-176.8**	**-260.8**	**-95.0**	**171.9**	**-299.8**	**-78.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 217.0	-279.7	241.3	-235.3	-122.6	7.8	39.4	18.4	-75.2	-73.1
Transportation and storage	-2.5	3.3	-12.0	7.6	6.1	47.4	-34.2	11.6	-2.7	-0.9
Accommodation and food service activities	-3.4	34.7	19.5	25.7	-22.6	-17.8	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	136.7	78.6	9.1	59.7	-114.9	-33.9	-44.7	-6.0	-10.0	-29.9
Financial and insurance activities	-3 460.0	-508.9	-375.1	-821.2	8.0	-247.0	-87.7	59.3	-241.9	-8.8
Activities of holding companies	-3 446.5	-571.9	-430.1	-719.0	420.5	-244.9	-86.9	46.4	-239.5	-0.3
Real estate activities	8.1	-1.5	-12.2	141.5	0.2	-5.3	37.8	35.1	-2.5	20.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	11.3	76.7	-16.6	25.1	73.2	-4.0	5.1	52.2	63.5	3.4
Administrative and support service activities	-4.9	17.1	12.5	114.4	-4.1	-8.5	-11.1	1.3	-29.7	11.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	3.9	-0.1	-	-	-	0.5	-0.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.1	-1.7	0.0
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**0.6**	**-0.2**	**-0.4**	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**8.9**	**2.9**	**-1.8**	**7.2**	**0.9**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**10 129.9**	**8 750.7**	**8 415.4**	**7 627.4**	**8 036.6**	**5 268.6**	**5 229.4**	**5 346.3**	**5 365.9**	**5 321.9**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**189.8**	**168.3**	**197.7**	**270.2**	**262.8**	**173.6**	**158.5**	**218.1**	**69.1**	**80.6**
Mining and quarrying	**39.8**	**67.7**	**133.9**	**114.7**	**120.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	39.8	55.0	133.9	64.2	69.5	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**1 243.8**	**1 311.9**	**1 288.8**	**1 147.0**	**1 428.9**	**821.0**	**1 091.2**	**1 345.1**	**1 387.5**	**1 373.9**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	120.4	105.9	131.7	118.2	122.1	14.5	18.5	17.3	16.2	16.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-	-	5.6	5.4	5.6	156.5	225.2	232.9	266.4	283.9
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	88.8	194.2	143.9	239.2	290.9	-150.0	64.0	55.0	28.8	29.0
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	618.2	602.0	589.9	377.1	581.2	729.5	733.7	941.3	993.0	958.6
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	416.2	409.8	417.8	407.0	429.3	70.6	49.8	98.6	83.1	86.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**183.6**	**190.9**	**159.8**	**125.3**	**120.0**	**57.1**	**56.8**	**57.7**	**80.1**	**84.8**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**24.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**46.2**	**29.7**	**29.4**	**71.8**	**37.3**	**17.4**	**16.9**	**16.0**	**13.8**	**15.1**
Services	**8 193.8**	**6 848.9**	**6 602.5**	**5 895.1**	**6 063.9**	**3 999.0**	**3 756.1**	**3 648.4**	**3 745.1**	**3 735.5**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 419.8	1 086.9	939.2	819.3	653.6	666.4	638.0	687.6	630.2	625.3
Transportation and storage	35.0	36.0	43.8	45.7	42.5	303.5	290.6	270.1	293.6	292.4
Accommodation and food service activities	14.8	8.2	26.0	25.9	7.4	0.3	0.3	-	-	-
Information and communication	334.8	174.4	173.9	210.5	220.2	10.9	23.2	16.1	12.3	14.8
Financial and insurance activities	5 709.3	4 917.4	4 749.1	3 853.4	4 081.7	2 846.9	2 595.8	2 384.1	2 460.4	2 449.7
Activities of holding companies	5 004.5	4 219.6	3 864.9	3 006.5	3 657.1	2 804.3	2 556.0	2 315.4	2 392.2	2 383.7
Real estate activities	353.2	308.8	362.7	503.4	502.0	132.4	162.0	195.6	217.2	203.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	179.0	232.9	224.2	244.1	359.9	6.2	13.0	57.1	104.7	112.4
Administrative and support service activities	142.9	80.0	83.7	189.5	193.6	30.9	31.4	36.3	24.0	35.2
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	5.1	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	3.2	3.0	-	-	-	2.8	2.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.0	-0.1
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**208.4**	**133.3**	**3.3**	**3.3**	**3.0**	**200.5**	**149.9**	**61.0**	**70.2**	**32.0**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**40.4**	**-42.4**	**-267.2**	**-360.1**	**36.4**	**302.1**	**363.9**	**324.2**	**246.4**	**220.7**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-3.3**	**-14.9**	**10.9**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**20.5**	**38.6**	**39.7**	**15.7**	**-3.6**
Mining and quarrying	**-0.9**	**5.6**	**-8.8**	**-36.0**	**-10.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	-0.9	5.4	-8.8	7.3	7.7	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**-73.5**	**-126.1**	**-196.6**	**-273.5**	**-35.7**	**129.4**	**181.1**	**130.2**	**150.7**	**158.8**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	2.8	-4.5	7.9	-9.9	-8.0	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.1	-0.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-	-	-0.1	0.2	0.2	19.5	27.6	14.3	31.0	33.1
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	-92.8	-107.7	-114.7	-168.8	-220.3	-0.4	2.8	-7.8	2.6	2.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	-4.1	-29.6	-104.9	-103.3	188.0	111.0	147.9	119.4	115.3	118.7
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	20.6	15.8	15.2	8.3	4.5	-2.0	0.6	2.9	1.7	4.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**4.1**	**10.5**	**1.0**	**2.7**	**0.9**	**0.8**	**3.1**	**1.0**	**4.0**	**4.3**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**0.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**-14.3**	**-17.9**	**2.0**	**-32.7**	**-34.9**	**4.8**	**3.2**	**2.1**	**1.2**	**1.2**
Services	**130.2**	**100.6**	**-75.2**	**-20.5**	**117.0**	**144.0**	**135.0**	**151.1**	**74.3**	**59.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-119.1	12.8	16.7	11.4	22.9	26.5	32.2	40.9	18.3	10.2
Transportation and storage	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	25.0	39.7	17.4	4.7	-1.2
Accommodation and food service activities	2.3	4.0	1.4	-21.6	-23.6	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	8.5	2.5	9.5	19.5	10.6	4.5	-10.3	8.4	4.2	4.3
Financial and insurance activities	209.6	75.6	-114.6	-41.3	104.3	90.4	80.6	78.8	52.7	31.4
Activities of holding companies	191.1	62.2	-103.5	-60.5	110.1	85.5	79.1	76.0	52.0	27.8
Real estate activities	7.3	-0.6	0.7	-4.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	11.4	4.5	-0.8	5.5	-8.9	0.4	-0.1	2.3	3.5	8.7
Administrative and support service activities	10.8	1.5	12.5	11.0	10.3	-5.1	-9.0	2.0	-9.5	6.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-0.5	-0.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**-2.7**	**-0.2**	**-0.4**	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**2.4**	**2.9**	**0.2**	**0.6**	**0.9**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

IRELAND

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**52 722.4**	**-12 009.9**	**149 429.1**	**76 214.2**	**-6 248.8**	**-2 043.7**	**5 150.5**	**32 082.2**	**-48 735.0**	**56 542.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**37 331.8**	**-107 422.4 e**	**-68 905.2**	**73 796.0**	**-75 418.6**	**-32 593.8**	**-54 681.9**	**66 233.1**	**-17 274.1**	**58 290.0**
Australia	790.2	-396.6	245.2	13.7	1 028.9	39.5	193.6	3.4	328.2	248.3
Austria	69.9	-99.1	.. c	175.5	-188.0	-126.3	254.9	104.1	78.6	-26.0
Belgium	-1 586.1	12 947.0	2 485.2	672.4	896.4	565.9	897.0	735.5	-1 946.4	-56.8
Canada	-1 867.9	-723.5	-285.5	.. c	1 043.0	326.9	-355.2	688.5	397.7	-1 064.3
Chile	-78.9	4.7	26.9	47.9	.. c	9.0	.. c	15.7	1.1	66.2
Colombia	-16.9	-133.4	-48.1	.. c	114.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	-28.5	-2.4
Costa Rica	38.3	.. c	31.3	-624.5	-111.2	37.2	.. c	.. c	50.1	-14.2
Czech Republic	10.1	43.7	25.7	-11.4	48.5	22.5	363.5	-53.7	4.6	57.9
Denmark	-466.7	-70.8	-282.1	738.5	82.8	101.5	338.7	961.6	.. c	101.7
Estonia	-	1.2	1.1	-	1.2	-	-11.8	.. c	.. c	.. c
Finland	40.6	-64.9	2 099.0	298.6	-124.2	-76.7	743.5	1 533.6	-14.8	23.7
France	2 790.0	5 627.3	1 408.3	2 335.0	318.1	1 406.8	-751.8	2 706.8	-176.6	907.0
Germany	-886.0	1 982.8	.. c	2 457.0	-2 945.8	-423.9	-961.9	1 550.4	-379.5	2 829.9
Greece	-158.9	132.2	.. c	-20.5	35.5	.. c	-15.3	-38.1	.. c	158.5
Hungary	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-31.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-228.2
Ireland	.. c	-	..	-	-	-	-	-1 241.5	-441.0	-522.7
Israel	33.8	63.7	19.0	52.4	339.4	158.9	240.8	209.3	390.9	167.9
Italy	1 856.6	1 700.7	2 270.2	1 955.6	-2 296.6	98.1	311.6	-30.2	222.2	1 244.1
Japan	-2 614.1	4 563.9	2 508.7	.. c	1 991.5	-1 650.3	-272.6	35.8	76.4	645.7
Korea	164.6	-444.9	.. c	116.2	5.9	-6.8	.. c	80.6	-261.0	.. c
Latvia	3.4	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	-47.0	23.9	-4.7	.. c	24.8	23.5	42.2	.. c
Luxembourg	64 617.3	.. c	-67 880.9	9 608.0	-28 930.9	-91 038.2	31 718.4	65 498.7	-134 315.7	6 694.7
Mexico	.. c	.. c	145.5	172.1	-108.8	189.4	41.3	.. c	23.9	204.6
Netherlands	26 319.5	.. c	125 253.6	-9 250.1	20 803.0	31 481.2	-85 836.2	-36 379.7	3 867.8	26 513.7
New Zealand	64.3	-102.7	39.2	14.8	.. c	-1.1	3.5	-1.1	2.3	177.4
Norway	20.3	479.2	712.0	-215.4	-208.1	-38.3	-365.9	.. c	49.0	273.2
Poland	-32.7	60.2	-42.5	92.3	-44.9	33.8	-62.6	-28.0	99.1	-23.7
Portugal	251.4	4.7	70.5	3.4	44.9	30.4	-234.9	-180.2	41.0	-16.6
Slovak Republic	-18.0	.. c	79.5	26.2	.. c	-18.0	.. c	-23.5	26.2	-43.8
Slovenia	.. c	.. c	-1.1	3.4	-1.2	-	.. c	.. c	1.1	-
Spain	1 821.7	2 542.2	2 934.1	-563.0	.. c	-209.7	-542.9	-634.7	-226.8	177.4
Sweden	-426.1	-1 205.0	113.1	1 091.7	715.5	.. c	-98.0	-26.9	462.7	.. c
Switzerland	626.8	7 627.8	-1 810.1	-6 780.6	2 391.2	1 821.7	.. c	.. c	-24 490.0	.. c
Türkiye	-147.7	.. c	-59.3	-152.7	-92.2	151.1	-123.9	409.7	66.1	503.8
United Kingdom	5 254.2	-27 597.1	-11 838.1	2 517.4	-3 209.6	2 265.8	4 275.9	7 251.8	9 873.5	4 713.8
United States	-59 817.4	87 638.4	-117 921.2	.. c	-56 790.4	4 073.9	-5 970.7	19 584.7	.. c	21 232.3
EUROPE	**114 122.4**	**-182 831.3**	**76 050.6**	**9 647.9**	**6 665.1**	**-28 036.3**	**-12 797.1**	**19 661.9**	**-164 784.0**	**60 153.7**
Bulgaria	-3.4	2.4	7.8	-12.5	3.5	.. c	2.4	.. c	5.7	5.9
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-16.0	.. c
Cyprus	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-147.8	6.8	3.5	184.7	.. c	94.6
Malta	.. c	-113.3	28.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 251.2
Montenegro	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c
Romania	9.0	24.8	-61.6	.. c	.. c	13.5	42.5	.. c	8.0	-10.6
Russian Federation	127.4	185.3	-640.3	-233.6	-572.4	7.9	-264.4	9.0	.. c	327.6
Ukraine	2.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	6.7	.. c	-10.6
AFRICA	**121.7**	**103.9**	**22.4**	**-41.0**	**240.1**	**45.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Northern Africa	68.8	-2.4	31.3	-13.7	47.3	-2.3	.. c	-4.5	.. c	11.8
Algeria	.. c	.. c	-2.2	.. c	1.2	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-
Egypt	40.6	.. c	1.1	18.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-4.5	6.8	13.0
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	.. c	-13.0	17.9	-26.2	.. c	.. c	3.5	.. c	-4.6	-1.2
Tunisia	-2.3	.. c	.. c	-1.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Other African countries	53.0	106.2	-9.0	-27.4	192.8	47.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nigeria	11.3	1.2	10.1	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	30.8	.. c
South Africa	89.1	60.2	.. c	39.9	146.6	40.6	48.4	45.9	3.4	18.9
AMERICA	**-35 596.9**	**129 974.0**	**80 799.3**	**75 513.4**	**-27 014.0**	**-5 317.3**	**-1 213.3**	**14 493.5**	**121 488.3**	**1 086.8**
Northern America	-61 685.3	86 914.9	-118 206.7	56 678.1	-55 747.4	4 400.9	-6 326.0	20 273.1	.. c	20 169.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	26 099.7	.. c	198 991.4	18 857.0	28 491.0	.. c	4 825.9	-5 966.6	-7 563.5	-19 129.6
Bahamas	.. c	624.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	1 420.4	49 459.5	165 713.6	18 052.4	7 756.6	-4 191.2	.. c	-5 843.5	-11 008.5	.. c
Cayman Islands	.. c	-2 817.2	14 227.0	-6 902.6	20 332.3	-5 755.8	.. c	-825.0	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	36.1	.. c	-52.6	-5.7	.. c	36.1	56.7	.. c	-3.4	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	1.2	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-
South America	-13.5	.. c	14.6	-21.7	242.4	.. c	285.6	186.9	.. c	48.5
Argentina	-21.4	24.8	-9.0	1.1	9.5	31.6	51.9	5.6	51.3	-7.1
Bolivia	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	81.2	-200.6	43.7	-70.7	-130.1	-330.3	35.4	95.2	-51.3	-15.4
Ecuador	6.8	.. c	3.4	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	-	-
Paraguay	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	10.1	-80.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	1.1	.. c
Uruguay	-	.. c	1.1	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	7.9	68.5	.. c	1.1	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-1 615.4**	**23 259.8**	**-7 847.3**	**14 629.1**	**8 686.1**	**.. c**	**5 594.2**	**1 277.3**	**-4 713.4**	**4 349.6**
Near and Middle East	-395.7	-175.9	-566.4	-387.5	684.7	137.5	1 173.1	.. c	.. c	-2 856.0
Gulf Arabian countries	-418.2	-251.4	-589.9	-512.8	408.0	-19.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3 025.1
Kuwait	3.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	.. c
Qatar	.. c	-17.7	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-8.3
Saudi Arabia	.. c	-434.3	-823.9	-325.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	26.9	.. c	132.5
United Arab Emirates	-248.0	203.0	204.9	-286.0	298.0	11.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3 157.5
Other Near and Middle East	24.8	75.5	23.5	124.2	276.7	157.8	.. c	209.3	.. c	169.1
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	-1 220.8	23 435.6	-7 280.9	15 017.7	8 001.4	.. c	4 422.3	.. c	.. c	7 204.4
China	120.6	-21.2	2 129.2	1 935.0	222.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hong Kong, China	266.0	466.2	898.9	854.7	1 116.4	.. c	441.4	-84.0	-8.0	186.9
India	31.6	193.6	180.2	85.5	-139.5	9.0	48.4	-10.1	98.0	.. c
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	-2.2	-20.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	5.7	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	11.3	16.5	-5.6	-33.0	14.2	1.1	.. c	-62.7	-58.1	-11.8
Philippines	-45.1	34.2	-6.7	.. c	-11.8	.. c	.. c	-14.6	-5.7	-1.2
Singapore	962.7	.. c	.. c	1 409.7	5 062.7	.. c	-180.6	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chinese Taipei	-87.9	-158.1	.. c	.. c	-81.6	31.6	.. c	153.4	328.2	541.6
Thailand	-18.0	.. c	-24.6	28.5	-40.2	-6.8	.. c	.. c	1.1	.. c
Viet Nam	.. c	-1.2	-2.2	-	-	.. c	-13.0	4.5	-3.4	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**859.0**	**-504.0**	**285.5**	**29.6**	**1 109.3**	**38.3**	**197.1**	**3.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-25 168.5**	**17 987.7**	**118.7**	**-23 564.7**	**4 064.6**	**32 711.1**	**13 321.1**	**25 591.6**	**-1 133.9**	**-9 469.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**8 872.9**	**-21 572.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-135 962.4**	**40 733.2**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**6 470.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**1 410.8**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**.. c**	**18 858.7**	**.. c**	**1 461.0**	**5 121.8**	**.. c**	**774.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 058 012.7**	**1 049 365.7**	**1 212 727.5**	**1 348 494.3**	**1 428 826.9**	**986 845.8**	**960 531.3**	**1 125 237.0**	**1 217 629.2**	**1 523 746.5**
OECD COUNTRIES	**870 374.2**	**764 448.1**	**722 316.3**	**833 324.3**	**.. c**	**798 833.1**	**715 748.8**	**883 218.4**	**939 990.2**	**1 168 479.2**
Australia	403.0	424.8	657.2	.. c	1 746.7	1 364.8	649.2	1 062.7	3 177.1	4 524.6
Austria	480.9	389.3	.. c	511.7	189.2	-217.1	-49.2	74.1	211.1	298.0
Belgium	7 419.0	25 143.1	-16 343.5	-19 487.1	-20 493.1	1 686.3	1 092.3	2 970.1	5 453.4	5 069.8
Canada	425.8	11 680.8	.. c	2 820.0	3 938.0	2 500.6	2 667.7	3 313.9	3 532.9	3 506.4
Chile	-136.7	-121.4	-69.6	1.2	124.2	40.8	.. c	484.2	527.7	542.8
Colombia	254.3	113.4	64.0	27.0	137.2	.. c	.. c	104.5	.. c	72.1
Costa Rica	-70.8	-4.6	47.2	.. c	.. c	105.5	37.8	11.2	.. c	42.6
Czech Republic	12.0	73.3	102.2	90.8	133.6	-67.2	279.4	251.6	250.3	273.2
Denmark	130.7	-97.3	-374.1	450.4	365.4	-116.3	209.5	2 242.2	3 778.4	1 922.9
Estonia	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Finland	-101.9	-137.4	545.9	586.6	486.0	-847.9	-87.0	1 667.0	1 683.6	1 837.7
France	23 816.3	24 112.7	24 646.1	27 521.2	31 330.4	5 361.0	7 155.9	.. c	3 796.8	10 171.5
Germany	7 140.8	7 452.5	7 046.7	9 188.9	5 729.7	3 871.4	1 183.9	3 018.4	3 682.7	5 455.3
Greece	.. c	234.7	249.4	236.8	264.9	-217.1	360.7	.. c	419.7	554.6
Hungary	.. c	.. c	.. c	276.1	229.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-295.6
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	10 450.5	11 005.0	5 262.5
Israel	151.1	-79.0	-55.0	39.3	312.2	.. c	.. c	1 482.8	1 785.5	1 507.8
Italy	10 142.7	10 124.8	10 650.4	11 967.1	7 102.6	682.4	1 947.6	1 859.1	2 527.9	3 386.9
Japan	421.0	4 914.1	.. c	.. c	24 589.6	3 882.2	3 620.3	3 549.8	3 532.9	4 448.9
Korea	5 111.5	656.1	12.4	127.6	115.9	758.0	983.5	.. c	749.8	1 285.5
Latvia	.. c	5.7	.. c	.. c	-14.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Lithuania	34.8	6.9	-48.3	-28.2	-39.0	25.2	46.9	51.7	99.4	105.3
Luxembourg	268 463.7	200 470.6	126 253.7	144 677.9	156 546.8	339 971.2	377 783.4	521 925.4	452 972.1	583 702.7
Mexico	.. c	-405.3	-228.0	-61.4	-176.2	941.5	943.4	850.4	812.4	935.4
Netherlands	110 159.5	-5 804.9	153 292.5	140 906.9	145 461.2	181 039.8	82 761.6	69 346.2	69 037.9	102 802.7
New Zealand	139.1	34.3	61.8	.. c	.. c	353.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Norway	813.1	1 683.1	2 351.2	2 265.3	2 315.5	.. c	113.4	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	-24.0	99.6	-18.0	77.3	-4.7	375.4	709.9	685.2	841.8	845.6
Portugal	952.3	613.7	754.9	622.2	604.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovak Republic	-72.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	37.8	961.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovenia	-6.0	-8.0	-11.2	-8.6	-11.8	.. c	14.9	.. c	16.0	20.1
Spain	11 107.0	12 586.4	15 074.1	11 902.1	1 775.1	.. c	10 573.6	.. c	.. c	.. c
Sweden	2 655.3	1 509.0	1 144.7	2 321.8	2 780.3	6 608.3	6 599.5	6 901.8	7 559.2	5 658.7
Switzerland	86 613.1	73 948.9	.. c	105 566.3	108 745.3	-15 808.3	-242.7	13 411.6	-32 280.0	-50 132.5
Türkiye	.. c	-111.1	-184.2	-336.2	-477.8	.. c	.. c	2 166.9	1 641.9	1 442.8
United Kingdom	70 197.9	58 450.9	42 286.0	45 270.6	39 316.5	106 291.7	98 329.5	107 598.3	126 204.4	120 072.1
United States	233 552.4	333 673.0	208 941.8	299 666.2	500 638.6	111 362.4	102 119.3	105 645.9	250 643.0	333 078.3
EUROPE	**729 005.8**	**529 992.0**	**630 848.1**	**658 118.8**	**580 328.8**	**708 088.3**	**664 244.3**	**807 090.5**	**745 590.9**	**932 180.7**
Bulgaria	-4.8	-	10.1	-1.2	4.7	.. c	.. c	47.2	62.6	75.7
Croatia	-4.8	.. c	10.1	45.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cyprus	.. c	.. c	.. c	14.7	.. c	844.3	869.0	1 085.1	1 343.7	1 443.9
Malta	467.7	336.6	261.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1 818.6	-845.6
Montenegro	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Romania	2.4	29.8	-37.1	4.9	189.2	225.5	672.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Russian Federation	2 680.5	2 687.2	1 894.0	1 883.7	1 161.3	604.5	382.4	404.4	490.9	702.5
Ukraine	.. c	.. c	.. c	-17.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	18.9
AFRICA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**177.5**	**130.1**	**.. c**	**-227.9**	**-469.4**	**.. c**	**843.0**	**1 348.2**
Northern Africa	-4.8	-53.8	-6.7	-17.2	27.2	.. c	92.7	.. c	101.9	97.0
Algeria	.. c	-4.6	.. c	1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Egypt	-46.8	-29.8	-10.1	8.6	-13.0	.. c	.. c	-3.4	.. c	4.7
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	54.0	-6.9	7.9	-20.9	35.5	93.5	92.7	94.4	.. c	92.2
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-2.4	.. c	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	184.2	148.5	.. c	.. c	-562.2	.. c	741.2	1 251.2
Nigeria	-10.8	-9.2	.. c	.. c	8.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South Africa	61.2	146.6	52.8	81.0	125.4	51.6	99.6	129.2	133.8	150.2
AMERICA	**320 768.8**	**473 152.0**	**518 393.6**	**622 432.2**	**783 185.9**	**181 131.0**	**175 628.6**	**185 319.0**	**304 410.4**	**393 908.5**
Northern America	233 977.0	345 353.8	207 998.2	302 486.2	504 576.6	113 863.0	104 787.0	108 959.8	254 176.0	336 584.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	86 959.7	128 262.0	310 757.1	320 266.3	278 729.9	66 319.3	69 681.7	75 080.9	48 986.4	56 142.4
Bahamas	.. c	11 920.1	.. c	21 855.4	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	29 124.5	74 603.8	228 403.7	251 645.6	191 913.4	50 314.2	54 484.8	53 334.1	22 432.2	16 609.5
Cayman Islands	45 767.6	41 228.5	.. c	46 244.9	65 056.8	.. c	13 442.9	.. c	24 055.7	.. c
El Salvador	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-2.4	-2.3	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	.. c	132.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	54.0	106.5	91.0	99.4	4.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-167.9	-463.7	-361.7	-320.3	-120.6	948.7	1 159.8	1 278.4	1 248.0	1 180.2
Argentina	-67.2	-38.9	-15.7	-13.5	-28.4	.. c	213.0	210.1	247.9	.. c
Bolivia	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-133.1	-327.5	.. c	-276.1	.. c	398.2	400.7	467.3	382.9	332.3
Ecuador	-	-8.0	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.4
Paraguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-10.8	.. c	-61.8	-34.4	85.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	-8.4	-5.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	-63.6	17.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**6 856.6**	**27 437.6**	**48 067.9**	**59 357.0**	**.. c**	**69 186.9**	**73 163.5**	**77 683.7**	**72 826.1**	**81 215.7**
Near and Middle East	-2 326.7	-1 336.2	-1 582.8	-1 856.7	-1 668.6	1 602.3	1 790.7	.. c	-3 633.6	-6 757.3
Gulf Arabian countries	-2 485.0	-1 274.3	-1 555.8	-2 000.2	-2 022.2	.. c	.. c	800.9	.. c	.. c
Kuwait	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	-12.3	-10.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3.5
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3 740.5	7.2	56.1	64.0	.. c	300.4
United Arab Emirates	-630.8	984.7	1 259.3	1 018.5	1 401.4	110.3	792.3	694.2	.. c	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	158.3	-61.8	-27.0	143.6	353.6	.. c	.. c	1 489.6	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1.2	-1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	9 183.3	28 773.8	49 650.6	61 213.6	.. c	67 584.6	71 372.8	75 392.0	76 459.7	87 971.9
China	.. c	7 248.7	9 121.5	10 082.2	10 877.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hong Kong, China	855.1	1 812.5	2 766.8	3 367.3	3 959.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-370.2
India	-796.4	-551.9	-399.9	-267.5	-849.1	50.4	175.2	133.7	182.8	308.7
Indonesia	7.2	-2.3	-5.6	-27.0	74.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-39.6	-21.8	68.5	2.5	-75.7	.. c	17.2	6.7	-49.1	-20.1
Philippines	8.4	41.2	35.9	109.2	94.6	.. c	304.6	.. c	.. c	.. c
Singapore	-4 852.5	.. c	-994.2	1 472.6	7 704.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	70 539.3
Chinese Taipei	209.9	57.2	420.1	190.2	121.8	97.1	697.3	.. c	1 358.4	1 676.9
Thailand	-	-87.0	-115.7	-94.5	-137.2	.. c	12.6	.. c	9.8	.. c
Viet Nam	-	-	1.1	1.2	-	13.2	17.2	20.2	16.0	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**544.5**	**456.8**	**717.8**	**817.3**	**1 915.8**	**1 718.6**	**1 162.1**	**1 847.9**	**4 302.4**	**6 293.8**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**724.4**	**18 381.0**	**14 522.6**	**7 639.0**	**63 396.4**	**26 948.9**	**46 802.2**	**52 283.8**	**89 656.4**	**108 799.7**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**345 665.7**	**347 534.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**577 610.8**	**745 275.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**400 301.9**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**.. c**	**13 630.6**	**-1 009.9**	**.. c**	**7 660.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**71 345.8**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**75 764.9**	**92 976.5**	**94 832.6**	**108 283.8**	**145 787.6**	**17 361.1**	**19 827.7**	**17 405.1**	**16 695.2**	**34 484.4**
OECD COUNTRIES	**49 354.1**	**63 700.0**	**66 832.0**	**72 671.2**	**132 857.1**	**15 750.2**	**19 802.9 e**	**20 292.2**	**20 488.9**	**32 522.5**
Australia	22.5	-5.9	9.0	.. c	-7.1	-12.4	-13.0	7.8	-61.5	316.9
Austria	4.5	5.9	9.0	10.3	.. c	-1.1	17.7	17.9	6.8	.. c
Belgium	2 008.8	4 028.1	2 580.3	1 875.8	1 904.0	39.5	64.9	-19.0	.. c	.. c
Canada	-48.5	-67.3	-191.4	-145.9	-106.4	4.5	-2.4	-38.1	8.0	-82.8
Chile	.. c	-1.2	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	4.6	4.7
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	.. c	-11.3	-43.7	-38.1	11.4	9.5
Denmark	74.4	.. c	236.2	172.1	.. c	6.8	15.3	57.1	53.6	-1.2
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Finland	11.3	9.4	3.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	1.2
France	2 437.2	2 778.2	2 786.3	2 039.9	2 077.8	140.9	50.7	275.4	224.5	380.8
Germany	352.8	935.9	-3 390.8	-451.3	483.7	165.7	-133.4	90.7	83.2	314.6
Greece	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hungary	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.7	.. c	.. c	6.7	.. c	.. c
Iceland	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	1.2	-	-5.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	221.1	.. c
Italy	1 652.6	1 645.2	2 265.8	1 925.9	1 905.2	16.9	53.1	25.7	-51.3	113.5
Japan	406.9	544.1	.. c	.. c	1 323.3	-20.3	-38.9	.. c	10.3	.. c
Korea	67.6	5.9	15.7	5.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	149.0
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Luxembourg	11 272.7	14 676.0	17 331.2	6 876.4	11 648.5	9 696.8	10 668.0	12 260.2	12 511.7	18 336.1
Mexico	-4.5	-5.9	-6.7	-3.4	-1.2	.. c	27.1	.. c	57.0	65.0
Netherlands	7 436.6	7 692.7	10 753.4	14 150.4	20 345.3	4 123.5	5 734.7	5 102.4	2 368.1	3 832.8
New Zealand	4.5	1.2	1.1	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Norway	-301.0	-14.2	79.5	-185.8	-150.2	4.5	.. c	-10.1	2.3	-
Poland	-	-	1.1	-	-	19.2	7.1	16.8	16.0	48.5
Portugal	32.7	36.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	-6.8	.. c	-	62.7	37.8
Slovak Republic	-	-1.2	-1.1	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	558.0	535.8	363.8	454.7	36.7	-6.8	-8.3	-137.7	57.0	138.4
Sweden	181.5	190.0	110.8	-136.8	124.2	50.7	29.5	-124.3	-88.9	36.7
Switzerland	9 189.5	14 037.5	16 125.6	26 092.3	19 400.4	.. c	173.5	49.3	-735.0	-1 198.0
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.1	-11.8
United Kingdom	4 438.1	4 283.0	3 855.4	1 425.6	1 393.1	2 207.2	2 642.5	2 093.4	2 592.6	3 462.6
United States	8 332.8	11 980.4	10 846.3	14 582.3	72 199.6	-1 226.5	-272.6	423.2	3 300.3	6 208.6
EUROPE	**51 193.8**	**65 279.1**	**68 825.7**	**70 675.8**	**61 791.6**	**18 749.9**	**20 756.5**	**20 165.7**	**17 849.6**	**28 084.2**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c
Croatia	-	.. c	-1.1	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-
Cyprus	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-57.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	26.2	15.4
Malta	32.7	35.4	29.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	429.3
Montenegro	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Romania	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	10.1	3.5	5.6	29.6	35.5
Russian Federation	.. c	1.2	-41.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	-41.3	.. c	.. c	118.3
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AFRICA	**.. c**	**11.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**9.5**	**.. c**	**56.7**	**-21.3**	**10.3**	**14.2**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	9.5
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	9.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Other African countries	.. c	11.8	.. c	.. c	9.5	-	55.5	-21.3	9.1	4.7
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	-	-
South Africa	.. c	10.6	.. c	12.5	8.3	-	.. c	2.2	.. c	-
AMERICA	**22 968.1**	**25 531.7**	**21 277.3**	**32 563.0**	**81 446.3**	**2 165.5**	**2 748.7**	**948.2**	**2 002.3**	**4 644.0**
Northern America	8 283.2	11 913.1	10 654.9	14 436.5	72 093.2	-1 222.0	-275.0	385.1	3 308.3	6 125.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	14 686.1	13 622.1	.. c	.. c	9 353.1	3 270.2	2 902.2	.. c	.. c	-1 544.5
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	427.6	991.5	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	8 614.6	8 003.1	5 757.3	13 472.4	5 236.5	1 749.5	1 269.9	-582.1	-2 349.9	-3 243.9
Cayman Islands	5 631.8	4 548.6	4 249.4	3 667.2	3 720.4	.. c	1 596.8	1 001.9	958.4	.. c
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-1.1	4.7	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-1.1	-3.5	.. c	.. c	-	117.2	121.6	.. c	.. c	63.9
Argentina	-	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	29.1	12.5	13.0
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	94.4	14.6	8.0	.. c
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-
Peru	-	-	-1.1	-1.1	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 139.7**	**1 999.3**	**4 578.5**	**4 795.4**	**2 186.6**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-3 883.8**	**1 186.1**
Near and Middle East	7.9	-26.0	108.6	29.6	-15.4	.. c	514.6	189.2	.. c	-126.5
Gulf Arabian countries	6.8	-27.1	.. c	35.3	-18.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	-136.8	.. c
Kuwait	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-1.1	1.1	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Arab Emirates	6.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	24.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	-	1.2	.. c	-4.6	3.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Jordan	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Other Asian countries	1 132.9	2 025.3	4 469.9	4 765.8	2 202.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 312.7
China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	273.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	487.0	455.8	489.6	-11.3	7.1	14.6	20.5	.. c
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	15.8	.. c	77.2	69.5	.. c
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Singapore	138.7	.. c	.. c	150.4	149.0	11.3	7.1	.. c	46.7	.. c
Chinese Taipei	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c
Thailand	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**23.7**	**-4.7**	**10.1**	**.. c**	**-7.1**	**-7.9**	**-18.9**	**7.8**	**-70.7**	**354.8**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**439.6**	**159.3**	**141.1**	**237.0**	**360.7**	**-3 541.9**	**-4 205.1**	**-3 976.3**	**787.5**	**201.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**25 343.6**	**37 774.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**15 696.9**	**23 622.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
MENA countries	**6.8**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**138.7**	**.. c**	**320.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**7.1**	**.. c**	**46.7**	**.. c**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**52 722.4**	**-12 009.9**	**149 429.1**	**76 214.2**	**-6 248.8**	**-2 043.7**	**5 150.5**	**32 082.2**	**-48 735.0**	**56 542.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Manufacturing	**-40 928.9**	**80 075.5**	**59 391.0**	**52 543.6**	**-21 017.0**	**3 760.6**	**15 103.3**	**2 673.2**	**-40 398.9**	**10 214.0**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-109.3	.. c	10 591.1	-762.4	1 579.9	.. c	626.7	3 759.1	.. c	.. c
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	-8 361.0	19 252.9	36 802.9	98 781.8	7 619.4	.. c	1 005.5	1 079.1	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1 893.0	.. c	7 093.2
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other manufacturing	1 938.9	19 623.5	.. c	-15 179.5	-2 103.8	16.9	3 472.2	.. c	.. c	-1 205.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**-**	**-**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Services	**93 448.3**	**-92 960.0**	**90 017.9**	**23 363.0**	**14 346.0**	**-8 973.1**	**-11 752.6**	**27 882.0**	**-6 029.6**	**46 496.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	31 392.2	-3 121.7	5 348.7	494.6	2 034.1	-1 792.4	-964.2	-687.3	-1 247.9	2 330.9
Transportation and storage	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Accommodation and food service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	90 701.2	-61 891.9	30 462.3	60 544.7	-43 945.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	3 972.7	.. c
Financial and insurance activities	5 056.9	-20 652.7	17 401.8	-2 460.4	71 529.1	8 090.4	-11 013.8	3 081.8	-3 465.5	38 185.9
Activities of holding companies	1 630.0	-2 812.5	-2 805.3	1 421.1	51 969.0	2 427.0	-9 645.9	753.4	2 066.1	38 803.2
Real estate activities	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	.. c	-3 539.5	43 216.2	-13 360.7	1 448.7	-59 940.3	54 187.4	55 437.1	-634.8	22 547.3
Administrative and support service activities	-3 125.9	-4 233.4	-7 876.4	-21 938.5	-16 065.5	.. c	3 602.0	.. c	.. c	.. c
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 058 012.7**	**1 049 365.7**	**1 212 727.5**	**1 348 494.3**	**1 428 826.9**	**986 845.8**	**960 531.3**	**1 125 237.0**	**1 217 629.2**	**1 523 746.5**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Manufacturing	**323 992.6**	**435 278.2**	**489 076.6**	**584 961.3**	**556 049.0**	**87 474.2**	**125 479.7**	**134 391.1**	**228 117.6**	**258 241.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	5 044.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	37 648.3	.. c	.. c	.. c
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	88 749.1	118 797.8	163 057.7	287 816.9	290 415.1	.. c	.. c	2 101.8	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	132 093.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other manufacturing	20 788.0	33 942.1	59 739.4	51 390.4	49 918.4	10 560.1	13 705.1	4 693.3	-554.7	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**
Construction	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**
Services	**732 762.1**	**612 933.4**	**722 506.2**	**762 067.7**	**870 741.5**	**865 181.1**	**809 029.1**	**954 272.1**	**953 887.6**	**1 222 170.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	52 753.7	33 220.7	33 717.1	24 290.1	24 037.4	19 342.8	12 215.5	11 878.2	9 939.9	.. c
Transportation and storage	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Accommodation and food service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Information and communication	198 402.5	139 294.7	168 748.6	244 048.3	250 339.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Financial and insurance activities	.. c	.. c	289 565.3	317 123.6	418 039.3	105 693.2	123 763.5	114 801.2	139 676.0	.. c
Activities of holding companies	24 346.4	24 362.3	23 737.4	41 860.4	89 730.4	9 648.6	29 192.8	36 127.8	72 741.4	.. c
Real estate activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Professional, scientific and technical activities	121 421.2	84 113.8	150 597.6	93 440.9	75 836.1	507 453.8	516 360.2	677 266.9	602 788.1	.. c
Administrative and support service activities	75 790.4	78 844.7	72 154.6	74 434.9	93 224.9	42 764.5	28 568.8	52 584.8	43 423.7	.. c
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**75 764.9**	**92 976.5**	**94 832.6**	**108 283.8**	**145 787.6**	**17 361.1**	**19 827.7**	**17 405.1**	**16 695.2**	**34 484.4**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Manufacturing	**42 271.4**	**57 928.7**	**56 182.7**	**66 281.5**	**96 818.8**	**-2 141.8**	**-2 052.4**	**-2 374.3**	**-4 642.7**	**2 643.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	3 587.0	5 683.9	3 136.7	2 755.6	4 286.9	.. c	402.5	527.3	-784.0	-428.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	21 823.9	31 629.9	31 112.7	.. c	.. c	-39.5	422.5	-116.4	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	12 636.7	17 035.3	18 151.8	21 584.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other manufacturing	.. c	3 556.0	3 743.4	.. c	2 047.1	-234.5	-23.6	.. c	-517.4	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-83.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**-**	**-**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**1.2**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Services	**33 309.7**	**34 868.4**	**38 505.5**	**41 608.0**	**48 662.5**	**17 939.4**	**19 926.8**	**17 801.4**	**19 287.7**	**29 192.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.. c	1 916.7	2 277.0	-336.2	1 135.3	428.4	-87.3	-21.3	-155.0	40.2
Transportation and storage	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-4.5	-	-
Accommodation and food service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	12 257.9	19 118.4	21 968.0	31 164.7	31 202.7	-130.8	-20.1	-938.1	853.6	1 863.8
Financial and insurance activities	7 559.5	5 977.8	4 952.4	4 635.9	13 398.8	1 122.8	1 210.9	145.5	-174.4	7 336.8
Activities of holding companies	1 105.9	368.2	172.4	237.0	.. c	976.2	1 089.3	.. c	.. c	6 669.8
Real estate activities	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 839.6	3 311.7	5 542.4	4 868.4	2 192.5	15 956.5	18 341.8	18 476.4	18 491.2	20 572.4
Administrative and support service activities	7 782.7	4 683.1	3 609.1	1 449.6	1 177.9	273.9	243.1	17.9	57.0	-871.6
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

ISRAEL

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**16 893.0**	**21 515.0**	**17 363.0**	**24 283.0**	**..**	**7 624.0**	**6 087.0**	**8 690.0**	**6 375.0**	**..**
OECD COUNTRIES	**7 630.0**	**10 537.0**	**9 083.0**	**11 033.0**	**..**	**4 640.0**	**3 949.0**	**3 535.0**	**680.0**	**..**
Australia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	76.0	41.0	.. d	.. d	..
Austria	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Belgium	.. d	-7.0	.. c	.. d	..	4.0	7.0	.. d	7.0	..
Canada	.. c	.. d	-	-	..	327.0	108.0	-	-	..
Chile	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	..
Colombia	..	..	-	-	..	1.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Costa Rica	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Czech Republic	..	..	-	-	..	-1.0	.. d	.. c	.. c	..
Denmark	.. c	.. c	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Estonia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Finland	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
France	.. d	-77.0	10.0	.. d	..	-17.0	95.0	1.0	14.0	..
Germany	30.0	27.0	806.0	.. d	..	266.0	.. d	33.0	156.0	..
Greece	..	..	-	-	..	-5.0	-1.0	4.0	-2.0	..
Hungary	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	75.0	.. c	..
Iceland	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	..	.. c	..	-	-	..
Ireland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Israel	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Italy	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	13.0	19.0	.. d	15.0	..
Japan	573.0	152.0	.. c	.. c	..	.. d	1 369.0	102.0	104.0	..
Korea	..	..	.. c	-	..	19.0	17.0	.. d	.. c	..
Latvia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Lithuania	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Luxembourg	-293.0	-344.0	485.0	56.0	..	76.0	34.0	.. c	-680.0	..
Mexico	.. c	1 595.0	.. c	.. c	..	.. d	3.0	1.0	..	..
Netherlands	160.0	-94.0	2 413.0	-233.0	..	3 427.0	2 239.0	1 560.0	1 173.0	..
New Zealand	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Norway	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	-34.0	.. d	5.0	.. c	..
Portugal	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Slovenia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Spain	..	..	-	-	..	8.0	92.0	28.0	-2.0	..
Sweden	-39.0	.. d	.. c	5.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Switzerland	-142.0	13.0	-79.0	41.0	..	51.0	-295.0	79.0	.. c	..
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	..	12.0	8.0	9.0	5.0	..
United Kingdom	608.0	-190.0	150.0	.. d	..	172.0	.. d	290.0	47.0	..
United States	.. d	.. d	4 699.0	11 647.0	..	144.0	707.0	1 150.0	-229.0	..
EUROPE	**7 124.0**	**-7.0**	**4 197.0**	**-546.0**	**..**	**4 670.0**	**1 820.0**	**2 873.0**	**668.0**	**..**
Bulgaria	..	..	-	-	..	21.0	.. c	.. c	-2.0	..
Croatia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Cyprus	.. c	.. c	.. c	75.0	..	79.0	-9.0	20.0	.. d	..
Malta	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Montenegro	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Romania	..	..	-	-	..	5.0	13.0	.. c	.. c	..
Russian Federation	..	..	-	-	..	46.0	26.0	.. d	22.0	..
Ukraine	..	..	-	-	..	47.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
AFRICA	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-1.0**	**6.0**	**198.0**	**11.0**	**..**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Algeria	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Egypt	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Libya	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Morocco	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Tunisia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Other African countries	-	-	-	-	..	-1.0	6.0	198.0	11.0	..
Nigeria	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
South Africa	..	..	-	-	..	5.0	.. d	2.0	.. d	..
AMERICA	**2 109.0**	**12 219.0**	**5 265.0**	**12 306.0**	**..**	**656.0**	**1 146.0**	**1 506.0**	**10.0**	**..**
Northern America	844.0	9 207.0	4 699.0	11 647.0	..	471.0	815.0	1 150.0	-229.0	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 255.0	3 002.0	265.0	618.0	..	174.0	158.0	205.0	57.0	..
Bahamas	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	-	-	..
Cayman Islands	1 260.0	1 195.0	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
El Salvador	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Guatemala	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Honduras	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Nicaragua	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Panama	.. c	.. d	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	..	.. c	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
South America	11.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	..	11.0	173.0	49.0	16.0	..
Argentina	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Bolivia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Brazil	..	..	-	-	..	14.0	174.0	45.0	7.0	..
Ecuador	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Paraguay	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Peru	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	-	-	..
Venezuela	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**886.0**	**721.0**	**339.0**	**41.0**	**..**	**185.0**	**1 492.0**	**320.0**	**419.0**	**..**
Near and Middle East	-	-	25.0	-	..	-	-	-	-1.0	..
Gulf Arabian countries	-	-	25.0	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Kuwait	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Qatar	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	.. c	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	.. c	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Other Near and Middle East	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-1.0	..
Jordan	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Other Asian countries	886.0	721.0	314.0	41.0	..	185.0	1 492.0	320.0	419.0	..
China	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	..	.. d	.. d	117.0	77.0	..
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	..	.. d	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
India	.. c	.. c	-	-	..	55.0	55.0	55.0	75.0	..
Indonesia	..	..	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Malaysia	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Philippines	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Singapore	204.0	33.0	31.0	-4.0	..	7.0	3.0	4.0	11.0	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	.. c	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Thailand	..	..	-	-	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..
Viet Nam	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-10.0**	**-**	**-10.0**	**-9.0**	**..**	**76.0**	**41.0**	**62.0**	**48.0**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**6 784.0**	**8 582.0**	**7 572.0**	**12 491.0**	**..**	**2 038.0**	**1 582.0**	**3 731.0**	**5 219.0**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**4 080.0**	**-823.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 760.0**	**676.0**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**2 121.0**	**11 195.0**	**6 131.0**	**11 034.0**	**..**	**1 179.0**	**2 030.0**	**2 055.0**	**519.0**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**2 035.0**	**10 661.0**	**5 946.0**	**10 968.0**	**..**	**1 056.0**	**1 746.0**	**1 761.0**	**337.0**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**86.0**	**533.0**	**185.0**	**66.0**	**..**	**123.0**	**284.0**	**294.0**	**182.0**	**..**
MENA countries	**-**	**-**	**25.0**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**204.0**	**33.0**	**31.0**	**-4.0**	**..**	**15.0**	**29.0**	**17.0**	**21.0**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**127 161.0**	**143 971.0**	**161 397.0**	**185 188.0**	**..**	**101 540.0**	**104 879.0**	**105 097.0**	**110 210.0**	**..**
OECD COUNTRIES	**59 903.0**	**66 676.0**	**73 696.0**	**77 131.0**	**..**	**76 436.0**	**76 803.0**	**73 996.0**	**74 386.0**	**..**
Australia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	849.0	.. d	740.0	717.0	..
Austria	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..
Belgium	158.0	149.0	70.0	.. c	..	177.0	175.0	175.0	223.0	..
Canada	.. c	3 373.0	-	-	..	2 664.0	1 809.0	2 215.0	-	..
Chile	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Colombia	..	..	-	-	..	..	.. c	3.0	3.0	..
Costa Rica	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Czech Republic	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Denmark	.. c	.. c	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Estonia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Finland	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
France	824.0	707.0	743.0	756.0	..	23.0	185.0	-13.0	69.0	..
Germany	535.0	554.0	3 531.0	598.0	..	1 992.0	1 295.0	1 144.0	1 202.0	..
Greece	..	..	-	-	..	14.0	12.0	22.0	22.0	..
Hungary	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	140.0	153.0	..
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	..	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	..
Ireland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Israel	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Italy	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	139.0	101.0	121.0	153.0	..
Japan	1 409.0	1 517.0	428.0	360.0	..	1 759.0	3 028.0	2 929.0	2 807.0	..
Korea	..	..	.. c	-	..	239.0	209.0	198.0	185.0	..
Latvia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Lithuania	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Luxembourg	3 343.0	3 270.0	3 191.0	3 377.0	..	1 727.0	1 461.0	960.0	233.0	..
Mexico	.. c	1 833.0	.. d	.. d	..	28.0	.. d	33.0	33.0	..
Netherlands	12 032.0	11 445.0	12 713.0	12 558.0	..	48 863.0	48 473.0	47 273.0	47 221.0	..
New Zealand	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	.. c	-	-	..
Norway	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	305.0	280.0	273.0	284.0	..
Portugal	..	..	-	-	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Slovenia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Spain	..	..	-	-	..	-3.0	109.0	85.0	81.0	..
Sweden	951.0	452.0	508.0	530.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Switzerland	1 733.0	1 694.0	1 832.0	1 930.0	..	2 348.0	3 219.0	3 084.0	2 474.0	..
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	864.0	584.0	668.0	797.0	..
United Kingdom	2 640.0	2 203.0	2 421.0	2 647.0	..	2 176.0	2 079.0	2 249.0	2 916.0	..
United States	.. d	29 734.0	30 971.0	37 575.0	..	11 133.0	12 017.0	11 380.0	10 573.0	..
EUROPE	**34 174.0**	**32 120.0**	**36 771.0**	**34 912.0**	**..**	**63 682.0**	**62 404.0**	**61 478.0**	**60 870.0**	**..**
Bulgaria	..	..	-	-	..	247.0	216.0	203.0	178.0	..
Croatia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..
Cyprus	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	367.0	293.0	348.0	235.0	..
Malta	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Montenegro	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Romania	..	..	-	-	..	71.0	.. c	55.0	65.0	..
Russian Federation	..	..	-	-	..	596.0	525.0	550.0	521.0	..
Ukraine	..	..	-	-	..	519.0	447.0	337.0	371.0	..
AFRICA	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-129.0**	**-186.0**	**44.0**	**44.0**	**..**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Algeria	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Egypt	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Libya	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Morocco	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	.. c	..
Tunisia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Other African countries	-	-	-	-	..	-129.0	-186.0	44.0	44.0	..
Nigeria	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
South Africa	..	..	-	-	..	19.0	19.0	22.0	21.0	..
AMERICA	**35 164.0**	**45 703.0**	**51 101.0**	**63 012.0**	**..**	**17 147.0**	**16 764.0**	**15 742.0**	**14 988.0**	**..**
Northern America	25 546.0	33 107.0	30 971.0	37 575.0	..	13 797.0	13 826.0	13 595.0	10 573.0	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	9 391.0	12 433.0	14 624.0	20 261.0	..	3 227.0	2 847.0	1 998.0	338.0	..
Bahamas	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	-	-	..
Cayman Islands	8 486.0	9 801.0	12 263.0	17 645.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
El Salvador	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Guatemala	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Honduras	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Nicaragua	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Panama	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
South America	228.0	164.0	231.0	173.0	..	123.0	91.0	150.0	135.0	..
Argentina	..	..	-	-	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..
Bolivia	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Brazil	..	..	-	-	..	108.0	91.0	132.0	117.0	..
Ecuador	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Paraguay	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Peru	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	-	-	..
Venezuela	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**7 926.0**	**8 638.0**	**7 761.0**	**8 406.0**	**..**	**4 199.0**	**5 914.0**	**6 063.0**	**6 084.0**	**..**
Near and Middle East	-	-	39.0	99.0	..	21.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	..
Gulf Arabian countries	-	-	39.0	99.0	..	-	-	-	-	..
Kuwait	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Qatar	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Saudi Arabia	-	-	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	-	-	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	-	-	..
Other Near and Middle East	-	-	-	-	..	21.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	..
Jordan	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Other Asian countries	7 926.0	8 638.0	7 722.0	8 307.0	..	4 178.0	5 895.0	6 044.0	6 066.0	..
China	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	..	228.0	848.0	897.0	872.0	..
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	333.0	306.0	-68.0	39.0	..
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	1 053.0	989.0	825.0	911.0	..
Indonesia	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	..
Malaysia	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Philippines	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Singapore	2 891.0	2 809.0	3 214.0	3 717.0	..	39.0	41.0	801.0	806.0	..
Chinese Taipei	-	-	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Thailand	..	..	-	-	..	21.0	5.0	7.0	8.0	..
Viet Nam	..	..	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**64.0**	**52.0**	**44.0**	**34.0**	**..**	**849.0**	**760.0**	**740.0**	**717.0**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**49 833.0**	**57 458.0**	**65 720.0**	**78 824.0**	**..**	**15 792.0**	**19 223.0**	**21 030.0**	**27 507.0**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**31 079.0**	**28 747.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**51 742.0**	**51 020.0**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**35 286.0**	**44 490.0**	**49 560.0**	**53 222.0**	**..**	**23 867.0**	**24 564.0**	**24 091.0**	**25 837.0**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**31 705.0**	**40 224.0**	**45 586.0**	**49 140.0**	**..**	**21 865.0**	**22 094.0**	**21 664.0**	**23 392.0**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**3 582.0**	**4 266.0**	**3 974.0**	**4 083.0**	**..**	**2 002.0**	**2 469.0**	**2 427.0**	**2 445.0**	**..**
MENA countries	**-**	**-**	**39.0**	**99.0**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**2 891.0**	**2 809.0**	**3 214.0**	**3 717.0**	**..**	**85.0**	**96.0**	**870.0**	**885.0**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**16 893.0**	**21 515.0**	**17 363.0**	**24 283.0**	**..**	**7 624.0**	**6 087.0**	**8 690.0**	**6 375.0**	**..**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**36.0**	**.. d**	**38.0**	**.. d**	**..**	**1.0**	**27.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**310.0**	**680.0**	**225.0**	**.. c**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Extraction activities	310.0	680.0	225.0	.. c	..	10.0	9.0	.. c	.. c	..
Manufacturing	**2 189.0**	**5 059.0**	**3 630.0**	**11 314.0**	**..**	**4 295.0**	**3 385.0**	**2 527.0**	**1 902.0**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-8.0	22.0	.. d	-32.0	..	220.0	29.0	296.0	.. c	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	64.0	21.0	.. d	76.0	..	66.0	203.0	108.0	.. c	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	181.0	3 225.0	-221.0	725.0	..	3 689.0	3 300.0	1 950.0	1 690.0	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	2 151.0	1 735.0	3 763.0	10 595.0	..	314.0	-158.0	158.0	126.0	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	7.0	24.0	-37.0	-3.0	..	-31.0	-3.0	.. c	.. c	..
Other manufacturing	-206.0	32.0	64.0	-47.0	..	37.0	14.0	.. d	106.0	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-39.0**	**.. c**	**..**	**-69.0**	**13.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. d**	**-43.0**	**2.0**	**.. c**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. d**	**-**	**-**	**..**
Construction	**20.0**	**30.0**	**38.0**	**34.0**	**..**	**62.0**	**80.0**	**68.0**	**.. d**	**..**
Services	**11 276.0**	**16 149.0**	**10 447.0**	**10 551.0**	**..**	**3 778.0**	**4 846.0**	**4 708.0**	**1 473.0**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	138.0	79.0	172.0	213.0	..	568.0	64.0	9.0	.. d	..
Transportation and storage	11.0	59.0	121.0	297.0	..	34.0	.. d	7.0	117.0	..
Accommodation and food service activities	37.0	44.0	30.0	-6.0	..	323.0	.. d	204.0	.. d	..
Information and communication	2 362.0	3 605.0	5 246.0	7 493.0	..	75.0	151.0	58.0	.. d	..
Financial and insurance activities	680.0	8 642.0	2 108.0	-248.0	..	2 144.0	3 606.0	3 115.0	958.0	..
Activities of holding companies	1 004.0	8 702.0	2 021.0	-315.0	..	591.0	906.0	864.0	-1 031.0	..
Real estate activities	401.0	535.0	602.0	-240.0	..	509.0	726.0	1 077.0	417.0	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 498.0	2 943.0	1 991.0	2 934.0	..	85.0	223.0	233.0	110.0	..
Administrative and support service activities	.. d	199.0	132.0	63.0	..	.. d	-13.0	.. c	.. c	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	.. c	-	..
Education	.. d	14.0	24.0	29.0	..	4.0	1.0	5.0	13.0	..
Human health and social work activities	17.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	..	36.0	35.0	.. c	.. c	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	22.0	15.0	6.0	..	.. d	2.0	.. c	-	..
Other services	3.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	..	1.0	7.0	.. c	.. c	..
Not allocated and confidential	**.. d**	**.. d**	**3 022.0**	**.. c**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**127 161.0**	**143 971.0**	**161 397.0**	**185 188.0**	**..**	**101 540.0**	**104 879.0**	**105 097.0**	**110 210.0**	**..**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**308.0**	**286.0**	**299.0**	**316.0**	**..**	**96.0**	**119.0**	**69.0**	**78.0**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**1 862.0**	**2 598.0**	**2 823.0**	**5 519.0**	**..**	**1 016.0**	**896.0**	**887.0**	**908.0**	**..**
Extraction activities	1 860.0	2 595.0	2 820.0	5 517.0	..	15.0	35.0	42.0	63.0	..
Manufacturing	**32 753.0**	**37 169.0**	**38 743.0**	**48 509.0**	**..**	**64 304.0**	**65 965.0**	**62 635.0**	**62 150.0**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	1 671.0	1 625.0	1 707.0	1 720.0	..	1 503.0	1 199.0	1 385.0	1 493.0	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	990.0	821.0	1 192.0	1 171.0	..	954.0	1 100.0	1 100.0	1 092.0	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	5 599.0	8 546.0	7 260.0	6 968.0	..	56 203.0	58 055.0	55 991.0	54 515.0	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	22 898.0	23 866.0	27 282.0	37 389.0	..	4 538.0	4 542.0	3 647.0	4 419.0	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	443.0	467.0	449.0	446.0	..	355.0	306.0	174.0	163.0	..
Other manufacturing	1 152.0	1 844.0	853.0	815.0	..	751.0	763.0	338.0	468.0	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**1 054.0**	**1 052.0**	**1 070.0**	**1 074.0**	**..**	**139.0**	**131.0**	**120.0**	**119.0**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**33.0**	**-11.0**	**-21.0**	**13.0**	**..**	**20.0**	**26.0**	**22.0**	**22.0**	**..**
Construction	**812.0**	**849.0**	**976.0**	**1 149.0**	**..**	**916.0**	**978.0**	**744.0**	**707.0**	**..**
Services	**76 830.0**	**88 946.0**	**100 059.0**	**108 548.0**	**..**	**24 914.0**	**26 800.0**	**28 716.0**	**30 139.0**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 285.0	2 409.0	2 496.0	2 681.0	..	393.0	480.0	107.0	126.0	..
Transportation and storage	179.0	289.0	410.0	766.0	..	-91.0	-112.0	-123.0	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	595.0	723.0	823.0	868.0	..	637.0	301.0	313.0	.. d	..
Information and communication	26 798.0	29 490.0	33 136.0	39 721.0	..	2 084.0	2 221.0	3 146.0	3 097.0	..
Financial and insurance activities	14 219.0	21 531.0	24 639.0	22 843.0	..	16 875.0	18 153.0	16 480.0	17 316.0	..
Activities of holding companies	10 743.0	18 172.0	21 065.0	19 132.0	..	13 097.0	11 636.0	8 111.0	6 714.0	..
Real estate activities	5 432.0	4 680.0	7 851.0	6 724.0	..	4 623.0	5 111.0	8 449.0	9 042.0	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	19 635.0	21 865.0	23 024.0	27 107.0	..	320.0	523.0	232.0	377.0	..
Administrative and support service activities	7 267.0	7 509.0	7 255.0	7 319.0	..	-18.0	-30.0	34.0	34.0	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Education	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	21.0	34.0	..
Human health and social work activities	177.0	181.0	135.0	186.0	..	34.0	70.0	.. d	-32.0	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	78.0	89.0	96.0	104.0	..	40.0	58.0	83.0	83.0	..
Other services	70.0	70.0	70.0	76.0	..	1.0	8.0	5.0	5.0	..
Not allocated and confidential	**13 509.0**	**13 082.0**	**17 448.0**	**20 060.0**	**..**	**10 135.0**	**9 964.0**	**11 904.0**	**16 087.0**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

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ITALY

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**23 995.9**	**37 658.7**	**18 145.4**	**-23 568.3**	**-8 953.7**	**24 478.4**	**31 522.7**	**19 786.1**	**-1 851.8**	**28 337.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**23 571.6**	**35 916.8**	**17 422.6**	**-23 349.7**	**-10 115.8**	**13 985.5**	**17 842.6**	**8 984.0**	**-3 833.2**	**33 093.9**
Australia	34.4	89.3	65.0	35.3	76.4	177.4	196.2	-81.6	326.4	403.1
Austria	105.2	184.5	101.7	118.9	-406.3	709.2	320.6	850.0	-178.7	1 449.0
Belgium	1 102.5	115.9	-1 188.3	1 753.1	-1 651.7	-3 876.6	-2 326.4	2 458.2	535.1	-5 289.0
Canada	261.8	70.1	51.3	12.6	-386.9	390.8	561.3	967.3	646.9	-8.4
Chile	-246.8	-5.4	4.8	-30.9	20.1	9 808.8	165.4	3 052.3	-81.2	2 994.8
Colombia	5.7	-0.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	90.7	36.7	7.2	59.3	42.4
Costa Rica	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	11.9	110.8	-182.3	-44.5	-64.1
Czech Republic	75.9	-0.9	92.6	-323.6	791.3	10.5	-213.9	258.7	210.1	593.2
Denmark	44.6	-104.6	222.3	-352.4	292.5	-181.0	-83.0	105.4	-321.5	2 498.8
Estonia	-6.5	-49.0	-1.9	-4.5	2.8	15.8	-2.5	0.4	-0.7	13.4
Finland	146.4	-320.5	301.5	-190.5	-228.0	1.8	-198.6	-25.1	-63.8	-242.4
France	-1 577.7	35 774.6	1 074.2	-685.4	-6 573.9	1 107.6	2 086.3	1 669.1	-74.1	562.3
Germany	2 714.2	3 055.0	5 981.7	-1 181.2	-5 748.9	-2 132.3	2 458.5	193.0	-2 461.7	1 412.7
Greece	-140.6	-29.9	49.0	-42.3	35.3	80.9	544.5	182.4	8.2	-186.0
Hungary	17.0	116.0	4.8	-77.6	539.1	-35.8	153.3	244.5	46.3	444.7
Iceland	28.3	0.2	0.2	-107.8	111.0	-66.6	-10.6	-13.1	0.0	-153.8
Ireland	1 940.2	78.2	-1 998.1	176.8	-1 170.2	-50.9	920.0	303.9	636.5	897.1
Israel	59.0	-21.9	44.8	-12.2	8.9	414.6	173.5	172.5	-335.2	96.5
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	163.4	176.6	-63.0	1 013.8	-497.3	42.0	54.7	-96.8	98.9	264.7
Korea	134.6	519.8	-290.0	357.0	-198.9	36.7	280.2	106.1	140.8	-22.8
Latvia	4.2	-1.8	-29.3	-39.6	6.8	3.2	2.6	-18.0	0.8	-27.3
Lithuania	-1.3	3.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.1	-1.9	0.4	-0.5	0.5	42.6
Luxembourg	8 131.6	-9 968.8	10 310.1	-11 284.2	1 513.8	12 629.1	441.0	1 788.1	3 916.2	7 816.2
Mexico	-84.7	51.1	-2.2	-4.9	-191.6	337.1	429.9	484.7	87.8	262.9
Netherlands	4 287.1	844.0	1 835.0	-5 678.1	8 656.5	340.1	-405.8	-12 636.3	-9 222.4	-576.1
New Zealand	-2.2	-2.2	2.1	2.8	0.8	14.1	12.3	15.3	27.4	27.9
Norway	121.2	384.8	126.0	83.4	-1.1	180.8	285.4	318.5	-766.6	-282.5
Poland	-91.5	114.2	173.0	-210.6	-23.0	-2 207.3	-11.7	1 353.1	-220.8	1 085.4
Portugal	60.4	12.3	105.4	111.6	-310.5	163.6	226.4	155.5	944.3	217.9
Slovak Republic	-22.0	27.7	-4.7	5.2	14.7	826.3	-89.3	-64.2	122.8	-34.4
Slovenia	28.6	4.8	-0.1	3.1	-0.5	12.4	118.2	209.1	-142.2	32.3
Spain	601.5	444.1	935.3	1 047.7	6 845.4	-7 105.1	8 336.2	2 622.7	-3 012.9	10 578.5
Sweden	730.1	186.9	1 666.2	-388.2	-684.3	-45.1	179.4	139.5	191.0	213.6
Switzerland	3 453.9	890.6	2 978.0	-1 371.3	-2 407.3	222.7	-741.9	2 192.3	399.0	486.0
Türkiye	-0.1	23.7	106.1	309.2	-395.9	652.7	552.9	-29.6	218.9	447.0
United Kingdom	1 714.2	4 050.2	-4 472.5	-8 985.7	-7 773.9	992.8	-392.9	480.9	2 568.7	571.0
United States	-216.5	-796.2	-758.0	2 586.6	-387.9	515.3	3 819.6	1 625.5	1 862.6	6 526.6
EUROPE	**24 274.1**	**35 293.0**	**18 838.5**	**-27 352.2**	**-7 754.6**	**5 199.9**	**16 102.5**	**7 817.2**	**-4 460.1**	**18 576.4**
Bulgaria	-5.1	6.5	5.4	6.0	3.7	1 240.3	167.3	209.3	143.6	-69.7
Croatia	24.9	35.5	24.1	-70.6	43.8	104.1	249.3	128.7	426.3	-266.0
Cyprus	-245.3	-671.9	657.9	-52.8	-6.9	7.1	-2.6	0.8	-2.7	0.0
Malta	314.2	120.6	-20.1	-250.6	222.2	-42.0	-66.3	26.4	69.9	-2.6
Montenegro	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	51.5	-79.2	-119.2	44.7	15.1
Romania	103.8	-96.6	61.1	-27.0	138.7	501.8	3 333.9	382.3	65.2	407.2
Russian Federation	415.2	-63.6	-322.8	299.7	246.1	938.8	667.8	1 756.3	295.8	-450.9
Ukraine	6.4	-6.5	15.8	30.3	71.2	-206.7	-303.8	37.1	-7.3	1.0
AFRICA	**74.2**	**-42.8**	**90.9**	**241.3**	**-99.8**	**2 711.1**	**3 326.9**	**1 555.7**	**-1 565.1**	**-1 132.8**
Northern Africa	29.8	22.5	-66.1	281.1	-107.0	2 130.5	1 937.3	1 514.4	-1 322.5	-1 212.0
Algeria	16.2	68.1	46.6	320.7	-103.5	981.0	1 059.8	808.0	-1 066.8	-1 019.9
Egypt	-6.1	7.6	8.0	-8.2	15.4	794.3	277.1	723.5	175.8	-279.8
Libya	10.0	-52.7	-114.2	-33.1	-32.4	17.7	30.0	-43.3	11.4	-0.1
Morocco	9.8	14.2	-9.1	-0.4	9.5	72.0	201.6	40.8	134.5	35.2
Tunisia	0.0	-14.7	2.5	2.1	4.0	265.4	368.8	-14.7	-577.3	52.6
Other African countries	44.4	-65.3	157.1	-39.8	7.2	580.6	1 389.6	41.3	-242.6	79.2
Nigeria	0.1	-0.3	0.4	1.8	0.7	279.5	670.4	-58.6	-85.3	38.2
South Africa	25.7	14.5	54.3	-24.0	-13.7	231.4	102.6	-175.8	-98.7	71.4
AMERICA	**-537.1**	**241.3**	**-933.2**	**2 363.0**	**-868.0**	**12 295.5**	**5 898.6**	**7 047.4**	**3 486.4**	**11 538.1**
Northern America	45.3	-726.1	-706.7	2 599.1	-774.8	906.1	4 381.0	2 592.9	2 509.5	6 518.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	-460.5	494.4	-82.9	-43.3	-548.1	1 380.3	327.1	745.1	234.5	255.9
Bahamas	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	-6.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
Bermuda	-10.7	9.7	0.7	-0.1	-290.7	135.4	-5.1	3.7	-3.1	1.3
Cayman Islands	-16.7	-15.0	-25.9	2.4	0.1	-23.5	-12.5	-44.2	83.2	0.1
El Salvador	0.0	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Guatemala	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	-42.9	5.2	-15.1	-15.3	5.9
Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-2.5	2.0	-7.4	-0.4
Nicaragua	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Panama	0.3	2.3	1.4	-0.7	3.5	109.5	-563.8	340.1	-5.5	-30.4
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-3.6	-1.2	-1.1
South America	-121.9	473.1	-143.6	-192.8	454.8	10 009.1	1 190.5	3 709.5	742.4	4 763.9
Argentina	81.8	121.1	57.0	44.0	94.4	271.2	44.9	-28.7	169.7	337.1
Bolivia	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.3	-0.2	-20.2	19.4
Brazil	45.0	70.8	-118.9	-123.8	91.7	273.8	890.1	513.1	763.1	1 504.0
Ecuador	3.9	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	5.5	3.5	1.0	-0.6	3.9
Paraguay	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5
Peru	9.3	10.4	0.4	-5.2	4.8	45.3	175.1	109.7	-12.6	-48.9
Uruguay	-118.2	262.5	-96.1	-89.0	232.9	4.4	-4.2	27.0	1.5	6.7
Venezuela	93.3	9.5	-0.3	1.3	-0.1	-528.0	-156.0	2.0	-153.5	-95.1

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-64.4**	**2 128.3**	**4.9**	**1 060.3**	**-396.9**	**3 914.4**	**6 280.4**	**3 256.2**	**310.0**	**-1 227.6**
Near and Middle East	126.2	86.8	35.8	251.6	-345.0	1 364.0	1 820.5	2 532.2	-518.7	-2 525.4
Gulf Arabian countries	67.3	105.2	-12.6	278.8	-368.4	724.0	1 237.5	2 059.2	-291.0	-2 281.4
Kuwait	1.7	-9.3	0.6	0.0	-0.1	828.8	263.0	100.0	-122.3	30.3
Qatar	27.6	16.2	-16.7	-63.2	-30.8	283.6	-118.6	466.4	59.2	-55.0
Saudi Arabia	72.3	2.7	3.4	1.5	-7.8	-487.8	-358.3	252.4	-493.5	-810.8
United Arab Emirates	-33.7	114.8	1.9	347.9	-304.4	309.0	1 152.3	969.3	193.3	-1 454.7
Other Near and Middle East	58.9	-18.4	48.4	-27.1	23.4	639.9	583.0	473.0	-227.7	-244.1
Jordan	-0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	74.1	-132.8	-68.1	1.3	0.3
Other Asian countries	-190.6	2 041.4	-30.9	808.6	-51.9	2 550.4	4 459.8	724.0	828.7	1 297.8
China	-400.7	1 303.4	70.4	-600.1	-2.2	686.4	1 777.2	87.1	1 766.6	1 088.4
Hong Kong, China	-239.2	-31.5	48.2	25.5	483.6	86.9	-55.6	-91.8	-2 045.9	90.5
India	20.2	15.4	30.4	9.8	64.4	291.5	189.6	-505.2	149.3	-85.9
Indonesia	-1.2	1.0	9.5	-14.9	2.2	537.5	71.3	82.6	3.9	15.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.0	2.6	0.8	-0.9	-1.6	-43.6	-179.9	150.8	23.0	-32.6
Malaysia	16.9	-1.1	-3.3	0.8	19.7	722.9	438.7	179.2	168.2	-44.3
Philippines	0.7	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.6	9.3	474.2	238.3	68.5	-0.6
Singapore	118.6	-119.3	175.7	-205.0	-108.4	101.4	369.7	112.2	249.7	-244.8
Chinese Taipei	-55.0	82.6	-66.6	195.4	131.5	4.1	0.8	9.1	1.3	90.0
Thailand	-5.1	6.7	0.4	-25.0	-18.5	59.4	176.2	9.5	25.8	16.4
Viet Nam	-1.6	-3.2	-4.3	-1.2	11.6	132.3	257.6	-18.8	257.9	141.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**32.3**	**86.8**	**67.2**	**38.2**	**76.9**	**355.5**	**209.7**	**54.6**	**399.3**	**428.8**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**216.7**	**-47.8**	**77.0**	**81.1**	**88.7**	**2.0**	**-295.4**	**55.0**	**-22.4**	**154.3**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-17 636.9**	**2 303.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-8 384.6**	**21 571.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**3 401.9**	**44 479.5**	**1 476.0**	**-6 950.5**	**-21 603.8**	**4 862.7**	**13 432.0**	**7 300.6**	**5 971.4**	**12 087.5**
G20 OECD countries	**3 143.6**	**43 014.2**	**1 692.6**	**-6 542.6**	**-22 078.9**	**2 120.0**	**10 046.8**	**5 318.7**	**3 415.1**	**10 419.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**258.3**	**1 465.3**	**-216.6**	**-407.8**	**475.1**	**2 742.7**	**3 385.3**	**1 981.9**	**2 556.3**	**1 668.4**
MENA countries	**97.2**	**129.7**	**-75.7**	**557.4**	**-473.8**	**2 886.7**	**2 945.0**	**3 506.9**	**-1 607.4**	**-3 491.9**
ASEAN countries	**141.8**	**-107.6**	**180.0**	**-268.8**	**-89.2**	**1 563.3**	**1 800.4**	**631.3**	**782.0**	**-115.7**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**424 743.1**	**434 624.3**	**443 531.9**	**490 214.6**	**465 246.8**	**547 577.5**	**554 359.7**	**558 577.7**	**587 687.7**	**584 389.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**336 621.5**	**343 652.7**	**347 295.1**	**389 762.2**	**369 813.5**	**405 727.5**	**407 725.0**	**401 993.7**	**420 326.6**	**427 623.2**
Australia	3.9	7.0	27.8	46.9	-	2 844.8	2 687.4	2 602.5	3 395.3	2 849.2
Austria	4 163.6	4 243.6	4 229.2	5 009.5	4 595.7	20 986.6	20 032.0	19 942.8	21 145.9	21 673.8
Belgium	3 656.4	2 295.4	2 796.2	3 472.7	3 670.3	10 672.5	7 940.4	10 135.8	10 894.7	5 038.1
Canada	1 605.3	1 817.8	1 973.4	715.1	428.3	2 723.9	3 167.4	4 273.0	4 970.8	5 403.8
Chile	0.2	-115.9	-128.0	-151.7	-79.5	13 467.1	11 077.0	13 096.0	13 394.1	13 551.1
Colombia	0.2	-	-	-	-	434.6	457.5	569.5	648.2	504.1
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	240.3	377.5	167.6	252.6	211.5
Czech Republic	775.5	149.9	177.0	97.5	830.2	4 361.7	4 041.8	4 226.4	4 312.7	4 642.3
Denmark	2 560.0	2 062.7	2 457.5	2 139.8	2 197.9	2 104.7	2 158.1	2 152.6	2 068.9	4 341.2
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	56.5	88.2	129.4	160.2	169.8
Finland	560.4	255.5	270.4	360.2	-170.7	1 820.6	1 766.7	1 850.6	2 022.9	1 969.7
France	63 308.5	69 221.7	72 202.5	107 343.7	103 309.5	32 418.1	34 813.1	35 741.4	39 305.8	38 653.2
Germany	39 738.7	36 021.3	36 596.0	40 238.9	38 699.1	42 944.3	43 771.0	41 828.7	41 964.5	42 892.4
Greece	0.0	-	-	-	-	3 739.8	4 030.1	4 184.7	4 692.1	4 318.8
Hungary	151.3	275.4	273.3	191.0	189.8	1 593.8	2 815.6	2 794.6	2 905.3	2 872.0
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-31.4	-3.4	20.8	27.0	-172.7
Ireland	3 557.0	2 051.8	1 685.2	4 181.0	5 389.8	9 745.4	8 835.8	8 785.8	10 075.3	7 602.5
Israel	252.5	217.2	133.3	361.8	502.2	2 279.4	1 767.0	1 873.3	1 664.7	1 319.9
Italy	32 382.3	41 280.6	49 495.5	37 828.7	31 064.1	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	11 113.6	8 600.8	8 039.2	10 628.8	9 345.6	1 859.9	2 139.0	2 128.8	2 098.1	2 194.7
Korea	1 225.2	1 500.3	1 155.9	2 035.5	1 568.3	1 444.7	1 719.1	1 937.3	2 184.3	2 035.1
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	96.0	94.1	69.1	82.8	74.5
Lithuania	0.0	-	-	-	-	38.9	43.4	48.3	50.7	100.7
Luxembourg	25 893.6	24 855.9	26 984.1	24 212.1	20 654.3	46 329.0	44 685.8	35 792.5	42 644.7	37 598.9
Mexico	176.9	52.7	-82.8	295.8	28.2	2 183.3	2 449.4	3 159.0	3 370.9	3 497.9
Netherlands	17 535.7	12 803.3	13 260.1	18 610.4	19 484.3	64 437.8	64 283.5	51 529.0	41 918.9	42 036.0
New Zealand	782.4	281.3	314.8	213.7	217.1	64.1	51.2	65.7	90.0	97.3
Norway	616.8	477.9	546.8	762.3	716.4	1 224.8	1 435.9	1 707.1	1 296.5	619.8
Poland	-10.4	127.4	120.2	0.4	0.5	8 313.8	7 995.5	8 582.1	9 168.3	9 593.8
Portugal	330.0	318.4	283.0	166.7	445.6	2 526.4	2 820.8	2 927.9	2 828.9	2 986.3
Slovak Republic	0.0	-	-	-	-	1 586.8	1 372.9	1 233.8	1 341.2	1 274.4
Slovenia	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.8	1 268.3	1 411.5	1 608.1	1 830.8	2 034.1
Spain	5 289.2	5 355.2	5 752.7	9 295.4	15 665.9	35 783.5	41 624.2	45 784.3	44 320.9	50 632.4
Sweden	2 988.7	2 371.8	3 215.3	4 514.6	4 310.8	1 796.3	1 687.7	1 993.7	1 889.8	2 123.8
Switzerland	25 084.4	31 183.1	26 393.8	26 819.8	24 451.9	11 709.6	9 822.9	13 462.9	15 181.1	15 394.4
Türkiye	1.3	13.3	49.4	383.6	-	8 527.9	7 708.9	5 932.4	6 049.6	5 556.2
United Kingdom	46 767.8	45 481.0	42 543.6	37 698.5	33 938.8	26 403.5	25 209.6	25 747.2	33 731.9	37 615.0
United States	46 109.7	50 445.1	46 528.4	52 287.5	48 357.1	38 444.0	42 181.3	44 645.8	46 598.8	54 317.0
EUROPE	**279 230.2**	**284 942.8**	**293 435.1**	**328 860.6**	**314 910.3**	**376 763.5**	**377 321.9**	**370 150.2**	**389 487.7**	**382 818.9**
Bulgaria	0.0	-	-	-	-	2 926.0	2 519.0	2 758.2	3 334.8	2 594.5
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	3 353.8	3 673.7	3 888.1	4 277.3	4 401.5
Cyprus	344.9	253.9	238.8	644.9	411.0	160.2	148.4	146.6	157.9	152.2
Malta	7.5	143.2	97.5	136.0	146.8	568.7	428.0	585.1	878.2	719.4
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	369.3	336.8	218.7	288.8	307.6
Romania	-8.4	55.3	74.5	-11.9	-112.8	7 288.2	9 659.5	9 738.2	11 855.6	10 924.9
Russian Federation	2 219.6	1 694.9	1 884.2	3 248.0	2 428.8	13 238.5	12 167.1	14 081.0	14 105.9	13 366.6
Ukraine	592.1	582.1	806.8	1 210.2	1 236.3	586.0	314.6	435.2	441.7	419.2
AFRICA	**964.2**	**528.6**	**-9.7**	**2 099.1**	**2 354.3**	**27 942.1**	**29 469.4**	**30 848.8**	**32 118.9**	**29 939.1**
Northern Africa	183.5	110.1	225.9	2 011.3	2 309.0	23 400.9	24 186.7	25 164.0	25 839.9	23 680.0
Algeria	-	-	-	1 824.7	1 806.0	11 176.6	11 544.1	12 176.6	12 282.5	10 813.1
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	9 155.9	8 955.4	9 420.8	10 291.4	9 525.1
Libya	177.9	104.5	220.4	181.7	500.1	317.5	331.8	357.6	395.6	382.0
Morocco	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.9	2.8	677.3	998.9	943.9	1 039.0	1 212.9
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	2 073.7	2 356.4	2 265.1	1 831.4	1 746.8
Other African countries	780.7	418.5	-235.6	87.8	45.3	4 541.2	5 282.7	5 684.8	6 279.0	6 259.1
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	1 239.0	1 814.9	1 723.3	2 065.1	2 020.4
South Africa	780.7	418.5	-235.6	87.8	45.3	2 014.9	2 035.1	2 218.2	2 189.6	2 225.1
AMERICA	**60 165.5**	**65 313.4**	**78 979.2**	**80 331.0**	**74 213.0**	**77 918.9**	**80 229.4**	**86 951.2**	**90 145.3**	**97 036.2**
Northern America	47 714.9	52 262.9	48 501.7	53 002.6	48 785.4	41 167.8	45 348.8	48 918.9	51 569.7	59 720.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	12 393.1	12 881.1	30 343.8	27 362.4	25 464.1	6 027.4	6 111.3	7 253.0	8 309.4	7 602.5
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.2
Bermuda	83.1	188.1	173.3	675.3	531.5	135.8	123.3	127.1	124.3	130.9
Cayman Islands	10 611.6	11 190.1	28 813.8	24 593.8	23 027.0	-20.5	-31.8	-75.5	7.2	7.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	484.2	489.5	488.0	497.3	12.3
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	6.2	12.4	5.6	5.0
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Panama	65.5	21.3	-42.4	90.3	86.2	534.6	-18.3	512.4	735.0	504.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-3.0	-4.5	-5.4
South America	57.5	169.3	133.6	-34.1	-36.6	30 723.6	28 769.3	30 779.3	30 266.2	29 712.7
Argentina	49.6	28.1	-31.1	-	-	1 563.5	1 576.8	1 487.8	1 829.2	2 098.8
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	29.3	40.0	31.1	11.9	30.9
Brazil	3.0	253.6	289.2	113.9	42.9	13 269.7	13 281.9	13 153.7	11 944.4	11 399.6
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	48.9	45.9	48.6	58.2
Paraguay	0.1	-	-	-	-	8.9	10.7	6.9	6.4	6.1
Peru	0.2	-	-	-	-	537.9	684.4	778.4	779.2	577.9
Uruguay	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	-	59.5	59.2	88.3	97.1	101.4
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	1 297.5	1 493.3	1 456.1	1 414.4	1 294.1

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**25 274.1**	**22 547.8**	**20 803.3**	**26 608.0**	**24 422.8**	**61 585.3**	**64 448.5**	**67 639.1**	**72 071.5**	**71 129.4**
Near and Middle East	3 465.2	2 841.9	2 637.1	3 173.2	3 045.3	27 916.5	28 020.4	30 298.9	31 334.1	28 367.7
Gulf Arabian countries	2 965.7	2 643.4	2 331.2	2 811.4	2 543.1	23 154.0	23 496.1	25 329.7	26 202.3	24 037.1
Kuwait	537.8	681.8	519.3	567.3	621.4	2 503.1	2 648.8	2 708.1	2 800.6	2 736.7
Qatar	2 136.2	1 448.7	1 425.2	1 718.3	1 522.6	1 204.0	1 084.5	1 628.8	1 978.1	1 896.7
Saudi Arabia	238.5	453.1	264.3	507.1	399.1	5 810.2	5 300.7	5 490.9	5 473.5	4 564.5
United Arab Emirates	53.2	59.8	122.4	18.8	-	12 093.0	12 694.4	13 494.1	13 682.8	12 628.5
Other Near and Middle East	499.5	198.5	306.0	361.8	502.2	4 762.5	4 524.3	4 969.2	5 131.8	4 330.5
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	1 191.9	1 013.7	981.1	1 072.9	1 035.6
Other Asian countries	21 809.0	19 705.9	18 166.1	23 434.7	21 377.5	33 668.8	36 428.1	37 340.1	40 737.4	42 761.7
China	5 791.0	5 551.5	5 317.1	6 092.7	5 734.2	10 858.2	11 637.0	11 756.9	13 702.8	15 154.9
Hong Kong, China	-56.5	13.3	4.8	176.3	304.0	4 067.4	4 285.8	4 062.5	3 228.6	3 858.9
India	909.2	863.6	737.6	315.4	316.5	7 373.6	6 959.3	6 724.9	7 044.0	7 437.2
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	808.1	854.7	910.7	1 015.2	1 002.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	68.0	65.7	65.0	71.2	68.8	1 594.3	1 593.1	1 738.3	1 953.4	1 866.7
Malaysia	-	-	-	45.2	122.7	1 987.0	2 299.9	2 428.4	2 843.5	2 702.3
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	72.4	537.9	762.6	906.8	876.0
Singapore	1 646.6	1 638.7	1 613.4	2 122.0	2 137.3	745.8	944.0	1 127.8	1 443.1	1 362.3
Chinese Taipei	432.3	868.5	881.3	1 278.9	1 320.6	69.2	76.3	120.4	120.7	203.6
Thailand	33.5	-	-	148.9	121.6	346.8	461.2	429.3	408.0	407.9
Viet Nam	0.0	-	-	-	-	749.0	777.7	805.5	1 076.8	1 227.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**786.3**	**288.3**	**342.6**	**260.6**	**217.1**	**3 056.0**	**2 880.2**	**2 930.5**	**3 820.5**	**3 267.8**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**58 322.7**	**61 003.5**	**49 981.4**	**52 055.4**	**49 129.3**	**311.6**	**10.3**	**57.9**	**43.7**	**197.8**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**258 433.5**	**250 784.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**306 129.0**	**301 421.2**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**252 424.9**	**263 704.8**	**266 754.5**	**299 868.0**	**275 705.9**	**214 731.2**	**219 658.8**	**223 820.4**	**240 974.7**	**252 263.7**
G20 OECD countries	**242 433.2**	**254 441.5**	**258 528.8**	**289 503.2**	**266 739.1**	**159 794.5**	**165 846.2**	**167 996.3**	**183 670.0**	**195 014.5**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**9 991.7**	**9 263.3**	**8 225.7**	**10 364.8**	**8 966.8**	**54 936.7**	**53 812.6**	**55 824.0**	**57 304.7**	**57 249.1**
MENA countries	**3 396.1**	**2 734.7**	**2 729.7**	**4 822.7**	**4 852.1**	**48 263.8**	**49 105.6**	**51 878.7**	**53 554.6**	**49 179.9**
ASEAN countries	**2 173.7**	**2 130.3**	**1 879.0**	**2 721.7**	**2 719.5**	**4 868.9**	**6 040.4**	**6 654.7**	**7 909.9**	**7 788.0**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**19 620.5**	**20 409.6**	**17 823.5**	**2 223.3**	**6 854.0**	**24 781.8**	**29 994.4**	**28 627.9**	**16 515.3**	**36 348.5**
OECD COUNTRIES	**19 607.3**	**20 383.7**	**17 613.2**	**2 227.2**	**6 780.1**	**20 785.8**	**25 314.9**	**23 525.7**	**14 330.7**	**30 457.6**
Australia	18.7	36.2	21.2	28.2	53.0	155.6	108.1	101.8	111.6	100.7
Austria	213.3	264.5	291.3	-33.4	143.1	926.8	938.9	1 085.5	447.5	529.7
Belgium	728.2	112.1	399.6	8.1	695.5	437.3	388.0	279.4	276.0	386.0
Canada	23.5	42.4	50.5	54.0	4.4	125.4	173.1	111.9	167.8	338.7
Chile	6.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	524.9	734.1	1 621.0	893.8	923.5
Colombia	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-8.8	-19.3	68.4	10.8	31.9
Costa Rica	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.0	-6.4	9.9	35.7
Czech Republic	49.6	47.2	194.6	225.4	307.5	381.2	347.5	505.0	226.3	378.7
Denmark	274.0	51.7	275.9	131.1	197.5	9.2	15.4	8.1	29.2	40.7
Estonia	-2.3	-1.8	-3.8	-2.9	3.3	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7
Finland	-1.8	-0.4	20.2	31.8	15.7	170.4	73.2	78.8	-3.2	-5.6
France	3 337.7	4 340.4	800.3	-150.4	-1 799.8	1 294.6	1 626.0	1 528.3	1 092.2	198.5
Germany	2 181.4	1 425.3	1 209.9	-116.9	744.7	2 047.3	2 621.4	3 177.0	1 889.6	2 844.2
Greece	9.3	13.5	8.0	-4.7	-3.2	91.8	78.7	42.1	37.0	32.0
Hungary	-32.4	11.5	11.4	67.5	52.3	83.6	150.1	278.1	241.8	415.9
Iceland	-0.7	-	-	-	-2.1	1.3	0.3	-13.0	-	-7.6
Ireland	87.6	62.3	73.1	39.6	83.3	1 482.7	1 676.6	1 505.1	1 507.5	2 095.0
Israel	1.8	4.2	0.1	0.8	-0.2	98.8	211.6	197.1	38.9	45.9
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	356.9	224.7	139.5	152.7	223.8	66.1	60.2	121.1	85.7	89.8
Korea	149.8	97.1	85.7	79.2	123.7	26.0	8.6	-29.6	6.2	116.8
Latvia	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-1.4	3.3	4.3	4.1	1.5	0.1
Lithuania	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	2.2	3.1
Luxembourg	3 378.2	3 221.1	1 348.7	392.6	515.5	1 308.1	1 725.0	2 226.9	1 150.0	1 555.4
Mexico	-0.5	-3.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	26.1	-38.2	100.9	81.2	140.1
Netherlands	4 197.2	6 244.2	8 474.7	1 485.9	5 346.4	4 085.7	7 844.9	4 349.8	-845.2	2 635.1
New Zealand	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	8.9	4.7	5.6	10.4	8.4
Norway	-61.8	11.4	54.3	44.7	36.8	44.1	18.5	36.9	-95.8	46.0
Poland	0.7	-2.0	0.3	3.7	-0.5	795.3	590.6	612.9	474.8	902.6
Portugal	13.6	65.3	93.7	38.0	52.5	113.7	128.4	202.9	226.4	510.8
Slovak Republic	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	117.7	174.3	73.6	14.6	67.3
Slovenia	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.3	116.3	140.0	108.2	76.6	85.9
Spain	827.1	379.8	174.2	208.4	223.8	2 679.2	2 892.6	2 993.5	1 514.6	11 313.3
Sweden	144.5	292.8	244.8	282.9	316.1	64.7	107.2	163.3	14.8	228.1
Switzerland	1 619.3	1 033.9	1 121.8	682.9	1 823.9	235.1	616.6	481.3	578.8	883.4
Türkiye	-2.3	-2.5	-2.2	1.6	2.4	667.7	473.7	145.2	309.8	533.9
United Kingdom	1 545.7	2 100.7	2 339.1	-1 243.5	-2 840.9	1 677.0	695.4	745.3	2 248.6	974.8
United States	543.9	310.1	186.5	-179.0	464.7	918.9	721.9	675.7	1 507.1	1 976.9
EUROPE	**18 490.0**	**19 863.7**	**17 192.7**	**2 068.8**	**5 983.1**	**20 709.4**	**25 254.3**	**22 558.5**	**12 953.7**	**28 148.1**
Bulgaria	0.3	0.6	-0.1	-1.4	1.1	237.0	252.4	323.5	134.4	154.7
Croatia	-0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	-0.9	236.9	242.6	248.8	81.7	95.9
Cyprus	3.3	5.2	10.3	-47.9	0.9	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2
Malta	-8.1	10.4	-10.0	-5.5	20.9	-25.9	-40.0	-34.7	12.3	57.4
Montenegro	0.0	-	-	-	-	8.1	10.1	0.5	4.4	17.9
Romania	2.5	14.9	28.2	3.4	6.9	420.2	358.4	433.9	638.2	410.8
Russian Federation	-12.3	129.5	48.3	-22.5	61.3	811.4	914.0	781.3	540.8	523.4
Ukraine	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-8.4	0.7	23.3	-0.4	18.9
AFRICA	**-4.2**	**-31.4**	**-42.9**	**-34.7**	**-29.2**	**736.8**	**905.9**	**767.9**	**695.2**	**561.4**
Northern Africa	0.6	-30.1	-40.2	-33.4	-25.7	324.3	335.9	450.4	709.5	339.6
Algeria	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	6.2	95.9	39.0	58.2	100.0	22.3
Egypt	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	104.0	101.4	228.0	182.8	216.7
Libya	0.8	-15.6	-28.2	-33.3	-31.4	-2.6	81.0	-1.2	-0.7	0.1
Morocco	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	73.6	50.6	80.2	72.4	37.2
Tunisia	-0.1	-13.4	-12.0	0.0	0.0	53.3	63.9	85.2	355.0	63.3
Other African countries	-4.8	-1.4	-2.7	-1.3	-3.5	412.6	570.0	317.5	-14.3	221.8
Nigeria	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	33.4	22.4	48.8	63.1	39.5
South Africa	-3.2	-2.9	-2.8	-1.7	-2.0	67.2	21.8	75.0	-38.5	43.1
AMERICA	**564.2**	**210.1**	**413.7**	**-156.0**	**446.0**	**1 063.7**	**1 565.2**	**3 267.9**	**2 631.6**	**4 450.5**
Northern America	567.3	352.5	237.0	-125.1	469.1	1 044.3	895.0	787.6	1 674.9	2 315.6
Central America and Caribbean countries	-25.5	-45.2	-23.7	2.1	1.9	111.0	28.8	148.9	140.6	243.7
Bahamas	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.9	7.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Cayman Islands	-22.3	-32.4	-27.1	0.0	0.1	-	-0.7	-0.8	-1.7	0.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	0.0	-	18.6	23.7	15.5	-0.1	0.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-5.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Panama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	29.1	11.9	-18.5	-21.3
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
South America	22.3	-97.2	200.4	-33.0	-25.0	-91.6	641.4	2 331.5	816.2	1 891.2
Argentina	-2.6	-2.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	119.7	93.9	119.6	152.0	141.5
Bolivia	-0.1	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.4
Brazil	28.5	-84.9	203.4	-27.8	-17.4	-330.5	-3.1	484.7	-294.2	819.2
Ecuador	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	-0.6	0.5	-0.2
Paraguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.2	-1.8	-0.9	-0.9
Peru	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.2	33.5	35.2	-6.6	-4.4
Uruguay	-5.4	-9.6	-2.0	-4.0	-5.4	-3.3	-10.1	-2.8	1.6	2.9
Venezuela	-4.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-392.0	-188.9	8.0	-7.7	-22.0

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**553.0**	**330.9**	**238.7**	**317.0**	**401.2**	**2 108.4**	**2 155.3**	**1 923.2**	**110.0**	**3 052.5**
Near and Middle East	7.6	11.2	8.8	5.9	24.6	487.2	323.2	275.0	92.9	157.1
Gulf Arabian countries	5.9	7.1	8.7	5.0	25.2	397.9	47.5	65.5	30.9	76.4
Kuwait	0.0	1.6	1.1	3.4	4.5	294.4	1.9	30.7	1.0	20.8
Qatar	6.8	8.0	7.1	1.6	14.5	-19.4	-46.6	-45.0	-30.3	-30.8
Saudi Arabia	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	53.4	31.4	43.1	11.6	-6.0
United Arab Emirates	-0.7	-2.5	1.1	0.7	7.2	41.6	60.7	29.7	43.2	90.3
Other Near and Middle East	1.8	4.1	0.1	0.8	-0.6	89.3	275.7	209.5	62.0	80.7
Jordan	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-1.1	31.4	-2.0	0.6	0.4
Other Asian countries	545.3	319.7	229.9	311.1	376.6	1 621.1	1 832.1	1 648.2	17.2	2 895.4
China	-20.8	-12.3	-7.5	-10.4	-22.8	1 010.9	962.2	899.4	1 370.5	1 503.3
Hong Kong, China	10.5	6.9	5.4	74.6	52.0	135.5	250.7	200.1	-2 003.7	262.5
India	-2.9	-2.8	-0.5	0.1	0.3	209.2	237.6	175.4	246.6	438.3
Indonesia	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	11.4	10.3	5.2	6.5	24.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.3	1.6	0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-93.5	-87.3	-15.3	37.6	2.9
Malaysia	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	42.5	7.9	-7.2	-65.6	-15.6
Philippines	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	-0.4	1.9
Singapore	45.5	1.1	-3.4	3.6	-2.3	26.9	49.1	-12.2	35.7	108.7
Chinese Taipei	1.3	-0.8	2.1	-0.3	3.8	-0.8	1.4	7.3	2.5	21.9
Thailand	0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.1	76.6	54.3	30.8	75.9	93.6
Viet Nam	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	53.1	83.7	38.1	88.8	101.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**18.9**	**36.3**	**21.1**	**28.1**	**52.9**	**163.5**	**112.8**	**107.4**	**121.8**	**108.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-1.3**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**0.9**	**3.0**	**2.9**	**27.4**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**2 556.8**	**6 921.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**9 242.0**	**24 937.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**8 141.3**	**8 595.7**	**5 069.0**	**-1 439.0**	**-3 008.0**	**8 957.4**	**8 718.5**	**9 261.2**	**9 495.0**	**10 801.6**
G20 OECD countries	**8 154.8**	**8 571.6**	**4 829.2**	**-1 375.6**	**-3 025.4**	**7 004.6**	**6 450.2**	**6 677.6**	**7 499.7**	**7 314.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-13.6**	**24.0**	**239.8**	**-63.4**	**17.4**	**1 952.8**	**2 268.2**	**2 583.6**	**1 995.4**	**3 487.0**
MENA countries	**6.4**	**-23.0**	**-31.5**	**-28.3**	**-0.6**	**722.2**	**429.4**	**513.4**	**742.7**	**419.7**
ASEAN countries	**46.5**	**2.6**	**-1.5**	**5.4**	**-1.9**	**213.0**	**207.8**	**57.4**	**140.9**	**313.7**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**23 995.9**	**37 658.7**	**18 145.4**	**-23 568.3**	**-8 953.7**	**24 478.4**	**31 522.7**	**19 786.1**	**-1 851.8**	**28 337.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**408.0**	**67.9**	**289.0**	**-353.1**	**20.5**	**-73.7**	**59.8**	**-294.8**	**259.0**	**-153.7**
Mining and quarrying	**2 196.2**	**-148.2**	**157.0**	**-664.9**	**-389.5**	**2 068.5**	**-240.2**	**278.7**	**-2.5**	**5.2**
Extraction activities	2 198.1	-148.2	157.0	-664.9	-389.5	2 068.1	-238.4	285.4	-17.9	14.1
Manufacturing	**9 130.0**	**8 480.8**	**2 695.2**	**-4 804.4**	**-5 284.2**	**7 250.6**	**12 290.5**	**5 066.6**	**4 761.4**	**13 048.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-76.2	-315.4	-708.7	-275.7	802.3	831.6	524.1	624.9	-105.8	1 098.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	346.6	-469.3	-56.7	-1 172.7	1 580.7	298.2	425.6	299.2	-140.1	886.6
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	3 882.9	-167.8	-691.6	-245.7	-990.8	1 092.6	3 620.7	560.2	5 631.4	5 470.6
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	2 351.7	5 906.0	1 908.0	-1 163.5	-416.3	5 549.7	4 889.0	3 579.6	2 462.9	353.0
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	179.1	2 767.5	-1 969.9	-4 805.4	-4 874.7	-200.2	738.4	688.7	140.2	3 543.3
Other manufacturing	2 445.8	759.8	4 214.1	2 858.6	-1 385.4	-321.3	2 092.7	-686.0	-3 227.2	1 697.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-45.7**	**886.8**	**-121.8**	**-797.9**	**-1 983.1**	**1 551.2**	**3 104.9**	**341.9**	**583.9**	**-863.4**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-20.8**	**-36.5**	**-21.8**	**-268.9**	**18.5**	**29.5**	**-30.6**	**0.8**	**24.2**	**-4.5**
Construction	**137.9**	**111.4**	**-264.2**	**-187.1**	**227.7**	**3 765.0**	**8 623.1**	**4 039.6**	**-1 664.3**	**-8 426.7**
Services	**10 311.5**	**26 329.4**	**13 538.2**	**-18 483.9**	**-4 038.2**	**10 110.3**	**9 131.1**	**10 511.3**	**-5 266.0**	**24 698.5**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 717.7	-1 435.3	2 023.3	3 454.4	-9 066.3	110.4	3 835.6	3 098.5	-1 325.6	2 868.5
Transportation and storage	-769.7	1 304.8	2 487.6	154.3	2 407.3	807.3	-790.6	177.4	98.1	354.9
Accommodation and food service activities	-330.8	179.8	-463.4	-1 079.7	50.8	-356.4	183.3	-660.6	25.7	-199.2
Information and communication	182.4	-7.0	11 365.7	-5 194.4	538.8	393.9	2 619.2	1 373.8	905.3	601.9
Financial and insurance activities	4 731.8	4 367.0	-6 557.4	-7 919.8	-7 836.9	6 914.3	-3 714.3	-2 100.4	821.6	21 270.3
Activities of holding companies	284.0	4 778.1	-312.4	289.1	-2 956.2	325.5	-128.9	-4 125.8	591.7	22 942.8
Real estate activities	1 126.0	-391.7	1 248.8	-635.8	2 026.9	254.0	383.7	14.2	577.6	-1 026.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	228.4	19 342.8	5 717.0	-10 001.1	6 513.1	1 100.2	2 679.2	8 271.4	-3 202.4	350.3
Administrative and support service activities	680.7	3 142.4	-2 222.2	3 158.7	1 700.1	872.3	912.1	385.1	-604.8	254.7
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	138.8	-0.4	46.3	-48.5	-19.8	2 929.4	-297.7	-2 351.9	-94.3
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-1.9	-7.3	1.7	-6.2	-6.1
Human health and social work activities	18.1	30.0	17.5	-26.2	-12.6	-25.9	-72.0	96.7	2.8	6.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	686.4	-471.6	-118.7	-386.2	-375.5	55.2	172.7	145.4	-198.4	314.6
Other services	40.5	129.5	40.3	-54.6	64.5	6.7	0.1	5.9	-8.0	3.0
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**8.0**	**92.5**	**503.4**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**10.4**	**140.8**
Private real estate activities	**1 878.8**	**1 967.1**	**1 865.8**	**1 899.4**	**1 971.0**	**-222.9**	**-1 415.8**	**-158.1**	**-557.9**	**-107.5**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**424 743.1**	**434 624.3**	**443 531.9**	**490 214.6**	**465 246.8**	**547 577.5**	**554 359.7**	**558 577.7**	**587 687.7**	**584 389.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**2 164.8**	**1 686.4**	**1 936.2**	**1 748.4**	**2 026.9**	**531.2**	**703.0**	**399.6**	**872.4**	**598.8**
Mining and quarrying	**3 138.5**	**3 489.9**	**3 347.1**	**2 939.6**	**2 927.7**	**3 665.2**	**5 888.1**	**10 374.3**	**2 925.6**	**2 731.8**
Extraction activities	3 138.5	3 489.9	3 347.1	2 939.6	2 927.7	3 635.6	2 656.1	2 786.0	2 879.4	2 685.6
Manufacturing	**118 455.3**	**110 046.9**	**119 468.8**	**148 440.4**	**135 430.7**	**154 183.5**	**155 568.9**	**159 564.8**	**172 805.7**	**184 168.7**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	19 755.0	15 718.5	18 429.3	16 709.7	18 526.7	11 370.0	9 711.2	10 426.1	10 056.6	11 724.4
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	3 644.6	2 878.9	3 818.7	3 379.0	3 765.4	4 694.3	4 731.5	5 208.2	5 869.5	6 201.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	30 069.6	24 246.2	25 884.5	30 338.1	28 076.3	20 485.5	22 927.6	23 961.8	31 550.5	36 698.0
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	31 012.2	32 976.4	32 346.2	32 150.9	30 261.2	77 722.6	79 111.2	82 621.0	88 006.4	87 022.2
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	18 019.1	18 780.0	20 495.8	26 676.2	21 519.1	18 215.5	16 034.4	15 822.1	15 571.4	19 240.0
Other manufacturing	15 954.8	15 446.9	18 494.3	39 186.6	33 282.1	21 695.6	23 052.9	21 525.6	21 751.2	23 283.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**6 160.7**	**4 744.1**	**5 935.0**	**6 317.3**	**4 595.9**	**5 790.1**	**7 080.1**	**7 392.1**	**13 240.4**	**11 212.3**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**453.4**	**452.1**	**372.9**	**120.9**	**135.7**	**83.3**	**66.1**	**62.9**	**79.5**	**48.1**
Construction	**4 790.3**	**4 038.6**	**3 313.9**	**3 257.9**	**3 877.5**	**43 940.9**	**50 306.4**	**52 675.5**	**52 673.2**	**44 873.2**
Services	**259 574.3**	**279 609.4**	**277 302.4**	**291 013.7**	**279 665.8**	**314 669.1**	**311 367.9**	**303 474.5**	**319 592.2**	**315 883.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	42 779.8	50 174.9	44 027.6	50 885.5	41 173.8	33 939.0	40 516.2	43 670.0	46 844.9	49 990.7
Transportation and storage	13 318.6	12 471.4	16 021.7	17 119.2	18 081.5	6 610.3	6 623.7	7 143.4	5 315.1	6 109.2
Accommodation and food service activities	2 341.2	4 290.1	3 713.7	3 482.1	3 435.6	1 374.3	2 151.0	2 234.6	2 165.2	1 674.8
Information and communication	27 943.1	28 223.5	37 000.0	45 043.5	50 920.4	5 607.9	7 035.0	8 996.6	9 028.5	4 794.8
Financial and insurance activities	45 975.5	45 632.1	46 933.1	50 889.5	45 514.9	240 929.7	226 302.8	166 734.4	182 130.9	178 171.7
Activities of holding companies	3 883.0	8 692.6	8 665.0	10 352.9	3 492.0	125 777.7	122 369.1	78 397.7	90 479.8	98 157.0
Real estate activities	22 241.1	21 734.9	21 610.1	24 856.5	28 017.2	5 273.9	5 429.5	5 363.7	7 493.2	6 173.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	87 400.4	97 977.2	91 337.5	77 659.1	70 083.5	17 420.2	16 530.3	62 851.8	61 728.8	63 174.6
Administrative and support service activities	14 409.7	15 631.0	12 710.4	16 894.2	17 111.0	106.9	1 563.7	1 638.4	1 975.6	4 102.1
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	135.9	133.3	198.6	144.5	324.4	3 017.6	2 568.3	502.9	176.9
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-1.9	7.5	-19.1	27.7	23.1
Human health and social work activities	119.3	181.6	222.1	247.5	225.8	123.8	128.3	264.3	233.1	321.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 427.3	1 389.9	1 874.3	1 972.5	3 227.6	2 752.8	1 727.9	1 759.2	1 875.5	941.0
Other services	1 618.4	1 766.9	1 718.6	1 765.5	1 730.0	207.9	334.7	268.6	270.9	229.8
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**10.7**	**841.2**	**1 140.4**	**2 169.5**	**1 169.0**	**1 534.1**
Private real estate activities	**30 005.9**	**30 556.8**	**31 855.5**	**36 376.4**	**36 575.8**	**23 873.0**	**22 238.8**	**22 464.6**	**24 329.7**	**23 338.9**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**19 620.5**	**20 409.6**	**17 823.5**	**2 223.3**	**6 854.0**	**24 781.8**	**29 994.4**	**28 627.9**	**16 515.3**	**36 348.5**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**98.7**	**27.1**	**156.6**	**-13.0**	**36.3**	**34.6**	**-14.9**	**-23.4**	**12.3**	**31.4**
Mining and quarrying	**-48.2**	**263.1**	**98.2**	**-261.1**	**120.9**	**42.9**	**560.2**	**132.8**	**-8.7**	**4.2**
Extraction activities	-48.2	263.1	98.2	-261.1	120.9	42.6	562.6	140.9	-12.9	9.0
Manufacturing	**7 010.3**	**7 078.6**	**9 076.2**	**2 401.7**	**8 418.4**	**8 295.1**	**8 163.7**	**6 467.9**	**10 216.9**	**10 554.0**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	879.6	1 064.8	523.2	673.2	1 154.2	805.8	640.0	987.0	721.0	726.2
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-0.2	87.3	16.5	-657.9	-300.9	232.4	199.4	306.5	139.7	665.3
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	2 587.1	2 047.2	1 895.8	887.0	3 363.8	1 937.5	1 765.0	1 822.2	5 248.7	3 109.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 897.8	1 767.6	2 013.5	1 372.3	1 540.7	2 284.9	2 450.9	1 300.3	1 583.2	3 002.2
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	80.2	-678.1	471.0	-3 261.0	-1 044.8	1 713.1	1 257.8	843.4	-201.6	877.9
Other manufacturing	1 565.8	2 789.7	4 156.1	3 388.1	3 705.4	1 321.4	1 850.7	1 208.5	2 725.8	2 172.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**216.4**	**293.3**	**333.9**	**524.2**	**43.3**	**75.1**	**27.0**	**121.3**	**476.8**	**-62.8**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-16.5**	**-50.4**	**10.5**	**10.8**	**14.5**	**-2.0**	**2.4**	**6.4**	**3.6**	**-1.0**
Construction	**24.6**	**-148.8**	**-104.8**	**36.5**	**-236.7**	**710.1**	**432.7**	**622.0**	**-122.6**	**-1 733.2**
Services	**12 335.2**	**12 946.8**	**8 252.9**	**-475.9**	**-1 543.3**	**15 626.1**	**20 823.2**	**21 300.9**	**5 937.0**	**27 531.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 654.4	4 057.7	4 061.8	1 835.2	4 284.3	1 404.3	1 990.3	2 039.3	-260.2	3 112.5
Transportation and storage	1 031.0	1 384.4	2 332.9	-1 124.5	-1 040.8	287.0	36.6	231.1	352.6	794.3
Accommodation and food service activities	-74.4	-14.4	58.0	-240.8	-107.2	215.2	180.8	128.0	-53.7	-122.6
Information and communication	1 078.8	969.3	1 463.3	1 464.1	-2 204.9	192.8	66.1	323.3	193.0	461.6
Financial and insurance activities	2 731.6	1 386.0	-2 984.9	-3 462.9	-4 783.8	12 865.0	17 330.3	15 099.0	7 947.0	18 868.2
Activities of holding companies	189.2	609.1	326.3	554.3	244.9	5 422.2	8 945.3	4 666.9	812.8	11 276.6
Real estate activities	128.8	1 576.9	883.5	-8.9	1 550.3	370.5	281.8	125.2	59.1	41.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 996.4	2 796.5	1 573.7	676.9	151.6	169.8	632.3	3 071.0	-1 893.4	3 878.5
Administrative and support service activities	844.2	1 096.6	919.0	771.0	997.7	112.5	40.8	90.2	-175.8	15.4
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-1.0	1.9	-0.1	2.0	8.6	0.4	-6.0	-6.6	14.5
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-1.3	0.0	0.0	-5.8	-5.9
Human health and social work activities	18.1	5.9	29.8	-16.1	-1.6	-9.4	-6.4	-12.5	-54.2	67.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-88.3	-436.3	-176.2	-471.5	-508.4	9.5	259.7	205.9	-160.0	396.2
Other services	14.4	125.1	90.0	101.7	117.4	1.4	10.5	6.5	-4.9	9.8
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**24.5**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

JAPAN

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**9 354.2**	**9 961.4**	**13 750.8**	**10 703.8**	**24 649.6**	**164 563.0**	**144 962.9**	**232 549.9**	**95 677.3**	**146 767.7**
OECD COUNTRIES	**3 872.9**	**7 881.2**	**6 802.0**	**7 226.8**	**5 934.9**	**111 236.0**	**73 346.6**	**171 024.0**	**59 040.1**	**98 139.9**
Australia	307.6	101.6	159.0	40.5	226.6	4 549.6	2 094.5	10 191.4	14 986.5	-3 007.2
Austria	35.6	8.5	-0.4	-92.3	46.4	286.9	-40.0	10.1	2.2	9.6
Belgium	-136.2	367.2	-1 591.0	83.0	-64.6	1 200.3	2 348.0	3 529.1	1 121.4	-684.7
Canada	61.4	75.2	102.0	82.4	420.8	937.5	2 919.7	3 935.4	1 836.5	656.1
Chile	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.1	0.0	-57.3	328.4	1 313.9	1 795.9	607.5
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	29.9	47.3	49.3	23.5	5.0
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.3	8.2	0.9	57.7
Czech Republic	-6.4	1.0	-	0.3	0.6	168.3	169.1	93.9	111.3	-299.3
Denmark	11.3	60.6	-35.2	-51.5	282.1	304.1	153.3	-20 397.8	1 509.4	-1 435.3
Estonia	-	2.0	-	-	1.2	2.0	1.1	3.2	0.8	7.8
Finland	35.9	-446.6	-28.8	-438.6	-470.4	831.3	584.1	-109.9	154.0	-21.6
France	3 353.6	2 103.7	1 494.6	88.8	-1 160.7	1 555.7	988.2	1 536.8	757.3	-67.9
Germany	-1 127.1	-1 729.4	-478.3	881.7	756.1	2 578.5	2 080.3	11 086.1	2 197.1	6 066.2
Greece	-	-	0.6	0.4	-	-1.7	-3.6	0.0	-0.3	0.3
Hungary	27.0	-	-174.2	423.5	-14.6	139.9	209.8	247.9	293.8	116.5
Iceland	-	1.2	-	-	-	7.3	-96.3	-	-	1.0
Ireland	-1 486.0	356.1	-64.9	101.6	-798.6	2 070.9	6 574.7	57 537.3	-35 902.6	1 432.3
Israel	35.6	1 234.3	-5.8	79.2	18.9	1 074.6	40.4	8.0	25.3	380.1
Italy	98.1	-60.3	-44.8	-88.8	-121.2	-156.4	844.8	1 373.3	659.0	-166.4
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	997.4	1 841.2	397.7	890.9	1 244.5	1 625.2	4 351.8	2 444.0	1 527.1	800.7
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-0.3
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	1 398.5	-867.9	-122.2	-971.3	-1 401.4	6 111.6	-560.5	825.5	4 216.8	9 797.8
Mexico	-	2.0	0.7	-	-	1 308.7	1 313.6	618.9	720.4	616.4
Netherlands	-1 363.1	-433.0	-2 483.9	368.8	4.0	14 266.4	8 069.6	3 327.3	15 712.9	-875.5
New Zealand	-17.4	8.1	14.8	12.5	16.3	369.0	323.3	241.3	498.7	187.1
Norway	182.3	-150.5	-134.8	260.6	-135.3	-102.4	433.9	582.0	245.4	109.0
Poland	0.3	-	-	-	-	72.5	18.0	113.5	-9.3	74.0
Portugal	-67.6	0.9	9.9	4.5	61.2	8.3	13.0	-6.3	-5.3	7.1
Slovak Republic	-	2.0	-	-	-	16.6	17.7	-1.4	28.4	19.6
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-17.7	-39.4	0.3	0.5	4.7
Spain	33.1	-226.4	-46.7	44.0	87.7	317.0	4 332.7	511.6	1 230.3	-404.3
Sweden	267.3	195.7	154.2	1.2	-2 227.7	1 062.0	1 280.5	916.7	626.4	195.0
Switzerland	-2 499.9	-1 652.5	-2 938.4	2 347.0	1 994.1	-1 543.3	222.7	36 948.1	12 506.6	5 064.0
Türkiye	0.8	-	0.4	-	1.3	562.3	336.0	612.9	386.5	581.1
United Kingdom	-104.5	1 344.0	4.8	255.4	780.5	25 876.0	17 104.9	6 559.5	-21 799.0	18 751.7
United States	3 832.9	5 739.1	12 610.3	2 900.8	6 387.3	45 812.3	16 932.3	46 971.3	53 582.6	59 554.3
EUROPE	**-1 338.3**	**-1 102.5**	**-6 316.8**	**3 132.0**	**-2 363.7**	**55 919.6**	**46 693.2**	**106 381.2**	**-15 997.4**	**38 076.3**
Bulgaria	0.7	-	0.4	-	-	74.8	-1.5	2.1	1.7	1.4
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0
Cyprus	0.4	2.4	2.5	-155.3	-17.7	96.7	-6.7	54.7	141.2	-43.4
Malta	0.8	0.9	-0.4	-2.5	0.4	0.1	14.7	56.6	33.8	34.5
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.6	-3.1
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	88.5	21.7	129.6	54.4
Russian Federation	3.6	1.4	3.6	0.4	0.4	240.6	468.7	410.6	430.8	376.2
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	24.7	16.9	11.9	58.4	55.5
AFRICA	**6.5**	**4.9**	**573.3**	**-43.6**	**11.8**	**1 820.5**	**1 717.0**	**-1 142.7**	**-4 703.4**	**902.3**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	140.5	51.7	108.4	31.6	80.1
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	18.4	30.4	22.6	21.1	17.9
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	115.3	4.0	31.3	10.1	14.0
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	34.1	-3.5	46.8
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	11.8	20.4	3.9	0.0
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	-	0.0	1.4
Other African countries	6.5	4.9	573.3	-43.6	11.8	1 680.0	1 665.2	-1 251.0	-4 735.0	822.2
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	5.7	4.1	5.8	6.1
South Africa	-3.1	-0.6	-0.5	-	0.4	1 107.4	1 460.8	-1 307.4	-4 706.2	412.2
AMERICA	**7 292.4**	**9 637.4**	**14 125.0**	**2 609.7**	**9 609.3**	**58 473.4**	**44 774.4**	**67 442.1**	**69 285.5**	**65 618.0**
Northern America	3 894.3	5 814.3	12 712.4	2 983.2	6 808.1	46 749.8	19 852.1	50 906.7	55 419.2	60 210.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	3 412.6	3 816.7	1 409.2	-349.6	2 809.5	12 755.2	22 243.6	12 033.7	9 835.8	3 726.1
Bahamas	2.3	-	1.9	-	-	34.9	88.5	16.7	493.7	34.8
Bermuda	20.7	-79.7	31.9	61.4	63.6	7 278.9	309.4	470.2	4 392.7	1 292.1
Cayman Islands	3 315.7	3 451.2	1 223.9	-734.5	2 569.8	4 131.7	17 297.9	4 970.9	1 769.2	219.6
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.0	-0.5	-1.6	-1.8
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	7.3	25.1	-5.8	0.4	3.9	-226.5	124.6	374.6	-42.0	474.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-3.1	-	8.8	-	3.9	-1.5	1.3	3.0	3.8	5.3
South America	-14.4	6.5	3.5	-23.9	-8.3	-1 031.6	2 678.7	4 501.7	4 030.6	1 681.6
Argentina	-14.1	-5.3	1.3	-8.5	-8.3	583.1	438.7	129.9	59.9	65.7
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-33.0
Brazil	-2.6	8.2	-	-17.5	-	-1 618.9	1 802.2	2 385.7	1 598.7	433.0
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	41.4	1.4	2.6
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	30.0	-0.9	6.8	3.3	-19.2
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	158.8	219.2	557.6	584.1	657.5
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-113.2	-193.4	-8.2	-45.5	-45.5
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-44.0	34.9	25.3	9.3	8.0

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**3 156.1**	**1 331.2**	**5 263.2**	**5 197.5**	**17 374.9**	**41 919.8**	**51 269.9**	**50 296.1**	**31 301.2**	**45 705.1**
Near and Middle East	112.8	1 390.8	189.2	185.3	68.5	1 959.1	820.1	-541.3	-493.9	-339.4
Gulf Arabian countries	77.1	156.5	195.0	106.1	49.3	884.6	777.6	-551.4	-519.6	-723.2
Kuwait	-	0.3	-	-	-	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	72.5	14.1	15.0	1.7	1.4
Saudi Arabia	55.4	77.0	63.9	113.9	19.4	173.2	406.3	-910.0	-334.2	-395.0
United Arab Emirates	17.1	76.7	131.1	-8.1	29.9	644.9	402.1	74.7	-195.7	-308.8
Other Near and Middle East	35.6	1 234.3	-5.8	79.2	19.2	1 074.6	42.5	10.1	25.7	383.8
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5
Other Asian countries	3 043.3	-59.6	5 074.0	5 012.3	17 306.4	39 960.6	50 449.8	50 837.3	31 795.1	46 044.5
China	612.7	447.5	377.7	385.3	306.0	12 023.4	10 853.1	10 479.0	9 993.2	9 561.0
Hong Kong, China	-164.4	761.2	1 341.0	586.7	12 012.4	2 910.8	2 731.9	1 921.2	1 408.3	4 741.9
India	5.6	-4.6	35.3	5.1	-0.3	1 619.8	3 145.6	4 151.3	1 581.5	2 762.8
Indonesia	195.8	-2.6	2.3	3.3	1.7	3 534.9	3 406.7	8 876.3	1 694.6	1 331.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	1.2	-
Malaysia	38.1	18.5	73.3	-40.2	-23.1	1 140.4	1 213.9	238.6	1 530.8	2 008.3
Philippines	17.7	12.5	36.6	17.3	-5.6	1 111.5	1 116.3	1 703.1	1 024.6	756.9
Singapore	484.6	-3 583.2	1 815.6	2 418.4	3 645.7	6 910.5	13 710.8	13 044.1	5 599.1	15 609.2
Chinese Taipei	788.7	417.2	978.7	684.7	85.6	1 096.3	1 629.6	1 125.1	1 931.7	1 322.8
Thailand	72.9	47.4	23.0	32.3	11.9	5 455.7	5 659.5	3 343.5	2 726.6	3 074.7
Viet Nam	0.1	1.0	1.6	2.5	7.7	2 022.5	1 982.2	2 626.4	2 359.6	3 789.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**237.0**	**124.3**	**100.4**	**-191.9**	**13.7**	**5 456.6**	**443.1**	**9 479.1**	**15 747.1**	**-3 589.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.5**	**-33.9**	**5.6**	**0.0**	**3.7**	**973.2**	**65.4**	**94.1**	**44.2**	**55.6**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**197.6**	**-5 037.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-6 989.4**	**13 823.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**8 273.6**	**9 938.1**	**14 730.0**	**5 533.8**	**8 854.5**	**102 312.6**	**70 948.3**	**109 545.0**	**65 172.5**	**98 332.1**
G20 OECD countries	**7 420.3**	**9 417.0**	**14 246.5**	**5 051.7**	**8 535.2**	**84 649.3**	**48 966.2**	**85 329.5**	**54 854.1**	**83 785.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**853.3**	**521.0**	**483.6**	**482.1**	**319.3**	**17 663.3**	**21 982.1**	**24 215.4**	**10 318.4**	**14 547.0**
MENA countries	**77.1**	**156.5**	**195.0**	**106.1**	**49.6**	**1 025.1**	**830.9**	**-440.9**	**-487.6**	**-639.4**
ASEAN countries	**809.2**	**-3 504.2**	**1 954.9**	**2 431.7**	**3 638.3**	**20 469.8**	**27 594.2**	**30 499.7**	**15 222.6**	**26 829.9**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**202 441.1**	**204 523.6**	**223 809.7**	**250 070.1**	**247 423.4**	**1 497 525.0**	**1 568 765.7**	**1 780 245.8**	**1 836 957.1**	**1 962 523.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	**1 005 386.9**	**1 032 678.4**	**1 186 386.8**	**1 217 238.5**	**1 329 831.7**
Australia	667.9	919.3	928.2	775.7	733.5	68 041.5	65 321.2	71 084.8	87 871.8	84 057.0
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1 311.4	881.6	3 170.4	3 603.7	3 343.7	20 514.5	21 236.0	25 460.5	28 974.1	26 219.3
Canada	1 378.9	1 386.7	1 572.0	1 536.5	1 865.1	16 439.6	17 070.1	20 665.9	22 928.4	22 914.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	39 072.7	44 718.6	45 679.4	41 858.0	37 693.0	15 330.6	15 516.2	16 242.7	15 314.7	14 709.4
Germany	8 109.0	10 385.3	10 940.6	11 507.2	9 870.1	23 074.2	22 467.0	33 979.8	38 621.0	43 002.3
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	632.4	575.2	762.2	721.3	705.8	3 395.0	4 140.7	5 353.2	5 023.3	5 228.7
Japan	..	370.1	376.3	1 276.1	1 504.6	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	6 243.0	6 771.2	8 876.8	9 052.3	6 655.6	36 771.6	38 372.1	38 872.4	43 102.8	41 980.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	4 584.4	4 790.2	5 096.1	7 709.7	8 354.9	15 162.9	12 698.2	13 639.3	18 143.4	29 233.3
Mexico	234.6	259.8	259.2	280.4	269.5	10 377.8	11 913.7	13 311.0	13 793.2	13 802.2
Netherlands	8 130.9	6 573.9	6 998.0	5 932.8	7 810.3	114 317.0	116 814.4	119 301.4	136 062.9	126 453.3
New Zealand	338.8	342.2	264.5	280.9	285.0	3 730.2	3 909.9	3 808.0	4 240.2	4 849.1
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	-182.5	-881.5	-152.4	-79.6	-505.8	3 206.4	7 358.4	7 356.6	9 109.4	7 999.5
Sweden	425.4	495.4	660.7	227.2	650.1	5 572.4	7 694.0	7 732.8	9 466.7	9 249.5
Switzerland	9 805.8	10 379.7	10 121.1	7 587.1	10 015.4	8 082.2	5 909.1	39 117.3	55 074.6	53 241.6
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6 362.6	2 913.4	-2 600.8	6 196.4	6 560.2	151 633.6	154 551.4	163 617.1	137 106.1	156 165.2
United States	71 722.9	59 144.4	74 958.4	87 135.7	69 756.7	479 995.3	487 940.2	519 949.2	587 768.9	679 704.8
EUROPE	**83 039.9**	**87 743.7**	**85 956.0**	**91 090.2**	**92 542.8**	**387 489.8**	**408 444.3**	**522 530.1**	**460 823.5**	**482 970.5**
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	51.4	52.7	55.1	58.5	55.2	1 576.5	1 523.4	2 194.5	3 329.3	3 764.8
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**92.7**	**92.7**	**103.9**	**162.3**	**168.2**	**7 793.2**	**8 921.7**	**6 069.6**	**4 737.2**	**5 976.8**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.8	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.6	6 199.5	7 103.7	4 437.2	3 158.4	3 688.8
AMERICA	**78 573.0**	**67 867.3**	**83 631.2**	**97 858.4**	**79 863.3**	**596 208.4**	**618 796.8**	**664 238.5**	**735 336.8**	**806 099.0**
Northern America	73 101.8	60 531.1	76 530.4	88 672.1	71 621.8	496 434.9	505 010.3	540 615.1	610 697.3	702 619.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	5 423.7	9 012.1	7 994.2	8 281.6	7 547.1	35 222.3	46 565.8	46 033.7	42 731.5	17 033.4
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-1 169.7	-3 147.8	-2 563.1	-1 744.8	-1 663.9	21 659.2	21 265.6	22 903.7	20 432.7	20 685.9
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**38 398.7**	**47 335.1**	**52 680.4**	**58 233.2**	**72 572.7**	**429 113.7**	**460 081.1**	**509 299.4**	**540 781.4**	**576 370.4**
Near and Middle East	1 290.4	-522.1	-160.8	-3 043.5	-2 748.0	9 012.6	8 597.7	8 862.5	8 222.2	6 392.6
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	-778.3	-3 159.2	-3 705.9	-3 631.2	-3 525.9	4 897.0	5 202.8	4 725.4	4 547.1	4 119.0
United Arab Emirates	1 430.4	563.4	535.3	496.2	712.1	1 445.3	1 976.5	2 135.4	1 860.6	922.5
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	37 108.3	47 857.3	52 841.2	61 276.7	75 320.8	420 101.1	451 483.4	500 436.8	532 559.3	569 977.8
China	1 593.8	2 339.1	2 677.8	2 572.5	2 746.6	117 568.0	121 165.3	126 733.1	138 748.6	148 837.6
Hong Kong, China	6 541.9	7 627.8	9 883.9	12 578.5	27 519.6	29 957.1	31 958.3	34 375.2	34 838.8	39 944.8
India	164.4	189.2	200.9	444.3	514.5	22 145.1	24 279.9	27 954.0	29 780.4	32 347.7
Indonesia	30.2	26.4	53.7	117.9	140.4	30 343.0	31 155.3	39 968.6	38 314.7	38 398.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	11.8	12.0	13.8	13.1
Malaysia	292.3	306.5	226.9	383.0	13.9	14 096.4	16 335.4	16 954.3	18 108.7	19 602.4
Philippines	64.8	96.8	118.1	142.1	126.4	15 023.0	14 444.1	15 697.4	16 362.7	16 900.7
Singapore	13 939.3	21 031.3	20 344.1	24 433.1	26 998.0	59 361.9	71 573.3	84 369.9	92 834.0	108 389.5
Chinese Taipei	7 967.4	8 813.8	9 686.6	9 824.6	8 782.3	14 382.2	14 678.2	15 672.9	17 882.1	19 654.5
Thailand	135.0	121.6	176.2	203.2	113.7	61 409.8	66 729.9	75 105.2	74 696.7	72 010.7
Viet Nam	1.5	3.9	4.0	5.4	4.2	15 621.7	16 827.7	19 557.2	22 177.8	25 838.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**1 171.9**	**1 453.2**	**1 406.2**	**2 692.3**	**2 244.5**	**76 915.9**	**72 517.7**	**78 104.0**	**95 273.8**	**91 102.3**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**1 164.8**	**31.6**	**32.1**	**..**	**..**	**4.1**	**4.2**	**4.2**	**4.5**	**4.2**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**254 687.6**	**262 248.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**198 170.1**	**219 933.6**	**255 273.8**	**266 578.1**	**285 502.3**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Inward FDI positions by immediate counterpart country are available for more geographic details and for 2014 in the OECD FDI database according to BMD4. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

JAPAN

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**33 301.9**	**34 927.6**	**33 531.5**	**27 582.2**	**29 972.7**	**120 205.2**	**130 294.6**	**136 536.0**	**116 019.6**	**127 679.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**28 043.9**	**28 685.0**	**28 568.9**	**21 497.3**	**23 907.3**	**61 302.6**	**66 902.7**	**72 386.7**	**60 228.2**	**72 104.8**
Australia	106.5	55.3	125.7	101.8	50.4	7 919.0	8 249.0	8 742.6	4 499.9	5 436.6
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	162.1	167.7	41.5	-36.7	-67.8	974.8	1 839.7	1 587.8	68.9	184.1
Canada	62.3	86.5	89.1	96.2	86.5	1 651.2	1 693.2	2 128.5	2 319.7	1 858.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	5 318.0	4 564.1	3 264.8	928.1	433.6	672.8	798.6	743.3	730.4	861.3
Germany	1 852.4	1 324.6	936.6	1 114.3	1 280.5	2 180.2	2 048.0	2 117.8	779.8	1 425.2
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	13.5	30.6	21.0	19.3	20.1	145.4	-86.9	73.8	87.4	115.7
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	705.5	621.0	257.1	791.9	754.2	2 738.8	2 668.2	3 526.6	3 186.1	2 982.3
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	720.3	1 159.9	1 162.4	725.2	1 089.6	539.7	430.3	317.9	590.5	627.3
Mexico	3.3	0.3	5.7	2.9	0.4	675.1	718.0	636.8	635.8	501.0
Netherlands	4 729.5	6 063.3	6 248.4	4 067.4	4 993.2	7 635.3	10 398.8	9 587.7	10 983.6	11 690.6
New Zealand	-1.7	24.1	24.3	8.8	7.0	214.8	220.4	164.5	189.5	232.1
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3.0	6.5	0.8	4.2	4.1	297.7	348.4	376.3	352.7	256.6
Sweden	68.2	29.0	19.6	171.9	147.6	497.5	554.9	394.1	220.5	519.6
Switzerland	1 724.9	2 300.8	2 577.7	3 298.3	4 031.2	-3.7	1 425.0	1 205.4	486.2	1 334.5
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	855.1	1 214.5	1 044.7	1 319.4	1 340.6	6 197.7	6 566.1	8 074.4	9 523.1	14 928.4
United States	11 431.1	10 889.1	12 572.7	8 504.9	9 496.7	27 212.2	27 126.7	29 782.5	23 323.4	26 114.5
EUROPE	**15 714.8**	**17 032.2**	**15 578.7**	**11 999.1**	**13 508.7**	**21 306.9**	**26 831.6**	**28 367.9**	**26 629.3**	**34 911.3**
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-	0.3	-	-	-	353.8	507.3	683.5	418.5	399.2
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**9.8**	**12.9**	**7.0**	**9.9**	**5.7**	**645.8**	**721.7**	**748.0**	**337.6**	**416.9**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.5	-	-	-	0.0	267.9	530.0	528.1	144.5	222.0
AMERICA	**12 240.1**	**11 863.6**	**11 983.4**	**8 631.4**	**10 887.0**	**36 834.0**	**38 373.4**	**44 367.3**	**33 570.4**	**34 676.4**
Northern America	11 493.4	10 975.6	12 661.7	8 601.1	9 583.2	28 863.5	28 819.9	31 911.0	25 643.1	27 972.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	474.3	198.9	-761.5	-179.7	652.0	4 198.5	4 561.7	6 905.0	2 722.4	1 472.1
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	1 672.1	1 764.5	1 509.8	865.9	768.6
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**5 230.9**	**5 938.9**	**5 898.6**	**7 067.2**	**5 754.5**	**53 107.6**	**55 814.4**	**54 019.5**	**50 600.9**	**51 898.1**
Near and Middle East	37.1	-7.1	4.5	3.2	6.6	1 348.4	1 294.5	616.8	-163.3	46.0
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	697.0	1 039.7	318.7	-57.6	119.6
United Arab Emirates	7.1	8.1	0.6	2.6	0.4	761.3	282.7	288.6	-89.3	-95.0
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	5 193.8	5 945.9	5 894.1	7 064.1	5 747.9	51 759.2	54 519.9	53 402.7	50 764.2	51 852.2
China	83.0	118.0	62.7	118.4	100.9	17 983.2	18 547.5	19 588.8	19 349.7	21 158.5
Hong Kong, China	950.7	1 066.1	1 017.0	741.8	720.3	3 981.0	3 072.2	3 347.1	4 207.7	4 728.6
India	16.9	-	32.9	-2.6	-2.2	2 152.4	2 216.3	1 334.1	585.2	515.6
Indonesia	6.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	3 072.5	3 051.1	3 562.5	1 890.4	1 857.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	-
Malaysia	60.4	45.8	17.6	12.3	16.6	1 555.9	1 816.9	1 647.1	1 319.8	1 383.4
Philippines	-	0.0	8.6	0.5	0.1	1 474.1	1 706.0	1 597.3	975.7	858.3
Singapore	3 013.8	3 778.7	4 251.1	5 163.7	3 967.9	5 572.4	6 491.5	5 968.9	6 864.7	6 669.8
Chinese Taipei	336.2	283.2	213.0	181.1	163.2	2 366.2	3 284.3	1 640.8	2 186.1	2 336.0
Thailand	15.6	28.7	28.4	50.0	22.5	8 846.4	9 371.6	9 096.4	8 000.7	7 419.2
Viet Nam	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.9	2.9	1 744.9	1 998.5	1 844.1	1 957.9	1 645.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**106.3**	**79.9**	**63.9**	**-125.4**	**-183.1**	**8 310.9**	**8 553.5**	**9 033.4**	**4 881.4**	**5 776.4**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	**7 344.6**	**8 116.8**	..	..	..	**15 759.2**	**17 351.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASEAN countries	**3 101.3**	**3 857.2**	**4 311.4**	**5 233.4**	**4 011.6**	**22 293.5**	**24 548.1**	**23 851.3**	**21 161.5**	**19 967.4**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**9 354.2**	**9 961.4**	**13 750.8**	**10 703.8**	**24 649.6**	**164 563.0**	**144 962.9**	**232 549.9**	**95 677.3**	**146 767.7**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**12.5**	**49.3**	**12.7**	**14.2**	**13.1**	**-63.9**	**139.1**	**91.2**	**369.0**	**274.8**
Mining and quarrying	**164.6**	**29.9**	**38.7**	**14.5**	**49.1**	**1 105.5**	**9 622.0**	**9 721.4**	**2 504.4**	**78.1**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**9 062.1**	**10 762.1**	**5 563.6**	**3 103.4**	**12 361.2**	**55 355.3**	**57 642.0**	**104 038.1**	**14 878.2**	**38 192.7**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	257.1	88.7	534.0	-411.0	-607.0	10 141.3	594.8	5 335.9	15 170.9	3 279.7
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	24.0	-34.6	46.4	47.7	136.6	1 215.9	3 227.2	1 920.8	2 785.9	700.7
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	3 230.0	1 632.3	2 237.2	261.2	-2 999.9	8 441.3	11 043.8	22 350.8	11 294.2	1 327.3
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**30.6**	**-268.1**	**184.5**	**-13.2**	**88.8**	**1 547.2**	**2 339.3**	**1 856.9**	**964.8**	**753.1**
Services	**-881.5**	**-1 427.7**	**7 181.7**	**6 935.8**	**10 452.4**	**101 571.0**	**69 946.5**	**111 786.6**	**70 516.6**	**101 154.6**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-5 345.1	-5 164.5	-6 244.3	-904.3	-2 189.1	28 472.2	13 660.6	57 881.8	34 740.4	32 043.6
Transportation and storage	767.2	50.7	211.9	197.9	443.8	1 187.9	2 194.5	2 199.8	1 150.5	1 252.7
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	-667.8	-3 481.1	-281.5	129.1	3 868.3	23 501.9	37 843.6	5 832.0	-24 627.1	8 542.1
Financial and insurance activities	1 525.6	6 357.5	11 931.6	6 962.1	8 470.1	32 908.7	25 592.9	36 850.2	51 521.2	53 375.6
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	425.8	714.5	299.8	-270.6	-699.3	6 463.2	3 843.6	10 762.7	2 018.0	3 441.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**965.8**	**815.8**	**769.6**	**649.1**	**1 684.9**	**5 047.9**	**5 274.0**	**5 055.7**	**6 444.3**	**6 314.4**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**202 441.1**	**204 523.6**	**223 809.7**	**250 070.1**	**247 423.4**	**1 497 525.0**	**1 568 765.7**	**1 780 245.8**	**1 836 957.1**	**1 962 523.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**80.9**	**132.7**	**114.7**	**135.4**	**188.0**	**2 984.2**	**2 957.5**	**3 092.1**	**3 390.4**	**3 661.3**
Mining and quarrying	**274.3**	**160.0**	**212.2**	**227.5**	**267.0**	**77 565.0**	**77 989.6**	**83 533.9**	**84 913.9**	**86 127.4**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**88 042.3**	**79 672.7**	**89 435.2**	**90 058.5**	**85 160.1**	**617 584.7**	**625 112.9**	**729 083.6**	**708 229.1**	**715 430.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	2 520.5	2 181.4	2 387.3	2 318.3	848.5	83 580.4	83 358.3	84 092.6	100 355.9	103 322.3
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	479.2	453.2	475.7	597.7	650.3	17 714.1	20 138.0	21 416.0	22 142.8	23 526.6
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	29 057.8	31 181.1	33 236.6	31 478.1	25 807.2	125 618.1	127 091.6	139 167.4	154 979.3	151 018.4
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**579.4**	**161.9**	**569.3**	**300.3**	**341.4**	**7 760.8**	**9 096.2**	**7 696.9**	**8 069.3**	**9 264.9**
Services	**100 064.8**	**109 290.1**	**117 686.7**	**142 210.9**	**143 538.3**	**747 724.3**	**807 466.7**	**908 933.5**	**976 374.6**	**1 087 888.7**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	6 367.8	-179.9	-8 913.4	4 166.6	655.0	210 584.8	226 319.3	275 818.8	311 911.1	351 582.6
Transportation and storage	3 563.3	3 949.8	3 738.2	4 067.7	4 533.0	16 791.5	18 247.6	20 375.9	19 012.8	18 325.2
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	7 737.9	20 144.4	19 391.6	19 627.8	21 192.8	101 658.3	125 413.4	119 214.2	111 172.2	115 401.0
Financial and insurance activities	66 522.6	69 102.7	87 064.3	96 219.1	100 279.5	304 659.9	329 217.9	377 466.7	420 558.4	486 367.7
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	3 845.2	4 987.1	4 716.9	5 033.6	4 162.7	30 170.0	32 915.1	45 298.2	38 376.8	40 652.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**13 399.4**	**15 106.2**	**15 791.5**	**17 137.6**	**17 928.7**	**43 906.0**	**46 142.8**	**47 905.9**	**55 979.7**	**60 150.5**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**33 301.9**	**34 927.6**	**33 531.5**	**27 582.2**	**29 972.7**	**120 205.2**	**130 294.6**	**136 536.0**	**116 019.6**	**127 679.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**8.1**	**26.9**	**4.7**	**5.1**	**6.3**	**109.8**	**214.1**	**146.5**	**41.8**	**44.0**
Mining and quarrying	**31.9**	**15.1**	**12.2**	**4.5**	**3.5**	**9 063.8**	**10 864.9**	**12 632.6**	**5 947.6**	**6 448.8**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**11 770.7**	**11 653.9**	**7 766.1**	**8 038.1**	**9 857.6**	**57 379.4**	**61 743.3**	**57 638.1**	**49 514.3**	**49 967.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	1 016.9	1 055.6	1 044.7	868.0	200.3	3 995.8	4 719.2	5 875.5	6 035.0	7 624.4
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	43.9	27.7	36.0	62.4	39.2	1 135.0	1 411.7	1 532.4	819.2	792.7
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	3 738.0	3 189.2	1 796.9	46.6	-527.3	16 809.4	16 315.5	18 079.5	12 445.9	10 402.7
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**95.6**	**98.5**	**13.5**	**11.0**	**0.1**	**456.1**	**540.4**	**585.9**	**512.3**	**411.1**
Services	**20 041.2**	**21 624.2**	**24 650.1**	**19 000.1**	**17 925.9**	**50 614.0**	**54 848.9**	**63 527.8**	**57 065.5**	**68 294.8**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 582.5	3 770.8	5 154.5	3 598.3	3 150.1	21 660.4	23 653.0	27 326.8	23 292.8	30 006.6
Transportation and storage	2 345.1	140.6	250.1	191.4	161.4	1 941.4	2 112.5	1 898.3	1 800.2	2 035.0
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	3 447.2	1 526.2	1 412.6	2 400.7	2 120.8	5 496.5	3 503.0	7 126.6	4 867.9	7 509.9
Financial and insurance activities	8 401.3	14 689.3	15 270.5	12 493.6	12 007.6	16 361.9	18 575.8	22 082.4	25 001.0	26 888.0
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	239.8	143.6	187.6	95.3	75.8	1 007.4	794.2	1 154.4	884.2	917.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**1 354.3**	**1 509.0**	**1 084.8**	**523.5**	**2 179.4**	**2 582.1**	**2 083.0**	**2 005.1**	**2 938.1**	**2 513.0**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

KOREA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**11 531.5**	**13 267.2**	**12 589.0**	**6 916.4**	**..**	**43 463.9**	**45 232.6**	**50 981.1**	**36 878.9**	**..**
OECD COUNTRIES	**6 407.4**	**7 131.6**	**8 746.8**	**2 469.3**	**..**	**20 259.0**	**19 455.3**	**21 501.1**	**18 618.9**	**..**
Australia	33.7	2 004.2	54.8	5.3	..	-715.4	485.9	233.5	47.3	..
Austria	5.0	-4.0	11.9	65.4	..	41.3	1 290.4	13.7	-9.9	..
Belgium	63.4	13.5	255.2	-200.5	..	122.9	262.6	141.2	880.7	..
Canada	124.2	-221.0	-48.5	1 051.1	..	-4.7	98.2	773.9	1 538.2	..
Chile	-	0.1	0.2	0.7	..	196.6	104.3	4.0	88.6	..
Colombia	-	-	-	-	..	5.8	-12.8	25.4	8.0	..
Costa Rica	-	-	-	0.2	..	-1.5	2.2	-9.0	8.4	..
Czech Republic	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	..	436.5	238.4	0.1	-43.4	..
Denmark	-7.8	3.7	3.8	31.2	..	12.0	2.7	-5.7	0.3	..
Estonia	13.2	1.1	-7.1	-	..	-	0.0	.. c	.. c	..
Finland	12.5	-22.3	8.2	-33.8	..	36.5	-17.0	0.2	11.7	..
France	55.8	635.5	55.8	-83.0	..	119.2	490.7	1 386.1	102.9	..
Germany	704.7	-255.1	227.4	550.8	..	556.4	503.5	734.0	114.3	..
Greece	-	-	-	-	..	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.2	..
Hungary	3.7	-	315.4	-	..	432.0	378.9	784.9	880.3	..
Iceland	-0.2	-	1.0	-	..	0.0	189.3	.. c	.. c	..
Ireland	163.8	500.0	217.3	15.6	..	1 509.2	157.1	408.8	259.2	..
Israel	1.9	10.8	1.0	22.8	..	-0.3	26.1	22.8	1.7	..
Italy	60.9	8.4	-16.4	-20.9	..	119.0	86.2	257.9	143.1	..
Japan	1 362.6	1 050.9	1 384.9	1 095.7	..	524.1	779.6	656.6	994.0	..
Korea	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Latvia	-	1.2	0.3	-	..	0.2	-	0.0	-	..
Lithuania	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	..	-	0.0	.. c	.. c	..
Luxembourg	186.5	146.8	112.1	60.9	..	879.8	2 634.0	1 931.4	1 245.7	..
Mexico	-	10.1	12.7	4.1	..	516.8	98.0	108.5	-179.5	..
Netherlands	1 113.7	133.1	2 306.7	-171.4	..	35.8	464.4	-181.7	273.2	..
New Zealand	-2.6	-1.3	3.5	17.1	..	-13.4	23.1	-11.1	-2.8	..
Norway	46.7	1.1	89.5	35.5	..	27.5	2.3	2.9	-19.4	..
Poland	-	0.5	-0.3	-	..	239.4	438.9	1 356.2	299.4	..
Portugal	0.4	-	-	-	..	48.7	15.6	21.4	17.4	..
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	-	-	..	-107.6	133.6	337.7	225.8	..
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	..	0.6	0.8	.. c	.. c	..
Spain	6.8	1 389.7	0.6	11.2	..	44.2	92.5	465.7	290.0	..
Sweden	2.2	-244.8	-26.2	-30.5	..	41.0	13.0	-42.1	74.5	..
Switzerland	185.8	26.3	201.4	94.7	..	65.6	135.9	104.3	249.9	..
Türkiye	0.5	5.0	5.2	0.2	..	193.0	240.6	360.8	310.5	..
United Kingdom	1 151.8	-149.0	2 044.0	148.9	..	1 463.9	2 595.1	1 787.0	-428.0	..
United States	1 118.2	2 087.0	1 532.3	-202.2	..	13 437.9	7 490.7	9 832.8	11 246.4	..
EUROPE	**5 191.0**	**3 567.4**	**6 595.6**	**1 504.6**	**..**	**7 424.9**	**11 228.4**	**11 611.9**	**5 314.9**	**..**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	..	-21.7	-6.7	-2.0	0.9	..
Croatia	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	.. c	.. c	..
Cyprus	4.1	0.7	-	-0.1	..	-224.6	-83.5	.. c	.. c	..
Malta	1 405.1	1 370.2	782.5	1 027.5	..	-	14.2	.. c	.. c	..
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Romania	-	-	0.7	-	..	84.5	3.8	-30.5	8.2	..
Russian Federation	2.0	5.7	4.1	2.5	..	513.3	461.6	581.5	259.5	..
Ukraine	10.1	0.0	-	0.1	..	0.3	2.9	6.0	-0.3	..
AFRICA	**11.2**	**5.5**	**-12.6**	**3.6**	**..**	**232.2**	**65.3**	**300.6**	**-286.3**	**..**
Northern Africa	2.2	1.9	3.1	1.4	..	69.4	60.6	79.2	19.7	..
Algeria	-	-	-	-	..	-0.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	..
Egypt	1.1	0.8	0.9	-0.1	..	36.1	23.1	77.1	40.8	..
Libya	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.4	..	4.8	2.1	2.8	-26.3	..
Morocco	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	25.5	29.6	-3.3	6.2	..
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	..	3.7	4.0	.. c	.. c	..
Other African countries	8.8	3.6	-15.7	2.2	..	162.8	4.6	221.4	-306.0	..
Nigeria	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	..	217.2	37.6	-290.2	-12.3	..
South Africa	0.1	-	-	-	..	14.8	43.2	68.8	21.0	..
AMERICA	**2 342.2**	**3 152.1**	**2 545.4**	**1 646.4**	**..**	**19 126.8**	**13 699.1**	**16 690.7**	**16 144.4**	**..**
Northern America	1 242.3	1 866.0	1 483.8	848.9	..	13 433.2	7 588.9	10 606.7	12 784.7	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 098.2	1 285.7	1 061.4	796.7	..	3 755.1	5 005.7	5 801.6	2 075.8	..
Bahamas	14.3	-	-	-	..	-	38.2	.. c	.. c	..
Bermuda	747.9	133.4	113.7	37.7	..	2.2	-26.6	-106.9	-71.5	..
Cayman Islands	174.1	460.4	622.0	748.0	..	3 016.6	4 321.7	4 899.7	2 367.3	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	..	-0.6	0.4	10.7	2.4	..
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	..	13.9	2.0	2.1	-1.4	..
Honduras	-	-	-	-	..	-2.1	-6.2	-2.0	-7.3	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	3.0	9.1	0.3	2.1	..
Panama	-4.5	0.7	-	0.2	..	-194.5	18.4	176.3	12.6	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	.. c	.. c	..
South America	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	..	1 938.5	1 104.5	282.4	1 283.9	..
Argentina	-	-	-	-	..	-1.0	337.1	2.0	1.3	..
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	..	51.1	-1.2	2.8	1.2	..
Brazil	1.1	-	-	-	..	1 571.0	439.0	122.3	914.1	..
Ecuador	-	-	-	0.1	..	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Paraguay	-	0.1	-	-	..	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	..
Peru	0.1	0.3	-	-	..	108.8	237.7	124.7	270.5	..
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	.. c	-	..
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	..	0.0	-0.1	.. c	.. c	..

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**3 946.5**	**4 543.5**	**3 399.3**	**3 738.1**	**..**	**17 362.6**	**19 638.1**	**22 122.8**	**15 629.0**	**..**
Near and Middle East	26.9	99.0	74.7	583.4	..	495.0	464.2	316.7	-33.1	..
Gulf Arabian countries	22.5	86.0	69.6	557.3	..	450.8	374.9	216.8	-61.4	..
Kuwait	-	1.3	-	471.9	..	1.3	-	-0.2	0.5	..
Qatar	0.1	-	-	-	..	0.2	0.0	1.7	-0.6	..
Saudi Arabia	-	4.4	25.5	10.1	..	176.8	476.1	216.8	-111.0	..
United Arab Emirates	1.7	0.2	9.6	61.7	..	234.9	-121.7	-3.9	52.1	..
Other Near and Middle East	4.3	13.0	5.2	26.1	..	44.1	89.3	100.0	28.3	..
Jordan	0.6	0.3	1.1	2.8	..	4.9	2.9	74.5	25.2	..
Other Asian countries	3 919.6	4 444.5	3 324.6	3 154.7	..	16 867.6	19 173.9	21 806.1	15 662.1	..
China	148.3	758.4	132.9	291.9	..	5 891.8	6 305.2	7 153.9	3 967.6	..
Hong Kong, China	1 194.6	931.5	713.4	99.0	..	1 724.3	2 761.6	2 014.5	376.8	..
India	0.6	0.5	46.1	1.6	..	919.2	1 985.8	1 034.3	898.8	..
Indonesia	4.1	0.5	76.6	0.7	..	553.1	533.6	1 203.7	1 314.7	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.1	1.9	-	0.1	..	-12.1	-47.3	-12.8	-30.8	..
Malaysia	142.7	15.2	51.3	63.6	..	711.0	217.6	282.0	217.4	..
Philippines	3.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	..	486.8	-1 156.1	405.7	-386.2	..
Singapore	1 020.5	1 441.8	862.6	1 555.8	..	2 704.7	2 362.4	3 164.8	3 524.4	..
Chinese Taipei	26.1	228.3	13.0	37.4	..	104.2	178.4	95.5	-53.5	..
Thailand	5.3	3.1	7.2	0.9	..	84.4	345.8	230.0	146.9	..
Viet Nam	1.1	1.9	19.3	-0.3	..	3 339.7	4 353.6	5 030.5	2 937.6	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**40.6**	**1 998.7**	**61.9**	**23.7**	**..**	**-682.6**	**601.6**	**255.1**	**76.8**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.6**	**0.0**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 222.6**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**4 770.1**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**4 768.3**	**5 945.4**	**5 537.3**	**2 856.8**	**..**	**25 849.2**	**23 450.2**	**26 514.3**	**21 155.5**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**4 612.2**	**5 176.0**	**5 252.1**	**2 550.1**	**..**	**16 210.2**	**12 868.6**	**16 131.0**	**13 889.3**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**156.2**	**769.5**	**285.2**	**306.8**	**..**	**9 639.0**	**10 581.6**	**10 383.3**	**7 266.2**	**..**
MENA countries	**27.1**	**90.2**	**76.9**	**561.8**	**..**	**525.1**	**438.4**	**370.5**	**-16.5**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**1 177.3**	**1 462.9**	**1 018.7**	**1 621.7**	**..**	**8 286.0**	**7 094.0**	**10 767.4**	**9 249.4**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**210 863.5**	**213 966.3**	**218 309.7**	**232 526.2**	**..**	**343 088.5**	**383 982.9**	**433 671.5**	**488 179.8**	**..**
OECD COUNTRIES	**157 266.9**	**161 400.1**	**165 090.1**	**174 624.7**	**..**	**148 737.9**	**166 676.3**	**190 948.3**	**218 250.1**	**..**
Australia	764.2	1 808.8	1 690.3	1 410.1	..	11 037.0	11 763.7	11 363.8	12 080.3	..
Austria	649.8	190.0	566.0	970.9	..	321.9	315.3	340.4	381.6	..
Belgium	602.5	595.0	795.1	1 354.0	..	1 777.6	1 956.4	2 041.4	3 187.8	..
Canada	2 344.7	1 842.4	2 652.3	3 662.4	..	3 883.0	4 135.4	4 891.0	5 884.2	..
Chile	15.7	-7.1	-9.6	-2.2	..	351.5	589.7	421.9	524.4	..
Colombia	0.1	-0.5	7.0	7.4	..	251.8	222.3	202.4	210.4	..
Costa Rica	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	..	27.4	44.2	35.6	43.8	..
Czech Republic	1.1	-33.2	9.2	90.9	..	3 046.0	3 032.1	3 038.4	4 937.4	..
Denmark	223.5	406.9	379.2	364.0	..	39.6	35.6	28.0	32.4	..
Estonia	12.8	25.7	8.0	7.4	..	0.1	0.1	.. c	.. c	..
Finland	128.2	125.5	565.0	247.1	..	53.2	32.6	32.5	91.3	..
France	5 375.6	6 122.5	6 567.4	7 377.5	..	997.6	1 064.7	2 315.2	2 294.5	..
Germany	8 306.5	9 457.2	8 944.1	10 575.2	..	4 045.4	4 409.3	5 640.3	5 985.2	..
Greece	5.9	9.9	2.6	0.2	..	8.1	8.4	9.7	9.7	..
Hungary	3 582.3	3 759.6	3 669.0	4 081.0	..	1 836.2	1 858.3	2 760.3	4 203.4	..
Iceland	38.4	18.4	13.7	13.2	..	3.0	192.2	.. c	.. c	..
Ireland	-53.3	1 989.3	2 224.0	3 082.9	..	3 008.9	2 991.5	2 529.4	2 803.2	..
Israel	76.1	110.0	229.5	98.9	..	6.8	19.0	30.4	34.2	..
Italy	567.0	1 024.9	655.5	866.3	..	717.1	908.9	1 167.0	1 315.1	..
Japan	47 519.3	54 761.4	53 944.5	57 673.5	..	5 612.0	7 089.4	8 748.6	9 226.8	..
Korea	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Latvia	-	1.2	1.5	-0.3	..	5.8	5.8	0.6	0.9	..
Lithuania	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	..	0.5	0.5	.. c	.. c	..
Luxembourg	1 804.4	1 229.6	1 489.3	1 628.3	..	4 893.8	6 183.1	7 967.3	11 632.2	..
Mexico	190.3	244.3	291.9	107.6	..	3 196.8	3 047.3	3 018.8	3 087.0	..
Netherlands	27 591.7	21 609.7	20 234.3	17 738.6	..	8 572.3	8 398.8	10 434.6	12 947.6	..
New Zealand	55.8	366.5	1 801.3	2 095.2	..	145.0	187.3	200.2	176.3	..
Norway	767.2	666.1	1 232.3	988.4	..	11.8	13.2	22.5	1 307.1	..
Poland	9.6	9.1	15.8	9.4	..	1 209.9	1 677.0	2 819.8	3 391.4	..
Portugal	186.0	218.2	183.6	37.8	..	184.7	203.5	226.6	263.6	..
Slovak Republic	-0.7	-18.6	-27.5	-4.6	..	2 613.5	2 605.0	2 936.2	3 444.0	..
Slovenia	5.3	13.0	12.6	10.9	..	9.0	8.8	.. c	.. c	..
Spain	428.8	520.6	535.6	507.4	..	987.6	955.3	1 389.0	1 682.2	..
Sweden	2 099.5	1 847.0	1 846.4	2 158.6	..	416.1	401.1	351.2	475.8	..
Switzerland	5 055.0	3 902.8	3 962.7	5 158.5	..	335.3	443.5	538.5	774.0	..
Türkiye	34.8	-57.6	25.2	18.2	..	865.4	1 194.5	1 427.1	1 860.5	..
United Kingdom	14 941.4	16 209.0	15 481.0	17 245.7	..	7 627.9	10 352.4	11 700.5	10 963.3	..
United States	33 937.3	32 431.9	35 097.8	35 043.8	..	80 918.8	90 626.1	102 371.3	112 827.5	..
EUROPE	**82 239.7**	**79 191.3**	**77 751.6**	**83 675.6**	**..**	**52 276.5**	**57 277.2**	**69 790.9**	**85 106.7**	**..**
Bulgaria	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	..	141.8	135.1	67.6	73.3	..
Croatia	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	0.4	0.4	.. c	.. c	..
Cyprus	1.3	13.0	17.2	30.7	..	148.4	53.6	.. c	.. c	..
Malta	9 790.9	9 265.8	8 258.8	9 036.0	..	0.3	-9.7	.. c	.. c	..
Montenegro	0.1	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Romania	3.2	-1.5	0.1	0.6	..	610.8	113.5	76.4	26.4	..
Russian Federation	47.5	-8.8	40.0	30.7	..	2 617.5	3 051.6	3 959.4	3 764.0	..
Ukraine	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	..	203.4	162.4	168.9	167.8	..
AFRICA	**145.0**	**281.2**	**231.8**	**218.7**	**..**	**2 932.2**	**3 106.8**	**3 075.9**	**2 855.3**	**..**
Northern Africa	12.5	15.6	17.2	17.8	..	475.0	495.7	591.9	600.5	..
Algeria	0.1	0.1	-1.0	-1.0	..	2.6	62.5	65.4	66.4	..
Egypt	5.7	6.8	8.0	7.9	..	-1.9	-2.6	93.0	118.1	..
Libya	6.0	7.2	8.5	9.4	..	393.0	369.3	373.3	349.9	..
Morocco	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	..	70.5	54.3	47.2	54.8	..
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	..	10.7	12.2	.. c	.. c	..
Other African countries	132.3	265.5	214.6	200.1	..	2 454.5	2 612.8	2 485.8	2 256.1	..
Nigeria	8.3	18.0	17.9	18.6	..	450.1	476.2	195.9	188.7	..
South Africa	0.5	1.0	-11.3	-8.5	..	214.9	223.4	253.2	272.0	..
AMERICA	**45 533.0**	**40 084.6**	**41 696.6**	**43 135.4**	**..**	**114 957.7**	**130 672.6**	**148 200.2**	**165 174.6**	**..**
Northern America	36 282.0	34 274.3	37 750.1	38 706.2	..	84 801.8	94 761.5	107 262.3	118 711.7	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	9 175.2	5 882.3	3 938.6	4 433.5	..	21 034.3	25 940.1	31 513.4	37 375.1	..
Bahamas	31.6	52.0	15.0	12.5	..	1.9	28.7	.. c	.. c	..
Bermuda	1 748.6	480.7	293.6	130.8	..	824.0	889.6	737.1	649.0	..
Cayman Islands	5 223.2	3 111.5	1 731.0	2 303.6	..	15 076.3	18 875.1	24 092.9	30 052.4	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	..	46.8	45.6	53.9	56.9	..
Guatemala	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.4	..	56.1	49.4	54.6	49.3	..
Honduras	-	-	0.3	-	..	21.0	14.8	12.8	3.0	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	32.9	18.0	22.7	19.9	..
Panama	210.5	28.9	58.6	23.4	..	891.5	1 408.2	1 624.8	1 664.5	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	..	0.4	0.4	.. c	.. c	..
South America	69.7	-76.5	5.2	-7.0	..	9 121.5	9 971.1	9 424.5	9 087.8	..
Argentina	4.9	-14.5	4.3	4.7	..	40.8	378.1	379.3	371.8	..
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	..	133.9	12.7	24.8	19.5	..
Brazil	47.7	-55.2	2.1	-17.9	..	6 141.1	6 274.0	5 811.2	5 102.9	..
Ecuador	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	36.8	36.8	6.0	6.0	..
Paraguay	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	..	3.8	6.6	7.6	7.7	..
Peru	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	..	2 132.2	2 421.1	2 544.4	2 814.4	..
Uruguay	0.1	-0.1	-	-	..	28.0	28.0	.. c	26.0	..
Venezuela	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	..	1.4	1.8	.. c	.. c	..

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**82 017.6**	**92 143.2**	**95 042.9**	**101 890.0**	**..**	**159 831.6**	**178 848.4**	**198 873.1**	**220 616.1**	**..**
Near and Middle East	3 155.9	2 398.6	3 001.3	4 283.4	..	2 476.9	2 600.9	2 357.9	2 394.0	..
Gulf Arabian countries	3 058.0	2 257.2	2 819.4	4 150.3	..	2 340.8	2 383.4	2 076.3	2 095.7	..
Kuwait	11.0	12.5	147.0	158.6	..	22.8	20.6	20.4	20.7	..
Qatar	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.5	..	10.3	14.2	24.0	23.4	..
Saudi Arabia	2 617.7	1 840.9	2 212.8	3 084.3	..	95.7	210.2	84.7	67.3	..
United Arab Emirates	211.2	174.1	218.1	636.7	..	1 185.1	1 210.9	1 064.9	1 096.9	..
Other Near and Middle East	97.9	141.4	181.9	133.1	..	136.1	217.6	281.6	298.3	..
Jordan	12.8	11.6	12.7	14.5	..	19.1	17.4	84.7	94.0	..
Other Asian countries	78 858.4	89 740.5	92 037.6	97 602.7	..	157 350.9	176 243.6	196 511.4	218 218.3	..
China	5 661.1	8 147.7	8 684.3	8 608.6	..	77 477.5	77 603.8	79 469.7	87 869.1	..
Hong Kong, China	6 706.6	7 098.4	8 809.9	7 739.7	..	13 411.7	15 404.7	18 179.5	20 070.8	..
India	650.5	569.9	343.3	479.4	..	5 409.0	12 442.7	9 873.2	8 384.2	..
Indonesia	60.9	63.2	48.9	35.0	..	7 041.3	7 735.4	9 240.7	10 561.1	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	80.1	80.0	73.5	74.3	..	-19.6	-27.8	-33.6	-37.3	..
Malaysia	1 730.7	2 285.9	2 339.2	2 287.3	..	5 110.6	5 474.4	6 335.0	6 068.7	..
Philippines	691.2	186.4	286.4	304.4	..	2 856.1	1 718.9	2 721.0	2 394.2	..
Singapore	15 034.3	15 437.3	16 254.6	18 619.5	..	13 938.5	16 181.9	20 638.9	25 380.0	..
Chinese Taipei	623.2	899.2	1 066.0	1 278.5	..	953.5	1 051.1	1 334.2	1 452.4	..
Thailand	0.5	25.1	51.4	337.5	..	3 085.3	3 618.7	4 078.3	5 885.2	..
Viet Nam	-26.6	7.6	-28.5	-42.7	..	15 705.7	20 377.0	27 631.4	31 183.3	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**911.3**	**2 266.1**	**3 581.9**	**3 602.9**	**..**	**13 090.6**	**14 078.0**	**13 731.4**	**14 427.1**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**16.9**	**0.0**	**4.8**	**3.6**	**..**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**60 171.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**59 467.9**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**123 071.9**	**134 388.9**	**136 674.5**	**146 196.5**	**..**	**217 939.0**	**242 510.8**	**261 715.1**	**281 916.7**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**113 981.1**	**123 844.7**	**125 350.0**	**133 980.2**	**..**	**118 901.1**	**134 591.7**	**152 643.6**	**165 524.4**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**9 090.8**	**10 544.2**	**11 324.4**	**12 216.2**	**..**	**99 037.9**	**107 919.1**	**109 071.5**	**116 392.4**	**..**
MENA countries	**3 092.1**	**2 362.1**	**2 924.6**	**4 260.2**	**..**	**2 835.6**	**2 904.6**	**2 746.5**	**2 786.1**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**17 501.5**	**18 023.7**	**18 968.7**	**21 558.4**	**..**	**52 463.1**	**60 325.3**	**76 546.4**	**88 672.5**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**3 615.4**	**4 402.0**	**3 443.0**	**2 474.9**	**..**	**10 090.4**	**9 629.2**	**9 062.9**	**6 870.2**	**..**
OECD COUNTRIES	**3 505.4**	**3 512.6**	**2 986.9**	**2 411.6**	**..**	**1 285.6**	**2 110.9**	**1 783.9**	**-27.1**	**..**
Australia	-	0.4	0.5	0.5	..	-1 244.7	383.3	-171.8	217.6	..
Austria	0.1	0.0	9.9	7.0	..	8.4	37.1	-15.6	4.0	..
Belgium	8.0	4.2	244.3	137.6	..	68.4	36.6	82.8	337.4	..
Canada	4.3	-	4.6	2.5	..	-85.0	-210.9	-2.9	-343.0	..
Chile	-	-	-	-	..	12.2	-0.6	-24.3	24.0	..
Colombia	-	-	-	-	..	-1.0	-0.8	26.1	4.3	..
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	..	-1.6	1.3	3.9	0.3	..
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	..	410.7	354.6	356.5	113.7	..
Denmark	5.6	2.3	0.1	12.4	..	1.7	2.2	-2.7	-0.7	..
Estonia	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	..
Finland	-	-	4.0	2.2	..	-0.1	-2.4	-0.8	-0.4	..
France	97.7	90.2	10.9	45.3	..	51.0	32.9	40.5	51.7	..
Germany	564.1	705.4	352.5	329.8	..	152.7	217.2	117.0	252.0	..
Greece	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	0.5	0.7	0.5	..
Hungary	8.6	-	3.6	-	..	419.5	-7.9	48.1	144.9	..
Iceland	-	-	1.0	-	..	.. c	-0.6	.. c	.. c	..
Ireland	0.0	231.2	80.2	1.4	..	-2.7	-3.9	-9.8	8.4	..
Israel	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-	..	-0.3	-6.0	-5.9	-5.1	..
Italy	2.5	56.0	-67.3	-64.9	..	54.4	48.8	57.2	68.9	..
Japan	1 041.1	575.3	1 122.3	1 051.6	..	141.3	85.3	-168.3	-372.7	..
Korea	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Latvia	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	-	-	-	..
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	-	-	.. c	..
Luxembourg	0.1	-	7.3	1.1	..	-13.2	401.9	343.5	186.5	..
Mexico	-	1.7	12.7	-1.9	..	-99.0	-58.1	-195.7	-341.4	..
Netherlands	253.6	78.4	107.6	299.8	..	89.3	150.1	375.1	244.5	..
New Zealand	2.8	-	-	-	..	0.4	16.5	1.8	-0.8	..
Norway	183.2	5.1	75.4	23.3	..	.. c	-4.4	0.4	-3.6	..
Poland	-	-	-0.2	-	..	38.9	-24.4	-225.8	-186.0	..
Portugal	-	-	-	-	..	9.8	15.2	15.1	14.0	..
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	..	367.6	399.5	476.3	214.3	..
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	0.2	.. c	.. c	..
Spain	-	0.9	1.7	1.2	..	59.7	16.1	103.5	41.5	..
Sweden	71.4	29.2	249.1	-26.5	..	29.5	30.8	43.2	34.0	..
Switzerland	59.9	30.9	90.8	81.5	..	9.5	8.0	1.0	32.6	..
Türkiye	0.2	-	-	-	..	86.4	69.2	170.5	258.2	..
United Kingdom	759.0	116.3	321.3	352.5	..	323.9	345.1	183.6	-623.7	..
United States	443.1	1 585.0	355.1	155.2	..	367.9	-220.8	177.3	-401.0	..
EUROPE	**2 014.1**	**1 352.6**	**1 508.3**	**1 195.6**	**..**	**2 472.5**	**2 480.7**	**2 741.9**	**1 503.2**	**..**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	..	1.4	-3.6	5.8	6.7	..
Croatia	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	..
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	..	-213.0	-99.5	74.0	.. c	..
Malta	-	2.5	13.9	-7.9	..	.. c	-0.5	.. c	.. c	..
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Romania	-	-	-	-	..	13.9	-10.9	-65.3	-1.4	..
Russian Federation	-	-	0.0	-	..	453.6	477.1	546.4	342.3	..
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	..	-	-0.2	-1.6	-0.5	..
AFRICA	**-**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**..**	**-45.3**	**6.8**	**24.8**	**-579.1**	**..**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	..	40.7	26.8	45.3	-1.2	..
Algeria	-	-	-	-	..	-0.7	-0.7	0.4	0.6	..
Egypt	-	-	-	-	..	37.4	22.2	44.3	33.2	..
Libya	-	-	-	-	..	-1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-28.3	..
Morocco	-	-	-	-	..	-0.1	-0.8	-3.7	-8.2	..
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	6.7	.. c	.. c	..
Other African countries	-	-	-	0.0	..	-86.0	-20.0	-20.4	-578.0	..
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	..	-0.7	45.3	18.6	-13.0	..
South Africa	-	-	-	-	..	15.1	46.6	64.6	21.5	..
AMERICA	**447.7**	**1 598.8**	**500.2**	**-65.2**	**..**	**1 168.9**	**90.4**	**228.5**	**-456.0**	**..**
Northern America	447.3	1 585.0	359.7	157.7	..	282.9	-431.7	174.4	-744.0	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	0.3	13.7	140.6	-222.9	..	-163.0	61.2	-366.8	-635.7	..
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	15.0	.. c	.. c	..
Bermuda	0.3	-	78.0	-	..	48.3	49.4	-58.3	-43.6	..
Cayman Islands	0.0	12.0	0.8	-205.2	..	-103.7	19.8	-42.1	-17.1	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	2.6	5.4	2.4	..
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	..	0.1	0.5	0.1	-0.2	..
Honduras	-	-	-	-	..	-2.1	-7.2	-2.0	-7.3	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	-2.2	-1.6	0.9	0.0	..
Panama	-	-	-	-	..	1.7	41.1	34.6	-18.2	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	..
South America	-	-	-	-	..	1 049.0	461.0	420.9	923.7	..
Argentina	-	-	-	-	..	0.3	-46.9	-4.4	0.0	..
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	..	1.1	-1.0	0.3	1.2	..
Brazil	-	-	-	-	..	1 040.8	516.2	420.9	892.9	..
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	..
Peru	-	-	-	-	..	-4.3	-5.8	2.6	1.7	..
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	-	.. c	-	..
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	..

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 150.8**	**1 450.2**	**1 434.0**	**1 343.8**	**..**	**7 709.2**	**6 608.8**	**6 221.9**	**6 304.6**	**..**
Near and Middle East	39.5	91.6	69.0	17.6	..	-103.6	55.0	239.4	-96.5	..
Gulf Arabian countries	39.4	91.6	67.8	17.6	..	-105.3	69.3	250.0	-104.2	..
Kuwait	-	-	-	7.3	..	-	-	0.0	0.1	..
Qatar	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Saudi Arabia	-	-	31.0	10.0	..	-182.1	131.5	268.2	-135.9	..
United Arab Emirates	0.1	-	9.4	0.2	..	72.6	-64.4	-29.5	25.6	..
Other Near and Middle East	0.1	0.0	1.2	-	..	1.8	-14.4	-10.6	7.7	..
Jordan	-	-	-	-	..	5.5	-2.2	2.7	18.3	..
Other Asian countries	1 111.3	1 358.6	1 365.0	1 326.2	..	7 812.7	6 553.8	5 982.5	6 401.1	..
China	0.8	56.3	-20.0	78.6	..	4 235.5	3 730.7	2 020.4	2 899.9	..
Hong Kong, China	4.6	16.1	21.9	21.8	..	-726.7	-443.9	-32.4	230.6	..
India	-	-	3.1	0.8	..	480.0	972.8	1 103.6	672.8	..
Indonesia	-	-	77.8	-	..	73.7	218.6	380.1	63.0	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	..	-13.8	-47.3	-12.8	-31.2	..
Malaysia	0.3	-0.9	2.7	27.7	..	377.8	349.1	246.5	211.4	..
Philippines	-	-	-	-	..	-95.4	-1 295.7	518.8	93.3	..
Singapore	64.6	711.8	138.6	101.0	..	1 297.5	1 064.2	1 091.9	867.2	..
Chinese Taipei	-	-	1.5	45.1	..	78.9	101.0	81.7	97.0	..
Thailand	-	-	0.1	0.0	..	141.0	173.5	166.7	195.8	..
Viet Nam	-	-	17.1	-0.5	..	1 831.6	1 699.2	649.9	1 484.9	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**2.8**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**..**	**-1 214.9**	**442.5**	**-154.1**	**97.6**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**738.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 524.5**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**2 912.8**	**3 186.7**	**2 204.4**	**1 960.2**	**..**	**5 865.9**	**6 738.4**	**5 007.2**	**3 522.9**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**2 912.0**	**3 130.4**	**2 112.5**	**1 870.7**	**..**	**-251.1**	**691.8**	**207.4**	**-1 233.4**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**0.8**	**56.3**	**91.9**	**89.5**	**..**	**6 117.0**	**6 046.6**	**4 799.9**	**4 756.4**	**..**
MENA countries	**39.4**	**91.6**	**69.3**	**17.6**	**..**	**-59.2**	**94.0**	**297.9**	**-87.1**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**64.9**	**710.9**	**236.2**	**128.2**	**..**	**3 605.3**	**2 147.1**	**2 961.1**	**2 884.6**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**11 531.5**	**13 267.2**	**12 589.0**	**6 916.4**	**..**	**43 463.9**	**45 232.6**	**50 981.1**	**36 878.9**	**..**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**5.0**	**-28.5**	**4.1**	**45.2**	**..**	**81.9**	**118.1**	**36.5**	**98.4**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**0.1**	**1.6**	**2.4**	**-**	**..**	**-1 126.1**	**873.2**	**336.8**	**-2 215.9**	**..**
Extraction activities	0.1	-	2.4	-	..	-1 102.4	298.5	-511.8	-1 335.4	..
Manufacturing	**5 180.9**	**5 245.3**	**5 049.5**	**397.1**	**..**	**14 631.2**	**17 421.0**	**19 719.0**	**12 879.4**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	150.3	142.6	524.4	-164.8	..	570.3	578.5	1 323.9	848.1	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	73.5	30.4	74.9	23.5	..	411.4	178.8	459.9	450.8	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	2 120.7	2 049.5	3 307.7	210.0	..	1 540.4	1 849.2	3 398.5	974.9	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 901.5	964.2	948.6	-197.9	..	7 756.9	10 163.9	8 042.7	6 887.2	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	524.3	1 873.1	305.2	381.5	..	3 221.2	2 293.9	2 430.3	539.4	..
Other manufacturing	410.6	185.4	-111.1	144.8	..	1 131.0	2 356.7	4 063.7	3 179.0	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-135.9**	**160.0**	**774.3**	**69.9**	**..**	**1 206.7**	**1 006.0**	**1 468.8**	**2 849.0**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**149.2**	**1.5**	**3.5**	**199.9**	**..**	**174.8**	**442.2**	**14.8**	**29.5**	**..**
Construction	**11.8**	**14.7**	**26.6**	**16.5**	**..**	**638.1**	**885.8**	**502.1**	**829.7**	**..**
Services	**6 320.4**	**7 872.8**	**6 728.7**	**6 187.7**	**..**	**27 855.9**	**24 486.3**	**28 903.0**	**22 408.7**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 042.4	936.6	1 849.0	249.1	..	11 682.8	5 605.9	4 488.3	6 578.3	..
Transportation and storage	192.6	116.7	89.3	219.3	..	1 027.2	718.3	687.8	227.6	..
Accommodation and food service activities	808.3	281.1	341.5	-1.1	..	208.9	109.6	427.0	581.4	..
Information and communication	756.1	2 821.9	1 522.5	1 178.1	..	2 174.6	851.0	309.5	2 837.5	..
Financial and insurance activities	2 100.2	2 057.5	1 932.9	3 522.2	..	9 506.9	12 837.0	17 712.8	9 055.6	..
Activities of holding companies	76.4	656.6	482.1	1 737.8	..	1 105.3	1 648.6	1 179.3	729.4	..
Real estate activities	912.3	906.9	618.0	251.7	..	2 521.1	3 448.2	3 884.6	2 729.7	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	400.6	128.3	249.3	471.2	..	458.5	948.7	809.6	615.0	..
Administrative and support service activities	72.2	377.7	49.5	97.1	..	-335.8	-203.7	112.8	-203.2	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	258.0	-	0.1	0.2	..
Education	13.7	11.7	62.6	118.0	..	125.6	12.8	35.0	46.4	..
Human health and social work activities	-	-	0.1	16.1	..	175.4	181.5	120.0	15.9	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	16.0	233.3	30.5	48.6	..	5.4	-26.0	312.0	-84.3	..
Other services	5.8	1.1	-16.5	17.5	..	47.4	3.0	3.8	8.6	..
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**1.3**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**210 863.5**	**213 966.3**	**218 309.7**	**232 526.2**	**..**	**343 088.5**	**383 982.9**	**433 671.5**	**488 179.8**	**..**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**235.3**	**203.1**	**105.1**	**109.3**	**..**	**910.0**	**1 031.1**	**1 236.4**	**1 399.2**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**44.8**	**42.8**	**42.7**	**40.4**	**..**	**34 055.1**	**33 676.6**	**34 734.5**	**32 445.0**	**..**
Extraction activities	44.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	..	25 601.9	24 678.8	26 666.5	24 192.6	..
Manufacturing	**79 861.6**	**82 015.7**	**80 728.3**	**85 127.6**	**..**	**135 266.9**	**135 519.5**	**162 087.1**	**178 835.6**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	4 817.0	4 134.5	3 841.8	3 955.6	..	4 152.1	4 414.1	5 967.2	6 866.9	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	1 359.0	2 538.0	1 785.0	1 612.7	..	6 424.2	5 536.3	6 413.0	7 003.6	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	37 225.6	33 422.9	34 351.3	35 780.5	..	15 259.1	17 859.3	21 246.2	23 976.9	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	20 369.9	23 757.8	23 012.2	25 136.0	..	60 291.8	65 102.0	71 742.6	79 415.0	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	7 099.0	8 347.5	8 252.5	8 547.2	..	37 816.9	28 616.6	38 267.6	40 203.6	..
Other manufacturing	8 991.1	9 815.0	9 485.5	10 095.7	..	11 322.7	13 991.3	18 450.6	21 369.6	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**1 053.8**	**1 139.1**	**1 071.8**	**1 655.3**	**..**	**6 391.2**	**7 258.2**	**8 580.8**	**10 214.8**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**194.0**	**245.2**	**123.9**	**221.7**	**..**	**166.2**	**612.0**	**803.8**	**842.6**	**..**
Construction	**1 801.4**	**1 635.7**	**1 748.1**	**1 931.3**	**..**	**2 987.7**	**3 578.6**	**4 566.5**	**5 558.1**	**..**
Services	**127 672.5**	**128 684.8**	**134 489.8**	**143 440.6**	**..**	**163 309.9**	**202 305.4**	**221 661.5**	**258 883.5**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	20 940.9	24 163.6	22 996.8	25 761.0	..	54 164.8	72 349.1	62 546.8	72 636.4	..
Transportation and storage	3 698.0	2 923.4	3 877.0	3 824.6	..	4 133.2	5 150.7	5 329.3	5 707.1	..
Accommodation and food service activities	17 937.6	15 987.5	14 865.7	13 069.4	..	3 048.4	2 574.5	3 650.4	4 400.1	..
Information and communication	7 382.6	7 689.8	8 409.2	10 330.7	..	6 366.3	6 403.3	8 462.5	10 021.7	..
Financial and insurance activities	61 630.1	60 792.7	66 133.4	72 935.4	..	68 982.9	84 638.0	105 205.8	125 223.9	..
Activities of holding companies	3 079.2	2 867.6	2 872.6	3 430.8	..	8 907.4	10 350.3	13 037.3	15 552.6	..
Real estate activities	8 658.4	10 578.0	11 114.6	10 007.0	..	17 270.3	21 094.7	24 435.6	28 344.0	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 491.0	2 599.7	3 373.8	3 426.7	..	3 845.8	4 625.0	5 007.2	5 814.5	..
Administrative and support service activities	1 982.3	2 262.8	2 301.0	2 617.4	..	3 350.1	3 274.1	4 188.0	3 934.8	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	0.1	-	-	..	17.7	17.7	17.7	3.1	..
Education	260.1	249.0	189.9	187.6	..	222.4	253.3	465.7	515.4	..
Human health and social work activities	12.0	1.9	1.6	17.3	..	611.0	674.0	873.4	889.9	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 398.8	710.3	559.1	555.0	..	964.1	927.1	1 179.7	1 091.1	..
Other services	280.6	726.1	667.8	708.5	..	332.9	323.9	299.4	301.6	..
Not allocated and confidential	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**1.3**	**1.3**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**3 615.4**	**4 402.0**	**3 443.0**	**2 474.9**	**..**	**10 090.4**	**9 629.2**	**9 062.9**	**6 870.2**	**..**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**4.5**	**-**	**3.0**	**6.1**	**..**	**13.6**	**6.9**	**-69.1**	**-11.4**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**0.6**	**1.3**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-1 637.2**	**-18.3**	**-761.8**	**-2 692.5**	**..**
Extraction activities	0.6	-	-	-	..	-1 717.3	-347.7	-405.4	-1 937.5	..
Manufacturing	**2 869.2**	**3 515.4**	**2 277.6**	**1 716.0**	**..**	**9 774.4**	**6 177.0**	**5 118.8**	**5 431.2**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	147.4	155.3	309.3	188.7	..	0.1	8.2	-261.5	408.7	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	22.4	81.8	54.9	8.9	..	73.6	-77.0	-127.3	-60.7	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 860.1	2 169.2	1 012.2	881.7	..	734.4	238.0	473.2	-349.9	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	587.4	732.5	729.8	540.7	..	6 913.9	5 792.3	2 953.7	5 205.8	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	104.4	61.9	116.5	28.9	..	1 544.1	-296.4	1 073.1	-939.9	..
Other manufacturing	146.8	314.7	54.9	67.1	..	508.3	511.9	1 007.7	1 167.3	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**52.4**	**96.3**	**29.5**	**3.5**	**..**	**378.2**	**311.4**	**334.0**	**319.4**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**0.2**	**-**	**0.1**	**-0.6**	**..**	**11.7**	**19.2**	**4.4**	**9.8**	**..**
Construction	**5.5**	**-**	**10.6**	**-10.1**	**..**	**-54.3**	**252.6**	**-95.5**	**134.4**	**..**
Services	**682.9**	**789.1**	**1 122.2**	**759.9**	**..**	**1 604.0**	**2 880.4**	**4 532.2**	**3 679.2**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	325.4	205.8	464.5	184.1	..	1 234.6	2 968.4	4 452.6	4 146.3	..
Transportation and storage	211.0	18.5	93.1	16.3	..	140.6	168.5	-4.2	242.0	..
Accommodation and food service activities	1.7	55.3	-50.4	-6.4	..	-76.2	-181.8	-202.7	-231.1	..
Information and communication	5.3	2.4	23.0	4.7	..	-9.1	-278.3	-203.3	-612.1	..
Financial and insurance activities	81.9	475.5	460.0	516.8	..	180.9	23.9	-158.0	52.0	..
Activities of holding companies	44.1	9.6	6.9	-17.7	..	26.2	60.9	-194.3	-11.5	..
Real estate activities	1.0	25.8	42.7	-8.8	..	111.5	312.0	690.1	495.9	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	44.5	1.4	72.6	53.0	..	6.7	-120.1	-46.2	-96.0	..
Administrative and support service activities	11.8	4.2	13.9	0.9	..	124.6	29.1	49.2	-180.3	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Education	0.3	-	4.7	-	..	-2.3	-19.4	-9.3	-9.6	..
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	..	-1.9	68.5	-3.4	84.0	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	-4.0	-0.6	..	-103.7	-86.7	-29.6	-209.4	..
Other services	-	-	2.0	-	..	-1.7	-3.6	-2.9	-2.6	..
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**..**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

LATVIA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**744.0**	**960.7**	**925.8**	**1 002.8**	**3 320.7**	**140.9**	**206.5**	**-104.1**	**264.4**	**2 320.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**410.3**	**567.7**	**660.5**	**868.4**	**2 690.4**	**73.3**	**54.3**	**-88.4**	**172.1**	**2 270.6**
Australia	-	-	-1.1	-1.1	-4.7	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-6.8	13.0	35.8	37.6	-20.1	.. c	3.5	-	-	-
Belgium	1.1	3.5	5.6	1.1	5.9	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	3.4	-	1.1	-	-3.5	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	62.7	3.4	-	.. c	1.2	-	-	9.5
Denmark	47.3	-26.0	6.7	61.5	10.6	11.3	13.0	-1.1	-1.1	-8.3
Estonia	20.3	267.9	817.2	95.7	-1 854.3	6.8	15.3	36.9	26.2	981.6
Finland	-29.3	-50.7	-9.0	-17.1	26.0	-6.8	5.9	-1.1	-5.7	-2.4
France	16.9	15.3	2.2	-9.1	17.7	.. c	3.5	.. c	-2.3	9.5
Germany	-9.0	22.4	404.1	137.9	20.1	7.9	-9.4	-20.2	18.2	-10.6
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Hungary	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-
Iceland	22.5	-54.3	-11.2	3.4	17.7	-	.. c	20.2	3.4	-
Ireland	32.7	-30.7	32.5	-14.8	48.5	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	1.1	4.7	-	31.9	23.7	-	1.2	-	-	-
Italy	2.3	3.5	3.4	1.1	-28.4	-	-	-	-	35.5
Japan	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	-37.2	-2.4	22.4	-4.6	-17.7	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	110.5	26.0	88.4	237.0	439.9	53.0	41.3	-123.1	58.1	1 328.1
Luxembourg	71.0	226.6	-85.1	-140.2	169.1	-10.1	-3.5	19.0	-18.2	8.3
Mexico	.. c	-1.2	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Netherlands	2.3	-148.7	6.7	-80.9	87.5	-	-	-	1.1	1.2
New Zealand	-	-	-24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-325.8	3.5	-89.6	26.2	-125.4	-	-	-	1.1	-1.2
Poland	36.1	-	25.7	25.1	10.6	-3.4	7.1	-4.5	6.8	21.3
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Slovak Republic	-1.1	-	-	-	-	.. c	-33.0	-6.7	21.7	2.4
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Spain	-	233.7	-249.6	8.0	3.5	4.5	1.2	-1.1	-6.8	3.5
Sweden	597.5	211.3	-312.3	354.4	3 803.2	16.9	7.1	-4.5	49.0	11.8
Switzerland	-5.6	-4.7	-26.9	-18.2	2.4	-44.0	-24.8	25.7	2.3	9.5
Türkiye	-1.1	3.5	3.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
United Kingdom	-23.7	-140.4	-39.2	134.5	-13.0	-6.8	-1.2	-12.3	5.7	-
United States	-3.4	-7.1	-9.0	-6.8	71.0	42.8	33.0	-16.8	11.4	-131.3
EUROPE	**665.1**	**829.7**	**568.7**	**798.9**	**3 234.4**	**78.9**	**113.3**	**-63.8**	**206.3**	**2 426.7**
Bulgaria	3.4	2.4	-2.2	-13.7	-13.0	.. c	1.2	.. c	.. c	-3.5
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-81.2	-114.5	1.1	59.3	92.2	-25.9	-34.2	-40.3	-4.6	-7.1
Malta	45.1	8.3	-7.8	-3.4	46.1	.. c	76.7	-1.1	-29.6	26.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-3.4	4.7	2.2	4.6	1.2	1.1	.. c	2.2	4.6	17.7
Russian Federation	130.8	354.1	-82.8	-106.0	483.7	13.5	2.4	44.8	-16.0	-
Ukraine	12.4	5.9	6.7	1.1	9.5	-4.5	18.9	-3.4	88.9	-3.5
AFRICA	**5.6**	**1.2**	**-1.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**13.0**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	5.6	1.2	-1.1	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	13.0
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**-11.3**	**-13.0**	**59.3**	**2.3**	**79.2**	**45.1**	**24.8**	**-13.4**	**14.8**	**-132.5**
Northern America	-	-7.1	-7.8	-6.8	67.4	42.8	33.0	-16.8	11.4	-131.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	-11.3	-5.9	67.2	8.0	11.8	1.1	-7.1	2.2	3.4	-
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	-4.5	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-3.4	-1.2	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	.. c
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	.. c
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-9.0**	**27.1**	**44.8**	**50.1**	**-47.3**	**-12.4**	**11.8**	**-23.5**	**6.8**	**-2.4**
Near and Middle East	5.6	1.2	1.1	31.9	-9.5	-13.5	13.0	-24.6	2.3	1.2
Gulf Arabian countries	-2.3	-1.2	3.4	2.3	-27.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-1.1	-1.2	3.4	2.3	-27.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	7.9	2.4	-3.4	29.6	18.9	-	2.4	-4.5	2.3	1.2
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	-14.7	26.0	43.7	18.2	-39.0	1.1	-	1.1	3.4	-3.5
China	4.5	10.6	3.4	4.6	48.5	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	2.4	2.2	44.4	-48.5	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	5.6	-2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	4.5	1.2	3.4	-1.1	-29.6	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	5.6	5.9	5.6	-19.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-1.1**	**-1.2**	**-25.7**	**-1.1**	**-4.7**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**94.7**	**116.8**	**279.9**	**152.7**	**59.1**	**29.3**	**56.7**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**15.4**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**865.7**	**669.2**	**831.7**	**753.3**	**2 870.2**	**100.3**	**102.7**	**-150.0**	**120.8**	**2 424.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**81.2**	**257.3**	**313.4**	**149.3**	**573.6**	**62.0**	**15.3**	**-4.5**	**17.1**	**-97.0**
G20 OECD countries	**-53.0**	**-107.4**	**386.2**	**253.0**	**41.4**	**48.5**	**14.2**	**-50.4**	**31.9**	**-95.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**134.1**	**364.7**	**-72.8**	**-103.7**	**532.2**	**13.5**	**1.2**	**45.9**	**-16.0**	**-1.2**
MENA countries	**-2.3**	**-1.2**	**3.4**	**2.3**	**-28.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**
ASEAN countries	**10.1**	**7.1**	**10.1**	**-20.5**	**-28.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-1.2**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**17 681.7**	**17 560.1**	**18 033.0**	**20 628.3**	**25 104.1**	**2 247.5**	**2 343.7**	**2 165.8**	**2 569.6**	**6 284.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**11 559.1**	**12 694.1**	**13 117.3**	**15 135.6**	**19 650.0**	**1 075.8**	**1 515.9**	**1 415.4**	**1 715.5**	**5 296.8**
Australia	-	-	-	-1.2	-2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	235.1	239.3	276.3	325.2	293.3	16.8	18.3	15.7	14.7	14.2
Belgium	34.8	57.2	85.4	94.5	57.9	-	1.1	-	-	1.2
Canada	14.4	14.9	14.6	16.0	15.4	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	13.2	20.6	77.5	90.8	65.0	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.6	17.7
Denmark	720.8	673.2	683.0	802.6	817.2	22.8	13.7	13.5	13.5	4.7
Estonia	1 557.9	1 740.3	2 434.3	2 736.5	3 086.6	253.1	230.1	268.5	316.6	2 469.3
Finland	435.4	451.1	526.8	560.8	431.6	19.2	14.9	20.2	17.2	8.3
France	115.1	169.5	142.7	148.5	176.2	27.6	22.9	28.1	29.5	37.8
Germany	784.4	869.0	1 151.4	1 441.9	1 464.0	52.8	66.4	56.2	79.8	80.4
Greece	2.4	-	1.1	1.2	1.2	13.2	14.9	15.7	18.4	17.7
Hungary	13.2	11.5	7.9	9.8	15.4	-	2.3	2.2	3.7	2.4
Iceland	103.1	49.2	49.4	57.7	79.2	-	1.1	28.1	6.1	13.0
Ireland	54.0	19.5	56.2	45.4	100.5	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	37.2	63.0	65.2	112.9	86.3	2.4	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Italy	91.1	106.5	83.1	92.0	75.7	15.6	46.9	47.2	51.5	85.1
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	10.8	8.0	30.3	28.2	9.5	-	-	-	1.2	1.2
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	1 103.4	1 075.1	1 184.0	1 547.4	1 895.7	485.7	562.2	424.6	553.4	1 864.9
Luxembourg	955.9	1 054.5	933.5	818.5	979.2	117.5	114.5	106.7	96.9	130.1
Mexico	1.2	-2.3	-3.4	-3.7	-3.5	15.6	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	1 464.4	1 246.9	1 266.0	1 223.5	1 279.6	117.5	113.4	112.3	123.9	120.6
New Zealand	30.0	25.2	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	644.0	597.7	513.4	559.6	540.4	31.2	18.3	14.6	17.2	23.7
Poland	119.9	116.8	147.2	185.3	171.5	63.6	35.5	34.8	44.2	61.5
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	6.9	9.0	11.0	10.6
Slovak Republic	1.2	3.4	1.1	1.2	17.7	67.2	34.3	27.0	54.0	55.6
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	1.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.9	5.9
Spain	9.6	226.7	11.2	25.8	21.3	10.8	12.6	13.5	13.5	27.2
Sweden	3 031.9	3 051.3	2 735.3	3 410.2	7 101.5	27.6	17.2	12.4	66.3	76.9
Switzerland	351.4	277.1	235.9	224.6	237.7	67.2	48.1	68.5	61.4	68.6
Türkiye	34.8	17.2	15.7	17.2	20.1	-	2.3	-	1.2	2.4
United Kingdom	518.1	324.0	235.9	393.9	360.7	30.0	25.2	3.4	9.8	14.2
United States	173.9	188.9	152.8	170.6	253.1	85.2	80.1	77.5	95.7	81.6
EUROPE	**16 572.3**	**16 504.5**	**16 813.1**	**19 123.8**	**23 988.9**	**1 987.3**	**2 073.5**	**1 984.9**	**2 347.5**	**6 005.2**
Bulgaria	24.0	25.2	19.1	16.0	1.2	159.5	161.4	149.4	163.2	154.9
Croatia	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	1 480.0	1 274.3	1 359.2	1 542.5	1 524.4	93.5	87.0	116.8	99.4	89.9
Malta	542.1	512.9	426.9	489.6	509.7	4.8	88.2	91.0	71.2	97.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	11.5	-	-	-
Romania	-3.6	1.1	3.4	11.0	11.8	15.6	9.2	13.5	20.9	65.0
Russian Federation	1 841.0	1 947.6	1 809.7	1 832.1	2 190.2	121.1	115.6	135.9	127.6	131.3
Ukraine	158.3	154.6	160.6	207.4	249.5	20.4	52.7	24.7	121.5	138.4
AFRICA	**25.2**	**29.8**	**19.1**	**19.6**	**17.7**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**14.6**	**3.7**	**39.0**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	25.2	28.6	19.1	19.6	17.7	-	1.1	14.6	3.7	39.0
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**308.2**	**373.3**	**356.1**	**371.8**	**421.0**	**125.9**	**108.8**	**86.5**	**103.1**	**85.1**
Northern America	188.3	203.8	167.4	185.3	269.6	85.2	80.1	77.5	95.7	81.6
Central America and Caribbean countries	119.9	168.3	187.6	185.3	150.2	39.6	28.6	7.9	6.1	3.5
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Bermuda	10.8	10.3	13.5	12.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	10.8	18.3	10.1	8.6	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	4.8	3.4	16.9	18.4	1.2	-	-	2.2	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.2	-	1.1	1.2	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	-	1.1	1.2	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**445.0**	**443.1**	**475.2**	**565.7**	**528.6**	**72.0**	**57.2**	**32.6**	**43.0**	**62.7**
Near and Middle East	151.1	183.2	187.6	244.2	178.6	55.2	37.8	9.0	13.5	29.6
Gulf Arabian countries	-	12.6	16.9	20.9	-17.7	12.0	21.8	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	2.4	12.6	16.9	20.9	-17.7	12.0	21.8	-	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	149.9	169.5	170.7	223.3	196.3	43.2	17.2	9.0	13.5	29.6
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	293.8	261.0	287.6	321.5	350.0	16.8	18.3	22.5	30.7	33.1
China	74.4	43.5	30.3	27.0	123.0	-	-	-	-	1.2
Hong Kong, China	2.4	4.6	14.6	63.8	22.5	-	-	-	-	-
India	3.6	2.3	6.7	6.1	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	79.2	74.4	68.5	71.2	41.4	-	-1.1	-1.1	-	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	5.7	3.4	3.7	2.4
Viet Nam	20.4	25.2	30.3	12.3	10.6	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**31.2**	**27.5**	**1.1**	**-**	**-1.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**299.8**	**182.0**	**368.5**	**547.3**	**149.0**	**61.2**	**103.0**	**47.2**	**72.4**	**92.2**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**12 835.2**	**12 995.2**	**13 667.7**	**15 684.1**	**20 165.6**	**1 608.3**	**1 686.5**	**1 595.1**	**1 877.5**	**5 501.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**3 662.7**	**3 698.2**	**3 672.2**	**4 167.4**	**4 689.0**	**349.0**	**359.5**	**350.5**	**397.6**	**434.0**
G20 OECD countries	**1 745.0**	**1 695.7**	**1 824.3**	**2 302.1**	**2 368.7**	**225.5**	**243.9**	**213.4**	**268.7**	**301.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**1 917.7**	**2 001.4**	**1 847.9**	**1 865.3**	**2 320.2**	**123.5**	**115.6**	**138.2**	**130.1**	**132.5**
MENA countries	**-**	**13.7**	**16.9**	**20.9**	**-17.7**	**12.0**	**21.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**
ASEAN countries	**99.5**	**98.5**	**98.9**	**83.4**	**52.0**	**3.6**	**6.9**	**4.5**	**4.9**	**3.5**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 391.0**	**1 858.8**	**1 610.9**	**1 111.1**	**2 079.0**	**216.4**	**157.0**	**114.2**	**117.4**	**360.7**
OECD COUNTRIES	**879.3**	**1 111.8**	**1 037.7**	**810.3**	**1 461.7**	**101.5**	**127.5**	**81.7**	**58.1**	**242.4**
Australia	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	24.8	29.5	30.2	25.1	-2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	.. c	4.7	10.1	2.3	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	1.1	1.2	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	9.4	6.7	.. c	-1.2	.. c	-	.. c	-	-
Denmark	64.3	66.1	54.9	79.8	74.5	.. c	.. c	23.5	.. c	.. c
Estonia	112.7	144.0	167.9	135.6	214.0	11.3	10.6	11.2	11.4	86.3
Finland	31.6	41.3	29.1	23.9	37.8	-	1.2	1.1	-	.. c
France	7.9	8.3	10.1	12.5	-2.4	.. c	-	.. c	-	.. c
Germany	57.5	34.2	47.0	1.1	89.9	-1.1	-	-3.4	1.1	2.4
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	7.9	-	-5.6	-1.1	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	5.6	1.2	1.1	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-1.2	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	10.1	7.1	10.1	3.4	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	57.5	55.5	73.9	62.7	106.4	32.7	30.7	5.6	37.6	130.1
Luxembourg	120.6	80.3	110.8	46.7	95.8	.. c	-5.9	-6.7	-8.0	.. c
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	82.3	102.7	113.1	77.5	147.8	-	.. c	.. c	-	-
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	81.2	62.6	39.2	21.7	15.4	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	9.0	15.3	23.5	26.2	21.3	27.1	35.4	-2.2	1.1	20.1
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	1.1	.. c	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	1.1	11.8	3.4	-1.1	.. c	.. c	-	12.3	-	-
Sweden	239.0	384.8	287.7	268.9	560.5	11.3	3.5	-	.. c	-
Switzerland	10.1	17.7	3.4	1.1	2.4	9.0	.. c	6.7	.. c	-3.5
Türkiye	3.4	4.7	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	3.4	20.1	5.6	18.2	68.6	1.1	.. c	6.7	-	-
United States	4.5	10.6	9.0	-	17.7	.. c	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	**1 194.9**	**1 478.8**	**1 271.7**	**899.1**	**1 876.8**	**140.9**	**132.2**	**99.6**	**94.6**	**306.3**
Bulgaria	2.3	1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	161.2	195.9	116.4	88.9	159.7	5.6	-1.2	1.1	14.8	5.9
Malta	34.9	34.2	13.4	23.9	53.2	-	-	1.1	-	11.8
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	-
Russian Federation	57.5	135.7	118.7	-23.9	216.4	5.6	3.5	13.4	19.4	41.4
Ukraine	1.1	8.3	1.1	2.3	8.3	-5.6	-	1.1	1.1	-
AFRICA	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**-11.3**	**-30.7**	**-33.6**	**5.7**	**4.7**	**2.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Northern America	5.6	10.6	9.0	-	17.7	.. c	-	-	-	-
Central America and Caribbean countries	-15.8	-41.3	-42.5	6.8	-13.0	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-**	**2.4**	**1.1**	**-**	**9.5**	**21.4**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**-**	**30.7**
Near and Middle East	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	-5.7	-1.2	22.5	-	-	-	-
Gulf Arabian countries	1.1	3.5	2.2	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1.1	3.5	2.2	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Other Near and Middle East	-4.5	-7.1	-5.6	-5.7	-1.2	21.4	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	3.4	7.1	3.4	4.6	10.6	-	1.2	1.1	-	30.7
China	-	-	-	.. c	-1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	2.3	5.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	-	-	.. c	-	.. c
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**207.4**	**408.4**	**371.7**	**206.3**	**.. d**	**51.9**	**23.6**	**13.4**	**.. d**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**1 028.1**	**1 221.5**	**1 108.3**	**876.4**	**1 559.8**	**127.4**	**118.0**	**69.4**	**72.9**	**263.7**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**145.4**	**221.9**	**204.9**	**12.5**	**390.3**	**9.0**	**4.7**	**24.6**	**20.5**	**46.1**
G20 OECD countries	**87.9**	**86.2**	**86.2**	**35.3**	**176.2**	**3.4**	**1.2**	**11.2**	**1.1**	**4.7**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**57.5**	**135.7**	**118.7**	**-22.8**	**215.2**	**5.6**	**3.5**	**13.4**	**19.4**	**41.4**
MENA countries	**1.1**	**3.5**	**2.2**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**
ASEAN countries	**2.3**	**5.9**	**4.5**	**4.6**	**4.7**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**	**-**	**-2.4**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**744.0**	**960.7**	**925.8**	**1 002.8**	**3 320.7**	**140.9**	**206.5**	**-104.1**	**264.4**	**2 320.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**46.2**	**16.5**	**17.9**	**37.6**	**22.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**12.4**	**-**	**13.4**	**13.7**	**1.2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	12.4	-	13.4	13.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**31.6**	**157.0**	**108.6**	**125.4**	**327.6**	**25.9**	**10.6**	**3.4**	**5.7**	**-5.9**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-37.2	131.0	13.4	28.5	33.1	-	-	-	-	2.4
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	58.6	2.4	25.7	29.6	204.6	9.0	16.5	-10.1	-10.3	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	-20.3	48.4	3.4	11.4	-15.4	-18.0	9.4	4.5	.. c	17.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	13.5	10.6	12.3	17.1	23.7	-	.. c	-2.2	4.6	-1.2
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	22.5	13.0	24.6	3.4	11.8	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	-6.8	-48.4	30.2	36.5	71.0	.. c	-16.5	.. c	4.6	-18.9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-72.1**	**-24.8**	**5.6**	**1.1**	**276.7**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-1.1**	**-1.2**	**-**	**.. c**	**8.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**83.4**	**67.3**	**-174.6**	**-1.1**	**17.7**	**.. c**	**3.5**	**-31.3**	**6.8**	**-7.1**
Services	**492.6**	**538.2**	**628.0**	**572.1**	**2 595.8**	**92.4**	**119.2**	**-62.7**	**226.8**	**2 294.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	71.0	329.3	119.8	76.4	509.7	10.1	85.0	-5.6	23.9	74.5
Transportation and storage	53.0	31.9	12.3	-71.8	-53.2	1.1	2.4	32.5	-16.0	-5.9
Accommodation and food service activities	27.1	-21.2	-6.7	-11.4	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	-45.1	-3.5	31.3	94.6	46.1	-	8.3	19.0	-12.5	-11.8
Financial and insurance activities	308.9	185.3	188.1	330.5	-3 018.0	67.6	34.2	-99.6	115.1	2 192.5
Activities of holding companies	34.9	47.2	43.7	114.0	60.3	1.1	11.8	-82.8	86.6	50.9
Real estate activities	6.8	151.1	258.6	-3.4	400.9	10.1	9.4	1.1	29.6	-15.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	48.5	-171.1	32.5	135.6	4 741.0	5.6	-17.7	-10.1	27.4	27.2
Administrative and support service activities	13.5	3.5	-	4.6	-33.1	-1.1	3.5	1.1	-6.8	23.7
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	3.5	-	1.1	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	1.2	2.2	-2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.0	29.5	-10.1	18.2	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	9.5
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**10.1**	**16.5**	**16.8**	**9.1**	**7.1**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**17 681.7**	**17 560.1**	**18 033.0**	**20 628.3**	**25 104.1**	**2 247.5**	**2 343.7**	**2 165.8**	**2 569.6**	**6 284.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**741.2**	**679.0**	**751.5**	**878.6**	**941.3**	**3.6**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1.2**
Mining and quarrying	**148.7**	**167.2**	**140.4**	**166.9**	**188.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	148.7	167.2	140.4	166.9	188.0	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**1 982.5**	**2 015.1**	**2 108.5**	**2 388.0**	**2 743.6**	**248.3**	**206.1**	**216.8**	**246.7**	**229.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	260.3	325.2	316.8	352.2	428.1	.. c	1.1	.. c	6.1	7.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	629.6	681.2	702.1	786.6	1 033.6	133.1	140.8	128.1	130.1	118.3
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	88.8	148.8	123.6	148.5	145.5	27.6	37.8	51.7	63.8	74.5
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	239.9	193.5	230.3	271.2	267.3	3.6	5.7	4.5	9.8	5.9
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	124.7	132.8	159.5	149.7	154.9	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	640.4	533.5	577.4	679.8	713.1	82.8	21.8	31.5	39.3	23.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**678.8**	**636.6**	**614.5**	**695.8**	**799.4**	**9.6**	**22.9**	**12.4**	**22.1**	**107.6**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**4.8**	**6.9**	**10.1**	**12.3**	**20.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**663.2**	**738.5**	**533.6**	**539.9**	**456.5**	**45.6**	**49.2**	**23.6**	**31.9**	**21.3**
Services	**12 307.5**	**12 264.7**	**12 643.2**	**14 363.7**	**18 845.8**	**1 581.9**	**1 612.1**	**1 519.9**	**1 816.2**	**5 473.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 468.2	2 824.6	2 854.4	3 263.0	3 492.2	364.6	443.1	399.9	489.6	540.4
Transportation and storage	1 055.4	887.3	891.9	886.0	870.4	7.2	6.9	44.9	24.5	13.0
Accommodation and food service activities	273.4	219.8	289.8	308.0	218.8	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	579.3	545.0	594.2	755.9	758.0	6.0	6.9	22.5	11.0	-
Financial and insurance activities	4 236.0	4 239.8	4 337.2	5 039.9	3 894.3	942.7	928.6	806.6	903.2	4 407.5
Activities of holding companies	578.1	681.2	699.8	787.8	829.0	320.2	356.1	230.3	306.8	428.1
Real estate activities	2 669.7	2 801.7	2 943.2	3 148.9	3 694.4	57.6	51.5	61.8	101.9	84.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	682.4	300.0	311.2	474.9	5 366.6	175.1	146.6	159.5	195.1	302.7
Administrative and support service activities	181.1	204.9	226.9	254.0	289.7	22.8	27.5	23.6	17.2	42.6
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	7.2	28.6	27.0	30.7	23.7	1.2	1.1	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	7.2	9.2	9.0	7.4	14.2	-	-	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	147.5	199.2	159.5	193.9	222.3	4.8	1.1	1.1	73.6	85.1
Other services	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**268.7**	**182.0**	**364.0**	**596.4**	**144.3**	**19.2**	**61.8**	**-11.2**	**-**	**8.3**
Private real estate activities	**886.3**	**870.2**	**867.2**	**986.6**	**965.0**	**339.4**	**391.6**	**404.4**	**452.8**	**443.5**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 391.0**	**1 858.8**	**1 610.9**	**1 111.1**	**2 079.0**	**216.4**	**157.0**	**114.2**	**117.4**	**360.7**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**12.4**	**7.1**	**3.4**	**11.4**	**15.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Mining and quarrying	**16.9**	**14.2**	**17.9**	**20.5**	**15.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Extraction activities	16.9	14.2	17.9	20.5	15.4	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**227.7**	**245.5**	**184.7**	**234.8**	**431.6**	**6.8**	**2.4**	**1.1**	**2.3**	**2.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	30.4	36.6	30.2	28.5	28.4	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	143.2	149.9	80.6	109.4	298.0	1.1	.. c	2.2	.. c	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1.1	8.3	3.4	12.5	3.5	.. c	-	-	-	-
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	3.4	10.6	4.5	16.0	11.8	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	13.5	11.8	10.1	3.4	18.9	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	36.1	27.1	56.0	65.0	71.0	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**40.6**	**31.9**	**28.0**	**22.8**	**216.4**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**3.4**	**-7.1**	**2.2**	**9.1**	**9.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**
Services	**902.9**	**1 170.8**	**1 009.7**	**600.6**	**1 208.6**	**163.5**	**142.8**	**106.3**	**118.5**	**351.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	251.4	385.9	307.8	117.4	479.0	28.2	18.9	16.8	33.0	73.3
Transportation and storage	55.2	31.9	35.8	18.2	18.9	1.1	1.2	-	-	4.7
Accommodation and food service activities	11.3	-2.4	-1.1	-19.4	-11.8	-	-	-	-	-
Information and communication	83.4	109.8	129.9	110.5	136.0	-	8.3	10.1	.. c	.. c
Financial and insurance activities	405.8	524.0	459.0	290.6	376.1	128.5	115.7	78.4	72.9	249.5
Activities of holding companies	39.5	67.3	60.5	35.3	34.3	19.2	8.3	17.9	8.0	66.2
Real estate activities	44.0	89.7	58.2	45.6	56.8	-	-1.2	-	-	11.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.4	-27.1	-38.1	25.1	156.1	4.5	4.7	2.2	1.1	3.5
Administrative and support service activities	14.7	10.6	15.7	6.8	7.1	-	-	-	-	7.1
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	34.9	48.4	44.8	5.7	-9.5	-	.. c	-	-	-
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**187.1**	**396.6**	**364.9**	**212.0**	**182.1**	**.. c**	**11.8**	**6.7**	**-3.4**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

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Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

LITHUANIA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 018.6**	**976.0**	**3 021.6**	**3 484.4**	**2 773.1**	**80.1**	**703.8**	**1 746.5**	**2 867.8**	**1 334.9**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 082.4**	**583.1**	**2 601.6**	**2 721.5**	**1 644.3**	**-163.2**	**610.3**	**1 639.0**	**2 544.6**	**1 270.8**
Australia	0.1	8.0	-31.0	20.3	-10.9	-	.. c	-	-	-
Austria	-42.5	20.9	-2.4	62.1	-0.9	.. d	0.2	.. d	.. d	.. d
Belgium	9.3	.. d	10.2	16.1	37.8	.. d	1.5	0.8	.. d	.. d
Canada	19.1	.. d	-297.6	7.4	.. d	.. d	0.1	.. d	.. d	-
Chile	.. d	-	-0.1	0.2	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0.8	-6.3	0.5	6.5	0.6	4.9	0.6	-0.3	1.8	-4.0
Denmark	52.7	59.2	82.9	30.7	25.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.2	1.0	0.6
Estonia	172.2	128.9	1 350.4	-56.8	273.3	185.3	121.0	220.5	232.5	162.8
Finland	-36.3	-57.9	89.6	5.9	67.6	0.4	-0.4	0.0	8.1	6.9
France	157.7	-77.8	159.2	-23.8	62.4	0.3	-1.3	1.6	2.4	23.2
Germany	15.6	239.3	1 430.1	3 448.1	5.9	4.2	-1.5	4.4	9.6	0.7
Greece	.. d	-0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.5	2.0	.. d
Hungary	-4.3	4.8	-1.4	-5.2	1.9	-2.6	-0.2	0.0	19.5	3.7
Iceland	1.5	-0.7	8.0	-5.6	-10.6	.. c	-	-	-	-
Ireland	20.2	16.8	60.6	39.3	88.4	143.5	-94.3	.. d	-9.0	.. d
Israel	13.7	16.9	6.2	3.6	7.5	-	.. c	-	.. d	.. c
Italy	4.6	8.9	-1.9	7.5	-6.3	1.3	1.4	14.9	4.7	-0.5
Japan	0.3	-0.6	-4.1	3.6	.. d	-	-	.. c	-	-
Korea	-0.1	-0.4	.. d	-0.3	.. d	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	20.4	5.8	26.4	18.8	1 247.3	49.7	157.9	94.3	183.3	602.2
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-23.0	134.3	662.7	-226.0	-236.5	.. c	11.9	.. d	.. d	-21.7
Mexico	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-1.6	-	-	0.5	-0.8	.. c
Netherlands	154.2	130.5	67.2	-271.1	436.8	-10.6	-31.0	17.7	-899.2	243.8
New Zealand	.. d	0.0	-0.1	0.2	.. d	-	.. c	.. c	-	-
Norway	-627.1	55.9	19.0	52.6	5.7	1.3	-0.7	0.6	-1.0	9.9
Poland	-60.3	101.3	63.5	-97.7	252.8	18.7	194.2	-215.7	63.0	151.9
Portugal	0.3	0.4	.. d	11.2	0.5	.. c	0.2	.. d	.. d	.. c
Slovak Republic	2.2	.. d	0.2	0.9	-0.8	0.1	-0.5	0.2	1.0	0.2
Slovenia	3.9	-2.3	-4.4	.. d	.. d	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	1.5	.. d
Spain	7.8	20.2	-1.2	0.7	12.5	-1.6	0.4	-3.8	17.4	49.2
Sweden	1 101.9	163.7	-939.8	227.7	-1 072.4	-11.4	246.8	5.9	-15.6	24.5
Switzerland	40.6	72.8	89.9	-42.6	95.1	.. d	-0.2	.. d	.. d	.. d
Türkiye	-0.2	0.3	-1.6	2.7	-1.1	.. c	-1.8	.. d	.. d	.. d
United Kingdom	5.9	-338.4	-257.9	-544.0	45.4	-5.3	-4.1	2.7	-3.5	-13.6
United States	71.7	.. d	15.0	41.6	311.6	0.3	10.9	1 490.6	2 917.6	19.5
EUROPE	**749.2**	**1 160.9**	**3 006.1**	**2 783.7**	**1 385.2**	**48.9**	**687.8**	**256.9**	**-64.9**	**1 312.1**
Bulgaria	-0.8	2.9	-0.4	-1.2	-0.2	-22.4	-4.1	-9.4	48.1	-5.2
Croatia	.. d	-0.5	.. d	-2.5	1.8	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.0	-1.3
Cyprus	184.4	67.6	0.8	39.5	-31.3	165.6	98.3	-52.1	274.2	-7.5
Malta	-432.7	340.8	-6.5	24.2	15.8	.. c	-47.0	.. d	.. d	.. d
Montenegro	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	1.2	28.3	3.8	0.3	21.0	7.7	-2.7	-5.2	4.6	-1.6
Russian Federation	-15.2	-7.7	18.9	39.8	-32.4	-3.6	17.9	21.8	-8.8	-3.0
Ukraine	13.8	24.2	22.9	-8.2	-44.4	26.9	25.0	91.1	17.9	28.7
AFRICA	**-4.8**	**1.9**	**-14.8**	**2.4**	**0.2**	**.. d**	**0.3**	**0.9**	**1.6**	**1.0**
Northern Africa	-2.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	0.0	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-2.8	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	0.0	0.1	-	- d	- d	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	0.0	-	-	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-2.0	1.9	-14.7	2.7	-0.2	.. d	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.0
Nigeria	.. c	0.2	-	-	.. d	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-
South Africa	.. d	-0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-1.2	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**89.5**	**-419.7**	**-312.0**	**236.4**	**365.8**	**-0.8**	**11.3**	**1 490.1**	**2 922.4**	**20.2**
Northern America	90.8	-130.1	-282.6	49.0	296.9	0.4	11.0	1 490.7	2 922.0	19.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	-1.6	-289.6	-29.4	186.5	.. d	.. c	.. d	-0.6	0.4	.. d
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. d	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. d	-	-	- d	-	-
Cayman Islands	.. d	-0.7	.. c	0.4	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-5.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.0	-0.4	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	.. d	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c
Argentina	-	0.0	.. c	0.0	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	.. d	.. d	0.3	0.2	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	0.0	0.0	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	.. d	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	0.0	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**171.3**	**174.0**	**367.3**	**420.7**	**1 041.6**	**32.4**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**8.7**	**.. d**
Near and Middle East	16.3	19.4	68.3	9.9	-29.6	4.7	1.7	5.3	3.2	1.6
Gulf Arabian countries	1.1	1.6	65.5	2.1	-36.8	.. d	1.0	.. d	.. d	.. c
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	0.9	1.6	.. d	2.0	.. d	.. c	-0.4	.. d	.. d	-
Other Near and Middle East	15.2	17.8	2.8	7.7	7.2	.. d	0.7	.. d	.. d	.. d
Jordan	-	-	-	-	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	155.0	154.6	299.0	410.9	1 071.2	27.7	.. d	.. d	5.5	.. d
China	2.9	-2.2	2.2	-3.6	31.7	20.8	0.9	.. d	1.8	-2.2
Hong Kong, China	144.5	195.3	254.6	453.5	736.5	-	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c
India	-0.2	-0.6	11.8	-21.2	26.9	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	0.0	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.1	0.0	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	.. c	.. d	.. d	-5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Singapore	0.6	-28.6	35.5	-0.8	236.8	0.7	0.1	-	0.4	0.3
Chinese Taipei	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	4.8	.. d	.. d	-11.6	.. d	-	.. c	-	-0.5	.. c
Viet Nam	-	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**0.0**	**8.0**	**-31.2**	**20.5**	**-10.7**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**- d**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**13.4**	**50.9**	**6.2**	**20.7**	**-9.0**	**- d**	**.. d**	**- d**	**0.0**	**- d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**3 241.7**	**1 223.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-45.8**	**1 237.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**261.7**	**-302.2**	**1 049.3**	**2 975.0**	**417.7**	**21.7**	**23.7**	**1 527.7**	**2 930.3**	**25.4**
G20 OECD countries	**274.4**	**-291.1**	**1 012.8**	**2 963.4**	**391.8**	**1.0**	**3.9**	**1 515.1**	**2 936.8**	**30.4**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-12.7**	**-11.1**	**36.5**	**11.6**	**25.9**	**20.6**	**19.8**	**12.6**	**-6.5**	**-4.9**
MENA countries	**-1.9**	**1.6**	**65.4**	**1.9**	**-36.2**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. c**
ASEAN countries	**5.2**	**-36.7**	**33.1**	**-20.6**	**260.3**	**3.9**	**0.5**	**.. d**	**0.3**	**0.3**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**19 621.7**	**19 417.6**	**23 243.5**	**29 375.5**	**32 060.0**	**4 330.1**	**4 835.7**	**7 077.8**	**10 587.5**	**12 000.5**
OECD COUNTRIES	**15 509.2**	**16 230.8**	**19 790.0**	**25 549.0**	**29 879.0**	**3 077.7**	**3 553.6**	**5 690.5**	**8 824.2**	**10 253.7**
Australia	.. d	.. d	9.4	10.8	11.5	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Austria	176.0	175.0	213.3	311.8	269.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9
Belgium	365.1	278.0	120.0	149.6	176.9	4.5	6.2	6.8	9.4	10.4
Canada	465.5	377.0	151.9	211.6	879.2	0.8	.. d	0.9	5.8	4.7
Chile	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	- d
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	14.5	7.8	17.5	18.8	25.1	7.2	6.1	6.1	7.7	8.3
Denmark	911.9	914.2	933.9	1 089.4	1 037.0	2.0	-0.4	1.6	3.0	3.0
Estonia	1 087.3	1 063.1	1 135.0	1 216.1	1 504.8	665.0	764.6	986.2	1 309.2	1 520.0
Finland	689.4	626.2	778.4	900.7	922.1	5.0	4.5	5.5	15.7	29.7
France	476.0	460.6	673.8	686.2	721.8	11.4	10.0	34.1	40.9	67.9
Germany	1 324.1	1 299.2	1 624.7	1 960.1	2 083.6	22.9	21.5	28.1	36.2	34.9
Greece	1.1	1.1	3.6	2.3	3.6	8.3	8.4	10.3	14.1	15.9
Hungary	5.6	5.4	5.8	11.9	11.0	20.1	21.2	20.9	42.4	44.7
Iceland	44.0	32.9	38.1	48.1	64.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6
Ireland	52.8	57.1	101.6	92.2	242.1	96.5	0.6	1.6	-29.7	-20.9
Israel	163.8	-180.5	-75.5	-106.2	-166.5	.. c	.. d	-0.8	-0.5	-0.1
Italy	61.5	63.9	63.3	78.5	64.9	12.2	13.1	30.2	38.8	29.1
Japan	19.8	21.4	18.4	20.5	17.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Korea	0.1	-	0.5	0.6	1.9	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	315.7	291.8	356.2	347.5	347.9	876.1	1 001.3	1 114.7	1 421.5	1 975.6
Lithuania	645.8	1 010.6	1 273.7	1 503.7	1 768.4	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	179.1	189.1	616.1	692.5	343.0	-1.2	10.4	22.1	24.0	2.7
Mexico	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	18.1	-	-	0.6	0.2	1.2
Netherlands	1 261.3	1 442.0	1 290.8	1 174.1	981.1	852.9	808.0	1 264.5	372.4	621.2
New Zealand	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-0.4	-	.. c	-	-	-
Norway	469.4	443.4	483.6	504.8	539.6	7.0	6.0	6.6	4.8	14.6
Poland	873.4	965.5	874.5	964.2	1 101.7	382.3	549.4	309.5	398.2	484.4
Portugal	.. d	.. d	11.1	24.7	16.3	0.3	0.4	7.4	8.3	0.9
Slovak Republic	11.6	10.0	10.8	14.6	13.3	9.8	8.8	15.4	10.8	10.6
Slovenia	.. d	23.4	13.9	.. d	20.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	11.6	11.2
Spain	82.0	74.3	90.5	91.7	94.5	7.9	8.5	5.1	37.6	90.3
Sweden	3 360.4	3 368.8	3 694.0	4 614.4	4 849.3	36.0	250.8	255.4	212.5	221.9
Switzerland	429.1	439.9	604.1	643.0	808.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.8	9.0
Türkiye	1.2	0.9	1.4	3.3	4.0	.. c	.. d	2.2	4.2	3.9
United Kingdom	1 648.8	1 983.2	2 156.6	2 397.8	3 697.5	31.7	26.7	31.1	17.6	19.7
United States	991.0	743.2	2 483.7	5 850.4	7 405.5	13.7	.. d	1 521.1	4 803.1	5 035.1
EUROPE	**17 139.4**	**17 510.7**	**19 914.7**	**22 266.0**	**23 306.5**	**4 268.0**	**4 760.7**	**5 502.0**	**5 701.8**	**6 886.0**
Bulgaria	1.0	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	78.2	74.1	73.2	126.7	116.9
Croatia	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	5.9	6.0	7.2	9.9	3.9
Cyprus	470.4	277.8	420.9	320.9	515.7	660.3	748.0	688.3	987.1	965.5
Malta	26.2	32.8	28.2	11.8	65.9	0.1	-45.3	1.0	1.9	1.8
Montenegro	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	1.8	2.3	7.3	8.6	6.8	31.8	20.0	14.7	14.4	14.7
Russian Federation	476.1	355.2	473.8	539.7	405.9	146.0	153.2	167.2	140.5	134.9
Ukraine	303.4	273.3	304.8	258.1	84.0	102.1	101.2	192.1	227.4	243.9
AFRICA	**.. d**	**.. d**	**3.3**	**.. d**	**7.5**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**1.6**	**2.5**	**3.9**
Northern Africa	0.7	0.3	.. d	.. d	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.7	0.2	.. d	.. d	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	.. d	.. d	.. d	4.8	6.8	-0.1	0.0	1.6	2.5	3.9
Nigeria	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South Africa	.. d	.. d	0.2	.. d	0.5	-	-	.. c	.. c	2.0
AMERICA	**.. d**	**1 611.9**	**3 138.1**	**6 759.5**	**8 406.2**	**16.7**	**27.2**	**1 523.6**	**4 811.8**	**5 043.6**
Northern America	1 456.5	1 120.2	2 635.6	6 062.0	8 284.9	14.5	25.0	1 522.0	4 809.0	5 039.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	503.3	490.9	501.4	695.8	119.8	.. d	2.2	1.6	2.8	3.8
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	- d	- d
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	20.3	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	2.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	.. d	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	.. c	-	-	-	0.0
Argentina	.. d	.. d	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.2	.. d	0.9	1.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**379.7**	**155.9**	**83.0**	**232.1**	**209.5**	**45.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**67.0**
Near and Middle East	183.6	-161.3	-52.8	63.8	-24.0	15.2	16.1	21.2	27.5	22.5
Gulf Arabian countries	9.2	8.8	13.3	157.6	119.6	12.0	11.6	16.4	22.3	17.0
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	5.0	-	-	- d	- d	- d
United Arab Emirates	.. d	5.6	.. d	.. d	113.4	12.0	11.2	13.9	17.0	12.4
Other Near and Middle East	174.4	-170.1	-66.0	-93.8	-143.5	3.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.5
Jordan	0.1	.. d	0.4	.. d	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	196.2	317.2	135.8	168.3	233.4	30.5	.. d	.. d	.. d	44.5
China	40.5	47.3	30.1	34.7	50.8	52.1	50.6	43.5	48.5	46.8
Hong Kong, China	15.4	132.0	1.2	3.6	2.8	.. c	.. d	1.7	4.9	4.0
India	4.2	5.9	7.4	-2.1	3.4	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	10.8	14.7	17.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. d	.. d	0.5	.. d	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	.. d	0.1	0.0	.. d	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Singapore	5.3	12.9	-16.0	17.7	33.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.5
Chinese Taipei	0.1	.. d	.. d	.. d	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	87.4	-28.4	.. d	-26.6	-29.6	-28.5
Viet Nam	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**4.5**	**.. d**	**9.6**	**.. d**	**11.6**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**0.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**.. d**	**.. d**	**94.8**	**.. d**	**118.7**	**-**	**- d**	**- d**	**- d**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**16 289.8**	**17 190.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**5 125.8**	**6 265.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**5 536.6**	**5 405.7**	**7 726.1**	**11 830.6**	**15 389.1**	**297.4**	**305.8**	**1 864.9**	**5 148.2**	**5 392.1**
G20 OECD countries	**5 006.6**	**4 983.6**	**7 199.0**	**11 237.6**	**14 905.3**	**95.3**	**97.3**	**1 648.8**	**4 948.1**	**5 198.7**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**530.0**	**422.1**	**527.1**	**593.0**	**483.8**	**202.1**	**208.6**	**216.0**	**200.1**	**193.5**
MENA countries	**12.1**	**12.1**	**15.5**	**161.5**	**135.4**	**12.0**	**11.6**	**16.4**	**22.3**	**17.0**
ASEAN countries	**103.2**	**101.4**	**67.5**	**99.3**	**139.0**	**-24.6**	**-23.1**	**-21.8**	**-17.9**	**-16.6**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

LITHUANIA

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 944.2**	**2 193.0**	**2 317.9**	**2 229.2**	**3 378.1**	**165.7**	**303.1**	**229.8**	**319.4**	**397.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 679.9**	**1 796.8**	**1 837.5**	**1 563.4**	**2 337.7**	**169.4**	**211.5**	**183.6**	**299.5**	**282.4**
Australia	0.1	0.1	-3.6	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	4.7	7.0	9.2	12.6	18.1	-	-	-0.1	0.2	-0.4
Belgium	20.8	26.5	24.8	24.1	27.2	3.9	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.9
Canada	-4.8	6.1	0.7	-10.9	-1.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	- d	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2.7	-2.6	0.7	7.1	6.1	4.6	4.9	0.0	1.9	-3.7
Denmark	62.3	70.9	91.5	75.2	106.1	1.8	0.2	0.3	-1.1	-0.2
Estonia	113.0	161.1	248.0	187.3	392.7	98.1	95.2	61.2	93.3	19.7
Finland	38.2	60.5	117.0	81.2	102.0	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.0	2.7
France	58.1	45.1	59.5	8.1	44.3	1.3	1.6	3.5	4.4	2.6
Germany	113.0	130.1	156.2	167.2	76.0	1.1	0.6	1.3	9.0	5.5
Greece	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	1.1	-0.4
Hungary	1.2	1.4	1.2	2.6	4.0	-2.5	2.8	0.3	19.6	4.0
Iceland	2.2	1.4	2.4	4.5	-9.2	0.0	-	-	-	0.0
Ireland	4.0	-9.4	14.6	17.0	28.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	-1.7	-1.9
Israel	1.8	.. d	4.4	2.9	5.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	-
Italy	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.9	-0.3	-	0.2	1.7	0.7
Japan	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	-	-	.. c	0.0	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	53.0	42.4	38.8	59.6	91.8	27.7	65.0	58.4	108.8	244.3
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	48.9	71.1	-23.5	91.6	176.8	0.0	0.8	6.0	4.0	3.3
Mexico	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	0.1	.. c
Netherlands	248.2	260.2	290.7	250.7	239.5	28.4	31.0	9.0	11.1	1.8
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	93.2	80.1	72.4	71.9	67.2	0.3	-0.2	1.3	1.9	0.4
Poland	288.2	120.6	142.1	-144.1	182.4	4.6	5.7	33.8	26.5	-1.1
Portugal	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
Slovak Republic	1.3	.. d	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.5
Slovenia	1.8	-2.5	0.2	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.8	.. c
Spain	0.9	-2.5	9.8	1.3	7.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	0.6
Sweden	396.4	518.8	449.6	447.5	521.3	-0.9	4.2	2.1	10.3	9.9
Switzerland	61.5	123.1	93.8	135.4	219.5	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.6
Türkiye	-0.3	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	.. c	-1.6	0.9	2.2	.. c
United Kingdom	26.2	42.3	-5.8	10.4	-27.9	0.6	-0.9	1.4	1.2	-13.1
United States	38.6	39.0	38.1	55.7	51.9	-0.5	.. d	1.4	1.2	2.3
EUROPE	**1 786.5**	**1 935.0**	**1 984.6**	**1 713.3**	**2 518.3**	**165.6**	**301.0**	**224.3**	**313.0**	**391.3**
Bulgaria	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	-9.6	3.1	-
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8
Cyprus	70.9	94.2	111.6	101.3	132.4	3.1	48.8	3.2	-15.2	-11.2
Malta	11.0	8.6	1.9	1.2	6.8	.. c	-0.2	-0.2	-	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.4	1.5	1.8	5.0	-0.4
Russian Federation	6.3	13.6	20.7	47.1	14.1	-12.3	8.5	25.3	0.5	22.6
Ukraine	14.5	16.1	2.0	-14.0	-0.5	-2.7	5.4	8.9	19.2	33.7
AFRICA	**-1.4**	**2.4**	**1.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**0.8**	**1.5**	**0.9**
Northern Africa	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	- d	- d	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-1.4	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.9
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**33.4**	**43.6**	**38.5**	**44.5**	**49.0**	**-1.5**	**0.9**	**1.2**	**1.3**	**2.2**
Northern America	33.8	45.1	38.9	44.8	51.1	-0.5	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	-0.4	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	-2.2	.. d	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	-	-	-0.5	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-1.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	-	-	0.1	.. c	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**119.2**	**198.8**	**285.7**	**450.6**	**796.8**	**1.5**	**0.7**	**3.4**	**3.6**	**2.8**
Near and Middle East	2.5	1.9	5.5	4.5	-24.1	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.6	1.4
Gulf Arabian countries	0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.1	-29.5	1.1	1.8	2.0	4.5	0.3
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	- d	- d	- d
United Arab Emirates	0.1	.. d	.. d	1.1	.. d	0.4	.. d	0.4	0.6	0.6
Other Near and Middle East	2.4	2.0	4.7	3.5	5.4	-	-0.2	0.4	-0.9	1.1
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	116.6	196.9	280.2	446.1	820.9	0.4	-0.9	1.0	0.1	1.4
China	0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	1.3	-0.1	0.2
Hong Kong, China	102.8	172.0	264.5	444.8	704.6	-	-	0.1	.. c	.. c
India	0.0	0.3	0.3	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	4.4	-1.0	5.9	2.3	94.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	9.8	26.2	9.9	-1.8	23.0	-1.0	.. c	-1.0	-1.0	.. c
Viet Nam	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**0.0**	**0.1**	**-3.7**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**6.6**	**13.0**	**11.6**	**20.7**	**13.8**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 396.1**	**2 170.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**286.2**	**280.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**242.4**	**279.9**	**270.0**	**281.9**	**162.4**	**-10.1**	**9.0**	**35.3**	**20.5**	**21.9**
G20 OECD countries	**235.6**	**266.5**	**248.6**	**234.4**	**148.9**	**2.7**	**0.6**	**8.7**	**19.8**	**-1.2**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**6.8**	**13.5**	**21.4**	**47.6**	**13.4**	**-12.7**	**8.4**	**26.6**	**0.6**	**23.1**
MENA countries	**-0.2**	**-0.2**	**0.8**	**1.1**	**-29.5**	**1.1**	**1.8**	**2.0**	**4.5**	**0.3**
ASEAN countries	**14.3**	**25.2**	**15.7**	**0.8**	**117.6**	**-0.5**	**-0.9**	**-1.0**	**-0.2**	**-0.8**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 018.6**	**976.0**	**3 021.6**	**3 484.4**	**2 773.1**	**80.1**	**703.8**	**1 746.5**	**2 867.8**	**1 334.9**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**61.9**	**-17.2**	**63.3**	**7.7**	**69.7**	**.. d**	**3.1**	**.. d**	**6.7**	**.. d**
Mining and quarrying	**-13.1**	**1.4**	**29.8**	**-25.0**	**9.3**	**.. d**	**0.8**	**0.0**	**0.8**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**529.4**	**4.2**	**328.8**	**-109.9**	**821.6**	**1.2**	**21.2**	**-257.5**	**21.5**	**14.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	69.1	34.3	41.0	19.8	-30.3	6.7	4.5	21.0	4.8	2.6
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	82.4	58.9	-21.8	-2.0	133.9	-5.1	-1.7	-0.1	-3.1	-5.2
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	266.1	-220.7	138.1	-225.8	414.9	-0.9	16.1	-278.7	22.3	10.0
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	51.1	1.5	34.6	-10.0	92.1	6.9	-0.8	-0.8	0.2	3.0
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	3.0	119.2	40.6	49.5	97.7	.. c	0.0	0.4	-1.0	-11.9
Other manufacturing	57.7	11.0	96.3	58.7	113.3	.. d	3.0	0.7	-1.6	16.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**11.9**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-8.3**	**137.4**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**11.9**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**7.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**3.6**	**5.8**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Construction	**24.9**	**-151.8**	**39.7**	**29.3**	**22.0**	**7.3**	**5.9**	**12.4**	**17.8**	**51.8**
Services	**371.0**	**1 083.8**	**2 347.8**	**3 537.9**	**1 604.4**	**75.2**	**658.2**	**1 975.7**	**2 822.8**	**1 182.9**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	141.7	204.2	141.6	84.1	358.7	74.2	304.2	61.2	234.0	410.5
Transportation and storage	17.3	49.8	93.7	-3.3	84.2	39.1	56.6	16.6	26.4	17.8
Accommodation and food service activities	14.2	-9.8	4.9	9.2	45.5	-2.5	1.9	-0.4	-2.4	0.3
Information and communication	7.7	26.2	52.6	17.7	-73.1	-3.7	24.0	28.7	22.3	0.9
Financial and insurance activities	-100.7	149.5	1 634.0	3 491.7	366.6	57.0	-201.9	37.8	243.0	68.9
Activities of holding companies	-327.8	-45.3	1 653.2	3 137.6	90.7	-8.0	87.0	38.5	-65.3	-9.2
Real estate activities	90.6	100.4	349.2	-210.5	27.0	44.3	21.6	51.4	38.5	719.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	191.2	520.3	23.8	127.9	230.7	-161.7	473.8	1 736.8	2 221.5	-145.7
Administrative and support service activities	1.0	44.5	49.5	14.0	547.1	26.1	-18.3	42.4	35.5	111.2
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	- d	-	-	-	-	- d	- d	-
Education	-0.2	0.1	.. d	1.0	0.2	1.6	-3.5	0.9	0.8	.. c
Human health and social work activities	5.5	3.2	2.7	4.0	13.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.7	-5.3	-4.0	0.9	4.2	0.7	.. d	.. d	3.0	-1.6
Other services	-0.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	.. d	-0.5	.. d	.. d	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**- d**	**- d**	**0.0**	**-**	**- d**	**.. d**	**- d**	**.. d**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**25.1**	**47.9**	**69.3**	**49.1**	**102.9**	**3.7**	**-0.1**	**2.1**	**0.6**	**3.1**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**19 621.7**	**19 417.6**	**23 243.5**	**29 375.5**	**32 060.0**	**4 330.1**	**4 835.7**	**7 077.8**	**10 587.5**	**12 000.5**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**368.1**	**339.1**	**404.7**	**456.5**	**517.1**	**32.3**	**34.1**	**36.3**	**47.1**	**48.4**
Mining and quarrying	**63.9**	**60.6**	**89.9**	**70.5**	**76.2**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.6**	**0.5**
Extraction activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**3 513.4**	**3 408.1**	**3 788.0**	**3 934.5**	**4 657.8**	**462.5**	**468.5**	**214.5**	**183.4**	**219.2**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	654.3	639.8	738.5	817.2	764.6	27.2	44.6	70.0	77.6	77.2
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	530.1	572.0	530.6	561.3	674.0	17.6	19.5	23.5	23.4	17.4
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 377.2	1 086.8	1 208.1	1 024.9	1 454.6	358.0	341.0	58.5	41.0	60.5
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	278.2	359.4	393.4	428.8	497.3	29.3	28.9	28.6	34.5	43.1
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	126.3	221.8	236.0	305.4	391.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	5.1	4.6
Other manufacturing	547.2	528.4	681.5	796.9	875.8	21.1	25.6	25.2	1.8	16.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**369.2**	**303.8**	**463.6**	**511.1**	**548.3**	**1.5**	**23.8**	**41.6**	**42.5**	**89.2**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**14.0**	**11.4**	**12.8**	**15.5**	**20.7**	**-2.2**	**-2.5**	**-1.1**	**-5.6**	**39.0**
Construction	**520.2**	**336.1**	**386.7**	**575.2**	**621.4**	**86.8**	**87.4**	**90.3**	**166.5**	**190.5**
Services	**14 288.1**	**14 525.3**	**17 420.2**	**23 020.6**	**24 249.2**	**3 637.6**	**4 118.0**	**6 539.8**	**9 980.0**	**11 254.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 366.6	2 325.2	2 611.1	2 915.5	3 194.3	833.2	1 088.0	1 172.3	1 457.5	1 843.1
Transportation and storage	465.5	459.5	589.9	653.3	712.7	87.5	134.4	136.6	183.5	195.2
Accommodation and food service activities	89.9	143.0	161.4	188.2	193.6	4.6	7.5	22.0	23.2	24.6
Information and communication	1 294.2	1 339.7	1 477.0	2 076.6	2 079.9	96.9	120.4	165.0	190.0	190.5
Financial and insurance activities	5 748.0	5 445.6	7 280.5	11 690.3	11 719.7	1 228.3	953.6	972.7	1 315.6	1 356.7
Activities of holding companies	1 410.9	1 324.0	2 944.3	6 612.9	6 357.0	378.0	435.6	458.6	411.9	396.4
Real estate activities	2 560.1	2 442.1	2 939.3	3 014.7	2 977.2	254.6	260.9	334.2	383.8	1 086.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 394.4	1 928.5	1 873.9	1 910.2	2 049.7	961.1	1 416.0	3 550.6	6 198.0	6 278.4
Administrative and support service activities	295.4	378.4	406.8	469.4	1 201.3	147.1	119.8	165.2	198.8	254.4
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	1.1	1.2	1.4	8.1	4.6	17.8	12.0	14.1	17.2	16.3
Human health and social work activities	44.0	40.5	57.9	67.1	83.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	25.6	18.4	17.6	21.0	26.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	10.8	5.8
Other services	3.3	3.3	3.4	6.1	6.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**
Private real estate activities	**484.8**	**433.2**	**677.7**	**791.7**	**1 369.2**	**111.4**	**106.2**	**156.1**	**173.1**	**159.7**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 944.2**	**2 193.0**	**2 317.9**	**2 229.2**	**3 378.1**	**165.7**	**303.1**	**229.8**	**319.4**	**397.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**16.2**	**-5.5**	**23.5**	**-0.1**	**72.0**	**-0.1**	**2.5**	**0.2**	**6.4**	**.. d**
Mining and quarrying	**-6.1**	**8.5**	**4.7**	**-4.8**	**10.0**	**-0.5**	**0.8**	**0.0**	**0.1**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**655.6**	**656.4**	**716.6**	**667.7**	**1 404.8**	**-7.2**	**16.5**	**7.2**	**26.7**	**0.2**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	50.4	34.8	46.0	61.1	51.3	3.7	-1.6	3.9	3.2	3.2
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	49.6	50.7	52.7	55.7	91.4	-1.9	-0.6	1.5	1.0	0.7
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	455.3	457.1	515.5	393.0	1 133.2	-9.0	19.2	-0.7	20.3	7.6
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	33.3	66.0	61.1	75.6	120.6	5.1	1.2	0.8	3.8	0.7
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	16.0	22.6	2.4	5.8	-25.9	.. c	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	-11.4
Other manufacturing	51.0	25.2	38.9	76.4	34.3	.. d	-1.6	1.9	-0.7	-0.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**35.6**	**27.5**	**51.6**	**43.9**	**136.2**	**-0.3**	**-4.9**	**9.9**	**-0.5**	**14.3**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**3.0**	**1.2**	**1.2**	**3.6**	**5.8**	**1.1**	**0.9**	**0.5**	**-3.4**	**2.4**
Construction	**22.2**	**-13.5**	**18.2**	**28.2**	**44.8**	**1.5**	**6.9**	**15.3**	**0.4**	**18.2**
Services	**1 217.8**	**1 518.3**	**1 502.2**	**1 490.6**	**1 704.4**	**170.1**	**279.3**	**193.6**	**286.6**	**363.7**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	266.8	324.7	284.6	356.1	461.5	31.7	84.0	96.8	191.9	210.6
Transportation and storage	71.7	98.9	104.7	74.0	111.3	20.0	13.2	13.4	21.4	13.1
Accommodation and food service activities	15.1	9.3	15.1	2.7	-5.4	-2.0	0.1	2.5	-2.1	-2.2
Information and communication	200.6	214.7	201.5	218.2	145.6	11.6	25.7	6.3	23.9	21.9
Financial and insurance activities	299.4	438.5	431.5	453.9	418.1	1.9	6.9	-1.6	-8.0	35.4
Activities of holding companies	0.4	26.8	21.4	81.0	-64.2	2.9	15.9	9.9	-9.2	-7.1
Real estate activities	159.0	175.5	218.2	169.4	205.7	21.8	35.7	3.1	8.1	46.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	160.4	175.5	192.2	161.2	185.5	67.3	106.4	60.6	29.6	30.5
Administrative and support service activities	34.9	66.8	42.5	43.1	149.4	16.5	8.5	11.4	20.8	8.6
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	.. c
Human health and social work activities	7.9	10.7	10.2	10.5	22.8	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.1	9.5	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.4	-0.9
Other services	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**3.0**	**3.1**	**2.9**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**12 403.3**	**-414 396.3**	**-174 244.9**	**-32 674.6**	**..**	**178 150.2**	**-439 301.3**	**-95 741.6**	**-17 012.0**	**..**
OECD COUNTRIES	**-256 006.1**	**-216 832.3**	**-96 839.8**	**-7 504.3**	**..**	**162 057.3**	**-415 922.3**	**-161 014.2**	**-11 492.9**	**..**
Australia	828.5	905.2	-2 782.9	-305.4	..	-510.7	-606.6	-1 491.1	683.8	..
Austria	1 081.1	90.9	-7 615.6	2 978.9	..	-225.5	3 257.4	1 298.6	1 212.5	..
Belgium	40 516.3	32 944.6	-28 983.5	-1 336.8	..	9 101.6	22 493.8	-16 553.2	-13 657.0	..
Canada	16 404.0	6 474.7	-99 472.7	-30 382.9	..	2 988.4	9 142.0	3 550.9	-27 135.0	..
Chile	-144.3	3.5	-375.0	-1 564.7	..	-1 019.1	782.5	594.4	126.5	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-581.7	-1 851.8	2 546.7	-2 224.5	..	4 701.8	-821.4	5 127.1	-4 532.2	..
Denmark	44.0	5 005.3	-5 136.0	155.0	..	640.3	1 513.0	2 477.3	-968.7	..
Estonia	10.1	-30.7	-14.6	5.7	..	-14.7	410.7	12.3	809.1	..
Finland	-1 444.0	-118.0	302.3	5 475.8	..	1 853.2	2 339.2	324.6	933.3	..
France	4 812.3	-1 523.7	6 217.4	7 551.0	..	1 958.1	22 171.6	2 109.0	6 128.8	..
Germany	20 108.2	6 336.6	18 319.7	-1 206.8	..	6 291.3	-808.5	36 346.1	20 137.9	..
Greece	36.1	44.8	-11.2	-1.1	..	-91.3	238.4	364.9	70.7	..
Hungary	-24 113.4	-40.1	4 107.2	-34 463.8	..	-4 170.9	-28 509.4	6 480.5	41 317.4	..
Iceland	-739.5	738.8	52.6	670.1	..	16.9	1 588.6	-62.7	-144.7	..
Ireland	-70 062.0	-22 381.7	-31 924.3	-196 046.7	..	251 889.3	-83 425.0	-150 642.6	14 053.6	..
Israel	-311.1	-563.0	1 020.9	-1 895.2	..	257.0	1 174.3	1 467.6	131.1	..
Italy	9 809.5	-16 511.3	3 051.6	736.2	..	2 980.5	-7 924.0	11 576.2	-3 111.1	..
Japan	-647.1	902.9	6 790.6	-1 464.4	..	262.7	1 376.1	432.1	-817.1	..
Korea	156.7	-135.7	2 562.4	147.0	..	629.0	33.0	-77.2	-384.0	..
Latvia	-37.2	40.1	25.7	53.6	..	-34.9	-10.6	-34.7	6.8	..
Lithuania	-1.1	-579.5	7.8	-1.1	..	-78.9	166.4	12.3	8.0	..
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Mexico	-1 040.5	113.3	2 549.0	-585.8	..	443.0	-558.2	-3 461.3	-2 419.4	..
Netherlands	-54 568.8	-115 116.3	-21 857.2	-49 153.3	..	67 118.7	-67 822.5	-82 696.7	-11 482.6	..
New Zealand	-3 343.5	-820.3	49.3	-1 155.6	..	-228.8	-35.4	109.7	-167.5	..
Norway	281.8	-958.3	-1 371.3	-110.5	..	100.3	-1 155.4	236.2	-3 325.4	..
Poland	1 419.2	-1 299.4	-1 710.5	345.3	..	6 238.3	683.3	1 629.9	2 271.2	..
Portugal	86.8	-612.5	1 835.9	91.2	..	-411.5	237.2	2 093.4	-2 924.2	..
Slovak Republic	-137.5	-539.4	1 060.1	-204.0	..	261.5	3.5	-227.2	-143.6	..
Slovenia	68.8	-8.3	88.4	-177.8	..	39.5	190.0	23.5	147.0	..
Spain	-2 174.5	-2 224.7	10 284.3	479.8	..	11 801.4	6 896.0	7 688.3	-5 973.8	..
Sweden	-3 045.9	3 447.4	214.9	-3 290.0	..	-1 190.4	2 096.1	1 026.5	5 358.4	..
Switzerland	-13 261.2	-23 020.2	-40 398.5	-7 824.5	..	32 026.8	-6 654.1	65 919.6	-92 725.9	..
Türkiye	-653.8	73.2	-905.6	-159.5	..	-391.2	-145.2	-1 268.3	1 370.9	..
United Kingdom	-21 605.2	-1 347.8	1 151.9	8 920.8	..	56 702.7	-102 053.6	-13 867.7	14 127.6	..
United States	-153 758.3	-84 271.2	83 480.4	298 495.7	..	-287 956.3	-192 185.8	-41 532.5	50 077.5	..
EUROPE	**-125 992.6**	**-163 657.5**	**-46 540.9**	**-299 192.0**	**..**	**419 873.7**	**-235 404.2**	**-139 229.8**	**-20 634.8**	**..**
Bulgaria	-3.4	9.4	13.4	-47.9	..	98.1	472.1	-29.1	1 666.1	..
Croatia	-1.1	-10.6	-11.2	115.1	..	434.0	439.0	189.2	-38.7	..
Cyprus	-1 340.3	3 596.1	-21.3	3 320.8	..	-29 666.3	-383.6	16 415.5	4 631.3	..
Malta	937.9	-4 337.3	37 702.9	-17 356.1	..	3 487.8	449.7	7 855.1	4 239.3	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	29.3	-123.9	180.2	75.2	..	515.2	-24.8	-223.9	80.9	..
Russian Federation	-3 585.8	8 167.1	4 502.4	1 921.4	..	-8 801.7	-2 572.9	-6 863.3	675.8	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**1 056.3**	**475.6**	**980.6**	**2 674.6**	**..**	**-3 463.0**	**2 231.8**	**-72.8**	**4 214.2**	**..**
Northern Africa	-14.7	88.5	-22.4	1 985.2	..	-2 358.2	107.4	-15.7	3 555.6	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	-14.7	5.9	-14.6	1 987.5	..	1 158.8	33.0	-41.4	-31.9	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-7.9	13.0	-14.6	-10.3	..	-3 516.0	56.7	5.6	3 571.5	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	1 070.9	387.1	1 003.0	688.3	..	-1 104.7	2 124.4	-57.1	658.7	..
Nigeria	-	-18.9	-	13.7	..	5.6	16.5	5.6	17.1	..
South Africa	-14.7	-1 921.4	1 129.5	-14.8	..	-785.7	2 897.4	127.6	715.7	..
AMERICA	**120 828.5**	**-251 640.5**	**-144 277.4**	**229 074.6**	**..**	**-311 799.1**	**-144 918.0**	**-84 149.8**	**26 700.9**	**..**
Northern America	-137 355.4	-77 797.7	-15 992.4	268 112.8	..	-284 967.9	-183 043.8	-37 981.6	22 941.3	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	260 164.6	-178 334.7	-125 483.0	-40 727.1	..	-31 033.7	38 891.8	-45 720.4	9 043.9	..
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	-1 981.7	4 490.7	-2 802.0	1 688.9	..	4 202.5	-764.8	-447.8	-5 285.5	..
Argentina	-24.8	-55.5	-13.4	-43.3	..	395.7	-73.2	-673.9	-245.0	..
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-809.4	544.1	-935.9	5 466.7	..	6 523.5	-2 441.9	1 515.7	-6 373.8	..
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-1 671.7	4 281.8	-1 935.5	-2 606.3	..	-294.2	246.7	-1 248.2	1 659.3	..
Venezuela	13.5	-	3.4	2.3	..	12.4	-55.5	4.5	1.1	..

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**18 593.2**	**354.1**	**17 885.4**	**36 224.5**	**..**	**74 264.5**	**-60 448.5**	**129 046.2**	**-27 886.0**	**..**
Near and Middle East	6 046.7	-1 638.1	32 888.2	23 327.6	..	5 489.8	-1 533.1	34 864.0	-31 956.7	..
Gulf Arabian countries	5 410.9	-1 115.3	31 997.1	25 487.2	..	4 687.2	-3 192.5	33 180.3	-32 088.9	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	759.8	452.0	413.1	484.3	..	-67.6	28.3	43.7	-16.0	..
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	636.9	-521.7	891.1	-2 159.5	..	802.6	1 659.4	1 682.5	132.2	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	12 546.5	1 991.0	-15 002.8	12 895.7	..	68 774.7	-58 915.4	94 183.4	4 070.7	..
China	2 226.4	6 589.2	192.5	1 806.3	..	56.4	887.5	-2 179.6	778.3	..
Hong Kong, China	50 932.3	7 328.0	-10 136.6	-2 829.6	..	16 195.5	2 309.7	60 958.2	-3 335.6	..
India	-99.2	-38.9	56.0	-671.2	..	249.1	113.3	-72.8	2 808.0	..
Indonesia	-44.0	96.8	-5.6	8.0	..	-59.7	96.8	92.9	6.8	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	-20.3	460.3	-1 284.0	317.9	..	-478.0	167.6	-1 314.2	341.9	..
Philippines	-5.6	10.6	-4.5	-36.5	..	-22.5	-62.6	7.8	-1.1	..
Singapore	-39 805.0	-13 355.4	-13 462.4	16 183.5	..	50 700.0	-62 963.5	35 869.2	3 429.1	..
Chinese Taipei	23.7	-89.7	236.2	-69.5	..	60.9	-7.1	455.6	61.5	..
Thailand	-137.5	259.6	72.8	-435.3	..	322.4	33.0	-73.9	47.9	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-2 082.1**	**72.0**	**-2 292.6**	**-1 455.3**	**..**	**-727.1**	**-762.4**	**-1 336.6**	**593.7**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-1.1**	**..**	**1.1**	**-**	**1.1**	**-**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**-78 552.6**	**-115 794.9**	**..**	**-284 126.5**	**..**	**333 523.8**	**-125 674.5**	**..**	**60 243.9**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**-127 177.3**	**-75 150.5**	**26 300.2**	**290 703.1**	**..**	**-219 092.5**	**-272 623.6**	**-15 693.5**	**57 009.7**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**-125 585.6**	**-88 983.8**	**20 961.6**	**281 745.9**	**..**	**-216 602.4**	**-271 559.1**	**-7 683.9**	**58 659.8**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-1 591.7**	**13 833.4**	**5 338.6**	**8 957.3**	**..**	**-2 490.1**	**-1 064.6**	**-8 009.6**	**-1 650.1**	**..**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**-40 083.4**	**-12 577.6**	**-14 711.7**	**16 043.3**	**..**	**51 420.4**	**-64 003.3**	**34 420.7**	**3 851.9**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**4 229 862.1**	**3 648 479.5**	**3 506 180.6**	**3 643 790.6**	**..**	**5 145 678.8**	**4 525 018.3**	**4 447 147.8**	**4 527 621.8**	**..**
OECD COUNTRIES	**2 849 018.9**	**2 563 911.2**	**2 516 955.7**	**2 631 305.7**	**..**	**4 549 183.3**	**4 040 684.7**	**3 903 273.4**	**3 978 990.1**	**..**
Australia	8 220.2	8 745.1	5 826.8	5 377.3	..	18 785.1	18 519.6	15 596.5	16 591.0	..
Austria	11 682.7	10 321.7	1 075.0	4 940.5	..	16 778.6	18 505.8	18 809.3	21 374.4	..
Belgium	137 066.4	166 894.9	133 025.2	139 372.9	..	155 780.8	160 784.3	145 303.3	141 059.0	..
Canada	230 052.8	244 676.0	162 374.7	135 716.0	..	98 606.4	98 310.1	113 698.0	87 067.1	..
Chile	66.0	71.0	-299.9	-1 121.6	..	931.9	1 665.9	2 096.2	2 288.6	..
Colombia	627.2	105.3	364.0	335.0	..	1 345.6	1 679.6	1 635.6	1 179.3	..
Costa Rica	-3.6	-5.7	-7.9	13.5	..	393.4	1 317.8	1 358.1	315.4	..
Czech Republic	717.2	-1 082.0	1 505.3	-743.7	..	20 260.3	19 342.8	24 266.5	24 992.0	..
Denmark	1 096.2	5 178.6	7.9	581.7	..	17 528.2	17 596.7	20 610.0	21 660.3	..
Estonia	64.8	33.2	18.0	25.8	..	197.9	577.1	550.4	3 028.6	..
Finland	-1 229.3	-1 709.4	-1 359.2	3 733.0	..	15 286.6	17 814.3	18 572.2	20 552.2	..
France	5 399.4	-2 145.6	7 678.1	17 015.6	..	133 005.5	142 304.8	149 224.9	163 085.0	..
Germany	111 801.4	115 652.6	135 826.8	149 588.9	..	158 129.0	154 818.0	198 202.7	245 276.7	..
Greece	170.3	207.2	188.7	195.1	..	4 689.4	4 814.5	5 492.0	6 202.0	..
Hungary	686.0	634.3	2 500.6	-34 129.3	..	36 409.2	8 831.0	16 112.1	61 868.9	..
Iceland	-1 099.8	-337.8	-280.8	-164.4	..	3 318.5	4 767.6	4 749.5	4 787.1	..
Ireland	479 269.6	469 752.7	438 900.2	256 841.3	..	612 727.3	537 236.1	377 481.5	381 228.4	..
Israel	604.5	56.1	1 340.1	-551.0	..	3 448.1	4 945.0	6 933.3	7 354.3	..
Italy	34 733.7	17 717.0	22 095.0	25 852.3	..	94 093.3	82 446.8	95 216.8	95 976.2	..
Japan	3 984.2	3 446.3	9 822.5	8 868.6	..	6 189.7	7 120.4	9 026.1	9 036.7	..
Korea	-1 412.8	-1 604.1	872.8	948.6	..	1 709.0	2 473.1	2 711.8	3 496.1	..
Latvia	-90.0	-35.5	3.4	58.9	..	205.1	194.6	151.7	192.7	..
Lithuania	581.7	-6.9	1.1	1.2	..	106.7	245.0	253.9	397.6	..
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Mexico	-7 447.8	-7 323.1	-4 942.7	-5 301.3	..	18 337.7	16 894.9	13 663.2	10 148.5	..
Netherlands	467 619.3	344 564.9	353 422.8	316 895.3	..	893 253.8	793 702.8	709 602.3	620 578.0	..
New Zealand	3 268.2	2 812.0	2 820.7	1 999.0	..	386.2	303.4	399.9	211.1	..
Norway	6 746.2	5 469.4	3 885.6	4 183.3	..	14 168.9	12 989.5	12 689.3	9 734.9	..
Poland	3 592.0	1 465.5	23.6	382.9	..	24 206.0	24 826.0	27 290.5	32 352.4	..
Portugal	2 654.1	2 054.0	3 941.8	4 258.2	..	25 325.0	24 910.7	27 004.0	25 188.4	..
Slovak Republic	-1 081.8	-1 556.0	-462.8	-725.2	..	4 400.3	4 418.4	3 840.7	3 914.6	..
Slovenia	60.0	49.2	137.0	-41.7	..	921.1	1 065.9	1 080.7	1 321.6	..
Spain	-10 066.0	-10 312.6	-872.8	1 589.2	..	71 109.4	81 115.2	88 337.5	88 052.5	..
Sweden	15 513.3	16 502.2	18 188.0	15 197.0	..	50 729.2	52 807.4	54 417.0	68 250.1	..
Switzerland	130 407.8	102 627.7	71 944.5	66 953.0	..	439 036.9	417 532.6	468 137.5	420 608.7	..
Türkiye	-310.6	-218.7	-1 322.2	-1 492.2	..	11 845.8	6 218.2	4 868.6	6 105.0	..
United Kingdom	519 086.1	491 993.4	488 648.6	521 995.3	..	853 380.9	736 778.1	736 819.8	773 132.9	..
United States	697 194.8	579 317.6	660 421.3	992 673.9	..	744 002.2	563 808.1	530 064.0	600 699.5	..
EUROPE	**2 259 172.5**	**2 041 977.3**	**2 021 796.2**	**1 828 543.4**	**..**	**3 869 437.5**	**3 530 549.6**	**3 394 506.9**	**3 446 632.7**	**..**
Bulgaria	-15.6	-5.7	7.9	-44.2	..	960.7	1 793.0	1 749.0	3 598.0	..
Croatia	-128.3	-121.4	-130.3	-17.2	..	2 872.4	3 133.7	3 202.7	3 406.6	..
Cyprus	13 235.8	13 982.1	12 116.4	17 251.2	..	79 172.5	77 976.9	95 250.5	106 397.1	..
Malta	14 901.7	12 072.4	51 483.9	34 724.5	..	16 940.5	15 673.2	26 015.5	31 364.6	..
Montenegro	-2.4	-2.3	-3.4	1.2	..	142.7	143.1	124.7	135.0	..
Romania	15.6	-105.3	78.6	166.9	..	2 380.7	1 996.8	1 691.8	1 834.6	..
Russian Federation	-39 076.5	-30 320.6	-25 923.4	-13 313.3	..	15 524.1	11 952.1	5 035.9	5 770.0	..
Ukraine	-20.4	-81.3	-56.2	-39.3	..	707.6	557.6	711.1	1 169.5	..
AFRICA	**472.5**	**440.8**	**1 230.1**	**4 034.9**	**..**	**12 609.7**	**14 763.0**	**14 406.9**	**15 746.7**	**..**
Northern Africa	301.0	381.3	359.5	2 302.1	..	1 779.8	2 088.4	2 325.3	2 786.8	..
Algeria	78.0	89.3	94.4	111.7	..	13.2	13.7	12.4	13.5	..
Egypt	100.7	106.5	94.4	2 008.8	..	1 578.3	1 510.2	1 458.1	821.0	..
Libya	-55.2	-	-	-	..	-	-	11.2	17.2	..
Morocco	177.5	185.5	170.7	181.6	..	170.3	540.4	813.3	1 899.6	..
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	..	18.0	24.0	30.3	35.6	..
Other African countries	171.5	59.5	871.7	1 732.7	..	10 828.7	12 674.6	12 081.6	12 959.9	..
Nigeria	-15.6	-35.5	-34.8	-22.1	..	183.5	192.4	194.3	208.6	..
South Africa	871.9	-1 530.8	-661.6	-551.0	..	5 825.1	8 029.5	8 028.5	9 172.9	..
AMERICA	**1 750 927.1**	**1 398 200.1**	**1 256 439.0**	**1 541 709.4**	**..**	**1 053 436.1**	**847 038.0**	**790 168.5**	**825 840.0**	**..**
Northern America	927 246.3	823 994.7	822 796.0	1 128 390.0	..	842 609.7	662 118.2	643 762.1	687 766.6	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	821 743.8	572 363.2	435 276.3	413 213.9	..	125 794.0	118 257.4	72 087.2	77 634.1	..
Bahamas	53 354.5	50 160.3	36 510.9	40 730.2	..	611.7	3 259.7	-3 987.9	-4 503.6	..
Bermuda	443 737.1	305 973.2	140 853.7	140 760.8	..	75 443.8	56 212.5	10 434.7	12 230.9	..
Cayman Islands	244 844.1	144 705.7	137 379.2	120 555.9	..	17 619.3	22 967.7	21 972.6	27 002.1	..
El Salvador	-	55.0	-	229.5	..	26.4	-48.1	1.1	22.1	..
Guatemala	19.2	5.7	3.4	9.8	..	28.8	53.8	55.0	81.0	..
Honduras	-	-	-	-	..	32.4	32.1	32.6	25.8	..
Nicaragua	-2.4	-	-	-	..	73.2	10.3	455.0	459.0	..
Panama	5 231.5	4 121.8	3 890.1	3 779.6	..	982.3	1 861.7	1 888.3	1 283.6	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-2.4	-17.2	-2.2	-2.5	..	502.5	3 179.5	7 052.3	7 025.4	..
South America	1 936.9	1 843.4	-1 634.5	105.5	..	85 033.6	66 662.5	74 319.3	60 439.3	..
Argentina	-85.2	-142.0	-146.0	-164.4	..	4 870.5	4 093.2	3 574.5	2 638.4	..
Bolivia	-3.6	-1.1	-1.1	337.5	..	48.0	63.0	74.1	78.5	..
Brazil	4 561.0	775.1	-783.0	4 686.5	..	71 968.1	52 643.7	60 683.0	46 834.0	..
Ecuador	-6.0	2.3	2.2	-1.2	..	103.1	431.6	1 854.6	1 518.0	..
Paraguay	-9.6	-10.3	-10.1	-	..	279.4	81.3	22.5	330.1	..
Peru	206.3	419.1	639.2	770.6	..	2 880.8	3 220.7	3 043.1	2 595.4	..
Uruguay	-3 415.7	627.4	-1 392.9	-4 730.6	..	2 145.6	2 356.3	952.6	2 607.7	..
Venezuela	-4.8	-4.6	-7.9	-6.1	..	50.4	13.7	19.1	20.9	..

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**207 192.4**	**196 203.3**	**217 918.4**	**261 937.7**	**..**	**190 323.8**	**113 226.5**	**231 442.4**	**221 811.3**	**..**
Near and Middle East	47 160.0	43 548.2	80 697.6	106 991.0	..	17 684.1	16 963.6	51 221.1	22 612.6	..
Gulf Arabian countries	44 529.9	41 550.3	77 598.3	105 961.5	..	11 891.3	9 698.9	41 862.5	13 135.4	..
Kuwait	-	-	-2.2	-7.4	..	-	-	-	-	..
Qatar	19 112.5	17 027.7	16 804.1	14 476.6	..	3.6	3.4	14.6	17.2	..
Saudi Arabia	4 252.8	4 153.9	5 880.7	6 676.9	..	134.3	142.0	186.5	1 007.5	..
United Arab Emirates	18 622.0	16 662.5	40 077.5	82 775.8	..	11 125.0	8 943.2	41 060.4	12 065.3	..
Other Near and Middle East	2 630.1	1 997.9	3 099.3	1 029.6	..	5 792.8	7 264.7	9 357.4	9 477.2	..
Jordan	-1.2	-	-	-	..	486.9	417.9	389.8	152.2	..
Other Asian countries	160 032.4	152 655.1	137 219.7	154 946.6	..	172 640.9	96 262.9	180 221.3	199 198.7	..
China	9 887.3	11 914.4	9 605.7	11 392.8	..	10 001.2	11 388.8	9 066.5	10 674.9	..
Hong Kong, China	92 210.4	94 986.3	83 622.8	83 199.2	..	29 948.4	24 772.2	86 512.0	83 394.3	..
India	-419.8	-393.9	-346.0	-894.6	..	3 376.1	2 074.7	3 012.8	5 934.5	..
Indonesia	-241.1	-139.7	-144.9	-137.4	..	869.5	880.5	988.5	825.9	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	..	-	1.1	-	-	..
Malaysia	1 701.8	2 025.4	704.3	978.0	..	1 192.1	1 125.5	-200.0	-8.6	..
Philippines	14.4	25.2	20.2	-16.0	..	145.1	115.6	138.2	326.4	..
Singapore	52 161.2	39 978.2	30 417.9	48 004.7	..	115 273.4	43 982.1	65 906.5	81 397.7	..
Chinese Taipei	-22.8	-111.1	104.5	478.6	..	383.8	346.9	821.2	860.2	..
Thailand	1 199.3	1 410.6	1 451.4	1 105.7	..	1 084.2	1 170.1	1 087.4	1 168.2	..
Viet Nam	7.2	-11.5	-34.8	-23.3	..	2 390.3	1 141.5	1 048.1	1 078.7	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**12 098.8**	**11 657.9**	**8 795.8**	**7 565.3**	**..**	**19 871.7**	**19 441.3**	**16 624.4**	**17 588.7**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-1.2**	**-**	**1.1**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-1.1**	**2.5**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**1 288 250.2**	**1 160 001.1**	**..**	**952 969.7**	**..**	**2 437 471.8**	**2 248 931.8**	**..**	**2 173 152.5**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 581 051.8**	**1 434 572.9**	**1 474 783.2**	**1 858 938.5**	**..**	**2 250 653.6**	**1 920 896.5**	**1 959 668.6**	**2 093 472.8**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**1 601 301.3**	**1 450 256.5**	**1 487 301.7**	**1 851 243.1**	**..**	**2 138 084.7**	**1 829 692.0**	**1 869 092.3**	**2 010 614.8**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-20 249.5**	**-15 683.5**	**-12 518.5**	**7 695.4**	**..**	**112 569.0**	**91 204.5**	**90 576.3**	**82 858.0**	**..**
MENA countries	**46 031.4**	**43 121.1**	**79 024.9**	**109 396.2**	**..**	**15 618.9**	**13 760.0**	**46 204.2**	**17 458.6**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**55 845.5**	**44 450.4**	**33 574.5**	**51 068.8**	**..**	**121 019.4**	**48 480.7**	**69 026.1**	**84 849.7**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**127 024.0**	**129 407.5**	**115 408.0**	**131 404.0**	**..**	**151 768.7**	**155 642.6**	**143 648.3**	**147 002.8**	**..**
OECD COUNTRIES	**85 150.5**	**85 655.6**	**78 543.6**	**88 748.7**	**..**	**128 813.0**	**132 903.3**	**123 979.6**	**127 897.4**	**..**
Australia	-24.8	60.2	-431.0	-208.5	..	450.9	1 805.7	1 492.2	974.4	..
Austria	-51.9	15.3	-12.3	39.9	..	731.6	1 679.5	1 324.3	1 167.0	..
Belgium	7 264.1	5 955.4	5 251.3	5 222.8	..	6 089.5	7 881.5	7 171.2	6 965.2	..
Canada	8 144.5	7 029.4	7 953.7	10 038.7	..	4 204.7	3 527.7	3 173.6	3 170.4	..
Chile	-6.8	-1.2	-57.1	-33.0	..	46.2	24.8	50.4	59.3	..
Colombia	-41.7	-15.3	-24.6	-27.4	..	18.0	28.3	59.3	263.2	..
Costa Rica	-	-1.2	1.1	2.3	..	254.8	7.1	5.6	4.6	..
Czech Republic	19.2	-61.4	-89.6	-128.8	..	2 934.3	3 024.9	1 239.2	1 181.8	..
Denmark	34.9	-2.4	13.4	92.3	..	292.0	357.6	350.4	414.8	..
Estonia	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	..	9.0	10.6	12.3	12.5	..
Finland	27.1	-69.6	-6.7	96.9	..	656.1	928.8	501.5	717.9	..
France	925.5	2 426.5	1 876.2	1 687.7	..	4 980.3	5 197.7	4 917.7	6 748.7	..
Germany	2 047.1	4 744.5	4 349.0	3 102.0	..	6 442.3	6 545.5	6 144.6	7 376.6	..
Greece	21.4	17.7	19.0	19.4	..	217.6	68.5	29.1	27.4	..
Hungary	506.1	8.3	-32.5	-1.1	..	86.8	854.5	645.9	1 667.2	..
Iceland	-4.5	-10.6	-1.1	-3.4	..	3.4	44.8	41.4	61.5	..
Ireland	7 467.0	6 323.6	6 106.6	4 493.4	..	15 375.9	10 440.2	12 000.4	9 729.9	..
Israel	39.5	56.7	28.0	6.8	..	147.7	-73.2	-89.6	-49.0	..
Italy	793.6	1 501.2	1 869.5	1 507.7	..	2 388.7	2 898.6	2 696.7	3 000.6	..
Japan	-66.5	107.4	126.5	136.8	..	521.9	594.8	790.3	1 192.0	..
Korea	-157.8	-76.7	-33.6	177.8	..	99.2	151.1	236.2	360.1	..
Latvia	-4.5	-8.3	9.0	12.5	..	12.4	17.7	15.7	10.3	..
Lithuania	-	-	-2.2	-4.6	..	10.1	30.7	12.3	13.7	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	-439.6	-521.7	-10.1	-521.9	..	709.1	1 365.5	1 226.9	1 263.8	..
Netherlands	14 077.3	13 201.9	15 344.2	13 026.8	..	19 759.9	22 879.7	20 785.9	22 681.5	..
New Zealand	197.3	66.1	51.5	65.0	..	41.7	50.7	41.4	58.1	..
Norway	48.5	28.3	-139.9	-273.5	..	404.7	590.1	347.0	396.6	..
Poland	25.9	76.7	101.9	70.7	..	1 641.3	1 593.3	945.9	1 033.6	..
Portugal	45.1	75.5	22.4	104.8	..	715.8	1 123.6	859.7	866.1	..
Slovak Republic	-18.0	-34.2	-11.2	-8.0	..	480.2	834.4	532.9	127.6	..
Slovenia	-1.1	1.2	2.2	5.7	..	33.8	57.8	57.1	54.7	..
Spain	372.0	-345.8	352.6	274.6	..	3 919.5	4 526.1	3 446.8	4 248.4	..
Sweden	145.4	1 097.6	961.6	1 133.9	..	2 422.5	1 680.6	2 603.8	2 158.4	..
Switzerland	5 291.4	5 733.5	4 936.8	4 973.2	..	15 877.6	13 062.7	18 864.9	17 751.6	..
Türkiye	-34.9	-88.5	-178.0	-312.3	..	494.9	374.1	377.3	406.8	..
United Kingdom	16 287.9	14 870.8	9 926.1	16 723.6	..	17 917.9	22 856.1	21 697.1	22 420.5	..
United States	22 177.9	23 476.9	20 246.3	27 260.4	..	18 703.6	15 896.4	9 436.9	9 361.8	..
EUROPE	**70 019.2**	**65 993.2**	**61 066.8**	**65 871.2**	**..**	**111 694.3**	**116 727.3**	**115 761.8**	**119 669.5**	**..**
Bulgaria	-1.1	-	-	-	..	81.2	90.9	78.4	69.5	..
Croatia	-5.6	-3.5	-3.4	-1.1	..	315.6	385.9	77.2	298.6	..
Cyprus	914.2	917.0	926.9	1 027.9	..	527.6	-28.3	1 543.7	1 244.4	..
Malta	347.2	224.2	154.5	345.3	..	383.3	516.9	1 354.5	3 032.5	..
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	..	2.3	1.2	4.5	5.7	..
Romania	-3.4	-3.5	-4.5	-6.8	..	125.1	286.8	344.8	87.7	..
Russian Federation	210.8	113.3	286.6	813.7	..	2 539.7	2 014.6	904.5	565.2	..
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	..	87.9	68.5	71.6	126.5	..
AFRICA	**192.8**	**239.6**	**562.0**	**847.9**	**..**	**331.4**	**721.1**	**568.7**	**755.6**	**..**
Northern Africa	29.3	23.6	16.8	28.5	..	146.5	393.0	238.4	306.6	..
Algeria	-	-	-	-	..	-	-1.2	-	-	..
Egypt	-	-	-1.1	9.1	..	109.3	94.4	-38.1	-37.6	..
Libya	-	-3.5	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Morocco	29.3	27.1	17.9	18.2	..	27.1	284.4	265.3	331.6	..
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	..	10.1	14.2	11.2	11.4	..
Other African countries	164.6	216.0	545.2	819.4	..	184.9	328.1	330.2	449.0	..
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	..	21.4	23.6	22.4	16.0	..
South Africa	115.0	165.2	175.8	212.0	..	146.5	232.5	223.9	199.4	..
AMERICA	**50 932.3**	**53 792.0**	**44 461.0**	**53 951.0**	**..**	**31 468.8**	**29 688.4**	**19 922.8**	**18 410.3**	**..**
Northern America	30 322.4	30 506.3	28 199.9	37 299.1	..	22 908.4	19 424.1	12 610.5	12 532.2	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	18 578.5	23 264.5	16 212.9	16 575.5	..	4 396.3	7 179.3	4 885.3	2 615.4	..
Bahamas	780.1	1 680.6	1 450.8	591.5	..	-171.3	-67.3	-176.9	-239.3	..
Bermuda	6 211.3	9 209.3	4 256.1	3 604.6	..	2 163.2	2 576.4	1 284.0	331.6	..
Cayman Islands	9 027.2	9 455.9	7 446.5	8 964.1	..	367.5	1 615.7	1 713.9	257.6	..
El Salvador	50.7	-	-	-	..	3.4	2.4	-1.1	-	..
Guatemala	-	1.2	1.1	2.3	..	2.3	-2.4	1.1	2.3	..
Honduras	-	-	-	-	..	3.4	1.2	42.5	2.3	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	3.4	4.6	..
Panama	113.9	459.1	21.3	17.1	..	113.9	115.7	92.9	25.1	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	..	5.6	773.0	15.7	21.7	..
South America	2 031.3	21.2	48.1	76.4	..	4 164.1	3 083.9	2 427.0	3 262.7	..
Argentina	-	-7.1	-3.4	-9.1	..	178.1	385.9	260.8	100.3	..
Bolivia	-1.1	-	-	5.7	..	5.6	13.0	2.2	3.4	..
Brazil	2 076.4	-147.5	-207.1	-331.6	..	3 265.7	2 401.7	2 017.2	2 751.0	..
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	..	4.5	5.9	3.4	-1.1	..
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	..	12.4	-	-2.2	-	..
Peru	3.4	2.4	9.0	1.1	..	143.2	90.9	-60.5	-60.4	..
Uruguay	-	192.4	334.7	470.7	..	459.9	131.0	94.0	144.7	..
Venezuela	-	-	-3.4	-	..	-2.3	-	-	-	..

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**5 298.2**	**9 205.7**	**9 666.4**	**10 838.7**	**..**	**7 725.2**	**6 598.6**	**5 824.5**	**7 063.2**	**..**
Near and Middle East	1 915.2	2 098.4	2 347.5	3 197.7	..	742.9	662.1	259.7	368.1	..
Gulf Arabian countries	1 807.0	1 950.9	2 268.0	3 113.4	..	297.6	461.5	167.9	271.2	..
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Qatar	828.5	626.7	660.5	714.5	..	-	-	-	1.1	..
Saudi Arabia	344.9	367.0	389.6	476.4	..	10.1	-20.1	-35.8	-38.7	..
United Arab Emirates	556.9	832.1	1 099.3	1 821.1	..	280.7	474.4	195.9	300.9	..
Other Near and Middle East	108.2	147.5	79.5	84.3	..	445.3	199.5	92.9	96.9	..
Jordan	-	-	-	-	..	24.8	24.8	25.7	28.5	..
Other Asian countries	3 382.9	7 107.3	7 318.9	7 641.0	..	6 982.3	5 936.5	5 564.8	6 695.2	..
China	660.6	149.9	516.1	719.1	..	657.2	586.6	388.4	322.5	..
Hong Kong, China	1 644.7	2 734.6	2 669.9	3 182.9	..	1 456.4	1 698.3	1 857.2	2 445.6	..
India	-19.2	-54.3	-87.3	-431.9	..	188.3	181.8	173.5	268.9	..
Indonesia	-13.5	-7.1	-4.5	-6.8	..	138.7	164.1	119.8	129.9	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	1.1	1.1	..
Malaysia	18.0	141.6	62.7	91.2	..	137.5	69.6	56.0	2.3	..
Philippines	-	-	1.1	-	..	23.7	-	-	-	..
Singapore	1 203.9	3 923.1	3 905.7	3 753.8	..	3 456.2	2 116.1	1 627.7	1 629.6	..
Chinese Taipei	-2.3	-1.2	-13.4	-9.1	..	54.1	44.8	31.3	26.2	..
Thailand	31.6	27.1	28.0	26.2	..	72.1	69.6	75.0	84.3	..
Viet Nam	-	-	-1.1	-3.4	..	18.0	110.9	114.2	129.9	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**580.5**	**178.2**	**-348.1**	**-106.0**	**..**	**549.0**	**1 908.4**	**1 570.6**	**1 103.1**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**1.1**	**-1.2**	**-**	**1.1**	**..**	**-**	**-1.2**	**-**	**1.1**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**34 951.0**	**36 060.4**	**..**	**32 111.7**	**..**	**70 631.3**	**73 885.3**	**..**	**74 937.9**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**53 027.8**	**54 109.5**	**46 760.3**	**61 033.6**	**..**	**64 037.9**	**67 160.4**	**56 242.0**	**60 574.4**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**49 652.8**	**53 530.0**	**45 694.6**	**59 592.0**	**..**	**56 913.5**	**61 213.3**	**52 189.6**	**56 275.8**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**3 375.0**	**579.5**	**1 065.7**	**1 441.6**	**..**	**7 124.3**	**5 947.1**	**4 052.4**	**4 298.6**	**..**
MENA countries	**1 910.7**	**2 066.6**	**2 339.6**	**3 200.0**	**..**	**692.1**	**1 087.0**	**567.6**	**707.7**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**1 318.9**	**4 240.5**	**4 135.2**	**3 862.1**	**..**	**3 847.4**	**2 528.0**	**1 990.4**	**1 973.8**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**12 403.3**	**-414 396.3**	**-174 244.9**	**-32 674.6**	**..**	**178 150.2**	**-439 301.3**	**-95 741.6**	**-17 012.0**	**..**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-166.8**	**31.9**	**9.0**	**8.0**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**2.3**	**2.4**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**..**	**-8 092.7**	**195.9**	**-1 291.8**	**2 370.4**	**..**
Extraction activities	-	-	-	-	..	-5 626.2	-330.5	-917.9	1 595.4	..
Manufacturing	**785.7**	**-157.0**	**378.4**	**-335.0**	**..**	**-13 049.3**	**-1 430.4**	**-5 283.8**	**4 312.3**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-	-2.4	-1.1	-1.1	..	-7 338.5	-1 231.0	-619.1	-376.1	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	989.7	-541.7	-1 220.2	33.0	..	21.4	-107.4	-203.7	532.2	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	-216.4	2.4	-64.9	-246.2	..	223.2	188.8	6.7	2 149.3	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	-13.5	348.2	1 624.3	-209.7	..	-1 214.1	2 928.1	-2 307.2	2 682.6	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	16.9	-30.7	1.1	3.4	..	-4 097.6	-2 480.8	-2 529.9	-1 415.4	..
Other manufacturing	7.9	66.1	40.3	86.6	..	-643.7	-729.4	370.5	739.6	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**58.6**	**-106.2**	**-40.3**	**-3.4**	**..**	**106.0**	**-415.4**	**-229.5**	**483.2**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**10.1**	**16.5**	**3.4**	**13.7**	**..**	**28.2**	**5.9**	**24.6**	**29.6**	**..**
Construction	**54.1**	**108.6**	**21.3**	**12.5**	**..**	**-408.1**	**-17.7**	**60.5**	**161.8**	**..**
Services	**11 493.6**	**-414 259.4**	**-174 607.6**	**-32 362.4**	**..**	**198 692.4**	**-438 425.6**	**-89 780.6**	**-25 178.3**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-6 933.8	-39 072.3	24 087.1	-33 516.8	..	-2 682.9	-8 155.3	2 778.5	18 379.5	..
Transportation and storage	-244.6	217.2	-208.2	69.5	..	-1 007.8	1 022.1	463.5	899.1	..
Accommodation and food service activities	5 510.1	-5 282.7	-146.6	110.5	..	-1 952.4	-60.2	-7.8	153.8	..
Information and communication	-5 568.7	5 194.1	-5 214.4	-1 171.5	..	-2 111.4	187.7	-5 705.8	1 043.9	..
Financial and insurance activities	30 795.9	-375 958.9	-184 155.4	-14 956.1	..	340 174.7	-349 421.7	-66 323.7	-79 205.7	..
Activities of holding companies	25 316.2	-387 771.7	-221 328.8	-26 429.6	..	341 240.0	-347 726.9	-67 357.0	-80 511.7	..
Real estate activities	-3 243.2	-35.4	482.5	-286.0	..	-3 810.2	-56.7	-687.3	-37.6	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-10 984.1	297.4	-1 319.8	11 144.2	..	-131 504.9	-80 194.7	-18 693.6	16 034.2	..
Administrative and support service activities	2 150.8	382.4	-8 133.9	6 242.7	..	1 331.3	-1 772.7	-1 788.9	17 494.0	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Education	-	-	-	-	..	235.6	148.7	89.6	23.9	..
Human health and social work activities	11.3	-1.2	1.1	1.1	..	-34.9	37.8	-21.3	-	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	-	-	..	289.7	-152.2	124.3	42.2	..
Other services	-	-	-	-	..	-234.5	-8.3	-7.8	-5.7	..
Not allocated and confidential	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**4 229 862.1**	**3 648 479.5**	**3 506 180.6**	**3 643 790.6**	**..**	**5 145 678.8**	**4 525 018.3**	**4 447 147.8**	**4 527 621.8**	**..**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**1 842.2**	**1 771.2**	**1 751.3**	**1 868.9**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**7.2**	**8.0**	**7.9**	**9.8**	**..**	**11 391.2**	**10 591.9**	**9 449.6**	**10 613.6**	**..**
Extraction activities	-	-	-	-	..	8 037.9	7 288.8	6 569.3	7 465.9	..
Manufacturing	**5 849.1**	**5 115.6**	**5 470.7**	**5 479.2**	**..**	**134 654.6**	**123 310.1**	**116 562.6**	**113 854.5**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-52.8	-46.9	-43.8	-44.2	..	10 504.9	8 863.1	7 990.3	7 506.4	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	2 457.4	1 759.8	469.6	330.1	..	6 747.4	5 983.5	5 557.2	6 123.5	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	3 247.8	2 946.0	2 887.0	2 926.7	..	43 540.4	40 693.8	39 566.4	43 357.5	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	68.4	352.6	2 062.5	2 120.5	..	53 425.3	50 751.1	47 664.6	40 320.3	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	3.6	2.3	-	-	..	12 341.1	10 515.2	9 204.7	9 370.5	..
Other manufacturing	124.7	101.9	94.4	147.3	..	8 095.5	6 503.3	6 579.4	7 176.3	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-69.6**	**-170.6**	**-206.7**	**-228.2**	**..**	**5 485.7**	**4 147.0**	**3 591.3**	**3 940.4**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**18.0**	**21.8**	**23.6**	**28.2**	**..**	**320.2**	**275.9**	**260.6**	**277.3**	**..**
Construction	**190.7**	**261.0**	**255.0**	**273.7**	**..**	**5 098.3**	**4 887.8**	**4 878.7**	**5 398.2**	**..**
Services	**4 223 866.6**	**3 643 243.6**	**3 500 629.1**	**3 638 228.0**	**..**	**4 970 429.4**	**4 363 591.7**	**4 293 765.4**	**4 372 359.8**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	66 920.1	17 626.5	45 695.3	9 795.1	..	84 687.0	70 093.9	69 551.8	86 069.5	..
Transportation and storage	738.8	893.1	734.7	861.5	..	12 173.2	12 312.8	12 406.2	13 152.5	..
Accommodation and food service activities	6 145.4	707.6	463.9	27.0	..	107.9	58.4	109.0	157.1	..
Information and communication	738.8	4 880.9	12 197.3	-327.6	..	30 539.7	30 880.5	23 890.1	31 021.0	..
Financial and insurance activities	4 096 785.8	3 564 742.4	3 398 868.8	3 555 435.0	..	4 381 138.2	3 899 192.8	3 837 872.4	3 840 225.8	..
Activities of holding companies	4 074 719.4	3 536 011.0	3 405 575.2	3 518 526.2	..	4 305 225.5	3 827 528.1	3 754 077.7	3 764 092.5	..
Real estate activities	533.7	346.9	672.9	424.6	..	10 813.1	9 923.3	9 641.7	9 942.3	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	25 575.7	27 767.3	22 922.9	40 644.3	..	416 996.9	310 933.1	311 733.3	344 817.8	..
Administrative and support service activities	26 321.7	26 175.9	18 968.8	31 249.2	..	32 155.2	28 418.8	26 618.7	44 814.1	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Education	-	-	-	-	..	367.0	478.6	566.2	640.6	..
Human health and social work activities	79.2	76.7	78.6	90.8	..	851.5	848.4	822.3	889.7	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.6	26.3	25.8	28.2	..	576.9	427.1	528.0	596.4	..
Other services	-	-	-	-	..	22.8	24.0	27.0	31.9	..
Not allocated and confidential	**-**	**-**	**1.1**	**-**	**..**	**-2.4**	**-2.3**	**1.1**	**-**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**16 459.6**	**16 444.9**	**16 887.2**	**19 309.1**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**127 024.0**	**129 407.5**	**115 408.0**	**131 404.0**	**..**	**151 768.7**	**155 642.6**	**143 648.3**	**147 002.8**	**..**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**22.5**	**-7.1**	**9.0**	**10.3**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**1.1**	**1.2**	**1.1**	**1.1**	**..**	**-234.5**	**-185.3**	**-208.2**	**-263.2**	**..**
Extraction activities	-	-	-	-	..	-423.9	-270.3	-367.2	-426.2	..
Manufacturing	**179.2**	**326.9**	**38.1**	**27.4**	**..**	**6 869.6**	**6 852.4**	**2 454.9**	**1 879.2**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	4.5	-4.7	-3.4	-3.4	..	515.2	544.1	531.7	446.7	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	13.5	105.0	53.7	53.6	..	503.9	345.8	257.5	243.9	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	18.0	80.3	-2.2	-10.3	..	1 625.5	1 244.0	959.4	884.3	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	108.2	74.4	-69.4	-71.8	..	2 880.2	3 388.4	1 662.4	1 218.2	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	16.9	-29.5	3.4	3.4	..	571.5	728.2	-1 318.7	-1 307.1	..
Other manufacturing	18.0	101.5	56.0	55.8	..	774.4	601.9	362.7	392.0	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**3.4**	**2.4**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**234.5**	**289.2**	**270.9**	**264.4**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**11.3**	**13.0**	**3.4**	**14.8**	**..**	**96.9**	**37.8**	**36.9**	**37.6**	**..**
Construction	**65.4**	**46.0**	**44.8**	**42.2**	**..**	**74.4**	**108.6**	**52.6**	**57.0**	**..**
Services	**126 711.8**	**128 940.2**	**115 240.1**	**131 194.3**	**..**	**144 540.6**	**148 367.8**	**140 850.8**	**144 765.8**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 491.4	2 223.5	1 745.2	1 841.6	..	7 343.0	5 123.3	4 260.6	3 858.7	..
Transportation and storage	-4.5	141.6	16.8	10.3	..	1 313.3	866.3	1 013.1	854.7	..
Accommodation and food service activities	-19.2	47.2	92.9	94.6	..	-12.4	-4.7	12.3	5.7	..
Information and communication	-344.9	312.8	577.6	664.4	..	551.2	554.7	155.6	131.1	..
Financial and insurance activities	122 947.8	125 031.3	110 225.0	126 558.4	..	125 644.2	139 466.5	133 491.5	138 491.2	..
Activities of holding companies	118 941.5	120 498.1	104 911.0	120 655.3	..	122 159.8	136 288.2	131 843.7	136 784.0	..
Real estate activities	28.2	7.1	7.8	8.0	..	429.5	377.7	237.3	234.8	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 272.6	1 076.4	2 485.2	1 979.5	..	8 560.5	1 603.9	1 443.0	947.0	..
Administrative and support service activities	325.8	88.5	80.6	27.4	..	659.5	316.3	208.2	213.1	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Education	-	-	-	-	..	13.5	42.5	24.6	25.1	..
Human health and social work activities	9.0	5.9	3.4	4.6	..	-	-10.6	-20.2	-20.5	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	..	49.6	41.3	35.8	36.5	..
Other services	-	-	-	-	..	-10.1	-9.4	-10.1	-10.3	..
Not allocated and confidential	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

MEXICO

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**34 200.2**	**29 532.7**	**34 268.6**	**27 634.9**	**..**	**3 987.9**	**8 364.7**	**10 639.5**	**2 265.2**	**-1 593.9**
OECD COUNTRIES	**32 919.7**	**33 384.2**	**32 690.7**	**25 402.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Australia	1 378.9	11.3	767.7	337.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	95.5	43.0	173.7	36.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1 029.4	168.3	1 370.6	306.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	2 826.4	4 873.1	2 954.9	4 216.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	34.6	26.5	-30.6	98.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	73.8	48.7	223.6	116.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	2.0	2.9	-9.6	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.1	5.7	0.1	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	141.0	111.6	190.1	96.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	0.0	-	0.2	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11.8	169.0	71.7	-35.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	558.8	866.4	1 036.4	292.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	2 636.6	697.0	3 529.9	729.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	5.4	.. c	0.2	-8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0.0	-	-	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	31.5	106.5	50.7	-9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	2.4	1.0	-2.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1 864.7	167.3	1 501.9	686.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	2 440.6	867.6	1 484.5	1 224.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	257.3	624.2	172.1	601.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	-	-	.. c	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	0.0	-	0.5	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	4.5	88.1	14.5	15.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	-207.5	484.4	886.3	734.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	-7.0	37.9	3.7	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	45.7	5.5	-2.9	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0.6	0.0	0.6	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	11.5	52.8	26.3	-11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	0.9	.. c	0.3	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	0.2	.. c	5.5	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3 373.2	5 300.5	4 061.1	3 977.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	-40.6	150.1	84.2	258.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	300.4	425.9	721.7	522.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	500.6	830.1	717.8	881.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	15 620.2	11 943.3	12 899.5	10 258.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	**10 395.3**	**9 672.6**	**14 502.1**	**8 535.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Bulgaria	0.1	.. c	1.9	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	0.1	.. c	.. c	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	12.8	.. c	8.6	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	0.0	.. c	4.1	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	0.1	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0.4	.. c	0.0	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	14.9	0.3	44.7	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	0.7	.. c	0.7	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**2.4**	**6.8**	**3.5**	**-9.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Northern Africa	0.1	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	0.1	-	.. c	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	-	.. c	.. c	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-	.. c	.. c	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	2.3	6.4	-1.0	-11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	-	.. c	-	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	2.0	6.4	-1.0	-11.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
AMERICA	**18 847.0**	**17 456.1**	**16 917.4**	**15 756.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Northern America	18 446.6	16 816.4	15 854.4	14 475.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	58.8	96.1	54.1	38.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	26.6	64.0	10.3	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	5.5	0.7	7.3	-0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	3.5	10.4	20.5	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	16.6	17.6	22.4	24.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	341.6	564.0	1 008.9	1 243.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	349.7	114.1	464.0	663.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-131.0	257.3	309.9	346.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	0.1	2.8	3.9	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	8.3	104.1	9.7	-2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-1.2	6.1	26.1	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	7.1	4.1	1.5	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**3 122.7**	**1 715.7**	**2 064.5**	**2 487.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Near and Middle East	2.5	1.0	-4.1	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	0.1	-	-1.2	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	-	-	-	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	0.1	.. c	-1.2	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	2.4	1.0	-2.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	-	.. c	.. c	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	3 120.2	1 607.4	2 053.3	2 451.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	203.5	33.4	134.3	215.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China	73.5	34.5	79.6	129.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	47.6	13.8	29.2	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	33.0	-	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	81.0	0.5	123.3	209.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	1.8	0.1	0.4	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	13.4	21.1	11.0	31.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	-33.0	12.1	19.0	38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	0.1	.. c	.. c	-0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	1.2	-	-	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**1 371.9**	**49.2**	**771.4**	**348.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**460.9**	**632.4**	**9.8**	**516.6**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**7 124.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**28 605.9**	**21 309.5**	**26 058.9**	**20 470.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**28 086.1**	**20 880.5**	**25 065.1**	**19 228.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**519.8**	**429.1**	**993.8**	**1 242.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
MENA countries	**0.2**	**4.7**	**-0.8**	**39.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**130.5**	**124.6**	**149.9**	**236.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**497 533.2**	**516 485.2**	**567 016.3**	**544 430.2**	**592 221.1**	**181 664.0**	**160 279.7**	**175 610.8**	**191 906.2**	**189 622.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. d**	**500 870.4**	**550 223.2**	**529 785.0**	**576 555.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Australia	522.0	614.1	598.2	606.5	871.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c
Austria	823.8	1 052.2	1 272.8	1 127.5	1 309.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Belgium	1 569.8	1 813.8	2 028.1	1 725.0	1 862.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Canada	28 390.8	34 400.1	38 471.4	34 464.5	38 838.3	1 179.6	1 169.0	1 034.8	912.2	910.1
Chile	1 352.4	1 391.8	1 398.6	1 573.2	1 723.9	3 718.2	3 392.4	2 701.0	1 801.0	1 553.1
Colombia	953.7	1 066.7	1 147.8	1 076.0	1 084.1	4 639.1	4 689.6	5 332.4	4 099.7	1 265.9
Costa Rica	61.1	66.8	77.9	89.9	80.9	845.3	797.7	1 018.3	782.3	755.0
Czech Republic	21.5	21.6	22.0	23.9	26.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Denmark	1 139.5	1 234.9	1 389.5	1 418.1	1 525.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Estonia	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.3	2.0	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	59.5	60.0	97.8	72.0	-84.1	-	-	-	-	-
France	4 635.4	5 335.0	6 277.1	6 097.9	6 754.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Germany	15 132.7	16 280.3	19 173.6	18 993.7	21 353.3	96.8	-127.5	-57.7	-25.4	-38.1
Greece	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	37.6	24.7	18.8	8.7	10.9	2 229.2	2 306.2	2 392.9	2 382.6	.. c
Iceland	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	4 881.6	4 588.5	3 571.0	3 442.9	4 629.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Israel	126.6	137.2	146.6	150.5	160.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Italy	2 029.8	2 962.2	2 510.3	2 392.5	2 324.8	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Japan	9 230.2	10 055.9	11 290.6	10 901.3	11 865.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Korea	3 134.9	3 655.9	3 865.1	4 073.3	4 647.0	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	.. c	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	8 644.1	9 083.3	12 058.7	10 983.4	11 004.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	107 432.2	103 503.7	115 592.2	111 631.6	115 279.9	32 175.0	26 265.9	25 919.3	9 097.3	14 325.2
New Zealand	219.7	257.5	305.8	253.6	275.3	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	215.6	208.5	258.6	327.2	331.6	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	28.1	18.6	20.5	22.6	43.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Portugal	171.5	151.0	212.6	164.2	152.5	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Slovak Republic	37.3	42.2	43.9	50.5	48.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Slovenia	14.5	14.1	12.9	10.8	9.6	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	69 488.7	86 997.4	93 307.6	87 331.0	99 766.2	9 401.0	11 210.4	12 240.4	23 156.4	26 572.8
Sweden	2 466.0	2 564.7	2 903.7	2 854.0	3 013.3	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	14 589.8	13 527.4	14 908.2	14 991.7	14 887.2	471.8	465.3	1 404.3	469.6	-1 418.7
Türkiye	12.9	24.2	50.1	17.1	17.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
United Kingdom	24 794.9	22 214.5	23 164.0	25 318.8	25 371.0	19 569.2	13 364.9	12 732.7	17 265.2	15 296.0
United States	184 202.3	178 627.6	195 244.9	187 670.8	207 360.2	77 075.0	66 437.3	78 634.3	97 123.6	95 554.9
EUROPE	**258 521.7**	**272 051.9**	**299 300.8**	**289 401.0**	**310 068.6**	**66 678.9**	**55 167.7**	**56 664.7**	**54 103.6**	**57 340.0**
Bulgaria	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	14.2	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cyprus	25.5	30.3	34.5	34.8	34.1	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	146.3	172.4	205.8	208.7	230.9	-	-	-	-	-
Montenegro	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Russian Federation	17.4	17.5	18.3	15.5	14.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Ukraine	2.0	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
AFRICA	**36.9**	**28.3**	**46.5**	**51.8**	**76.3**	**-**	**1.3**	**37.5**	**48.8**	**-**
Northern Africa	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.4	-	-	-	-	-
Algeria	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	26.3	14.2	29.0	33.4	50.3	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	6.8	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.8	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
AMERICA	**221 606.0**	**224 862.3**	**246 305.8**	**234 255.5**	**257 767.4**	**114 793.8**	**104 149.4**	**117 738.2**	**136 474.0**	**129 775.6**
Northern America	212 593.1	213 027.7	233 716.3	222 135.4	246 198.5	78 254.6	67 606.3	79 669.1	98 035.9	96 465.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	4 237.6	4 697.4	5 316.2	5 080.2	3 995.0	11 804.6	12 061.2	14 529.1	14 355.1	5 983.6
Bahamas	215.9	231.0	236.2	305.7	327.4	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Bermuda	142.5	150.4	140.7	124.9	122.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	478.4	538.7	550.6	581.1	541.9	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	9.2	9.2	8.3	12.3	12.4	674.0	870.2	962.7	1 013.6	1 087.2
Guatemala	101.4	179.6	179.0	129.3	146.9	811.0	773.6	1 094.7	1 181.4	1 396.5
Honduras	5.4	5.8	6.8	6.3	6.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	40.1	44.7	48.9	46.8	49.4	203.2	314.7	1 027.3	1 076.4	1 177.5
Panama	1 559.5	1 567.8	1 708.9	1 542.9	1 506.2	473.0	399.3	750.2	604.7	602.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	141.5	159.6	166.9	142.4	147.5	-	-	-	-	-
South America	4 748.6	7 108.8	7 242.5	7 010.2	7 552.9	24 004.5	23 573.8	23 026.5	23 622.6	15 066.9
Argentina	381.5	410.5	471.2	451.0	473.5	936.5	1 630.2	1 300.2	1 221.6	1 574.3
Bolivia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Brazil	1 122.9	3 173.4	3 024.4	2 696.9	2 946.0	9 214.7	8 158.5	8 593.3	11 107.4	5 109.3
Ecuador	50.6	52.9	56.5	53.3	53.9	2 209.1	1 751.6	1 359.6	1 565.9	1 461.2
Paraguay	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Peru	160.7	167.5	192.6	220.2	241.4	3 274.8	3 921.1	3 809.3	3 646.8	3 729.5
Uruguay	480.9	575.9	638.8	658.2	723.8	.. c	11.3	-69.3	180.3	373.7
Venezuela	228.9	250.9	292.0	261.1	277.6	12.0	19.0	.. c	.. c	.. c

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**15 165.7**	**17 056.4**	**18 883.2**	**18 385.4**	**21 015.3**	**173.8**	**805.2**	**1 119.4**	**1 275.1**	**1 606.4**
Near and Middle East	279.5	299.1	335.6	397.1	416.0	-	-	-	-	-
Gulf Arabian countries	151.9	160.9	187.9	245.7	254.9	-	-	-	-	-
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	6.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	145.9	156.7	183.4	241.6	250.8	.. c	-	-	-	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	127.6	138.3	147.7	151.4	161.2	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	14 881.8	16 611.9	18 402.3	17 983.2	20 332.5	105.4	134.1	182.2	324.8	470.8
China	699.2	849.4	1 009.0	897.9	1 084.9	-66.9	-46.2	-14.1	13.4	32.6
Hong Kong, China	204.4	244.4	269.5	281.7	544.2	-	-	-	-	-
India	500.5	522.2	498.3	497.2	524.1	172.2	180.4	196.3	311.4	438.3
Indonesia	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	5.3	8.2	14.4	14.7	27.7	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	4.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Singapore	856.5	1 025.1	1 121.8	987.8	1 251.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chinese Taipei	228.0	222.2	286.8	284.5	339.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Thailand	10.5	14.5	31.2	30.0	32.6	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Viet Nam	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.5	4.2	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**769.9**	**903.7**	**939.8**	**894.7**	**1 180.8**	**13.9**	**-2.1**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**1 432.9**	**1 582.6**	**1 540.4**	**1 442.0**	**2 112.8**	**3.7**	**158.1**	**51.0**	**4.7**	**900.2**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**.. d**	**235 960.9**	**260 764.1**	**248 605.5**	**269 321.2**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**274 820.7**	**279 153.0**	**305 676.6**	**295 104.4**	**324 457.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**272 085.8**	**274 169.8**	**300 645.1**	**290 536.6**	**319 403.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**2 734.9**	**4 983.2**	**5 031.5**	**4 567.9**	**5 054.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**34 200.2**	**29 532.7**	**34 268.6**	**27 634.9**	**..**	**3 987.9**	**8 364.7**	**10 639.5**	**2 265.2**	**-1 593.9**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**141.1**	**61.5**	**106.0**	**135.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**1 380.2**	**4 539.1**	**2 006.8**	**1 414.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Extraction activities	673.0	47.7	1 348.5	1 118.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**15 522.3**	**9 223.0**	**15 893.7**	**10 728.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	2 015.2	1 530.5	2 531.5	975.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	435.6	388.1	250.5	338.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 561.7	2 252.6	2 707.0	1 695.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	2 526.3	2 037.2	1 347.4	1 728.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	7 848.7	1 977.7	7 385.2	4 376.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	1 134.9	1 036.9	1 672.1	1 614.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**2 099.7**	**651.3**	**1 236.5**	**437.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**10.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**3 032.9**	**720.3**	**246.9**	**390.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Services	**12 013.6**	**7 142.3**	**14 284.2**	**14 247.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 116.0	1 479.0	3 265.8	2 137.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	3 374.8	1 464.5	870.5	2 757.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	923.1	449.2	1 245.8	1 169.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	667.0	1 354.5	1 903.8	1 340.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	2 562.6	.. c	5 494.0	6 477.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	466.6	1 414.3	241.4	64.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	328.9	408.5	.. c	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	349.3	362.6	1 163.9	299.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	30.2	172.2	-7.0	-1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	10.4	21.2	21.2	17.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	166.6	.. c	37.5	-25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	18.2	16.3	47.2	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**7 182.2**	**494.6**	**280.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**497 533.2**	**516 485.2**	**567 016.3**	**544 430.2**	**592 221.1**	**181 664.0**	**160 279.7**	**175 610.8**	**191 906.2**	**189 622.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**497 533.2**	**516 485.2**	**567 016.3**	**544 430.2**	**592 221.1**	**181 664.0**	**160 279.7**	**175 610.8**	**191 906.2**	**189 622.2**
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**20 546.7**	**99 335.5**	**-1 106.0**	**-86 480.9**	**-77 617.1**	**18 557.1**	**-46 852.4**	**14 382.6**	**-189 012.0**	**23 517.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	-72.1	73.2	188.1	557.3	-764.0	1 589.4	7 067.2	22.4	-3 087.2	633.9
Austria	2 053.9	1 455.2	-752.3	3 169.2	-2 112.1	2 587.1	-2 452.5	3 119.9	237.0	-1 815.3
Belgium	1 829.6	-2 722.8	13 896.8	1 433.6	-2 599.3	-25 029.9	-7 389.4	-32 058.7	2 488.9	1 817.6
Canada	77.8	147.5	-138.8	13 910.0	7 084.9	9 780.2	-2 220.0	4 691.6	.. d	-791.2
Chile	55.2	14.2	-35.8	176.6	255.4	721.5	-92.1	782.5	-198.3	-1 005.2
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	19.2	40.1	-199.3	1 348.1	322.8	-2 278.2	-186.5	894.4	4 704.3	2 271.8
Denmark	506.1	457.9	3 147.9	2 295.2	-668.2	757.5	511.0	1 006.4	2 158.4	-1 013.5
Estonia	5.6	2.4	48.1	5.7	54.4	-53.0	42.5	36.9	-3.4	-145.5
Finland	333.7	465.0	-61.6	-4 578.9	-15.4	501.6	-862.7	155.6	967.5	107.6
France	20 988.6	15 992.0	6 019.3	4 544.7	-22 041.2	18 668.7	1 674.7	-566.4	11 408.5	14 605.0
Germany	-7 647.4	2 282.5	43 803.9	-9 538.5	1 649.7	17 355.4	2 065.4	11 781.0	5 365.2	-7 032.9
Greece	7.9	-5.9	206.0	137.9	120.6	226.6	99.1	644.8	-148.1	-113.5
Hungary	22.5	17.7	9 827.6	2 067.2	87.5	-1 272.7	-239.6	545.2	-9 967.0	-1 151.8
Iceland	367.5	79.1	573.2	16.0	100.5	-168.0	-7.1	64.9	556.1	-23.7
Ireland	1 155.5	11 484.7	-8 727.2	-12 398.9	-14 176.9	33 601.6	5 517.5	23 657.2	-5 063.2	-4 750.5
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4 807.8	4 630.0	6 230.8	1 056.4	-1 138.8	-7 479.4	3 154.7	-6 776.0	-9 288.9	236.5
Japan	2 260.2	1 124.7	941.5	-2 487.7	4 137.9	-416.0	217.2	5 335.3	-1 274.1	-3 654.2
Korea	121.7	22.4	-20.2	1 293.4	-67.4	2 353.7	-710.5	-7 944.7	402.3	-1 673.4
Latvia	-2.3	-1.2	-1.1	-5.7	20.1	160.1	187.7	31.3	-103.7	27.2
Lithuania	-4.5	-34.2	7.8	11.4	4.7	64.3	8.3	-2.2	-11.4	62.7
Luxembourg	-2 693.0	-4 170.9	3 249.7	-23 769.8	-7 941.1	-11 212.9	-35 407.8	-11 064.6	-36 385.2	9 357.9
Mexico	-889.4	2 565.8	-1 125.0	-688.3	4 461.9	2 721.2	3 257.4	2 004.9	-3 759.5	7 079.0
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-13.5	72.0	77.2	785.2	-1 125.8	335.9	806.1	-2 066.5	139.0	205.8
Norway	-2.3	1 759.7	-394.0	-746.4	4 233.7	-2 520.6	1 033.9	847.4	129.9	-894.0
Poland	295.3	14.2	-99.6	-617.7	400.9	971.7	551.2	1 013.1	-307.7	228.2
Portugal	72.1	-63.7	301.1	54.7	367.8	303.2	161.7	611.2	-367.0	506.1
Slovak Republic	-5.6	5.9	-56.0	18.2	229.4	139.8	-260.8	-322.4	71.8	399.7
Slovenia	1.1	7.1	1.1	-13.7	37.8	55.2	50.7	1.1	20.5	16.6
Spain	1 773.2	2 963.5	5 667.7	-7 489.5	-212.9	482.5	2 166.9	8 176.4	3 753.8	3 779.6
Sweden	2 947.8	1 326.6	309.0	-1 759.5	2 790.9	716.9	2 919.9	-1 615.4	-2 196.0	1 182.6
Switzerland	-36 648.6	18 459.8	-16 295.8	-57 863.2	-8 092.5	-56 522.4	57 734.0	3 296.8	-75 179.5	-17 776.7
Türkiye	326.9	-1 175.5	554.1	441.0	-733.2	798.1	374.1	101.9	713.4	93.4
United Kingdom	80 896.2	65 678.0	-45 273.7	88 341.9	-10 592.5	41 212.9	-89 853.7	12 347.5	29 890.6	8 448.4
United States	-87 689.1	-17 011.7	22 521.0	-47 495.2	-24 115.4	-35 094.1	-6 899.6	11 010.9	-41 062.1	14 855.7
EUROPE	**71 296.4**	**120 383.6**	**26 745.8**	**-13 941.9**	**-55 808.9**	**9 719.3**	**-56 734.3**	**17 559.6**	**-74 852.4**	**7 083.7**
Bulgaria	2.3	-1.2	30.2	-29.6	79.2	154.4	24.8	33.6	23.9	14.2
Croatia	4.5	-	-26.9	-1.1	157.3	-502.8	90.9	-9.0	62.7	53.2
Cyprus	145.4	-1 568.5	734.4	411.4	496.7	-440.8	-2 000.5	-953.8	-2.3	-343.0
Malta	6.8	7.1	9.0	793.2	939.0	.. d	-1 408.0	7.8	-229.1	-1 363.5
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	-1.1	-2.4	-	-124.2	24.8	735.0	633.8	245.2	-54.7	570.0
Russian Federation	-1 674.0	1 010.3	3 833.0	1 311.7	2 379.4	2 203.8	3 316.4	3 350.5	-101.4	-1 114.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**-2 896.0**	**1 553.2**	**-24 719.6**	**3 758.4**	**-2 374.6**	**-4 035.6**	**-2 906.9**	**-4 681.5**	**361.3**	**10 013.0**
Northern Africa	-60.9	147.5	-16.8	6.8	17.7	340.4	1 365.5	-5 015.1	827.4	11.8
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	46.2	33.0	-28.0	-20.5	31.9	1 092.3	823.8	-1 320.9	502.6	52.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1.1	4.7	-	-21.7	1.2	30.4	11.8	-5.6	291.7	214.0
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	-2 835.1	1 405.6	-24 702.8	3 751.6	-2 392.4	-4 376.1	-4 272.4	333.6	-466.1	10 001.2
Nigeria	-11.3	13.0	-9.0	29.6	-220.0	2 236.5	-64.9	2 643.0	-120.8	-2 146.4
South Africa	-2 757.3	-57.8	-28 054.4	3 955.6	493.1	848.8	-2 556.4	-268.7	-823.9	12 958.8
AMERICA	**-58 642.8**	**-29 425.2**	**-21 904.2**	**-70 036.5**	**-19 309.4**	**-14 108.9**	**777.8**	**13 134.4**	**134 729.3**	**1 604.8**
Northern America	-87 611.3	-16 864.2	22 382.2	-33 585.2	-17 030.5	-25 308.3	-9 119.6	15 680.1	-52 095.7	14 084.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	19 376.6	-3 170.1	-3 266.5	-32 748.7	-9 223.0	3 199.2	15 766.6	-6 987.6	188 857.0	-12 231.6
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	-	-	-1.1	-2.3	-	90.2	15.3	54.9	-1.1	2.4
Nicaragua	9.0	-9.4	28.0	-	-11.8	45.1	-49.6	-	1.1	-
Panama	-24.8	-1.2	-9.0	-30.8	35.5	264.9	-259.6	88.4	-261.0	-88.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	9 591.9	-9 391.0	-41 019.8	-3 702.6	6 944.2	8 000.2	-5 869.2	4 442.0	-2 031.9	-248.3
Argentina	6.8	5.9	127.6	-133.3	-68.6	1 544.4	279.7	1 907.5	-43.3	975.6
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	9 011.4	-10 850.9	-42 939.7	-6 605.1	6 516.1	4 417.8	-6 336.6	1 600.8	-6 411.4	1 891.0
Ecuador	-	-1.2	6.7	5.7	146.6	-60.9	38.9	-499.3	53.6	52.0
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	665.1	-11.8	178.0	-87.7	46.1	127.4	129.8	553.0	1 400.6	-2 965.9
Venezuela	-20.3	55.5	438.8	447.9	-2.4	-314.5	-50.7	-199.3	-271.2	163.2

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**10 919.9**	**6 676.5**	**18 495.5**	**-7 598.9**	**1 808.2**	**25 031.0**	**4 185.1**	**-9 309.3**	**-246 386.3**	**3 987.7**
Near and Middle East	7 183.0	5 999.1	16 168.1	-10 801.1	13 067.6	3 246.5	2 067.7	-2 103.4	-226 044.4	5 777.0
Gulf Arabian countries	2 755.0	6 148.9	12 694.5	-2 268.9	13 630.6	1 170.1	1 560.3	-5 122.6	-228 208.5	-1 694.7
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	-511.8	1 510.7	118.7	617.7	124.2	-143.2	841.5	-820.6	-217 881.5	374.9
Other Near and Middle East	4 427.9	-149.9	3 473.6	-8 532.2	-562.9	2 076.4	507.5	3 019.1	2 164.1	7 471.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	3 736.9	677.4	2 327.3	3 202.3	-11 259.5	21 784.5	2 117.3	-7 205.9	-20 341.9	-1 789.3
China	-204.0	219.5	509.3	878.6	-3 850.5	940.1	623.2	-8 861.5	1 285.5	1 882.7
Hong Kong, China	1 766.4	-263.2	2 048.6	-1 229.6	-2 025.8	1 756.3	-504.0	5 178.6	-14 516.2	-2 076.6
India	21.4	4.7	276.5	-517.4	-119.4	2 438.3	2 171.6	1 278.4	4 054.7	-1 531.5
Indonesia	-14.7	100.3	-23.5	-210.8	-145.5	753.0	-396.6	-1 173.2	537.9	-1 887.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	-317.9	-635.0	-1 389.2	-80.9	-1 504.3	171.3	102.7	-291.1	204.0	415.1
Philippines	-102.6	36.6	490.3	-74.1	-123.0	-392.3	102.7	180.2	-1 136.2	-201.0
Singapore	34.9	394.2	-359.3	4 871.8	-7 220.9	14 239.7	96.8	1 186.6	-57.0	12 503.5
Chinese Taipei	199.5	-315.1	-21.3	-416.0	1.2	437.4	360.0	100.8	-8 132.2	-628.0
Thailand	4.5	-1.2	-30.2	-279.2	307.5	127.4	159.3	38.1	854.7	-598.4
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-83.4**	**147.5**	**278.7**	**1 345.9**	**-1 829.5**	**1 942.3**	**7 836.7**	**-2 067.6**	**-2 789.7**	**826.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-47.3**	**0.0**	**-2.2**	**-8.0**	**-102.9**	**9.0**	**-10.6**	**-253.0**	**-74.1**	**1.2**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-42 980.1**	**-43 122.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-32 865.0**	**17 507.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**13 181.2**	**74 329.0**	**33 700.9**	**49 935.0**	**-42 118.0**	**51 490.2**	**-81 873.0**	**32 008.3**	**.. d**	**32 800.4**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 497 706.9**	**1 458 658.1**	**1 427 588.2**	**2 721 435.8**	**2 865 594.8**	**2 387 049.7**	**2 191 014.4**	**2 262 346.7**	**3 572 350.0**	**3 625 817.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 268 786.3**	**1 290 396.2**	**1 262 086.0**	**.. d**	**2 513 090.1**	**1 892 698.5**	**1 732 428.4**	**1 620 186.5**	**2 774 347.8**	**2 896 935.9**
Australia	670.4	238.2	220.2	1 240.6	380.8	44 481.9	50 025.2	40 412.3	54 178.4	53 390.5
Austria	9 547.9	13 517.3	6 962.5	4 658.2	3 560.8	13 479.3	9 443.6	9 148.5	24 832.5	24 855.7
Belgium	85 332.2	72 908.2	49 766.3	214 297.5	185 476.6	87 396.3	83 979.8	48 775.6	88 788.8	65 356.0
Canada	2 553.4	3 958.1	3 129.6	58 808.4	31 108.1	46 531.5	45 271.4	54 358.6	109 055.1	76 391.9
Chile	139.1	75.6	-46.1	29.5	154.9	2 150.4	1 725.4	2 692.7	3 810.3	3 032.2
Colombia	243.5	1 423.2	1 251.4	2.5	-98.2	1 385.2	1 285.8	903.2	1 927.8	2 513.0
Costa Rica	15.6	48.1	2 032.1	2 148.7	-412.7	-183.5	-250.7	242.6	516.6	6 154.2
Czech Republic	101.9	154.6	-467.3	.. d	15 570.0	7 132.4	6 305.2	6 191.9	35 265.7	32 134.6
Denmark	10 370.6	8 989.0	14 936.0	15 068.1	4 683.1	10 901.9	11 471.3	11 626.6	13 920.7	18 513.5
Estonia	25.2	89.3	24.7	33.1	46.1	16.8	65.3	83.1	218.4	85.1
Finland	2 639.7	2 213.2	1 211.0	21 761.0	20 985.1	6 504.0	4 757.3	3 108.3	10 892.1	9 944.4
France	64 714.6	76 482.7	86 608.6	125 557.7	105 193.9	115 972.7	91 442.6	75 096.6	122 450.6	127 341.5
Germany	115 635.6	142 556.7	153 346.4	254 405.4	266 859.0	134 377.5	124 829.4	123 326.2	252 940.2	242 964.8
Greece	166.7	160.3	89.9	119.0	202.2	2 137.2	2 129.6	3 108.3	8 133.5	6 241.7
Hungary	217.1	234.7	1 143.6	15 978.6	17 475.2	5 658.4	5 122.5	4 461.9	8 300.4	6 498.3
Iceland	881.5	658.3	1 363.7	2 469.0	2 515.4	7.2	5.7	78.6	746.1	28.4
Ireland	23 455.3	52 437.6	64 263.1	86 789.8	56 103.4	60 933.1	63 853.9	73 933.9	88 770.4	102 528.4
Israel	53 474.5	55 077.9	37 020.9	30 419.7	32 884.3	11 158.6	10 183.2	22 669.1	32 985.6	42 009.2
Italy	53 679.5	64 641.6	65 611.1	59 310.3	61 835.4	135 554.1	118 945.5	89 220.4	95 026.4	99 252.6
Japan	19 020.1	19 570.6	29 222.6	78 259.9	80 043.8	13 520.0	14 160.8	14 447.3	40 014.7	42 892.6
Korea	1 797.8	952.6	3 300.4	4 619.0	2 923.4	13 470.9	12 652.9	10 571.8	16 945.6	15 457.7
Latvia	3.6	21.8	-	13.5	28.4	161.9	259.9	294.3	121.5	107.6
Lithuania	86.4	45.8	18.0	34.4	36.7	157.1	168.3	230.3	276.1	350.0
Luxembourg	260 580.5	251 433.5	259 208.0	312 970.9	323 489.8	125 370.6	99 651.9	87 373.6	184 232.4	177 485.8
Mexico	37 190.0	27 331.1	30 403.3	5 741.8	8 344.4	46 616.7	54 222.6	54 704.6	61 761.0	67 413.7
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	207.5	91.6	323.5	1 430.9	-13.0	4 597.0	5 387.0	2 608.4	3 190.6	3 294.7
Norway	1 096.2	1 275.5	692.0	4 902.4	4 510.4	6 668.3	6 811.3	6 512.0	10 498.2	8 992.4
Poland	1 133.4	1 385.4	1 197.5	1 922.9	2 679.8	12 041.3	12 082.7	12 462.4	23 454.4	21 121.1
Portugal	1 018.2	1 079.7	840.3	-255.2	255.4	5 802.4	6 354.5	7 000.7	7 155.5	8 324.3
Slovak Republic	-18.0	18.3	-304.4	-322.7	35.5	1 824.2	1 545.7	1 314.3	1 763.4	2 289.5
Slovenia	3.6	13.7	21.3	40.5	62.7	729.2	684.7	528.0	760.8	752.1
Spain	20 694.4	11 699.1	20 030.3	21 864.0	5 482.5	36 408.0	32 855.5	39 182.2	72 345.1	72 174.8
Sweden	13 568.0	13 078.8	15 476.3	56 378.7	58 006.1	18 993.8	18 089.1	20 414.5	42 923.1	39 937.3
Switzerland	114 376.3	124 473.3	63 472.3	147 639.0	86 752.6	209 003.4	240 309.1	168 282.4	377 284.3	369 193.5
Türkiye	3 996.2	3 154.3	3 283.5	4 162.5	4 035.0	10 002.4	9 111.5	9 385.5	13 783.3	11 238.2
United Kingdom	189 917.2	172 333.4	152 038.9	227 250.0	478 731.1	371 415.2	267 726.1	300 458.3	542 178.2	650 248.3
United States	180 596.1	168 044.4	197 678.0	557 211.9	653 162.3	331 680.3	320 798.0	316 123.3	423 416.4	486 426.2
EUROPE	**998 439.7**	**1 038 646.7**	**962 856.7**	**1 604 032.4**	**1 716 235.8**	**1 418 033.1**	**1 249 743.5**	**1 141 124.5**	**2 092 601.5**	**2 178 519.4**
Bulgaria	74.4	108.8	21.3	-12.3	61.5	657.2	654.9	797.6	1 835.8	1 820.0
Croatia	3.6	3.4	-28.1	-168.1	52.0	1 904.5	597.7	572.9	2 097.2	2 045.9
Cyprus	6 855.4	3 405.1	1 267.1	1 840.7	2 141.7	9 002.2	6 477.0	8 006.1	8 369.1	6 373.0
Malta	92.3	105.3	27.0	2 802.8	2 994.3	3 010.3	677.8	666.1	1 100.7	15 832.5
Montenegro	-	-	-2.2	-	1.2	13.2	14.9	23.6	49.1	48.5
Romania	137.9	41.2	21.3	67.5	43.8	4 726.6	5 098.5	5 168.5	7 885.6	8 104.3
Russian Federation	-1 408.0	-2.3	-280.8	2 920.6	3 370.4	16 438.0	14 355.4	19 861.8	29 728.8	31 160.1
Ukraine	10.8	163.7	157.3	181.6	54.4	1 483.6	1 908.6	3 201.5	9 341.0	9 696.1
AFRICA	**10 628.4**	**3 756.6**	**120 585.3**	**164 163.7**	**125 367.8**	**58 040.3**	**74 690.9**	**66 288.5**	**61 212.4**	**65 053.2**
Northern Africa	618.9	853.0	348.2	-68.7	-178.6	18 428.9	45 649.2	42 038.9	9 060.0	9 621.6
Algeria	302.2	453.4	377.4	78.5	40.2	-467.7	-583.9	111.2	2 446.9	-3 491.0
Egypt	93.5	145.4	-91.0	-141.1	-91.1	15 917.5	25 936.6	21 913.1	5 501.3	5 792.3
Libya	160.7	177.5	98.9	-	-	2 634.9	19 352.0	19 072.1	651.6	2 023.4
Morocco	45.6	72.1	-43.8	-8.6	-132.5	232.7	227.8	316.8	741.2	5 573.6
Tunisia	16.8	4.6	6.7	2.5	4.7	111.5	716.7	625.7	-281.0	-276.7
Other African countries	10 009.6	2 903.6	120 237.0	164 232.4	125 546.4	39 611.4	29 041.7	24 249.6	52 152.4	55 431.6
Nigeria	88.8	135.1	42.7	88.4	127.7	11 727.0	11 438.1	7 548.9	9 912.9	10 882.2
South Africa	9 293.6	27.5	115 241.5	158 587.6	125 462.4	22 384.3	12 135.3	11 217.7	16 847.5	19 085.9
AMERICA	**376 833.8**	**304 894.7**	**208 646.4**	**700 824.6**	**765 557.0**	**662 522.2**	**629 542.0**	**546 228.9**	**1 011 522.9**	**990 843.2**
Northern America	183 147.0	172 000.2	200 804.3	616 016.7	684 268.0	378 216.6	366 072.8	370 668.4	532 634.7	563 032.2
Central America and Caribbean countries	206 898.5	164 038.2	62 525.3	138 737.3	113 541.9	160 203.9	155 462.6	90 650.4	362 379.4	334 843.9
Bahamas	6.0	12.6	-10 577.4	-4 806.7	5 749.8	413.8	8 968.4	-752.6	-1 133.9	3 619.9
Bermuda	72 112.0	28 051.3	27 135.5	110 119.0	75 780.5	33 262.2	28 692.5	16 358.1	44 203.0	40 995.7
Cayman Islands	6 280.9	5 628.6	-462.8	5 144.2	3 448.4	14 032.1	11 134.6	8 530.7	9 360.7	11 391.9
El Salvador	248.3	306.8	379.7	119.0	149.0	61.2	44.7	30.3	12.3	46.1
Guatemala	1.2	2.3	12.4	17.2	3.5	636.8	525.5	394.3	90.8	114.7
Honduras	6.0	1.1	-1.1	-8.6	1.2	260.3	259.9	211.2	41.7	41.4
Nicaragua	18.0	1.1	42.7	-1.2	-14.2	66.0	12.6	11.2	2.5	3.5
Panama	61.2	58.4	92.1	-38.0	-92.2	1 288.1	924.0	867.2	1 090.9	870.4
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	37.2	-3.4	356.1	1 616.1	285.0
South America	-13 211.8	-31 143.8	-54 683.2	-53 929.3	-32 252.8	124 101.7	108 006.6	84 910.1	116 508.8	92 967.1
Argentina	127.1	41.2	-42.7	13.5	131.3	3 825.9	3 841.3	5 091.0	9 164.3	9 697.3
Bolivia	4.8	550.7	295.4	38.0	53.2	43.2	56.1	77.5	110.4	180.9
Brazil	-18 350.9	-37 610.5	-61 552.5	-60 503.1	-30 953.2	110 382.6	95 233.6	69 104.7	84 996.9	68 865.9
Ecuador	8.4	9.2	-11.2	-3.7	-521.5	985.8	1 219.4	271.8	1 050.4	1 358.8
Paraguay	124.7	154.6	-	4.9	4.7	146.3	111.1	98.9	886.0	864.5
Peru	3 202.2	2 605.9	2 142.2	-11.0	-8.3	1 651.5	1 289.2	1 559.2	2 321.8	2 330.9
Uruguay	841.9	944.6	610.0	-236.8	40.2	1 099.8	2 364.3	2 487.1	3 875.3	1 785.7
Venezuela	95.9	166.0	109.0	142.3	-1 108.1	2 361.5	809.5	822.3	2 000.2	2 294.2

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**110 810.7**	**110 969.8**	**134 928.1**	**249 094.4**	**257 300.1**	**199 110.1**	**181 542.2**	**465 467.3**	**348 286.9**	**333 371.6**
Near and Middle East	64 252.8	71 511.3	73 574.5	80 175.5	81 851.9	27 874.8	28 262.0	278 348.7	61 468.9	66 594.1
Gulf Arabian countries	10 484.5	16 054.5	36 525.5	49 716.5	48 896.6	16 258.1	17 579.6	254 865.2	27 446.3	22 981.3
Kuwait	40.8	99.6	-19.1	1 877.5	2 009.2	827.5	928.6	818.9	-290.8	207.0
Qatar	142.7	178.6	23.6	24.5	23.7	203.9	-57.2	1 287.4	1 929.1	2 056.5
Saudi Arabia	9 526.3	12 970.0	33 984.5	34 708.6	41 127.0	7 825.6	8 095.9	6 246.9	9 264.9	3 321.9
United Arab Emirates	534.9	2 626.5	2 429.8	13 016.3	5 715.5	2 026.9	2 684.9	231 591.8	10 573.1	11 649.7
Other Near and Middle East	53 768.3	55 456.8	37 049.0	30 459.0	32 955.3	11 616.7	10 682.4	23 483.5	34 022.6	43 612.8
Jordan	12.0	6.9	-7.9	16.0	41.4	112.7	98.5	353.9	470.0	568.8
Other Asian countries	46 557.9	39 458.4	61 353.6	168 918.9	175 448.2	171 235.3	153 280.3	187 118.6	286 818.0	266 777.4
China	723.2	1 056.8	-900.9	3 504.7	818.4	21 113.0	18 517.3	26 946.8	41 075.0	37 643.1
Hong Kong, China	20 853.9	13 869.9	30 884.1	50 839.4	48 779.6	14 899.3	13 393.6	38 535.2	24 941.7	22 205.5
India	87.6	91.6	-826.8	-560.8	371.3	12 856.8	15 104.2	15 735.8	35 635.0	36 458.1
Indonesia	159.5	140.8	-64.0	1 230.8	658.7	5 404.2	5 009.2	6 665.9	7 647.6	5 101.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	36.0	38.9	126.9	133.8	85.1	311.8	321.7	417.9	104.3	97.0
Malaysia	698.0	42.4	-1 169.4	2 148.7	1 400.2	2 339.9	2 475.4	4 824.8	14 173.5	12 466.9
Philippines	357.4	267.9	124.7	116.6	34.3	1 608.3	1 627.0	2 378.1	5 740.6	5 614.9
Singapore	1 104.6	2 180.0	2 696.0	17 151.8	27 790.9	45 474.9	26 598.4	23 002.7	45 524.6	28 375.1
Chinese Taipei	568.5	132.8	-458.3	9 515.3	10 088.7	6 123.8	14 017.6	12 993.7	15 561.4	14 830.9
Thailand	682.4	767.1	55.0	104.3	202.2	7 843.6	4 444.7	4 381.0	7 971.5	5 866.8
Viet Nam	38.4	2.3	-1 731.1	-616.0	-1 212.2	2 474.2	2 545.2	1 322.2	2 637.1	2 803.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**994.2**	**390.4**	**571.8**	**2 670.3**	**392.6**	**49 272.0**	**55 495.8**	**43 138.6**	**58 710.3**	**58 010.9**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**650.4**	**741.5**	**72.0**	**0.0**	**98.9**	**16.0**	**18.9**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**1 133 360.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 103 860.6**	**1 092 435.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**669 929.2**	**655 978.9**	**810 401.0**	**1 516 469.5**	**1 833 603.4**	**1 463 853.4**	**1 281 478.1**	**1 248 975.5**	**1 966 110.0**	**2 084 351.9**
G20 OECD countries	**669 770.9**	**679 263.8**	**724 842.7**	**1 376 567.7**	**1 692 617.1**	**1 263 623.2**	**1 109 185.9**	**1 088 104.9**	**1 731 749.9**	**1 873 018.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**158.3**	**-23 284.9**	**85 558.3**	**139 901.8**	**140 986.3**	**200 230.3**	**172 292.2**	**160 870.6**	**234 360.0**	**211 334.0**
MENA countries	**11 128.6**	**16 932.7**	**36 867.0**	**49 666.2**	**48 759.5**	**34 851.3**	**63 373.0**	**297 391.6**	**37 119.9**	**33 326.6**
ASEAN countries	**3 078.7**	**3 513.9**	**-76.4**	**20 158.3**	**28 804.4**	**66 927.3**	**44 347.4**	**42 849.9**	**84 394.4**	**61 071.4**

- Nil; .. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

NETHERLANDS

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**77 911.2**	**98 262.7**	**93 303.5**	**120 227.9**	**150 002.4**	**104 329.8**	**133 021.4**	**108 045.4**	**110 209.7**	**144 307.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	4.5	7.1	3.4	-261.0	159.7	1 860.0	3 003.7	1 953.4	1 949.9	2 735.3
Austria	385.5	266.7	619.1	75.2	264.9	1 784.5	2 465.5	2 326.2	1 585.2	844.4
Belgium	1 798.0	4 679.6	3 482.6	1 933.9	2 542.6	2 824.9	2 983.6	3 151.2	1 899.7	2 831.1
Canada	4.5	33.0	6.7	1 560.1	1 959.6	2 463.1	2 411.2	1 450.8	1 794.9	2 651.4
Chile	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.3	-	146.5	1 456.4	24.6	2.3	21.3
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2.3	1.2	-11.2	2 765.8	1 725.4	411.5	592.5	401.9	2 925.4	2 416.0
Denmark	84.5	85.0	-54.9	304.3	221.1	168.0	557.1	200.4	151.6	357.1
Estonia	-	-	-	37.6	36.7	-51.9	5.9	4.5	30.8	27.2
Finland	709.1	859.2	689.6	635.9	254.3	32.7	1 647.6	1 128.4	287.2	628.0
France	11 737.1	2 407.6	3 933.7	2 524.2	1 490.1	3 949.9	3 921.9	2 834.4	4 762.4	5 177.4
Germany	7 565.1	10 859.2	17 484.6	20 773.8	31 509.0	3 633.2	4 728.0	4 655.8	5 601.1	9 057.5
Greece	4.5	8.3	9.0	55.8	84.0	131.9	94.4	80.6	194.9	169.1
Hungary	1.1	1.2	-1 093.7	202.8	279.1	188.3	388.3	585.5	284.9	373.7
Iceland	263.8	148.7	207.1	322.5	347.7	4.5	51.9	-	-	-
Ireland	822.9	669.2	2 704.6	6 449.0	6 717.1	2 278.2	2 772.3	1 333.3	2 523.1	4 775.3
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2 805.8	10 817.9	408.6	1 154.4	1 164.9	923.2	2 864.4	4 546.1	2 039.9	2 565.0
Japan	2 260.2	2 325.0	1 891.9	7 719.7	10 023.7	636.9	1 192.0	1 822.5	1 880.3	953.2
Korea	12.4	14.2	119.8	349.9	452.9	357.3	1 149.5	305.6	126.5	230.6
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	95.8	13.0	2.2	3.4	8.3
Lithuania	-	1.2	-	3.4	2.4	-	1.2	2.2	8.0	7.1
Luxembourg	6 594.5	8 809.2	11 053.4	16 695.2	15 648.1	9 210.9	4 494.3	2 519.9	2 248.4	5 948.4
Mexico	2 618.6	3 670.5	853.0	454.7	2 384.1	1 812.6	3 026.1	2 536.7	1 719.7	2 501.2
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-1.1	-1.2	-4.5	58.1	104.1	340.4	454.4	90.7	229.1	209.3
Norway	-58.6	118.0	2.2	396.6	365.4	186.0	110.9	29.1	368.1	189.2
Poland	9.0	10.6	7.8	67.2	111.2	776.7	1 085.8	1 506.8	2 327.1	1 066.7
Portugal	5.6	-9.4	4.5	17.1	17.7	370.9	459.1	348.1	170.9	204.6
Slovak Republic	-	-	-11.2	-3.4	5.9	87.9	152.2	107.5	90.0	91.1
Slovenia	-	-	-	4.6	4.7	21.4	47.2	19.0	23.9	36.7
Spain	2 071.9	3 730.7	716.4	2 936.8	357.1	1 561.3	1 292.3	1 598.6	1 626.2	1 914.6
Sweden	587.3	1 421.0	587.7	1 768.7	5 022.5	959.3	2 205.8	637.0	1 737.9	790.0
Switzerland	10 263.8	6 876.0	6 825.3	10 069.5	6 027.7	11 795.7	13 458.0	22 955.3	19 089.5	17 857.1
Türkiye	76.7	-208.9	47.0	127.6	150.2	196.1	265.5	444.4	461.5	525.1
United Kingdom	14 945.3	26 493.6	5 681.2	16 035.3	22 327.3	10 527.6	14 434.1	12 223.2	12 017.1	19 364.9
United States	6 551.7	9 297.8	30 523.9	21 333.3	30 961.4	6 404.0	13 406.1	7 080.5	6 537.9	19 702.0
EUROPE	**61 460.9**	**78 634.5**	**52 978.8**	**85 559.0**	**96 377.7**	**54 721.0**	**64 775.2**	**67 615.6**	**64 676.9**	**79 445.4**
Bulgaria	1.1	1.2	-	1.1	1.2	63.1	28.3	15.7	63.8	125.4
Croatia	-	-	-	-	2.4	16.9	34.2	10.1	11.4	22.5
Cyprus	111.6	-148.7	166.8	92.3	93.4	427.2	-342.3	-84.0	494.6	60.3
Malta	-	1.2	1.1	206.3	205.8	-24.8	11.8	12.3	3.4	1.2
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	-1.1	-1.2	-	5.7	1.2	244.6	382.4	275.4	453.6	605.5
Russian Federation	-92.4	-42.5	-514.9	-233.6	-849.1	1 055.1	2 654.3	3 359.5	986.9	1 077.3
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**252.5**	**140.4**	**136.6**	**221.1**	**208.1**	**6 054.6**	**7 588.8**	**2 388.9**	**3 300.3**	**5 270.8**
Northern Africa	18.0	107.4	-1.1	5.7	5.9	3 075.2	3 209.0	930.3	1 151.0	2.4
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	-	-	-1.1	3.4	4.7	2 234.2	1 982.8	915.7	451.3	-89.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	3.4	-3.5	2.2	21.7	-4.7
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	234.5	33.0	137.7	215.4	202.2	2 979.4	4 379.8	1 458.6	2 149.3	5 268.4
Nigeria	1.1	3.5	2.2	16.0	7.1	2 398.8	1 150.7	661.6	605.1	3 375.1
South Africa	215.3	-9.4	113.1	163.0	162.0	125.1	3 048.5	268.7	561.8	702.5
AMERICA	**11 297.5**	**15 552.9**	**30 969.4**	**22 161.8**	**38 988.9**	**24 376.1**	**38 327.6**	**20 658.2**	**19 735.6**	**36 620.2**
Northern America	6 556.2	9 330.8	30 530.6	22 893.4	32 921.0	8 864.8	15 817.3	8 531.3	8 332.8	22 353.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	5 531.5	7 315.0	2 751.6	2 880.9	6 947.7	7 961.9	9 229.3	8 764.1	8 568.7	9 246.7
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	9.0	8.3	7.8	1.1	-
Nicaragua	-	1.2	1.1	-	-1.2	2.3	-2.4	-	-	-
Panama	1.1	-	2.2	3.4	-	13.5	8.3	-2.2	-22.8	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	-790.2	-1 092.9	-2 312.8	-3 612.5	-879.8	7 549.3	13 281.0	3 362.8	2 834.2	5 020.1
Argentina	-	2.4	-2.2	94.6	-13.0	387.8	459.1	-34.7	-120.8	1 077.3
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-969.5	-1 293.5	-2 452.7	-3 747.0	-790.0	6 515.6	10 531.1	3 344.9	2 446.7	3 075.9
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-53.2	62.0	457.9	25.7	22.8	468.3
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	22.5	27.1	28.0	-8.0	-3.5	64.3	173.5	16.8	21.7	248.3
Venezuela	-	-	1.1	2.3	-27.2	121.7	-89.7	-15.7	99.1	1.2

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**4 896.9**	**3 927.8**	**9 220.9**	**12 491.2**	**14 166.3**	**16 969.9**	**18 806.8**	**15 316.2**	**20 279.2**	**19 985.8**
Near and Middle East	2 462.0	1 083.4	3 208.3	2 911.7	1 762.1	2 784.4	2 106.7	3 308.0	2 164.1	2 501.2
Gulf Arabian countries	1 728.1	1 064.6	1 935.5	3 110.0	1 950.1	2 061.8	1 998.1	3 288.9	2 461.5	2 152.3
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	9.0	69.6	7.8	1 021.1	531.0	570.4	293.9	1 579.5	118.5	499.1
Other Near and Middle East	733.9	18.9	1 272.8	-198.3	-188.0	722.6	108.6	19.0	-297.4	348.9
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	2 434.9	2 844.3	6 012.5	9 579.5	12 404.2	14 185.5	16 700.1	12 008.3	18 115.1	17 484.6
China	63.1	69.6	23.5	793.2	571.2	1 899.4	2 332.1	2 137.0	2 467.2	3 580.9
Hong Kong, China	-15.8	-109.8	4 062.5	1 418.8	1 406.1	1 322.3	1 654.7	677.3	1 206.8	811.3
India	1.1	-	-15.7	-1 084.9	-351.2	668.5	166.4	159.0	2 062.7	1 998.6
Indonesia	2.3	3.5	1.1	604.0	4.7	544.5	820.3	24.6	544.7	204.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	38.3	31.9	59.3	63.8	-40.2	134.1	232.5	214.9	904.8	981.6
Philippines	-1.1	5.9	3.4	-83.2	-1.2	342.7	605.5	269.8	127.6	320.5
Singapore	55.2	57.8	-78.4	135.6	190.4	6 348.8	5 637.9	5 816.6	7 826.8	7 070.7
Chinese Taipei	11.3	439.0	5.6	-414.8	33.1	355.1	487.4	133.2	215.4	347.7
Thailand	-1.1	-	-2.2	11.4	8.3	317.9	323.4	113.1	396.6	154.9
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**3.4**	**7.1**	**-2.2**	**-205.1**	**261.4**	**2 208.3**	**3 523.0**	**2 054.2**	**2 217.7**	**2 984.9**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**0.0**	**12.3**	**-**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**58 707.7**	**67 762.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**31 548.7**	**40 104.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**48 581.9**	**65 717.0**	**60 953.8**	**71 772.1**	**102 582.8**	**32 764.1**	**50 402.5**	**39 853.4**	**38 891.2**	**65 463.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
MENA countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASEAN countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**20 546.7**	**99 335.5**	**-1 106.0**	**-86 480.9**	**-77 617.1**	**18 557.1**	**-46 852.4**	**14 382.6**	**-189 012.0**	**23 517.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-50.9**	**-**	**59.0**	**-162.3**	**-**	**-**
Mining and quarrying	**66.5**	**-1 854.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-1 690.9**	**-10 454.4**	**-3 492.7**	**4 826.2**	**2 747.2**
Extraction activities	66.5	-1 854.1	-	-	-	-1 690.9	-10 454.4	-3 492.7	4 826.2	2 747.2
Manufacturing	**42 651.3**	**17 662.0**	**81 232.5**	**-8 421.7**	**-11 145.9**	**-7 541.4**	**-36 294.1**	**24 870.7**	**-56 939.0**	**12 481.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	42 055.0	10 894.6	7 310.0	12 257.6	-199.9	-28 442.1	-45 681.6	-9 588.0	9 241.0	125.4
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-549.0	68.5	2 529.9	-2 212.0	11.8	-184.9	4 399.9	2 406.8	-671.2	-119.4
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	-8 357.6	4 012.7	62 638.5	-28 158.4	-12 612.3	-11 774.3	14 663.0	28 294.0	-41 164.7	11 824.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	8 720.6	2 356.9	9 135.8	7 429.1	667.0	24 785.3	-8 923.6	5 344.2	-36 941.3	-5 914.1
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	340.4	-285.6	856.4	3 394.9	480.1	4 255.4	4 880.2	2 376.6	7 977.2	1 468.8
Other manufacturing	443.0	614.9	-1 237.0	-1 132.8	508.5	3 818.1	-5 633.2	-3 962.8	4 617.7	5 095.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-3 969.1**	**-741.2**	**-1 501.2**	**1 514.5**	**-2 322.6**	**-2 112.5**	**2 655.5**	**1 226.9**	**11 791.5**	**1 117.6**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-1 090.1**	**-44.8**	**-407.5**	**88.9**	**71.0**	**-7.9**	**-96.8**	**1.1**	**51.3**	**7.1**
Construction	**1 660.5**	**-1 274.6**	**-2 206.4**	**-6 143.6**	**-7 380.6**	**51.9**	**93.2**	**104.1**	**-4 463.8**	**2 516.6**
Services	**-18 532.3**	**85 295.6**	**-70 272.0**	**-80 733.9**	**-58 148.1**	**29 960.5**	**-2 302.6**	**-7 723.0**	**-146 823.9**	**5 662.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18 463.5	10 990.2	1 344.5	-6 868.4	-4 847.4	-873.6	5 789.0	-8 699.2	-5 133.9	7 767.3
Transportation and storage	5 695.0	2 775.9	11 031.0	-13 263.8	-12 737.7	8 443.2	4 312.5	9 620.5	-1 160.1	-4 360.2
Accommodation and food service activities	15.8	-79.1	-722.0	-720.2	345.3	-14.7	83.8	-2 854.6	-80.9	-44.9
Information and communication	-311.1	4 183.9	14 539.3	8 741.9	-4 221.9	8 548.1	-2 824.3	463.5	-3 658.1	-4 730.4
Financial and insurance activities	-47 488.4	56 252.8	-98 989.1	-50 393.2	-51 546.8	8 269.6	5 347.6	-10 592.2	-135 372.1	-4 795.4
Activities of holding companies	-	-	-54.9	-144 782.9	-40 102.9	131.9	-3 603.2	-2 057.5	-141 396.0	-13 123.2
Real estate activities	3 176.6	8 878.8	4 677.0	9 241.0	531.0	993.1	6 177.3	23.5	3 989.7	-3 725.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-525.3	557.1	-2 022.8	-16 710.0	5 610.2	-1 516.2	-19 260.0	502.6	-5 879.2	12 598.2
Administrative and support service activities	2 440.5	1 736.1	-377.3	-10 988.0	8 823.3	5 963.3	-1 516.6	3 931.5	278.1	2 917.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	14.8	-8.3	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-378.9	6.7	50.1	28.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	247.4	212.0	-95.8	-	1.2	-6.7	-1.1	15.4
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	146.5	-34.2	-117.5	144.7	-7.1
Not allocated and confidential	**-240.1**	**292.7**	**-7 951.4**	**7 214.8**	**1 360.0**	**-102.6**	**-512.2**	**-442.2**	**2 545.9**	**-1 014.7**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 497 706.9**	**1 458 658.1**	**1 427 588.2**	**2 721 435.8**	**2 865 594.8**	**2 387 049.7**	**2 191 014.4**	**2 262 346.7**	**3 572 350.0**	**3 625 817.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2 174.8**	**-**	**-283.9**	**-65.2**	**-**	**24.8**
Mining and quarrying	**15 224.3**	**11 457.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**128 042.7**	**131 019.0**	**84 818.0**	**-75 950.4**	**-84 247.9**
Extraction activities	15 224.3	11 457.5	-	-	-	128 042.7	131 019.0	84 818.0	-75 950.4	-84 247.9
Manufacturing	**624 180.9**	**605 814.1**	**692 635.4**	**810 095.7**	**758 203.6**	**1 335 051.6**	**1 196 834.2**	**1 100 868.3**	**697 850.0**	**656 168.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	134 994.0	142 371.2	110 531.3	141 671.4	96 686.4	327 820.8	234 638.2	162 108.5	113 174.6	152 559.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	340.6	395.0	10 814.4	22 066.5	18 588.0	15 283.0	23 881.4	30 211.2	17 210.7	10 326.4
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	352 302.7	355 850.7	447 183.8	502 154.9	516 710.0	734 308.0	672 665.4	751 390.7	664 754.0	558 233.2
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	124 340.4	95 167.2	86 876.0	80 924.0	67 456.2	224 238.4	216 723.2	85 421.3	-27 496.6	25 365.4
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	4 964.0	4 345.1	5 714.4	9 782.8	5 881.0	22 579.8	44 878.6	38 472.3	-62 741.4	-59 045.6
Other manufacturing	7 239.1	7 684.9	31 514.3	53 497.4	52 883.2	10 821.5	4 045.1	33 265.6	-7 051.2	-31 271.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**19 706.2**	**16 817.0**	**15 869.5**	**20 593.9**	**8 728.7**	**26 795.4**	**27 744.4**	**32 196.1**	**34 366.2**	**37 865.4**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**387.4**	**384.7**	**3 980.0**	**3 708.4**	**3 936.9**	**-128.3**	**-201.5**	**-677.4**	**96.9**	**93.4**
Construction	**23 995.0**	**18 079.9**	**-9 559.7**	**7 164.1**	**3 352.6**	**10 261.5**	**9 784.7**	**17 660.1**	**26 432.7**	**28 157.5**
Services	**821 884.1**	**826 621.3**	**746 915.3**	**1 925 941.8**	**2 138 854.1**	**888 219.0**	**828 745.1**	**1 029 430.5**	**2 896 550.5**	**2 994 391.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	144 598.2	145 144.3	102 193.9	134 779.7	287 858.3	271 673.1	249 319.9	199 278.8	190 290.8	331 267.7
Transportation and storage	54 850.1	45 257.6	115 114.6	122 980.7	62 118.0	67 163.6	63 979.8	96 960.2	128 733.6	82 656.1
Accommodation and food service activities	3 437.3	2 362.0	2 152.3	1 029.6	5 259.0	349.0	7 065.5	2 830.8	262.6	6 442.8
Information and communication	34 532.3	37 468.5	68 935.1	151 834.6	242 522.5	151 442.8	116 720.9	190 186.5	152 212.5	198 235.6
Financial and insurance activities	522 985.1	540 445.4	352 936.4	1 208 082.0	1 119 978.7	281 366.0	265 619.4	450 109.0	2 163 415.1	2 089 374.4
Activities of holding companies	-	-	13 521.7	1 773 140.3	1 703 629.4	46 164.5	39 021.1	43 827.2	2 142 742.7	2 069 119.0
Real estate activities	18 749.1	26 505.6	73 438.6	97 518.7	107 705.8	17 476.6	24 236.3	7 483.7	44 739.2	27 703.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	19 525.1	5 603.4	3 242.0	86 745.6	139 806.1	67 140.8	45 167.2	47 140.0	171 486.1	165 387.9
Administrative and support service activities	23 205.8	23 834.4	25 502.1	118 218.2	168 747.6	36 863.8	40 632.0	35 496.5	44 157.6	92 333.3
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	1 179.3	1 271.3	-	-	-	1 063.9	972.1
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-5 106.7	16 546.8	3.4	-79.8	-55.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	3 401.5	3 573.4	3 588.0	-	-71.0	-11.2	276.1	266.1
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-148.7	-474.0	-48.3	-6.1	-193.9
Not allocated and confidential	**-7 670.9**	**-20 516.4**	**-22 252.3**	**-46 068.2**	**-49 655.9**	**-1 192.1**	**-2 627.7**	**-1 883.8**	**-6 996.0**	**-6 635.5**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). National Bank of Netherlands note on the existence of a breaks in series between 2014 and 2015: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/dde4*

Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**77 911.2**	**98 262.7**	**93 303.5**	**120 227.9**	**150 002.4**	**104 329.8**	**133 021.4**	**108 045.4**	**110 209.7**	**144 307.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-175.9**	**-26.9**	**-**	**-**
Mining and quarrying	**419.3**	**317.5**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**3 000.8**	**4 692.6**	**9 339.5**	**1 038.2**	**514.4**
Extraction activities	419.3	317.5	-	-	-	3 000.8	4 692.6	9 339.5	1 038.2	514.4
Manufacturing	**27 347.5**	**30 771.9**	**413.1**	**-**	**-**	**72 713.3**	**91 747.9**	**42 024.0**	**11 728.8**	**9 562.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	9 142.1	8 124.6	-	-	-	13 473.1	20 795.5	8 168.6	-384.0	601.9
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	44.0	15.3	-	-	-	293.1	474.4	8 902.9	-	-
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	13 282.6	15 296.8	413.1	-	-	49 765.5	55 781.9	10 886.6	7 244.4	11 238.2
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	2 271.4	3 438.0	-	-	-	6 041.0	6 730.8	6 196.1	4 953.8	-318.1
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	763.2	821.4	-	-	-	-859.0	5 293.3	7 128.6	-635.9	-872.8
Other manufacturing	1 844.2	3 074.5	-	-	-	4 000.7	2 672.0	741.1	549.3	-1 085.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**829.7**	**721.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**443.0**	**138.1**	**719.8**	**598.3**	**969.7**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-10.1**	**9.4**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**6.8**	**7.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Construction	**1 041.6**	**1 550.8**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1 003.3**	**830.9**	**-**	**-**	**-**
Services	**48 624.7**	**65 915.3**	**95 288.3**	**122 997.2**	**155 215.2**	**27 314.8**	**35 814.9**	**55 728.2**	**95 417.7**	**132 567.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	19 905.3	9 276.5	-	-	-	7 555.0	14 384.5	18 324.2	-102.6	-1 027.7
Transportation and storage	2 933.2	3 428.5	-	-	-	1 932.1	2 757.0	-	-6.8	-
Accommodation and food service activities	177.0	214.8	-	-	-	22.5	76.7	1 153.0	-	-
Information and communication	3 048.1	5 432.6	-	-	-	2 995.2	4 327.9	11 202.3	-2.3	49.7
Financial and insurance activities	12 724.6	35 372.4	84 237.1	106 046.7	131 863.8	10 358.5	10 415.4	20 049.3	88 106.0	118 863.5
Activities of holding companies	-	-	-	76 867.2	132 546.1	148.8	-30.7	3 121.0	81 794.9	107 036.4
Real estate activities	1 982.9	1 523.7	11 050.0	14 788.6	20 287.4	1 473.3	1 200.3	105.2	-	-
Professional, scientific and technical activities	164.6	273.8	-	2 161.8	3 064.1	1 589.4	241.9	3 264.3	7 429.1	14 681.9
Administrative and support service activities	7 689.1	10 393.0	-	-	-	1 388.8	2 423.0	1 211.2	-6.8	-
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	15.7	-	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-15.3	404.1	-	-
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	**-341.6**	**-1 023.3**	**-2 397.9**	**-2 769.2**	**-5 212.9**	**-152.2**	**-34.2**	**260.8**	**1 426.8**	**693.0**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**2 538.0**	**1 945.2**	**4 277.2**	**3 812.1**	**3 992.2**	**-222.5**	**424.9**	**-172.0**	**522.9**	**-1 583.5**
OECD COUNTRIES	**2 320.2**	**811.0**	**2 132.8**	**..**	**3 747.5**	**-102.4**	**424.7**	**-455.1**	**..**	**-954.0**
Australia	1 869.2	-460.0	2 408.8	2 504.2	2 327.4	205.2	456.2	303.9	439.1	-1 150.6
Austria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Belgium	-13.8	.. c	-33.4	8.6	105.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Canada	223.2	-3.7	68.4	.. d	158.4	-40.5	43.7	25.3	.. d	-21.9
Chile	0.0	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-427.7	.. c	-2.1
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	0.0	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	.. c
Estonia	-	-	0.4	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.1	-7.1	..	..	..
France	-28.9	31.5	47.6	-0.6	35.5	17.8	-34.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Germany	779.8	-53.2	33.8	-31.3	171.6	-6.3	.. c	-19.6	.. c	.. c
Greece	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	.. c	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-30.8	62.0	-15.1	.. d	-29.3	1.0	-57.8	.. c	.. c	.. c
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	.. c	..
Italy	-0.2	.. c	0.7	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Japan	194.9	265.7	87.7	349.0	198.6	8.3	0.0	-36.4	.. d	-3.4
Korea	5.7	5.3	0.6	1.6	3.1	-27.9	.. c	-0.4	.. c	.. c
Latvia	..	..	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	-8.0	177.8	.. c	.. d	23.2	.. c	..	..	..	..
Mexico	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Netherlands	-75.9	156.2	-66.5	.. d	-66.0	-107.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
New Zealand	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
Norway	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0.0	.. c	0.3	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	.. c
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Sweden	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Switzerland	29.4	16.5	-21.4	4.8	-15.4	0.1	..	..	.. c	.. c
Türkiye	.. d	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Kingdom	-485.7	342.0	-1 041.0	.. d	-7.8	9.8	-42.4	46.8	-89.0	-58.0
United States	-106.4	-227.9	-76.5	28.8	610.3	-282.6	-331.2	-332.8	113.9	228.4
EUROPE	**144.6**	**1 245.6**	**-339.5**	**76.4**	**492.9**	**29.1**	**-156.0**	**10.9**	**.. d**	**-26.2**
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	.. c
Cyprus	..	..	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	.. c
Malta	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**1.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**0.6**	**-10.9**	**1.5**	**.. d**	**.. c**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	.. c	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	.. c	.. c	0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**.. d**	**.. d**	**379.2**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**-288.2**	**170.0**	**-120.5**	**112.3**	**133.0**
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	52.3	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. c	27.2	13.8	476.9	-43.7	-75.7
Cayman Islands	-248.7	-215.8	.. c	97.0	-200.1	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	-0.1	.. c	0.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Brazil	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	3.1	-4.9	.. d	-2.8
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Venezuela	.. c	..	..	..	..	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**607.4**	**1 056.7**	**1 826.3**	**1 367.9**	**702.3**	**-117.3**	**-111.4**	**-374.7**	**.. d**	**.. c**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	-	..	..	.. c	6.2	-12.8	1.3	.. c	3.5
United Arab Emirates	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-24.4	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	128.9	4.9	28.1	58.7	-10.9	26.7	-21.1	3.3	15.5	34.8
Hong Kong, China	685.4	1 103.8	293.3	.. d	160.9	131.6	144.9	-296.9	-102.4	-1 259.7
India	.. d	0.3	.. d	4.1	3.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Indonesia	0.2	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-21.9	-14.1	7.5	.. c	5.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	-53.3	-24.9	.. c	.. d	.. c	-0.5	.. c	-24.0	.. c	.. c
Philippines	6.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	22.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Singapore	-338.6	-643.3	1 554.3	1 035.9	322.5	-164.7	-13.4	-41.4	.. d	603.3
Chinese Taipei	0.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.5	-0.8	2.4	.. d	.. c
Thailand	3.9	.. c	.. c	4.0	-2.1	.. c	6.8	.. c	.. c	.. c
Viet Nam	2.1	.. c	-0.5	-0.3	.. c	..	-6.9	.. c	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**1 864.0**	**-467.2**	**2 417.2**	**2 504.2**	**2 329.6**	**201.0**	**440.8**	**311.6**	**449.4**	**-1 151.3**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-29.5**	**686.2**	**-7.3**	**-262.2**	**-48.8**	**-47.8**	**92.5**	**-0.9**	**147.0**	**43.7**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**470.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**23.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**2 582.3**	**-91.5**	**1 560.0**	**2 517.1**	**3 491.5**	**-83.1**	**38.7**	**-20.3**	**607.8**	**-901.0**
G20 OECD countries	**2 451.6**	**-100.5**	**1 530.2**	**2 460.0**	**3 498.3**	**-102.5**	**77.5**	**-20.5**	**613.7**	**-944.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**130.7**	**9.0**	**29.8**	**.. d**	**-6.8**	**19.4**	**-38.8**	**0.2**	**-5.9**	**43.7**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-37.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**15.1**
ASEAN countries	**-380.6**	**-324.6**	**1 427.2**	**1 057.4**	**345.3**	**-212.5**	**-204.7**	**-30.7**	**-60.2**	**614.5**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**76 027.5**	**75 158.1**	**81 237.8**	**92 486.7**	**96 028.3**	**17 158.8**	**17 277.6**	**17 045.5**	**20 923.3**	**19 779.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**60 092.1**	**58 702.8**	**62 514.4**	**..**	**74 326.7**	**13 252.2**	**13 655.4**	**13 067.7**	**..**	**16 699.4**
Australia	40 037.9	37 562.6	39 957.0	45 894.0	48 347.9	8 573.6	8 637.4	8 943.6	10 728.6	9 781.5
Austria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Belgium	427.8	72.8	-16.3	.. d	219.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Canada	2 563.8	2 952.4	3 511.4	3 208.4	3 510.6	57.2	103.7	133.3	287.0	.. c
Chile	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	435.5	.. c	.. d	11.1
Colombia	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1.1	0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	.. c
Estonia	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.6	..	..	..	..
France	75.0	93.3	187.6	186.4	81.3	70.5	.. c	27.7	.. c	.. c
Germany	539.4	451.9	514.6	450.0	606.7	44.0	.. c	12.4	.. c	.. c
Greece	..	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-81.6	-2.0	-7.7	-89.0	-35.6	58.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	.. c	0.4	1.1	1.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Japan	3 937.7	3 781.1	3 829.7	4 779.4	4 972.3	-1.0	73.8	.. c	.. d	.. c
Korea	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	335.8	483.9	445.1	414.3	384.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..
Mexico	.. c	.. c	..	..	.. c	18.7	39.5	.. c	.. c	.. c
Netherlands	2 748.3	2 908.2	2 596.0	2 932.8	2 818.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
New Zealand	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
Norway	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	.. c
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Sweden	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	277.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Switzerland	443.2	438.0	1 242.9	1 416.0	1 276.8	..	..	..	.. c	.. c
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Kingdom	3 334.0	4 311.2	3 262.8	4 145.8	3 886.3	951.2	885.0	818.6	702.0	621.7
United States	5 584.6	4 930.5	5 236.0	5 941.5	6 690.9	2 434.8	2 356.6	2 003.1	4 859.6	5 389.0
EUROPE	**8 624.7**	**10 096.2**	**10 099.5**	**10 879.7**	**11 047.4**	**2 161.9**	**2 005.2**	**1 907.4**	**1 261.6**	**1 178.9**
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. c
Cyprus	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	.. c
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-0.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. c
AMERICA	**10 511.5**	**.. d**	**12 657.6**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**3 222.4**	**.. d**	**.. c**
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	207.7	210.0	.. c	712.8	661.2
Cayman Islands	829.3	897.1	1 686.0	1 914.1	1 586.9	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	16.2	.. c	13.4	.. c
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	-0.7	-0.8	.. c	-0.5	0.0

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**13 481.6**	**14 947.4**	**15 859.7**	**19 189.6**	**19 393.2**	**3 259.7**	**3 006.3**	**2 680.8**	**2 320.7**	**1 807.6**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	.. c	-0.1	27.3	.. c	18.8	21.2
United Arab Emirates	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. d	34.4	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	898.8	945.3	945.9	1 216.3	1 225.6	32.7	44.7	25.1	26.7	60.7
Hong Kong, China	5 095.3	7 433.1	6 611.0	7 109.6	6 810.9	1 559.6	1 608.5	.. c	1 286.1	69.0
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	127.0	128.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	16.8	21.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. d	28.4
Singapore	3 126.4	2 044.4	3 906.0	5 399.8	5 672.3	966.5	556.4	.. c	370.9	954.2
Chinese Taipei	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.6	10.7	.. c	.. d	22.3
Thailand	3.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	64.9	-10.1	-0.8	.. c	.. c	.. c
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**40 025.1**	**37 543.4**	**39 963.0**	**45 882.7**	**48 339.5**	**8 614.2**	**8 662.0**	**8 977.1**	**10 774.6**	**9 819.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**3 384.7**	**2 614.4**	**2 658.1**	**4 244.7**	**4 013.5**	**399.9**	**219.3**	**.. d**	**697.7**	**923.6**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**5 083.3**	**5 557.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**538.2**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**57 071.0**	**55 136.9**	**57 563.5**	**65 990.7**	**69 502.7**	**12 220.7**	**12 298.5**	**12 139.0**	**16 981.2**	**16 466.8**
G20 OECD countries	**56 100.3**	**54 118.5**	**56 542.3**	**64 648.2**	**68 149.0**	**12 170.6**	**12 177.1**	**12 037.4**	**16 884.3**	**16 324.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**970.7**	**1 018.4**	**1 021.3**	**1 342.5**	**1 353.7**	**50.2**	**121.4**	**101.5**	**96.9**	**142.2**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. d**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. d**	**61.7**	**44.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**
ASEAN countries	**3 404.1**	**2 637.9**	**4 326.5**	**5 869.0**	**6 129.4**	**1 681.9**	**1 137.8**	**1 205.8**	**806.6**	**1 430.0**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**7 091.6**	**6 951.9**	**5 891.4**	**4 841.0**	**8 270.2**	**522.7**	**372.1**	**604.8**	**535.1**	**1 014.9**
OECD COUNTRIES	**6 571.4**	**6 263.5**	**5 409.6**	**..**	**7 535.4**	**478.3**	**308.4**	**567.4**	**..**	**819.7**
Australia	5 062.1	4 918.2	4 273.3	3 725.4	5 682.5	265.9	244.3	287.7	308.7	565.1
Austria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	..	.. c	.. c	..
Belgium	0.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Canada	158.6	201.6	226.5	109.3	251.8	-19.1	0.7	3.7	5.9	8.5
Chile	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Colombia	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	.. c
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
France	30.5	12.2	.. d	32.2	47.8	-0.7	-7.0	.. c	.. c	.. c
Germany	68.5	9.8	.. d	20.1	28.2	0.5	.. c	.. c	5.6	.. c
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2.3	3.3	3.8	9.2	29.7	1.0	-0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	..
Italy	-	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Japan	174.4	167.1	70.8	107.1	254.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	3.1	.. c
Korea	17.6	17.7	18.1	8.1	10.5	2.5	.. c	.. c	2.0	.. c
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	.. c	21.3	26.7	13.7	25.1	.. c	..	..	..	..
Mexico	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.6	.. c
Netherlands	241.6	224.5	177.4	161.6	232.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. c
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Sweden	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Switzerland	.. c	41.7	33.4	27.9	52.4	0.0	..	..	.. c	.. c
Türkiye	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Kingdom	351.5	363.2	252.0	84.4	276.3	-18.0	17.1	229.8	-19.8	-14.0
United States	362.6	238.2	188.9	127.4	449.8	132.0	59.8	12.9	115.9	224.2
EUROPE	**828.8**	**750.0**	**663.9**	**439.3**	**915.8**	**96.1**	**16.3**	**260.0**	**10.7**	**9.9**
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**0.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**.. d**	**.. d**	**425.9**	**320.4**	**814.0**	**151.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**110.2**	**222.8**
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	65.0	88.1	-78.2	-40.2	90.8	40.6	14.1	9.3	-5.0	0.8
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	46.2	62.6	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	-	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	..
Brazil	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	-1.0	-1.5	0.7
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	-	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Venezuela	-	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**555.9**	**690.7**	**528.3**	**355.9**	**857.1**	**5.7**	**30.7**	**46.3**	**99.6**	**.. c**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	-	..	..	..	..	-0.1	0.0	0.0	.. c	-
United Arab Emirates	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	17.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.8
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	.. d	29.6	.. d	28.2	69.4	4.7	2.9	4.0	15.0	20.1
Hong Kong, China	269.7	288.4	306.7	156.1	.. c	15.8	-5.3	-15.5	4.1	.. c
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	3.9	4.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.4	-1.5	.. c	.. c	.. c
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c
Singapore	76.9	189.6	152.0	53.4	193.6	.. c	.. c	45.2	37.6	.. c
Chinese Taipei	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.5	.. c	.. c	1.7	.. c
Thailand	-	..	..	..	..	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**5 062.1**	**4 918.2**	**4 273.3**	**3 725.4**	**5 682.5**	**268.6**	**248.1**	**290.6**	**313.6**	**566.5**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**21.0**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**..**	**.. d**	**1.0**	**..**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**282.8**	**555.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**28.4**	**25.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**6 236.6**	**5 958.1**	**5 096.2**	**4 246.1**	**7 074.8**	**371.0**	**303.4**	**559.2**	**452.0**	**832.4**
G20 OECD countries	**6 225.9**	**5 928.0**	**5 085.0**	**4 214.0**	**7 001.1**	**365.7**	**299.9**	**556.8**	**430.0**	**.. c**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**10.7**	**.. d**	**11.1**	**32.1**	**73.7**	**5.3**	**3.5**	**2.4**	**21.9**	**.. c**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**17.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1.5**	**2.8**
ASEAN countries	**82.9**	**185.5**	**121.8**	**52.0**	**211.3**	**-35.9**	**35.7**	**47.9**	**.. c**	**.. c**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**2 538.0**	**1 945.2**	**4 277.2**	**3 812.1**	**3 992.2**	**-222.5**	**424.9**	**-172.0**	**522.9**	**-1 583.5**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**2 538.0**	**1 945.2**	**4 277.2**	**3 812.1**	..	**-222.5**	**424.9**	**-172.0**	**522.9**	..
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**76 027.5**	**75 158.1**	**81 237.8**	**92 486.7**	**96 028.3**	**17 158.8**	**17 277.6**	**17 045.5**	**20 923.3**	**19 779.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**5 802.1**	**6 222.6**	**6 461.4**	**7 293.4**	**7 531.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**380.8**	**1 507.1**	**1 269.5**	**1 467.5**	**754.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**10 995.0**	**10 988.6**	**11 358.4**	**12 236.4**	**13 012.6**	**6 543.6**	**6 772.8**	**6 700.0**	**6 443.4**	**5 762.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**1 880.9**	**1 793.6**	**1 828.0**	**..**	**1 886.9**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**432.8**	**428.0**	**654.8**	**429.1**	**309.3**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Services	**44 983.5**	**42 788.8**	**48 148.3**	**57 376.3**	**61 023.3**	**7 643.6**	**6 580.8**	**6 247.6**	**11 558.9**	**11 100.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	7 871.9	8 415.1	9 574.0	9 794.3	9 479.4	4 266.8	4 314.9	3 323.9	4 013.6	3 389.8
Transportation and storage	466.9	502.1	538.0	662.5	864.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Accommodation and food service activities	801.5	846.6	1 831.3	..	1 987.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Information and communication	1 605.4	1 462.2	1 479.4	1 722.9	2 067.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Financial and insurance activities	27 777.9	25 933.6	28 909.6	35 606.5	36 904.9	1 269.1	.. c	1 502.9	.. c	.. c
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	2 447.5	2 555.9	2 748.7	3 184.1	4 103.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 024.5	2 033.4	1 552.2	1 790.8	2 565.1	106.9	87.0	105.7	135.8	79.8
Administrative and support service activities	693.1	227.6	245.2	308.2	189.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	-	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	1 061.4	1 094.9	1 710.7	..	2 598.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	..	..	..	..	223.7	380.1	362.9	346.5	576.0
Other services	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**11 552.4**	**11 429.3**	**11 517.5**	**13 684.2**	**11 511.2**	**2 971.6**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**2 916.8**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**7 091.6**	**6 951.9**	**5 891.4**	**4 841.0**	**8 270.2**	**522.7**	**372.1**	**604.8**	**535.1**	**1 014.9**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extraction activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**7 091.6**	**6 951.9**	**5 891.4**	**4 841.0**	..	**522.7**	**372.1**	**604.8**	**535.1**	..
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

NORWAY

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**-5 758.3**	**-2 141.7**	**17 504.5**	**-4 035.3**	**6 676.6**	**-6 865.8**	**9 084.1**	**13 799.5**	**4 396.4**	**17 978.4**
OECD COUNTRIES	**..**	**.. d**	**14 634.3**	**-4 330.1**	**7 493.8**	**..**	**.. d**	**7 488.5**	**3 581.8**	**13 147.4**
Australia	..	.. d	258.8	-19.5	-34.2	.. d	..	.. d	58.3	509.0
Austria	.. d	..	-183.2	-34.5	.. d	..	..	.. d	68.0	-15.2
Belgium	..	..	-2 561.7	75.9	207.6	..	..	375.5	116.1	-150.0
Canada	..	..	.. d	775.7	687.9	..	..	739.3	246.5	380.4
Chile	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	9.4	..	.. d	494.9	.. d	.. d
Colombia	.. d	..	0.8	-0.2	0.2	.. d	.. d	16.8	.. d	.. d
Costa Rica	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	- d	.. d	.. d	.. d	0.9	.. d
Czech Republic	..	..	-84.7	2.7	9.3	..	..	.. d	37.6	15.5
Denmark	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	.. d	705.2	.. d
Estonia	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	2.8	160.7
Finland	..	..	.. d	713.0	-345.6	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d
France	..	..	187.6	-1 915.0	-976.1	..	..	.. d	446.9	-499.1
Germany	..	..	1 834.7	-615.9	-600.1	..	..	232.9	782.4	3 229.4
Greece	.. d	.. d	0.1	0.2	-0.5	..	..	41.8	-25.2	4.1
Hungary	..	..	1.0	-4.6	92.7	..	.. d	-4.7	-19.5	21.8
Iceland	..	..	40.6	-54.4	-4.7	..	..	.. d	362.5	.. d
Ireland	..	..	-421.4	370.5	.. d	..	..	286.0	2 709.7	1 077.1
Israel	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Italy	..	..	311.8	-110.8	-586.0	.. d	..	-125.1	-86.4	-91.6
Japan	..	.. d	150.0	30.7	52.0	..	..	-1.1	1 036.0	57.0
Korea	..	..	5.6	-7.2	2.9	..	..	-7.7	143.5	-84.5
Latvia	..	..	-0.1	0.2	-1.5	..	.. d	-11.3	.. d	.. d
Lithuania	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	18.2	..	..	16.0	-54.8	-30.8
Luxembourg	..	..	.. d	-515.3	3 055.6	..	..	.. d	-158.5	.. d
Mexico	..	..	-5.2	2.7	-15.2	..	..	2.4	-39.4	17.0
Netherlands	..	..	3 453.3	.. d	-1 540.5	..	..	172.0	.. d	.. d
New Zealand	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	16.5	38.1	-34.7
Norway	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
Poland	..	..	254.2	119.2	84.7	..	..	.. d	168.8	192.3
Portugal	..	..	17.3	.. d	5.0	..	..	.. d	-47.4	-15.8
Slovak Republic	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	-51.5	-92.0	276.3
Slovenia	.. d	- d	- d	- d	- d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Spain	..	..	533.2	22.0	-234.4	..	..	.. d	1 007.1	1 344.6
Sweden	..	..	1 462.1	.. d	.. d	..	..	34.4	.. d	.. d
Switzerland	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	-486.0	85.8	.. d
Türkiye	..	..	-2.6	7.5	-6.6	..	..	-7.6	185.5	264.8
United Kingdom	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	85.2	.. d	-3 199.1
United States	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d
EUROPE	**..**	**..**	**11 477.3**	**-6 151.3**	**12 051.3**	**..**	**..**	**10 796.5**	**2 183.8**	**14 759.8**
Bulgaria	..	- d	.. d	0.3	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	11.7	4.5
Croatia	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	0.6	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-64.0
Cyprus	..	..	.. d	.. d	-518.4	..	..	.. d	.. d	174.8
Malta	.. d	.. d	-191.2	-22.4	.. d	.. d	..	1 241.9	-765.6	-371.5
Montenegro	- d	..	-	-	-	.. d	.. d	- d	.. d	.. d
Romania	.. d	.. d	-0.2	0.6	-1.4	.. d	..	.. d	130.8	108.0
Russian Federation	..	..	-51.7	-15.0	62.9	..	..	170.8	348.3	468.1
Ukraine	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	-1.9	.. d	.. d
AFRICA	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**-100.9**	**79.6**	**..**	**..**	**935.0**	**.. d**	**-347.7**
Northern Africa	..	..	.. d	3.6	0.2	..	..	.. d	635.6	-533.9
Algeria	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Egypt	..	..	-1.3	4.2	0.1	..	..	0.7	4.4	17.3
Libya	..	- d	- d	- d	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	0.5	-3.3
Morocco	.. d	.. d	.. d	- d	.. d	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d
Tunisia	- d	- d	- d	- d	- d	.. d	.. d	0.1	0.5	.. d
Other African countries	..	..	.. d	-104.5	79.4	..	..	.. d	.. d	186.2
Nigeria	..	..	.. d	18.5	7.4	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
South Africa	..	..	-5.0	-0.3	4.4	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	2.9
AMERICA	**..**	**..**	**5 378.8**	**88.0**	**-6 311.6**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Northern America	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	.. d	-1 408.6	-404.7	..	..	.. d	310.4	-771.7
Bahamas	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Bermuda	..	..	.. d	-786.6	-506.9	.. d	.. d	.. d	305.1	-584.4
Cayman Islands	..	..	114.7	-186.2	103.0	.. d	..	114.2	11.6	-71.4
El Salvador	..	..	-	-	-	..	- d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Guatemala	..	..	-	-	- d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Honduras	.. d	.. d	- d	- d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Nicaragua	..	..	-	-	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Panama	.. d	.. d	.. d	-28.4	-25.8	.. d	..	55.7	86.4	.. d
Virgin Islands, U.S.	- d	..	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-
South America	..	..	433.1	-42.1	-15.4	..	..	1 146.3	952.8	2 238.7
Argentina	..	.. d	1.5	0.1	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Bolivia	- d	- d	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Brazil	..	..	-16.0	53.3	-53.4	..	..	640.0	682.4	2 270.0
Ecuador	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Paraguay	- d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	-	-	.. d
Peru	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-30.3
Uruguay	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	1.6	.. d	.. d
Venezuela	- d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**2 654.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Near and Middle East	..	..	135.2	-334.8	-16.9	..	.. d	.. d	291.0	288.1
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	142.5	-359.5	-42.5	..	..	.. d	80.2	172.6
Kuwait	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	0.8	.. d	..	-1.7	1.1	.. d
Qatar	.. d	..	6.9	.. d	.. d	..	.. d	1.6	.. d	.. d
Saudi Arabia	..	..	0.1	0.9	-1.6	.. d	..	-16.7	.. d	.. d
United Arab Emirates	..	..	164.5	-16.4	-46.1	..	..	.. d	-24.3	29.6
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	.. d	24.8	25.7	.. d	.. d	163.9	.. d	.. d
Jordan	- d	- d	-	-	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Other Asian countries	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d
China	..	..	508.4	268.2	-51.0	..	..	182.2	61.0	292.0
Hong Kong, China	..	..	.. d	-152.0	15.2	..	..	-14.0	-14.4	25.1
India	..	..	-13.2	-6.6	-62.4	..	..	-13.6	12.2	-65.9
Indonesia	..	..	-11.3	10.1	.. d	.. d	..	51.7	73.4	6.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. d	- d	- d	- d	- d	..	..	-0.6	.. d	-0.5
Malaysia	.. d	.. d	11.8	-94.4	19.4	..	..	-42.8	4.9	-26.8
Philippines	..	..	3.0	-1.9	0.3	.. d	..	-0.6	5.9	5.2
Singapore	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d
Chinese Taipei	.. d	.. d	2.7	-0.7	.. d	.. d	.. d	9.5	-7.2	5.9
Thailand	.. d	..	-2 700.9	16.8	.. d	..	.. d	323.7	-278.7	160.5
Viet Nam	..	..	4.4	0.9	-0.1	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**..**	**..**	**228.8**	**-72.8**	**-136.8**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**151.0**	**454.8**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-4 959.7**	**6 558.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 892.0**	**16 161.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**2 771.8**	**2 306.1**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**1 643.4**	**1 085.4**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**412.8**	**310.6**	**-97.1**	**..**	**..**	**1 128.4**	**1 220.6**	**3 033.9**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**148.9**	**-355.9**	**-42.3**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**711.1**	**-359.4**
ASEAN countries	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**

- Nil; .. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**145 487.8**	**153 178.3**	**169 293.5**	**171 020.2**	**176 223.0**	**200 887.5**	**200 999.2**	**214 389.5**	**218 559.6**	**221 291.5**
OECD COUNTRIES	**118 490.0**	..	**132 382.7**	**132 250.3**	**138 573.9**	**162 795.7**	..	**166 373.8**	**173 691.8**	**172 767.5**
Australia	-78.6	120.3	379.0	368.7	331.6	753.0	887.7	1 354.7	1 425.7	1 872.1
Austria	2 405.2	1 552.8	1 352.4	1 362.5	137.6	211.9	215.1	188.2	257.2	221.3
Belgium	7 344.3	3 912.1	1 288.7	1 409.3	1 609.7	-535.9	-386.9	8.3	127.0	61.3
Canada	4 717.7	-64.3	537.1	1 408.8	2 097.8	2 013.8	1 281.7	2 070.8	2 357.6	2 893.6
Chile	4.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	-36.5	1 217.1	649.3	1 078.0	920.0	789.7
Colombia	.. c	-0.9	-0.1	-0.4	-	153.1	191.0	206.5	223.7	245.6
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	16.2	13.9	23.6	20.5	17.7
Czech Republic	269.4	86.8	1.0	3.8	12.9	218.9	244.8	248.7	307.3	337.0
Denmark	8 161.4	7 292.6	6 914.2	6 869.8	7 767.2	13 278.0	13 207.3	15 794.3	16 841.0	15 819.6
Estonia	5.0	119.2	44.6	-90.0	32.1	486.4	218.8	187.8	316.5	453.5
Finland	2 451.3	6 307.6	7 561.5	8 594.3	8 211.3	1 783.9	1 590.1	5 626.4	6 478.4	6 345.1
France	6 638.4	5 226.5	5 364.0	3 519.1	2 522.6	4 606.3	4 905.3	8 795.6	9 551.0	9 316.8
Germany	6 461.5	6 099.7	7 876.2	7 534.3	6 753.8	2 533.3	2 958.5	3 339.4	3 910.2	6 748.6
Greece	0.2	-	0.1	0.4	-0.1	28.7	35.4	72.2	52.2	53.4
Hungary	1.9	-1.8	-0.8	-5.4	89.4	1 461.6	200.1	185.8	164.7	170.9
Iceland	214.4	35.8	76.1	18.3	13.6	412.1	243.8	294.6	678.2	592.6
Ireland	-59.4	918.6	487.6	918.4	6 147.2	2 201.9	2 037.3	2 301.7	3 219.2	4 367.7
Israel	.. c	.. c	1.9	.. c	.. c	-0.6	5.2	4.8	4.5	.. c
Italy	387.3	771.3	1 075.9	1 005.6	408.5	229.1	235.7	184.9	108.0	61.8
Japan	1 388.7	1 074.9	1 213.3	1 284.5	1 329.2	572.8	500.3	518.5	1 145.0	1 058.7
Korea	-252.1	54.2	59.2	52.4	56.1	886.7	805.3	852.5	1 046.0	960.8
Latvia	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	-0.2	588.9	364.9	357.3	383.1	347.1
Lithuania	76.6	4.0	-41.0	5.4	12.7	465.2	465.6	533.1	517.6	427.2
Luxembourg	12 330.2	14 122.6	15 420.5	15 424.3	18 370.9	.. c	7 535.3	4 952.4	5 990.4	6 061.3
Mexico	-1.6	1.2	-4.0	-1.3	-16.9	112.5	78.9	96.0	44.8	68.1
Netherlands	15 704.3	14 676.8	17 974.5	15 805.9	14 097.0	34 517.8	26 073.9	25 800.0	23 664.6	22 556.4
New Zealand	-4.0	.. c	.. c	-10.4	-3.5	23.6	47.3	62.4	89.6	51.0
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	652.4	537.6	787.9	898.0	985.9	1 567.4	1 462.5	1 523.6	1 620.2	1 807.6
Portugal	.. c	2.8	20.2	3.4	8.4	31.9	73.6	74.1	23.3	7.6
Slovak Republic	11.2	-0.3	7.2	2.5	-8.3	184.5	190.2	157.3	102.5	265.0
Slovenia	.. c	-	0.1	.. c	0.1	1.8	-9.7	-4.6	-3.9	-5.1
Spain	306.5	640.3	1 168.5	1 225.4	988.1	7 241.8	7 578.5	8 317.9	9 729.1	10 975.7
Sweden	32 143.6	32 542.0	33 673.8	34 766.6	37 387.9	27 733.7	27 229.0	28 080.4	32 563.7	32 662.6
Switzerland	2 713.8	4 303.9	4 760.4	4 294.5	10 274.6	393.9	35.6	-280.0	-188.5	330.8
Türkiye	6.2	1.5	-1.0	6.4	-0.3	1 168.3	1 068.2	1 019.4	1 180.7	830.2
United Kingdom	7 360.4	10 077.3	11 491.1	11 377.3	11 374.4	18 532.3	14 951.8	15 677.2	15 238.7	10 959.6
United States	7 060.5	8 917.7	12 928.2	14 215.4	7 564.8	30 254.9	40 093.4	36 900.0	33 602.8	33 032.0
EUROPE	**110 452.4**	**114 780.8**	**125 134.7**	**122 823.8**	**133 657.6**	**131 532.9**	**117 669.5**	**130 017.5**	**138 543.6**	**138 239.7**
Bulgaria	-2.6	-0.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	.. c	9.0	20.2	28.5	26.4
Croatia	.. c	-2.2	.. c	0.6	1.2	124.0	90.2	98.4	100.2	59.4
Cyprus	979.2	832.9	3 025.9	3 115.8	2 499.9	1 095.4	1 150.4	1 291.8	703.2	779.8
Malta	242.3	544.2	345.8	331.3	188.0	1 513.3	2 012.2	3 563.4	3 284.6	2 982.6
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	.. c	-	.. c	-
Romania	48.2	0.8	0.5	1.2	-0.3	116.8	241.4	179.8	335.6	429.7
Russian Federation	105.1	104.9	51.9	40.6	101.6	404.5	395.6	481.1	446.2	990.6
Ukraine	4.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.6	47.0	34.5	34.4	34.0	31.0
AFRICA	**-125.1**	**-39.5**	**458.0**	**359.6**	**438.1**	**4 448.0**	**3 640.5**	**3 700.5**	**2 345.3**	**1 416.2**
Northern Africa	-13.2	-3.3	3.0	6.9	7.1	1 212.7	973.2	905.1	1 464.5	760.6
Algeria	-	.. c	-0.9	.. c	-0.8	1 014.9	806.3	751.5	1 289.1	602.1
Egypt	-12.8	-3.2	-4.6	-0.2	-0.1	64.6	65.5	60.3	65.1	71.8
Libya	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Morocco	-0.2	-	.. c	.. c	8.4	14.0	.. c	11.0	26.5	17.3
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.9	4.0
Other African countries	-111.9	-36.0	455.0	352.6	431.0	3 235.2	2 667.1	2 795.3	880.8	655.5
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	-23.7	-5.3	2.2	.. c	-674.5	-532.6	-404.3	89.9
South Africa	-3.5	-4.6	-9.6	-10.0	-5.6	85.1	135.7	147.3	109.6	108.6
AMERICA	**19 010.7**	**14 347.5**	**19 670.6**	**20 753.0**	**14 346.0**	**41 439.2**	**53 165.1**	**51 515.0**	**48 261.8**	**49 111.0**
Northern America	11 778.1	8 853.4	13 468.7	15 627.7	9 662.6	32 270.5	41 385.7	38 973.7	35 992.7	35 958.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	6 919.4	5 506.8	5 786.1	4 744.8	4 321.9	1 782.5	2 173.6	2 034.5	2 444.1	1 594.7
Bahamas	177.8	-10.8	20.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	34.1	18.8	20.6	26.7
Bermuda	3 308.9	3 329.5	3 433.3	3 013.2	2 487.2	1 418.3	1 760.4	1 349.2	1 571.7	862.1
Cayman Islands	2 541.5	1 247.2	1 355.9	1 168.2	1 271.8	154.8	200.9	349.5	401.3	384.3
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	-0.7	-3.6	-2.8	-34.9	.. c	59.1	56.2	40.9	275.7	170.4
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	313.4	-12.7	415.7	380.4	361.5	7 386.2	9 605.8	10 506.8	9 825.0	11 557.8
Argentina	-0.7	0.2	1.7	1.9	0.3	140.4	169.9	214.4	248.2	248.6
Bolivia	.. c	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Brazil	-94.5	-2.8	-18.9	33.9	-20.5	5 660.5	8 310.2	8 802.8	8 080.0	9 876.9
Ecuador	-2.7	-0.5	-0.2	.. c	-7.9	.. c	.. c	1.6	2.1	3.3
Paraguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	190.1	280.3	208.2	341.3	301.0
Uruguay	8.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.3	8.9	-7.3	-5.6	8.7	10.6
Venezuela	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	11.1	.. c	-2.4	.. c	-0.5

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**6 911.3**	**5 665.2**	**4 284.2**	**5 044.8**	**5 389.5**	**18 018.0**	**17 246.3**	**18 589.7**	**16 957.4**	**17 965.8**
Near and Middle East	402.6	489.3	620.7	266.0	251.4	1 591.2	1 895.1	1 990.8	1 966.9	1 963.2
Gulf Arabian countries	338.5	442.2	581.2	199.4	158.4	1 049.3	1 053.6	1 098.5	945.8	942.3
Kuwait	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	2.2	0.7	.. c	2.2
Qatar	.. c	13.7	20.5	12.3	15.6	2.2	2.8	3.9	35.9	39.1
Saudi Arabia	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-	-1.6	56.8	73.3	64.0	55.3	65.2
United Arab Emirates	20.6	39.5	203.6	189.4	145.0	169.8	195.3	218.5	204.3	219.2
Other Near and Middle East	64.2	47.0	39.6	66.6	93.0	541.9	841.5	892.3	1 021.1	1 020.9
Jordan	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	6 508.8	5 175.9	3 663.4	4 778.8	5 138.1	16 426.8	15 351.1	16 599.0	14 990.4	16 002.6
China	1 392.6	792.1	1 293.5	1 628.1	1 591.8	162.7	966.4	1 141.2	1 273.5	1 635.8
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	465.7	306.3	318.9	152.7	95.9	80.8	68.7	98.1
India	31.9	30.3	16.9	9.1	-53.5	213.6	351.4	376.8	418.9	346.6
Indonesia	-1.1	-1.6	-12.8	-2.3	3.4	158.5	139.4	182.5	166.0	152.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-18.8	-19.3
Malaysia	619.6	37.6	49.3	-52.8	-33.8	275.8	236.7	201.1	217.9	191.6
Philippines	-1.3	-2.0	0.9	-1.1	-0.8	33.1	34.9	33.8	36.8	44.1
Singapore	124.7	179.2	575.4	1 530.0	1 845.7	12 496.0	10 664.6	11 216.3	8 428.8	9 031.4
Chinese Taipei	0.1	-3.7	-1.0	.. c	0.1	16.0	4.3	14.0	7.0	10.9
Thailand	2 824.2	2 692.8	-6.0	12.4	68.3	987.6	1 074.8	1 072.2	1 143.3	1 337.6
Viet Nam	36.7	7.9	12.2	14.2	14.0	118.8	85.7	126.5	181.8	171.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**492.9**	**303.3**	**529.5**	**466.1**	**325.1**	**794.2**	**969.9**	**1 446.2**	**1 605.6**	**2 002.3**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**8 745.6**	**..**	**19 216.5**	**21 572.9**	**22 066.7**	**4 655.2**	**..**	**9 120.5**	**10 845.8**	**12 556.6**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**102 704.8**	**108 225.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**120 375.5**	**123 340.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**35 117.5**	**33 197.8**	**42 240.9**	**42 472.8**	**34 037.5**	**68 545.3**	**78 308.5**	**82 219.4**	**80 407.9**	**81 227.4**
G20 OECD countries	**33 688.2**	**32 280.2**	**40 919.1**	**40 771.3**	**32 421.6**	**61 663.1**	**67 766.7**	**70 809.2**	**69 610.1**	**67 802.2**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**1 429.4**	**917.6**	**1 321.8**	**1 701.4**	**1 615.9**	**6 882.2**	**10 541.8**	**11 410.1**	**10 797.8**	**13 425.1**
MENA countries	**325.2**	**438.9**	**584.1**	**206.3**	**165.5**	**2 293.3**	**2 060.0**	**2 037.1**	**2 442.0**	**1 733.6**
ASEAN countries	**3 602.7**	**2 913.9**	**617.5**	**1 500.4**	**1 896.8**	**14 098.7**	**12 267.2**	**12 868.6**	**10 209.0**	**10 957.9**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**11 105.4**	**13 224.2**	**13 563.9**	**5 054.0**	**20 988.9**	**8 328.7**	**12 131.0**	**5 319.6**	**770.3**	**16 267.5**
OECD COUNTRIES	**11 101.1**	**..**	**14 383.4**	**5 078.8**	**20 641.4**	**6 079.8**	**..**	**3 760.7**	**-192.4**	**12 563.7**
Australia	-10.4	2.1	2.0	30.4	42.9	-24.4	-15.2	521.9	14.6	68.0
Austria	148.1	248.2	118.5	-2.9	.. c	-28.8	-15.9	26.3	-5.2	31.5
Belgium	165.9	115.6	130.8	59.5	165.0	-200.3	21.9	14.0	75.4	87.6
Canada	-102.6	36.9	47.7	-80.5	-0.2	306.4	113.8	108.7	-214.0	-90.3
Chile	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	96.2	157.6	33.6	39.0	66.3
Colombia	.. c	-	-	-	-	-40.7	-25.4	4.5	23.7	43.2
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.9
Czech Republic	35.2	.. c	-	-	.. c	21.9	20.4	12.3	22.5	42.5
Denmark	1 531.4	1 798.3	1 029.5	741.2	3 485.1	772.8	1 622.7	1 054.8	1 133.1	7 229.1
Estonia	13.9	-1.8	.. c	1.7	0.6	88.4	29.6	53.2	49.3	32.0
Finland	-27.0	1 000.4	500.5	228.4	689.3	60.9	-103.0	41.6	103.9	213.5
France	922.3	1 041.0	730.8	395.0	1 207.6	175.2	406.5	118.7	189.3	261.5
Germany	494.3	333.9	388.4	392.9	784.3	101.1	214.8	-39.3	182.4	-178.5
Greece	-	-	-	-	.. c	0.6	0.4	7.0	6.9	11.9
Hungary	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	12.3	65.3	-56.6	-0.1	21.6
Iceland	.. c	3.7	6.4	-4.0	0.6	5.9	28.9	-33.0	-17.8	66.2
Ireland	76.9	54.0	123.4	26.6	178.1	29.5	323.5	52.4	-524.6	452.5
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Italy	-108.2	8.9	-24.3	-81.7	23.5	-12.8	6.1	6.7	20.9	3.5
Japan	34.0	66.1	8.5	112.8	84.2	3.5	3.0	33.3	-185.8	-54.4
Korea	48.1	-3.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	32.4	132.9	57.1	55.2	51.2
Latvia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	132.0	125.0	67.9	0.2	108.5
Lithuania	-0.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	53.7	86.3	58.9	57.4	36.7
Luxembourg	534.5	360.7	295.3	278.2	697.6	49.2	31.5	3.5	53.8	203.9
Mexico	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-7.6	-3.0	7.4	4.8	10.5
Netherlands	1 519.6	1 349.8	5 473.9	151.1	2 817.2	2 081.0	773.6	264.6	-965.6	1 184.9
New Zealand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.7	16.4	14.5	25.2	24.9
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	53.4	50.0	66.1	-37.6	292.0	13.3	94.7	84.8	61.7	133.3
Portugal	.. c	-0.2	9.0	.. c	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.2	4.5
Slovak Republic	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	13.1	18.2	-29.8	-45.9	.. c
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-1.7	0.7	.. c	0.3
Spain	78.5	162.5	207.5	31.2	263.3	7.5	-223.9	17.2	4.2	-43.8
Sweden	4 732.6	4 006.5	3 303.3	2 328.5	3 368.6	1 437.2	814.2	862.6	560.4	1 050.5
Switzerland	376.5	9.6	661.2	490.3	717.3	-18.0	13.0	-5.5	9.3	54.8
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-159.1	20.9	15.5	35.8	-16.5
United Kingdom	-122.7	1 038.4	929.2	-28.8	3 700.8	512.0	2 895.6	300.6	-1 176.0	1 138.2
United States	651.2	830.4	387.7	339.7	1 391.4	566.3	561.5	83.9	213.3	165.5
EUROPE	**10 489.5**	**12 287.9**	**13 151.8**	**4 814.2**	**19 287.8**	**5 357.9**	**7 036.7**	**3 348.5**	**-397.7**	**12 559.6**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	2.2	2.3	6.1
Croatia	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	3.6	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.6
Cyprus	-57.8	-12.7	-26.8	-43.3	-100.1	-74.4	-383.8	2.3	-392.7	-126.5
Malta	-4.4	.. c	59.9	39.6	30.6	25.0	-23.2	270.8	114.0	-32.7
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Romania	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	11.6	6.4	18.3	11.6	26.3
Russian Federation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	50.9	29.1	79.1	69.6	107.9
Ukraine	-	-	-	.. c	-	0.7	2.0	3.8	1.4	1.0
AFRICA	**-0.5**	**16.1**	**4.8**	**21.0**	**187.5**	**2 142.8**	**3 418.5**	**1 391.1**	**894.0**	**2 447.1**
Northern Africa	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	235.2	723.9	337.3	151.1	465.6
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	203.2	618.2	273.8	145.5	347.2
Egypt	.. c	-	-	-	-	9.6	6.9	6.5	9.2	6.2
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-2.0	.. c
Morocco	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1.5	-1.6	-1.9
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c
Other African countries	-0.5	16.1	4.4	21.0	187.0	1 907.6	2 694.6	1 053.7	742.9	1 981.5
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-8.4	.. c	.. c
South Africa	-	-	0.1	-	.. c	-8.3	25.0	3.4	12.7	11.3
AMERICA	**46.1**	**829.5**	**508.9**	**130.1**	**1 589.8**	**900.3**	**1 176.7**	**-544.0**	**-1 016.4**	**184.0**
Northern America	548.4	867.3	435.6	259.1	1 391.1	873.1	676.1	193.0	1.2	77.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	-507.4	-13.0	74.3	-132.2	200.7	-7.9	48.7	-636.8	-13.7	93.3
Bahamas	-1.9	.. c	0.2	.. c	-	.. c	2.3	2.3	2.0	.. c
Bermuda	84.8	-49.2	87.2	53.0	186.9	-11.0	51.5	-882.2	-71.9	64.4
Cayman Islands	-613.7	-17.5	-52.2	-199.0	-2.7	-0.4	-21.3	14.0	51.3	-16.3
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.8
Panama	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	6.9	7.9	5.1	-8.2	24.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	5.1	-24.7	-0.9	3.2	-2.0	35.1	451.9	-100.1	-1 003.9	12.9
Argentina	.. c	-	-	-	-	23.9	18.4	7.7	-28.5	-23.0
Bolivia	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Brazil	-0.4	1.1	-4.7	-0.3	.. c	-49.9	285.4	-148.8	-1 027.3	-103.8
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Paraguay	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-2.9	19.8	-	-12.0	31.2
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.1	-11.8	1.9	2.1	1.5
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**503.4**	**-185.9**	**-112.7**	**-49.3**	**-108.9**	**-85.6**	**497.2**	**575.7**	**1 242.9**	**985.9**
Near and Middle East	.. c	52.5	44.4	-10.1	2.3	214.8	423.5	225.5	272.1	264.1
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	44.0	-9.5	2.0	86.0	56.1	71.3	98.5	81.6
Kuwait	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Qatar	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.4	0.4	-0.3	.. c	6.8
Saudi Arabia	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	18.2	35.9	26.7	23.2
United Arab Emirates	-3.5	-3.0	9.7	-10.3	1.3	45.5	30.2	14.4	47.9	50.5
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	128.9	367.3	154.2	173.5	182.5
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	442.5	-238.2	-157.1	-39.2	-111.3	-300.4	73.9	350.2	971.0	721.8
China	47.9	26.8	43.0	53.2	12.1	79.6	258.6	172.2	180.4	352.0
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	14.5	-1.0	0.3	13.9	21.3	-0.3	15.4	38.8
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	5.9	21.8	28.6	11.0	34.8
Indonesia	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	21.6	13.0	12.4	19.5	19.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-0.6	1.0	-0.6	.. c	.. c
Malaysia	.. c	-6.1	4.5	.. c	.. c	-10.5	15.0	-52.2	-39.9	-14.0
Philippines	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-	0.7	1.1	2.6	-1.5	-0.3
Singapore	305.3	-373.1	-247.1	-196.2	122.0	-823.1	-912.1	-269.4	605.7	-164.9
Chinese Taipei	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.4
Thailand	42.6	40.6	.. c	1.9	.. c	9.4	14.8	86.2	13.8	28.7
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	24.8	30.5	21.7	.. c	24.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**31.9**	**-31.8**	**-24.7**	**78.0**	**44.0**	**-14.3**	**1.1**	**545.2**	**39.3**	**92.8**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**34.9**	**..**	**35.8**	**59.9**	**-11.3**	**27.7**	**..**	**3.1**	**8.3**	**-1.9**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**4 219.3**	**14 642.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**717.6**	**10 910.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 885.3**	**3 421.1**	**2 522.9**	**1 165.2**	**.. d**	**1 640.2**	**5 006.4**	**1 405.3**	**-1 595.1**	**1 780.7**
G20 OECD countries	**1 806.1**	**3 353.5**	**2 472.7**	**1 077.7**	**.. d**	**1 492.8**	**4 336.9**	**1 214.5**	**-859.3**	**1 358.7**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**79.2**	**67.6**	**50.2**	**87.4**	**-315.1**	**147.4**	**669.5**	**190.8**	**-735.7**	**422.0**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**44.3**	**-9.5**	**2.4**	**323.2**	**782.3**	**410.9**	**249.5**	**549.3**
ASEAN countries	**302.3**	**-338.9**	**-224.7**	**-200.6**	**135.5**	**-774.5**	**-838.1**	**-194.9**	**631.0**	**-111.7**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**-5 758.3**	**-2 141.7**	**17 504.5**	**-4 035.3**	**6 676.6**	**-6 865.8**	**9 084.1**	**13 799.5**	**4 396.4**	**17 978.4**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**-14.4**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**1 365.4**	**-1 303.3**
Mining and quarrying	**..**	**..**	**1 092.8**	**-2 819.9**	**-8 005.0**	**..**	**..**	**-1 606.6**	**-4 151.5**	**.. d**
Extraction activities	..	..	1 092.8	-2 819.9	-8 005.0	..	..	-1 606.6	-4 151.5	.. d
Manufacturing	**..**	**..**	**982.4**	**-275.9**	**1 433.5**	**..**	**..**	**1 746.2**	**-1 255.2**	**3 213.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	133.2	426.2	248.4	..	..	-90.1	-312.9	604.3
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	.. d	57.2	-19.2	-153.4	..	..	742.8	102.4	62.3
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	-76.0	434.6	1 270.1	.. d	.. d	1 582.5	-374.2	1 896.4
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	306.6	-531.1	688.5	..	..	-823.5	-180.7	246.1
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	416.2	-447.8	-402.4	..	..	-248.8	-214.3	6.1
Other manufacturing	..	..	145.4	-138.7	-217.7	..	..	583.2	-275.6	398.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**..**	**..**	**476.6**	**-3.2**	**716.1**	**..**	**..**	**120.4**	**-474.5**	**.. d**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**.. d**	**120.7**	**20.8**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Construction	**..**	**..**	**697.7**	**1 372.5**	**125.4**	**..**	**..**	**141.0**	**-11.2**	**469.4**
Services	**..**	**..**	**7 847.0**	**-2 603.6**	**10 123.0**	**..**	**..**	**8 795.3**	**4 887.1**	**9 702.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	..	229.7	615.3	-396.4	..	..	280.6	-14.7	-154.9
Transportation and storage	..	..	-288.6	-1 939.2	2 456.1	..	..	777.7	3 267.4	542.2
Accommodation and food service activities	..	.. d	45.5	40.8	139.2	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	137.0
Information and communication	..	..	1 138.6	303.5	4 043.1	..	..	2 916.0	578.8	2 598.0
Financial and insurance activities	..	..	3 163.9	920.9	3 951.6	..	..	5 893.1	-465.0	-788.0
Activities of holding companies	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	.. d	238.9	971.8	-95.3
Real estate activities	..	..	2 364.0	-116.6	-418.7	..	..	442.8	1 854.1	1 725.5
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	413.1	-208.0	1 024.7	..	..	1 258.3	-835.0	2 733.4
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	738.1	-2 071.1	-716.6	..	..	2 629.3	-1 604.6	151.1
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	-	-	-	.. d	..	-6 360.7	2 258.2	1 937.8
Education	..	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-3.3	7.2
Human health and social work activities	..	..	20.9	22.1	.. d	..	..	.. d	.. d	.. d
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. d	.. d	.. d	-111.8	58.2	.. d	.. d	1.1	-3.7	-30.7
Other services	.. d	.. d	6.7	-85.2	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
Not allocated and confidential	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
Private real estate activities	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**1 337.4**	**4 537.6**	**3 995.5**

- Nil; .. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**145 487.8**	**153 178.3**	**169 293.5**	**171 020.2**	**176 223.0**	**200 887.5**	**200 999.2**	**214 389.5**	**218 559.6**	**221 291.5**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**256.6**	**-509.4**	**529.3**	**524.6**	**561.6**	**2 157.7**	**1 180.1**	**2 489.3**	**3 866.8**	**3 673.5**
Mining and quarrying	**40 306.0**	**31 334.4**	**32 136.1**	**30 148.4**	**21 819.2**	**41 749.5**	**48 933.6**	**46 574.0**	**37 951.1**	**29 814.4**
Extraction activities	40 306.0	31 334.4	32 136.1	30 148.4	21 819.2	41 749.5	48 933.6	46 574.0	37 951.1	29 814.4
Manufacturing	**21 158.6**	**19 273.2**	**20 134.2**	**20 517.0**	**21 780.9**	**30 918.6**	**28 785.6**	**30 171.1**	**30 688.2**	**32 661.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	2 879.8	2 272.6	2 380.3	2 927.6	3 142.6	3 050.9	2 772.7	2 689.7	2 579.4	3 059.4
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	193.8	379.1	431.1	422.5	266.2	1 402.7	1 321.9	1 994.8	2 165.7	2 185.8
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	10 370.8	9 257.2	9 084.4	9 834.7	11 021.7	10 545.2	9 891.5	11 363.1	11 466.5	13 124.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	3 903.8	3 581.9	3 922.1	3 417.4	4 098.8	13 317.7	13 353.3	12 607.5	13 244.8	12 761.0
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	1 520.6	1 352.5	1 753.5	1 342.6	924.9	1 449.9	603.0	262.3	112.7	151.8
Other manufacturing	2 289.8	2 429.7	2 562.6	2 572.5	2 326.7	1 152.4	843.2	1 253.6	1 119.1	1 379.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**1 426.7**	**2 087.5**	**2 543.7**	**2 616.6**	**3 323.8**	**4 304.3**	**4 584.9**	**4 634.9**	**4 417.7**	**6 127.2**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**164.4**	**186.3**	**305.7**	**337.6**	**546.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Construction	**2 149.2**	**2 413.2**	**3 086.2**	**4 684.8**	**4 798.2**	**1 231.4**	**1 026.5**	**1 076.1**	**1 201.8**	**1 571.8**
Services	**67 789.4**	**76 518.5**	**83 652.6**	**84 178.7**	**93 550.7**	**93 976.6**	**88 875.6**	**98 850.0**	**103 341.1**	**106 575.9**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12 957.1	14 814.7	14 888.7	16 063.8	15 476.0	4 714.4	4 926.0	5 169.9	5 506.7	5 253.2
Transportation and storage	10 352.0	10 966.1	10 567.1	8 960.1	11 352.6	11 244.5	9 047.8	11 076.2	10 797.8	11 416.2
Accommodation and food service activities	484.0	1 578.7	1 605.9	1 710.4	1 835.0	359.2	347.2	362.2	443.6	585.3
Information and communication	8 946.9	10 258.6	11 286.4	12 001.5	15 913.4	17 793.8	16 635.0	19 804.2	20 435.2	21 503.0
Financial and insurance activities	12 194.2	14 988.7	18 039.3	20 151.8	23 958.6	17 016.4	16 372.5	23 569.0	19 191.1	16 636.8
Activities of holding companies	.. c	.. c	.. c	762.6	.. c	.. c	-	146.8	3 475.4	3 412.1
Real estate activities	11 731.1	11 843.7	14 090.7	14 383.8	13 856.7	8 218.1	8 081.4	8 179.8	9 171.0	9 976.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 889.5	3 376.1	3 773.9	3 660.4	4 645.4	5 838.6	5 896.7	7 132.2	6 845.4	8 193.0
Administrative and support service activities	5 939.8	6 982.6	7 665.0	5 625.3	4 862.1	3 241.0	5 104.4	6 729.3	4 770.7	4 474.9
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	15 526.3	24 881.5	26 800.3
Education	.. c	12.3	23.7	52.8	79.4	24.5	33.9	34.4	38.5	45.5
Human health and social work activities	810.4	1 098.5	1 108.9	1 165.5	1 170.0	170.3	118.6	941.5	954.2	1 345.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	385.4	416.2	415.6	304.5	360.4	.. c	.. c	53.6	51.9	21.8
Other services	72.1	182.4	187.4	98.5	.. c	159.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**3 654.0**	**..**	**7 414.4**	**6 781.9**	**8 346.7**	**.. c**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**8 582.9**	**18 067.4**	**19 491.3**	**21 230.5**	**21 495.7**	**23 200.7**	**27 120.3**	**28 182.5**	**34 015.8**	**37 767.8**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**11 105.4**	**13 224.2**	**13 563.9**	**5 054.0**	**20 988.9**	**8 328.7**	**12 131.0**	**5 319.6**	**770.3**	**16 267.5**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**32.5**	**95.8**	**90.2**	**78.2**	**15.6**	**56.8**	**74.6**	**55.4**	**23.8**	**248.3**
Mining and quarrying	**4 062.5**	**5 044.5**	**6 041.6**	**159.0**	**7 361.0**	**2 190.1**	**4 889.4**	**1 016.8**	**-719.0**	**2 410.5**
Extraction activities	4 062.5	5 044.5	6 041.6	159.0	7 361.0	2 190.1	4 889.4	1 016.8	-719.0	2 410.5
Manufacturing	**683.6**	**1 829.4**	**1 403.1**	**1 556.4**	**2 157.9**	**2 957.7**	**1 735.6**	**1 335.2**	**105.2**	**2 229.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	223.7	146.4	65.7	124.0	234.4	204.9	127.2	110.7	172.3	433.5
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	11.5	21.8	82.1	67.8	51.3	36.5	107.4	630.9	115.6	137.9
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 404.5	1 773.0	1 163.3	932.9	1 013.8	1 822.5	1 047.7	160.6	-739.6	852.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	-159.0	-112.2	-32.6	123.4	431.4	578.5	559.7	418.5	496.0	697.9
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-1 099.7	-99.6	-228.0	-379.8	8.8	171.4	-189.9	-38.2	20.4	13.3
Other manufacturing	302.6	99.9	352.7	687.9	418.1	143.8	83.5	52.6	40.4	94.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**30.7**	**91.1**	**16.5**	**-25.1**	**-236.7**	**-383.6**	**1 881.2**	**-98.4**	**-25.0**	**773.2**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**14.0**	**-14.5**	**18.1**	**8.9**	**16.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1.7**	**-**	**.. c**
Construction	**127.6**	**-18.9**	**145.0**	**242.6**	**387.6**	**104.7**	**-64.3**	**143.9**	**89.6**	**7.2**
Services	**6 129.2**	**5 693.3**	**5 788.3**	**2 847.5**	**10 921.8**	**3 416.2**	**3 615.2**	**2 851.8**	**1 261.8**	**9 780.9**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 679.2	1 157.9	1 265.9	1 171.3	3 143.3	494.4	335.3	529.3	654.7	937.2
Transportation and storage	82.2	142.2	-392.9	-295.0	260.8	142.3	-151.8	-412.9	-919.5	18.6
Accommodation and food service activities	30.2	68.5	91.0	25.1	159.0	64.4	22.4	14.2	-88.4	-30.3
Information and communication	1 279.0	957.0	1 207.0	735.1	3 108.7	1 378.2	1 598.0	1 577.9	1 504.4	6 749.5
Financial and insurance activities	1 929.2	2 162.2	2 262.1	703.4	2 822.6	346.5	583.7	-118.7	-366.6	433.1
Activities of holding companies	7.3	-	-	-87.0	-1.3	0.5	-	-19.8	36.2	-37.5
Real estate activities	1 231.5	733.0	880.3	545.8	745.9	668.0	509.9	310.0	38.1	294.6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	17.9	235.3	166.8	60.6	637.1	161.5	553.1	640.6	456.2	912.8
Administrative and support service activities	-179.5	170.0	140.9	-90.4	22.3	123.2	101.0	218.8	-1.8	330.4
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	21.6	47.2	86.8	-52.9	106.2
Education	1.8	-	-0.6	-1.2	2.6	0.7	7.7	-1.6	-6.6	-0.2
Human health and social work activities	8.5	32.5	14.5	-25.1	19.2	15.0	8.0	-11.3	38.9	-7.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	26.0	33.1	116.5	11.4	-5.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.3	0.5
Other services	23.3	2.0	36.7	6.5	5.8	-1.7	3.7	12.3	3.8	35.7
Not allocated and confidential	**25.3**	**..**	**61.0**	**186.3**	**365.6**	**.. c**	**..**	**16.7**	**33.9**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

POLAND

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**9 172.4**	**15 997.7**	**13 509.8**	**15 196.8**	**29 587.9**	**2 169.5**	**891.1**	**1 853.9**	**851.0**	**1 819.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**7 065.9**	**13 008.5**	**13 197.8**	**13 463.6**	**24 977.0**	**3 491.4**	**82.2**	**1 389.5**	**365.5**	**813.3**
Australia	-4.7	6.8	9.9	131.2	43.5	1.3	-6.9	-2.3	-4.6	5.3
Austria	1 311.2	1 885.7	363.1	807.7	2 510.8	67.7	0.6	16.7	0.2	-9.4
Belgium	-99.6	92.4	938.9	573.8	297.3	31.8	58.7	-1.8	-39.5	47.3
Canada	17.2	-5.5	30.5	-142.1	112.5	457.9	-1 558.0	147.7	12.1	-48.7
Chile	-0.7	-8.3	7.6	-4.2	0.0	159.9	43.2	47.4	32.7	29.7
Colombia	2.1	-2.7	1.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	47.1	96.9	10.3	-3.1
Costa Rica	-	-0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.9	-	-	-	0.8	-0.5
Czech Republic	754.2	616.9	289.4	538.1	310.2	-172.5	1 219.3	186.5	206.3	322.2
Denmark	-34.0	170.8	358.1	679.0	978.6	50.7	-398.9	43.2	3.1	14.0
Estonia	-5.0	-4.6	40.9	0.5	42.8	-23.3	64.3	-38.0	-1.4	12.9
Finland	50.4	19.2	273.5	234.8	74.9	-1.3	6.7	86.2	14.5	5.0
France	-913.9	-133.1	323.5	-1 454.6	3 275.7	-490.8	-352.0	-256.5	-154.0	-408.1
Germany	3 763.9	2 072.7	3 312.7	1 893.1	3 511.1	226.8	101.2	438.9	89.0	84.0
Greece	-10.2	8.5	-2.1	2.8	12.5	6.4	0.8	2.6	15.8	9.8
Hungary	1 000.7	-331.6	387.6	-315.5	129.7	173.2	241.6	-49.0	-305.3	-56.4
Iceland	6.0	-0.3	-6.3	0.3	-9.4	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	-
Ireland	225.5	-410.7	-213.6	412.8	534.0	55.1	-12.7	-6.5	10.1	-13.9
Israel	-134.1	52.6	50.3	42.8	13.5	-101.7	2.4	4.9	4.5	11.1
Italy	-2 184.3	187.4	552.9	207.9	724.5	-67.9	24.5	-2.3	-18.1	-97.7
Japan	183.1	122.1	55.0	29.0	227.2	-4.4	5.3	2.1	3.7	-1.8
Korea	184.3	109.0	1 279.6	264.9	960.0	-15.3	3.2	-4.7	-7.9	-2.4
Latvia	27.0	16.3	38.5	35.0	9.7	24.5	6.2	7.8	12.1	15.4
Lithuania	27.0	142.6	-205.0	48.4	212.1	1.1	61.5	289.1	-107.4	325.8
Luxembourg	2 159.1	1 817.5	1 951.6	2 925.3	1 187.8	627.9	1 823.4	-1 438.5	95.3	-346.8
Mexico	-12.7	11.7	1.8	6.3	-40.4	-27.2	15.0	-3.4	-137.7	-55.9
Netherlands	-1 739.1	9 077.8	3 478.1	4 050.2	3 285.6	39.0	-110.2	76.8	-49.3	-94.5
New Zealand	0.5	0.1	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-	0.1	0.4
Norway	170.0	178.3	281.5	42.5	222.2	258.7	206.0	139.3	64.2	885.1
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-6.5	226.1	73.4	67.8	-178.3	-3.1	39.1	5.5	15.0	-41.8
Slovak Republic	102.3	164.2	78.4	65.4	70.8	68.3	133.0	94.3	61.2	61.9
Slovenia	3.5	-10.2	-1.8	-0.9	18.6	1.8	5.8	13.5	-4.5	9.5
Spain	498.1	-2 115.6	-77.4	309.9	3 664.7	130.3	154.4	281.5	-54.1	-359.2
Sweden	622.8	-660.3	-330.8	226.0	1 084.7	1 927.6	-1 387.9	1 447.1	410.8	602.7
Switzerland	448.1	578.4	203.4	1 019.4	317.3	-55.9	-197.3	-61.7	96.1	-24.0
Türkiye	14.8	-7.4	-6.3	0.6	16.9	8.5	-2.2	5.2	22.6	8.7
United Kingdom	-63.2	-519.2	-1 060.8	496.5	869.3	42.4	-24.4	57.3	-15.3	18.6
United States	731.5	-341.9	720.4	269.1	488.7	95.5	-83.0	-138.6	84.9	-91.8
EUROPE	**8 046.7**	**15 814.3**	**11 095.7**	**14 570.4**	**26 971.5**	**1 403.2**	**2 601.5**	**1 619.5**	**595.9**	**1 797.5**
Bulgaria	-31.3	-10.8	-29.4	-62.5	115.6	-18.4	70.5	147.7	7.3	37.8
Croatia	-3.0	7.6	17.5	-18.2	-4.6	54.0	5.8	29.7	-19.1	179.7
Cyprus	1 601.0	1 043.3	414.9	1 067.4	2 979.9	-1 835.5	369.2	-296.7	73.8	-386.1
Malta	290.2	1 693.7	53.4	613.2	62.6	-68.1	64.6	67.5	-6.5	80.4
Montenegro	0.5	-0.1	-	2.2	10.4	2.4	1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-6.1
Romania	0.8	-35.1	-15.1	15.4	148.9	102.6	228.1	193.8	0.8	-54.2
Russian Federation	75.1	47.2	-237.3	50.8	17.0	74.5	3.9	38.5	69.8	167.9
Ukraine	-7.6	-16.6	-151.8	3.0	38.6	122.3	139.4	113.8	69.7	166.3
AFRICA	**34.2**	**2.2**	**-67.2**	**19.0**	**121.5**	**52.5**	**-139.3**	**4.2**	**0.6**	**26.1**
Northern Africa	14.9	-3.6	-28.7	-8.8	-3.4	10.9	1.6	-	2.5	12.3
Algeria	0.1	-0.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-	-	-	0.1
Egypt	9.2	6.7	1.3	-0.1	-2.6	0.7	-0.1	1.0	-0.6	3.6
Libya	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.2	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	-
Morocco	2.6	-6.6	-26.6	-2.4	6.3	11.7	1.2	0.3	3.2	8.6
Tunisia	3.0	-3.2	-3.9	-6.1	-6.9	-1.7	-0.7	-0.5	-	-0.1
Other African countries	19.3	5.6	-38.3	27.8	124.9	41.7	-139.8	4.2	-1.9	13.8
Nigeria	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-2.6	-0.5	1.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.3
South Africa	-1.6	-3.2	-4.9	5.9	28.1	37.4	-105.2	-2.1	-2.5	10.4
AMERICA	**785.6**	**-395.4**	**737.6**	**167.5**	**439.5**	**743.1**	**-1 535.6**	**126.6**	**0.2**	**-175.7**
Northern America	748.7	-347.3	750.6	127.0	601.3	553.4	-1 641.0	9.1	96.9	-140.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	35.9	-38.4	-12.0	37.6	-129.7	8.8	17.3	-36.7	-117.0	-66.5
Bahamas	-0.1	-1.8	1.8	-0.1	0.0	47.8	6.8	-32.8	20.4	-10.9
Bermuda	41.4	17.4	16.4	20.5	-86.9	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	6.7	-48.2	-26.3	12.8	-1.5	-1.0	-	-	0.9	5.2
El Salvador	0.0	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	0.2	0.2	-1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.3	0.7	-0.8	-1.5	0.2	-9.3	-3.9	-0.8	-0.6	-2.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1.1	-9.7	-1.0	2.9	-32.1	179.3	88.1	154.2	20.2	31.3
Argentina	-2.6	7.5	-2.6	-0.1	-10.8	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.3	-1.5
Bolivia	0.1	-0.2	-	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1
Brazil	0.6	-3.4	-6.5	7.6	-19.8	17.9	-2.4	7.8	-22.2	6.1
Ecuador	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.2	-0.3	-	0.6	-1.4	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.2
Uruguay	1.8	-2.6	-0.5	-1.4	0.8	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.4
Venezuela	-0.3	0.3	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**316.2**	**568.0**	**1 734.6**	**302.3**	**2 011.8**	**-30.5**	**-28.3**	**106.8**	**258.9**	**165.0**
Near and Middle East	-108.9	93.5	61.5	53.2	159.9	-77.9	59.0	46.9	92.0	61.2
Gulf Arabian countries	25.6	40.2	9.6	11.6	146.8	25.3	53.2	42.2	86.3	49.7
Kuwait	-0.1	-0.8	4.2	-4.3	54.4	-	-	-	0.0	-
Qatar	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	64.4	-	-	-	-	-0.4
Saudi Arabia	-1.4	24.1	-5.7	2.7	-1.1	-0.4	-1.3	1.8	-0.9	-0.4
United Arab Emirates	27.2	16.9	10.9	11.3	30.1	25.1	54.5	40.4	87.3	50.5
Other Near and Middle East	-134.5	53.3	51.8	41.6	13.2	-103.2	5.8	4.7	5.7	11.4
Jordan	2.8	-0.5	0.5	-	-0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	425.1	474.6	1 673.1	249.1	1 851.9	47.4	-87.3	59.9	166.8	103.9
China	56.9	93.4	146.6	30.7	280.8	-7.2	6.5	-18.5	13.1	39.0
Hong Kong, China	-25.7	30.7	260.7	-131.5	203.1	7.2	16.2	-7.6	8.7	14.5
India	20.1	-12.7	21.1	8.8	46.2	22.4	21.9	93.2	11.0	98.4
Indonesia	-0.2	-1.8	0.3	-2.4	2.0	-0.4	4.0	-1.3	-0.5	-1.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-0.2	-0.1	-	-0.2	0.1	4.2	2.2	0.8	-0.4	-
Malaysia	0.2	0.4	-2.9	5.1	1.2	-4.4	2.0	-1.0	2.8	6.3
Philippines	-82.3	-29.9	-7.6	-6.8	-10.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3
Singapore	54.1	96.7	-67.7	73.1	66.6	14.3	-137.8	4.9	-3.0	26.6
Chinese Taipei	-1.4	19.9	3.9	1.9	23.8	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.3
Thailand	46.3	58.5	3.1	-2.2	3.2	-0.1	4.3	-3.9	131.7	-112.6
Viet Nam	-11.2	-4.5	-1.3	6.7	7.5	36.2	-0.8	2.3	-1.6	6.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-8.5**	**1.1**	**13.5**	**130.9**	**43.1**	**1.3**	**-7.2**	**-2.3**	**-4.6**	**5.7**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-1.7**	**7.5**	**-4.4**	**6.7**	**0.5**	**-0.1**	**0.1**	**-0.8**	**0.0**	**1.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**12 922.6**	**25 060.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**256.1**	**-59.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 862.7**	**1 653.6**	**5 130.4**	**1 805.9**	**10 531.4**	**373.4**	**-1 949.3**	**364.1**	**-57.3**	**-271.3**
G20 OECD countries	**1 715.8**	**1 502.5**	**5 219.2**	**1 701.9**	**10 189.0**	**226.7**	**-1 877.2**	**243.3**	**-125.4**	**-589.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**146.8**	**151.1**	**-89.1**	**104.0**	**342.4**	**146.7**	**-72.1**	**120.8**	**68.1**	**318.5**
MENA countries	**40.4**	**36.6**	**-17.7**	**2.7**	**143.3**	**36.1**	**54.8**	**42.7**	**88.9**	**62.0**
ASEAN countries	**6.7**	**117.9**	**-76.3**	**73.2**	**70.6**	**42.3**	**-127.6**	**1.6**	**130.2**	**-74.6**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**240 382.2**	**229 527.2**	**240 586.4**	**256 007.8**	**284 679.1**	**29 190.3**	**24 618.3**	**26 939.5**	**26 286.8**	**28 414.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**210 833.9**	**201 076.5**	**212 359.3**	**222 421.0**	**248 987.5**	**21 328.6**	**17 761.9**	**18 073.0**	**18 690.4**	**19 980.9**
Australia	424.4	722.7	967.5	1 050.2	1 203.7	5.4	-0.2	4.5	1.3	7.0
Austria	7 722.7	8 223.1	8 188.4	9 259.0	9 170.9	338.5	344.4	424.2	445.8	420.3
Belgium	2 961.0	2 999.2	3 100.5	3 583.7	4 006.0	-150.7	-74.2	26.9	-21.1	37.2
Canada	2 078.3	2 009.3	2 363.7	2 376.5	2 234.6	1 862.3	-218.3	5.5	-178.8	329.0
Chile	0.9	0.8	14.2	13.6	19.3	522.3	566.1	613.8	646.7	711.6
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-1.4	45.4	142.7	153.7	157.9
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.3
Czech Republic	1 279.1	1 428.9	1 328.1	1 526.4	1 929.5	3 495.6	2 788.4	2 994.2	3 174.2	3 452.6
Denmark	3 564.4	3 429.7	3 720.0	3 926.3	4 861.9	414.1	38.8	74.8	265.9	275.1
Estonia	18.4	21.1	45.0	75.4	113.1	-12.2	48.4	9.5	8.3	31.7
Finland	2 208.7	2 047.5	2 096.4	2 253.9	2 766.8	111.9	106.1	198.0	227.8	229.6
France	23 780.8	23 528.8	24 747.3	23 555.1	27 727.9	307.9	-11.9	63.7	66.6	-323.4
Germany	47 930.0	46 171.0	46 729.0	50 792.0	54 261.3	1 639.5	1 606.9	1 815.6	2 082.6	1 975.3
Greece	236.9	228.1	238.9	252.2	310.0	14.3	15.1	11.8	43.2	55.4
Hungary	269.6	294.1	514.5	689.9	830.6	1 659.4	2 009.6	1 529.6	1 331.4	1 186.3
Iceland	39.2	38.1	36.5	30.9	-4.4	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	-	0.0
Ireland	757.3	945.6	704.8	840.6	1 024.6	80.7	11.7	-79.5	-56.4	-66.1
Israel	943.2	1 087.6	1 336.0	1 402.8	1 316.3	152.8	137.8	264.6	332.1	494.0
Italy	4 916.3	5 167.7	5 173.3	5 569.3	6 243.8	138.8	152.8	117.2	173.7	21.8
Japan	6 167.7	5 286.4	6 354.2	7 188.9	7 453.3	-6.5	-1.0	0.3	3.8	2.0
Korea	1 747.0	1 853.9	2 339.3	4 921.7	5 753.2	-15.7	-17.8	-12.4	-21.8	-35.5
Latvia	85.9	103.7	83.5	82.6	49.3	144.5	140.2	126.7	153.0	174.1
Lithuania	292.9	499.4	231.1	211.7	248.6	1 074.2	1 110.4	1 239.7	1 137.8	1 525.7
Luxembourg	2 338.2	2 276.4	2 597.6	1 992.2	2 574.8	6 259.6	6 264.1	5 163.1	4 505.3	4 374.9
Mexico	-8.3	14.5	27.6	95.2	97.3	-6.2	6.5	1.3	-72.8	-127.3
Netherlands	23 052.9	20 463.8	23 316.6	23 848.3	26 706.4	2 288.8	2 506.1	1 544.6	1 546.7	1 597.1
New Zealand	4.1	3.9	3.8	26.0	24.2	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.5
Norway	1 669.3	1 673.9	1 892.7	1 956.0	2 169.4	553.3	593.9	773.9	953.3	1 006.7
Poland	10 769.0	8 782.0	12 075.1	10 484.4	13 370.0	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	2 949.5	2 844.2	2 522.3	2 775.4	3 820.5	60.7	73.3	68.2	98.5	35.9
Slovak Republic	658.9	659.7	773.7	650.5	841.1	562.3	799.9	709.9	758.0	713.4
Slovenia	71.4	74.5	74.2	73.8	78.2	18.6	26.4	33.2	41.6	49.1
Spain	11 721.2	10 510.2	10 346.6	8 341.3	13 752.3	-37.9	316.8	456.9	419.3	176.2
Sweden	4 625.5	4 952.5	5 403.7	5 607.1	6 046.4	-3 312.8	-4 239.9	-2 482.8	-2 271.2	-1 612.4
Switzerland	6 308.3	6 183.7	6 715.6	7 750.6	7 527.3	2 057.2	570.8	511.6	649.0	545.4
Türkiye	111.7	106.4	123.4	97.6	133.4	271.4	260.9	262.8	262.0	266.8
United Kingdom	13 863.9	12 031.0	12 388.7	14 989.9	15 425.0	1 101.9	1 108.7	1 242.9	1 384.7	1 522.4
United States	25 566.4	24 413.1	23 785.4	24 129.8	24 901.1	809.1	721.0	359.4	446.1	770.3
EUROPE	**176 173.8**	**166 288.8**	**175 619.9**	**182 033.4**	**206 216.0**	**24 397.9**	**21 832.3**	**24 241.0**	**23 480.8**	**24 589.5**
Bulgaria	21.4	15.2	21.5	8.6	22.8	83.6	147.8	168.5	189.9	222.2
Croatia	59.8	75.3	81.2	52.6	62.2	223.0	218.1	217.0	212.9	366.6
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	1 854.0	1 646.4	3 497.4	2 141.9	1 682.9
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	822.6	791.2	785.2	829.6	894.6
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	35.7	36.0	33.7	34.4	27.7
Romania	-8.4	-12.8	-24.2	21.7	-21.4	803.0	974.2	985.9	1 030.3	1 020.0
Russian Federation	991.1	775.5	802.2	1 098.6	518.6	913.1	738.3	831.8	764.9	925.7
Ukraine	-230.3	-286.1	-476.3	-423.9	-422.3	122.5	219.5	388.7	352.4	600.6
AFRICA	**544.7**	**637.8**	**693.9**	**596.7**	**1 051.9**	**311.6**	**212.9**	**210.9**	**222.0**	**251.3**
Northern Africa	10.7	8.2	2.6	-	2.7	73.5	73.5	68.7	76.2	88.6
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	4.9
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Morocco	10.7	8.2	2.6	-	2.7	66.7	65.5	65.6	73.9	82.9
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	6.8	1.1	1.1	0.8
Other African countries	534.0	629.6	691.3	596.7	1 049.1	238.1	139.4	142.2	145.8	162.7
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.8
South Africa	534.0	629.8	688.9	597.5	810.4	117.5	7.7	5.5	5.1	15.1
AMERICA	**27 639.1**	**26 442.0**	**26 195.0**	**26 624.7**	**27 428.7**	**3 438.3**	**1 379.3**	**1 367.1**	**1 230.0**	**2 082.5**
Northern America	27 644.7	26 422.4	26 149.2	26 506.3	27 135.7	2 671.4	502.7	365.0	267.3	1 099.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	-6.7	16.0	29.3	95.2	103.4	198.2	216.8	191.4	143.9	89.1
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	214.5	221.4	186.7	209.4	206.2
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.8	5.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1.0	3.6	16.5	23.2	189.6	569.3	659.8	810.8	818.9	894.1
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.5	-0.1
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	7.3	111.0	45.5	46.4	50.6	15.9	23.8
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	56.5	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.3
Uruguay	-	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.8	-	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**11 571.6**	**11 384.5**	**13 817.5**	**17 646.2**	**18 961.5**	**1 036.7**	**1 194.6**	**1 117.3**	**1 354.9**	**1 486.2**
Near and Middle East	1 198.2	1 218.3	1 445.2	1 509.0	1 469.2	356.0	352.4	485.0	602.9	786.0
Gulf Arabian countries	230.7	106.6	97.1	90.3	138.7	201.6	209.0	215.7	264.7	285.6
Kuwait	49.9	43.6	42.6	37.5	89.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Qatar	169.1	20.7	22.3	22.7	15.6	-	-	-	0.0	-
Saudi Arabia	1.0	16.8	22.4	21.9	21.6	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.1	1.3
United Arab Emirates	10.7	25.5	9.8	8.2	12.2	200.9	208.8	213.8	263.6	284.3
Other Near and Middle East	967.5	1 111.7	1 348.1	1 418.7	1 330.6	154.4	143.3	269.4	338.2	500.4
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	10 373.4	10 166.2	12 372.3	16 137.1	17 492.3	680.7	842.1	632.2	752.0	700.2
China	847.8	935.4	1 222.5	1 418.2	1 555.6	83.9	239.5	226.5	255.6	294.9
Hong Kong, China	454.1	271.7	352.0	298.5	484.7	1.3	17.8	8.4	5.0	12.7
India	271.8	276.2	313.5	363.9	357.2	250.6	246.6	276.0	261.5	335.1
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	22.9	27.0	25.3	24.9	24.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	12.6	-	-	-	-	6.0	8.8	8.4	9.4	9.1
Malaysia	246.3	728.0	570.3	643.7	557.8	26.3	33.4	31.6	14.3	9.3
Philippines	51.3	45.5	48.6	45.4	34.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9
Singapore	235.1	427.3	844.0	955.9	983.9	126.3	118.4	-14.7	-21.1	16.7
Chinese Taipei	268.1	282.4	268.2	154.5	181.9	0.4	0.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0
Thailand	63.8	35.4	39.2	126.0	113.6	17.8	21.8	19.5	147.6	-143.6
Viet Nam	2.2	18.3	20.1	20.3	17.0	44.8	18.9	19.0	15.6	21.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**428.5**	**726.4**	**971.0**	**1 076.2**	**1 227.9**	**5.9**	**-0.2**	**4.5**	**1.4**	**7.5**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**25 134.1**	**24 047.7**	**23 835.4**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.7**	**-1.3**	**-2.3**	**-2.7**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**156 474.2**	**180 797.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**18 535.4**	**18 516.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**129 224.2**	**123 937.8**	**128 048.1**	**138 273.4**	**148 808.8**	**7 542.9**	**4 913.9**	**5 280.3**	**5 477.9**	**6 029.0**
G20 OECD countries	**126 578.4**	**121 304.8**	**124 999.6**	**134 766.1**	**145 434.4**	**6 108.1**	**3 607.4**	**3 860.8**	**4 147.4**	**4 408.4**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**2 645.8**	**2 633.0**	**3 048.5**	**3 507.3**	**3 374.5**	**1 434.8**	**1 306.4**	**1 419.5**	**1 330.5**	**1 620.6**
MENA countries	**257.0**	**129.4**	**101.1**	**93.1**	**142.0**	**275.0**	**282.6**	**284.1**	**340.9**	**374.2**
ASEAN countries	**598.7**	**1 254.5**	**1 522.3**	**1 791.4**	**1 706.4**	**242.6**	**228.0**	**89.3**	**190.5**	**-62.8**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**21 490.7**	**23 474.4**	**23 304.8**	**22 483.6**	**31 776.8**	**2 286.9**	**2 182.1**	**2 312.2**	**1 345.7**	**3 594.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**20 394.5**	**22 780.7**	**22 838.3**	**21 412.1**	**29 592.0**	**1 495.3**	**1 492.7**	**1 654.8**	**676.5**	**2 850.1**
Australia	1.9	-1.6	-0.1	5.6	9.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.6
Austria	795.3	637.0	453.1	347.0	1 142.5	-1.7	-4.2	-4.8	-3.9	0.3
Belgium	371.6	339.8	471.7	428.7	707.6	-2.4	-7.1	-3.2	7.6	3.3
Canada	25.3	23.1	26.4	-5.4	12.0	552.5	28.7	73.2	55.4	43.9
Chile	-	-	-	-	-0.1	39.3	47.5	47.3	33.3	29.1
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-1.1	4.5	5.9	6.8
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	94.8	131.4	111.2	252.3	284.6	234.7	224.4	216.4	241.3	425.6
Denmark	307.1	327.5	442.8	466.8	528.7	-1.1	-6.0	29.2	3.8	3.2
Estonia	-8.3	-10.8	2.6	1.1	6.8	0.0	-0.6	-3.0	-3.3	-7.4
Finland	221.4	290.8	252.3	232.0	308.8	8.8	4.3	4.7	2.6	3.3
France	1 991.5	1 859.1	1 903.5	1 554.1	2 477.8	2.9	-22.2	-71.3	-19.8	-32.0
Germany	4 479.1	4 723.8	4 968.4	4 265.0	5 331.2	156.2	305.0	257.2	85.1	215.1
Greece	2.3	2.2	6.0	4.9	9.1	-0.5	0.3	0.4	-2.4	0.2
Hungary	79.0	38.2	67.1	36.9	51.8	93.7	249.6	214.5	22.6	112.3
Iceland	1.3	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.9	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	129.9	143.7	102.6	145.7	257.9	0.3	2.9	3.6	2.5	1.3
Israel	13.9	13.0	33.2	35.3	35.8	1.1	0.4	8.2	10.2	12.1
Italy	731.6	700.8	664.3	639.3	877.0	-85.5	-21.8	-4.1	-1.6	7.8
Japan	193.6	63.4	69.9	46.1	75.1	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	89.4	85.6	-133.2	-178.9	562.5	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	0.6	0.1
Latvia	50.3	48.1	58.2	46.5	46.8	13.0	16.7	18.3	22.9	29.5
Lithuania	17.8	-13.8	33.7	13.8	58.3	323.1	105.2	252.5	-112.0	177.8
Luxembourg	2 351.8	3 336.0	3 319.5	2 992.6	4 178.8	128.7	279.4	385.1	254.3	284.4
Mexico	0.4	1.2	0.8	3.3	3.6	-0.4	3.3	2.6	-26.4	-2.0
Netherlands	4 606.6	6 262.0	6 148.4	6 603.7	8 193.2	84.4	59.4	35.9	11.1	186.5
New Zealand	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1
Norway	135.2	161.1	142.8	114.8	103.2	213.9	208.6	118.8	-123.6	1 258.3
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	117.6	139.0	113.3	50.5	-96.2	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.9	0.6
Slovak Republic	13.2	27.3	48.1	49.1	84.5	69.0	104.2	127.7	139.6	165.7
Slovenia	7.6	7.1	8.5	8.9	21.1	1.9	1.4	3.1	1.5	5.6
Spain	821.4	812.3	689.8	428.3	574.2	10.8	18.9	7.1	-21.2	-2.7
Sweden	360.1	422.8	454.3	534.4	722.6	-82.8	-140.5	-70.7	-33.5	7.6
Switzerland	704.0	707.1	770.4	977.7	1 250.3	78.0	36.4	6.3	65.8	-10.7
Türkiye	-3.4	-2.6	-2.2	4.6	4.3	4.2	2.0	7.5	13.8	14.2
United Kingdom	1 197.5	1 047.9	1 011.4	854.3	1 201.4	-4.3	0.1	12.4	12.7	0.0
United States	511.8	457.7	600.0	452.8	566.6	-18.8	-3.8	-22.4	30.0	-89.0
EUROPE	**20 591.3**	**22 739.7**	**22 635.0**	**22 041.7**	**30 460.3**	**1 656.8**	**2 021.2**	**2 034.4**	**962.2**	**3 396.7**
Bulgaria	-5.4	-4.7	2.8	1.3	5.0	15.7	19.9	152.5	6.1	13.8
Croatia	6.5	7.7	8.8	3.1	11.8	8.6	14.6	13.9	6.7	43.1
Cyprus	915.2	545.1	517.4	961.8	1 675.6	57.7	32.7	-138.2	77.5	40.2
Malta	95.7	51.4	-4.9	-15.8	282.5	82.4	224.9	86.0	56.9	85.9
Montenegro	-	-	-	0.1	10.4	6.7	3.7	2.3	-0.5	-0.7
Romania	1.6	2.2	2.9	4.2	21.2	51.6	80.8	168.8	96.5	145.3
Russian Federation	19.4	13.7	6.4	7.4	37.2	57.9	36.5	39.9	20.5	5.7
Ukraine	-13.7	-14.6	-156.9	-0.3	12.7	93.0	129.0	140.1	119.7	154.3
AFRICA	**2.2**	**3.4**	**3.6**	**7.0**	**6.5**	**8.0**	**6.2**	**5.6**	**5.6**	**14.0**
Northern Africa	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	4.5	2.8	1.1	2.1	10.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.2
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	-	-	-
Morocco	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	5.4	3.1	0.7	2.4	10.2
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-1.7	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Other African countries	1.4	2.7	3.1	5.6	5.9	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.5	4.0
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
South Africa	-	0.3	-	-0.4	3.1	1.8	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9
AMERICA	**544.3**	**503.6**	**646.8**	**471.2**	**591.3**	**570.2**	**81.8**	**120.0**	**107.4**	**0.9**
Northern America	537.1	480.8	626.4	447.4	578.6	533.7	24.9	50.8	85.4	-45.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	7.3	22.9	20.3	23.9	12.6	-3.0	10.4	14.4	-19.2	9.2
Bahamas	1.6	-	-	-	-	7.4	10.6	12.7	7.9	11.9
Bermuda	0.1	17.4	16.0	20.1	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-3.9	1.2	0.1	-	0.0	-0.9	-	-	-0.1	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	0.2	0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-9.7	-3.5	-0.7	-0.6	-2.1
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	39.5	46.5	54.9	41.2	36.7
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.9
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	-	2.2	1.7	-0.2
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-	0.1
Uruguay	-	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**352.9**	**229.7**	**19.6**	**-44.0**	**708.8**	**53.4**	**73.1**	**152.2**	**270.8**	**184.5**
Near and Middle East	27.9	29.6	47.9	51.9	35.8	25.2	49.0	50.2	64.0	75.3
Gulf Arabian countries	17.0	17.4	15.2	16.8	0.1	24.1	48.5	41.9	53.8	63.3
Kuwait	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.2
United Arab Emirates	15.4	16.5	14.2	16.2	-0.3	24.2	48.9	42.1	53.4	63.5
Other Near and Middle East	10.9	12.3	32.7	35.0	35.7	1.1	0.4	8.4	10.2	12.0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	325.0	200.1	-28.3	-95.9	673.0	28.2	24.1	102.0	206.8	109.2
China	8.2	17.4	9.0	1.1	-11.4	-4.4	-5.4	5.8	13.5	47.7
Hong Kong, China	17.9	18.5	21.4	21.7	29.6	-5.8	2.9	-0.1	-2.6	6.9
India	17.5	13.0	11.5	19.5	29.7	12.8	25.8	103.1	37.2	64.1
Indonesia	-	-2.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	0.6	1.2	-0.7	-1.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1
Malaysia	-0.1	-0.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4
Philippines	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.1
Singapore	-3.0	3.7	-10.8	-6.7	-20.4	29.1	9.1	2.1	2.7	-0.2
Chinese Taipei	2.3	-1.6	-1.0	0.6	1.8	0.0	-	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
Thailand	0.4	4.8	6.9	0.6	5.6	-1.3	0.9	-2.6	165.2	-1.1
Viet Nam	-1.1	-2.0	-1.6	0.0	-	0.2	3.2	2.6	-1.4	-1.6
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-0.5**	**-2.5**	**-1.9**	**5.5**	**9.5**	**-1.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.3**	**-0.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.5**	**0.6**	**1.6**	**2.3**	**0.4**	**-0.2**	**-0.3**	**-**	**-**	**-1.5**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**20 056.3**	**27 763.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**842.8**	**1 916.2**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**9 263.2**	**9 000.2**	**9 135.3**	**7 668.1**	**11 179.1**	**672.7**	**347.3**	**406.8**	**221.6**	**272.7**
G20 OECD countries	**9 218.6**	**8 958.4**	**9 109.1**	**7 640.6**	**11 121.2**	**605.3**	**290.0**	**254.8**	**149.5**	**157.5**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**44.6**	**41.7**	**26.3**	**27.5**	**58.0**	**67.4**	**57.3**	**152.0**	**72.2**	**115.2**
MENA countries	**14.9**	**17.5**	**15.4**	**18.2**	**0.8**	**28.6**	**51.3**	**42.9**	**55.9**	**73.3**
ASEAN countries	**-3.8**	**3.8**	**-5.9**	**-6.1**	**-14.5**	**24.1**	**13.5**	**2.9**	**166.1**	**-4.0**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**9 172.4**	**15 997.7**	**13 509.8**	**15 196.8**	**29 587.9**	**2 169.5**	**891.1**	**1 853.9**	**851.0**	**1 819.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**142.5**	**-7.6**	**-56.3**	**-87.8**	**-5.8**	**-8.4**	**16.7**	**9.9**	**-8.7**	**-15.6**
Mining and quarrying	**86.8**	**170.6**	**-197.7**	**-21.5**	**-213.2**	**918.4**	**-661.6**	**373.5**	**-23.1**	**837.9**
Extraction activities	12.6	112.4	-18.5	3.7	3.7	323.7	208.4	75.3	-150.1	1 137.5
Manufacturing	**4 679.8**	**5 634.0**	**6 477.7**	**3 880.8**	**10 713.7**	**96.1**	**2 028.7**	**587.3**	**462.9**	**2 046.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	606.4	493.9	405.5	366.2	583.2	54.6	73.3	52.6	75.9	-22.7
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	640.1	503.5	588.6	446.3	1 653.4	-44.5	27.1	74.0	-26.3	90.6
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	802.0	830.0	1 088.9	872.9	1 674.9	-262.3	1 558.8	161.0	107.8	1 572.4
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	947.6	1 467.9	1 061.1	505.7	2 963.9	244.7	525.8	145.9	313.0	332.5
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	1 052.2	933.3	1 540.6	1 432.6	2 052.0	110.9	-214.4	123.7	51.3	166.2
Other manufacturing	631.5	1 405.5	1 792.9	257.1	1 786.4	-7.2	58.1	30.2	-58.8	-92.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-1 382.1**	**293.4**	**810.5**	**601.7**	**986.7**	**524.5**	**-226.0**	**786.6**	**48.2**	**-1 474.1**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**26.8**	**30.0**	**3.6**	**74.9**	**67.3**	**11.5**	**18.0**	**-0.3**	**9.1**	**57.4**
Construction	**953.6**	**1 060.8**	**542.8**	**-208.9**	**1 788.3**	**-12.8**	**51.6**	**294.8**	**-36.7**	**101.0**
Services	**5 310.5**	**7 471.1**	**5 552.0**	**10 268.5**	**15 105.4**	**836.9**	**135.5**	**-231.5**	**286.8**	**272.5**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-1 434.0	3 820.0	1 723.7	1 576.8	4 790.4	515.4	128.0	756.3	150.9	327.8
Transportation and storage	583.4	690.9	85.4	816.6	556.9	65.5	27.9	76.6	13.5	48.8
Accommodation and food service activities	89.1	227.8	737.1	130.5	65.6	103.6	40.6	97.1	-64.0	-59.2
Information and communication	1 875.1	-1 699.7	-274.5	601.4	203.4	1 010.2	66.0	96.1	105.3	41.5
Financial and insurance activities	2 960.4	795.3	-616.7	1 483.6	637.8	-455.6	432.5	-388.1	595.6	200.0
Activities of holding companies	4 159.7	307.6	-787.6	127.1	-498.5	-298.8	524.5	-1 118.9	379.5	134.2
Real estate activities	1 640.5	1 033.1	1 610.4	2 463.8	2 940.0	-150.5	-164.0	130.5	-169.3	-300.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-822.2	2 065.2	1 817.7	2 609.6	5 972.9	-371.9	-71.8	-751.7	-203.0	568.8
Administrative and support service activities	302.8	294.6	166.4	423.4	-287.8	124.8	-326.9	-231.3	-171.3	-165.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-4.2	-	-	-	-
Education	2.0	3.2	8.1	11.7	-11.0	-3.4	0.2	6.8	-	0.1
Human health and social work activities	46.9	83.6	201.6	110.0	193.9	2.4	17.3	6.5	-19.9	6.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	40.7	152.2	83.9	6.1	-11.6	2.7	-2.9	-17.7	-4.6	-1.3
Other services	25.8	5.3	8.9	34.8	54.8	-2.1	-11.3	-12.2	53.4	-394.6
Not allocated and confidential	**-645.5**	**1 345.3**	**377.1**	**689.2**	**1 145.5**	**-196.7**	**-471.6**	**33.6**	**112.5**	**-6.1**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**240 382.2**	**229 527.2**	**240 586.4**	**256 007.8**	**284 679.1**	**29 190.3**	**24 618.3**	**26 939.5**	**26 286.8**	**28 414.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**1 220.4**	**1 101.2**	**1 067.0**	**1 110.7**	**1 064.8**	**4.2**	**23.5**	**24.2**	**6.8**	**1.9**
Mining and quarrying	**592.1**	**772.1**	**549.0**	**533.3**	**541.8**	**2 937.0**	**1 673.4**	**1 365.8**	**1 205.4**	**1 840.4**
Extraction activities	95.9	224.8	201.4	205.8	199.9	1 306.7	1 241.7	1 078.5	1 028.5	1 245.0
Manufacturing	**77 743.9**	**72 799.0**	**79 351.7**	**82 834.2**	**89 114.6**	**5 382.8**	**5 224.1**	**5 239.2**	**5 708.6**	**8 043.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	15 861.6	13 006.9	14 217.3	15 028.3	14 076.5	705.9	768.0	359.4	571.8	606.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	7 479.9	7 000.7	6 838.9	7 494.9	8 355.2	308.8	278.5	369.7	358.3	427.1
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	12 591.5	11 884.8	12 051.0	12 749.4	14 564.5	2 089.6	1 628.2	1 617.6	1 578.9	3 214.0
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	14 251.4	14 037.4	14 997.5	15 537.3	17 867.1	1 387.2	1 790.9	1 922.7	2 200.5	2 365.2
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	14 940.1	14 964.5	16 156.4	16 955.3	17 825.6	589.3	469.6	622.2	730.2	865.5
Other manufacturing	12 619.3	11 904.7	15 090.2	15 069.0	16 425.8	302.1	289.0	347.6	269.0	565.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**5 206.9**	**4 964.7**	**5 849.3**	**7 074.4**	**8 393.1**	**-926.1**	**-1 040.0**	**67.1**	**81.1**	**-1 352.4**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**528.9**	**524.8**	**501.6**	**619.1**	**665.3**	**36.2**	**38.0**	**42.4**	**33.9**	**90.6**
Construction	**12 178.6**	**12 556.1**	**12 948.6**	**13 395.2**	**14 315.2**	**601.3**	**586.2**	**670.7**	**-46.4**	**-41.6**
Services	**145 042.2**	**136 932.4**	**137 460.8**	**148 360.4**	**168 065.2**	**20 739.7**	**17 745.5**	**19 099.2**	**18 755.0**	**19 164.9**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	33 784.8	33 825.1	36 941.6	38 290.4	42 294.8	3 513.9	3 585.5	3 639.6	4 669.4	4 610.0
Transportation and storage	3 097.5	3 891.8	3 274.1	3 965.9	4 503.8	724.0	668.7	744.1	754.4	826.1
Accommodation and food service activities	1 438.9	1 701.9	2 548.9	2 701.9	2 768.6	346.6	499.5	631.4	549.2	605.6
Information and communication	15 416.5	12 728.5	13 069.8	16 953.9	17 566.4	640.5	665.4	823.7	1 123.0	1 316.8
Financial and insurance activities	49 361.0	41 991.6	35 520.2	33 119.9	40 495.3	8 756.2	6 250.8	5 977.3	6 414.7	6 926.5
Activities of holding companies	8 155.9	7 530.0	7 649.6	6 158.9	5 358.0	5 511.8	3 478.8	2 724.0	3 728.5	3 910.4
Real estate activities	21 103.9	22 478.5	24 552.2	27 717.1	29 787.5	466.7	582.2	1 184.7	1 079.2	794.8
Professional, scientific and technical activities	16 479.5	15 773.9	16 541.9	18 719.1	24 162.5	4 650.4	4 545.8	5 419.6	3 530.9	4 294.7
Administrative and support service activities	3 004.6	3 043.4	3 267.8	5 006.6	4 424.7	1 260.7	603.1	351.5	205.1	20.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7
Education	12.2	27.2	29.2	20.4	7.7	-3.7	-4.3	2.6	3.0	2.9
Human health and social work activities	970.4	970.0	1 174.4	1 284.0	1 407.8	-8.3	19.7	26.3	36.0	10.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	202.3	348.7	383.7	363.2	401.4	45.2	38.2	19.7	-24.2	-36.2
Other services	170.7	151.8	157.2	218.0	244.7	346.7	290.2	277.8	413.7	-207.6
Not allocated and confidential	**-2 130.8**	**-123.2**	**2 858.3**	**2 080.5**	**2 519.1**	**415.3**	**367.6**	**430.8**	**542.4**	**667.4**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**21 490.7**	**23 474.4**	**23 304.8**	**22 483.6**	**31 776.8**	**2 286.9**	**2 182.1**	**2 312.2**	**1 345.7**	**3 594.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**35.4**	**51.9**	**27.5**	**46.2**	**79.1**	**0.4**	**1.7**	**0.2**	**2.3**	**1.9**
Mining and quarrying	**-41.4**	**34.4**	**-222.2**	**-37.5**	**30.2**	**784.4**	**317.1**	**239.0**	**-48.9**	**1 339.5**
Extraction activities	-41.3	4.2	8.2	-4.2	3.2	193.0	198.3	101.4	-158.7	1 231.6
Manufacturing	**8 380.4**	**9 055.7**	**8 526.1**	**7 664.2**	**12 326.3**	**595.3**	**437.9**	**479.3**	**385.4**	**830.2**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	1 392.7	1 478.3	1 547.0	1 573.2	1 709.3	42.6	28.4	32.1	71.5	109.7
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	873.0	1 056.9	1 039.4	1 008.7	1 360.5	31.3	88.7	52.2	8.8	52.9
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 432.7	1 561.9	1 668.2	1 732.4	2 410.0	392.6	117.6	133.2	109.2	362.9
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 640.2	1 870.6	1 327.9	989.0	2 826.1	76.3	153.6	166.1	213.2	295.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	1 880.7	1 743.8	1 733.8	1 016.9	1 797.7	44.8	38.4	81.5	-29.4	-12.6
Other manufacturing	1 161.0	1 344.0	1 209.7	1 344.1	2 222.8	7.7	11.2	14.1	12.1	21.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**376.2**	**474.5**	**477.0**	**465.1**	**466.8**	**-20.5**	**-26.9**	**-8.5**	**38.3**	**21.2**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**52.5**	**40.3**	**34.3**	**116.0**	**159.2**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**1.0**	**3.1**	**3.6**
Construction	**481.1**	**868.0**	**1 069.3**	**764.8**	**1 495.8**	**-38.3**	**18.4**	**296.1**	**12.1**	**25.2**
Services	**12 205.9**	**12 948.8**	**13 212.3**	**12 640.5**	**16 478.2**	**960.4**	**1 376.2**	**1 275.9**	**921.9**	**1 365.7**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 169.8	4 723.6	4 665.1	4 710.3	6 900.7	386.7	495.3	415.8	443.3	468.1
Transportation and storage	652.0	795.1	758.8	673.3	827.2	0.9	51.4	27.5	10.8	30.1
Accommodation and food service activities	96.8	90.9	257.7	-112.9	34.5	38.0	63.4	163.6	-78.8	-4.6
Information and communication	2 096.5	656.5	1 119.2	1 831.7	2 550.6	43.0	98.5	120.0	154.0	170.0
Financial and insurance activities	2 435.6	3 162.5	3 361.9	2 052.6	2 382.0	55.6	329.0	358.2	340.8	572.3
Activities of holding companies	283.1	282.5	857.7	305.6	562.3	-48.6	172.1	147.1	168.6	343.6
Real estate activities	962.9	1 682.7	1 557.7	1 496.2	1 656.7	52.9	90.7	217.9	-72.6	45.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 285.1	1 411.6	1 161.7	1 493.4	1 405.7	147.4	32.0	-128.2	25.0	48.4
Administrative and support service activities	441.6	330.0	255.7	318.7	467.7	191.1	162.2	31.0	54.9	88.4
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-3.0	-2.3	4.9	9.3	5.1	-0.1	-0.3	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	52.8	58.6	38.1	114.9	201.9	0.6	1.8	-0.8	-0.9	-7.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-4.7	16.7	5.9	20.2	-1.1	1.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-3.1
Other services	20.7	22.8	25.6	32.7	47.2	42.9	52.3	71.2	46.1	-42.1
Not allocated and confidential	**0.6**	**0.8**	**180.5**	**824.4**	**741.1**	**4.9**	**57.3**	**29.2**	**31.5**	**6.7**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**6 913.5**	**7 176.9**	**12 251.2**	**7 666.1**	**8 681.4**	**-927.7**	**1 373.8**	**4 009.9**	**2 519.7**	**-515.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	4.5	-4.7	-3.4	-3.4	2.4	-27.1	-72.0	-13.4	-5.7	-
Austria	801.5	233.7	-154.5	-14.8	26.0	-19.2	4.7	-6.7	6.8	7.1
Belgium	397.9	234.9	134.3	137.9	159.7	-12.4	-423.7	97.4	13.7	-27.2
Canada	-9.0	-	11.2	22.8	30.7	-5.6	-3.5	4.5	-33.0	15.4
Chile	10.1	14.2	-2.2	6.8	-1.2	192.8	-8.3	209.3	61.5	39.0
Colombia	-2.3	-2.4	-	4.6	-	10.1	2.4	7.8	14.8	9.5
Costa Rica	-	1.2	1.1	-	-1.2	-3.4	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-10.6	-14.6	2.3	22.5	-21.4	23.6	-	5.7	2.4
Denmark	111.6	264.4	-28.0	-31.9	61.5	6.8	5.9	-127.6	-25.1	9.5
Estonia	-	-	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	-
Finland	-44.0	10.6	13.4	-13.7	-5.9	37.2	-73.2	9.0	1.1	-3.5
France	746.3	611.4	1 076.9	2 070.7	1 548.0	113.9	-88.5	266.4	29.6	29.6
Germany	-124.0	216.0	257.5	402.3	372.5	-73.3	-37.8	-151.1	-177.8	264.9
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	-1.1	56.7	26.9	-	-13.0	-22.5	69.6	45.9	-9.1	48.5
Iceland	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	13.5	-177.0	174.6	150.4	173.8	-101.5	-4.7	53.7	253.0	76.9
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Italy	196.1	338.7	-23.5	163.0	-127.7	37.2	-93.2	4.5	45.6	-37.8
Japan	103.7	10.6	5.6	-9.1	24.8	-192.8	8.3	1.1	103.7	-151.4
Korea	55.2	27.1	26.9	19.4	67.4	-	-1.2	-	-1.1	-
Latvia	-	-	2.2	2.3	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	2 379.7	164.1	2 424.7	-1 488.3	1 036.0	-671.9	177.0	-100.8	-1 237.6	-393.8
Mexico	7.9	-10.6	24.6	62.7	15.4	7.9	21.2	16.8	-35.3	10.6
Netherlands	-51.9	809.6	-396.3	3 595.4	792.3	-3 429.2	1 103.5	-802.6	1 920.2	1 457.0
New Zealand	-	4.7	1.1	-1.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	4.5	8.3	1.1	3.4	1.2	3.4	8.3	5.6	-16.0	28.4
Poland	13.5	7.1	11.2	4.6	-4.7	-23.7	60.2	-9.0	-53.6	166.7
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	..
Slovenia	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	210.8	1 982.8	5 002.8	2 110.5	1 414.4	1 437.3	566.5	4 359.1	1 666.1	-1 654.4
Sweden	549.0	-37.8	218.3	137.9	590.1	34.9	-46.0	-53.7	27.4	-26.0
Switzerland	414.8	-36.6	253.0	250.7	197.5	38.3	-64.9	144.4	-118.5	-309.8
Türkiye	81.2	-13.0	868.7	-3.4	29.6	11.3	-17.7	-	3.4	2.4
United Kingdom	-12.4	927.7	259.7	-623.4	540.4	184.9	125.1	173.5	172.1	133.6
United States	65.4	272.6	242.9	118.5	399.7	-480.2	-170.0	-324.6	34.2	-59.1
EUROPE	**5 458.2**	**5 849.2**	**10 351.5**	**7 064.4**	**7 050.6**	**-2 422.5**	**1 222.7**	**3 882.2**	**2 602.8**	**-287.4**
Bulgaria	2.3	-2.4	11.2	2.3	-1.2	16.9	-14.2	1.1	-2.3	-63.9
Croatia	-	-	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-19.2	72.0	76.1	22.8	-21.3	11.3	13.0	-3.4	2.3	-
Malta	-245.7	131.0	97.4	108.3	108.8	20.3	26.0	6.7	1.1	-16.6
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-4.5	-4.7	11.2	4.6	34.3	3.4	-7.1	-19.0	109.4	11.8
Russian Federation	11.3	23.6	17.9	49.0	80.4	-45.1	-37.8	-	-1.1	-
Ukraine	-1.1	18.9	2.2	6.8	13.0	-1.1	-	1.1	-	-
AFRICA	**2.3**	**382.4**	**301.1**	**314.5**	**207.0**	**1 264.8**	**605.5**	**348.1**	**35.3**	**-180.9**
Northern Africa	31.6	15.3	57.1	47.9	36.7	308.9	319.8	370.5	-19.4	54.4
Algeria	4.5	2.4	10.1	4.6	7.1	-23.7	-20.1	39.2	-71.8	-9.5
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	-	-
Morocco	-	8.3	12.3	12.5	20.1	-9.0	80.3	13.4	-10.3	18.9
Tunisia	19.2	16.5	29.1	17.1	3.5	7.9	-8.3	-4.5	-1.1	-1.2
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	1.1	1.2	7.8	3.4	4.7	67.6	4.7	9.0	4.6	-
South Africa	-18.0	34.2	75.0	30.8	66.2	16.9	20.1	-241.8	-3.4	8.3
AMERICA	**293.1**	**-276.2**	**788.1**	**-640.5**	**610.2**	**558.0**	**-482.7**	**-288.8**	**8.0**	**53.2**
Northern America	56.4	272.6	254.1	141.3	430.5	-485.9	-173.5	-320.2	1.1	-43.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	140.9	-27.1	161.2	71.8	30.7	730.5	-500.4	59.3	-83.2	11.8
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Honduras	..	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	95.8	-522.8	372.8	-853.6	149.0	313.4	192.4	-28.0	90.0	84.0
Argentina	-	1.2	-2.2	8.0	-10.6	6.8	-2.4	1.1	-10.3	-3.5
Bolivia	-	-	..	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Brazil	86.8	-558.2	386.2	-875.2	104.1	138.7	-86.2	-274.3	-119.7	14.2
Ecuador	-	..	-	-	..	-	-	..	-	..
Paraguay	..	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	..	-
Peru	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	2.3	3.5	1.1	3.4	-4.7	1.1	-13.0	17.9	13.7	4.7
Venezuela	-	20.1	-4.5	-4.6	3.5	-40.6	136.9	-9.0	27.4	11.8

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 155.5**	**1 220.3**	**813.8**	**932.2**	**808.9**	**-301.0**	**101.5**	**84.0**	**-103.7**	**-101.7**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	7.9	4.7	9.0	5.7	18.9	-	22.4	-1.1	-5.7	10.6
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
United Arab Emirates	94.7	151.1	125.4	155.0	54.4	-9.0	20.1	40.3	-312.3	2.4
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	432.9	296.2	117.5	209.7	296.8	-6.8	-	-6.7	8.0	-36.7
Hong Kong, China	210.8	389.5	254.1	253.0	95.8	..	..	..	..	..
India	39.5	23.6	20.2	9.1	34.3	12.4	-1.2	-4.5	-1.1	1.2
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**5.6**	**2.4**	**-1.1**	**-5.7**	**3.5**	**-27.1**	**-72.0**	**-12.3**	**-5.7**	**1.2**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-1.1**	**-1.2**	**-2.2**	**1.1**	**1.2**	**-**	**-1.2**	**-3.4**	**-17.1**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**152 169.6**	**147 826.9**	**157 837.6**	**176 307.5**	**184 317.6**	**62 672.1**	**52 522.3**	**56 177.3**	**62 121.7**	**63 370.4**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	16.8	11.5	5.6	2.5	4.7	266.3	194.6	179.7	192.7	186.9
Austria	2 477.8	2 123.9	1 894.0	474.9	470.7	152.3	147.7	138.2	159.5	160.8
Belgium	4 053.7	1 861.7	2 015.3	2 053.0	2 196.1	400.6	96.2	234.8	445.5	460.0
Canada	762.8	729.3	732.4	824.6	825.4	40.8	40.1	43.8	22.1	40.2
Chile	22.8	38.9	30.3	41.7	39.0	219.5	221.0	424.6	463.9	483.7
Colombia	1.2	-	-	4.9	4.7	14.4	14.9	34.8	68.7	74.5
Costa Rica	2.4	3.4	4.5	4.9	3.5	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.9
Czech Republic	12.0	-3.4	-14.6	-16.0	7.1	57.6	64.1	40.4	61.4	65.0
Denmark	728.0	758.0	723.4	792.7	825.4	187.1	163.7	182.0	180.4	192.8
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	49.2	83.6	101.1	89.6	81.6	36.0	-30.9	-18.0	-25.8	-22.5
France	8 683.1	10 038.9	10 958.2	14 025.0	15 189.2	1 384.0	1 049.9	1 413.2	1 628.4	1 636.7
Germany	5 700.4	5 659.5	5 724.6	6 614.3	6 743.1	1 368.4	1 079.7	697.6	670.0	946.1
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	30.0	588.5	29.2	24.5	10.6	135.5	692.7	98.9	131.3	175.0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	2 169.6	1 788.4	1 824.3	2 194.1	2 272.9	1 138.2	893.1	752.6	1 095.8	1 153.0
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1 162.1	1 473.6	1 273.9	1 849.3	1 851.9	668.0	493.5	563.9	620.9	1 522.0
Japan	510.9	474.0	486.4	521.5	527.4	130.7	123.7	126.9	240.5	73.3
Korea	187.1	193.5	206.7	234.4	293.3	-1.2	-3.4	-3.4	-6.1	-4.7
Latvia	7.2	6.9	9.0	13.5	14.2	-	-	1.1	1.2	1.2
Lithuania	..	-	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	26 974.1	25 970.9	28 663.2	30 759.6	31 505.4	3 249.0	2 439.9	2 434.3	2 142.6	869.2
Mexico	6.0	87.0	110.1	301.9	305.1	58.8	80.1	125.8	99.4	112.3
Netherlands	37 041.3	32 080.4	34 146.3	36 397.1	38 336.1	14 541.9	10 772.8	12 702.8	14 951.5	16 986.8
New Zealand	46.8	49.2	48.3	50.3	52.0	-	-	-	1.2	1.2
Norway	190.7	139.7	138.2	163.2	158.5	16.8	6.9	15.7	6.1	36.7
Poland	66.0	48.1	60.7	83.4	75.7	2 074.8	1 986.5	1 392.9	1 018.5	1 920.5
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	26 325.3	27 867.0	31 961.4	36 680.6	38 318.4	14 227.6	13 452.0	17 370.3	20 590.3	18 071.2
Sweden	1 776.2	1 740.3	1 890.6	2 372.1	2 879.6	160.7	125.9	47.2	41.7	21.3
Switzerland	3 150.6	3 020.4	3 262.2	3 882.7	3 945.1	109.1	-123.7	-10.1	-155.8	-391.4
Türkiye	137.9	120.2	198.8	219.7	238.9	63.6	55.0	50.6	55.2	55.6
United Kingdom	11 219.7	11 585.8	10 534.7	11 071.3	11 458.1	2 961.1	2 104.4	1 050.3	1 356.0	1 520.8
United States	1 766.6	2 003.7	2 028.8	2 183.1	2 561.5	1 036.2	1 452.9	1 112.1	1 216.1	1 208.6
EUROPE	**135 317.8**	**130 478.6**	**139 205.8**	**154 097.4**	**161 112.8**	**43 872.6**	**36 308.7**	**39 894.4**	**45 816.7**	**46 322.1**
Bulgaria	8.4	5.7	20.2	24.5	22.5	48.0	29.8	30.3	30.7	-29.6
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	665.6	756.8	832.4	920.4	909.4	16.8	29.8	22.5	24.5	24.8
Malta	1 321.7	1 407.1	1 533.4	1 576.9	1 678.1	410.2	356.1	341.5	384.1	385.5
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-1.2	-11.5	1.1	4.9	39.0	220.7	207.2	173.0	244.2	392.6
Russian Federation	196.7	211.8	225.8	300.7	370.2	37.2	26.3	28.1	24.5	26.0
Ukraine	20.4	36.6	39.3	50.3	62.7	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.7	5.9
AFRICA	**2 931.2**	**3 059.3**	**3 155.5**	**3 541.5**	**3 696.8**	**9 966.4**	**8 392.5**	**8 306.0**	**8 178.9**	**8 765.4**
Northern Africa	176.3	199.2	258.4	310.5	338.2	1 656.3	2 074.7	2 395.0	2 378.2	2 374.6
Algeria	55.2	25.2	34.8	19.6	24.8	284.2	231.3	269.6	217.2	211.7
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-	2.3	19.1	34.4	54.4	199.1	266.8	289.8	290.8	315.8
Tunisia	146.3	159.1	188.7	225.8	222.3	74.4	72.1	69.6	60.1	56.8
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	7.2	8.0	19.1	24.5	27.2	21.6	18.3	22.5	29.5	33.1
South Africa	146.3	182.0	248.3	305.6	360.7	287.8	267.9	87.6	88.4	113.5
AMERICA	**5 880.3**	**5 669.8**	**6 322.2**	**7 641.4**	**8 090.1**	**6 719.8**	**5 969.8**	**6 002.0**	**5 901.3**	**6 034.8**
Northern America	2 530.6	2 733.0	2 761.2	3 007.7	3 386.9	1 077.0	1 493.0	1 157.0	1 237.0	1 247.6
Central America and Caribbean countries	73.2	219.8	425.7	656.5	741.5	1 224.5	698.4	751.5	740.0	768.7
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	-	-
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	3 276.6	2 715.8	3 135.3	3 977.2	3 960.5	4 418.3	3 778.3	4 093.5	3 923.2	4 018.4
Argentina	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	6.1	-4.7	31.2	26.3	25.8	14.7	11.8
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3 202.2	2 604.8	3 048.8	3 854.5	3 797.3	3 749.1	3 150.9	3 212.8	2 850.7	2 897.4
Ecuador	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Paraguay	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	6.0	9.2	11.2	16.0	10.6	28.8	18.3	37.1	52.8	67.4
Venezuela	37.2	55.0	46.1	46.6	47.3	279.4	104.2	78.6	112.9	121.8

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**7 934.8**	**8 487.5**	**9 032.8**	**10 894.6**	**11 316.2**	**1 837.4**	**1 647.6**	**1 783.9**	**2 019.9**	**2 050.6**
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	66.0	80.1	87.6	96.9	112.3	-	-	-	-11.0	-
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	518.1	600.0	780.7	1 028.3	1 044.2	-	-4.6	34.8	61.4	60.3
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	2 569.0	2 730.7	2 800.5	3 285.1	3 463.8	57.6	18.3	18.0	24.5	53.2
Hong Kong, China	2 764.5	2 845.2	2 870.1	3 454.4	3 421.2	..	..	..	..	..
India	22.8	35.5	56.2	72.4	104.1	69.6	58.4	52.8	55.2	111.2
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**82.8**	**111.1**	**101.1**	**104.3**	**75.7**	**267.5**	**195.8**	**182.0**	**195.1**	**189.2**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**22.8**	**20.6**	**20.2**	**28.2**	**26.0**	**8.4**	**8.0**	**9.0**	**9.8**	**8.3**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
MENA countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

PORTUGAL

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**6 224.8**	**8 398.4**	**7 260.7**	**5 100.9**	**6 130.6**	**3 694.1**	**4 417.6**	**2 786.3**	**2 818.2**	**3 428.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	-	..	..	..	-	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	-	..	-	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Estonia	..	-	..	..	-	-	-	..	..	-
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	-
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	-	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	-	-
Hungary	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	-	-
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	-	-	-	..	..	-	-	..	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	-	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Poland	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	-	..	-
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	-	..	..	-	-	..	..	..	..	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-	-	-	..	-	..	..	-	-	..
Ukraine	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	..	..	-
AFRICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	..	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	-	-	-	..	-	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AMERICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	..	..	..	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	-	..	-	-	..	..	-	..	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	..	-
Brazil	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	..	..	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	..	-	..	-	-	..	..	..	..	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	-
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	-	..	..
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	..	..
India	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	-	..	-
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..
WORLD unallocated and confidential	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASEAN countries	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**6 913.5**	**7 176.9**	**12 251.2**	**7 666.1**	**8 681.4**	**-927.7**	**1 373.8**	**4 009.9**	**2 519.7**	**-515.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extraction activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**232.2**	**553.5**	**3 174.7**	**1 086.0**	**965.0**	**423.9**	**-541.7**	**2 896.0**	**-262.1**	**-996.9**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Construction	**284.1**	**-72.0**	**442.2**	**-93.4**	**432.8**	**215.3**	**-62.6**	**17.9**	**-178.9**	**-564.1**
Services	**4 805.5**	**4 152.0**	**5 670.0**	**1 863.2**	**5 086.3**	**520.8**	**219.5**	**-39.2**	**-637.0**	**-959.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	821.8	-34.2	400.8	-167.5	533.3	-201.8	-496.9	132.1	423.9	282.6
Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	-68.8	-311.6	147.8	-1 643.3	3.5	-83.4	157.0	24.6	245.0	-102.9
Financial and insurance activities	1 343.7	1 714.9	968.3	884.3	2 989.6	-583.9	-480.3	-295.5	-438.7	268.4
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	943.5	1 053.9	2 141.5	977.8	1 015.8	107.1	-87.3	666.1	90.0	-514.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	926.6	1 137.7	1 421.7	1 972.7	126.5	1 145.3	1 293.5	-60.5	-1 008.5	-1 015.8
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
Not allocated and confidential	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**152 169.6**	**147 826.9**	**157 837.6**	**176 307.5**	**184 317.6**	**62 672.1**	**52 522.3**	**56 177.3**	**62 121.7**	**63 370.4**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extraction activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**9 338.0**	**9 253.5**	**12 145.6**	**14 290.1**	**15 584.2**	**3 487.6**	**2 681.5**	**5 566.2**	**5 473.1**	**4 438.3**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	**3 370.1**	**2 735.3**	**3 173.4**	**3 015.1**	**3 709.8**	**4 167.7**	**3 113.1**	**2 980.2**	**3 172.2**	**3 074.7**
Services	**110 756.8**	**105 800.3**	**109 373.2**	**116 355.4**	**121 542.1**	**55 653.6**	**45 566.8**	**44 912.4**	**46 667.1**	**47 533.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	13 715.5	11 914.4	12 710.6	12 062.8	12 591.1	2 765.7	875.9	929.0	1 289.7	2 701.0
Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	8 011.5	1 267.5	7 084.9	6 052.3	6 203.9	-199.1	-494.6	-441.5	-220.9	-281.5
Financial and insurance activities	36 319.3	45 554.2	36 610.9	39 639.2	39 553.0	21 751.0	23 969.5	21 647.9	22 024.8	25 143.1
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	10 275.8	11 167.9	13 172.3	15 438.7	16 433.3	4 475.9	3 938.6	4 637.2	5 066.9	2 667.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	31 953.7	25 114.5	28 118.4	30 620.9	33 864.7	25 101.9	15 965.2	17 155.7	17 537.1	15 905.9
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**6 224.8**	**8 398.4**	**7 260.7**	**5 100.9**	**6 130.6**	**3 694.1**	**4 417.6**	**2 786.3**	**2 818.2**	**3 428.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Extraction activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	..	-	..	..	..	-	..	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other services	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..	-	-
Not allocated and confidential	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private real estate activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**4 008.2**	**1 674.0**	**2 510.6**	**-2 398.1**	**58.7**	**1 322.6**	**321.5**	**43.3**	**347.3**	**388.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**4 534.0**	**1 707.4**	**3 204.4**	**-2 671.0**	**-948.9**	**1 252.5**	**306.5**	**143.5**	**499.6**	**267.9**
Australia	1.2	-2.4	8.1	-14.6	1.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Austria	-152.3	562.9	944.3	341.2	712.9	1.0	49.3	11.5	1.7	24.4
Belgium	342.5	280.2	-84.1	83.1	353.5	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Canada	2.3	3.1	0.7	-4.1	2.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chile	-1.7	0.6	-0.8	0.5	0.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Colombia	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Costa Rica	.. c	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	1 172.7	486.2	659.6	-266.2	-593.1	1 148.8	-51.1	58.4	307.6	151.3
Denmark	76.7	26.3	5.3	-54.5	22.9	.. c	1.0	1.0	.. c	.. c
Estonia	2.8	3.1	2.1	-8.4	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	38.3	25.7	-1.7	-12.8	-5.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
France	193.4	413.0	-88.3	-66.3	-125.4	6.8	1.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Germany	901.5	-295.3	934.6	-664.2	-267.1	-1.5	2.2	10.3	-11.4	35.7
Greece	4.1	-5.8	0.9	4.7	-4.1	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Hungary	-13.4	-261.0	12.0	-75.0	-64.3	0.2	15.7	-20.7	-31.4	-34.4
Iceland	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	0.0
Ireland	65.8	-109.9	-95.1	-83.6	85.1	-	.. c	1.0	.. c	.. c
Israel	22.1	11.8	-1.3	-2.6	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	179.7	154.1	236.8	380.0	39.9	2.0	0.9	-4.0	-30.8	5.5
Japan	36.6	9.5	-5.4	-42.4	15.8	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Korea	48.7	39.2	228.5	207.3	377.5	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	0.6	19.8	-4.1	0.4	4.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Lithuania	0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Luxembourg	322.9	-117.3	13.6	-486.3	-562.5	-31.8	-15.7	-57.3	47.5	-2.6
Mexico	-2.1	-30.5	40.0	14.2	-0.5	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Netherlands	-798.9	-312.7	-102.9	-1 705.8	-650.2	-98.9	49.0	14.1	194.3	3.7
New Zealand	-12.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-20.9	-7.0	45.7	16.9	-18.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	158.1	16.4	38.8	-27.0	-76.7	109.0	142.8	43.4	-22.8	34.8
Portugal	0.8	-0.2	1.7	1.1	0.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovak Republic	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-
Slovenia	3.2	-3.7	-1.4	2.3	-2.3	-0.6	0.6	-2.4	19.5	0.7
Spain	145.4	45.1	-5.9	-229.6	-5.7	.. c	.. c	13.8	7.3	1.4
Sweden	689.6	79.5	33.1	-1.4	19.6	-	-	0.0	.. c	-
Switzerland	178.5	156.6	77.7	-72.9	83.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	.. c	.. c
Türkiye	20.1	1.3	-6.2	-4.6	0.4	.. c	5.5	3.8	.. c	27.2
United Kingdom	705.7	582.9	123.0	152.9	-106.1	70.6	97.0	60.2	32.0	-19.0
United States	222.4	-63.4	195.7	-53.7	-190.6	.. c	-0.2	12.5	-2.7	-0.6
EUROPE	**3 789.3**	**1 689.4**	**2 227.0**	**-2 501.6**	**-253.6**	**1 275.5**	**304.7**	**12.5**	**355.0**	**376.4**
Bulgaria	-2.7	9.9	-5.3	3.9	-8.8	-0.4	0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4
Croatia	1.3	7.9	-11.1	6.7	-0.9	2.2	5.2	-0.2	0.5	52.2
Cyprus	-148.2	-17.9	-209.2	-593.5	480.5	4.6	6.8	-124.8	-133.4	83.6
Malta	31.4	142.4	-2.0	39.6	-16.5	.. c	.. c	-	-	1.1
Montenegro	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Romania	7.2	-45.9	-7.9	2.6	11.1	2.3	-1.7	16.6	-0.7	-4.1
Russian Federation	10.8	48.9	-38.7	88.7	-21.4	5.6	1.6	0.9	-1.6	-0.9
Ukraine	-1.0	-2.6	1.4	2.6	-3.0	-6.9	12.5	-6.6	-16.8	-25.8
AFRICA	**-0.2**	**4.8**	**26.7**	**7.0**	**45.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**-0.4**
Northern Africa	2.4	7.0	19.2	-0.8	45.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.1
Algeria	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	4.4	1.6	11.9	-7.5	48.8	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-3.4	3.1	4.4	2.8	1.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.1
Tunisia	1.5	2.3	2.9	3.9	-4.8	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-2.6	-2.2	7.5	7.8	-0.1	.. c	.. c	0.6	-0.5	-0.5
Nigeria	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-0.1	0.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South Africa	-3.7	2.7	.. c	-0.8	-2.9	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**242.5**	**-71.3**	**169.5**	**-79.3**	**-239.8**	**9.1**	**1.0**	**11.2**	**-2.6**	**2.1**
Northern America	224.7	-60.3	196.5	-57.8	-188.4	0.4	-0.3	13.0	-3.1	-1.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	16.4	-11.2	21.2	28.4	1.6	-	0.5	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	24.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-0.2	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1.3	0.2	-48.1	-49.9	-52.9	8.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.1
Argentina	-0.1	2.6	-50.6	-43.5	-32.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	3.0	-2.9	-1.7	3.1	-7.3	.. c	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ecuador	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	.. c	.. c	-11.1	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-12.0**	**52.1**	**79.3**	**190.5**	**505.1**	**37.5**	**15.6**	**18.2**	**-5.5**	**9.7**
Near and Middle East	21.9	18.9	-3.7	-7.8	12.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0
Gulf Arabian countries	0.1	7.2	-2.3	-5.5	10.2	-	-	.. c	.. c	0.0
Kuwait	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-0.9	0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-2.9	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	1.4	6.1	-2.0	-2.7	9.9	-	-	.. c	.. c	0.0
Other Near and Middle East	21.9	11.8	-1.4	-2.4	1.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	0.0
Jordan	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	-34.0	33.2	83.1	198.3	493.0	37.3	15.4	18.0	-5.5	9.7
China	6.4	-7.6	22.0	-26.6	46.2	31.4	7.7	3.4	-2.3	.. c
Hong Kong, China	2.6	-14.0	2.1	-14.5	-0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
India	1.3	-4.7	0.5	7.0	1.9	.. c	1.0	.. c	0.0	.. c
Indonesia	-4.7	4.8	-2.7	-1.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-8.3	29.7	-75.3	1.0	-22.7	-	0.0	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-0.2	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-65.2	-5.7	1.5	14.9	25.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chinese Taipei	-67.7	-22.6	10.6	33.6	74.1	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	1.9	-0.9	-3.5	0.6	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	14.5	4.4	.. c	17.9	-26.4	.. c	-	14.2	-	2.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-11.3**	**-1.0**	**8.0**	**-14.6**	**1.7**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**.. d**	**- d**	**- d**	**- d**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-3 409.6**	**-651.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**341.9**	**394.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**2 322.2**	**855.4**	**1 600.0**	**-71.4**	**-266.8**	**128.1**	**118.8**	**93.1**	**-16.5**	**64.0**
G20 OECD countries	**2 309.6**	**811.5**	**1 667.7**	**-95.4**	**-252.2**	**80.1**	**108.2**	**88.9**	**-12.8**	**57.1**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**12.6**	**43.9**	**-67.7**	**24.0**	**-14.6**	**48.0**	**10.6**	**4.2**	**-3.7**	**6.9**
MENA countries	**2.4**	**14.1**	**16.9**	**-6.3**	**55.3**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**0.1**
ASEAN countries	**-61.8**	**32.2**	**-175.7**	**33.6**	**-22.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**59 510.3**	**59 857.3**	**60 600.6**	**64 295.5**	**61 987.9**	**4 589.9**	**4 589.3**	**4 732.4**	**5 503.1**	**5 657.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**58 505.6**	**58 871.4**	**59 986.0**	**63 221.9**	**60 077.2**	**4 045.3**	**4 050.1**	**4 261.0**	**5 042.5**	**4 929.7**
Australia	-2.6	4.1	12.0	-2.4	0.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Austria	7 651.6	7 703.8	7 683.3	8 939.1	10 030.7	168.9	205.5	331.6	368.7	371.5
Belgium	2 995.0	3 113.0	2 972.5	3 456.4	3 636.8	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Canada	33.0	33.7	33.8	31.0	35.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chile	-1.6	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	-0.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Colombia	-0.9	-0.8	-1.6	-0.8	-1.0	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Costa Rica	.. c	-0.2	.. c	.. c	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	7 731.1	8 164.0	8 594.9	9 272.1	8 162.2	2 388.7	2 247.9	2 370.9	2 668.6	2 660.6
Denmark	521.6	498.1	474.3	498.4	480.3	49.9	49.4	47.5	52.3	59.3
Estonia	16.7	15.5	17.2	7.4	10.8	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	155.7	231.2	171.6	170.1	245.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
France	817.5	1 295.7	1 202.6	1 224.5	1 185.7	73.4	70.3	.. c	.. c	.. c
Germany	4 558.9	4 159.3	4 972.5	4 714.6	4 331.5	41.4	41.7	54.7	62.3	77.7
Greece	2.7	-1.2	-0.4	13.1	8.5	-	-	.. c	.. c	-
Hungary	2 999.6	2 611.9	2 566.5	2 621.6	2 532.7	162.3	168.7	177.7	201.5	186.0
Iceland	0.3	.. c	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	547.5	301.1	68.3	-24.9	1.9	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Israel	5.3	16.3	14.5	14.2	7.9	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	2 791.2	2 907.5	3 024.4	3 674.0	3 692.4	31.9	32.0	27.2	16.2	21.0
Japan	127.9	102.8	61.6	98.1	88.7	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Korea	3 446.1	3 263.9	3 475.3	3 932.4	4 234.5	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Latvia	-0.7	14.1	13.7	13.5	30.0	14.8	2.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Lithuania	-1.7	-2.3	-2.6	-1.3	-3.4	.. c	5.2	.. c	.. c	.. c
Luxembourg	4 018.9	3 909.7	3 875.1	3 752.6	3 110.2	77.2	45.2	21.6	54.1	40.0
Mexico	-4.8	-77.7	-36.2	-73.0	-22.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Netherlands	15 300.2	15 127.1	14 954.0	14 845.4	13 169.8	193.5	138.2	-44.9	161.8	163.3
New Zealand	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	138.6	137.1	152.2	153.5	77.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	471.5	591.6	654.1	720.9	519.6	299.5	431.2	463.8	495.9	446.0
Portugal	-0.8	-2.4	-1.0	0.1	0.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovak Republic	-	-0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-0.2	0.0	-	-
Slovenia	11.9	6.1	4.5	5.2	-0.6	18.9	18.5	17.1	40.2	21.9
Spain	837.8	869.5	891.9	628.2	503.9	.. c	.. c	26.5	34.7	27.1
Sweden	823.1	889.6	894.2	955.2	952.1	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	-
Switzerland	842.4	887.8	1 117.7	1 160.8	1 032.9	12.9	12.1	28.3	29.5	20.7
Türkiye	5.6	7.8	2.0	-3.1	-2.9	164.5	159.7	160.4	174.2	182.5
United Kingdom	1 441.6	1 889.5	1 722.4	2 069.4	1 835.0	232.8	316.5	369.8	450.9	400.7
United States	222.6	204.6	401.5	357.6	190.4	10.8	9.4	19.7	21.1	23.0
EUROPE	**54 881.7**	**55 537.8**	**56 016.3**	**59 285.5**	**56 729.8**	**4 423.3**	**4 418.9**	**4 545.9**	**5 302.3**	**5 459.7**
Bulgaria	22.9	31.3	25.4	31.9	23.8	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.3
Croatia	-4.2	3.7	-7.4	-1.2	-4.6	16.0	20.3	15.0	17.7	68.7
Cyprus	1 795.1	1 763.7	1 735.7	1 354.9	966.2	95.7	81.9	10.1	-28.0	217.6
Malta	150.0	268.6	327.6	431.7	377.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Montenegro	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Romania	36.5	-10.0	-17.1	-14.3	-11.9	11.4	10.1	29.3	34.7	29.5
Russian Federation	-243.6	-191.3	-226.4	-160.7	-177.4	45.9	40.2	42.4	42.5	36.0
Ukraine	-3.4	-6.0	-4.4	-3.6	-8.0	121.6	125.0	112.8	107.2	117.6
AFRICA	**48.7**	**53.1**	**82.1**	**96.2**	**139.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**4.0**	**3.6**	**0.2**
Northern Africa	-0.5	5.4	23.3	21.7	66.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-0.3	0.4	11.0	4.0	52.7	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-6.0	-2.8	1.7	4.8	6.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Tunisia	5.8	7.8	10.6	12.9	8.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	49.2	47.7	58.8	74.5	72.4	.. c	.. c	1.1	0.7	0.2
Nigeria	-0.2	.. c	.. c	-1.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South Africa	-15.3	-7.5	-5.7	-5.0	-7.8	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
AMERICA	**671.8**	**487.1**	**674.9**	**562.4**	**394.6**	**66.2**	**64.9**	**73.1**	**79.7**	**79.7**
Northern America	255.6	238.3	435.2	388.6	225.5	11.9	10.4	21.4	22.7	24.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	209.7	63.7	106.5	86.7	144.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	82.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	73.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	26.1	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	206.4	185.1	133.1	87.1	24.6	38.6	37.3	37.0	41.0	40.0
Argentina	208.0	157.4	101.7	70.6	15.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	1.0	-4.0	-5.7	-3.0	-6.6	18.1	17.3	16.9	18.5	.. c
Ecuador	.. c	.. c	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.0	.. c	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	.. c	-	.. c	0.0	.. c	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**3 910.9**	**3 775.8**	**3 815.2**	**4 353.9**	**4 724.0**	**93.1**	**99.6**	**106.2**	**112.9**	**113.5**
Near and Middle East	8.6	26.6	28.2	14.9	27.7	.. c	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Gulf Arabian countries	0.5	7.7	11.2	-2.1	16.6	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Kuwait	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-1.0	-	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	10.8	10.5	10.3	8.0	8.2	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-9.2	-2.7	1.3	-9.9	8.5	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	8.0	18.9	17.0	17.0	11.1	.. c	1.1	1.3	1.4	.. c
Jordan	-0.2	-0.2	.. c	-0.2	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	3 902.3	3 749.1	3 787.1	4 339.0	4 696.3	92.3	98.5	104.9	111.5	112.2
China	36.1	25.1	41.2	16.2	60.0	52.6	56.5	55.8	60.0	58.6
Hong Kong, China	30.2	22.3	22.5	8.7	5.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
India	-2.7	-6.7	-6.1	-0.2	3.5	13.7	13.0	12.8	13.9	12.9
Indonesia	0.0	4.7	1.8	0.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	77.0	100.5	24.1	26.3	4.8	.. c	-	-	-	-
Philippines	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	51.2	122.3	141.3	171.3	178.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chinese Taipei	18.1	-4.8	6.0	42.8	114.5	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	6.8	6.6	3.9	5.6	6.7	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	112.0	111.8	13.5	34.6	-1.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-2.8**	**3.6**	**12.1**	**-2.4**	**0.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**- d**	**- d**	**- d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**57 289.2**	**53 952.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**4 362.2**	**4 591.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**13 431.5**	**13 779.6**	**14 783.0**	**15 950.0**	**15 464.6**	**703.6**	**774.2**	**848.3**	**956.7**	**925.5**
G20 OECD countries	**13 437.2**	**13 791.4**	**14 872.0**	**16 023.2**	**15 568.9**	**573.2**	**647.2**	**720.3**	**821.5**	**799.9**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-5.7**	**-11.9**	**-88.9**	**-73.2**	**-104.3**	**130.4**	**127.0**	**128.0**	**135.2**	**125.6**
MENA countries	**3.0**	**15.9**	**37.2**	**22.4**	**85.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**2.8**	**.. c**
ASEAN countries	**247.2**	**345.9**	**185.1**	**239.4**	**189.5**	**23.2**	**23.0**	**29.5**	**31.2**	**30.3**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**4 330.4**	**4 553.1**	**5 028.6**	**3 469.6**	**3 884.0**	**391.1**	**423.6**	**356.3**	**334.4**	**365.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**4 421.3**	**4 522.3**	**5 046.2**	**3 471.8**	**3 910.4**	**354.9**	**377.0**	**295.7**	**315.0**	**320.6**
Australia	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Austria	698.1	774.9	1 502.3	521.2	1 272.0	11.9	7.0	15.6	2.6	25.1
Belgium	211.8	197.8	183.9	173.5	158.6	-	.. c	.. c	-	-
Canada	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	314.7	321.9	365.7	348.3	277.2	229.7	276.6	220.5	344.2	198.5
Denmark	61.6	56.3	45.0	57.3	32.5	.. c	2.4	2.4	.. c	.. c
Estonia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	6.4	34.3	19.8	11.6	17.1	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
France	151.8	92.1	185.7	69.8	146.1	.. c	0.9	.. c	.. c	.. c
Germany	524.3	569.1	450.7	458.5	333.4	14.0	4.3	2.6	-7.7	2.6
Greece	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	-
Hungary	182.9	155.4	58.9	-106.6	38.7	-1.2	9.7	10.6	6.7	10.0
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Ireland	22.1	19.5	16.3	20.7	24.0	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Israel	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	260.3	291.7	182.0	124.3	169.0	.. c	1.1	1.1	-17.2	0.0
Japan	-19.5	-17.7	0.2	-42.2	0.3	-	-	.. c	-	0.0
Korea	401.4	416.2	395.5	280.1	279.4	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	-	.. c
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0	-0.2	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Luxembourg	257.2	367.6	581.9	360.0	426.3	.. c	16.1	-2.5	-4.5	2.2
Mexico	-	-	.. c	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Netherlands	1 056.1	967.3	853.6	883.7	598.6	24.4	-4.1	-19.3	-28.6	.. c
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	15.3	3.3	1.2	13.4	0.6	-	-	0.0	-	0.0
Poland	21.5	20.5	28.4	40.0	15.1	34.8	30.1	30.0	19.7	29.7
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovak Republic	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-
Slovenia	-0.6	0.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	0.1	.. c	.. c
Spain	50.8	44.6	-19.9	31.0	-21.0	.. c	.. c	6.2	0.1	2.3
Sweden	33.0	23.3	38.6	32.5	24.6	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	104.6	43.4	45.4	75.9	32.3	-1.3	-1.6	2.8	.. c	.. c
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.5	11.8	-	.. c
United Kingdom	80.5	99.1	111.1	79.1	81.6	.. c	.. c	9.2	.. c	.. c
United States	-21.3	26.9	-8.1	30.4	-2.1	1.6	0.4	2.2	1.5	0.7
EUROPE	**4 027.0**	**4 084.5**	**4 642.6**	**3 180.0**	**3 607.3**	**380.7**	**419.5**	**342.8**	**332.4**	**352.5**
Bulgaria	0.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0	-0.3	.. c	.. c
Croatia	0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.3	-0.6	0.1	0.8
Cyprus	29.4	74.2	34.6	38.2	3.8	19.1	2.8	32.5	17.3	10.9
Malta	25.4	7.9	18.6	31.6	15.1	1.9	.. c	.. c	-	1.1
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
Romania	.. c	-0.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.6
Russian Federation	-2.8	-2.1	-3.1	-1.8	-2.5	5.5	8.8	4.1	0.0	2.8
Ukraine	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	29.5	9.7	-1.3	10.3
AFRICA	**6.9**	**-0.7**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**0.1**	**.. c**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.1
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.1
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	6.9	-0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	-	-	0.0	.. c	.. c
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	.. c	.. c
South Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**-21.1**	**27.5**	**-17.6**	**32.6**	**-7.1**	**.. c**	**1.0**	**2.6**	**1.9**	**4.0**
Northern America	-21.6	29.0	-8.2	28.9	-2.2	1.8	0.4	2.2	1.5	0.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	0.0	-1.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	-	-	-	.. c	.. c
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-0.1	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	0.6	0.2	-13.5	0.1	-9.0	.. c	0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c
Argentina	0.5	0.5	-12.8	0.2	-9.1	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.1	-0.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.4	0.2	-	.. c	.. c
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**317.6**	**440.1**	**402.5**	**256.1**	**282.9**	**7.7**	**3.1**	**11.0**	**0.0**	**9.0**
Near and Middle East	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.0
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	-0.9	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	0.0
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	0.0
Other Near and Middle East	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.1	-	-	-	-	0.0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	316.3	438.5	401.3	253.9	282.4	7.7	3.1	11.0	0.0	9.0
China	-1.2	0.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.9	8.0	2.2	2.8	.. c	.. c
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
India	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.3	1.1	-	-	1.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-66.2	7.3	2.5	10.8	1.8	-	-	0.0	.. c	.. c
Chinese Taipei	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	7.2	-	2.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**.. d**	**- d**	**- d**	**- d**	**.. d**	**- d**	**.. d**	**- d**	**- d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**3 101.7**	**3 536.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**332.7**	**313.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 373.8**	**1 479.3**	**1 301.9**	**1 001.4**	**995.9**	**65.4**	**48.0**	**37.6**	**-22.3**	**36.7**
G20 OECD countries	**1 377.4**	**1 480.8**	**1 315.9**	**999.3**	**1 007.2**	**51.8**	**35.7**	**30.8**	**-22.3**	**26.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-3.6**	**-1.5**	**-14.0**	**2.1**	**-11.4**	**13.6**	**12.3**	**6.8**	**0.0**	**10.1**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1.2**	**0.3**	**-0.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**0.1**
ASEAN countries	**-64.9**	**38.2**	**3.6**	**11.9**	**2.5**	**.. c**	**-**	**7.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**4 008.2**	**1 674.0**	**2 510.6**	**-2 398.1**	**58.7**	**1 322.6**	**321.5**	**43.3**	**347.3**	**388.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**14.3**	**-1.1**	**13.1**	**-1.7**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1.1**	**.. c**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**21.9**	**-18.7**	**39.3**	**46.7**	**..**	**243.5**	**167.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Extraction activities	12.2	-18.1	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Manufacturing	**1 883.0**	**563.4**	**1 018.0**	**-1 391.2**	**..**	**74.6**	**16.8**	**29.5**	**-16.4**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-13.0	-54.2	32.0	87.5	..	5.9	-11.3	-2.4	.. c	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	62.7	-31.9	208.5	136.4	..	8.7	6.5	3.2	.. c	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	132.1	-631.5	122.6	-368.7	..	8.4	3.9	-6.5	-59.2	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	511.4	878.1	-15.2	-71.2	..	6.0	4.9	23.0	-2.6	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	788.3	411.6	329.2	-1 083.0	..	-2.2	2.1	11.9	45.6	..
Other manufacturing	401.5	-8.6	340.9	-92.2	..	47.8	10.7	0.3	1.4	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-106.1**	**474.9**	**178.3**	**96.3**	**..**	**0.2**	**22.9**	**-26.6**	**3.4**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**17.5**	**16.4**	**11.5**	**1.7**	**..**	**2.0**	**6.3**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Construction	**46.8**	**1.8**	**121.6**	**-52.3**	**..**	**23.8**	**32.9**	**70.3**	**60.3**	**..**
Services	**2 130.8**	**637.6**	**1 128.8**	**-1 097.5**	**..**	**980.1**	**73.0**	**11.2**	**611.6**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	141.5	199.9	367.7	29.8	..	44.6	1.0	5.2	625.4	..
Transportation and storage	83.4	95.1	-2.6	-1 482.7	..	-4.3	1.9	3.7	-29.7	..
Accommodation and food service activities	-0.6	14.0	3.7	-1.5	..	.. c	.. c	0.0	.. c	..
Information and communication	189.3	164.5	164.5	190.4	..	127.1	56.7	-1.2	-35.1	..
Financial and insurance activities	229.4	1 009.9	520.9	900.1	..	-98.3	34.0	-9.1	-19.0	..
Activities of holding companies	-96.0	27.2	-17.3	23.1	..	-53.3	47.0	.. c	.. c	..
Real estate activities	507.6	134.5	223.2	-279.1	..	303.8	21.6	-13.3	146.6	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 173.0	-620.4	487.6	-267.5	..	137.0	123.1	1.5	15.4	..
Administrative and support service activities	-339.8	-33.3	-578.8	-251.5	..	6.7	-14.5	.. c	-7.5	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	21.3	.. c	..
Education	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.8	..	-	-	-	-	..
Human health and social work activities	199.8	-339.9	-38.3	-21.4	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-50.1	-4.3	-4.1	89.7	..	.. c	-58.2	.. c	.. c	..
Other services	-2.7	.. c	-17.9	-5.6	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**-0.2**	**0.0**	**-**	**58.7**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**388.6**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**59 510.3**	**59 857.3**	**60 600.6**	**64 295.5**	**61 987.9**	**4 589.9**	**4 589.3**	**4 732.4**	**5 503.1**	**5 657.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**181.2**	**14.5**	**184.9**	**228.7**	**..**	**6.2**	**.. c**	**8.6**	**9.8**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**76.1**	**-28.1**	**130.1**	**182.4**	**..**	**413.0**	**595.0**	**465.6**	**79.2**	**..**
Extraction activities	-18.8	-32.3	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	109.1	3.6	..
Manufacturing	**19 091.0**	**15 209.8**	**19 844.4**	**20 346.5**	**..**	**600.4**	**578.9**	**599.2**	**688.9**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	670.5	1 152.3	636.0	797.4	..	48.0	37.4	39.1	45.3	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	809.4	1 123.0	1 140.1	1 391.5	..	146.2	132.9	113.4	127.7	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	4 115.7	2 657.8	3 833.4	3 920.7	..	76.6	64.2	71.1	49.2	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	5 673.6	7 179.0	5 124.4	5 540.7	..	107.2	103.6	136.2	146.5	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	5 411.5	1 354.9	6 532.8	6 009.3	..	70.6	86.0	84.2	127.1	..
Other manufacturing	2 410.4	1 742.8	2 577.7	2 687.1	..	151.8	154.8	155.3	193.2	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**3 919.6**	**3 008.2**	**4 092.1**	**4 436.0**	**..**	**24.5**	**75.4**	**115.6**	**124.1**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**154.4**	**175.3**	**169.2**	**188.9**	**..**	**3.2**	**8.5**	**8.0**	**7.7**	**..**
Construction	**765.1**	**1 108.1**	**683.4**	**705.0**	**..**	**86.9**	**69.3**	**150.6**	**201.3**	**..**
Services	**35 322.9**	**40 369.5**	**35 496.4**	**38 208.0**	**..**	**3 455.8**	**3 255.4**	**3 384.9**	**4 392.1**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	5 091.3	7 170.7	4 777.7	5 205.3	..	603.8	546.3	675.8	1 092.7	..
Transportation and storage	2 149.4	3 318.8	2 048.1	673.6	..	153.7	113.4	164.9	137.2	..
Accommodation and food service activities	158.6	168.2	174.6	182.2	..	3.9	.. c	0.5	47.8	..
Information and communication	2 632.1	5 839.8	2 984.4	3 436.6	..	290.7	312.6	335.6	378.4	..
Financial and insurance activities	12 869.9	2 407.8	13 900.5	16 313.4	..	214.5	250.9	457.1	436.5	..
Activities of holding companies	-541.8	-91.0	-20.2	-1.8	..	80.7	161.0	123.8	103.2	..
Real estate activities	4 369.4	6 345.8	5 298.4	5 660.1	..	754.7	1 125.9	424.0	620.6	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 315.4	12 877.4	1 906.7	1 978.0	..	598.1	678.6	637.6	770.5	..
Administrative and support service activities	4 019.4	464.4	3 778.4	4 049.0	..	23.3	195.7	2.5	9.2	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	593.0	.. c	..
Education	.. c	1.0	17.3	31.3	..	-	-	-	-	..
Human health and social work activities	421.8	1 700.7	377.2	389.8	..	.. c	.. c	27.4	28.5	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	181.2	61.0	136.5	189.6	..	57.7	.. c	76.5	176.7	..
Other services	113.2	14.0	96.6	99.2	..	.. c	.. c	-10.0	.. c	..
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**61 987.9**	**0.0**	**.. c**	**-**	**-**	**5 657.6**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

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Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**4 330.4**	**4 553.1**	**5 028.6**	**3 469.6**	**3 884.0**	**391.1**	**423.6**	**356.3**	**334.4**	**365.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**21.1**	**12.9**	**.. c**	**12.0**	**..**	**-3.5**	**.. c**	**-1.1**	**-**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**40.2**	**82.5**	**42.0**	**48.4**	**..**	**-44.2**	**154.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Extraction activities	.. c	77.7	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Manufacturing	**2 049.3**	**2 193.4**	**1 898.9**	**1 148.5**	**..**	**28.2**	**32.7**	**39.1**	**-11.1**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	49.1	19.6	63.8	83.1	..	0.2	0.9	.. c	.. c	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	85.2	12.8	120.7	87.0	..	.. c	9.7	.. c	.. c	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	530.5	-99.5	295.0	145.8	..	.. c	1.9	.. c	.. c	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	505.7	1 670.1	288.4	215.8	..	5.1	13.4	23.3	.. c	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	688.0	434.8	917.3	468.3	..	.. c	3.2	0.0	10.1	..
Other manufacturing	190.7	155.6	213.8	148.5	..	11.7	3.6	.. c	.. c	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**30.1**	**101.7**	**61.6**	**128.0**	**..**	**2.6**	**1.3**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**15.0**	**32.1**	**16.7**	**14.7**	**..**	**0.3**	**1.9**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Construction	**63.6**	**35.8**	**61.4**	**-7.8**	**..**	**25.2**	**4.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**
Services	**2 111.0**	**2 094.8**	**2 931.9**	**2 125.8**	**..**	**382.5**	**221.1**	**277.2**	**335.3**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	627.7	623.1	617.8	625.2	..	156.8	12.6	73.3	330.6	..
Transportation and storage	100.1	198.2	92.7	124.9	..	-5.6	4.2	-1.6	.. c	..
Accommodation and food service activities	9.6	17.3	5.0	-2.8	..	.. c	.. c	0.0	.. c	..
Information and communication	335.9	601.0	394.8	422.1	..	32.1	33.5	24.6	4.7	..
Financial and insurance activities	864.7	531.8	931.1	742.3	..	34.5	18.6	25.6	-10.0	..
Activities of holding companies	-30.8	-6.3	-21.4	-8.0	..	10.7	6.0	.. c	.. c	..
Real estate activities	86.1	212.0	66.6	56.9	..	69.4	78.4	40.4	.. c	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-7.0	-261.9	795.8	47.5	..	34.0	46.0	83.7	18.1	..
Administrative and support service activities	37.4	494.1	15.0	13.7	..	.. c	19.7	.. c	0.5	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Education	0.0	-	.. c	1.1	..	-	-	-	-	..
Human health and social work activities	-1.5	-327.9	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	77.0	3.7	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Other services	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**-**	**.. c**	**-**	**3 884.0**	**0.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**365.6**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**..**

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SLOVENIA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**895.8**	**1 383.3**	**1 462.9**	**219.5**	**1 773.1**	**337.7**	**280.7**	**609.7**	**517.6**	**1 302.9**
OECD COUNTRIES	**624.1**	**1 205.2**	**787.6**	**65.9**	**889.5**	**195.9**	**44.4**	**-10.1**	**-151.3**	**368.5**
Australia	1.3	-15.2	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	3.1	-4.1	-2.4	2.8	9.9
Austria	435.0	267.0	172.8	134.0	251.2	-4.6	9.8	-2.4	-42.6	6.1
Belgium	18.3	-17.8	-26.9	-37.8	12.8	-0.3	0.4	1.3	0.3	-1.6
Canada	-1.1	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	9.3	5.2	4.9	2.8
Chile	0.0	0.0	-3.2	2.1	0.9	2.3	2.2	-2.2	0.1	0.5
Colombia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-	-0.1
Costa Rica	-0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	31.2	4.0	14.7	-5.6	-7.0	-7.9	3.7	15.4	7.7	48.5
Denmark	1.7	0.0	48.3	2.8	-2.6	1.1	3.3	-4.5	3.2	4.5
Estonia	-0.1	-1.3	2.2	0.3	14.9	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	3.9	-0.8	-2.3	7.6	-1.3	1.7	4.9	6.2	12.6	-3.2
France	63.1	-29.1	-103.6	-96.0	-88.6	-7.4	1.6	-4.0	9.0	17.1
Germany	54.4	190.8	238.1	33.5	228.9	129.2	21.2	-22.9	16.1	71.5
Greece	2.3	1.6	3.2	-43.4	-56.7	8.8	6.4	-13.4	1.3	6.1
Hungary	9.7	30.7	74.6	41.5	67.3	2.8	-2.3	4.7	1.2	9.4
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-5.8	-0.7	-6.7	47.6	-9.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	-10.0
Israel	2.5	1.6	0.1	-0.9	1.3	-	-	0.0	0.0	-
Italy	-128.2	46.2	66.7	-16.5	71.6	39.0	-3.1	10.1	4.4	54.6
Japan	-27.4	-28.2	-3.2	7.4	15.7	-0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.8
Korea	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-2.0	-2.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	6.0	1.7
Latvia	0.3	0.3	-0.6	0.4	-5.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-
Lithuania	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.4
Luxembourg	-11.2	452.3	-14.6	30.3	46.0	-3.4	0.0	-1.2	-1.0	0.0
Mexico	0.0	-0.7	2.7	-0.1	1.3	1.7	-1.1	3.6	-4.1	-3.6
Netherlands	54.4	91.6	223.2	-2.0	75.7	-8.2	27.4	-18.8	-238.3	-0.4
New Zealand	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	1.0	-0.1	2.4	-2.1	-0.4	0.0	-	0.0	-	-
Poland	-5.6	9.6	12.5	3.6	32.0	0.5	-3.0	17.8	2.5	27.4
Portugal	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.7	-2.4	2.6	-1.7	1.9	-1.9	-0.3
Slovak Republic	6.3	-1.4	5.1	21.6	21.4	-0.1	-3.7	-0.8	2.9	0.1
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	2.3	-2.5	9.3	-8.0	14.2	9.3	1.2	-6.4	12.0	18.8
Sweden	7.8	-17.2	-188.9	-36.7	-20.3	7.9	1.1	18.1	-9.1	-1.2
Switzerland	97.0	123.0	206.9	-34.8	305.0	0.1	-1.3	4.6	-0.5	0.9
Türkiye	14.4	18.6	6.4	3.1	-9.9	15.7	-3.6	1.0	2.1	4.1
United Kingdom	-0.1	16.9	63.8	42.3	-64.4	-15.3	-0.8	-24.1	56.9	-29.2
United States	-5.2	66.6	-15.1	-23.5	1.7	17.9	-22.4	3.2	0.0	133.6
EUROPE	**913.3**	**1 375.6**	**1 465.2**	**124.3**	**1 662.4**	**301.2**	**267.7**	**356.8**	**503.7**	**1 118.3**
Bulgaria	1.9	2.9	0.8	-1.8	38.2	-0.1	-1.3	6.8	-8.1	3.5
Croatia	62.3	35.6	58.0	1.8	623.0	176.5	139.7	277.7	54.8	587.1
Cyprus	-12.3	69.5	276.4	52.5	36.5	-9.6	1.5	7.9	15.4	0.8
Malta	11.3	6.7	-2.4	13.1	-18.6	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	-
Montenegro	6.5	3.5	3.3	-3.1	2.6	-11.5	6.8	6.7	9.1	17.0
Romania	3.3	-4.4	2.4	-7.5	-3.4	3.5	-10.8	5.2	-1.1	3.3
Russian Federation	116.8	16.4	22.9	-12.9	44.3	28.5	19.7	50.3	93.0	65.4
Ukraine	-2.2	1.2	4.8	-0.4	-1.0	7.9	3.4	7.3	-2.0	-29.8
AFRICA	**-0.4**	**1.6**	**-4.0**	**7.5**	**-7.4**	**-1.2**	**-4.4**	**3.8**	**-6.4**	**0.9**
Northern Africa	-0.6	2.3	-5.0	7.8	-5.1	2.9	0.6	-4.8	2.4	0.8
Algeria	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	-0.7	0.9	-7.8	6.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	0.5	-4.9	2.5	0.7
Morocco	0.0	1.6	2.7	1.5	-5.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Tunisia	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	0.3	-0.7	1.0	-0.3	-2.3	-4.1	-5.0	8.6	-8.9	0.1
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	0.2	-0.6	1.0	-0.4	-1.6	-0.7	1.5	3.8	0.9	0.1
AMERICA	**-1.1**	**70.5**	**-24.9**	**-20.4**	**0.9**	**23.2**	**-9.5**	**220.6**	**2.8**	**133.2**
Northern America	-6.3	66.1	-16.2	-24.2	0.6	17.3	-13.1	8.4	4.9	136.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	5.7	3.6	-4.2	0.5	0.6	1.7	-1.1	209.5	-4.1	-3.6
Bahamas	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-2.2	-0.2	-2.6	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-0.5	0.7	-4.5	3.3	-0.4	4.1	4.8	2.7	2.0	0.3
Argentina	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-1.1	1.4	2.3	4.7	0.8	-0.2
Bolivia	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.1	0.8	-0.3	-1.6	0.8	-1.9	0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.8	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.0	0.0	-0.5	2.8	-0.7	2.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1
Uruguay	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-0.1	-	-	-	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-13.3**	**-8.3**	**26.3**	**109.5**	**118.1**	**-1.9**	**16.0**	**15.8**	**2.7**	**7.1**
Near and Middle East	21.0	14.9	2.5	-9.0	-2.3	-1.6	1.8	-5.5	-2.5	-0.6
Gulf Arabian countries	18.7	13.9	1.9	-8.3	-3.6	-1.6	1.8	-5.5	-2.5	-0.6
Kuwait	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.4	-1.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	18.2	14.0	3.6	-7.7	-4.6	-1.5	1.7	-5.5	-2.5	-0.6
Other Near and Middle East	2.3	1.0	0.7	-0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Jordan	-0.1	-0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	-34.3	-23.3	23.8	118.5	120.4	-0.3	14.3	21.3	5.2	7.6
China	2.2	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-28.9	1.0	14.4	21.9	6.7	2.6
Hong Kong, China	-4.4	4.9	14.1	127.3	112.2	1.8	-2.9	-1.9	-4.7	1.1
India	-1.2	-3.3	14.8	-16.2	11.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7
Indonesia	-	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-	0.0	-
Malaysia	-1.0	2.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.2
Philippines	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.2
Singapore	-1.6	0.5	-2.2	2.0	11.9	-0.6	0.9	-0.7	-0.9	1.4
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-
Thailand	0.0	-0.5	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	-1.5
Viet Nam	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**1.3**	**-15.3**	**-0.7**	**-1.3**	**-1.5**	**3.1**	**-4.2**	**-2.4**	**2.8**	**9.9**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-4.0**	**-40.7**	**1.1**	**0.0**	**0.7**	**13.2**	**15.0**	**15.1**	**12.1**	**33.5**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**139.2**	**1 331.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-157.7**	**841.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**90.7**	**278.6**	**290.6**	**-84.9**	**177.4**	**211.1**	**34.9**	**49.8**	**199.4**	**331.7**
G20 OECD countries	**-27.5**	**264.9**	**254.6**	**-53.5**	**151.5**	**182.7**	**-3.5**	**-30.8**	**97.9**	**263.2**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**118.1**	**13.7**	**35.9**	**-31.5**	**25.9**	**28.4**	**38.4**	**80.5**	**101.5**	**68.5**
MENA countries	**17.9**	**15.6**	**-2.6**	**-0.3**	**-8.7**	**1.3**	**2.3**	**-10.3**	**-0.1**	**0.2**
ASEAN countries	**-2.6**	**2.1**	**-0.7**	**0.3**	**12.7**	**-0.7**	**0.7**	**-0.5**	**-1.3**	**-0.1**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**16 738.8**	**17 465.4**	**18 174.3**	**20 449.0**	**21 755.4**	**7 159.3**	**6 992.7**	**7 683.6**	**8 610.0**	**9 272.8**
OECD COUNTRIES	**14 011.5**	**13 711.3**	**14 544.9**	**16 418.2**	**17 125.8**	**1 245.2**	**1 248.0**	**1 242.4**	**1 139.7**	**1 184.0**
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	26.3	20.2	17.8	22.4	19.9
Austria	2 539.1	2 354.9	2 565.9	3 213.4	3 331.7	129.2	139.9	147.0	109.7	103.2
Belgium	142.1	115.2	126.3	92.4	104.4	2.8	3.0	4.3	4.2	2.5
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	8.6	17.0	22.3	27.6	31.7
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	5.4	3.1	3.3	3.9
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	258.0	232.8	238.2	279.3	254.2	82.7	85.0	99.3	115.2	154.9
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	13.1	15.6	10.9	15.4	5.2
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	7.9	14.0	25.4	20.7
France	815.5	779.9	380.5	416.6	393.5	9.2	9.5	8.0	18.5	6.0
Germany	2 526.3	2 612.8	2 616.9	2 942.4	3 130.5	209.0	216.0	187.8	198.4	201.3
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	19.4	25.2	11.2	13.8	19.5
Hungary	-	-	499.9	605.4	639.6	25.8	31.9	36.3	40.9	45.7
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	6.0	6.4	15.7	3.2
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-
Italy	1 568.4	1 512.2	1 691.6	1 807.2	1 885.4	127.4	117.8	128.3	142.3	143.0
Japan	409.0	392.1	397.0	445.3	408.0	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.7
Korea	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	4.7	3.4	10.1	11.5
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1
Luxembourg	313.9	275.0	509.9	338.4	335.3	3.8	3.6	4.3	1.1	1.1
Mexico	259.5	237.6	232.0	235.1	268.1	12.3	10.5	14.5	9.6	6.0
Netherlands	701.3	595.9	583.3	1 119.0	1 181.8	269.0	287.0	211.9	-33.0	-41.1
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Poland	81.4	33.7	41.3	48.0	49.3	89.7	82.8	100.7	108.2	107.0
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	7.2	5.2	7.0	5.6	5.1
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	15.3	11.1	10.9	14.5	14.2
Slovenia	314.0	406.7	483.0	600.3	571.5	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	58.3	56.0	50.3	66.5	44.0
Sweden	165.7	181.3	215.2	203.3	207.5	12.9	13.3	31.5	25.0	24.6
Switzerland	1 335.1	1 405.2	1 473.8	1 625.1	1 872.9	15.7	13.3	22.2	23.4	24.2
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	24.1	16.2	14.9	13.1	13.7
United Kingdom	438.0	877.7	943.1	564.2	564.3	-4.8	-5.8	11.8	69.6	4.9
United States	2 144.2	1 698.3	1 546.9	1 882.7	1 927.5	68.7	47.9	59.5	70.4	205.2
EUROPE	**12 841.8**	**13 197.4**	**14 425.4**	**16 207.2**	**17 543.1**	**6 533.9**	**6 468.2**	**6 886.6**	**7 702.6**	**8 170.4**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	13.0	10.7	17.3	12.8	12.0
Croatia	744.2	876.4	883.5	979.7	1 728.1	2 181.0	2 235.0	2 574.2	2 845.0	3 210.4
Cyprus	163.8	235.1	261.4	450.6	213.3	37.3	36.8	45.9	61.0	30.9
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.3	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	188.5	179.3	175.7	203.1	204.7
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	33.2	21.6	25.6	26.4	32.8
Russian Federation	599.7	541.1	489.7	476.2	609.5	465.6	408.3	508.0	523.5	553.5
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	46.5	49.2	59.4	54.5	23.5
AFRICA	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**135.2**	**21.8**	**22.2**	**20.1**	**35.5**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	9.5	9.6	1.9	4.7	5.4
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	8.9	9.0	1.3	4.1	4.7
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-	-	-	-	-	125.7	12.2	20.3	15.4	30.2
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	28.0	27.6	31.0	35.3	29.7
AMERICA	**2 403.7**	**1 935.9**	**1 779.0**	**2 117.8**	**2 195.6**	**100.3**	**90.7**	**320.6**	**354.3**	**482.3**
Northern America	2 144.2	1 698.3	1 546.9	1 882.7	1 927.5	77.3	64.9	81.8	98.0	236.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	259.5	237.6	232.0	235.1	268.1	15.3	13.5	224.0	238.5	226.7
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	12.3	14.8	17.7	18.8
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	3.7	8.4	10.1	10.3
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.0
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**411.2**	**800.2**	**762.5**	**776.8**	**602.5**	**82.1**	**92.4**	**112.7**	**126.4**	**142.1**
Near and Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.5	1.4	-1.5	-2.0
Gulf Arabian countries	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.5	1.4	-1.6	-2.1
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.3	1.3	-1.7	-2.2
Other Near and Middle East	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	411.2	800.2	762.5	776.8	602.5	79.8	89.9	111.3	127.9	144.1
China	2.2	408.1	365.6	331.5	194.4	53.9	64.0	84.6	101.0	109.4
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	6.5	4.0	3.2	-1.5	3.3
India	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.4
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.4	-0.6
Singapore	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.8	2.2
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.2	0.0
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**26.4**	**20.2**	**17.9**	**22.4**	**20.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**1 082.1**	**1 531.9**	**1 207.4**	**1 347.1**	**1 414.2**	**281.4**	**299.4**	**323.6**	**384.2**	**422.4**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**13 096.1**	**14 026.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**3 834.5**	**4 146.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**8 762.8**	**9 059.7**	**8 663.3**	**9 101.3**	**9 381.4**	**1 037.4**	**960.7**	**1 103.8**	**1 255.5**	**1 350.7**
G20 OECD countries	**8 160.9**	**8 110.6**	**7 808.0**	**8 293.6**	**8 577.5**	**487.2**	**455.5**	**470.5**	**584.1**	**645.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**601.9**	**949.2**	**855.3**	**807.7**	**803.9**	**550.2**	**505.1**	**633.3**	**671.4**	**705.0**
MENA countries	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**11.7**	**12.0**	**3.3**	**3.1**	**3.3**
ASEAN countries	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2.7**	**3.3**	**3.3**	**1.8**	**2.1**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 254.8**	**1 565.6**	**1 618.1**	**1 135.8**	**1 979.3**	**219.7**	**357.3**	**376.4**	**282.0**	**584.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 310.9**	**1 437.5**	**1 443.3**	**992.8**	**1 731.7**	**52.6**	**61.4**	**53.5**	**28.0**	**101.5**
Australia	1.2	-0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.8
Austria	458.2	494.5	404.0	295.5	499.8	3.4	4.8	6.7	-2.5	0.4
Belgium	18.6	20.1	18.8	16.5	17.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Canada	-	-	-	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	-2.5	2.7	-0.3	-1.0
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	20.6	15.4	12.9	3.4	-23.0	7.6	12.4	10.7	6.3	12.2
Denmark	15.4	18.8	14.9	16.1	32.9	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6
Estonia	0.0	-	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	2.4	10.3	3.9	2.9	2.9	-0.4	0.1	0.3	2.0	1.3
France	105.7	138.0	56.9	22.2	23.4	-1.5	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4
Germany	180.0	172.7	151.8	133.7	204.6	13.3	2.3	8.6	-1.0	8.5
Greece	2.7	3.1	2.5	-43.5	-54.2	0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.8
Hungary	11.9	12.3	71.4	41.0	61.6	5.0	4.6	8.1	7.0	11.3
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-0.1	0.6	1.8	2.0	3.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4
Israel	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	60.9	104.2	100.9	76.6	88.2	11.6	3.4	-0.1	-0.5	8.2
Japan	0.2	3.0	3.4	5.7	12.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Korea	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.3	-1.0	3.0	1.2
Latvia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Luxembourg	62.0	6.4	111.7	18.3	212.4	0.5	-	-0.6	-	-
Mexico	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.3	-1.3	-0.9	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8
Netherlands	127.2	139.3	181.0	99.2	249.3	3.8	26.2	0.3	-0.2	11.2
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	-	0.0	-	-	-
Poland	3.7	3.3	3.6	0.6	6.2	9.5	10.2	11.8	10.5	18.6
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
Slovak Republic	7.4	-0.6	6.8	7.7	12.6	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.0
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	1.7	1.1	1.8	-2.4	-0.6	1.3	-0.4	1.3	0.8	1.8
Sweden	33.2	33.9	61.0	7.0	21.0	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.4
Switzerland	137.4	197.1	192.6	223.0	282.9	0.0	0.6	4.4	2.7	1.9
Türkiye	0.5	0.3	0.0	-1.5	8.5	1.5	2.1	3.9	3.0	4.7
United Kingdom	48.2	39.6	43.9	60.4	64.5	-0.3	2.6	0.8	3.2	6.6
United States	10.7	23.3	-3.5	7.1	3.1	-2.1	-6.0	-7.1	-10.1	9.3
EUROPE	**1 246.7**	**1 523.0**	**1 615.0**	**1 124.8**	**1 980.1**	**223.0**	**374.5**	**374.6**	**295.7**	**573.1**
Bulgaria	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.6	-2.1	-0.3	0.7	0.2	1.3
Croatia	-103.6	60.3	80.1	33.4	128.0	35.1	86.1	100.2	55.3	137.1
Cyprus	5.9	4.6	29.1	53.7	52.6	-8.8	0.8	-1.4	0.2	-0.1
Malta	11.9	9.2	-16.8	1.7	0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	-
Montenegro	2.2	0.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	10.2	13.4	10.1	6.6	18.5
Romania	-	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.9	2.0
Russian Federation	-3.4	-2.2	1.9	-0.5	2.0	23.3	31.0	39.8	42.5	58.9
Ukraine	0.2	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.6	4.5	7.9	18.4	14.0	4.8
AFRICA	**0.0**	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**-**	**-**	**-0.3**	**-4.2**	**9.6**	**-6.8**	**1.5**
Northern Africa	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	2.2	0.5	1.2	2.5	0.7
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Egypt	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	0.5	1.3	2.5	0.7
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-	-	-	-	-	-2.5	-4.7	8.4	-9.2	0.8
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-0.5	1.5	3.8	0.9	0.1
AMERICA	**7.4**	**26.5**	**-8.1**	**6.8**	**6.2**	**-3.0**	**-9.4**	**-6.1**	**-11.8**	**7.5**
Northern America	10.7	23.3	-3.5	6.3	2.2	-1.6	-8.4	-4.4	-10.4	8.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	-3.3	3.1	-4.6	0.5	4.0	-1.3	-0.9	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8
Bahamas	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-2.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.0	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**-0.5**	**16.7**	**10.5**	**4.2**	**-7.0**	**2.5**	**-1.8**	**-1.2**	**4.9**	**2.7**
Near and Middle East	0.8	14.5	8.5	5.1	8.7	-1.6	1.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4
Gulf Arabian countries	0.8	14.3	8.2	3.9	7.5	-1.6	1.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	-0.1	13.9	7.8	3.8	7.4	-1.6	1.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4
Other Near and Middle East	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	-1.3	2.2	2.1	-0.8	-15.8	4.1	-2.9	0.2	5.5	3.1
China	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-4.8	-27.5	1.8	-3.6	-0.5	1.2	-0.5
Hong Kong, China	-1.0	0.1	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.0
India	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.0	-	0.2
Indonesia	-	-	0.0	-0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.9	0.2	0.0	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**1.2**	**-0.5**	**0.8**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-2.4**	**-1.8**	**-0.6**	**0.0**	**-0.8**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.1**	**-**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**-**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**784.9**	**1 540.6**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**86.1**	**220.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**404.4**	**478.0**	**355.5**	**298.2**	**379.0**	**44.4**	**29.1**	**48.7**	**40.5**	**95.3**
G20 OECD countries	**407.1**	**480.5**	**354.0**	**303.5**	**403.8**	**19.9**	**-0.1**	**5.7**	**-4.1**	**36.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**-2.7**	**-2.5**	**1.5**	**-5.3**	**-24.8**	**24.5**	**29.2**	**43.0**	**44.6**	**58.8**
MENA countries	**0.8**	**14.2**	**8.1**	**3.9**	**7.5**	**0.5**	**1.5**	**-0.1**	**1.8**	**0.4**
ASEAN countries	**0.0**	**0.1**	**-0.1**	**-0.2**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**-0.9**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**1.4**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**895.8**	**1 383.3**	**1 462.9**	**219.5**	**1 773.1**	**337.7**	**280.7**	**609.7**	**517.6**	**1 302.9**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**0.3**	**-0.1**	**0.6**	**2.7**	**-0.7**	**2.4**	**1.1**	**2.6**	**7.3**	**14.8**
Mining and quarrying	**5.8**	**10.0**	**10.9**	**0.6**	**0.9**	**16.5**	**3.4**	**5.8**	**11.5**	**6.3**
Extraction activities	6.0	-1.6	7.2	-1.6	-1.7	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**254.7**	**817.7**	**355.0**	**-23.3**	**626.7**	**244.9**	**53.0**	**142.7**	**172.3**	**714.7**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	129.8	-1.3	253.6	8.3	37.8	16.5	4.5	18.8	1.0	-3.7
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	59.6	38.8	48.6	-36.1	-3.0	0.6	-1.4	6.9	1.2	2.7
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	11.4	125.4	43.0	41.6	276.7	124.7	57.4	66.7	112.4	323.5
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	17.5	95.8	77.5	85.0	27.8	62.6	12.1	29.0	24.8	40.8
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-3.9	177.9	-42.7	-116.0	-116.8	-14.6	0.5	17.9	-10.3	-23.8
Other manufacturing	40.2	381.1	-24.9	-6.2	404.2	55.1	-20.2	3.5	43.2	375.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**29.8**	**41.5**	**-3.3**	**72.4**	**12.9**	**40.3**	**27.5**	**11.1**	**17.3**	**26.8**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**1.0**	**3.4**	**11.4**	**0.1**	**3.7**	**1.1**	**-0.4**	**-2.8**	**-0.4**	**2.2**
Construction	**45.4**	**-11.4**	**-13.8**	**-23.2**	**-42.2**	**6.1**	**-6.7**	**0.5**	**-2.1**	**16.9**
Services	**557.1**	**498.0**	**1 092.0**	**183.8**	**1 185.9**	**-47.5**	**120.8**	**370.7**	**277.3**	**345.9**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	85.8	220.1	33.1	20.6	601.6	23.1	22.6	100.4	-64.4	99.2
Transportation and storage	-6.8	4.4	-33.4	3.9	41.9	2.0	9.5	0.3	-0.5	8.7
Accommodation and food service activities	-11.5	-9.1	3.0	-23.0	4.5	6.7	0.0	1.5	-1.6	1.0
Information and communication	27.4	55.5	58.1	125.0	181.8	-108.6	-3.3	-37.5	-39.6	3.9
Financial and insurance activities	255.2	114.2	689.2	18.8	302.5	25.3	74.4	207.5	399.6	120.7
Activities of holding companies	190.0	-7.2	130.8	37.3	32.8	-20.8	11.6	191.8	-130.5	25.4
Real estate activities	110.9	64.6	-156.4	78.2	30.3	5.6	4.5	94.0	11.6	60.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	74.4	30.9	471.0	-26.4	20.6	0.1	7.9	-2.8	-20.4	32.3
Administrative and support service activities	17.8	14.7	10.3	-4.8	-8.5	-6.8	3.4	6.1	-12.5	6.8
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Human health and social work activities	1.1	1.6	13.3	-8.3	4.3	-	-0.3	-2.3	-0.1	0.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.9	1.4	1.6	-1.2	4.9	1.1	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8
Other services	0.0	-0.3	2.1	1.4	2.2	4.1	2.9	4.0	5.8	12.1
Not allocated and confidential	**1.7**	**24.2**	**10.0**	**6.3**	**-14.0**	**73.9**	**82.0**	**79.0**	**34.5**	**175.3**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**16 738.8**	**17 465.4**	**18 174.3**	**20 449.0**	**21 755.4**	**7 159.3**	**6 992.7**	**7 683.6**	**8 610.0**	**9 272.8**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**26.4**	**26.8**	**29.0**	**33.0**	**32.1**	**49.3**	**30.5**	**34.4**	**41.2**	**54.5**
Mining and quarrying	**61.9**	**68.4**	**61.2**	**66.2**	**66.3**	**42.5**	**45.1**	**49.9**	**69.7**	**72.5**
Extraction activities	44.8	41.1	34.7	36.1	33.1	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**5 567.8**	**6 253.7**	**6 239.0**	**6 819.3**	**6 927.4**	**1 903.6**	**1 914.1**	**2 034.0**	**2 362.5**	**2 435.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	733.6	704.0	673.1	749.2	742.1	266.9	285.1	302.9	334.5	296.9
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	552.9	536.8	523.6	563.3	545.6	11.6	10.8	13.2	20.9	24.2
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 904.6	1 943.6	1 980.1	2 209.7	2 425.3	754.4	709.3	766.6	786.1	914.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	852.3	941.0	998.9	1 157.8	1 202.0	324.2	336.2	352.9	491.7	468.3
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	451.6	583.5	642.6	587.3	464.6	81.9	115.1	135.5	74.4	86.6
Other manufacturing	1 073.0	1 544.9	1 420.8	1 552.0	1 547.8	464.6	457.7	463.0	654.8	644.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**439.5**	**447.6**	**448.8**	**569.1**	**571.6**	**198.6**	**248.4**	**250.5**	**229.7**	**248.3**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**69.9**	**92.5**	**101.7**	**108.2**	**87.9**	**16.2**	**15.0**	**11.0**	**11.5**	**13.3**
Construction	**262.3**	**230.4**	**197.8**	**257.5**	**258.4**	**109.6**	**38.6**	**41.4**	**67.6**	**101.7**
Services	**9 960.9**	**9 957.2**	**10 685.2**	**12 116.4**	**13 290.9**	**3 385.4**	**3 204.7**	**3 578.2**	**3 826.7**	**4 128.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2 968.1	3 092.5	3 129.3	3 502.4	4 271.7	1 451.4	1 358.9	1 425.3	1 347.6	1 415.1
Transportation and storage	328.3	301.6	242.1	273.5	381.7	192.2	89.5	86.5	94.4	116.5
Accommodation and food service activities	122.7	138.1	158.6	151.8	167.9	53.3	50.7	44.2	46.4	45.6
Information and communication	945.4	976.0	1 027.4	1 177.2	1 246.4	213.0	182.5	172.9	160.8	145.8
Financial and insurance activities	3 682.9	3 379.1	3 905.2	4 566.3	4 634.5	1 050.8	1 123.9	1 357.8	1 763.5	1 923.0
Activities of holding companies	440.9	384.9	515.9	574.9	508.7	308.0	322.1	501.2	301.0	312.7
Real estate activities	1 089.7	1 203.5	1 122.1	1 309.5	1 304.5	328.9	316.2	373.9	330.7	383.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	664.6	661.0	876.9	906.1	1 051.5	83.8	89.9	97.8	68.4	73.5
Administrative and support service activities	98.7	147.7	146.2	151.0	149.2	-17.4	-46.2	-20.2	-27.5	-22.1
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Human health and social work activities	10.2	10.5	24.6	20.8	25.7	2.2	1.8	-0.6	-0.7	2.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	27.7	25.5	29.3	30.9	32.7	-3.4	5.2	4.6	3.9	2.6
Other services	22.5	20.8	22.5	26.1	23.6	30.6	32.4	35.9	39.3	40.9
Not allocated and confidential	**350.0**	**388.8**	**411.6**	**479.3**	**520.7**	**1 454.0**	**1 496.2**	**1 684.3**	**2 001.1**	**2 219.3**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 254.8**	**1 565.6**	**1 618.1**	**1 135.8**	**1 979.3**	**219.7**	**357.3**	**376.4**	**282.0**	**584.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**0.7**	**0.6**	**-1.3**	**-1.7**	**-1.0**	**2.9**	**1.8**	**2.6**	**3.0**	**4.4**
Mining and quarrying	**-0.9**	**1.5**	**11.2**	**0.3**	**0.9**	**1.9**	**4.0**	**4.0**	**1.1**	**1.5**
Extraction activities	-1.4	-1.9	6.9	-1.9	-1.7	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	**566.8**	**526.2**	**613.8**	**515.7**	**794.2**	**94.9**	**115.8**	**122.6**	**124.2**	**171.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	59.7	74.8	102.4	89.6	93.0	25.1	29.8	25.0	28.1	28.5
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	29.2	29.1	44.2	59.9	7.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	2.0	3.2
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	194.4	236.6	226.2	232.2	337.7	38.2	48.4	72.4	68.4	85.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	42.3	96.4	80.0	38.4	104.5	38.1	32.6	29.5	25.5	37.0
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	90.9	78.6	36.4	-16.3	31.8	-30.5	-9.5	-14.4	-25.1	-25.8
Other manufacturing	150.3	10.5	124.6	111.9	219.7	23.2	14.0	9.9	25.3	43.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**6.7**	**-1.9**	**8.3**	**7.0**	**16.8**	**2.3**	**8.4**	**11.8**	**5.8**	**8.1**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**8.1**	**9.7**	**10.2**	**11.4**	**17.0**	**1.1**	**0.2**	**-2.9**	**0.7**	**2.7**
Construction	**3.4**	**28.3**	**8.4**	**-32.4**	**-44.2**	**0.3**	**-1.7**	**0.1**	**5.9**	**9.0**
Services	**670.0**	**1 001.2**	**967.5**	**635.6**	**1 195.5**	**116.1**	**227.2**	**238.2**	**141.1**	**386.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	127.9	352.8	318.2	217.0	471.3	19.3	64.7	84.6	46.4	120.9
Transportation and storage	27.2	0.8	-13.5	24.1	55.7	-2.2	-2.5	7.4	-1.0	6.8
Accommodation and food service activities	4.4	8.3	8.8	-24.4	0.6	-0.2	1.7	2.2	-3.4	2.2
Information and communication	69.2	80.5	78.0	84.9	109.9	10.2	9.6	9.6	9.8	29.5
Financial and insurance activities	276.1	362.8	394.9	260.4	446.6	97.5	135.6	99.5	82.4	180.7
Activities of holding companies	-2.8	11.9	31.3	51.4	38.4	-6.7	27.0	1.9	-0.4	15.3
Real estate activities	89.5	101.6	118.3	28.1	49.9	-12.6	5.2	31.9	9.1	28.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	60.7	79.0	52.2	46.0	52.8	5.2	8.1	-4.3	1.3	4.4
Administrative and support service activities	12.5	10.3	7.6	-2.6	7.5	-5.7	2.0	5.1	-8.2	1.4
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Human health and social work activities	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.0	-	-0.3	-2.5	-0.3	-0.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.7	0.7	-1.1	-1.2	-3.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	-0.9	0.7
Other services	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.0	3.2	2.4	4.1	6.0	11.7
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**1.7**	**0.0**	**0.2**	**0.4**
Private real estate activities	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

SPAIN

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**41 876.9**	**57 427.1**	**18 525.7**	**13 778.9**	**18 947.5**	**55 926.1**	**37 522.7**	**27 426.4**	**33 900.9**	**-1 057.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**40 210.8**	**51 711.3**	**19 766.0**	**10 937.9**	**21 082.1**	**46 263.1**	**23 820.4**	**17 266.3**	**24 199.4**	**-268.4**
Australia	.. d	-106.2	114.2	.. d	547.5	574.9	339.9	-40.3	1 227.4	590.1
Austria	125.1	-123.9	49.3	-296.3	-86.3	688.8	-62.6	217.2	1 970.4	62.7
Belgium	-812.8	1 271.1	1 316.5	1 829.1	244.8	1.1	79.1	835.1	69.5	-691.8
Canada	48.5	-214.8	151.1	-787.5	-229.4	.. d	-5 172.9	288.8	1 406.3	688.3
Chile	22.5	-5.9	86.2	-21.7	48.5	-9 475.8	764.8	1 514.6	-144.7	-2 296.6
Colombia	165.7	466.2	-335.8	438.7	234.2	1 117.1	260.8	1 055.6	721.4	205.8
Costa Rica	.. d	389.5	-91.8	1 002.8	23.7	.. d	313.9	119.8	-929.9	-372.5
Czech Republic	81.2	273.8	62.7	-50.1	383.2	103.7	101.5	122.0	18.2	-149.0
Denmark	-308.9	238.4	-171.3	-107.1	257.8	.. d	206.5	-888.8	42.2	44.9
Estonia	-6.8	-2.4	-3.4	- d	118.3	11.3	11.8	7.8	9.1	.. d
Finland	119.5	-8.3	-36.9	193.7	171.5	.. d	513.4	-159.0	169.8	-176.2
France	2 427.0	3 066.2	-1 682.5	-537.9	9 116.6	3 899.2	2 458.4	1 797.8	2 374.9	8 041.6
Germany	4 912.6	9 216.3	1 909.8	1 851.9	1 970.2	971.7	-1 725.5	-138.8	1 943.0	-5 557.0
Greece	.. d	42.5	-358.2	-141.3	-82.8	-82.3	-31.9	-623.5	30.8	-243.6
Hungary	5.6	102.7	44.8	-19.4	-11.8	90.2	198.3	-1 196.7	-102.6	-53.2
Iceland	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-1.1	2.4	1.1	.. d	- d
Ireland	5 622.8	-613.7	-399.6	503.7	-536.9	2 769.7	370.6	4 499.0	615.4	-10 683.5
Israel	.. d	3.5	9.0	-5.7	4.7	22.5	362.3	28.0	25.1	-5.9
Italy	-7 963.0	7 653.7	1 420.6	-2 722.5	-930.7	1 254.7	-433.1	-748.9	1 605.7	5 150.2
Japan	.. d	4 620.6	666.1	411.4	325.2	24.8	-231.3	62.7	11.4	149.0
Korea	.. d	88.5	456.7	95.7	-49.7	.. d	1 410.4	29.1	-54.7	-9.5
Latvia	.. c	- d	-1.1	-	-1.2	.. c	7.1	-306.7	.. d	1.2
Lithuania	-	-	- d	-	-	37.2	2.4	-38.1	-80.9	16.6
Luxembourg	5 993.7	16 377.9	7 192.4	-2 487.7	8 208.4	.. d	4 076.5	-1 982.5	3 440.5	-5 465.9
Mexico	104.8	-177.0	-276.5	10 596.0	1 315.0	3 151.8	2 892.7	3 499.4	3 718.5	7 390.0
Netherlands	13 971.4	2 600.0	5 458.4	-17 813.1	7 779.1	20.3	2 389.9	8 710.4	-2 641.6	1 491.2
New Zealand	15.8	-62.6	15.7	69.5	.. d	1.1	-	607.9	-2.3	8.3
Norway	.. d	59.0	28.0	-27.4	15.4	269.4	394.2	256.4	230.2	296.8
Poland	84.5	3 014.3	56.0	-201.7	-40.2	617.7	856.8	31.3	291.7	3 500.5
Portugal	242.4	-155.8	3 474.8	82.1	-2 087.3	918.7	2 637.8	3 644.9	1 527.1	697.7
Slovak Republic	-3.4	-9.4	12.3	-3.4	1.2	120.6	241.9	-28.0	94.6	-69.8
Slovenia	1.1	-2.4	.. d	-	.. d	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.2
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	348.3	347.0	828.4	347.6	1 183.8	19.2	106.2	169.0	769.2	1 078.5
Switzerland	669.6	-1 018.5	395.2	13 801.7	2 743.6	-497.1	337.5	540.7	385.2	683.5
Türkiye	-18.0	-5.9	-72.8	47.9	43.8	3 079.7	1 354.9	1 140.7	695.2	484.9
United Kingdom	5 682.6	2 106.7	-247.4	6 286.0	-4 270.3	21 733.7	5 445.5	-7 580.9	2 921.9	2 750.7
United States	8 480.4	3 132.3	-736.6	-404.6	-5 382.0	14 821.3	3 912.4	2 993.4	908.3	-7 827.6
EUROPE	**30 695.5**	**44 451.8**	**20 360.5**	**500.3**	**24 810.8**	**35 746.8**	**20 234.9**	**6 919.3**	**16 821.7**	**1 414.4**
Bulgaria	-	1.2	-1.1	-	-	.. d	11.8	-14.6	11.4	-121.8
Croatia	-	1.2	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	23.7	-3.5	-11.2	1.1	18.9
Cyprus	240.1	-489.8	175.8	311.1	138.4	-50.7	-7.1	-45.9	-78.6	-35.5
Malta	.. d	192.4	108.6	-238.2	-192.8	51.9	188.8	-79.5	-43.3	-74.5
Montenegro	-	- d	-	-	- d	.. d	-1.2	-4.5	-3.4	-
Romania	.. d	48.4	422.0	-27.4	167.9	-19.2	-30.7	42.5	79.8	67.4
Russian Federation	.. d	112.1	118.7	33.0	-17.7	.. d	220.7	-2 652.0	51.3	114.7
Ukraine	-16.9	-82.6	6.7	221.1	14.2	-30.4	14.2	-191.4	-160.7	22.5
AFRICA	**.. d**	**-181.8**	**-56.0**	**100.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-719.9**	**638.1**	**585.8**	**-775.8**
Northern Africa	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	370.9	-1 043.3	549.6	599.4	-920.1
Algeria	.. c	.. d	-17.9	.. d	.. d	110.5	8.3	67.2	450.1	-5.9
Egypt	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-81.6	.. d	69.6	19.0	29.6	-855.0
Libya	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. c	-77.9	-32.5	49.0	-137.2
Morocco	.. d	-28.3	-33.6	-18.2	-2.4	296.5	-1 077.5	475.8	53.6	107.6
Tunisia	.. c	.. d	-12.3	.. d	- d	.. d	35.4	21.3	18.2	-28.4
Other African countries	-30.4	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	322.2	88.4	-13.7	144.3
Nigeria	.. c	-24.8	-1.1	-5.7	7.1	1.1	4.7	3.4	19.4	27.2
South Africa	.. c	-153.4	22.4	14.8	-2.4	156.7	85.0	-7.8	-83.2	-16.6
AMERICA	**9 342.8**	**-1 168.4**	**-3 226.2**	**11 009.7**	**-2 820.5**	**17 761.2**	**13 783.8**	**17 903.3**	**11 645.6**	**-2 968.3**
Northern America	8 528.9	2 916.3	-584.4	-1 190.9	-5 611.4	16 992.4	-1 261.7	3 282.2	2 315.7	-7 139.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	-2 380.8	-1 194.4	-2 972.1	11 089.5	1 415.6	2 945.6	4 275.9	4 086.0	3 862.1	7 309.6
Bahamas	-15.8	-1.2	.. d	5.7	15.4	.. c	-2.4	78.4	9.1	60.3
Bermuda	.. d	-4.7	9.0	3.4	-1.2	.. c	8.3	12.3	25.1	37.8
Cayman Islands	-2 765.2	348.2	-36.9	-42.2	-69.8	.. d	-1 603.9	-41.4	147.0	101.7
El Salvador	-	-	4.5	-16.0	-2.4	.. d	53.1	230.6	172.1	7.1
Guatemala	-16.9	-2.4	9.0	- d	.. d	.. d	250.2	10.1	52.4	68.6
Honduras	1.1	.. d	- d	8.0	- d	-24.8	-5.9	61.6	-25.1	1.2
Nicaragua	-	- d	- d	.. d	-5.9	.. d	10.6	-392.9	-18.2	-16.6
Panama	25.9	244.3	-1 554.9	-488.9	46.1	266.0	666.8	52.6	1 038.2	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- d	- d
South America	3 194.7	-2 891.5	330.2	1 111.1	1 375.4	-2 176.8	10 769.5	10 535.1	5 468.9	-3 139.8
Argentina	92.4	2.4	52.6	22.8	-20.1	1 701.0	3 033.2	1 669.1	-414.8	-82.8
Bolivia	-29.3	-3.5	-150.0	135.6	-5.9	112.7	-28.3	182.5	-289.5	-20.1
Brazil	21.4	-3 452.1	258.6	665.5	678.8	2 132.8	5 365.3	4 087.1	5 004.0	-2 566.2
Ecuador	.. d	-	-7.8	9.1	91.1	154.4	114.5	660.5	-67.2	241.2
Paraguay	-	-22.4	21.3	-	- d	.. d	-23.6	25.7	34.2	124.2
Peru	-91.3	109.8	36.9	-17.1	85.1	148.8	219.5	-221.7	-37.6	-315.8
Uruguay	2 673.9	-108.6	288.8	-119.7	263.7	2 628.8	702.2	1 388.1	376.1	1 478.2
Venezuela	.. c	123.9	77.2	-2.3	.. d	-767.7	312.8	116.4	268.9	84.0

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 704.4**	**14 182.7**	**1 031.0**	**1 944.2**	**-3 666.0**	**1 387.7**	**3 888.8**	**1 468.7**	**3 492.9**	**714.3**
Near and Middle East	861.2	4 458.9	-764.6	299.7	-1 123.5	.. d	2 225.9	901.2	969.8	-127.7
Gulf Arabian countries	853.3	4 456.5	-812.7	306.6	-1 140.0	361.9	1 881.3	864.2	951.6	-111.2
Kuwait	18.0	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	51.9	-30.2	51.3	9.5
Qatar	.. c	3 759.0	-195.9	1 357.3	-7.1	25.9	51.9	-25.7	-	15.4
Saudi Arabia	.. d	-20.1	-51.5	-43.3	-55.6	286.3	135.7	453.4	343.0	-8.3
United Arab Emirates	1 099.1	755.3	-369.4	-975.5	-998.1	-15.8	1 635.8	450.0	455.8	-254.3
Other Near and Middle East	.. d	2.4	48.1	-6.8	16.6	67.6	344.6	36.9	17.1	-16.6
Jordan	-	- d	- d	-	- d	21.4	-1.2	3.4	-5.7	-9.5
Other Asian countries	844.3	9 723.8	1 795.6	1 644.4	-2 541.4	.. d	1 662.9	567.6	2 523.1	840.8
China	-162.3	1 555.5	139.9	266.7	-1 036.0	.. d	381.2	111.9	1 992.0	254.3
Hong Kong, China	524.2	568.9	173.5	664.4	-2 135.8	-73.3	203.0	208.2	116.2	221.1
India	24.8	54.3	49.3	44.4	35.5	502.8	345.8	180.2	476.4	99.3
Indonesia	.. c	50.7	85.1	-9.1	-29.6	.. d	40.1	20.2	132.2	111.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	-1.1	6.8	5.9
Malaysia	.. d	-1.2	12.3	35.3	.. d	122.9	147.5	-174.6	-225.6	18.9
Philippines	-4.5	14.2	4.5	-	.. d	22.5	-715.2	21.3	3.4	1.2
Singapore	1.1	2 775.9	204.9	126.5	444.7	226.6	43.7	43.7	80.9	-132.5
Chinese Taipei	.. c	-	-	1.1	1.2	36.1	-17.7	45.9	-74.1	59.1
Thailand	-	-4.7	5.6	4.6	-11.8	14.7	10.6	4.5	36.5	4.7
Viet Nam	-	- d	-2.2	3.4	-82.8	.. d	9.4	4.5	6.8	52.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. d**	**-167.6**	**129.9**	**83.2**	**590.1**	**563.6**	**367.0**	**553.0**	**1 226.2**	**548.7**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**.. d**	**310.4**	**286.6**	**141.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-31.9**	**-56.0**	**128.8**	**9.5**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**43 344.7**	**20 145.5**	**-19 333.3**	**26 224.0**	**..**	**12 165.7**	**13 820.7**	**12 672.4**	**-3 176.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**27 529.8**	**..**	**.. d**	**2 009.2**	**..**	**19 858.4**	**..**	**24 258.7**	**9 756.4**
G20 OECD countries	**..**	**29 380.4**	**..**	**.. d**	**2 456.2**	**..**	**10 251.4**	**..**	**16 757.8**	**11 850.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**-1 850.6**	**..**	**994.9**	**-447.0**	**..**	**9 607.0**	**..**	**7 500.9**	**-2 094.4**
MENA countries	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**834.4**	**..**	**1 548.7**	**-1 038.3**
ASEAN countries	**95.8**	**2 836.1**	**309.0**	**160.7**	**316.9**	**405.8**	**-463.8**	**-79.5**	**35.3**	**55.6**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**717 944.4**	**752 567.0**	**775 913.3**	**858 917.7**	**857 701.0**	**623 869.0**	**606 333.9**	**634 707.9**	**607 894.2**	**601 090.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**609 166.5**	**624 894.7**	**672 643.2**	**758 232.9**	**746 060.8**	**469 104.1**	**447 041.4**	**461 755.8**	**464 082.7**	**465 474.2**
Australia	4 501.1	8 177.2	7 915.1	8 394.9	8 556.1	1 555.5	1 491.9	1 464.8	1 866.5	2 413.7
Austria	1 017.0	1 178.2	1 173.9	1 533.9	1 506.6	1 851.8	1 640.7	1 471.6	3 464.2	3 345.6
Belgium	11 970.5	12 490.3	12 689.3	14 857.0	15 745.0	4 757.7	4 472.2	4 774.2	5 453.4	4 953.9
Canada	5 480.9	5 638.9	8 235.2	9 504.2	8 734.6	16 464.4	9 704.6	16 863.6	10 363.2	11 665.1
Chile	485.7	108.8	69.6	229.5	1 022.9	22 416.6	21 763.2	22 083.8	23 589.4	19 696.1
Colombia	3 966.2	3 815.0	3 007.2	4 313.4	4 439.5	8 563.2	8 482.9	9 883.2	12 152.4	10 700.1
Costa Rica	209.9	635.4	730.2	852.9	857.4	1 912.9	2 040.3	2 341.0	1 665.2	1 710.0
Czech Republic	133.1	41.2	44.9	90.8	113.5	1 092.6	1 420.9	1 485.1	1 586.7	1 430.9
Denmark	4 752.9	5 221.0	5 716.7	6 473.2	7 185.4	501.3	948.0	325.8	376.7	409.2
Estonia	-21.6	-21.8	-	9.8	9.5	28.8	28.6	31.5	34.4	34.3
Finland	563.7	589.7	508.9	644.3	736.8	84.0	527.8	329.1	444.2	390.3
France	85 638.0	85 148.8	84 663.0	95 458.3	103 214.3	22 541.4	24 694.3	27 146.7	27 505.2	35 235.3
Germany	76 871.0	81 434.6	86 199.7	107 924.9	101 557.5	28 000.7	25 910.2	24 463.0	25 516.0	21 311.5
Greece	376.6	313.7	303.3	109.2	111.2	782.0	703.0	878.5	1 100.7	819.5
Hungary	25.2	21.8	20.2	6.1	-11.8	1 169.3	1 221.7	949.2	952.3	920.1
Iceland	30.0	30.9	32.6	31.9	33.1	6.0	.. d	110.1	143.6	153.7
Ireland	7 817.2	8 582.6	7 911.7	10 087.1	10 013.0	13 884.6	11 009.8	14 337.2	15 765.1	4 378.0
Israel	513.3	818.6	995.3	975.6	898.8	148.7	180.9	164.0	228.2	215.2
Italy	46 922.5	52 177.7	54 578.7	56 663.4	50 716.7	12 362.7	12 458.2	12 657.8	15 118.4	19 707.9
Japan	8 977.0	12 619.6	12 653.3	14 302.4	15 080.4	421.0	341.2	410.0	432.0	558.2
Korea	957.1	873.6	1 269.4	1 704.5	1 802.3	525.3	1 880.0	1 856.9	763.3	723.7
Latvia	7.2	17.2	25.8	27.0	27.2	237.5	233.6	4.5	3.7	.. d
Lithuania	3.6	4.6	10.1	11.0	10.6	54.0	52.7	30.3	-54.0	-35.5
Luxembourg	22 146.8	19 140.1	21 289.6	20 494.5	21 920.5	9 068.1	10 756.8	12 720.7	17 427.9	11 486.5
Mexico	36 266.5	37 395.2	36 753.5	37 133.4	36 989.1	43 500.8	41 741.5	43 381.3	45 508.7	50 136.0
Netherlands	28 632.8	27 800.6	30 522.4	33 320.7	39 746.9	-5 837.1	-6 232.0	6 158.2	-4 930.7	-4 812.0
New Zealand	791.6	699.6	621.2	671.2	677.6	30.0	29.8	922.3	833.2	978.0
Norway	6 393.6	6 698.0	6 965.9	7 735.9	7 853.6	3 129.0	3 218.5	3 773.3	4 076.6	4 419.3
Poland	232.7	508.4	379.7	408.6	399.7	11 214.9	10 820.9	8 940.7	7 571.5	13 524.1
Portugal	7 060.4	14 678.3	15 787.5	19 785.3	19 780.0	27 338.7	23 789.8	25 678.5	29 206.0	29 279.8
Slovak Republic	24.0	25.2	266.2	289.6	247.2	737.6	565.6	503.3	695.8	597.2
Slovenia	3.6	3.4	3.4	14.7	14.2	8.4	.. d	6.7	6.1	.. d
Spain	18 486.4	21 009.8	19 426.0	20 201.3	21 391.9	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	12 417.8	12 360.9	14 049.7	17 451.2	18 275.8	1 165.7	1 282.3	1 342.4	2 354.9	3 319.5
Switzerland	24 035.7	22 248.7	23 503.7	29 071.1	29 924.3	14 866.9	12 607.1	11 822.1	8 936.1	8 154.0
Türkiye	313.0	193.5	116.8	152.2	139.5	9 363.2	6 245.7	6 835.5	5 809.3	4 053.9
United Kingdom	110 229.1	110 543.9	114 253.0	128 516.4	125 811.3	124 690.6	123 510.4	106 823.2	103 639.7	113 985.3
United States	85 113.9	97 130.8	103 690.2	109 636.8	111 918.2	100 995.4	98 003.2	101 009.9	96 144.3	89 603.8
EUROPE	**481 892.5**	**502 168.5**	**516 694.0**	**590 984.2**	**596 705.3**	**289 936.4**	**277 878.4**	**280 572.9**	**277 962.9**	**282 983.7**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	706.4	696.1	662.8	730.2	584.2
Croatia	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.9	153.5	145.4	128.1	138.7	153.7
Cyprus	332.2	401.9	388.7	585.3	672.9	642.8	731.6	480.8	542.4	508.5
Malta	365.8	464.9	481.9	504.4	391.4	471.3	495.8	767.2	758.4	781.7
Montenegro	-	46.9	-	-	-	9.6	9.2	4.5	2.5	2.4
Romania	-7.2	-3.4	22.5	40.5	53.2	1 184.9	933.1	934.6	1 117.9	1 110.5
Russian Federation	3 663.9	3 766.9	4 506.9	6 097.7	6 215.7	1 409.2	1 030.5	632.4	627.1	746.2
Ukraine	27.6	26.3	11.2	11.0	10.6	67.2	80.1	59.5	56.4	80.4
AFRICA	**1 081.8**	**1 564.0**	**1 960.2**	**1 907.0**	**1 974.9**	**6 908.1**	**6 556.0**	**6 908.6**	**7 238.9**	**6 646.2**
Northern Africa	633.2	673.2	896.4	794.0	771.1	4 352.4	4 222.6	4 560.8	4 696.3	4 013.7
Algeria	52.8	77.9	125.8	115.4	113.5	376.6	346.9	399.9	353.4	311.0
Egypt	-	18.3	20.2	17.2	17.7	891.1	960.6	898.7	1 049.2	600.8
Libya	413.8	400.7	392.0	449.1	430.5	183.5	400.7	180.9	105.5	-80.4
Morocco	100.7	107.6	288.7	142.3	147.8	2 735.7	2 352.9	2 889.2	2 983.2	3 019.2
Tunisia	66.0	69.8	70.8	69.9	61.5	165.5	160.3	191.0	204.9	163.2
Other African countries	448.5	890.8	1 062.7	1 111.8	1 202.7	2 554.6	2 333.4	2 347.8	2 543.9	2 632.5
Nigeria	46.8	123.7	15.7	13.5	11.8	-	24.0	30.3	33.1	62.7
South Africa	349.0	698.4	1 004.3	1 045.5	1 118.7	1 277.3	1 209.1	1 245.8	1 051.7	1 004.0
AMERICA	**170 147.5**	**180 010.3**	**189 181.1**	**199 444.1**	**196 069.1**	**311 866.2**	**304 110.4**	**328 800.3**	**302 469.0**	**289 759.9**
Northern America	90 594.9	102 769.6	111 925.4	119 141.0	120 652.8	117 459.8	107 707.8	117 873.5	106 508.8	101 270.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	44 054.9	48 036.4	45 570.7	45 945.5	44 626.3	57 392.7	56 118.6	59 481.0	62 591.7	67 513.0
Bahamas	492.9	380.1	297.7	290.8	251.9	84.0	428.2	770.6	487.2	570.0
Bermuda	151.1	3 805.8	3 486.9	3 703.5	2 708.1	731.6	722.5	785.2	762.1	833.7
Cayman Islands	518.1	499.2	707.7	781.7	1 141.2	3 043.9	1 177.0	1 230.1	1 201.4	862.1
El Salvador	10.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	704.0	569.0	986.3	1 104.4	1 171.9
Guatemala	657.2	675.5	285.3	299.4	319.3	1 140.6	998.4	943.6	1 084.8	1 134.1
Honduras	8.4	10.3	11.2	13.5	13.0	110.3	105.3	130.3	130.1	130.1
Nicaragua	12.0	17.2	16.9	11.0	4.7	225.5	211.8	104.5	111.7	99.3
Panama	2 270.3	1 633.8	1 909.7	1 197.7	1 101.0	2 303.9	2 816.6	2 889.2	4 520.8	4 489.1
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	4.6	10.1	-	-3.5	-	-	-	-	-
South America	35 497.7	29 204.3	31 685.0	34 357.6	30 790.0	137 013.7	140 283.9	151 446.9	133 369.7	120 976.8
Argentina	7 691.3	7 881.8	9 551.8	9 393.8	9 484.4	21 825.4	25 352.6	24 496.7	22 357.3	22 109.7
Bolivia	30.0	4.6	4.5	66.3	63.9	2 236.7	2 032.3	2 390.5	1 747.5	1 779.8
Brazil	10 829.9	6 669.3	6 980.5	6 989.8	6 815.3	61 147.8	61 504.5	66 755.8	51 175.6	42 701.0
Ecuador	127.1	129.4	139.3	375.5	393.8	4 219.2	4 917.6	4 947.2	4 592.0	5 147.8
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	617.7	466.0	460.6	445.5	558.2
Peru	1 158.6	1 213.6	912.2	1 282.4	1 287.8	5 331.0	4 413.8	5 262.9	4 891.4	4 308.2
Uruguay	4 928.0	4 801.9	5 053.9	4 902.4	5 078.1	6 965.7	7 183.4	10 649.3	8 669.8	10 078.1
Venezuela	6 280.9	4 579.8	5 963.8	6 802.1	2 198.4	3 607.6	4 037.1	4 349.6	3 625.0	3 765.4

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**47 085.6**	**47 331.1**	**44 042.9**	**44 596.9**	**41 483.0**	**13 625.6**	**16 354.5**	**16 182.9**	**17 542.0**	**18 304.2**
Near and Middle East	13 102.7	14 408.1	16 172.8	14 383.4	12 164.1	1 911.7	3 828.7	3 965.4	4 617.7	4 570.7
Gulf Arabian countries	11 947.7	12 926.5	15 004.5	13 255.6	11 111.6	1 698.2	3 619.2	3 831.7	4 425.1	4 401.6
Kuwait	845.5	436.2	440.4	417.2	431.6	135.5	258.8	248.3	317.8	325.2
Qatar	4 459.1	4 885.5	5 260.6	4 039.8	3 815.0	117.5	178.6	183.1	-57.7	-36.7
Saudi Arabia	835.9	729.3	724.6	849.2	695.4	1 007.4	1 069.4	802.1	1 099.5	1 140.0
United Arab Emirates	5 540.9	6 654.5	8 384.6	7 762.9	6 018.2	244.7	1 970.5	2 447.8	2 807.7	2 582.8
Other Near and Middle East	1 155.0	1 481.6	1 167.2	1 127.7	1 053.7	213.5	210.7	133.7	192.7	169.1
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	6.7	3.7	-8.3
Other Asian countries	33 983.0	32 923.1	27 871.3	30 213.5	29 317.6	11 713.8	12 524.6	12 217.5	12 925.5	13 734.6
China	17 420.2	10 068.7	5 979.6	6 069.5	4 673.6	3 547.6	3 576.8	3 541.9	5 702.5	6 131.7
Hong Kong, China	907.9	2 374.6	1 689.5	1 931.5	1 980.8	2 610.9	2 284.2	1 932.2	1 813.7	1 640.3
India	296.2	364.1	492.0	461.4	497.9	1 778.6	2 041.4	1 907.4	1 626.0	1 918.2
Indonesia	15.6	18.3	19.1	23.3	20.1	105.5	83.6	158.4	301.9	425.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	6.0	3.4	-	-	-	10.8	18.3	15.7	24.5	29.6
Malaysia	277.0	235.9	16.9	16.0	13.0	1 156.2	1 268.6	1 038.0	802.6	850.3
Philippines	682.4	957.2	679.6	608.7	599.6	704.0	95.0	110.1	104.3	104.1
Singapore	4 315.2	3 537.9	2 592.7	2 977.1	2 965.9	593.7	640.0	770.6	995.2	864.5
Chinese Taipei	7.2	9.2	92.1	111.7	110.0	60.0	65.3	131.4	62.6	132.5
Thailand	100.7	1 818.2	2 342.2	1 935.2	1 506.6	112.7	113.4	126.9	128.9	126.5
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	21.8	24.7	31.9	84.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**5 393.4**	**8 967.3**	**8 673.3**	**9 103.0**	**9 270.3**	**1 583.1**	**1 518.2**	**2 381.5**	**2 693.6**	**3 400.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**12 343.5**	**12 525.8**	**15 361.7**	**12 882.6**	**12 198.4**	**-50.4**	**-83.6**	**-138.2**	**-12.3**	**-3.5**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**333 986.6**	**352 181.1**	**365 611.1**	**417 398.5**	**424 942.1**	**134 197.6**	**129 310.7**	**147 202.9**	**152 877.7**	**149 414.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**502 372.3**	**521 530.8**	**539 586.6**	**600 321.5**	**594 040.9**	**452 519.8**	**441 849.1**	**442 453.4**	**416 608.2**	**425 571.2**
G20 OECD countries	**461 270.1**	**491 333.9**	**510 328.0**	**569 391.3**	**564 519.9**	**360 421.0**	**345 981.2**	**342 912.8**	**332 666.6**	**349 394.5**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**41 102.2**	**30 196.9**	**29 258.6**	**30 930.2**	**29 521.1**	**92 098.8**	**95 867.9**	**99 540.6**	**83 941.6**	**76 176.7**
MENA countries	**13 223.8**	**14 262.7**	**16 073.9**	**14 199.3**	**12 032.9**	**6 077.0**	**7 858.9**	**8 419.5**	**9 147.1**	**8 431.9**
ASEAN countries	**5 391.0**	**6 566.3**	**5 651.5**	**5 561.4**	**5 104.1**	**2 685.3**	**2 223.5**	**2 229.8**	**2 364.7**	**2 455.1**

- Nil; .. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

SPAIN

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**28 808.5**	**32 970.6**	**33 369.5**	**25 630.8**	**30 385.5**	**36 231.5**	**43 159.4**	**42 952.0**	**28 575.5**	**36 930.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**26 277.8**	**29 653.0**	**30 189.2**	**24 780.6**	**28 534.8**	**26 904.5**	**30 850.9**	**31 411.6**	**20 527.6**	**29 550.6**
Australia	-	5.9	-	8.0	8.3	94.7	75.5	52.6	39.9	44.9
Austria	154.4	211.3	166.8	296.3	218.8	.. d	-180.6	136.6	380.6	421.0
Belgium	.. d	411.9	492.6	427.4	505.0	299.9	367.0	295.5	153.8	249.5
Canada	.. d	217.2	113.1	133.3	169.1	295.3	188.8	198.1	.. d	.. d
Chile	1.1	20.1	16.8	13.7	14.2	1 370.8	1 526.0	1 003.0	577.8	1 082.1
Colombia	.. d	-70.8	-25.7	-6.8	-30.7	414.8	384.8	677.3	445.6	659.9
Costa Rica	.. d	-4.7	29.1	-11.4	-3.5	.. d	66.1	100.8	110.5	104.1
Czech Republic	.. d	8.3	10.1	2.3	11.8	115.0	92.1	107.5	36.5	87.5
Denmark	191.6	193.6	160.1	225.6	266.1	.. d	210.1	382.9	-212.0	35.5
Estonia	.. c	.. c	2.2	- d	1.2	2.3	.. c	3.4	2.3	2.4
Finland	.. d	61.4	54.9	45.6	55.6	7.9	13.0	4.5	1.1	5.9
France	4 470.7	5 180.0	5 382.3	2 886.6	4 282.2	1 262.5	1 448.1	1 404.9	828.5	1 462.9
Germany	2 500.3	3 651.6	3 417.7	2 542.5	3 734.6	378.8	919.4	1 057.9	516.2	1 014.7
Greece	.. d	22.4	12.3	-145.9	3.5	.. d	60.2	38.1	38.7	50.9
Hungary	.. d	3.5	5.6	-12.5	-2.4	233.3	152.2	80.6	5.7	40.2
Iceland	.. c	5.9	.. d	- d	.. d	-	-	-	- d	- d
Ireland	250.3	306.9	347.0	345.3	376.1	437.4	22.4	457.9	524.2	506.1
Israel	-	9.4	10.1	-6.8	2.4	.. d	13.0	13.4	23.9	17.7
Italy	2 475.5	1 502.4	2 341.9	2 990.3	2 522.5	804.9	899.3	769.1	621.1	803.0
Japan	195.0	276.2	640.3	212.0	376.1	-6.8	14.2	29.1	6.8	11.8
Korea	.. d	69.6	53.7	50.1	55.6	.. d	.. d	33.6	2.3	22.5
Latvia	.. c	1.2	- d	1.1	-	.. c	.. c	2.2	-	-
Lithuania	.. c	-	2.2	1.1	1.2	.. d	-	7.8	3.4	5.9
Luxembourg	3 287.1	4 051.7	4 300.9	1 827.9	2 984.9	452.0	454.4	35.8	343.0	493.1
Mexico	112.7	127.5	153.4	194.9	102.9	5 286.9	6 146.6	5 917.4	.. d	6 195.6
Netherlands	5 516.9	6 475.9	5 715.9	4 592.6	5 211.7	1 321.2	2 034.7	5 142.7	3 986.3	3 609.3
New Zealand	24.8	-47.2	12.3	50.1	27.2	.. d	7.1	4.5	6.8	5.9
Norway	.. d	56.7	66.0	30.8	53.2	444.1	483.9	416.4	234.8	293.3
Poland	-184.9	-142.8	-40.3	-55.8	-7.1	541.1	670.4	497.0	292.9	299.2
Portugal	127.4	-16.5	293.3	1 088.3	745.0	1 916.4	2 567.0	1 918.7	828.5	2 037.6
Slovak Republic	.. c	.. c	3.4	-2.3	-1.2	75.5	57.8	16.8	12.5	21.3
Slovenia	.. c	.. c	.. d	-	- d	.. c	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	269.4	289.2	432.1	404.6	385.5	172.5	374.1	194.8	53.6	165.6
Switzerland	1 586.1	1 662.9	1 712.8	1 620.5	1 649.7	360.7	479.2	428.7	836.5	574.7
Türkiye	12.4	-17.7	- d	9.1	14.2	.. d	1 528.4	1 119.4	692.9	791.2
United Kingdom	3 043.6	3 193.7	3 127.7	2 684.9	3 035.7	7 286.7	8 274.5	6 767.0	1 249.0	3 463.8
United States	.. d	1 860.0	1 178.8	2 328.2	1 758.5	2 225.2	1 913.1	2 874.7	3 768.7	.. d
EUROPE	**24 078.5**	**27 270.2**	**28 013.0**	**21 721.9**	**26 114.0**	**18 237.0**	**21 781.0**	**21 853.8**	**11 791.5**	**16 928.8**
Bulgaria	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. d	21.2	15.7	20.5	21.3
Croatia	-	.. c	1.1	-	-	.. d	9.4	23.5	-3.4	4.7
Cyprus	-12.4	-54.3	-39.2	273.5	140.7	75.5	-15.3	17.9	-19.4	-5.9
Malta	.. d	152.2	1.1	-386.3	-112.3	20.3	14.2	34.7	43.3	34.3
Montenegro	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	1.2	3.4	-	-
Romania	.. d	8.3	12.3	22.8	18.9	.. d	63.7	84.0	74.1	86.3
Russian Federation	.. d	15.3	26.9	-9.1	7.1	202.9	433.1	75.0	39.9	98.2
Ukraine	.. d	-29.5	-26.9	-21.7	-13.0	27.1	28.3	5.6	4.6	11.8
AFRICA	**96.9**	**145.2**	**103.0**	**92.3**	**88.7**	**654.9**	**603.1**	**522.8**	**235.9**	**396.2**
Northern Africa	86.8	93.2	72.8	83.2	61.5	.. d	486.3	475.8	297.4	402.1
Algeria	.. d	68.5	49.3	.. d	.. d	-1.1	.. d	41.4	75.2	42.6
Egypt	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	-6.7	-26.2	-3.5
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. c	.. c	180.2	43.3	128.9
Morocco	.. d	.. d	14.6	6.8	13.0	392.3	168.8	227.2	173.2	204.6
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	2.2	.. d	- d	23.7	.. d	33.6	31.9	29.6
Other African countries	9.0	51.9	30.2	.. d	.. d	.. d	116.8	47.0	-61.5	-5.9
Nigeria	.. c	-	-	- d	-	-	.. c	2.2	-	2.4
South Africa	-	.. c	19.0	-4.6	11.8	71.0	61.4	31.3	20.5	36.7
AMERICA	**3 032.4**	**3 439.2**	**2 591.5**	**3 690.0**	**3 002.6**	**16 517.9**	**19 704.9**	**19 897.0**	**15 796.0**	**18 624.6**
Northern America	1 792.4	2 076.0	1 291.8	2 460.4	1 928.8	2 520.6	2 102.0	3 072.9	4 540.2	4 969.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	179.2	195.9	.. d	753.3	.. d	5 950.9	7 005.8	6 987.6	3 784.6	6 963.1
Bahamas	-7.9	-1.2	.. d	10.3	.. d	-	-1.2	58.2	34.2	44.9
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	-	-	- d	.. c	.. c	13.4	26.2	26.0
Cayman Islands	.. d	-7.1	-6.7	-4.6	-2.4	-66.5	263.2	95.2	46.7	85.1
El Salvador	-	.. c	- d	-1.1	-1.2	.. d	109.8	119.8	76.4	105.3
Guatemala	2.3	-	.. d	-	.. d	83.4	105.0	80.6	100.3	88.7
Honduras	.. c	.. c	-	- d	- d	1.1	3.5	-4.5	8.0	3.5
Nicaragua	-	.. c	- d	.. d	.. d	.. d	28.3	1.1	-18.2	-11.8
Panama	38.3	-14.2	100.8	224.5	162.0	.. d	161.7	148.9	.. d	131.3
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1 058.5	1 164.9	862.0	.. d	545.2	8 046.4	10 597.2	9 837.7	7 472.4	6 692.3
Argentina	81.2	69.6	35.8	38.7	24.8	2 500.3	3 303.4	1 167.6	.. d	441.1
Bolivia	-	.. c	-1.1	1.1	-	.. d	66.1	207.1	-71.8	-21.3
Brazil	-122.9	241.9	9.0	231.3	169.1	2 325.6	3 779.1	5 260.3	5 106.6	3 099.6
Ecuador	-3.4	.. c	-11.2	-5.7	-5.9	174.7	243.1	202.6	201.7	241.2
Paraguay	-	.. c	-	- d	- d	138.7	149.9	134.3	.. d	114.7
Peru	23.7	20.1	13.4	62.7	37.8	193.9	267.9	-80.6	-37.6	78.1
Uruguay	667.3	579.5	582.1	258.7	333.5	.. d	612.5	1 059.0	776.1	898.8
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	240.7	.. d	.. d	289.7	220.7	146.6	402.3	53.2

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 565.8**	**2 144.5**	**2 637.4**	**58.1**	**1 132.9**	**712.4**	**973.7**	**624.7**	**708.8**	**931.9**
Near and Middle East	1 311.0	1 429.2	1 440.7	-300.9	.. d	58.6	116.8	116.4	27.4	95.8
Gulf Arabian countries	.. d	1 421.0	1 389.2	-292.9	403.3	38.3	103.9	107.5	12.5	80.4
Kuwait	21.4	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. d	1.1	-7.1	-23.5	-4.6	-9.5
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. d	-28.5	.. d	.. d	22.4	-19.0	13.7	4.7
Saudi Arabia	-13.5	-16.5	-11.2	-31.9	-1.2	21.4	41.3	59.3	25.1	61.5
United Arab Emirates	.. c	.. c	1 146.3	-247.3	396.2	.. d	20.1	80.6	-45.6	8.3
Other Near and Middle East	.. d	7.1	51.5	-8.0	.. d	.. d	11.8	9.0	16.0	15.4
Jordan	-	- d	2.2	-	-	12.4	-2.4	-	-5.7	-1.2
Other Asian countries	252.5	712.9	.. d	355.6	709.6	653.8	856.8	508.2	681.5	836.1
China	.. d	81.4	72.8	-51.3	-36.7	.. d	321.0	274.3	343.0	338.2
Hong Kong, China	.. d	74.4	73.9	-107.1	29.6	51.9	167.6	166.8	163.0	214.0
India	.. d	.. c	33.6	54.7	47.3	271.7	89.7	103.0	39.9	36.7
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. d	-	-	5.6	-4.7	-	125.4	124.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	2.4	1.1	10.3	5.9
Malaysia	.. d	-2.4	- d	-3.4	-	.. d	178.2	-90.7	-59.3	28.4
Philippines	-	2.4	.. d	-	.. d	.. d	7.1	11.2	4.6	8.3
Singapore	37.2	179.4	317.9	199.4	235.3	-62.0	36.6	-56.0	33.0	27.2
Chinese Taipei	-	-	-	1.1	1.2	3.4	.. c	-20.2	-5.7	-3.5
Thailand	-	1.2	1.1	-	- d	.. d	10.6	11.2	13.7	10.6
Viet Nam	-	.. c	-	- d	- d	2.3	-	1.1	1.1	1.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. d**	**-40.1**	**12.3**	**58.1**	**35.5**	**.. d**	**100.3**	**57.1**	**46.7**	**50.9**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**.. d**	**11.8**	**12.3**	**10.3**	**11.8**	**.. d**	**-3.5**	**-3.4**	**-3.4**	**-2.4**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**22 332.1**	**23 086.3**	**17 382.3**	**21 360.0**	**..**	**10 265.5**	**12 731.4**	**8 534.5**	**11 453.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**14 267.8**	**16 281.9**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**..**	**16 066.3**	**..**	**14 039.9**	**16 059.6**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**227.9**	**222.3**	**..**	**8 024.3**	**..**	**.. d**	**4 236.0**
MENA countries	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**302.0**	**481.3**
ASEAN countries	**.. d**	**175.9**	**320.2**	**196.0**	**237.7**	**-15.8**	**227.8**	**-124.3**	**118.5**	**199.9**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**41 876.9**	**57 427.1**	**18 525.7**	**13 778.9**	**18 947.5**	**55 926.1**	**37 522.7**	**27 426.4**	**33 900.9**	**-1 057.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**54.1**	**31.9**	**56.0**	**25.1**	**..**	**47.3**	**40.1**	**2.2**	**45.6**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**-1 484.6**	**-257.3**	**120.9**	**-560.7**	**..**	**1 907.3**	**-1 679.5**	**-57.1**	**784.0**	**..**
Extraction activities	-178.1	697.5	54.9	61.5	..	2 012.2	-1 236.9	211.6	667.8	..
Manufacturing	**9 005.7**	**7 533.3**	**5 686.8**	**951.6**	**..**	**-396.8**	**-688.1**	**-259.7**	**8 486.6**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	-705.7	-138.1	-475.8	-202.8	..	-331.4	-550.0	-576.5	527.6	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	110.5	116.8	2 841.2	414.8	..	-6.8	-30.7	625.8	159.5	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	271.7	4 395.1	2 580.3	-672.4	..	-1 743.9	-1 661.7	1 320.9	7 947.6	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	-2 699.8	-1 611.0	-746.7	25.1	..	-1 783.3	-1 274.6	-2 030.7	238.2	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	2 455.2	4 762.2	401.9	335.0	..	1 963.7	3 052.0	115.3	-163.0	..
Other manufacturing	9 573.9	7.1	1 085.9	1 050.7	..	1 504.9	-223.1	286.6	-223.4	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-11 812.6**	**-5 654.4**	**594.4**	**-484.3**	**..**	**-7 827.8**	**-872.2**	**-305.6**	**3 989.7**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-149.9**	**18.9**	**32.5**	**655.3**	**..**	**304.4**	**-28.3**	**641.4**	**199.4**	**..**
Construction	**196.1**	**2 116.1**	**231.7**	**-265.5**	**..**	**2 815.9**	**1 644.0**	**3 666.2**	**-2 216.5**	**..**
Services	**41 418.1**	**51 295.9**	**9 698.9**	**12 855.8**	**..**	**58 866.0**	**38 658.1**	**22 279.2**	**22 460.4**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	-7 817.6	4 735.0	-3 372.9	1 829.1	..	6 029.8	-1 435.1	-5 447.2	2 688.3	..
Transportation and storage	661.7	946.5	475.8	1 378.9	..	5 386.1	1 743.2	1 779.9	-963.0	..
Accommodation and food service activities	-258.1	2 968.3	823.9	-193.7	..	368.6	1 424.5	1 453.0	-308.8	..
Information and communication	2 152.0	2 410.0	-522.8	-3 066.7	..	1 467.7	1 611.0	2 897.1	792.0	..
Financial and insurance activities	40 749.6	26 966.8	3 433.3	11 459.8	..	41 034.8	15 383.0	16 489.4	19 962.4	..
Activities of holding companies	42 316.5	23 834.5	5 668.9	4 706.6	..	31 249.0	3 179.5	6 386.4	5 688.9	..
Real estate activities	215.3	3 088.6	1 774.3	-721.4	..	-927.7	2 266.0	144.4	210.8	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 013.2	7 186.4	2 601.6	3 440.5	..	5 389.5	16 922.0	4 163.2	1 683.2	..
Administrative and support service activities	1 667.2	2 614.2	4 639.0	-991.5	..	-53.0	245.5	341.4	-1 553.3	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-6.8	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Education	-219.8	31.9	417.6	-2.3	..	30.4	81.4	1 023.2	-27.4	..
Human health and social work activities	157.8	282.1	-109.7	-242.7	..	11.3	186.5	-214.9	-	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	945.8	3.5	-514.9	59.3	..	-	57.8	-32.5	-46.7	..
Other services	160.1	62.6	24.6	-43.3	..	126.3	172.3	-313.4	3.4	..
Not allocated and confidential	**2 182.4**	**256.1**	**491.4**	**-605.1**	**18 947.5**	**196.1**	**452.0**	**1 336.6**	**490.0**	**-1 057.2**
Private real estate activities	**2 467.6**	**2 086.6**	**1 613.1**	**1 206.8**	**..**	**13.5**	**-3.5**	**123.1**	**-338.5**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**717 944.4**	**752 567.0**	**775 913.3**	**858 917.7**	**857 701.0**	**623 869.0**	**606 333.9**	**634 707.9**	**607 894.2**	**601 090.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**1 496.8**	**1 510.2**	**1 831.0**	**1 845.6**	**..**	**478.5**	**579.3**	**563.9**	**710.5**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**6 083.0**	**3 887.1**	**4 710.2**	**4 058.2**	**..**	**15 054.0**	**4 771.0**	**3 582.3**	**3 140.3**	**..**
Extraction activities	1 067.4	399.6	1 271.6	578.0	..	13 083.5	3 543.6	2 936.4	2 638.4	..
Manufacturing	**108 853.4**	**108 179.5**	**111 417.7**	**124 539.2**	**..**	**71 206.5**	**67 145.6**	**66 270.5**	**67 577.6**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	19 875.3	18 820.7	18 098.2	18 214.5	..	9 376.3	8 737.1	8 745.2	9 471.1	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	3 673.5	3 520.7	4 973.0	6 474.4	..	3 500.8	3 142.9	3 463.3	3 977.2	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	33 237.0	35 660.6	36 186.3	34 831.3	..	24 261.2	21 270.9	22 568.0	25 952.9	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	19 521.5	16 841.1	16 765.9	16 539.5	..	12 367.5	10 231.3	8 563.2	8 864.9	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	13 460.1	16 575.5	15 844.8	16 510.0	..	10 094.7	12 150.2	11 836.7	9 995.1	..
Other manufacturing	19 087.3	16 759.8	19 548.4	31 967.1	..	11 605.9	11 612.1	11 094.1	9 315.3	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**53 534.4**	**48 150.9**	**52 675.8**	**55 588.4**	**..**	**26 602.3**	**22 769.6**	**24 245.1**	**22 385.6**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**2 760.9**	**2 968.9**	**449.3**	**682.3**	**..**	**1 207.7**	**640.0**	**761.6**	**913.0**	**..**
Construction	**13 895.4**	**15 395.0**	**15 708.8**	**18 943.4**	**..**	**36 038.6**	**32 556.7**	**27 657.8**	**24 686.5**	**..**
Services	**359 948.4**	**402 160.5**	**409 536.1**	**443 167.3**	**..**	**442 921.6**	**448 063.9**	**479 600.1**	**451 612.5**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	53 257.4	56 518.2	57 101.8	64 552.7	..	40 213.5	37 426.2	42 279.3	44 961.3	..
Transportation and storage	17 722.5	16 165.6	13 612.7	12 342.6	..	10 752.0	10 531.3	17 745.5	15 988.5	..
Accommodation and food service activities	5 629.6	7 287.6	8 135.3	8 067.2	..	7 769.2	8 503.5	9 870.8	10 211.1	..
Information and communication	31 276.1	29 548.9	27 478.1	27 679.5	..	55 889.9	51 772.4	51 632.2	45 832.6	..
Financial and insurance activities	162 275.1	183 938.6	182 235.5	203 556.3	..	291 072.2	277 302.5	283 027.4	277 749.4	..
Activities of holding companies	110 959.5	133 473.8	136 981.6	147 261.0	..	92 918.0	98 209.3	106 117.7	109 667.4	..
Real estate activities	30 297.4	32 717.0	32 557.9	35 227.6	..	8 007.9	9 290.1	8 734.0	8 911.5	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	25 106.7	39 345.1	47 354.5	51 099.5	..	24 239.6	45 105.3	55 593.1	40 030.7	..
Administrative and support service activities	27 006.5	28 271.1	34 120.4	36 497.7	..	3 127.8	4 839.7	7 271.4	6 302.6	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	2 294.3	2 299.1	2 703.9	143.6	..	879.1	1 251.4	2 128.7	38.0	..
Human health and social work activities	1 282.1	1 482.7	1 299.7	948.6	..	195.5	372.1	98.9	176.7	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	3 054.7	2 944.8	2 280.4	2 292.3	..	-476.1	606.8	570.7	571.8	..
Other services	725.6	1 383.1	599.9	654.1	..	1 250.9	1 062.5	571.8	591.5	..
Not allocated and confidential	**9 118.5**	**4 801.9**	**7 620.8**	**16 662.2**	**857 701.0**	**6 935.7**	**7 271.6**	**9 694.5**	**13 302.2**	**601 090.3**
Private real estate activities	**162 253.5**	**165 512.9**	**171 963.6**	**193 431.1**	**..**	**23 424.1**	**22 536.1**	**22 332.1**	**23 566.1**	**..**

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

SPAIN

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**28 808.5**	**32 970.6**	**33 369.5**	**25 630.8**	**30 385.5**	**36 231.5**	**43 159.4**	**42 952.0**	**28 575.5**	**36 930.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**37.2**	**30.7**	**44.8**	**27.4**	**..**	**28.2**	**38.9**	**26.9**	**34.2**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**376.5**	**400.1**	**278.7**	**421.7**	**..**	**373.1**	**499.2**	**160.1**	**-111.7**	**..**
Extraction activities	23.7	81.4	148.9	166.4	..	86.8	385.9	122.0	-144.7	..
Manufacturing	**8 589.8**	**9 579.8**	**10 105.2**	**5 799.4**	**..**	**3 271.3**	**5 176.4**	**3 977.4**	**3 570.4**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	892.8	791.9	707.5	899.1	..	509.5	420.2	391.8	433.0	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	272.8	404.8	398.5	360.1	..	220.9	292.7	210.5	176.6	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	3 814.7	4 801.1	4 651.3	2 570.9	..	893.9	2 113.8	1 368.0	2 008.0	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 227.6	1 285.3	1 289.6	778.3	..	676.4	1 064.6	675.0	737.3	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	1 510.5	1 535.5	2 177.3	462.7	..	92.4	439.0	193.7	-77.5	..
Other manufacturing	871.4	762.4	879.9	727.1	..	878.1	846.2	1 137.4	292.9	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**2 414.6**	**1 180.2**	**2 421.4**	**2 879.8**	**..**	**1 649.2**	**1 353.7**	**1 998.2**	**2 343.0**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**48.5**	**24.8**	**32.5**	**30.8**	**..**	**277.3**	**30.7**	**22.4**	**-78.6**	**..**
Construction	**120.6**	**459.1**	**475.8**	**330.5**	**..**	**860.1**	**1 002.0**	**634.7**	**529.9**	**..**
Services	**15 665.7**	**19 476.0**	**18 300.7**	**15 048.4**	**..**	**29 403.7**	**34 594.6**	**33 918.1**	**21 503.1**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 357.0	6 153.7	5 483.0	4 763.5	..	4 259.9	4 172.1	3 461.3	1 613.7	..
Transportation and storage	794.7	834.4	1 022.1	241.6	..	3 313.0	2 725.1	2 660.9	-1 282.1	..
Accommodation and food service activities	554.6	617.3	658.2	-299.7	..	471.2	670.4	526.1	-427.4	..
Information and communication	1 122.8	993.7	816.1	480.9	..	1 926.5	2 127.9	2 320.6	2 374.9	..
Financial and insurance activities	6 875.2	6 698.9	7 093.9	6 208.5	..	17 044.3	20 624.3	21 876.2	16 997.2	..
Activities of holding companies	3 979.3	3 440.3	3 975.1	3 778.9	..	2 866.6	3 402.6	4 643.5	2 172.1	..
Real estate activities	1 021.3	1 226.2	973.9	259.8	..	363.0	72.0	372.8	128.8	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	825.2	1 428.1	1 415.0	2 682.6	..	1 792.4	3 666.9	2 266.9	1 969.2	..
Administrative and support service activities	873.6	1 249.9	708.6	863.8	..	287.5	302.1	403.0	149.3	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	.. d	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Education	29.3	22.4	12.3	-5.7	..	-85.7	.. c	-16.8	-3.4	..
Human health and social work activities	53.0	57.8	36.9	-169.8	..	2.3	11.8	1.1	16.0	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.5	57.8	25.7	72.9	..	-38.3	-28.3	19.0	-11.4	..
Other services	154.4	134.5	58.2	-4.6	..	.. d	214.8	31.3	13.7	..
Not allocated and confidential	**71.0**	**166.4**	**199.3**	**433.0**	**30 385.5**	**163.5**	**212.4**	**2 001.6**	**626.8**	**36 930.0**
Private real estate activities	**1 484.6**	**1 653.5**	**1 511.3**	**659.8**	**..**	**205.2**	**251.4**	**212.7**	**158.4**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

SWEDEN

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**12 511.4**	**3 806.7**	**9 991.4**	**19 722.5**	**20 327.2**	**27 368.7**	**17 833.8**	**16 266.0**	**23 640.6**	**26 499.7**
OECD COUNTRIES	**..**	**5 161.0**	**8 270.6**	**18 371.7**	**19 438.8**	**..**	**14 225.9**	**11 759.7**	**27 604.8**	**20 566.5**
Australia	-29.8	-177.3	24.3	107.1	-131.5	-	242.2	112.7	147.0	2 365.4
Austria	758.2	144.8	139.6	225.0	398.6	183.5	76.2	41.2	14.4	137.3
Belgium	-394.8	-17.0	793.6	413.6	34.0	-13 934.7	-6 860.9	1 501.2	-444.2	1 569.4
Canada	-72.1	-11.2	407.8	712.5	109.4	966.8	-44.1	452.3	198.9	695.0
Chile	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	145.1	-3.7	431.2	-4.6	387.6
Colombia	-	-	.. c	-	-	53.8	-8.9	27.6	20.4	17.5
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-15.2	.. c	-0.8	-12.8	-0.4
Czech Republic	2.8	-18.2	8.9	-22.5	-33.7	-111.3	32.3	261.5	333.3	-224.4
Denmark	1 585.2	3 172.6	-333.1	-1 779.1	239.6	1 118.9	2 333.4	1 091.5	-2 129.0	775.7
Estonia	19.3	7.2	63.7	13.6	58.1	709.3	238.9	457.0	-15.6	-2 319.4
Finland	302.4	1 693.4	724.8	-87.4	-1 557.6	-900.0	880.1	-169.2	-454.2	2 192.4
France	2 543.6	326.8	84.6	-1 635.6	706.0	384.5	1 072.2	38.9	-369.3	713.9
Germany	-266.1	754.6	1 405.2	543.9	1 079.9	9 190.6	-6 381.1	1 126.0	871.5	-18 266.4
Greece	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	6.2	4.9	3.3	52.7	32.9
Hungary	1.2	-3.3	.. c	-9.3	6.9	-10.1	-70.3	101.6	-22.0	254.5
Iceland	-3.0	-7.6	-	19.3	40.2	-5.7	15.1	11.7	.. c	1.0
Ireland	2 460.9	1 986.0	1 605.6	-734.1	656.6	3 269.0	11 414.1	-1 131.5	865.5	229.1
Israel	4.8	-	6.7	-39.4	-	17.4	74.1	491.2	-7.2	272.1
Italy	94.1	.. c	190.5	-637.0	17.3	651.5	1 838.4	124.3	259.9	506.9
Japan	920.2	1 072.1	131.6	295.1	78.4	214.7	379.7	-162.5	54.3	-2 202.5
Korea	42.7	32.1	77.2	25.5	41.2	-258.6	-235.9	297.4	-73.4	-153.9
Latvia	.. c	-5.3	-30.2	7.4	18.9	841.6	143.7	-354.5	403.1	.. c
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	14.2	-10.5	-58.8	1 159.8	392.3	-575.9	426.4	-1 052.7
Luxembourg	33.8	-3 692.6	2 959.2	10 774.9	169.2	-3 792.7	807.8	-2 534.4	-655.9	1 147.5
Mexico	-7.5	26.1	62.6	-26.6	.. c	-1 419.1	-432.8	97.7	278.6	189.6
Netherlands	-1 426.6	-4 003.8	-1 056.3	-2 288.6	6 494.1	15 380.3	-5 988.6	2 115.4	376.3	-2 729.3
New Zealand	-	0.2	.. c	60.3	.. c	28.0	17.7	54.4	5.8	297.3
Norway	1 773.5	-149.4	-1 447.9	-2 798.4	1 736.3	4 665.1	4 604.9	2 481.0	1 238.4	7 237.3
Poland	760.7	60.3	1 126.2	382.5	.. c	440.3	-316.4	-51.2	430.2	6.4
Portugal	.. c	.. c	-81.4	104.2	-6.8	119.2	103.2	53.7	97.3	-143.9
Slovak Republic	.. c	-15.3	3.3	-6.4	-5.1	205.1	-59.3	-63.6	-2.1	-37.7
Slovenia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	41.3	41.2	59.6	-56.5	-43.3
Spain	-99.8	16.7	58.6	892.6	175.1	1 406.9	136.4	863.1	369.4	2 596.9
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	3 199.6	-251.7	2 122.1	2 143.2	753.0	611.2	232.8	617.0	2 832.8	908.1
Türkiye	1.6	-4.1	19.2	22.7	19.0	137.4	64.6	179.8	324.1	155.1
United Kingdom	6 012.6	914.0	2 093.4	-1 861.0	21 287.1	-378.7	4 584.0	1 758.6	1 441.2	1 034.9
United States	-3 668.2	2 373.3	-3 106.5	13 558.5	-13 447.6	2 721.0	4 889.1	1 979.4	20 804.9	19 722.3
EUROPE	**16 975.1**	**-52.1**	**10 549.5**	**4 159.7**	**33 013.4**	**23 558.8**	**10 240.4**	**8 355.6**	**3 727.8**	**1 156.0**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	47.9	96.0	-181.1	57.7	127.9
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	50.8	31.1	47.3	-423.2	-74.4
Cyprus	-480.8	.. c	-135.6	303.1	-574.1	-19.9	79.5	158.8	-13.2	338.6
Malta	.. c	109.4	20.1	276.6	453.0	960.2	487.2	180.4	-451.2	866.2
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Romania	-	.. c	.. c	-2.3	.. c	34.5	38.7	95.8	74.1	-17.4
Russian Federation	3.4	-19.2	28.9	-17.4	2.4	834.6	673.0	-257.5	-2 211.4	756.5
Ukraine	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	31.2	104.5	89.0	129.8	161.2
AFRICA	**5.9**	**2.6**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**28.5**	**413.6**	**454.5**	**-26.7**	**541.7**
Northern Africa	1.4	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	8.7	-20.5	26.5	21.3	11.3	25.2
Algeria	-	-	-	-0.8	-	-2.5	12.8	-16.8	-19.2	5.7
Egypt	1.4	-0.1	0.5	1.6	0.9	.. c	23.7	5.1	23.6	17.7
Libya	-	-2.5	-	-	7.2	-	4.6	-	-	-10.3
Morocco	0.1	-	-1.0	.. c	.. c	-0.9	-17.5	29.9	1.5	11.1
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.9	3.0	5.4	0.9
Other African countries	4.4	5.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	49.0	387.1	433.3	-37.9	516.5
Nigeria	0.5	-2.8	6.7	-0.9	-2.3	-7.6	24.4	21.7	-41.5	45.8
South Africa	-0.8	7.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	400.4	184.3	276.7	-35.5	200.1
AMERICA	**-7 009.2**	**2 085.4**	**-1 171.4**	**12 715.2**	**-13 749.6**	**2 614.7**	**5 761.0**	**3 731.9**	**20 237.0**	**21 606.4**
Northern America	-3 740.3	2 362.1	-2 698.7	14 271.0	-13 338.3	3 687.5	4 848.6	2 388.2	21 003.9	20 417.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	-234.4	1 507.7	-1 570.3	-428.0	-1 424.4	-256.8	23.6	-96.6	245.9
Bahamas	-1.6	-	-	-	-	-0.8	0.8	4.2	-	-
Bermuda	59.7	9.0	.. c	-34.0	.. c	26.0	.. c	34.8	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	-9.6	11.6	.. c	-31.6	27.8	-170.8	-44.0	6.6
El Salvador	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.4	-14.1
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-2.8	.. c	-4.8	-7.9	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	1.6	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.6	.. c	2.1	-2.9	7.5
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
South America	2.7	.. c	19.6	14.3	16.7	351.7	1 169.2	1 320.0	-670.4	943.2
Argentina	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	180.4	245.6	77.1	88.4	229.0
Bolivia	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-172.1	253.0	-98.8	-317.3	124.5
Brazil	2.7	11.2	73.9	-1.8	.. c	94.4	591.0	810.5	-336.4	180.0
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	0.1	4.8	5.2	6.2
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Peru	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	42.2	60.2	75.0	-76.6	-7.9
Uruguay	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.9	14.8	-13.4	-50.2	4.2
Venezuela	-	-	0.6	-	-	5.4	17.4	3.1	2.4	1.3

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**2 570.7**	**1 948.1**	**671.0**	**2 694.3**	**1 147.6**	**1 145.1**	**1 158.9**	**3 556.9**	**-450.3**	**532.7**
Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	-10.9	-25.3	1.5	16.5	119.4	534.4	-41.8	479.5
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	-17.4	13.5	2.2	4.4	43.0	17.2	-18.0	208.8
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	1.4	.. c	-0.2	0.1
Qatar	-	-	3.2	-1.1	-	-0.2	-1.2	-14.0	-2.9	4.8
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	13.6	1.9	8.2	-23.9	20.1	23.3	73.2
United Arab Emirates	0.1	-0.3	5.1	1.0	0.4	-6.2	53.7	-4.9	-51.3	124.8
Other Near and Middle East	4.8	-	6.7	-38.8	.. c	12.1	76.4	517.1	-23.8	270.8
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	.. c
Other Asian countries	2 670.3	2 040.8	681.8	2 719.6	1 146.1	1 128.6	1 039.4	3 022.7	-408.5	53.2
China	1 265.9	1 251.5	571.2	2 779.5	1 173.0	671.7	-26.4	592.1	955.6	1 270.3
Hong Kong, China	26.3	-291.4	-163.1	.. c	.. c	343.4	210.6	2 159.0	-1 424.7	-561.5
India	16.8	0.2	11.0	-4.2	0.1	568.0	390.1	245.0	-163.3	676.9
Indonesia	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.6	36.5	53.4	-41.7	100.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	1.8	-	-	0.1	.. c	-86.6	22.4	7.9	1.2
Malaysia	31.2	-12.0	19.6	.. c	.. c	34.4	24.9	2.6	-32.9	121.7
Philippines	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-44.1	-67.3	20.9	.. c	7.1
Singapore	.. c	-11.9	50.7	-171.9	-458.1	-583.8	126.1	-82.1	270.4	501.9
Chinese Taipei	0.2	0.7	0.5	-5.8	6.9	-19.2	-11.7	44.1	24.9	68.8
Thailand	0.5	-	.. c	-0.9	7.0	55.8	131.9	-14.6	-3.8	-57.4
Viet Nam	1.1	-1.2	3.0	-8.9	4.9	9.5	18.6	19.2	-11.7	4.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-29.8**	**-177.1**	**21.8**	**167.4**	**-131.4**	**28.0**	**259.9**	**167.1**	**152.8**	**2 662.9**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-1.2**	**-0.2**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**-6.4**	**0.1**	**-**	**-**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**6 046.3**	**-606.0**	**7 853.3**	**6 741.7**	**8 826.3**	**17 404.7**	**622.8**	**3 365.4**	**-181.8**	**-9 298.8**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**6 755.1**	**7 253.6**	**1 965.3**	**13 863.8**	**11 048.4**	**14 975.2**	**8 046.5**	**7 821.7**	**22 216.7**	**8 246.3**
G20 OECD countries	**5 571.2**	**6 094.5**	**1 389.8**	**11 105.2**	**9 751.9**	**12 209.9**	**5 976.1**	**6 004.4**	**23 937.6**	**4 760.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**1 183.8**	**1 159.2**	**575.5**	**2 758.5**	**1 296.5**	**2 765.3**	**2 070.2**	**1 817.3**	**-1 720.9**	**3 486.3**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-17.9**	**13.8**	**11.0**	**-23.4**	**67.1**	**59.5**	**-25.1**	**229.8**
ASEAN countries	**.. c**	**-25.1**	**53.9**	**-175.1**	**-439.3**	**-525.2**	**298.7**	**-1.3**	**179.6**	**854.4**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**365 713.5**	**338 325.0**	**351 676.8**	**422 965.4**	**433 969.4**	**386 531.1**	**395 702.4**	**410 571.8**	**468 645.7**	**504 863.4**
OECD COUNTRIES	**..**	**318 031.9**	**328 969.4**	**399 049.3**	**412 876.4**	**..**	**342 783.5**	**353 547.5**	**408 165.3**	**439 772.5**
Australia	225.1	202.4	912.6	356.7	379.4	2 864.8	2 648.0	3 103.5	3 022.1	4 534.7
Austria	2 866.8	2 568.7	2 387.8	2 654.0	3 131.1	1 891.1	1 102.0	1 385.4	1 674.3	2 146.8
Belgium	4 714.5	1 027.0	1 358.4	2 984.8	2 606.8	-707.6	1 384.3	2 008.9	1 847.0	2 522.6
Canada	1 786.9	1 835.9	2 347.5	2 005.3	2 275.2	4 883.4	5 070.1	5 431.4	5 689.4	5 756.4
Chile	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 547.1	1 546.8	1 743.1	2 194.5	2 383.3
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	288.7	240.1	181.0	220.5	237.4
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-4.1	-5.0	2.0	-2.6	-4.0
Czech Republic	48.0	68.7	119.5	97.2	100.3	3 373.3	3 035.2	3 227.7	4 675.7	5 515.7
Denmark	24 358.1	25 320.9	25 001.3	26 697.4	25 268.9	21 306.4	23 952.1	26 122.3	26 502.1	28 484.2
Estonia	29.5	156.1	155.9	235.0	603.6	5 538.5	5 619.0	5 280.1	6 640.7	4 819.6
Finland	32 591.1	28 999.1	26 416.8	31 235.9	30 177.9	27 011.7	26 019.2	28 016.9	28 910.6	26 954.8
France	6 956.5	7 946.0	8 466.2	5 703.5	7 338.7	9 168.1	9 046.9	9 668.7	10 713.3	12 690.1
Germany	35 412.3	30 786.8	32 837.4	43 718.1	40 963.2	21 151.1	20 294.7	18 017.5	23 324.6	11 747.5
Greece	.. c	-2.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	182.5	133.7	132.6	333.9	302.6
Hungary	30.5	34.4	370.9	104.3	139.7	687.0	368.7	419.2	641.1	706.2
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	88.8	259.9	276.5	.. c	69.4
Ireland	1 212.5	4 761.1	10 443.5	8 226.4	12 612.5	11 977.6	10 682.8	13 348.4	14 433.3	14 274.2
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	523.1	434.1	868.3	690.6	1 279.6
Italy	1 130.0	1 553.6	2 332.5	2 462.5	951.6	7 472.1	8 369.4	8 014.2	8 672.3	9 726.0
Japan	4 590.9	5 133.1	4 317.2	5 633.2	6 025.6	3 671.1	3 909.6	3 780.0	3 658.0	1 715.3
Korea	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	468.0	2 525.0	2 689.9	2 881.8	2 561.8	1 850.0
Latvia	11.8	26.6	31.4	41.7	35.3	3 358.9	3 167.8	2 968.5	3 266.2	6 984.1
Lithuania	10.7	491.8	376.4	345.4	297.9	4 324.6	4 446.1	3 268.1	4 071.2	2 726.2
Luxembourg	52 702.0	42 240.1	50 217.3	62 856.5	62 835.1	15 251.5	13 551.7	12 562.1	13 452.6	16 545.0
Mexico	143.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 624.0	1 291.1	1 345.2	1 393.4	1 444.7
Netherlands	59 077.7	59 052.9	52 054.0	57 240.3	58 265.3	34 453.1	35 765.7	42 322.4	47 556.0	45 920.8
New Zealand	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	189.6	175.1	253.4	265.1	423.1
Norway	28 045.9	27 616.0	29 827.1	29 521.4	36 606.5	28 314.6	27 366.4	29 913.4	32 537.9	38 908.5
Poland	-2 827.9	-4 399.3	-3 715.5	-2 815.4	-2 359.8	8 396.7	6 905.5	5 765.3	7 036.6	8 174.7
Portugal	.. c	-24.3	-75.9	.. c	-92.0	1 608.2	1 548.1	1 701.6	1 796.6	1 962.6
Slovak Republic	29.5	35.5	33.1	53.2	.. c	953.9	821.7	631.4	788.5	893.3
Slovenia	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	226.0	254.2	198.3	285.4	168.0
Spain	1 784.0	1 571.6	688.9	3 277.2	1 793.5	13 932.1	14 974.8	16 232.4	18 035.3	18 144.3
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	8 797.4	7 509.7	8 330.2	10 885.8	9 388.6	11 839.4	11 076.0	11 349.5	12 220.6	12 970.7
Türkiye	-6.5	2.8	411.3	474.2	507.1	1 630.1	1 364.2	1 626.4	1 861.3	2 028.5
United Kingdom	50 735.7	48 107.8	48 787.4	52 308.7	72 787.3	24 270.7	29 513.3	28 295.5	31 910.7	35 428.2
United States	29 039.8	24 970.7	23 837.5	51 872.8	39 520.2	54 004.4	63 995.8	61 388.1	85 018.3	109 337.6
EUROPE	**319 233.9**	**296 264.8**	**307 843.6**	**350 669.9**	**375 172.7**	**280 081.9**	**281 449.4**	**293 937.7**	**328 961.5**	**339 315.0**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.4	-	373.7	561.2	348.8	675.9	718.0
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	392.9	627.2	554.2	406.6	441.4
Cyprus	8 470.4	.. c	6 158.5	6 866.9	8 670.7	1 505.4	1 501.0	1 237.4	2 456.7	3 727.6
Malta	514.1	607.7	1 113.2	.. c	1 195.8	1 573.5	1 339.4	1 951.1	1 768.2	2 919.9
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Romania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	756.9	619.7	834.0	1 144.9	1 152.7
Russian Federation	70.4	62.1	148.6	131.2	132.1	7 401.4	6 145.7	6 036.5	5 646.2	5 792.1
Ukraine	-	.. c	-	.. c	-	216.5	352.2	432.1	1 083.5	950.6
AFRICA	**32.7**	**96.5**	**-3.2**	**-72.0**	**8.0**	**4 536.7**	**4 358.5**	**4 497.7**	**4 682.8**	**4 537.2**
Northern Africa	.. c	35.1	.. c	-46.6	40.2	546.8	355.2	403.5	677.1	489.9
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	.. c	-	-	-46.7	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	336.1	.. c
Libya	-	35.1	-	-	48.2	-	-49.1	-	-	-49.1
Morocco	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	244.0	236.4	282.1	301.3
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other African countries	33.3	61.4	-11.8	-25.4	-32.3	3 989.9	4 003.3	4 094.2	4 005.7	4 047.3
Nigeria	-	92.7	.. c	-	-	.. c	-5.4	.. c	.. c	.. c
South Africa	-18.6	-19.3	.. c	-33.9	-33.7	1 696.4	1 613.5	1 711.7	1 828.5	1 855.7
AMERICA	**32 794.0**	**28 575.1**	**29 567.8**	**55 001.6**	**42 496.8**	**69 980.8**	**79 604.9**	**77 909.7**	**101 294.3**	**125 798.0**
Northern America	30 826.8	26 806.7	26 184.9	53 878.1	41 795.4	58 964.3	69 142.6	66 853.0	90 744.6	115 130.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 679.0	1 650.9	3 277.5	.. c	.. c	2 253.4	1 529.4	2 147.9	2 073.6	1 664.6
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	580.9	380.4	180.4	106.0	.. c	-87.0	388.2	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	946.8	353.9	311.3	.. c	.. c	95.8	86.5	41.2	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	12.3	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	7.9	7.4	8.1	53.4
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South America	288.3	.. c	.. c	-29.4	-19.2	8 762.9	8 932.8	8 908.7	8 476.1	9 003.4
Argentina	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	577.9	570.1	557.9	551.3	685.9
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	913.0	.. c
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	-48.3	3.8	4 608.8	4 545.9	4 352.4	3 908.4	4 444.0
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	84.2	.. c	115.0	156.9	172.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	440.8	447.0	599.2	426.7	472.4
Uruguay	-	-	.. c	-	-	77.4	77.5	68.5	74.8	68.8
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	50.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**13 254.3**	**13 032.8**	**13 188.7**	**16 774.9**	**15 696.7**	**28 877.3**	**27 466.6**	**30 869.9**	**30 419.8**	**30 253.6**
Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	236.5	284.9	314.9	1 002.8	1 029.1	1 608.4	1 268.6	2 141.2
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	97.4	.. c	316.8	465.3	583.4	722.7	577.3	847.3
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Qatar	-	-	-24.3	-	-	.. c	.. c	103.8	-10.6	20.2
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	218.0	170.7	157.2	64.1	127.2	297.4
United Arab Emirates	.. c	.. c	-37.1	.. c	.. c	228.7	354.7	473.6	363.3	419.8
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	537.5	445.6	885.7	691.3	1 293.9
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Other Asian countries	12 828.8	12 869.9	12 952.3	16 490.0	15 381.9	27 874.5	26 437.6	29 261.5	29 151.2	28 112.4
China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	13 182.6	11 208.5	12 714.0	14 194.8	13 877.5
Hong Kong, China	564.0	392.4	219.3	.. c	-1 165.8	511.3	1 121.5	2 852.4	1 107.0	1 151.6
India	104.7	-7.6	11.3	3.4	.. c	2 909.6	2 619.6	2 387.4	2 131.0	2 427.8
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	305.3	265.7	313.5	199.7	319.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malaysia	.. c	-9.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	858.1	750.8	752.5	804.1	914.9
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	296.3	151.3	157.4	184.3	209.7
Singapore	18.8	.. c	.. c	1 530.6	309.9	725.6	711.6	915.6	1 594.6	1 562.0
Chinese Taipei	24.6	.. c	34.7	36.8	41.3	239.9	335.7	261.6	248.5	777.7
Thailand	-21.8	-	-	.. c	.. c	1 888.4	1 820.0	1 878.0	2 116.7	2 118.9
Viet Nam	38.0	49.8	59.6	60.8	73.8	0.9	7.1	20.0	17.4	20.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**222.7**	**192.6**	**911.1**	**388.8**	**379.9**	**3 054.3**	**2 823.0**	**3 356.8**	**3 287.2**	**4 959.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**175.9**	**163.2**	**168.7**	**202.3**	**215.2**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**-**	**0.1**	**-**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**230 675.7**	**211 356.5**	**218 205.8**	**254 874.4**	**256 567.9**	**205 213.0**	**204 802.0**	**215 545.8**	**242 933.2**	**242 410.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**138 039.8**	**127 664.9**	**132 653.0**	**175 387.5**	**181 144.8**	**164 117.4**	**175 319.2**	**171 689.1**	**206 412.2**	**225 958.9**
G20 OECD countries	**130 295.7**	**120 980.3**	**124 853.2**	**165 059.6**	**171 262.6**	**133 264.9**	**148 192.8**	**143 551.9**	**177 825.0**	**196 258.9**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. c**	**6 684.5**	**7 799.8**	**.. c**	**9 882.2**	**30 852.6**	**27 126.5**	**28 137.1**	**28 587.2**	**29 700.0**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**188.8**	**106.0**	**184.9**	**357.0**	**1 003.0**	**921.4**	**1 131.3**	**1 242.1**	**1 319.4**
ASEAN countries	**96.1**	**649.4**	**626.0**	**1 639.9**	**449.2**	**4 125.4**	**3 847.4**	**4 069.0**	**4 921.7**	**5 880.3**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

SWEDEN

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**22 166.0**	**24 955.1**	**23 390.6**	**22 300.2**	**28 338.0**	**30 744.8**	**34 932.8**	**34 680.7**	**33 041.1**	**47 351.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**..**	**23 318.8**	**22 226.4**	**21 328.6**	**27 745.2**	**..**	**28 654.6**	**28 502.5**	**26 342.3**	**38 575.9**
Australia	-5.4	-7.5	48.3	-17.8	-11.4	248.9	132.1	311.6	310.9	334.4
Austria	250.3	326.3	226.5	361.6	618.3	217.7	206.7	169.2	122.5	292.8
Belgium	246.3	-6.9	104.5	105.2	248.9	1 092.7	1 359.3	1 265.3	1 135.0	1 672.7
Canada	549.6	152.2	255.9	315.1	200.8	276.8	208.6	354.5	406.2	633.1
Chile	.. c	5.4	0.7	2.7	.. c	150.7	80.0	419.2	96.2	465.0
Colombia	-	-	.. c	-	-	-0.4	9.2	24.1	28.8	50.8
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	-3.7	-1.7	-6.9	1.7
Czech Republic	-	0.2	-5.5	0.5	.. c	302.9	217.6	301.2	-44.4	209.6
Denmark	1 378.5	1 515.8	1 303.1	812.0	1 512.4	1 680.1	1 701.1	1 361.5	1 087.3	1 951.5
Estonia	17.4	11.0	59.0	24.1	60.2	486.6	540.0	450.8	434.3	358.5
Finland	1 917.5	3 355.0	3 401.9	3 573.0	4 413.8	4 206.3	3 731.4	2 953.6	2 347.2	3 778.9
France	624.9	412.5	379.8	428.9	783.3	1 077.7	1 006.9	666.7	572.9	1 203.1
Germany	1 930.7	1 997.3	2 861.1	1 715.0	3 324.9	1 231.9	1 675.1	568.0	1 571.9	1 327.2
Greece	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	12.8	17.5	28.9	68.1	74.7
Hungary	.. c	.. c	10.9	.. c	2.1	93.5	77.7	50.1	126.4	80.8
Iceland	-3.0	-7.6	-	19.7	45.1	-7.6	15.5	5.9	5.4	9.8
Ireland	184.9	112.8	-174.2	284.9	7.9	296.4	431.2	538.2	298.6	526.4
Israel	4.8	-	6.7	-38.9	-	38.5	119.0	0.4	-12.6	116.7
Italy	115.4	-58.7	161.7	93.7	58.8	435.4	310.6	430.7	259.2	649.7
Japan	456.9	535.2	213.3	418.0	601.4	277.5	209.1	148.8	408.3	163.7
Korea	41.3	35.4	69.5	33.8	46.6	408.9	305.6	449.9	194.4	79.7
Latvia	.. c	-	-10.4	.. c	15.9	463.7	429.7	325.0	388.8	1 053.5
Lithuania	.. c	12.3	4.0	4.1	-57.8	470.6	542.2	426.4	502.3	373.2
Luxembourg	1 317.1	2 215.1	1 588.7	667.3	2 200.6	636.8	135.6	265.7	-228.1	35.3
Mexico	-5.9	21.4	17.7	.. c	.. c	213.1	230.3	150.2	92.5	208.9
Netherlands	4 450.7	3 548.3	3 195.8	3 982.3	5 087.5	2 512.0	3 484.8	4 546.6	4 782.6	6 242.1
New Zealand	.. c	0.2	.. c	59.3	.. c	16.3	13.0	10.8	15.3	57.8
Norway	1 465.7	1 625.4	1 381.3	1 904.6	2 457.8	3 207.4	3 722.3	3 404.1	2 670.8	4 664.9
Poland	-25.2	-51.4	-204.5	-118.4	-68.8	267.8	332.9	341.0	411.5	-220.6
Portugal	-	-	15.8	17.8	.. c	101.8	172.1	116.2	37.5	-21.0
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	35.8	29.3	31.9	39.8	53.9
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	23.0	34.8	16.3	25.2
Spain	86.2	320.8	234.0	190.1	27.6	522.6	763.6	397.0	491.8	717.0
Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	802.4	1 005.0	727.2	542.3	836.4	1 137.7	1 213.2	1 580.6	1 624.6	2 065.8
Türkiye	-	-	0.1	0.2	-2.6	91.4	83.2	65.1	183.3	182.4
United Kingdom	2 963.6	4 156.2	4 231.0	3 938.8	3 337.7	296.4	2 179.0	1 991.5	1 752.4	2 056.5
United States	1 300.7	2 086.9	2 123.3	2 004.2	1 995.5	3 282.6	2 956.0	4 341.1	4 144.7	7 099.9
EUROPE	**18 078.4**	**20 937.9**	**19 633.0**	**18 830.0**	**25 594.8**	**22 210.8**	**25 891.3**	**23 837.8**	**22 389.1**	**32 503.5**
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	48.0	41.3	40.2	56.8	90.6
Croatia	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.6	46.6	25.0	24.1	32.5
Cyprus	205.1	202.6	120.7	-10.0	305.6	89.6	117.9	108.0	123.1	387.3
Malta	80.6	219.1	20.6	276.8	180.1	181.0	196.7	352.8	604.0	1 280.5
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.1	-	0.3	-0.1
Romania	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	32.9	71.8	61.3	35.1	97.8
Russian Federation	-	-	1.8	.. c	0.9	763.5	807.2	748.2	634.3	914.0
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	32.8	91.4	71.3	147.8	168.2
AFRICA	**4.8**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-15.4**	**.. c**	**231.3**	**345.6**	**325.3**	**208.7**	**336.7**
Northern Africa	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	14.7	19.1	44.3	28.1	44.4
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-2.5	12.8	4.4	10.1	8.9
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	11.9	7.7	10.5	14.7
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	14.0	-8.5	29.2	2.2	19.9
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.9	3.0	5.3	0.9
Other African countries	4.8	.. c	.. c	-15.4	.. c	216.5	326.3	281.0	180.6	292.3
Nigeria	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-7.0	19.3	28.9	20.3	16.2
South Africa	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	99.7	160.4	149.0	97.7	145.9
AMERICA	**2 234.2**	**2 251.5**	**2 151.9**	**1 990.3**	**1 704.9**	**4 671.5**	**4 728.6**	**6 310.8**	**5 661.5**	**9 985.3**
Northern America	1 850.2	2 239.3	2 379.3	2 319.3	2 196.2	3 559.1	3 168.2	4 693.6	4 551.0	7 733.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	378.8	-5.4	-258.3	-333.0	-485.6	288.1	326.6	209.6	111.4	212.7
Bahamas	-1.6	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.8	4.2	-	-
Bermuda	54.4	67.7	33.1	41.4	20.9	21.9	10.8	29.0	.. c	-16.9
Cayman Islands	398.0	3.3	9.4	11.6	-0.2	18.7	74.1	21.7	4.8	4.4
El Salvador	-	-	.. c	-	-	0.8	1.5	-	0.4	0.7
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	14.3	-7.0	-4.8	-7.9	3.7
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.7	1.6	-0.2	0.1
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.8	-	0.4	0.3	6.3
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	5.1	17.6	30.9	4.0	.. c	824.3	1 233.8	1 407.6	999.2	2 039.5
Argentina	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	184.0	170.8	137.2	119.1	185.4
Bolivia	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	218.1	452.8	222.0	122.6	126.6
Brazil	4.7	12.1	29.4	1.7	.. c	200.0	462.1	526.0	607.1	1 115.6
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	3.3	4.2	10.2	9.8
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-1.4	-1.2	0.7	.. c	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	40.7	40.3	55.4	14.6	71.7
Uruguay	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	22.5	-0.7	15.7	-2.2	13.3
Venezuela	-	-	0.6	-	-	6.0	17.4	3.1	2.4	1.3

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**1 853.4**	**1 772.3**	**1 568.2**	**1 453.1**	**1 056.7**	**3 366.1**	**3 822.4**	**3 884.6**	**4 455.5**	**4 133.2**
Near and Middle East	19.0	.. c	15.4	-15.6	.. c	76.8	196.0	65.3	5.8	187.7
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	37.8	69.8	59.9	29.3	65.2
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.4
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-1.2	-1.4	-3.8	4.8
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	11.2	14.6	18.1	34.0	57.1
United Arab Emirates	-	.. c	-	-	-	15.2	42.6	19.5	-16.5	-8.5
Other Near and Middle East	4.8	-	6.7	-38.9	-	38.8	126.1	5.4	-23.6	122.5
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	.. c
Other Asian countries	1 834.4	1 761.9	1 552.8	1 468.8	1 049.9	3 289.5	3 626.4	3 819.3	4 449.8	3 945.5
China	1 256.3	1 172.7	1 248.0	1 189.8	1 276.7	1 585.0	1 425.4	1 717.2	2 280.0	2 229.5
Hong Kong, China	26.6	7.2	-2.2	1.7	-7.5	182.9	668.0	631.9	774.9	173.5
India	14.6	1.6	1.5	-0.2	40.5	474.1	401.6	297.0	300.0	412.9
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	16.7	33.9	16.7	2.5	30.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	0.1	-16.7	-69.5	22.4	7.9	1.2
Malaysia	35.2	-12.0	3.2	-0.8	-0.8	75.6	80.5	94.9	49.4	75.2
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	22.2	21.4	17.0	13.8	10.6
Singapore	4.1	21.5	20.6	-172.6	-912.5	-86.8	91.6	106.5	158.5	161.7
Chinese Taipei	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	62.0	89.8	66.4	78.3	141.8
Thailand	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.1	6.2	154.3	164.0	148.2	82.8	166.8
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	13.8	21.2	13.4	18.8	13.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-5.4**	**-7.2**	**47.8**	**41.5**	**-11.4**	**265.1**	**145.1**	**322.3**	**326.3**	**392.3**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.6**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**0.7**	**.. d**	**-**	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**-**	**0.1**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**12 786.0**	**14 137.9**	**13 298.9**	**12 415.3**	**18 728.7**	**16 566.7**	**17 717.0**	**15 911.2**	**15 326.7**	**22 346.5**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**9 261.7**	**10 528.1**	**11 643.3**	**10 140.0**	**11 659.5**	**11 174.7**	**12 772.3**	**13 087.4**	**13 971.6**	**19 029.0**
G20 OECD countries	**7 971.8**	**9 331.0**	**10 361.6**	**8 934.6**	**10 339.9**	**7 840.4**	**9 296.2**	**9 478.0**	**9 896.6**	**13 938.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**1 289.9**	**1 197.1**	**1 281.7**	**1 205.4**	**1 319.6**	**3 334.3**	**3 476.0**	**3 609.4**	**4 074.8**	**5 090.4**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**48.0**	**85.5**	**108.0**	**45.6**	**106.3**
ASEAN countries	**39.4**	**9.7**	**23.2**	**-174.3**	**-907.6**	**198.0**	**458.1**	**395.9**	**333.5**	**640.6**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**12 511.4**	**3 806.7**	**9 991.4**	**19 722.5**	**20 327.2**	**27 368.7**	**17 833.8**	**16 266.0**	**23 640.6**	**26 499.7**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**3.7**	**2.8**	**33.9**	**-15.0**	**40.8**	**5.4**	**8.4**	**-1.0**	**-1.8**	**-28.7**
Mining and quarrying	**412.2**	**684.1**	**-1 437.5**	**574.1**	**353.4**	**544.3**	**177.0**	**699.4**	**-118.9**	**890.5**
Extraction activities	398.3	687.9	.. c	574.1	365.6	311.0	-18.0	430.6	-39.7	872.3
Manufacturing	**2 051.9**	**6 053.6**	**3 429.0**	**-6 506.6**	**5 829.4**	**13 203.5**	**15 666.7**	**7 238.3**	**5 587.6**	**20 400.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	441.6	756.2	596.1	114.4	-812.6	679.7	471.7	-299.6	1 435.2	162.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	-504.6	245.1	1 658.0	711.4	-739.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	-371.2	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	1 995.2	-375.2	543.4	-8 691.1	427.2	2 141.7	409.0	639.8	2 102.5	3 039.2
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 576.1	3 747.8	-262.0	-314.6	1 610.6	5 261.6	11 431.9	1 513.2	3 606.5	9 584.5
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	-3 851.6	1 917.5	217.4	1 017.3	4 447.4	1 084.1	3 021.7	4 471.6	120.3	5 413.1
Other manufacturing	2 395.3	-237.7	676.0	655.8	895.9	-912.5	-205.2	930.1	-1 305.7	1 020.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-2 095.1**	**-667.7**	**460.7**	**-574.0**	**-4 532.1**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**2 106.6**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**15.2**	**33.6**	**-7.8**	**18.5**	**56.2**	**76.4**	**46.7**	**-147.3**	**-62.1**	**143.3**
Construction	**134.0**	**-205.3**	**260.5**	**117.3**	**-90.4**	**.. c**	**75.5**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**227.5**
Services	**10 364.3**	**2 550.7**	**1 426.8**	**26 437.8**	**14 932.2**	**12 259.5**	**2 174.1**	**7 827.0**	**15 008.1**	**20 835.4**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	4 397.4	-3 378.1	1 308.4	4 605.0	2 530.6	2 146.3	-1 262.9	2 428.7	1 702.0	3 916.6
Transportation and storage	38.8	464.1	-252.6	-418.7	93.4	-1 200.9	394.5	-296.7	-1 230.4	-322.6
Accommodation and food service activities	105.5	10.5	-16.8	.. c	.. c	74.4	14.5	8.9	-104.5	.. c
Information and communication	-612.5	-859.9	-733.6	-1 043.8	497.0	-412.0	852.3	1 126.3	-3 002.8	3 904.0
Financial and insurance activities	2 743.3	-76.3	-837.4	19 177.4	5 139.4	721.2	-2 262.6	994.2	16 158.5	-11 701.7
Activities of holding companies	250.0	-1 446.3	-122.5	18 794.4	2 005.5	-31.2	-2 795.8	325.8	13 335.9	.. c
Real estate activities	-956.7	1 232.7	508.5	1 826.4	1 315.6	2 243.6	1 638.4	-121.6	2 312.1	-3 653.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 992.0	2 353.7	1 325.3	1 258.5	3 929.2	2 795.1	790.3	2 849.5	-1 727.4	26 397.7
Administrative and support service activities	2 748.2	1 791.4	37.9	584.3	511.6	5 377.8	1 775.8	909.1	700.7	1 685.1
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	.. c	-	527.7	98.2	58.0	91.2	120.7
Education	8.4	8.5	0.1	6.9	4.8	5.3	18.9	9.8	11.2	7.0
Human health and social work activities	-107.9	.. c	.. c	63.3	639.4	156.9	131.8	-263.3	48.4	324.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-7.4	24.2	-8.5	-2.6	-13.2	22.1	25.7	163.8	101.7	10.4
Other services	15.1	2.0	-15.1	-	-26.9	-198.0	-40.4	-39.9	-52.8	0.2
Not allocated and confidential	**1 521.4**	**-4 961.7**	**5 239.0**	**-930.5**	**3 741.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**103.8**	**316.7**	**586.9**	**601.0**	**-3.8**	**.. c**	**127.7**	**569.8**	**460.0**	**-311.3**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**365 713.5**	**338 325.0**	**351 676.8**	**422 965.4**	**433 969.4**	**386 531.1**	**395 702.4**	**410 571.8**	**468 645.7**	**504 863.4**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**27.2**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**174.2**	**267.3**	**476.5**	**59.3**	**26.0**	**2 027.3**
Mining and quarrying	**1 696.9**	**1 577.9**	**1 210.1**	**1 839.8**	**2 472.2**	**3 596.7**	**3 953.5**	**5 627.8**	**5 785.4**	**6 665.3**
Extraction activities	.. c	1 236.0	702.0	1 831.4	2 465.9	.. c	1 608.6	.. c	.. c	4 044.2
Manufacturing	**141 303.6**	**130 286.3**	**129 107.4**	**141 972.4**	**136 212.6**	**159 329.1**	**166 549.3**	**165 333.8**	**175 884.5**	**196 981.7**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	23 642.7	21 672.8	22 667.0	25 737.5	22 802.2	4 359.0	4 868.0	4 344.8	4 422.8	5 292.4
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	15 442.4	14 368.3	16 749.2	18 977.3	17 798.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	16 381.8	18 471.8
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	53 826.8	51 619.3	51 037.4	51 825.3	47 804.0	43 214.8	43 581.2	40 713.8	45 458.2	48 050.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	16 100.0	16 179.1	14 431.7	16 508.5	16 502.6	47 357.7	50 055.9	50 806.2	55 721.3	67 057.4
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	19 708.6	16 953.4	16 056.9	18 122.5	20 717.3	38 412.3	40 956.3	44 318.1	43 574.0	45 690.1
Other manufacturing	12 583.1	9 493.4	8 165.1	10 801.4	10 587.7	10 120.2	12 429.3	9 747.2	10 326.4	12 419.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**24 152.0**	**20 934.4**	**21 809.2**	**26 302.2**	**21 627.4**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**875.2**	**855.3**	**1 121.7**	**752.3**	**861.5**	**664.7**	**674.7**	**586.5**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Construction	**2 306.9**	**1 372.1**	**1 192.3**	**837.0**	**1 769.4**	**4 089.2**	**4 651.4**	**5 231.4**	**5 158.4**	**6 492.2**
Services	**173 041.3**	**159 907.7**	**166 649.0**	**219 720.7**	**233 010.5**	**176 821.9**	**174 720.9**	**186 767.3**	**223 794.8**	**247 041.5**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	45 380.8	40 880.5	39 639.5	45 863.0	43 148.6	42 604.2	39 754.1	43 085.0	45 811.5	47 091.5
Transportation and storage	4 980.3	6 322.2	5 879.0	5 709.2	4 642.1	6 245.4	6 003.9	7 902.3	9 844.9	8 484.7
Accommodation and food service activities	1 697.2	529.7	188.1	452.1	886.5	585.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Information and communication	15 140.6	13 435.9	11 864.4	11 725.3	20 219.7	23 408.4	28 671.1	23 619.0	21 900.4	28 529.2
Financial and insurance activities	65 339.4	61 429.2	68 273.8	101 702.5	102 673.5	57 176.2	45 318.6	50 059.5	70 975.8	63 546.5
Activities of holding companies	24 919.1	26 420.5	35 031.1	65 727.5	64 196.4	9 367.6	11 907.7	14 696.1	30 194.6	17 109.3
Real estate activities	19 253.7	17 178.4	22 392.4	29 994.1	31 652.9	16 808.1	18 596.6	24 678.7	31 163.5	31 151.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	12 126.3	13 799.3	13 790.7	16 103.1	23 863.3	13 016.7	16 310.3	16 088.6	18 336.2	44 575.3
Administrative and support service activities	8 348.4	4 625.6	3 907.8	6 128.7	5 225.8	12 815.8	13 904.8	13 637.4	16 531.6	13 840.9
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	2 163.8	.. c	.. c	.. c
Education	.. c	139.3	.. c	7.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Human health and social work activities	.. c	1 095.3	.. c	1 487.2	527.2	2 479.9	2 760.4	2 566.8	1 407.0	1 829.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	447.3	376.9	542.9	163.1	588.5	.. c	465.2	566.8	.. c
Other services	214.5	25.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**7 187.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**19 803.9**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**15 123.3**	**14 196.1**	**14 579.7**	**17 452.9**	**18 037.6**	**25 655.1**	**24 175.2**	**25 531.0**	**31 492.3**	**31 574.3**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**22 166.0**	**24 955.1**	**23 390.6**	**22 300.2**	**28 338.0**	**30 744.8**	**34 932.8**	**34 680.7**	**33 041.1**	**47 351.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**3.7**	**2.8**	**38.4**	**-15.0**	**40.8**	**5.4**	**8.9**	**-0.5**	**-**	**-82.3**
Mining and quarrying	**463.6**	**329.6**	**-1.0**	**81.9**	**407.4**	**659.9**	**476.0**	**755.4**	**258.0**	**1 271.4**
Extraction activities	435.9	333.4	-0.1	82.0	419.6	304.9	140.6	533.8	-17.9	879.9
Manufacturing	**11 193.4**	**12 910.3**	**12 048.7**	**10 356.8**	**11 437.5**	**14 396.7**	**17 699.9**	**17 378.7**	**16 083.7**	**22 331.3**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	661.9	1 129.1	1 307.2	997.0	395.6	832.9	814.3	742.6	1 257.4	922.8
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	498.0	569.9	681.4	1 062.0	760.3	1 388.8	985.7	1 253.9	1 420.6	1 562.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	4 225.3	5 868.4	5 131.6	4 794.9	3 823.2	1 426.9	2 348.0	2 843.5	1 692.1	2 679.1
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	1 714.9	1 351.6	1 165.0	1 117.4	2 653.8	6 131.4	7 485.4	6 775.7	6 087.7	10 045.2
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	3 255.9	2 880.2	2 962.2	2 024.2	2 721.6	3 852.8	4 691.8	4 794.3	4 665.7	5 904.6
Other manufacturing	837.5	1 111.1	801.3	361.3	1 082.9	763.9	1 374.6	968.7	960.2	1 217.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**204.4**	**708.0**	**1 209.7**	**1 070.3**	**1 137.2**	**596.2**	**361.4**	**94.4**	**1 370.0**	**2 065.9**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**15.2**	**34.2**	**21.5**	**19.5**	**57.6**	**77.8**	**60.6**	**9.4**	**10.0**	**90.6**
Construction	**458.5**	**115.2**	**113.4**	**101.5**	**428.8**	**-59.9**	**115.3**	**323.4**	**551.2**	**1 176.9**
Services	**9 518.8**	**10 208.5**	**8 902.7**	**10 358.3**	**12 703.9**	**14 402.8**	**15 529.6**	**15 373.3**	**14 137.2**	**19 906.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 042.5	2 756.6	2 504.8	3 760.4	4 347.1	4 078.3	4 252.6	4 753.6	5 892.7	5 533.0
Transportation and storage	207.3	-138.2	169.6	-124.5	178.7	57.4	-439.9	-39.9	-785.2	-62.3
Accommodation and food service activities	132.1	60.3	-16.8	-134.5	-64.0	99.9	18.1	8.9	-192.9	-0.7
Information and communication	703.1	1 576.9	1 459.9	1 026.4	1 944.1	2 300.7	3 107.3	2 414.4	1 645.3	2 983.5
Financial and insurance activities	3 142.0	3 914.3	3 180.2	4 370.3	5 633.9	5 120.0	4 584.6	4 930.8	4 850.3	6 431.3
Activities of holding companies	264.0	390.2	1 051.9	869.4	1 541.7	197.8	295.3	444.5	599.6	511.4
Real estate activities	537.1	186.2	285.2	687.8	1 026.2	167.1	366.2	407.8	88.8	449.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 219.6	1 330.2	852.1	352.3	-868.8	941.5	1 630.1	827.2	888.7	1 900.0
Administrative and support service activities	541.4	446.1	432.6	333.5	430.8	1 201.0	1 682.9	1 610.7	1 428.0	2 133.6
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	170.7	144.5	59.5	147.5	190.9
Education	8.4	8.5	0.1	6.9	4.8	5.3	18.9	9.8	11.2	7.0
Human health and social work activities	-27.3	41.4	58.6	78.5	103.3	79.8	-18.8	190.3	63.1	124.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-7.4	24.2	-8.5	1.3	-5.2	119.8	147.5	172.8	101.7	149.5
Other services	19.8	2.0	-15.1	-	-26.9	61.7	35.8	27.4	-2.0	66.3
Not allocated and confidential	**110.3**	**435.1**	**555.7**	**-207.3**	**1 804.8**	**428.7**	**491.2**	**532.3**	**470.6**	**365.9**
Private real estate activities	**198.1**	**211.5**	**501.5**	**534.1**	**319.9**	**237.2**	**189.9**	**214.4**	**160.6**	**225.5**

- Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

SWITZERLAND

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**111 205.7**	**-84 608.4**	**-96 644.0**	**-160 382.6**	**-156 550.8**	**23 222.9**	**50 425.2**	**-48 698.8**	**-26 238.9**	**-121 098.4**
OECD COUNTRIES	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-133 151.3**	**-157 094.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**2 011.1**	**-49 010.2**
Australia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1 952.5	-8 741.6	-755.2	4 224.9	1 141.8
Austria	-1 124.1	3 522.0	170.3	7 263.4	646.4	-280.7	-407.2	1 767.3	-302.8	2 036.0
Belgium	-1 168.5	-549.1	12 907.3	-545.3	1 654.4	-4 342.3	-3 276.7	5 658.2	4 356.0	-314.8
Canada	2 989.8	50.7	-1 483.8	-1 360.4	1 066.4	534.1	-6 877.1	8 423.4	-2 191.8	-123.0
Chile	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-47.4	3 688.7	316.7	431.2	-170.3
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	301.7	3 544.2	632.3	42.3	601.9
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	154.5	154.8	286.2	19.2	243.6
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	429.7	0.6	-325.4	29.5	180.8
Denmark	1 483.2	245.8	-15 537.8	-2 487.3	-514.7	133.5	146.9	-110.5	28.9	225.5
Estonia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-328.1	18.9	44.3	103.0	-96.7
Finland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-432.8	180.3	154.8	1.3	849.5
France	531.0	10 623.5	3 483.4	1 263.8	3 469.8	-932.2	9 391.3	3 719.1	658.0	-7 602.0
Germany	1 368.7	-9 026.6	-2 348.6	604.5	5 216.7	5 746.7	11 012.4	5 503.0	3 549.5	4 546.2
Greece	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	187.5	-47.2	-53.3	-16.1	105.3
Hungary	2 553.2	-2 321.2	-1 075.8	-12 911.6	-2 814.3	392.6	385.6	19 955.9	27 137.0	773.4
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	11 025.8	18 037.9	-64 018.1	10 802.1	-56 283.0	-42 891.7	10 562.8	-37 805.0	-22 015.0	-46 205.3
Israel	-163.0	-26.1	54.2	-343.4	-2.9	-152.8	17.3	-376.9	-72.4	41.6
Italy	25.7	-1 401.4	244.4	442.5	-373.1	587.5	1 309.4	2 089.9	985.7	3 033.4
Japan	-1 935.9	-656.7	17 442.0	12 050.0	2 227.5	4 507.7	2 471.2	922.6	739.9	2 764.0
Korea	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	304.3	5.0	70.3	703.0	383.4
Latvia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	96.2	37.5	45.4	-5.2	-15.1
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-19.2	75.9	181.4	-38.5	15.8
Luxembourg	42 734.3	-29 491.5	-10 443.1	-116 134.5	-90 575.4	-6 275.5	-2 600.7	-54 915.9	-24 315.3	-20 534.2
Mexico	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	483.8	777.3	763.5	-231.6	375.4
Netherlands	47 461.0	-51 818.6	-18 937.1	-56 251.3	-44 428.0	7 353.6	220.8	-10 497.5	-12 219.7	2 597.0
New Zealand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-19.0	41.0	117.6	-106.0	-6.6
Norway	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-364.8	-290.0	-3 547.6	502.1	1 174.7
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	669.0	528.0	525.7	958.0	397.6
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	183.5	-6.2	-48.0	538.5	309.1
Slovak Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	267.6	211.3	17.3	18.1	41.7
Slovenia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	-53.1	-248.5	-4 264.2	764.7	-2 730.8	330.1	1 143.1	1 532.6	3 330.0	1 601.7
Sweden	800.5	584.8	290.5	1 878.8	-882.2	1 073.3	148.3	1 912.6	-956.6	998.4
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	221.2	218.1	145.6	968.1	901.4
United Kingdom	-26 403.8	39 472.3	-2 315.2	-6 235.6	-7 309.8	-14 770.5	12 731.4	5 948.9	3 643.6	-6 765.5
United States	-16 763.7	-35 413.6	-40 811.9	26 558.6	34 231.2	15 167.0	-14 306.8	-1 171.5	11 773.0	7 188.4
EUROPE	**87 425.1**	**3 716.1**	**-104 081.2**	**-172 156.7**	**-194 922.0**	**11 413.5**	**43 564.6**	**-51 358.9**	**-53 941.5**	**-154 483.3**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	36.9	-25.4	36.7	2 207.5	-286.3
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	56.5	-5.8	88.2	116.9	134.6
Cyprus	1 298.6	-619.3	1 236.3	-458.1	503.6	53 018.2	-501.0	-5.6	-45 300.8	-96 206.2
Malta	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Montenegro	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Romania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	393.3	214.5	441.9	948.8	-359.2
Russian Federation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4 602.2	2 666.9	3 931.5	880.8	5 008.8
Ukraine	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	756.1	623.8	723.7	628.6	410.0
AFRICA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1 408.2**	**-632.9**	**3 233.0**	**2 361.4**	**-3 483.5**
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-98.6	-31.3	84.4	256.8	335.6
Algeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-113.3	-72.0	86.7	233.1	266.3
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Morocco	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-14.4	23.2	-14.4	29.3	60.4
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	12.7	15.4	27.7	9.5	4.7
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1 309.6	-601.6	3 148.6	2 104.6	-3 819.0
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	35.0	-2.8	36.1	148.9	106.9
South Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-82.1	-365.7	2 307.0	57.5	147.8
AMERICA	**23 546.8**	**-89 405.7**	**-30 158.0**	**-3 942.6**	**34 587.2**	**5 314.0**	**7 809.9**	**3 391.9**	**-16 472.4**	**19 613.1**
Northern America	-13 773.9	-35 362.7	-42 295.7	25 198.1	35 297.5	15 701.0	-21 183.9	7 251.8	9 581.2	7 065.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-11 089.7	20 302.4	-3 232.3	-29 635.7	11 668.2
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-12 754.8	26 034.8	-21 260.4	-2 455.8	8 268.6
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-59.3	1.0	76.2	-45.3	10.4
Honduras	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4 031.1	-221.9	137.9	-1 845.7	-677.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	702.6	8 691.3	-627.7	3 582.1	879.5
Argentina	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	51.2	244.3	228.4	493.9	375.7
Bolivia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	11.5	8.0	0.8	-6.3	-0.1
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-184.8	1 251.9	1 011.7	-374.1	550.3
Ecuador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	37.0	81.7	0.4	3.4	24.7
Paraguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	314.9	-217.6	-3 068.7	4 039.3	-264.2
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	62.8	138.0	48.1	61.3	-54.1
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	140.2	-38.7	180.2	-1 101.0	-214.5

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**9 137.4**	**7 297.1**	**-4 814.2**	**37 797.5**	**15 473.1**
Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-608.0	-2 802.0	-9 354.4	-2 684.0	7 407.8
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Kuwait	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.7	0.2	-35.8	344.8	106.7
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	90.7	194.0	930.5	-856.4	505.1
United Arab Emirates	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-530.7	-3 374.1	-9 365.7	-2 348.0	6 745.9
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	33.6	-3.5	14.7	-49.6	46.9
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9 745.4	10 099.1	4 540.1	40 481.5	8 065.2
China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	3 216.3	3 043.5	1 711.4	3 001.8	2 941.5
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	514.1	-267.9	402.4	857.7	1 321.9
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 050.7	896.0	249.5	-2.2	4 946.8
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	84.2	33.4	543.3	22.7	140.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	618.5	-2 540.7	485.5	213.2	-189.4
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	770.3	-184.5	209.9	-338.7	988.0
Singapore	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1 290.5	6 558.3	-4 591.0	34 870.0	-6 464.0
Chinese Taipei	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	202.2	111.7	178.0	412.5	323.1
Thailand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	143.3	113.3	260.9	376.7	133.6
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	73.2	-7.5	82.5	-20.4	208.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1 874.1**	**-8 782.0**	**-525.6**	**4 033.1**	**1 122.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**2 332.7**	**1 764.0**	**20 099.1**	**4 010.0**	**1 559.3**	**640.3**	**1 168.5**	**1 375.0**	**-17.1**	**660.3**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-164 067.8**	**-191 747.3**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-60 294.1**	**-153 218.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**-34 595.5**	**-96.7**	**-24 445.2**	**35 870.9**	**46 400.4**	**18 725.7**	**15 955.2**	**36 573.0**	**28 046.3**	**20 460.1**
G20 OECD countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**9 897.2**	**7 990.8**	**25 659.7**	**24 822.4**	**5 843.5**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**8 828.5**	**7 964.4**	**10 913.3**	**3 223.9**	**14 616.5**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-549.3**	**-2 844.0**	**-8 903.3**	**-2 417.0**	**7 627.1**
ASEAN countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**399.6**	**4 042.4**	**-3 065.5**	**35 112.5**	**-5 186.7**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 420 733.7**	**1 404 145.8**	**1 430 327.1**	**1 450 911.9**	**1 206 331.8**	**1 432 175.0**	**1 532 931.8**	**1 518 813.6**	**1 706 809.0**	**1 546 025.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 236 425.8**	**1 201 259.1**	**1 192 675.9**	**1 242 474.0**	**1 001 878.0**	**1 082 543.9**	**1 140 710.6**	**1 114 907.9**	**1 235 543.4**	**1 157 046.7**
Australia	2 079.6	2 441.2	3 208.8	3 768.7	4 381.7	15 606.8	6 596.5	6 131.4	11 620.6	12 310.0
Austria	8 470.5	10 470.8	10 753.0	14 802.4	13 758.1	10 077.8	10 031.5	12 526.7	12 759.4	13 021.1
Belgium	4 921.4	3 668.7	17 617.8	22 785.4	23 068.9	13 587.7	8 542.7	13 560.5	20 202.9	18 681.4
Canada	37 968.4	31 871.3	32 556.9	31 352.5	27 531.0	37 235.3	30 491.7	38 587.6	36 292.3	36 963.1
Chile	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-2 018.7	1 828.3	1 873.0	2 286.1	1 748.4
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 010.3	4 549.0	5 197.0	5 199.2	5 754.3
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	927.1	1 061.9	1 327.9	1 390.6	1 621.6
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	3 660.6	3 857.8	3 527.9	3 537.6	3 600.4
Denmark	4 075.3	4 337.8	5 540.8	1 960.4	1 987.2	1 672.6	1 609.4	1 453.5	1 604.0	1 733.2
Estonia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	114.0	157.5	175.2	330.4	157.1
Finland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	550.5	940.1	1 127.0	1 474.8	2 136.0
France	44 185.0	51 045.4	60 798.7	66 635.3	52 768.4	60 768.3	64 261.1	67 808.1	74 000.2	69 153.4
Germany	40 534.3	32 110.1	38 801.4	43 673.2	46 014.9	48 328.7	64 117.1	65 872.6	79 420.9	79 402.6
Greece	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 455.5	1 388.8	1 254.6	1 342.2	1 309.5
Hungary	2 158.6	1 219.9	872.5	-134.6	403.8	5 934.5	5 751.4	26 214.8	56 702.1	55 566.8
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	118 703.2	155 709.9	77 916.3	120 389.0	114 192.7	102 440.5	120 088.6	85 646.8	77 113.1	52 542.0
Israel	1 628.2	1 616.2	5 393.7	4 907.5	4 483.8	1 602.6	1 535.5	1 151.3	1 193.3	1 289.8
Italy	6 565.9	3 974.5	3 856.5	4 659.9	4 250.4	17 618.9	17 668.0	20 752.1	23 824.2	24 744.0
Japan	26 166.9	28 119.0	37 937.0	47 174.4	37 898.0	14 530.2	16 965.1	19 263.3	21 474.2	22 220.7
Korea	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	3 954.6	3 912.2	3 669.5	4 528.1	4 561.2
Latvia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	141.4	170.0	214.7	228.0	190.4
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	397.6	469.6	678.4	857.1	1 190.7
Luxembourg	22 990.2	16 334.6	6 552.9	12 198.2	10 527.6	198 358.0	192 667.0	124 447.9	116 333.5	90 723.2
Mexico	12 632.0	11 259.8	10 266.0	8 655.1	3 110.0	4 859.8	6 129.5	6 922.0	6 156.6	5 899.2
Netherlands	70 679.7	55 682.5	63 415.3	52 770.5	44 189.8	160 439.0	165 081.3	177 963.3	180 108.9	177 903.4
New Zealand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	392.5	391.7	580.3	666.1	640.4
Norway	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4 448.9	4 276.0	2 661.6	2 240.6	3 257.5
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	6 842.7	6 124.9	6 094.4	7 465.5	7 035.3
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	998.3	947.3	893.4	1 384.6	1 998.4
Slovak Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	818.1	961.4	969.7	1 092.4	1 018.4
Slovenia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	6 713.0	5 639.5	-2 151.5	-1 559.5	392.4	9 947.7	10 971.7	20 196.3	21 443.5	20 511.1
Sweden	12 231.3	12 740.6	12 709.3	14 968.8	13 039.9	7 754.5	9 114.8	12 404.2	11 760.8	13 694.5
Switzerland	36 804.9	56 482.6	74 542.7	60 861.0	60 907.2	-	-	-	-	-
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 385.9	2 319.5	2 334.1	2 711.1	3 229.4
United Kingdom	70 859.9	71 140.1	68 387.2	51 946.2	43 722.6	54 218.6	81 919.0	90 588.5	113 066.4	74 630.4
United States	702 732.5	642 267.6	660 680.6	674 823.7	489 604.2	291 974.1	297 574.0	295 447.3	333 522.3	344 881.2
EUROPE	**503 318.0**	**553 280.6**	**510 163.0**	**523 174.1**	**486 901.1**	**815 991.4**	**876 384.9**	**855 950.8**	**936 839.4**	**770 798.6**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	338.7	243.0	332.5	3 286.0	2 520.0
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	443.6	424.8	536.4	689.3	764.3
Cyprus	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	46 630.3	47 111.6	51 571.4	47 905.0	-26 633.5
Malta	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Montenegro	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Romania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 716.4	2 623.4	2 854.6	4 158.7	3 114.9
Russian Federation	28 394.1	18 895.9	17 255.4	17 563.9	20 854.6	21 936.1	23 340.6	29 331.1	31 395.6	32 863.7
Ukraine	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 522.0	2 027.0	3 015.7	3 465.6	3 629.1
AFRICA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**12 086.9**	**11 653.4**	**14 500.9**	**16 584.7**	**12 605.1**
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 475.9	1 449.8	1 494.5	1 586.9	1 886.8
Algeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	749.7	769.0	923.8	953.5	1 245.5
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Morocco	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	429.0	478.9	372.4	435.4	450.6
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	41.0	47.1	47.0	52.4	44.5
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	10 611.0	10 203.6	13 006.4	14 997.8	10 718.3
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	448.9	437.6	307.1	404.5	426.0
South Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 433.5	2 506.4	4 878.1	5 240.0	5 151.1
AMERICA	**825 769.5**	**757 425.8**	**789 325.3**	**774 463.4**	**574 689.5**	**468 595.4**	**497 020.2**	**500 106.7**	**551 944.9**	**561 081.0**
Northern America	740 700.7	674 138.9	693 237.4	706 176.2	517 135.2	329 209.4	328 065.6	334 035.0	369 814.5	381 844.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	120 817.7	143 674.8	142 040.8	156 224.9	154 941.3
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	46 895.4	74 110.7	46 604.2	81 948.5	81 597.6
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	167.3	182.0	258.8	203.9	-7.9
Honduras	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4 017.1	3 511.7	3 771.9	2 508.6	1 724.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	18 568.3	25 279.8	24 030.9	25 905.5	24 295.4
Argentina	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	3 955.1	3 067.1	3 430.0	3 604.0	3 317.8
Bolivia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	69.2	75.1	76.1	69.5	70.0
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	10 712.5	10 556.7	11 167.8	9 139.4	8 438.8
Ecuador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	240.1	325.5	306.6	319.0	310.3
Paraguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	329.8	35.5	-2 893.4	1 126.3	779.0
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 305.2	2 523.1	2 558.1	2 661.7	2 669.3
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 772.9	2 136.9	2 117.0	1 319.3	1 001.9

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**114 882.6**	**135 387.9**	**134 730.4**	**181 804.9**	**181 186.0**
Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	23 572.5	20 855.0	17 164.5	11 222.4	19 936.3
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Kuwait	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	60.3	215.8	222.5	340.3	253.8
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	983.0	1 135.1	2 247.7	1 328.7	1 466.4
United Arab Emirates	793.8	739.5	2 197.0	1 398.1	1 461.2	18 255.6	14 906.5	10 742.5	5 310.8	13 573.2
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	283.1	263.9	257.7	210.4	257.7
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	91 310.1	114 532.9	117 565.9	170 582.5	161 249.7
China	17 357.5	17 092.8	16 059.5	18 092.1	19 396.0	22 690.5	23 159.6	24 096.1	28 891.2	28 495.1
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	7 620.0	8 845.6	9 906.3	12 789.1	11 480.2
India	1 856.2	2 338.2	2 565.0	1 300.4	1 189.4	6 290.3	6 684.2	6 750.0	6 665.0	7 942.6
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 529.4	1 527.7	1 817.3	2 349.2	1 849.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	6 212.3	4 151.0	4 339.0	4 349.1	4 338.3
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 201.0	1 886.5	2 258.9	2 669.2	3 219.5
Singapore	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	18 474.4	39 949.5	36 943.4	78 338.6	69 631.3
Chinese Taipei	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 930.5	1 848.6	1 995.6	2 457.3	2 794.7
Thailand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 710.5	3 008.7	3 311.5	3 663.8	2 036.8
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	727.6	715.4	1 085.6	1 110.2	1 267.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**16 193.7**	**7 098.7**	**6 929.9**	**12 418.8**	**13 062.7**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**41 764.2**	**41 092.4**	**63 477.9**	**76 633.2**	**75 931.0**	**4 424.9**	**5 386.7**	**6 595.0**	**7 216.3**	**7 291.6**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**363 142.0**	**330 677.5**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**751 050.9**	**618 421.2**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 015 084.8**	**937 327.9**	**971 089.3**	**992 232.9**	**770 945.4**	**622 011.5**	**663 931.0**	**701 094.7**	**795 229.8**	**767 520.1**
G20 OECD countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**551 481.2**	**591 953.7**	**617 376.6**	**706 616.6**	**677 995.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**70 530.3**	**71 977.3**	**83 718.1**	**88 613.2**	**89 524.8**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**23 433.5**	**20 750.2**	**17 473.0**	**11 491.0**	**20 337.6**
ASEAN countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**31 935.5**	**51 380.9**	**49 845.5**	**92 565.1**	**82 417.5**

- Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**96 435.8**	**115 027.5**	**108 587.2**	**78 182.1**	**94 494.6**	**102 800.7**	**110 188.8**	**102 495.2**	**77 921.3**	**108 389.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**..**	**..**	**..**	**73 504.5**	**85 457.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**45 279.7**	**70 597.8**
Australia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	733.5	874.8	1 317.7	630.3	964.8
Austria	-2 714.7	2 644.9	622.8	743.5	910.2	1 119.0	1 137.6	2 069.4	545.2	1 785.3
Belgium	54.8	-25.2	102.4	-328.8	1 066.4	638.1	1 214.0	760.2	142.6	809.4
Canada	-21.7	-20.1	-13.3	-50.7	62.1	892.6	-533.5	-1 576.3	-1 800.9	938.4
Chile	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	117.6	138.3	148.3	127.3	301.3
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	78.3	70.5	75.6	76.8	102.1
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	165.3	188.2	157.1	144.6	185.6
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	421.0	293.1	117.5	268.2	308.2
Denmark	1 595.4	1 164.6	3 288.3	2 284.8	1 912.4	87.9	103.1	147.4	693.0	165.0
Estonia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.6	17.2	17.6	36.2	17.1
Finland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	223.9	233.2	184.2	166.0	133.4
France	5 267.5	3 878.4	4 990.4	4 538.6	5 484.5	2 868.8	5 120.2	4 097.8	3 614.1	4 800.4
Germany	3 505.9	2 649.0	3 486.8	1 422.8	3 167.4	5 495.9	4 805.2	5 954.2	4 784.2	6 221.2
Greece	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	74.4	153.1	126.7	-185.4	80.2
Hungary	1 357.1	844.3	1 168.7	305.5	354.8	643.6	488.2	-352.4	413.8	1 078.0
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ireland	-2 331.5	9 351.1	5 032.2	5 277.3	6 466.8	788.6	679.0	1 058.8	380.5	6.1
Israel	-173.8	-303.2	-126.8	-74.2	-17.4	125.4	125.9	154.4	176.9	129.7
Italy	39.2	306.0	151.2	97.6	291.7	1 378.9	1 629.1	1 938.7	307.0	3 014.5
Japan	-194.8	-40.3	40.1	-2 424.4	-580.7	1 892.8	1 736.8	2 477.5	2 642.2	3 523.4
Korea	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	176.1	279.7	347.2	363.7	396.1
Latvia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	8.4	10.6	15.3	14.9	19.9
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	19.9	72.7	45.9	39.6	190.5
Luxembourg	32 181.4	33 484.6	21 595.3	11 359.1	9 119.8	2 643.6	8 115.1	3 955.9	2 306.8	5 078.2
Mexico	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	514.0	632.8	546.5	382.2	736.2
Netherlands	38 517.7	34 160.6	42 972.9	29 672.6	38 381.3	20 447.3	14 684.8	14 050.8	6 597.2	11 452.8
New Zealand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	65.9	75.2	89.1	72.2	88.5
Norway	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	93.5	116.1	-885.0	157.3	130.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	509.4	617.7	546.0	549.4	682.7
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	110.7	75.3	105.0	239.9	268.4
Slovak Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	44.5	94.1	63.9	72.2	68.2
Slovenia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	-159.6	-71.7	-1.3	133.5	93.7	1 207.4	1 444.7	1 986.2	549.8	1 610.6
Sweden	1 367.3	689.6	787.0	929.4	686.1	1 503.7	1 306.4	1 616.6	134.5	1 000.5
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	257.8	142.0	194.7	296.4	198.8
United Kingdom	3 238.1	7 460.1	6 270.7	9 132.0	7 483.8	1 927.8	2 237.0	2 216.4	348.6	-2 151.7
United States	-1 510.2	8 421.9	5 371.3	10 309.3	10 504.5	21 036.6	26 557.8	24 088.5	20 143.1	25 961.0
EUROPE	**86 789.5**	**97 644.6**	**96 460.4**	**68 995.0**	**83 178.1**	**54 098.7**	**58 705.2**	**45 195.2**	**25 511.5**	**41 949.1**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	50.1	39.8	69.9	-50.1	55.3
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	42.3	56.1	64.5	67.1	67.0
Cyprus	309.2	9.8	1 527.5	-14.6	787.3	10 194.0	10 919.4	384.5	-96.1	100.2
Malta	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Montenegro	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Romania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	70.6	207.2	70.9	89.3	17.1
Russian Federation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-10.5	2 113.7	2 827.0	891.3	5 312.1
Ukraine	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	253.8	486.1	468.6	756.3	983.5
AFRICA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**359.0**	**93.4**	**442.2**	**626.1**	**909.3**
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	68.5	74.8	133.9	267.6	122.9
Algeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	22.5	41.4	137.5	256.4	110.6
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Morocco	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	23.4	5.0	-31.9	-2.8	6.6
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.1	13.6	19.6	12.9	-0.5
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	290.5	18.6	308.3	358.5	786.4
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	65.5	152.9	88.1	81.5	98.6
South Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-49.4	-439.6	-12.4	63.0	434.5
AMERICA	**9 621.4**	**16 696.7**	**11 806.7**	**11 602.9**	**11 572.5**	**30 454.8**	**30 581.5**	**29 173.0**	**29 320.7**	**37 375.5**
Northern America	-1 531.8	8 401.8	5 358.0	10 258.6	10 566.6	21 929.2	26 024.3	22 512.1	18 342.3	26 899.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	7 881.8	3 617.4	5 905.8	10 349.8	9 148.4
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bermuda	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	6 734.5	4 747.2	5 902.0	4 165.5	6 130.6
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Guatemala	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	18.7	32.1	27.9	23.4	30.2
Honduras	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	566.5	422.0	368.2	251.5	374.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	643.7	939.8	755.1	628.7	1 327.7
Argentina	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	181.1	94.4	-76.8	448.1	199.7
Bolivia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	5.7	7.7	0.7	1.9	-0.9
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-36.8	573.3	725.3	-81.4	466.6
Ecuador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	49.8	55.1	26.0	29.7	33.3
Paraguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	36.8	49.9	-109.9	-76.2	56.3
Uruguay	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	152.8	151.6	212.0	130.6	132.1
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	49.6	-212.7	-266.4	-46.5	-27.5

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**17 074.2**	**19 873.7**	**26 260.7**	**21 750.7**	**27 078.8**
Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 687.5	1 282.4	-2 443.9	2 460.7	1 661.0
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Kuwait	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	14.7	18.6	-22.8	312.4	46.8
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	90.4	33.1	26.2	82.5	94.5
United Arab Emirates	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 124.3	849.6	-2 943.7	1 561.4	1 024.6
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	46.9	44.7	38.3	-19.1	47.1
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	14 386.7	18 591.3	28 704.6	19 289.9	25 417.8
China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 385.2	3 351.7	2 835.6	4 415.8	4 262.8
Hong Kong, China	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 950.4	2 104.0	2 217.0	3 321.3	3 954.9
India	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	778.2	694.7	647.4	528.4	1 202.5
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	215.5	194.2	222.8	283.7	310.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malaysia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-33.2	971.9	899.1	514.9	889.2
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	498.7	522.8	463.6	-48.4	1 275.7
Singapore	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4 973.0	7 405.5	12 871.2	5 925.8	7 891.7
Chinese Taipei	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	463.3	451.5	403.2	458.3	560.8
Thailand	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	536.9	464.9	518.9	446.7	337.9
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	174.2	198.1	198.4	180.7	232.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**814.0**	**934.9**	**1 424.0**	**712.3**	**1 076.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**393.5**	**1 029.9**	**406.9**	**82.7**	**342.1**	**0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.3**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**57 362.4**	**68 547.5**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**21 828.9**	**39 277.4**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**9 355.7**	**22 671.8**	**20 156.5**	**22 415.9**	**26 427.0**	**40 728.5**	**50 097.3**	**48 797.9**	**38 342.5**	**56 886.9**
G20 OECD countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**37 174.9**	**43 481.9**	**41 602.8**	**31 710.9**	**44 603.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**3 553.6**	**6 615.4**	**7 195.1**	**6 631.5**	**12 283.6**
MENA countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**2 629.3**	**1 228.6**	**-2 467.2**	**2 547.2**	**1 643.1**
ASEAN countries	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**6 378.1**	**9 767.9**	**15 189.9**	**7 310.1**	**10 947.9**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**111 205.7**	**-84 608.4**	**-96 644.0**	**-160 382.6**	**-156 550.8**	**23 222.9**	**50 425.2**	**-48 698.8**	**-26 238.9**	**-121 098.4**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Manufacturing	**58 301.8**	**-28 386.5**	**5 249.2**	**4 019.4**	**3 622.8**	**-8 586.1**	**14 003.4**	**24 406.2**	**321.3**	**17 943.4**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other manufacturing	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Services	**51 391.1**	**-55 540.8**	**-101 742.3**	**-164 716.9**	**-160 888.6**	**30 820.8**	**34 510.1**	**-71 472.9**	**-26 972.8**	**-141 566.6**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	12 286.8	16 297.1	-5 077.7	-7 196.6	5 172.2	-7 378.3	32 483.3	-31 364.8	11 852.1	-7 671.0
Transportation and storage	1 500.9	313.4	3 976.2	-673.9	905.5	3 850.0	3 945.5	1 751.1	-1 231.8	-15 347.3
Accommodation and food service activities	-273.9	-33.9	301.5	15.8	46.3	85.9	-48.6	169.6	-13.2	112.9
Information and communication	-703.9	-687.8	1 998.4	8 688.6	-1 345.3	-1 066.3	-95.7	-636.5	705.8	-961.0
Financial and insurance activities	64 343.9	-55 674.8	-49 471.1	-182 293.3	-127 841.0	53 051.0	14 075.6	-4 978.9	-33 853.2	-101 832.6
Activities of holding companies	60 815.9	378.3	-36 595.9	-68 062.7	-126 148.9	54 161.2	11 765.5	-25 055.3	-38 279.4	-102 872.7
Real estate activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-25 363.3	-8 649.9	-53 702.1	16 305.5	-37 756.0	-16 857.9	-13 479.3	-36 647.7	-4 101.7	-14 677.8
Administrative and support service activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other services	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**156.7**	**384.2**	**286.8**	**304.4**	**308.4**	**639.7**	**1 168.5**	**1 375.1**	**-17.2**	**660.5**

.. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 420 733.7**	**1 404 145.8**	**1 430 327.1**	**1 450 911.9**	**1 206 331.8**	**1 432 175.0**	**1 532 931.8**	**1 518 813.6**	**1 706 809.0**	**1 546 025.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Manufacturing	**166 994.2**	**174 258.7**	**177 527.6**	**189 098.9**	**192 212.9**	**418 469.5**	**443 940.9**	**474 939.3**	**504 229.7**	**533 810.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other manufacturing	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Construction	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Services	**1 208 380.8**	**1 186 114.3**	**1 209 591.8**	**1 214 665.5**	**968 331.9**	**992 492.4**	**1 067 323.7**	**1 024 741.6**	**1 181 533.3**	**990 336.2**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	194 441.4	207 115.3	284 706.0	288 795.4	284 974.5	139 787.2	169 656.4	174 197.0	198 137.9	167 080.1
Transportation and storage	10 437.7	12 654.1	17 406.3	16 849.6	17 638.4	24 219.5	31 416.1	33 320.4	33 630.0	17 165.3
Accommodation and food service activities	2 943.4	2 877.1	3 197.4	3 499.0	3 359.7	1 195.0	1 222.6	1 284.7	1 283.7	1 305.8
Information and communication	14 574.4	14 317.5	12 742.6	24 168.5	23 412.3	10 383.8	10 483.2	10 020.8	11 236.9	10 457.2
Financial and insurance activities	703 533.3	686 454.0	703 830.0	597 931.0	421 503.4	595 109.3	637 729.5	626 297.7	675 590.6	578 094.8
Activities of holding companies	418 259.9	440 931.9	467 066.8	461 410.5	287 248.6	368 859.2	416 390.0	385 690.2	410 346.7	310 143.4
Real estate activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Professional, scientific and technical activities	250 255.9	239 750.0	174 729.1	268 039.5	202 751.2	206 106.5	203 697.6	166 268.1	243 535.1	200 650.2
Administrative and support service activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Education	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Human health and social work activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other services	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**38 800.6**	**38 485.3**	**39 285.5**	**43 623.0**	**42 363.0**	**4 424.9**	**5 386.7**	**6 595.0**	**7 216.3**	**7 291.5**

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Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**96 435.8**	**115 027.5**	**108 587.2**	**78 182.1**	**94 494.6**	**102 800.7**	**110 188.8**	**102 495.2**	**77 921.3**	**108 389.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Mining and quarrying	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Extraction activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Manufacturing	**16 427.2**	**15 293.8**	**19 421.5**	**15 125.2**	**15 663.3**	**37 123.5**	**46 051.6**	**41 562.1**	**38 243.0**	**44 890.6**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other manufacturing	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Services	**79 804.9**	**99 599.1**	**89 071.0**	**62 901.1**	**78 424.4**	**65 085.9**	**63 112.9**	**60 299.8**	**39 739.8**	**63 268.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	27 708.8	23 359.3	27 952.0	22 870.7	32 097.2	6 880.8	6 032.1	9 865.7	7 278.6	14 098.1
Transportation and storage	1 217.1	1 394.7	2 537.3	525.1	400.3	2 114.1	1 726.4	1 220.7	1 007.5	2 143.5
Accommodation and food service activities	72.5	46.5	-86.4	49.7	41.6	80.5	69.6	87.0	12.5	91.8
Information and communication	3 541.7	2 159.4	2 725.9	2 974.1	-69.9	621.1	184.0	-183.2	941.5	1 700.6
Financial and insurance activities	39 136.4	37 557.7	27 735.3	7 436.7	17 044.9	31 519.8	37 688.8	38 139.0	22 296.0	30 900.2
Activities of holding companies	18 211.1	24 498.3	14 205.8	2 934.2	9 615.6	21 291.2	23 438.9	21 296.7	5 548.1	13 847.7
Real estate activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Professional, scientific and technical activities	11 933.7	36 687.3	26 777.1	28 126.6	27 512.1	22 387.7	16 743.7	10 498.6	8 695.2	13 546.6
Administrative and support service activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	..	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Arts, entertainment and recreation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other services	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Not allocated and confidential	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

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Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

TÜRKIYE

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**11 033.2**	**12 819.8**	**9 662.4**	**7 733.9**	**12 365.8**	**2 622.9**	**3 601.7**	**2 970.2**	**3 231.5**	**4 972.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**4 192.7**	**5 601.6**	**3 045.7**	**3 203.1**	**7 505.1**	**1 908.1**	**3 201.5**	**2 341.2**	**2 268.4**	**4 043.4**
Australia	462.7	48.0	12.1	7.6	5.0	1.6	0.9	-0.5	1.6	6.0
Austria	-1 152.9	447.7	24.9	40.2	126.7	10.4	33.1	59.8	108.7	7.1
Belgium	213.9	144.9	-11.6	-39.7	13.8	11.2	19.8	39.1	4.8	35.5
Canada	41.7	33.6	35.8	-16.1	110.6	12.8	10.4	10.3	86.5	19.3
Chile	1.9	-	-	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-	4.4	-	0.0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	9.9	5.4	3.7	4.6
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	65.7	13.7	5.7	3.8	26.6	5.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.8	1.6
Denmark	31.0	216.6	26.7	26.7	10.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1
Estonia	-	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.0
Finland	12.9	11.6	15.3	-124.9	87.9	3.6	4.3	47.2	0.1	0.3
France	396.7	419.8	106.0	127.7	129.7	28.9	26.3	19.1	-8.9	21.9
Germany	374.6	229.1	110.9	158.9	689.5	178.0	111.7	338.9	169.1	175.9
Greece	1.3	20.1	10.1	8.3	2.1	19.0	21.5	11.0	12.2	20.2
Hungary	1.1	1.2	0.6	8.6	-3.8	15.2	-14.6	11.3	22.6	26.6
Iceland	-	-	-1.0	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	44.4	-165.8	269.8	506.8	216.8	-0.9	0.9	0.5	6.3	-66.6
Israel	3.2	36.7	36.2	28.5	38.6	1.2	6.6	4.4	0.4	6.1
Italy	43.6	393.8	60.8	-42.0	80.3	31.5	46.1	44.8	9.1	59.0
Japan	184.3	147.5	242.3	155.3	266.1	0.8	0.1	-0.5	0.5	2.6
Korea	34.2	185.6	55.1	82.0	475.9	0.3	-7.5	0.4	7.8	-14.3
Latvia	0.0	1.2	2.4	-	0.3	8.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	7.1
Lithuania	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.9
Luxembourg	-265.9	444.2	-0.1	100.7	332.6	-389.4	42.7	17.6	-19.2	154.7
Mexico	-	-	1.1	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	0.3	0.9
Netherlands	1 647.9	1 107.8	335.5	449.5	1 100.6	697.8	1 609.1	679.4	883.6	1 437.8
New Zealand	4.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	-	0.2	0.1	-0.1	5.6
Norway	61.8	224.7	17.3	65.0	2.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3
Poland	8.0	7.9	4.6	1.0	9.4	3.0	6.8	2.2	1.9	28.5
Portugal	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	49.5	13.8	4.8	-4.7	-57.6
Slovak Republic	2.0	1.0	4.9	1.3	1.5	-1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0
Slovenia	6.6	-	0.2	0.7	0.5	11.8	2.3	12.3	2.9	7.6
Spain	1 403.2	219.4	289.9	24.5	67.6	9.6	21.1	36.4	12.6	67.3
Sweden	42.7	87.6	9.0	102.5	113.8	38.9	16.4	6.5	-45.6	58.3
Switzerland	11.6	150.0	283.3	151.3	598.6	23.2	107.1	99.0	85.7	156.2
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	275.1	670.6	744.8	545.1	1 550.2	334.9	338.0	289.7	130.5	571.6
United States	233.7	498.0	348.4	823.8	1 441.1	796.2	775.3	596.4	794.3	1 296.8
EUROPE	**6 353.3**	**7 060.7**	**4 224.0**	**2 961.9**	**6 279.5**	**1 175.9**	**2 612.5**	**2 014.2**	**1 578.1**	**2 942.8**
Bulgaria	4.8	21.5	10.8	7.9	16.4	43.7	8.9	25.6	13.3	4.0
Croatia	0.9	-	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.7	0.7	4.5	-64.3	2.1
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-0.8	-	-	-
Malta	0.9	21.1	31.1	2.6	4.3	15.6	30.9	15.6	0.2	12.1
Montenegro	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	22.7	13.7	2.8	12.8
Romania	1.0	7.1	3.5	9.3	9.0	12.3	21.8	38.2	110.7	61.7
Russian Federation	44.9	113.7	280.9	125.3	210.3	30.9	20.1	97.6	47.9	46.7
Ukraine	18.0	53.2	33.5	28.6	49.7	-55.0	23.7	26.4	47.3	47.9
AFRICA	**124.2**	**239.2**	**402.4**	**300.6**	**392.6**	**105.2**	**64.6**	**43.8**	**96.1**	**36.1**
Northern Africa	59.4	188.8	297.0	202.2	256.9	78.3	44.6	18.2	84.8	22.3
Algeria	6.0	37.0	50.0	27.0	52.0	39.2	11.1	9.3	6.6	5.9
Egypt	32.2	71.8	99.0	73.2	107.0	30.8	3.8	7.4	7.7	8.5
Libya	20.0	66.0	124.0	86.0	71.0	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
Morocco	1.4	7.0	13.0	11.0	14.9	7.4	28.9	1.0	5.3	6.6
Tunisia	-0.2	7.0	11.0	5.0	12.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	65.3	1.0
Other African countries	64.9	50.5	105.4	98.4	135.7	26.9	20.0	25.5	11.3	13.8
Nigeria	-	1.0	2.0	5.0	12.0	1.8	-	0.0	2.4	-
South Africa	1.0	3.8	11.0	7.6	6.7	0.1	7.0	5.6	2.3	0.0
AMERICA	**340.7**	**618.0**	**513.4**	**832.3**	**1 604.5**	**821.7**	**806.6**	**635.6**	**902.1**	**1 361.4**
Northern America	275.4	531.6	384.2	807.8	1 551.7	809.0	785.7	606.7	880.8	1 316.2
Central America and Caribbean countries	62.3	79.5	132.8	23.7	46.7	7.6	7.3	4.6	6.7	30.0
Bahamas	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Bermuda	-	-	1.0	-	5.2	-	-	-	0.0	-
Cayman Islands	1.3	-	0.2	-	0.2	2.7	-	-	6.0	6.5
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-0.2	-0.8	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	1.3	2.1	12.5	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	7.0	0.3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	2.9	7.0	-3.5	0.9	6.2	5.1	13.5	24.3	14.5	15.3
Argentina	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	1.0	-4.5	-	2.2	0.8	1.1	3.9	0.4	1.0
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2.5	-	9.0	8.6
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	10.5	1.5	1.0
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	6.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**3 747.5**	**4 851.9**	**4 504.3**	**3 625.5**	**4 074.3**	**518.5**	**116.9**	**277.1**	**653.7**	**620.2**
Near and Middle East	3 087.5	3 136.5	2 989.4	1 669.3	1 240.0	402.8	27.6	164.5	457.4	299.2
Gulf Arabian countries	1 244.1	1 849.1	1 796.0	1 534.7	1 982.5	125.4	-14.2	29.4	359.7	253.3
Kuwait	197.7	343.0	178.3	147.3	146.9	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	2.1
Qatar	164.3	513.1	745.0	542.6	275.1	-0.3	-3.0	0.0	-0.7	1.5
Saudi Arabia	525.2	432.4	254.7	72.8	58.5	5.3	-4.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.8
United Arab Emirates	135.1	106.6	43.2	185.2	837.5	52.6	-15.2	26.3	350.1	240.5
Other Near and Middle East	1 843.5	1 287.5	1 193.5	134.6	-742.5	277.5	41.8	135.1	97.7	45.9
Jordan	37.1	138.9	172.2	98.6	158.8	1.2	-0.3	0.2	0.0	1.5
Other Asian countries	660.0	1 715.3	1 514.9	1 956.2	2 834.3	115.7	89.3	112.6	196.3	321.0
China	146.9	81.2	82.9	236.2	311.2	10.3	26.9	3.2	21.0	36.3
Hong Kong, China	17.2	178.5	192.0	337.1	-232.2	0.1	0.8	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5
India	9.2	30.4	16.1	8.7	46.1	5.9	6.7	-8.7	2.8	2.8
Indonesia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.0	9.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	55.0	425.4	518.0	616.0	1 137.0	-4.0	2.2	-	-	-
Malaysia	33.9	2.4	4.5	0.2	2.5	6.9	5.7	2.0	0.6	4.8
Philippines	-	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	0.1	0.6	0.0	-
Singapore	21.8	10.8	24.2	21.7	37.9	1.6	2.3	-0.2	3.1	0.6
Chinese Taipei	6.2	247.5	32.2	26.9	51.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Thailand	54.1	68.5	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.1
Viet Nam	-	-	-	1.0	3.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.2	-0.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**467.4**	**50.0**	**18.3**	**13.6**	**15.0**	**1.6**	**1.2**	**-0.4**	**1.5**	**11.6**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 377.2**	**3 041.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 217.5**	**2 068.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**2 775.7**	**3 289.4**	**2 360.3**	**2 297.0**	**5 388.4**	**1 442.4**	**1 372.0**	**1 403.3**	**1 265.1**	**2 227.5**
G20 OECD countries	**2 046.6**	**2 625.8**	**1 717.2**	**1 844.4**	**4 750.4**	**1 389.1**	**1 305.1**	**1 301.9**	**1 190.8**	**2 139.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**729.1**	**663.6**	**643.1**	**452.5**	**638.0**	**53.3**	**66.8**	**101.4**	**74.3**	**87.7**
MENA countries	**1 379.3**	**2 288.0**	**2 466.0**	**1 981.4**	**2 620.6**	**205.6**	**31.3**	**46.9**	**443.2**	**277.6**
ASEAN countries	**110.8**	**82.7**	**30.8**	**27.4**	**49.3**	**10.1**	**20.1**	**3.9**	**6.3**	**5.6**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**196 877.4**	**145 261.7**	**160 770.1**	**230 161.7**	**140 420.6**	**45 583.4**	**44 557.4**	**48 727.4**	**49 734.4**	**51 487.3**
OECD COUNTRIES	**149 856.0**	**104 813.3**	**110 820.1**	**158 535.0**	**96 596.0**	**26 993.5**	**29 619.8**	**32 355.3**	**33 800.9**	**36 051.5**
Australia	27.4	13.0	29.4	71.4	8.2	-7.5	-12.1	-17.0	-16.4	-14.3
Austria	4 198.1	1 935.3	3 134.1	5 038.0	2 596.0	1 831.6	1 916.5	2 026.1	2 285.8	2 112.5
Belgium	3 367.1	2 477.0	2 670.9	3 399.4	1 849.6	205.9	353.5	696.5	855.7	806.9
Canada	1 687.2	1 369.4	1 261.8	1 865.9	1 112.0	20.6	15.5	13.8	1.5	2.6
Chile	..	-	-	-	-	8.1	-	8.0	0.2	-0.2
Colombia	..	-	-	-	-	49.9	40.0	40.0	0.2	8.5
Costa Rica	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	626.2	171.0	52.4	86.0	41.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.9	-0.6
Denmark	896.2	693.8	886.4	1 239.0	958.7	-0.2	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.4
Estonia	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.2
Finland	2 375.3	1 358.8	1 293.9	160.8	227.5	1.8	2.7	18.6	0.2	12.5
France	8 571.0	4 580.2	5 324.2	8 696.6	6 250.2	137.4	98.4	187.6	65.5	104.4
Germany	20 431.9	13 187.2	16 522.7	22 873.2	14 923.9	1 777.8	1 788.9	1 893.6	2 602.7	2 857.5
Greece	180.7	77.3	78.1	122.9	24.5	42.0	41.3	50.5	64.7	75.7
Hungary	11.2	3.4	3.5	22.3	-	25.5	-0.2	26.8	42.0	86.9
Iceland	..	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	788.3	751.7	1 185.3	1 858.0	3 422.7	659.0	584.7	543.1	618.9	515.8
Israel	1 262.3	880.5	1 010.4	1 310.5	738.7	124.5	143.4	142.2	119.1	84.9
Italy	5 117.2	2 787.1	3 287.2	4 712.9	4 206.7	155.3	140.1	172.1	169.1	142.5
Japan	5 252.1	2 695.4	4 353.1	7 673.2	4 833.1	0.6	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.9
Korea	2 323.5	1 902.6	1 450.1	1 757.4	1 972.7	0.6	2.2	18.0	0.3	4.3
Latvia	..	1.0	1.0	-	-	-12.9	-15.1	-17.2	-2.5	-19.9
Lithuania	..	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	15.6	0.9	1.2
Luxembourg	13 148.3	6 178.3	8 078.3	12 564.5	5 616.0	511.2	534.7	636.7	343.4	913.1
Mexico	..	-	-	-	-	7.9	-8.5	15.3	14.7	19.9
Netherlands	35 194.3	35 728.4	32 298.1	36 462.6	19 852.9	15 036.7	17 574.8	18 233.0	19 709.7	20 716.2
New Zealand	4.5	1.8	1.8	-	-	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8
Norway	845.7	396.3	502.0	671.8	277.7	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.2
Poland	47.7	33.8	35.3	36.2	68.8	74.9	52.6	83.0	87.8	85.6
Portugal	45.5	4.0	4.6	-	710.4	6.3	13.7	16.8	19.6	15.4
Slovak Republic	27.3	21.5	41.7	118.9	0.6	-2.2	-2.7	14.5	11.5	17.1
Slovenia	..	-	0.3	-	-	1.6	12.4	20.4	17.5	2.6
Spain	10 618.3	5 741.0	6 448.3	6 582.1	4 033.1	250.7	205.9	74.9	124.9	57.1
Sweden	472.8	363.6	1 133.3	1 407.9	685.8	52.2	42.3	89.2	404.2	436.5
Switzerland	7 078.4	5 638.7	5 976.7	9 294.3	4 420.9	184.8	205.4	291.1	253.0	369.3
Türkiye	..	150.3	114.9	262.1	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	16 265.9	10 234.2	8 518.5	19 744.8	8 482.4	3 890.6	4 107.8	3 646.0	4 378.2	4 152.0
United States	8 814.8	5 435.3	5 122.0	10 502.5	9 275.3	2 007.0	1 817.7	3 451.6	1 620.1	2 476.6
EUROPE	**143 664.1**	**108 749.2**	**103 638.4**	**143 703.5**	**85 885.0**	**35 741.9**	**36 740.6**	**37 598.1**	**40 651.2**	**41 082.6**
Bulgaria	2.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.1	291.9	291.6	248.3	369.8	354.9
Croatia	0.0	-	33.9	49.0	27.7	139.8	157.3	209.4	157.1	120.9
Cyprus	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	107.2	27.3	42.7	37.2	28.1	2 050.6	1 760.4	1 898.0	2 029.7	1 890.3
Montenegro	..	-	-	-	-	32.7	99.0	112.0	174.5	65.1
Romania	..	-	0.8	1.0	0.9	255.4	330.8	313.0	237.7	303.2
Russian Federation	12 732.4	16 071.5	5 820.5	8 067.0	7 028.0	428.7	696.0	864.8	914.7	1 077.2
Ukraine	..	-	-	-	0.3	115.3	176.7	263.2	294.2	266.6
AFRICA	**147.2**	**94.6**	**140.1**	**165.6**	**256.5**	**1 568.7**	**1 265.8**	**1 899.6**	**1 635.7**	**2 085.8**
Northern Africa	..	88.9	135.1	157.6	76.6	1 371.0	1 110.0	1 462.2	1 279.2	1 541.9
Algeria	..	-	-	-	0.4	1 174.1	908.2	1 238.3	1 029.8	973.3
Egypt	..	2.6	6.8	25.4	44.8	204.5	245.4	208.3	250.5	318.9
Libya	..	86.3	128.2	132.3	31.4	-119.4	-160.9	-113.4	-116.0	13.3
Morocco	..	-	-	-	-	72.3	88.5	106.2	149.6	134.8
Tunisia	..	-	-	-	-	39.4	28.8	22.8	-34.6	101.7
Other African countries	13.1	5.7	5.0	8.0	179.9	197.7	155.8	437.4	356.4	543.9
Nigeria	..	-	-	-	-	80.3	23.2	22.5	22.1	25.7
South Africa	..	-	-	-	-	14.8	8.3	9.3	3.6	1.5
AMERICA	**12 709.9**	**8 208.4**	**8 698.4**	**15 663.1**	**19 908.4**	**3 322.3**	**2 245.6**	**4 204.1**	**2 106.7**	**2 830.6**
Northern America	10 502.0	6 804.7	6 383.8	12 368.4	10 387.3	2 027.5	1 833.2	3 465.4	1 621.5	2 479.2
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 931.7	1 403.7	2 314.0	3 294.1	9 520.5	1 237.4	372.8	656.0	446.9	284.3
Bahamas	138.7	112.5	121.3	43.7	-	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Bermuda	..	81.3	130.9	176.0	17.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.9
Cayman Islands	421.3	503.7	1 305.8	2 221.7	8 479.4	1 055.8	540.8	509.7	399.7	231.3
El Salvador	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.6
Honduras	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	847.9	543.9	526.5	590.9	294.5	41.2	-261.5	3.9	1.3	-12.5
Virgin Islands, U.S.	7.0	7.3	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	-	0.6	-	-	57.4	39.6	82.7	38.4	67.1
Argentina	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	..	-	0.6	-	-	-0.6	-0.5	34.8	36.4	54.8
Ecuador	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	..	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.1	1.5	4.0
Uruguay	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**40 324.4**	**28 194.7**	**48 259.0**	**70 553.2**	**34 357.6**	**4 819.3**	**4 367.3**	**5 048.1**	**5 334.0**	**5 469.3**
Near and Middle East	27 940.2	20 414.1	38 420.7	55 032.4	23 471.0	2 467.3	2 622.6	2 123.6	2 494.9	2 379.4
Gulf Arabian countries	14 495.1	11 025.7	29 860.8	43 232.1	16 154.2	1 400.0	1 502.7	1 185.3	1 690.7	1 414.7
Kuwait	1 272.8	1 081.2	1 813.8	1 906.5	438.7	8.5	-83.0	-105.1	477.5	-91.0
Qatar	..	6 427.2	22 094.6	33 120.8	10 591.6	-251.9	102.2	104.4	101.5	157.4
Saudi Arabia	..	2 004.2	804.8	863.8	224.6	-49.7	-47.4	-59.9	8.7	-12.7
United Arab Emirates	1 743.9	1 078.4	4 768.5	6 636.5	3 922.3	907.6	935.4	376.0	206.1	374.0
Other Near and Middle East	13 445.1	9 388.3	8 559.9	11 800.3	7 316.7	1 067.3	1 119.9	938.3	804.2	964.7
Jordan	83.5	21.4	11.4	52.1	12.6	13.7	13.2	16.7	13.5	17.3
Other Asian countries	12 384.2	7 780.7	9 838.3	15 520.7	10 886.6	2 352.0	1 744.7	2 924.4	2 839.1	3 089.9
China	1 566.8	1 155.0	1 428.9	1 886.7	624.4	260.9	190.8	60.6	161.5	221.7
Hong Kong, China	69.4	59.8	247.0	627.3	91.3	10.5	21.5	17.9	25.6	3.7
India	143.2	143.3	173.8	320.6	270.8	124.0	200.9	152.4	125.4	147.4
Indonesia	..	-	-	-	-	-54.2	-49.0	138.7	120.2	123.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	69.3	102.4	90.2	21.7	394.2	387.3	323.6	574.9	268.5
Malaysia	1 462.6	641.7	555.1	395.1	447.2	193.6	186.9	201.3	217.2	257.2
Philippines	..	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3
Singapore	274.2	213.4	269.9	478.3	518.9	24.4	32.5	11.6	9.4	26.2
Chinese Taipei	..	47.7	75.9	136.2	37.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Thailand	..	745.7	1 080.2	2 070.0	2 021.6	91.6	128.9	120.3	116.8	101.0
Viet Nam	..	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	2.7	2.2	2.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**31.9**	**14.7**	**34.3**	**76.4**	**13.1**	**131.3**	**-61.9**	**-22.4**	**6.7**	**19.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**105 471.8**	**65 528.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**30 218.8**	**31 610.3**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**87 550.0**	**61 728.8**	**54 212.4**	**89 298.6**	**59 218.9**	**8 714.0**	**8 951.3**	**10 585.0**	**10 209.8**	**11 363.2**
G20 OECD countries	**68 651.9**	**42 354.9**	**45 983.9**	**78 160.0**	**51 070.6**	**7 990.2**	**7 952.3**	**9 384.4**	**8 839.3**	**9 750.3**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**18 898.1**	**19 374.0**	**8 228.5**	**11 138.7**	**8 148.3**	**723.8**	**999.1**	**1 200.6**	**1 370.4**	**1 612.9**
MENA countries	**15 604.0**	**11 611.5**	**30 556.5**	**44 032.5**	**16 400.9**	**2 789.0**	**2 626.0**	**2 664.7**	**2 983.5**	**2 973.9**
ASEAN countries	**2 686.1**	**1 600.8**	**1 905.1**	**2 943.4**	**2 987.8**	**255.0**	**298.2**	**473.5**	**464.7**	**508.2**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**3 280.3**	**3 200.6**	**3 480.3**	**1 902.4**	**4 881.7**	**297.4**	**957.1**	**814.0**	**1 101.3**	**1 583.1**
OECD COUNTRIES	**3 022.6**	**2 947.2**	**3 340.0**	**1 374.4**	**4 115.6**	**138.7**	**607.1**	**461.2**	**451.3**	**943.6**
Australia	0.6	0.7	0.8	-	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Austria	9.5	15.1	41.9	14.9	78.8	-	1.3	0.8	35.7	1.9
Belgium	53.7	123.9	144.7	38.1	126.8	0.1	-	138.3	0.3	0.1
Canada	1.0	1.6	0.0	6.0	0.6	-	-	-	-	1.2
Chile	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	0.0	10.4	22.6	-	5.4	-	0.1	-	-	-1.0
Denmark	4.3	6.5	4.2	8.6	11.0	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	1.0	55.9	7.5	0.9	6.1	-	-	-	-	-
France	208.9	207.7	169.4	50.6	277.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	1.0
Germany	532.4	484.1	584.4	183.8	707.1	10.0	19.0	12.1	71.8	6.2
Greece	8.7	14.9	13.4	2.0	4.0	-	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.3
Hungary	7.2	-	0.2	0.6	4.9	-	-	-	-	-1.1
Iceland	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	1.0	5.9	13.1	8.0	95.9	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.0
Israel	5.7	15.9	0.0	-	12.3	-	-	0.6	0.4	-
Italy	62.8	69.0	74.4	77.2	54.4	-	2.0	0.1	0.0	17.2
Japan	13.0	39.2	31.2	49.6	81.6	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	34.5	37.6	64.8	17.3	110.6	4.4	-	-	-	0.1
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.7	1.4	1.1	-
Lithuania	-	-	0.5	0.2	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	242.2	310.6	310.5	61.8	322.8	13.0	23.7	10.0	3.5	6.6
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	408.3	502.2	819.4	476.6	899.1	92.4	530.7	109.9	229.6	179.3
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	20.3	2.3	5.8	2.9	6.6	-	-	0.8	0.2	0.1
Poland	0.6	2.9	0.7	2.0	3.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Portugal	5.1	4.2	-	0.3	1.1	-	-	-	0.2	-
Slovak Republic	13.9	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	-	-	1.5	0.7	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	127.9	195.3	170.8	62.0	334.2	0.0	11.3	6.0	0.2	0.2
Sweden	197.7	43.5	39.9	7.8	12.2	-	-	0.1	-	2.6
Switzerland	335.4	239.2	196.8	93.4	365.3	4.6	6.9	104.6	52.0	310.4
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	622.8	476.0	506.6	156.0	438.4	-0.1	2.6	45.5	39.9	56.1
United States	102.2	81.2	115.9	53.5	152.7	10.0	4.4	28.2	13.1	361.6
EUROPE	**2 867.3**	**2 779.9**	**3 134.2**	**1 264.3**	**3 793.0**	**143.1**	**697.4**	**504.7**	**532.3**	**677.2**
Bulgaria	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.4	8.3	3.4	0.0	0.2
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	0.1	0.1	1.0	6.3	2.7	9.7	31.7	15.5	73.8	18.4
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-	-
Romania	-	-	0.7	0.5	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	4.1	0.4
Russian Federation	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.7	14.6	0.6	3.3	2.1	8.7	18.7
Ukraine	0.0	3.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	7.0	-	3.1	4.9	4.6
AFRICA	**0.5**	**69.5**	**0.9**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**5.5**	**3.3**	**8.3**	**38.8**	**27.3**
Northern Africa	0.5	68.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	5.5	3.3	8.3	38.3	26.7
Algeria	0.0	68.7	-	0.0	-	3.8	3.0	2.6	32.7	23.9
Egypt	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	5.6	4.1	2.8
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.4	-	0.4	0.6	-	0.1	-	0.0	1.5	-
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.2	-	-
Other African countries	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.0	0.5	0.7
Nigeria	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-
South Africa	-	0.8	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
AMERICA	**137.7**	**128.4**	**129.7**	**59.5**	**170.8**	**9.9**	**4.4**	**28.2**	**13.1**	**363.0**
Northern America	103.2	82.8	116.0	59.5	153.2	10.0	4.4	28.2	13.1	362.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	32.6	45.6	13.7	-	17.6	-0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	4.3	11.4	-	-	17.6	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	1.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	0.8	-	12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**274.2**	**222.2**	**214.8**	**577.6**	**916.5**	**138.8**	**251.9**	**272.5**	**517.1**	**515.5**
Near and Middle East	156.7	86.8	78.6	485.1	636.0	95.1	209.0	242.6	433.4	296.6
Gulf Arabian countries	144.9	70.2	75.9	145.9	153.1	93.2	195.6	229.8	131.2	283.4
Kuwait	57.9	54.4	61.5	59.9	66.6	0.0	-	0.0	-	-
Qatar	52.4	0.4	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	4.6	0.9	-
Saudi Arabia	21.3	6.9	7.6	20.9	18.3	-	10.0	1.8	1.5	12.3
United Arab Emirates	10.9	7.7	6.8	65.1	67.7	0.1	0.7	4.4	15.1	5.9
Other Near and Middle East	11.8	16.7	2.6	339.2	482.9	1.9	13.4	12.8	302.2	13.2
Jordan	0.1	0.0	0.2	-1.5	-0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	117.5	135.4	136.2	92.5	280.5	43.8	42.9	29.9	83.7	219.0
China	2.4	22.1	0.1	1.7	-0.3	18.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Hong Kong, China	0.5	0.2	1.2	6.5	8.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
India	0.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	26.0	0.2	-	16.7
Malaysia	4.0	5.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	13.3	0.1
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	32.2	27.7	37.4	15.7	67.0	0.5	-	0.0	0.6	2.2
Chinese Taipei	3.2	3.4	-	1.0	12.4	-	-	-	-	-
Thailand	26.7	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	48.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**0.2**	**0.9**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**0.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 002.9**	**2 951.6**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**423.5**	**232.9**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**1 603.7**	**1 430.0**	**1 556.1**	**618.3**	**1 856.3**	**43.5**	**41.7**	**89.9**	**135.3**	**475.1**
G20 OECD countries	**1 578.2**	**1 397.0**	**1 547.4**	**594.0**	**1 823.6**	**24.6**	**28.1**	**85.9**	**125.0**	**443.6**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**25.5**	**33.1**	**8.7**	**24.3**	**32.7**	**19.0**	**13.6**	**4.1**	**10.3**	**31.5**
MENA countries	**147.4**	**139.6**	**77.8**	**145.0**	**153.0**	**98.7**	**198.9**	**238.1**	**169.6**	**310.8**
ASEAN countries	**63.2**	**32.9**	**37.4**	**15.9**	**67.6**	**0.5**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**13.9**	**50.3**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**11 033.2**	**12 819.8**	**9 662.4**	**7 733.9**	**12 365.8**	**2 622.9**	**3 601.7**	**2 970.2**	**3 231.5**	**4 972.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**50.5**	**91.4**	**30.7**	**-26.6**	**178.7**	**20.2**	**17.3**	**11.1**	**3.0**	**14.8**
Mining and quarrying	**453.9**	**67.2**	**33.2**	**84.0**	**-1 162.3**	**1 036.1**	**835.1**	**738.3**	**778.8**	**1 008.3**
Extraction activities	443.1	24.4	-19.6	-0.7	-1 252.6	994.5	819.8	724.6	668.8	969.7
Manufacturing	**1 185.4**	**2 103.5**	**1 486.2**	**888.5**	**1 472.3**	**361.7**	**482.7**	**643.6**	**437.8**	**1 122.1**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	363.3	475.8	180.8	101.3	158.7	25.7	63.1	-4.4	27.2	365.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	137.3	179.7	33.6	89.0	124.1	126.1	195.0	136.7	76.4	416.4
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	423.1	524.5	978.0	559.7	414.4	72.6	41.9	92.1	91.2	104.6
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	118.7	114.7	173.2	135.3	309.7	22.5	43.8	130.4	45.4	31.5
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	30.7	350.5	193.4	-45.3	407.8	18.9	1.3	103.0	29.2	17.2
Other manufacturing	112.3	458.3	-72.7	48.4	57.6	95.9	137.7	185.7	168.5	187.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**-945.0**	**374.5**	**220.7**	**177.8**	**-167.6**	**24.7**	**387.2**	**32.3**	**415.2**	**110.8**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**-5.3**	**4.0**	**2.1**	**-0.8**	**0.0**	**0.7**	**0.3**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**4.6**
Construction	**567.8**	**175.9**	**442.5**	**130.0**	**131.8**	**144.5**	**67.3**	**485.3**	**139.6**	**161.4**
Services	**5 083.0**	**4 088.3**	**2 468.0**	**2 527.0**	**6 279.1**	**1 034.7**	**1 811.9**	**1 059.6**	**1 456.7**	**2 550.1**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 262.2	1 244.2	958.5	666.7	3 263.6	118.2	62.3	110.8	107.9	107.5
Transportation and storage	1 926.5	877.0	577.4	104.0	-20.1	108.5	37.3	170.3	-51.6	266.5
Accommodation and food service activities	91.2	422.0	126.0	65.5	89.0	123.7	-26.5	40.8	17.4	42.9
Information and communication	-173.8	207.5	589.3	1 036.9	1 278.4	38.8	17.1	-335.4	356.8	57.0
Financial and insurance activities	1 249.2	1 112.9	112.9	158.4	524.1	-79.7	1 152.1	407.6	618.9	1 172.9
Activities of holding companies	-2.2	83.1	284.7	39.0	200.8	191.5	886.4	265.1	515.3	1 018.1
Real estate activities	178.5	37.3	122.0	82.9	79.3	567.3	430.4	320.0	279.9	523.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	70.2	-36.8	76.6	212.2	411.9	19.0	51.3	276.3	26.0	-35.4
Administrative and support service activities	323.5	5.6	-219.8	-20.9	-38.2	19.1	8.9	15.8	33.7	82.9
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	0.4	2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	-0.8	-	0.1	0.2	2.6
Education	-10.8	0.6	0.1	6.5	-2.2	1.5	10.9	0.7	2.2	4.0
Human health and social work activities	126.2	91.2	89.9	77.5	70.1	4.3	4.1	10.0	11.4	24.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	9.7	19.5	4.3	26.8	-6.6	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	4.7
Other services	30.2	105.3	30.9	110.9	629.8	112.3	62.8	41.7	53.2	296.6
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-0.2**	**0.3**	**0.0**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**4 643.0**	**5 915.0**	**4 979.0**	**3 954.0**	**5 634.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**196 877.4**	**145 261.7**	**160 770.1**	**230 161.7**	**140 420.6**	**45 583.4**	**44 557.4**	**48 727.4**	**49 734.4**	**51 487.3**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**1 399.7**	**483.6**	**895.2**	**1 452.5**	**1 142.6**	**29.6**	**32.2**	**21.7**	**14.1**	**26.5**
Mining and quarrying	**4 770.7**	**3 426.5**	**3 529.5**	**4 366.6**	**2 082.3**	**5 296.4**	**3 577.5**	**3 181.2**	**2 695.7**	**1 579.5**
Extraction activities	2 081.3	1 442.2	1 439.0	1 167.7	673.7	5 137.9	3 480.7	2 937.6	2 608.4	1 503.3
Manufacturing	**61 606.8**	**34 560.5**	**38 274.1**	**79 631.9**	**49 330.6**	**4 080.1**	**4 117.0**	**4 790.6**	**5 496.7**	**5 675.2**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	12 305.4	6 273.5	7 808.8	20 702.6	8 504.7	709.2	787.9	1 062.2	1 281.6	1 285.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	1 718.3	947.6	1 922.5	5 308.9	1 782.3	1 021.4	979.0	1 360.7	1 398.3	1 416.9
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	19 168.4	12 872.4	11 973.8	23 727.7	16 875.7	819.5	652.3	652.9	901.7	728.7
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	6 931.8	2 506.8	2 772.8	3 957.1	3 323.2	1 345.0	1 277.1	1 328.8	1 538.4	1 502.7
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	12 504.0	6 512.9	7 051.6	10 499.8	9 388.4	101.1	140.1	221.0	109.0	94.7
Other manufacturing	8 978.8	5 447.3	6 744.7	15 435.9	9 456.3	84.0	280.7	165.0	267.8	647.2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**18 971.8**	**5 605.5**	**8 692.4**	**13 390.4**	**9 633.8**	**425.8**	**305.7**	**706.2**	**710.0**	**795.6**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**53.1**	**10.3**	**34.8**	**39.8**	**11.6**	**2.4**	**2.9**	**3.2**	**19.4**	**4.9**
Construction	**903.3**	**627.3**	**492.6**	**507.9**	**1 257.2**	**466.7**	**333.0**	**1 377.0**	**1 820.7**	**1 407.1**
Services	**109 172.1**	**100 548.1**	**108 851.7**	**130 772.7**	**76 962.6**	**35 282.4**	**36 189.1**	**38 647.6**	**38 977.8**	**41 998.6**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	40 345.8	44 979.6	37 882.1	48 292.4	36 822.9	2 057.6	2 760.8	2 116.4	1 922.4	2 292.5
Transportation and storage	7 086.5	4 629.9	3 610.6	3 123.2	3 982.4	2 826.7	1 399.5	1 598.5	1 357.2	1 846.4
Accommodation and food service activities	943.9	460.5	784.9	2 035.5	3 081.9	338.9	205.7	249.0	193.5	192.4
Information and communication	16 122.2	8 656.2	7 549.4	7 041.6	6 542.3	1 774.9	1 083.1	1 077.9	1 132.7	914.1
Financial and insurance activities	37 991.0	37 829.8	54 233.1	64 494.7	21 482.4	27 650.6	29 978.4	32 531.3	33 493.5	35 690.2
Activities of holding companies	5 187.8	3 019.2	4 480.4	3 360.1	2 029.4	18 980.4	21 067.0	23 118.1	23 441.0	25 911.8
Real estate activities	2 176.9	1 605.8	1 564.9	1 962.3	1 458.4	471.1	573.9	755.5	509.5	732.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	686.3	313.2	338.7	542.1	645.3	53.6	6.3	39.0	25.6	22.3
Administrative and support service activities	2 103.3	1 376.2	1 346.9	1 496.3	509.5	12.2	27.9	27.3	11.5	15.3
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Education	13.6	6.8	0.6	7.5	4.0	4.8	2.5	-5.6	-6.6	25.8
Human health and social work activities	651.9	276.0	440.1	643.3	933.1	35.9	73.8	98.5	119.0	154.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	129.1	74.7	70.5	96.3	59.2	26.2	59.8	47.6	50.6	41.2
Other services	921.2	339.0	1 029.5	1 037.0	1 440.7	30.6	18.1	113.0	169.9	72.2
Not allocated and confidential	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**3 280.3**	**3 200.6**	**3 480.3**	**1 902.4**	**4 881.7**	**297.4**	**957.1**	**814.0**	**1 101.3**	**1 583.1**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**12.7**	**13.3**	**2.9**	**3.6**	**6.8**	**-**	**0.1**	**0.6**	**1.4**	**0.9**
Mining and quarrying	**240.2**	**75.0**	**240.5**	**82.1**	**357.7**	**0.3**	**1.5**	**2.5**	**0.9**	**2.7**
Extraction activities	115.2	56.3	80.7	47.4	22.1	-	-	-	0.5	1.1
Manufacturing	**1 288.3**	**1 145.6**	**1 241.2**	**603.9**	**1 849.0**	**122.9**	**292.5**	**264.0**	**187.6**	**281.5**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	483.4	337.9	255.2	81.2	310.0	23.6	24.4	171.9	83.5	138.8
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	59.8	68.8	46.4	36.3	112.5	5.0	21.9	1.8	39.9	60.9
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	196.2	168.5	171.0	130.8	378.6	34.4	30.8	32.9	32.6	24.4
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	169.0	153.1	107.6	88.2	202.4	15.1	25.9	42.0	25.8	23.9
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	141.2	192.3	355.5	134.7	597.8	0.5	-	0.1	-	-1.0
Other manufacturing	238.8	225.1	305.5	132.8	247.8	44.3	189.5	15.3	5.9	34.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**88.7**	**121.8**	**81.2**	**35.4**	**109.0**	**0.1**	**20.3**	**13.1**	**100.0**	**66.4**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**1.2**	**0.0**	**0.4**	**1.0**	**0.3**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**0.1**	**0.3**
Construction	**41.4**	**51.1**	**49.1**	**12.4**	**55.2**	**18.0**	**28.9**	**26.2**	**130.7**	**264.1**
Services	**1 607.9**	**1 793.9**	**1 865.0**	**1 164.1**	**2 503.8**	**157.2**	**613.8**	**507.6**	**680.7**	**967.3**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	456.0	363.9	289.6	159.0	543.8	5.2	14.9	37.4	14.4	15.3
Transportation and storage	193.5	358.0	438.4	317.3	1 074.6	4.9	11.2	7.2	9.5	26.1
Accommodation and food service activities	23.9	132.9	69.5	40.6	22.1	4.0	9.0	9.2	10.6	13.4
Information and communication	462.2	299.2	574.0	397.5	323.0	19.3	2.2	4.5	292.1	6.0
Financial and insurance activities	308.3	484.4	328.3	154.8	289.0	104.3	519.1	406.1	296.2	387.0
Activities of holding companies	9.7	56.3	61.5	32.0	49.2	2.1	261.1	110.7	79.5	53.5
Real estate activities	13.0	19.5	15.6	54.8	57.7	3.4	1.2	14.5	1.1	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	62.5	30.9	43.6	14.4	31.3	4.8	4.6	4.4	47.1	351.9
Administrative and support service activities	20.8	32.4	54.2	14.4	53.5	9.9	1.1	0.1	2.7	0.8
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	0.0	-	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
Education	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	7.1	4.9	4.1	2.0	16.1	0.4	45.1	2.9	1.5	0.2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.0	6.4	25.2	0.9	5.4	-	3.1	-	0.0	0.4
Other services	55.6	61.0	22.0	8.2	86.5	1.1	2.4	21.4	5.6	165.8
Not allocated and confidential	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**-1.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**78 511.5**	**65 450.8**	**49 898.6**	**-1 493.6**	**14 606.2**	**106 692.0**	**41 491.7**	**-35 355.4**	**-72 611.6**	**72 364.9**
OECD COUNTRIES	**51 399.7**	**.. d**	**58 391.0**	**-17 216.4**	**22 722.1**	**111 666.2**	**.. d**	**-41 305.6**	**-39 590.2**	**60 951.5**
Australia	3 026.0	919.0	-4 546.9	1 222.9	-434.7	-4 470.8	2 451.8	-667.1	-7 780.5	.. c
Austria	-10.3	16.4	-158.5	-62.6	245.9	385.0	110.9	140.2	-209.9	251.1
Belgium	-2 818.7	1 191.8	1 002.9	978.8	1 530.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3 495.7	-7 806.7
Canada	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	137.8	1 011.0	1 560.5	-989.7	3 051.7
Chile	12.9	-7.4	4.3	-20.7	24.1	-42.5	109.8	.. c	-349.3	-114.7
Colombia	.. c	0.9	-0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	38.0	-73.2	71.2	111.5
Costa Rica	-	-0.3	-1.3	-	3.8	.. c	-23.3	-1.3	6.1	36.6
Czech Republic	-1.3	14.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	218.9	90.3	166.6	-106.9	266.8
Denmark	534.4	443.9	6 247.2	143.3	123.0	-464.8	.. c	69.5	-26.1	132.7
Estonia	-	0.8	-2.8	18.0	6.2	43.8	124.7	31.7	-35.3	-167.3
Finland	34.8	123.7	487.8	.. c	1 540.6	82.4	-37.6	.. c	.. c	-1 377.6
France	7 700.2	-656.1	8 701.6	-2 136.8	-1 338.0	-1 984.3	5 035.5	199.7	4 038.9	-1 063.6
Germany	318.1	.. c	675.2	-3 761.3	139.9	894.9	3 668.4	-1 584.6	1 681.4	656.5
Greece	-55.4	.. c	13.4	-1 292.9	9.7	148.1	109.7	-69.2	-46.4	138.6
Hungary	43.8	-3.8	-0.1	-19.2	30.4	218.9	-34.5	190.8	-74.7	-78.7
Iceland	-23.2	10.7	.. c	38.0	.. d	2.6	.. c	55.3	551.6	321.4
Ireland	673.4	.. c	-42.2	1 769.5	9 255.8	13 060.8	-2 812.9	5 085.1	-940.9	2 964.1
Israel	.. d	1 153.6	1 281.1	108.5	58.8	230.5	91.9	41.5	.. c	242.8
Italy	1 862.0	-278.0	1 366.6	696.5	1 476.7	-632.2	-837.6	-2 059.9	.. c	-4 453.1
Japan	10 144.2	461.0	-13 649.5	.. c	6 392.4	.. c	344.0	-223.8	-460.9	404.9
Korea	202.2	360.4	-23.1	-161.7	430.8	.. c	526.8	.. c	255.5	179.3
Latvia	7.7	10.1	3.3	2.7	1.3	-	23.1	-187.5	66.9	-40.4
Lithuania	.. c	0.4	7.6	6.3	2.0	9.0	-28.2	-25.6	.. c	.. d
Luxembourg	5 499.6	.. c	8 328.3	-11 909.1	6 850.9	7 078.3	-736.5	-4 751.5	-1 161.8	-10 366.6
Mexico	7.7	-9.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 129.3	1 882.8	648.2	-447.9	1 882.6
Netherlands	-2 319.1	-22 506.1	5 562.2	8 525.4	-38 275.0	.. c	8 098.4	-19 753.7	-7 308.7	-4 395.4
New Zealand	-37.3	42.5	5.3	106.7	49.8	155.8	240.4	.. c	-322.7	265.3
Norway	461.0	.. c	1 235.5	401.1	-369.3	.. c	-7 256.1	-966.8	-754.3	.. d
Poland	67.0	7.8	84.1	16.6	19.7	378.6	471.6	495.4	828.9	1 950.4
Portugal	-27.0	-0.8	235.7	23.8	.. c	211.2	250.0	-83.4	-247.8	443.9
Slovak Republic	.. c	14.1	-8.0	9.4	4.8	.. c	.. c	-25.2	-217.2	141.7
Slovenia	2.6	-1.4	-0.3	6.9	-0.3	-25.8	43.8	51.6	-25.8	.. d
Spain	-797.1	5 079.3	-641.0	2 111.0	-8 732.5	.. c	189.8	.. c	-519.9	1 102.3
Sweden	1 070.0	-383.6	1 404.8	2 044.0	1 854.6	866.6	2 033.9	-110.9	609.3	561.7
Switzerland	5 114.6	1 857.8	-867.4	-2 771.4	-1 723.9	209.9	-3 409.9	-14 832.7	-3 005.3	409.2
Türkiye	39.9	-85.9	-35.7	-31.3	50.5	-316.8	506.8	-91.2	-16.6	63.5
United Kingdom	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..	-
United States	20 392.7	53 328.1	38 509.5	11 816.3	25 007.1	92 951.3	5 712.3	-8 101.3	-14 448.9	69 043.2
EUROPE	**28 489.6**	**1 108.1**	**31 452.6**	**.. d**	**-18 940.0**	**13 574.6**	**3 572.8**	**-30 838.9**	**-16 484.7**	**-9 101.9**
Bulgaria	15.5	1.1	6.0	-48.0	11.7	94.0	-9.0	17.7	7.3	22.8
Croatia	.. c	.. d	.. d	-24.9	.. d	-32.2	.. d	-33.5	-34.0	83.3
Cyprus	.. c	536.0	-699.6	-679.0	-736.8	-320.6	.. c	404.5	292.0	56.1
Malta	-106.9	118.9	47.7	129.9	80.8	-1 344.3	-57.5	39.6	-554.1	-134.9
Montenegro	-	.. d	.. d	-	-	.. d	.. d	.. d	1.1	-20.8
Romania	.. d	-3.9	2.4	24.5	6.3	166.1	-32.3	-27.3	-113.3	.. c
Russian Federation	-55.4	70.4	.. c	3.0	133.9	-725.0	1 263.9	-16.6	-1 020.0	.. c
Ukraine	11.6	1.7	2.6	1.3	0.4	-83.7	-61.7	119.1	-162.9	314.8
AFRICA	**376.0**	**.. c**	**1 147.9**	**1 483.9**	**24.4**	**.. c**	**13 328.1**	**5 114.6**	**-2 658.8**	**3 928.3**
Northern Africa	2.6	3.2	.. d	3.8	4.5	.. c	.. c	.. d	-250.7	.. c
Algeria	.. c	0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	-1.3	1.2	2.2	7.5	4.4	.. c	.. c	-230.3	.. c	.. c
Libya	.. c	-	-	.. c	0.2	.. c	4.0	0.6	.. c	2.1
Morocco	-1.3	2.0	0.4	.. d	0.5	.. c	25.9	-50.8	.. c	.. d
Tunisia	.. c	-	-	-	.. d	-	-2.7	-1.1	-19.6	.. d
Other African countries	373.4	.. c	.. d	1 480.1	19.9	-5 973.5	.. d	.. d	-2 408.1	.. d
Nigeria	.. c	24.9	.. c	-23.3	36.8	330.9	-476.0	.. c	.. c	-290.5
South Africa	.. c	-341.1	.. c	1 437.6	-200.1	423.6	3 333.0	-69.4	1 200.6	962.4
AMERICA	**28 581.0**	**60 739.8**	**28 850.3**	**23 772.2**	**32 211.5**	**99 262.2**	**9 859.0**	**-5 397.5**	**-17 994.7**	**70 576.7**
Northern America	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	93 089.1	6 723.1	-6 555.7	-15 438.2	72 096.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	6 847.8	-229.3	-12 819.2	9 786.3	-10 108.9	5 270.4	2 029.9	238.1	.. d	-1 863.3
Bahamas	33.5	204.3	-502.8	-542.8	-161.0	.. c	-15.1	67.7	12.9	-31.1
Bermuda	1 943.1	313.5	-786.9	421.8	-2 349.9	-157.1	-495.7	-458.6	-357.0	-5 376.4
Cayman Islands	-16.7	-1 879.7	-5 921.8	1 271.3	-10 970.6	3 427.8	.. c	848.1	.. c	-1 331.6
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-0.9	-2.6	-1.2
Guatemala	158.4	15.2	-31.2	49.8	5.2	101.7	-7.3	.. c	-34.1	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-181.6	24.9
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	0.6	20.6	2.7	.. c	4.4	2.8
Panama	6.4	-29.8	-7.9	14.1	21.7	.. c	.. c	8.6	-51.3	71.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	9.1	.. c	0.7	.. c	-3.9	-0.3	2.7	.. d	0.2
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	345.8	146.5	902.7	1 106.0	920.2	.. c	344.0
Argentina	-	-0.2	125.8	1.5	.. d	.. c	284.9	.. c	.. d	-527.3
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.2	-16.8	.. c
Brazil	.. c	.. c	-47.6	.. c	115.1	261.4	706.1	274.0	.. c	951.8
Ecuador	.. c	-	-	-	0.0	18.0	.. c	16.4	-9.3	.. c
Paraguay	.. c	-	.. d	-	.. c	1.3	.. d	-0.4	.. d	.. c
Peru	-	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.8	61.8	35.4	70.5	-137.9	-353.4
Uruguay	-	-	-	.. c	6.2	1.3	9.3	.. c	-43.7	.. c
Venezuela	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	94.0	-74.4	-25.8	.. c	-54.2

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**19 660.1**	**2 875.3**	**-7 005.7**	**.. c**	**1 678.3**	**.. c**	**11 430.0**	**-1 238.4**	**-25 311.7**	**.. d**
Near and Middle East	891.1	1 381.6	1 850.6	208.3	193.9	.. d	3 904.4	-2 075.7	.. d	-1 185.4
Gulf Arabian countries	844.7	205.8	557.1	108.8	120.0	1 282.5	3 657.1	-3 527.0	-3 732.7	-1 594.8
Kuwait	-9.0	5.7	14.5	20.2	-5.9	.. c	1.5	.. c	.. c	.. c
Qatar	16.7	.. c	.. c	5.7	44.5	.. c	25.3	.. c	.. c	.. c
Saudi Arabia	3.9	-4.4	86.8	194.0	78.4	696.6	424.2	-229.6	473.1	197.5
United Arab Emirates	645.1	52.5	338.1	-92.2	124.4	.. c	2 597.8	-3 003.3	-4 195.2	129.3
Other Near and Middle East	47.6	1 175.8	1 293.4	99.5	73.9	.. d	247.3	1 451.3	-270.5	409.4
Jordan	.. d	9.1	2.0	-16.0	-2.2	.. c	.. c	4.7	0.3	.. c
Other Asian countries	18 769.0	1 493.7	-8 856.3	.. c	1 484.4	5 329.6	7 525.6	837.3	.. c	1 804.6
China	1 357.2	-112.0	1 032.2	-794.3	.. c	-330.9	1 999.3	-2 169.2	1 589.0	-3 276.8
Hong Kong, China	2 724.7	1 539.7	3 069.1	1 712.6	-7 309.3	2 978.4	5 396.3	-989.8	5 435.3	3 461.6
India	1 874.8	-275.3	-26.7	-258.7	-1 232.6	-441.7	116.1	1 016.8	-3 801.1	.. c
Indonesia	.. c	9.9	.. c	0.8	.. d	-614.2	-1 002.1	408.2	-1 079.0	365.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	0.3	7.8	8.3	6.1	-1.3	0.1	0.0	3.8	.. c
Malaysia	94.0	-0.6	154.6	15.1	57.2	535.7	456.0	.. c	.. d	312.8
Philippines	23.2	2.6	7.3	-2.0	5.3	65.7	139.5	218.6	.. d	-59.8
Singapore	-664.4	404.3	-114.9	-40.7	1 280.2	-387.6	-2 796.2	4 117.8	-1 097.9	-2 339.4
Chinese Taipei	10.3	0.3	35.8	-11.1	46.4	337.4	97.5	.. c	199.4	166.5
Thailand	38.6	.. c	92.8	63.6	-44.3	-37.3	417.0	.. c	.. c	-215.8
Viet Nam	-	-0.2	0.6	0.7	-2.8	.. c	360.5	792.5	-988.7	409.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**1 406.1**	**962.7**	**-4 546.5**	**1 328.0**	**-368.0**	**-4 567.3**	**3 301.8**	**-2 995.3**	**-10 161.6**	**.. c**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-1.3**	**.. d**	**0.0**	**.. d**	**0.0**	**-2 468.5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**-24 741.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-12 391.8**	**-21 697.7**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**27 427.1**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**20 301.7**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**7 125.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**23.2**	**-477.7**	**663.0**	**41.0**	**1 294.1**	**-283.3**	**-2 300.3**	**5 502.4**	**-24 239.4**	**-1 442.8**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**1 608 032.7**	**1 930 434.0**	**1 974 480.5**	**2 219 788.7**	**2 675 357.2**	**1 624 231.9**	**1 788 397.1**	**1 901 117.2**	**2 137 521.5**	**2 214 104.6**
OECD COUNTRIES	**1 302 699.6**	**.. d**	**1 619 943.9**	**1 796 331.6**	**2 030 448.2**	**1 228 098.9**	**.. d**	**1 434 946.1**	**1 633 413.5**	**1 694 427.7**
Australia	9 537.9	20 200.4	19 493.5	15 322.2	23 282.4	41 335.0	45 205.3	50 690.0	44 092.3	45 586.5
Austria	3 295.5	1 338.5	2 202.5	2 382.5	6 455.8	6 516.7	6 276.1	6 778.1	2 798.9	2 035.6
Belgium	21 928.1	119 796.1	121 472.3	160 505.1	170 520.5	16 087.0	19 078.8	31 328.2	51 783.1	21 357.9
Canada	25 777.6	.. d	.. d	35 150.1	29 504.0	30 636.4	36 465.3	.. d	36 857.3	42 476.3
Chile	177.0	.. c	45.1	255.0	426.7	1 364.7	1 414.7	1 618.3	1 888.3	1 955.4
Colombia	-	0.6	1.1	.. c	.. c	535.1	400.2	759.7	1 333.1	1 051.0
Costa Rica	-	1.5	-1.2	-	10.9	56.7	7.5	24.3	.. c	.. c
Czech Republic	13.5	498.5	.. c	.. c	2 292.1	2 864.5	2 567.7	3 113.0	2 963.9	3 356.3
Denmark	9 085.3	7 467.8	8 304.3	10 888.0	17 994.4	6 949.1	7 633.4	8 511.6	8 358.8	8 626.2
Estonia	1.4	20.9	30.0	55.4	304.4	328.3	838.0	.. d	448.9	628.0
Finland	1 417.4	681.9	1 115.9	992.4	1 843.0	737.7	788.4	3 736.8	5 452.9	4 068.5
France	92 834.8	69 977.0	90 346.0	108 290.6	127 961.8	96 604.5	104 216.0	97 678.2	118 378.3	118 592.1
Germany	60 671.5	106 569.6	61 567.0	65 048.8	57 997.7	29 363.6	42 028.9	42 535.0	45 710.0	41 997.0
Greece	410.8	-1 396.9	277.2	-941.5	-1 082.2	294.6	324.8	477.6	673.9	714.4
Hungary	258.1	14.9	13.8	.. d	357.1	1 232.3	1 308.3	2 237.8	2 050.5	1 831.5
Iceland	320.2	.. d	.. d	.. d	429.4	9.5	60.9	-131.9	427.9	796.2
Ireland	18 897.4	18 870.5	30 460.0	46 189.8	54 753.6	87 562.5	67 402.6	65 276.8	105 596.8	88 378.5
Israel	702.6	15 806.7	1 790.6	.. c	1 710.9	1 299.8	.. d	1 068.6	1 783.6	1 407.7
Italy	11 594.4	7 624.5	6 896.3	9 694.5	15 930.6	13 023.9	19 196.8	18 253.5	23 977.3	23 727.9
Japan	66 968.0	113 216.0	109 081.5	99 474.7	124 032.4	7 213.9	9 307.0	7 188.9	6 147.1	5 151.8
Korea	3 025.3	2 674.6	2 027.3	2 003.2	2 758.6	8 779.9	7 242.3	5 093.0	5 190.5	3 293.0
Latvia	77.0	41.3	61.2	61.9	95.5	293.2	.. d	.. c	1 140.2	1 184.0
Lithuania	1.4	25.9	45.4	178.7	76.6	64.9	60.2	461.5	507.7	651.8
Luxembourg	157 273.3	141 472.9	155 449.4	151 070.0	158 032.3	138 135.4	148 187.9	146 667.5	146 107.0	138 135.7
Mexico	143.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	6 231.6	12 657.7	12 179.9	15 434.2	16 478.4	16 961.7
Netherlands	298 142.1	174 662.8	188 103.1	240 161.7	174 215.4	184 431.8	203 387.7	192 069.6	200 830.6	209 211.9
New Zealand	644.5	307.8	397.2	840.3	2 195.0	1 189.0	1 545.0	1 612.9	1 128.9	1 717.8
Norway	8 744.8	10 364.4	11 287.8	8 525.9	7 598.3	4 988.5	2 455.1	6 825.8	8 195.6	7 431.8
Poland	237.8	249.9	907.5	1 128.4	633.6	9 197.4	7 926.2	9 566.7	10 002.5	9 100.8
Portugal	936.4	316.2	690.3	490.6	959.4	4 961.5	5 575.3	5 615.5	6 374.4	7 582.9
Slovak Republic	-1.4	13.3	104.3	.. d	35.2	647.2	892.1	1 121.7	1 117.2	1 203.4
Slovenia	5.4	11.0	8.3	.. d	29.1	154.0	218.5	254.6	264.1	451.9
Spain	55 279.0	63 666.0	70 704.5	57 387.4	59 797.6	85 680.3	94 009.6	95 121.9	96 649.0	125 087.2
Sweden	13 673.8	12 014.5	9 775.8	12 685.2	14 593.1	26 604.5	26 053.0	28 497.0	41 713.0	45 109.7
Switzerland	61 018.8	85 602.5	100 180.8	101 914.9	120 308.1	38 721.8	62 093.7	74 171.0	55 023.4	60 166.7
Türkiye	329.7	42.7	402.5	-9.3	826.0	9 256.9	7 737.7	9 377.0	10 354.8	10 527.0
United Kingdom	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..	-
United States	379 278.5	528 959.2	603 643.9	642 728.8	846 834.9	358 975.8	374 599.9	466 462.0	571 613.5	641 491.6
EUROPE	**948 009.7**	**1 015 812.7**	**1 005 630.2**	**1 144 948.0**	**1 271 343.3**	**838 956.9**	**923 016.8**	**944 935.6**	**1 072 982.8**	**1 055 620.6**
Bulgaria	129.7	17.0	55.4	106.7	141.6	198.6	37.7	213.5	267.6	350.8
Croatia	-	0.2	.. d	75.8	11.1	-40.5	-8.1	427.4	425.4	633.1
Cyprus	5 080.4	9 809.2	5 374.6	4 278.6	7 032.1	3 026.6	.. c	6 401.6	3 336.4	776.2
Malta	968.8	1 345.4	1 138.0	1 518.2	1 795.9	1 871.4	682.0	1 059.9	944.3	2 095.5
Montenegro	-	-	.. d	-	-	.. d	7.9	.. d	10.3	24.5
Romania	8.1	3.7	7.5	213.7	49.2	824.2	586.3	724.8	685.8	1 260.6
Russian Federation	.. c	893.4	.. c	.. c	1 752.2	.. c	.. c	17 654.8	15 579.9	19 825.9
Ukraine	150.0	27.3	31.6	12.9	5.6	-448.6	-375.7	463.1	810.9	1 259.4
AFRICA	**4 437.2**	**2 441.0**	**4 058.9**	**7 821.8**	**16 928.5**	**44 658.8**	**49 148.6**	**43 953.6**	**36 555.9**	**46 938.8**
Northern Africa	.. c	278.1	.. c	.. c	810.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	9 559.3	13 886.6
Algeria	-	0.1	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	35.1	36.9	44.9	32.9	30.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	12 065.5
Libya	.. c	231.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	-8.1	.. c	-21.7	.. c	.. c
Morocco	-	10.0	5.8	-53.0	496.2	344.5	324.7	.. c	-4 091.4	105.3
Tunisia	.. c	-	-	-	1.4	-	-9.1	3.3	.. c	83.6
Other African countries	.. d	2 162.9	.. d	.. d	16 117.8	.. d	.. d	.. d	26 996.6	33 052.2
Nigeria	.. c	213.4	.. c	583.2	637.3	.. c	5 390.8	6 852.8	5 704.3	4 935.3
South Africa	2 995.5	1 238.8	1 753.6	5 961.1	11 047.0	12 221.3	14 292.8	5 820.4	13 446.6	19 666.0
AMERICA	**504 675.0**	**689 993.8**	**767 317.8**	**861 882.7**	**1 138 476.7**	**488 116.5**	**532 887.9**	**619 199.2**	**737 821.2**	**816 902.0**
Northern America	405 056.1	.. d	.. d	677 878.9	876 338.9	389 619.0	411 071.9	.. d	608 472.0	683 970.2
Central America and Caribbean countries	96 187.0	128 219.1	.. d	182 371.7	259 544.5	75 695.2	97 053.7	85 568.6	100 570.8	97 066.9
Bahamas	982.3	2 250.1	4 230.8	1 723.2	4 545.4	.. c	827.6	1 016.7	2 462.5	1 250.9
Bermuda	24 192.7	25 274.8	34 990.5	63 957.3	69 356.6	7 742.2	39 786.4	29 354.7	30 274.2	26 949.0
Cayman Islands	31 897.0	50 542.0	53 094.6	48 659.5	72 446.0	.. c	1 051.3	2 894.8	23 446.5	16 413.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	52.7	12.9	20.6	55.5	49.1
Guatemala	3 034.7	671.6	856.7	1 179.7	315.2	195.9	65.2	-24.8	331.6	87.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	12.5	.. c	-388.3	181.9
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	4.8	39.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	55.0
Panama	351.3	.. c	508.5	1 067.7	829.2	.. c	.. c	209.2	343.7	476.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	0.8	-	14.9	.. c	-24.3	0.5	3.4	1.9	0.4
South America	3 432.0	.. d	.. d	1 632.1	2 593.3	22 802.3	24 762.2	.. d	28 778.4	35 864.9
Argentina	1.4	3.4	5.8	5.0	1.0	5 676.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	11 738.8
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	6.7	27.7	.. c	.. c
Brazil	.. c	.. c	2 183.9	983.9	1 217.6	14 784.5	11 636.7	18 139.2	13 070.8	13 428.9
Ecuador	.. c	-	-	-	2.0	58.1	124.6	129.8	153.6	251.5
Paraguay	.. c	-	.. d	-	.. c	10.8	24.6	37.3	.. d	.. d
Peru	2.7	0.7	1.5	1.1	5.6	143.2	.. c	758.0	948.8	1 018.2
Uruguay	-	-	-	.. c	196.6	63.5	88.6	132.5	44.6	.. c
Venezuela	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	156.7	.. c	29.4	73.1	153.2

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**139 605.5**	**201 646.0**	**177 557.9**	**188 908.3**	**222 623.1**	**210 516.1**	**236 710.5**	**234 999.6**	**241 345.5**	**244 159.1**
Near and Middle East	9 832.5	25 456.2	13 548.3	29 547.4	15 443.9	48 280.0	43 249.6	52 961.5	42 953.7	40 632.7
Gulf Arabian countries	8 665.0	9 280.2	11 346.7	.. d	12 494.5	34 156.2	.. d	.. d	29 289.9	26 883.2
Kuwait	432.4	337.4	.. c	.. c	690.8	40.5	40.1	54.5	.. c	.. c
Qatar	145.9	421.1	.. c	.. c	1 112.3	.. c	189.3	.. c	.. c	.. c
Saudi Arabia	277.0	92.4	738.1	457.1	963.1	5 660.0	5 868.4	6 304.7	6 574.7	6 932.3
United Arab Emirates	6 481.6	7 052.7	7 538.6	7 667.0	8 144.7	8 308.3	16 785.1	13 854.0	5 345.5	5 421.3
Other Near and Middle East	1 167.4	16 176.0	2 201.6	.. c	2 949.4	14 123.8	.. c	.. c	13 663.8	13 749.5
Jordan	.. c	322.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	10.1	21.6	23.9	48.9
Other Asian countries	129 771.7	176 189.8	164 009.6	159 360.9	207 179.2	162 236.2	193 460.9	182 038.1	198 391.8	203 526.4
China	3 102.3	2 253.8	4 302.7	4 207.0	6 703.6	11 268.7	20 269.7	13 732.4	17 378.6	13 721.9
Hong Kong, China	27 569.2	29 250.7	23 526.6	28 269.5	26 358.5	.. c	91 193.6	91 132.3	102 406.4	107 959.1
India	10 772.9	14 359.9	11 828.4	12 133.9	14 726.9	17 726.0	18 597.1	20 615.1	23 681.0	25 129.9
Indonesia	-	1.2	0.7	15.8	39.7	6 170.8	5 738.8	7 806.3	6 676.7	7 096.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	327.8	.. c	.. c	519.1	21.6	2.4	16.0	.. c	.. c
Malaysia	760.7	-307.2	968.7	999.2	1 954.8	4 514.3	3 680.0	4 831.1	4 909.9	4 907.3
Philippines	.. d	69.7	67.8	168.6	250.9	370.2	733.2	766.8	536.2	498.0
Singapore	12 241.6	9 959.6	10 717.1	10 595.9	28 036.7	8 882.6	14 408.0	21 205.7	18 211.1	17 629.2
Chinese Taipei	197.3	70.3	101.5	307.8	835.6	5 042.6	4 182.4	2 185.4	3 419.3	4 194.0
Thailand	471.6	.. c	860.9	536.8	556.1	2 968.5	4 409.5	3 125.4	4 632.2	2 687.7
Viet Nam	-	0.0	1.0	15.6	.. d	206.7	.. c	1 922.8	.. c	1 279.1
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**11 305.2**	**20 540.6**	**19 915.7**	**16 228.0**	**25 985.6**	**41 982.2**	**46 633.3**	**58 029.3**	**48 816.1**	**50 484.1**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.4**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**873 909.8**	**872 826.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**878 558.4**	**858 149.6**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**1 271 811.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**1 067 345.1**
G20 OECD countries	**650 160.8**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**1 235 360.0**	**607 847.6**	**658 179.2**	**.. d**	**..**	**949 804.8**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**36 451.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**117 540.3**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**9 927.5**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**14 764.2**	**13 757.9**	**.. d**	**12 352.3**	**30 869.8**	**25 014.2**	**31 456.7**	**41 169.3**	**38 931.3**	**36 796.6**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**67 481.3**	**96 922.4**	**70 636.2**	**49 327.0**	**92 599.7**	**95 923.3**	**125 459.4**	**100 945.2**	**65 915.5**	**149 516.2**
OECD COUNTRIES	**59 286.6**	**.. d**	**59 996.1**	**40 013.5**	**71 975.5**	**62 389.9**	**.. d**	**65 184.3**	**48 509.9**	**98 368.1**
Australia	-288.4	-267.1	-76.4	500.9	1 381.4	5 269.1	5 222.0	1 928.6	-5 874.8	4 226.7
Austria	96.6	123.5	259.0	126.3	194.0	283.3	259.5	276.3	138.1	235.5
Belgium	2 356.4	3 719.4	1 934.7	2 103.4	1 814.2	1 551.6	1 907.6	2 846.9	.. c	1 746.5
Canada	-324.5	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	1 867.2	2 105.8	-480.2	3 700.0
Chile	5.2	-1.5	3.6	5.0	20.8	445.5	280.2	-10.8	-57.1	83.2
Colombia	.. c	0.4	-0.5	.. c	.. c	9.0	67.0	17.9	43.9	83.6
Costa Rica	-	-0.4	0.4	-	3.6	.. c	-19.6	.. c	1.7	20.2
Czech Republic	-1.3	0.2	20.8	51.6	165.5	39.9	255.1	252.2	111.3	354.7
Denmark	149.4	804.3	841.9	577.4	570.1	1 201.4	506.9	621.4	.. c	88.7
Estonia	-	0.7	4.8	9.8	14.6	3.9	24.4	39.3	11.5	63.2
Finland	59.2	112.4	383.0	90.6	510.5	70.8	161.1	35.6	.. c	569.2
France	1 604.4	2 275.8	1 844.0	.. c	884.5	3 847.5	3 914.7	3 043.4	1 057.7	2 913.6
Germany	3 416.2	8 791.7	3 137.6	1 496.2	1 302.0	4 402.5	4 687.8	2 295.8	1 348.1	2 169.3
Greece	28.3	104.5	31.5	261.5	55.6	70.8	101.3	59.7	-24.6	152.4
Hungary	-18.0	1.0	-0.6	8.3	14.1	154.5	235.9	270.2	87.1	447.5
Iceland	.. d	.. d	22.5	.. d	.. d	-	.. c	.. c	326.6	299.1
Ireland	1 103.5	3 218.9	2 426.6	1 462.5	2 165.8	4 465.6	6 046.7	7 600.4	3 514.4	7 237.5
Israel	29.6	1 310.9	22.9	73.1	79.5	.. d	188.0	98.0	33.0	290.4
Italy	600.1	346.3	1 045.0	826.8	764.5	920.7	592.3	812.8	-307.1	478.4
Japan	8 593.9	6 800.3	3 029.6	5 777.6	8 515.5	819.0	535.7	675.1	352.3	908.6
Korea	212.5	404.4	172.7	41.3	227.7	892.4	1 049.0	895.1	504.9	683.3
Latvia	.. d	.. d	9.0	5.5	7.2	.. c	.. d	.. d	.. c	52.7
Lithuania	.. c	1.8	11.3	7.9	6.6	15.5	16.2	-66.6	-18.7	27.6
Luxembourg	2 259.9	4 456.2	4 159.0	1 755.3	7 063.4	3 274.5	2 179.7	95.3	2 412.0	4 402.0
Mexico	11.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 254.2	1 274.7	1 165.7	666.6	903.9
Netherlands	2 603.7	5 753.9	4 175.4	3 199.5	6 770.7	8 555.2	10 775.0	6 218.6	12 734.8	10 835.6
New Zealand	1.3	21.2	43.1	-243.6	83.8	338.7	351.4	208.6	68.1	276.0
Norway	140.4	-7.3	.. c	.. c	79.7	631.0	874.0	98.1	62.2	1 323.7
Poland	11.6	17.6	41.7	45.2	42.3	920.7	727.5	901.4	972.4	1 040.0
Portugal	47.6	28.8	44.6	38.1	39.0	172.5	234.6	369.7	98.7	321.5
Slovak Republic	-	0.1	10.2	4.1	5.3	81.1	60.9	121.6	42.3	126.2
Slovenia	-	-0.1	0.5	.. d	.. d	15.5	19.1	40.4	-2.7	39.1
Spain	3 251.4	6 846.2	1 759.9	-1 405.6	2 679.9	1 813.0	2 147.8	2 094.3	726.0	2 324.3
Sweden	1 220.7	798.6	880.2	546.2	1 021.8	1 746.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 531.4
Switzerland	5 923.3	6 541.3	5 089.1	1 961.0	1 898.1	2 472.3	4 098.4	3 484.6	.. c	1 779.5
Türkiye	7.7	37.1	28.1	63.0	33.0	197.0	385.7	211.7	-2.5	315.5
United Kingdom	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..	-
United States	26 149.9	30 481.6	27 265.1	22 494.4	30 712.3	14 439.9	22 374.4	23 140.7	15 647.1	45 264.6
EUROPE	**28 839.8**	**47 740.0**	**30 611.5**	**12 926.0**	**40 500.3**	**41 867.1**	**52 586.0**	**44 293.7**	**42 771.6**	**63 128.7**
Bulgaria	-1.3	1.5	13.6	10.3	9.4	14.2	-3.1	23.9	8.1	57.0
Croatia	.. c	0.0	0.4	5.1	0.2	-5.2	.. d	.. d	-40.9	61.6
Cyprus	479.0	.. c	244.8	-163.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	37.6
Malta	142.9	93.3	89.1	136.8	108.8	-33.5	-64.2	23.0	-46.1	56.9
Montenegro	.. d	-	.. d	-	-	-	.. d	.. d	0.9	4.3
Romania	.. d	0.1	-0.2	6.3	1.4	95.3	124.9	128.5	49.3	103.1
Russian Federation	-18.0	118.9	.. c	44.6	109.8	1 035.3	.. c	.. c	-67.1	.. c
Ukraine	5.2	0.8	1.3	3.0	0.4	-12.9	69.0	111.3	.. c	421.3
AFRICA	**-240.8**	**-114.8**	**15.8**	**199.8**	**596.7**	**4 222.3**	**8 267.1**	**4 051.8**	**-1 311.9**	**2 052.3**
Northern Africa	5.2	1.6	.. d	13.8	5.6	.. d	.. d	.. d	-862.1	568.3
Algeria	.. c	0.0	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	1.3	0.9	1.2	.. d	3.8	-197.0	142.6	-505.1	-873.6	331.6
Libya	.. c	-	-	.. c	0.4	-	1.3	-2.2	-1.0	.. d
Morocco	-	0.7	0.4	13.8	1.4	1.3	-6.5	-18.1	.. c	61.3
Tunisia	.. c	-	-	-	.. d	-3.9	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	.. d
Other African countries	-245.9	-116.4	.. d	186.0	591.2	.. d	.. d	.. d	-449.9	1 484.0
Nigeria	.. c	27.9	.. c	24.2	37.7	339.9	418.1	440.2	52.7	.. c
South Africa	-279.4	-188.0	-104.5	78.6	379.7	2 868.9	3 607.5	677.1	.. c	1 338.2
AMERICA	**27 531.5**	**38 935.3**	**34 246.1**	**28 153.5**	**39 352.6**	**21 917.3**	**31 626.2**	**27 835.2**	**14 297.2**	**56 951.3**
Northern America	25 825.4	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	24 241.6	25 249.9	15 167.1	48 965.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 702.3	.. d	5 701.6	.. d	6 051.8	4 026.5	6 379.3	1 571.6	1 136.3	6 203.4
Bahamas	36.1	285.1	73.4	.. c	-32.9	.. c	83.2	79.4	.. c	81.3
Bermuda	355.4	1 589.3	1 116.6	859.4	241.7	.. c	2 769.9	335.9	1 512.9	1 833.1
Cayman Islands	-21.9	1 878.1	1 655.4	2 671.5	2 524.4	1 568.4	-140.2	-381.8	-889.7	-1 172.3
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-1.3	0.3	1.1	3.1	.. c
Guatemala	81.1	18.0	62.0	75.8	7.6	18.0	11.4	20.2	7.7	17.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.8	.. c	-208.9	12.1
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	0.4	1.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	2.0
Panama	-25.8	-45.3	15.2	-8.2	44.2	3.9	.. c	31.2	5.5	87.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	8.7	.. c	0.1	.. c	-2.6	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2
South America	5.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	156.7	.. d	1 005.2	1 013.7	-2 006.2	1 782.2
Argentina	-	0.3	0.9	1.9	.. d	.. d	.. d	174.1	-86.5	74.1
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.9	1.8	.. c
Brazil	-2.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	118.5	571.7	390.0	774.9	-1 836.2	1 146.9
Ecuador	.. c	-	-	-	0.0	5.2	0.9	2.5	-0.5	24.1
Paraguay	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	1.3	.. d	4.6	7.4	22.9
Peru	-	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	86.3	61.8	60.4	-99.2	14.2
Uruguay	-	-	-	.. c	5.9	10.3	5.1	-4.1	9.4	.. c
Venezuela	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	42.5	-88.1	.. c	0.6	.. d

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**13 230.7**	**10 611.1**	**5 795.4**	**7 785.4**	**10 658.7**	**21 202.7**	**26 546.4**	**21 880.4**	**15 488.8**	**22 196.6**
Near and Middle East	206.0	1 729.9	596.9	346.2	485.7	3 423.9	4 345.6	4 725.7	3 213.1	6 102.5
Gulf Arabian countries	172.5	400.4	566.5	272.2	379.9	2 428.5	3 069.4	4 015.2	2 967.0	4 386.5
Kuwait	1.3	11.3	19.6	3.8	12.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Qatar	-2.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	96.2	.. c	16.8	.. c	.. c	.. c
Saudi Arabia	-3.9	-2.4	18.9	24.1	97.9	913.0	687.7	953.8	566.0	777.2
United Arab Emirates	161.0	.. c	283.8	176.5	273.4	.. c	1 683.6	737.5	658.6	492.8
Other Near and Middle East	33.5	1 329.5	30.4	74.0	105.8	995.4	1 276.2	710.4	246.1	1 716.1
Jordan	1.3	9.7	.. d	.. d	0.4	3.9	0.3	3.7	2.2	1.4
Other Asian countries	13 026.0	8 881.2	5 198.5	7 439.2	10 173.0	17 780.1	22 200.8	17 154.8	12 275.8	16 094.1
China	-56.7	-265.7	67.5	96.1	390.5	2 017.8	2 473.0	847.7	2 071.9	2 286.4
Hong Kong, China	.. c	1 615.4	1 771.4	1 429.5	1 644.4	8 338.9	7 429.6	6 354.3	4 301.0	5 470.0
India	2 146.5	-124.0	12.7	-445.9	-2 436.3	1 276.1	1 624.8	2 261.0	1 400.4	1 732.0
Indonesia	.. c	9.4	0.2	0.5	2.2	256.2	2 255.3	825.0	552.7	1 198.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	1.4	10.1	5.1	7.6	-	0.1	1.2	4.2	.. c
Malaysia	20.6	9.7	59.5	7.4	84.2	1 198.8	963.3	648.8	428.4	701.7
Philippines	5.2	5.4	7.5	7.7	.. d	153.2	187.9	167.1	21.3	362.0
Singapore	391.5	407.9	-15.9	541.0	1 717.3	834.4	2 185.7	2 651.6	862.8	4.2
Chinese Taipei	6.4	2.6	12.2	11.7	74.3	358.0	301.6	335.9	755.2	536.6
Thailand	6.4	6.6	36.6	-58.4	.. c	381.1	398.9	105.1	77.1	611.6
Viet Nam	-	0.0	0.1	0.9	.. d	279.4	245.4	181.1	245.4	283.1
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**-1 880.0**	**-249.1**	**-32.6**	**262.4**	**1 491.3**	**6 712.6**	**6 433.8**	**2 884.0**	**-5 330.3**	**5 187.2**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**-**	**0.0**	**..**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.3**	**0.0**	**..**	**0.0**	**0.0**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**9 018.0**	**26 462.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**30 296.8**	**38 473.1**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
G20 OECD countries	**39 983.3**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**41 903.5**	**36 274.6**	**..**	**61 563.9**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**445.5**	**439.3**	**88.4**	**500.9**	**1 715.7**	**3 145.8**	**.. d**	**4 822.7**	**2 237.5**	**3 369.7**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**78 511.5**	**65 450.8**	**49 898.6**	**-1 493.6**	**14 606.2**	**106 692.0**	**41 491.7**	**-35 355.4**	**-72 611.6**	**72 364.9**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**..**	**130.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**..**	**.. c**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-13 086.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Extraction activities	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	-18 271.1	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**..**	**3 368.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**-12 568.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	.. d	..	..	..	..	3 274.1	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	669.5	..	..	..	..	386.4	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	2 308.1	..	..	..	..	-17 124.5	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	405.6	..	..	..	..	-1 527.5	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	1 125.6	..	..	..	..	1 262.9	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	1 160.3	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**..**	**.. c**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**2 096.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**-35.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**290.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**..**	**973.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**308.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Services	**..**	**86 937.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**62 733.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	-738.7	..	..	..	..	11 489.0	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	7 344.2	..	..	..	..	-312.4	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	-4 422.2	..	..	..	..	3 311.0	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	50 533.2	..	..	..	..	3 872.4	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	10 691.9	..	..	..	..	38 088.7	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	3 495.6	..	..	..	..	10 151.3	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	1 380.9	..	..	..	..	-163.9	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	7 963.9	..	..	..	..	5 146.8	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	16 491.2	..	..	..	..	765.7	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	-0.6	..	..	..	..	-6.0	..	..	..
Education	..	-358.1	..	..	..	..	385.4	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	-1 489.9	..	..	..	..	-311.2	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	-728.6	..	..	..	..	456.2	..	..	..
Other services	..	269.9	..	..	..	..	11.4	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**78 511.5**	**.. c**	**..**	**-1 493.6**	**14 606.2**	**106 692.0**	**.. d**	**..**	**-72 611.6**	**72 364.9**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**500.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 635.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**

.. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**1 608 032.7**	**1 930 434.0**	**1 974 480.5**	**2 219 788.7**	**2 675 357.2**	**1 624 231.9**	**1 788 397.1**	**1 901 117.2**	**2 137 521.5**	**2 214 104.6**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**..**	**1 454.6**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**2 720.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**..**	**79 600.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**182 543.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Extraction activities	..	78 890.1	..	..	..	..	178 582.0	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**..**	**323 151.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**295 432.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	102 220.7	..	..	..	..	94 239.3	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	4 970.2	..	..	..	..	3 234.9	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	73 299.2	..	..	..	..	128 904.7	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	59 513.6	..	..	..	..	26 439.1	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	39 036.6	..	..	..	..	20 014.2	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	44 111.5	..	..	..	..	22 600.2	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**..**	**60 078.9**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**23 358.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**5 264.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**4 801.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**..**	**12 460.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. c**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Services	**..**	**1 428 676.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 104 195.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	159 073.2	..	..	..	..	106 366.3	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	91 741.7	..	..	..	..	23 489.2	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	150 487.7	..	..	..	..	41 514.7	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	178 615.1	..	..	..	..	152 071.2	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	556 534.0	..	..	..	..	641 559.4	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	171 924.7	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	9 964.9	..	..	..	..	13 873.5	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	193 580.1	..	..	..	..	85 824.6	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	57 224.4	..	..	..	..	30 772.2	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	-2 050.1	..	..	..
Education	..	3 089.9	..	..	..	..	1 284.0	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	5 068.2	..	..	..	..	3 696.8	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	20 959.9	..	..	..	..	5 490.6	..	..	..
Other services	..	2 333.1	..	..	..	..	303.2	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**1 608 032.7**	**0.0**	**..**	**2 219 788.7**	**2 675 357.2**	**1 624 231.9**	**.. c**	**..**	**2 137 521.5**	**2 214 104.6**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**19 747.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**154 386.2**	**..**	**..**	**..**

.. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**67 481.3**	**96 922.4**	**70 636.2**	**49 327.0**	**92 599.7**	**95 923.3**	**125 459.4**	**100 945.2**	**65 915.5**	**149 516.2**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**..**	**119.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**114.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Mining and quarrying	**..**	**2 384.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**24 738.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Extraction activities	..	2 356.8	..	..	..	..	16 909.1	..	..	..
Manufacturing	**..**	**15 852.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**28 222.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	..	3 115.2	..	..	..	..	11 141.9	..	..	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	..	747.3	..	..	..	..	486.6	..	..	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	..	4 327.7	..	..	..	..	9 998.8	..	..	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	..	4 169.5	..	..	..	..	2 557.1	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	..	2 412.9	..	..	..	..	2 758.7	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	1 079.6	..	..	..	..	1 279.7	..	..	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**..**	**3 366.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. c**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**..**	**41.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**166.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Construction	**..**	**722.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**.. c**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Services	**..**	**74 266.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**68 686.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	..	13 605.5	..	..	..	..	6 676.4	..	..	..
Transportation and storage	..	8 626.9	..	..	..	..	1 801.8	..	..	..
Accommodation and food service activities	..	.. c	..	..	..	..	7 991.4	..	..	..
Information and communication	..	8 050.7	..	..	..	..	4 511.4	..	..	..
Financial and insurance activities	..	35 366.2	..	..	..	..	39 138.4	..	..	..
Activities of holding companies	..	3 262.9	..	..	..	..	12 696.1	..	..	..
Real estate activities	..	157.4	..	..	..	..	571.5	..	..	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	6 779.5	..	..	..	..	4 807.7	..	..	..
Administrative and support service activities	..	3 808.1	..	..	..	..	1 795.5	..	..	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	.. d	..	..	..	..	.. c	..	..	..
Education	..	-137.6	..	..	..	..	297.2	..	..	..
Human health and social work activities	..	-1 442.9	..	..	..	..	-102.5	..	..	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	666.4	..	..	..	..	406.1	..	..	..
Other services	..	-188.1	..	..	..	..	.. d	..	..	..
Not allocated and confidential	**67 481.3**	**0.0**	**..**	**49 327.0**	**92 599.7**	**95 923.3**	**.. c**	**..**	**65 915.5**	**149 516.2**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**170.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 678.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**

.. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**308 957.0**	**203 234.0**	**242 519.0**	**95 037.0**	**389 194.0**	**327 781.0**	**-157 407.0**	**20 342.0**	**204 461.0**	**349 957.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**217 215.0**	**.. d**	**-3 229.0**	**128 501.0**	**.. d**
Australia	-1 680.0	119.0	7 587.0	7 651.0	6 652.0	-621.0	-3 273.0	-2 965.0	2 301.0	-2 453.0
Austria	2 417.0	-2 657.0	2 878.0	982.0	570.0	946.0	451.0	38.0	-638.0	291.0
Belgium	-2 201.0	2 505.0	1 201.0	578.0	2 831.0	1 481.0	9 801.0	5 314.0	3 732.0	-3 932.0
Canada	71 025.0	29 132.0	38 251.0	20 011.0	38 229.0	16 356.0	15 944.0	30 691.0	8 978.0	31 952.0
Chile	-5.0	338.0	235.0	-16.0	292.0	-1 546.0	397.0	328.0	-1 020.0	-1 002.0
Colombia	-31.0	-29.0	3.0	-158.0	96.0	13.0	846.0	125.0	1 418.0	110.0
Costa Rica	-132.0	-72.0	27.0	99.0	67.0	197.0	234.0	163.0	-102.0	-372.0
Czech Republic	22.0	-49.0	123.0	-31.0	89.0	243.0	1 181.0	71.0	-233.0	325.0
Denmark	271.0	1 867.0	3 252.0	7 232.0	4 436.0	-222.0	-1 855.0	-752.0	1 181.0	438.0
Estonia	-4.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	1.0	8.0	15.0	9.0	20.0	25.0
Finland	666.0	1 457.0	-727.0	-338.0	1 999.0	-621.0	-597.0	763.0	568.0	3 275.0
France	15 406.0	992.0	13 775.0	13 435.0	8 009.0	3 708.0	1 242.0	6 767.0	-974.0	310.0
Germany	18 291.0	22 358.0	29 216.0	23 792.0	52 308.0	4 025.0	5 406.0	17 080.0	8 549.0	12 961.0
Greece	-51.0	-229.0	-70.0	82.0	-8.0	80.0	149.0	-154.0	-96.0	167.0
Hungary	2 543.0	8 307.0	3 827.0	-2 120.0	-767.0	541.0	1 284.0	-107.0	551.0	-481.0
Iceland	-62.0	-29.0	-17.0	-16.0	46.0	67.0	.. c	5.0	14.0	.. c
Ireland	31 039.0	67 432.0	-4 022.0	-1 115.0	41 375.0	47 842.0	2 780.0	-85 312.0	19 693.0	77 302.0
Israel	112.0	1 631.0	596.0	1 827.0	633.0	1 235.0	701.0	3 539.0	6 972.0	2 116.0
Italy	1 206.0	1 489.0	1 517.0	2 615.0	2 527.0	388.0	7 468.0	1 985.0	720.0	1 486.0
Japan	45 520.0	20 817.0	35 292.0	26 804.0	39 078.0	9 094.0	1 550.0	6 453.0	-1 360.0	8 290.0
Korea	13 332.0	1 787.0	4 208.0	5 036.0	9 398.0	668.0	-1 664.0	2 618.0	-498.0	1 811.0
Latvia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	10.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	16.0	18.0	-5.0	1.0	6.0
Luxembourg	29 121.0	-121 699.0	2 883.0	-6 133.0	4 444.0	39 283.0	31 538.0	8 055.0	14 041.0	26 403.0
Mexico	2 729.0	260.0	-511.0	2 236.0	5 985.0	5 907.0	6 456.0	6 253.0	2 364.0	9 313.0
Netherlands	24 644.0	78 306.0	19 935.0	18 014.0	42 925.0	22 491.0	-56 091.0	-23 114.0	18 230.0	30 751.0
New Zealand	79.0	345.0	244.0	540.0	60.0	469.0	-160.0	208.0	-81.0	548.0
Norway	1 664.0	4 599.0	839.0	-1 614.0	1 810.0	34.0	-375.0	-3 013.0	-1 155.0	10 102.0
Poland	411.0	17.0	-165.0	-12.0	415.0	463.0	1 827.0	-514.0	386.0	991.0
Portugal	71.0	-104.0	67.0	-28.0	35.0	120.0	217.0	-92.0	-763.0	136.0
Slovak Republic	-9.0	1.0	-64.0	38.0	.. c	289.0	-9.0	65.0	21.0	-119.0
Slovenia	1.0	7.0	.. c	-1.0	1.0	8.0	-2.0	-22.0	-28.0	-49.0
Spain	3 408.0	6 319.0	3 108.0	2 482.0	-4 109.0	417.0	-2 422.0	3 463.0	661.0	702.0
Sweden	399.0	1 819.0	5 229.0	4 715.0	11 196.0	3 141.0	6 854.0	122.0	1 988.0	2 951.0
Switzerland	-2 922.0	28 188.0	9 975.0	6 259.0	6 544.0	35 815.0	-16 449.0	89.0	10 000.0	11 074.0
Türkiye	275.0	272.0	76.0	-103.0	67.0	506.0	721.0	441.0	2 727.0	387.0
United Kingdom	47 838.0	-2 796.0	10 360.0	-30 935.0	89 791.0	24 590.0	12 369.0	18 456.0	30 224.0	65 126.0
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**38 542.0**	**267 756.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**110 076.0**	**.. c**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	26.0	50.0	17.0	19.0	-357.0
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	30.0	-12.0	15.0	10.0	38.0
Cyprus	-1 516.0	-137.0	17.0	57.0	-59.0	-524.0	-290.0	10.0	746.0	625.0
Malta	341.0	-33.0	506.0	140.0	189.0	66.0	46.0	810.0	39.0	17.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-33.0	-39.0	9.0	.. c	70.0	-219.0	-153.0	42.0	93.0	-177.0
Russian Federation	-119.0	185.0	-76.0	73.0	580.0	-1 149.0	1 208.0	-84.0	463.0	-982.0
Ukraine	4.0	-17.0	3.0	2.0	-5.0	-54.0	10.0	41.0	-41.0	94.0
AFRICA	**939.0**	**223.0**	**3 943.0**	**434.0**	**767.0**	**534.0**	**-1 164.0**	**-3 431.0**	**1 695.0**	**-230.0**
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	51.0	16.0	90.0	.. c	.. c	-271.0	12.0	430.0
Algeria	.. c	.. c	-	3.0	-	-105.0	-170.0	-301.0	125.0	-140.0
Egypt	75.0	-41.0	40.0	5.0	89.0	-525.0	-516.0	11.0	-36.0	615.0
Libya	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	39.0	-1.0	40.0
Morocco	-7.0	-3.0	-	-1.0	-1.0	-6.0	.. c	-14.0	34.0	-46.0
Tunisia	30.0	33.0	11.0	9.0	2.0	-23.0	-7.0	-6.0	-110.0	-39.0
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	3 892.0	418.0	677.0	.. c	.. c	-3 160.0	1 683.0	-660.0
Nigeria	8.0	30.0	25.0	26.0	-18.0	1 354.0	-291.0	997.0	157.0	-820.0
South Africa	569.0	12.0	-171.0	538.0	515.0	429.0	201.0	453.0	-62.0	302.0
AMERICA	**66 942.0**	**.. c**	**..**	**12 751.0**	**61 007.0**	**91 495.0**	**-129 419.0**	**30 339.0**	**45 200.0**	**71 045.0**
Northern America	71 025.0	.. c	.. c	20 011.0	..	16 355.0	15 943.0	30 690.0	8 977.0	31 951.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	75 718.0	-141 433.0	-2 201.0	29 046.0	36 487.0
Bahamas	179.0	349.0	541.0	45.0	153.0	-37.0	-10 922.0	397.0	1 120.0	2 561.0
Bermuda	-17 225.0	31 970.0	20 072.0	4 114.0	4 690.0	42 588.0	-149 490.0	-16 014.0	-925.0	-6 948.0
Cayman Islands	7 541.0	5 102.0	13 387.0	-15 447.0	6 172.0	24 604.0	9 334.0	1 940.0	16 079.0	27 251.0
El Salvador	10.0	.. c	.. c	-1.0	23.0	15.0	-38.0	526.0	-512.0	464.0
Guatemala	-11.0	-16.0	13.0	2.0	-26.0	30.0	70.0	-6.0	-106.0	52.0
Honduras	-26.0	-27.0	-4.0	-9.0	-11.0	24.0	-446.0	212.0	-388.0	134.0
Nicaragua	2.0	.. c	.. c	3.0	-1.0	-19.0	-43.0	-26.0	-32.0	-33.0
Panama	-339.0	355.0	-176.0	1 158.0	61.0	349.0	612.0	370.0	-268.0	-415.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-574.0	-3 932.0	1 847.0	7 166.0	2 614.0
Argentina	-22.0	-285.0	405.0	21.0	169.0	1 898.0	-4 412.0	1 310.0	.. c	239.0
Bolivia	29.0	-4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	61.0	36.0	81.0	11.0	.. c
Brazil	-524.0	2 986.0	2 650.0	922.0	800.0	2 351.0	557.0	-990.0	-5 767.0	3 550.0
Ecuador	29.0	7.0	-	-5.0	-32.0	-202.0	49.0	33.0	-182.0	-111.0
Paraguay	1.0	-7.0	.. c	-4.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	24.0	-35.0
Peru	4.0	4.0	-13.0	-1.0	-48.0	1 511.0	-421.0	1 386.0	1 002.0	1 129.0
Uruguay	-184.0	461.0	184.0	390.0	4 270.0	-226.0	-130.0	12.0	-144.0	-303.0
Venezuela	-30.0	758.0	127.0	.. c	-379.0	-701.0	-963.0	-152.0	309.0	-90.0

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Near and Middle East	.. c	4 939.0	..	1 435.0	1 113.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	7 152.0	.. c
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	483.0	.. c	.. c	168.0	250.0	151.0
Kuwait	-10.0	158.0	-138.0	8.0	18.0	.. c	101.0	15.0	136.0	98.0
Qatar	261.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	-88.0	1 237.0	.. c	679.0	-98.0	-1 674.0
Saudi Arabia	190.0	592.0	-481.0	.. c	.. c	519.0	243.0	26.0	29.0	1 109.0
United Arab Emirates	4 265.0	3 450.0	3 027.0	-107.0	807.0	3 386.0	946.0	-554.0	769.0	376.0
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	630.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	6 902.0	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3.0	.. c	-44.0	-6.0	-26.0	-1.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	35 159.0
China	2 211.0	320.0	3 618.0	-1 809.0	813.0	7 943.0	6 391.0	6 286.0	8 717.0	2 846.0
Hong Kong, China	786.0	3 309.0	429.0	-723.0	329.0	1 093.0	611.0	4 791.0	1 694.0	10.0
India	894.0	-1 072.0	-217.0	-299.0	1 023.0	3 623.0	656.0	2 759.0	643.0	4 117.0
Indonesia	-233.0	32.0	70.0	51.0	35.0	-861.0	-2 978.0	902.0	-1 017.0	3 395.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	499.0	448.0	-224.0	228.0	68.0	1 342.0	-674.0	137.0	1 001.0	1 085.0
Philippines	-87.0	-329.0	116.0	-13.0	38.0	562.0	238.0	174.0	228.0	-729.0
Singapore	816.0	477.0	2 781.0	1 182.0	1 822.0	23 369.0	-39 799.0	15 807.0	22 050.0	14 966.0
Chinese Taipei	843.0	1 876.0	455.0	3 482.0	-639.0	680.0	339.0	1 350.0	85.0	-147.0
Thailand	-713.0	-298.0	-240.0	-104.0	-103.0	1 041.0	1 317.0	1 235.0	183.0	-674.0
Viet Nam	-302.0	-61.0	-36.0	-98.0	-20.0	36.0	154.0	-160.0	115.0	-18.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1 695.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**350.0**	**-5 622.0**	**469.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**3 265.0**	**630.0**	**119.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**64 427.0**	**168 456.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**68 524.0**	**154 091.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**216 908.0**	**77 200.0**	**145 569.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**79 374.0**	**48 085.0**	**98 441.0**	**.. d**	**143 759.0**
G20 OECD countries	**213 942.0**	**74 430.0**	**139 771.0**	**70 542.0**	**252 044.0**	**64 621.0**	**46 219.0**	**87 779.0**	**53 031.0**	**129 183.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**2 966.0**	**2 770.0**	**5 798.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**14 753.0**	**1 866.0**	**10 662.0**	**.. d**	**14 576.0**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**-18.0**	**279.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**25 503.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**3 952 314.0**	**4 179 984.0**	**4 398 763.0**	**4 471 403.0**	**4 977 492.0**	**6 097 690.0**	**5 792 290.0**	**5 834 566.0**	**6 085 708.0**	**6 489 012.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**4 286 937.0**	**4 477 802.0**	**4 867 894.0**
Australia	80 891.0	78 788.0	80 910.0	89 771.0	102 249.0	169 749.0	166 269.0	163 465.0	169 669.0	167 193.0
Austria	11 527.0	12 792.0	13 561.0	25 298.0	26 153.0	7 987.0	6 848.0	5 948.0	4 585.0	4 632.0
Belgium	54 925.0	61 382.0	60 302.0	59 964.0	63 021.0	53 645.0	59 397.0	61 782.0	66 901.0	61 934.0
Canada	493 193.0	534 800.0	567 222.0	572 076.0	607 257.0	371 274.0	373 604.0	370 633.0	373 823.0	406 356.0
Chile	2 434.0	3 169.0	3 572.0	3 817.0	4 030.0	25 793.0	25 660.0	25 425.0	23 426.0	22 582.0
Colombia	2 574.0	3 223.0	4 057.0	4 054.0	4 167.0	7 669.0	7 236.0	7 035.0	6 844.0	6 802.0
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	76.0	81.0	83.0	1 546.0	1 589.0	2 537.0	2 569.0	2 807.0
Czech Republic	39.0	41.0	44.0	11.0	48.0	4 844.0	5 253.0	5 234.0	5 086.0	5 253.0
Denmark	18 464.0	20 435.0	23 932.0	30 979.0	35 400.0	12 107.0	10 692.0	12 770.0	15 793.0	16 414.0
Estonia	-4.0	-7.0	-8.0	-9.0	-10.0	74.0	82.0	68.0	83.0	100.0
Finland	8 946.0	9 774.0	15 544.0	16 364.0	27 440.0	2 513.0	4 063.0	2 685.0	3 454.0	6 487.0
France	276 789.0	279 068.0	291 133.0	310 916.0	325 742.0	78 632.0	67 548.0	87 692.0	104 635.0	106 167.0
Germany	394 396.0	470 806.0	499 845.0	528 456.0	636 501.0	132 595.0	134 794.0	141 516.0	151 475.0	170 218.0
Greece	1 667.0	1 680.0	1 656.0	1 754.0	1 525.0	1 198.0	431.0	134.0	157.0	303.0
Hungary	56.0	41.0	55.0	81.0	80.0	6 672.0	5 283.0	12 144.0	12 800.0	11 436.0
Iceland	32.0	36.0	40.0	44.0	46.0	.. c	.. c	826.0	848.0	878.0
Ireland	275 664.0	351 891.0	371 165.0	300 093.0	353 041.0	457 301.0	444 037.0	377 158.0	373 443.0	556 599.0
Israel	39 063.0	37 939.0	38 591.0	27 711.0	27 670.0	28 160.0	28 997.0	32 925.0	39 461.0	41 302.0
Italy	30 371.0	33 286.0	37 080.0	37 991.0	41 073.0	27 617.0	32 842.0	25 573.0	27 441.0	28 096.0
Japan	498 893.0	522 315.0	663 176.0	680 278.0	721 035.0	117 134.0	108 933.0	120 907.0	121 809.0	118 746.0
Korea	54 109.0	56 783.0	54 696.0	61 726.0	71 742.0	40 237.0	37 282.0	36 277.0	34 300.0	38 115.0
Latvia	-	-	-	-	.. c	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.0	36.0
Lithuania	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	157.0	176.0	173.0	253.0	230.0
Luxembourg	30 730.0	32 519.0	33 970.0	39 604.0	46 644.0	703 066.0	720 628.0	723 760.0	713 615.0	715 591.0
Mexico	37 715.0	40 493.0	39 642.0	42 099.0	48 130.0	100 169.0	95 543.0	95 659.0	104 351.0	110 684.0
Netherlands	197 696.0	205 459.0	224 538.0	186 762.0	251 232.0	929 746.0	809 663.0	825 002.0	829 352.0	885 305.0
New Zealand	2 234.0	3 152.0	2 399.0	2 196.0	2 607.0	12 384.0	11 379.0	11 779.0	11 715.0	12 129.0
Norway	35 000.0	37 561.0	35 091.0	30 975.0	33 287.0	26 901.0	25 905.0	24 934.0	21 325.0	30 554.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	12 266.0	11 870.0	10 632.0	12 920.0	13 372.0
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 372.0	2 504.0	2 280.0	2 151.0	2 154.0
Slovak Republic	2.0	1.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	1 108.0	816.0	861.0	916.0	779.0
Slovenia	1.0	-	-	-1.0	-1.0	337.0	307.0	265.0	263.0	210.0
Spain	83 196.0	88 354.0	90 148.0	88 897.0	80 855.0	35 482.0	31 916.0	35 446.0	37 712.0	38 956.0
Sweden	49 060.0	49 813.0	52 687.0	57 496.0	68 544.0	36 896.0	43 521.0	42 140.0	57 561.0	57 698.0
Switzerland	157 245.0	190 531.0	192 360.0	218 532.0	228 846.0	252 231.0	210 800.0	192 950.0	225 230.0	216 116.0
Türkiye	2 327.0	2 548.0	2 616.0	2 669.0	2 713.0	4 074.0	4 193.0	4 006.0	6 221.0	6 190.0
United Kingdom	608 289.0	586 094.0	501 933.0	463 202.0	565 243.0	815 059.0	754 139.0	833 850.0	918 147.0	1 005 470.0
United States	94 487.0	78 932.0	81 031.0	170 546.0	174 011.0	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Bulgaria	45.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	639.0	539.0	513.0	602.0	228.0
Croatia	7.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	225.0	209.0	184.0	192.0	227.0
Cyprus	-204.0	-526.0	-962.0	-1 287.0	-1 198.0	4 340.0	5 090.0	4 491.0	6 007.0	6 658.0
Malta	40.0	66.0	63.0	63.0	60.0	597.0	1 442.0	2 233.0	2 342.0	2 341.0
Montenegro	1.0	-	-	-	-	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Romania	-3.0	6.0	11.0	15.0	16.0	3 761.0	3 797.0	3 466.0	2 830.0	2 595.0
Russian Federation	3 903.0	3 686.0	3 588.0	3 249.0	3 857.0	13 786.0	12 779.0	14 381.0	13 243.0	12 298.0
Ukraine	-	-1.0	-	1.0	2.0	402.0	803.0	892.0	403.0	532.0
AFRICA	**4 995.0**	**5 184.0**	**5 055.0**	**5 440.0**	**6 342.0**	**50 403.0**	**48 069.0**	**45 811.0**	**44 562.0**	**44 808.0**
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	15 160.0	15 506.0	14 084.0	14 175.0	14 770.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	2 567.0	2 942.0	2 297.0	2 265.0	2 169.0
Egypt	54.0	29.0	-3.0	-21.0	-16.0	11 095.0	11 028.0	10 968.0	11 001.0	11 697.0
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	761.0	854.0	224.0	219.0	254.0
Morocco	-29.0	-32.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	423.0	380.0	377.0	433.0	409.0
Tunisia	5.0	24.0	34.0	41.0	45.0	314.0	302.0	218.0	257.0	241.0
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	35 243.0	32 563.0	31 727.0	30 387.0	30 038.0
Nigeria	89.0	107.0	131.0	137.0	.. c	4 844.0	4 504.0	6 510.0	6 686.0	5 920.0
South Africa	4 037.0	4 225.0	4 049.0	4 455.0	5 321.0	8 058.0	9 088.0	7 943.0	7 242.0	7 553.0
AMERICA	**763 098.0**	**806 385.0**	**874 095.0**	**977 428.0**	**1 026 437.0**	**1 380 019.0**	**1 374 281.0**	**1 332 117.0**	**1 402 442.0**	**1 424 076.0**
Northern America	587 682.0	613 734.0	648 254.0	742 622.0	781 268.0	371 278.0	373 608.0	370 637.0	373 827.0	406 360.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	167 898.0	178 989.0	867 623.0	863 912.0	826 244.0	889 017.0	876 124.0
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	18 524.0	44 491.0	44 773.0	44 734.0	44 303.0
Bermuda	34 443.0	44 203.0	63 221.0	68 676.0	75 550.0	401 435.0	339 399.0	309 240.0	324 592.0	278 842.0
Cayman Islands	21 306.0	25 400.0	33 380.0	35 370.0	33 121.0	286 601.0	304 716.0	301 989.0	333 792.0	371 601.0
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 754.0	2 890.0	3 347.0	3 229.0	3 690.0
Guatemala	46.0	40.0	38.0	36.0	35.0	748.0	737.0	791.0	702.0	727.0
Honduras	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1 330.0	1 202.0	1 488.0	1 107.0	1 251.0
Nicaragua	252.0	285.0	319.0	.. c	.. c	189.0	138.0	273.0	39.0	3.0
Panama	662.0	722.0	490.0	550.0	510.0	4 821.0	5 206.0	4 554.0	3 900.0	3 460.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	66 907.0	66 179.0	140 609.0	136 247.0	134 885.0	139 232.0	.. c
Argentina	4 965.0	5 406.0	.. c	9 160.0	9 306.0	15 219.0	8 907.0	10 693.0	12 073.0	12 543.0
Bolivia	32.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	505.0	486.0	.. c	300.0	.. c
Brazil	48 617.0	47 461.0	48 051.0	47 214.0	46 209.0	77 486.0	78 963.0	76 024.0	66 476.0	67 547.0
Ecuador	-14.0	3.0	20.0	24.0	25.0	715.0	781.0	751.0	193.0	70.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	168.0	145.0	.. c	177.0	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	497.0	510.0	5 700.0	5 455.0	6 448.0	7 260.0	7 544.0
Uruguay	322.0	337.0	346.0	377.0	421.0	1 087.0	1 080.0	1 098.0	.. c	388.0
Venezuela	1 899.0	1 886.0	1 928.0	1 666.0	1 411.0	3 174.0	2 338.0	2 940.0	2 595.0	2 630.0

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country *(cont.)*

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	47 413.0	.. c	39 463.0	..
Kuwait	1 509.0	1 674.0	1 594.0	1 567.0	1 593.0	407.0	499.0	399.0	492.0	587.0
Qatar	3 109.0	2 619.0	3 588.0	3 926.0	3 630.0	13 008.0	14 124.0	14 902.0	8 526.0	6 832.0
Saudi Arabia	14 814.0	15 112.0	14 314.0	10 634.0	10 164.0	10 702.0	10 807.0	10 595.0	10 793.0	11 875.0
United Arab Emirates	30 463.0	33 350.0	35 223.0	31 580.0	33 084.0	16 881.0	18 055.0	15 992.0	15 892.0	16 241.0
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	220.0	180.0	179.0	156.0	159.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
China	63 220.0	51 599.0	52 023.0	51 602.0	53 701.0	105 146.0	107 557.0	105 613.0	115 026.0	118 186.0
Hong Kong, China	16 166.0	17 321.0	17 828.0	17 117.0	16 614.0	79 048.0	81 215.0	97 535.0	86 303.0	86 836.0
India	6 669.0	6 274.0	12 491.0	12 645.0	14 390.0	45 160.0	42 197.0	42 000.0	42 257.0	45 448.0
Indonesia	560.0	658.0	679.0	698.0	718.0	13 866.0	19 886.0	19 981.0	13 164.0	15 737.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Malaysia	2 370.0	2 824.0	1 307.0	336.0	-657.0	11 767.0	10 385.0	11 326.0	12 114.0	12 537.0
Philippines	871.0	896.0	778.0	660.0	747.0	6 926.0	5 562.0	5 427.0	4 548.0	4 724.0
Singapore	98 412.0	64 658.0	52 725.0	53 267.0	53 689.0	293 452.0	232 940.0	253 805.0	273 137.0	294 540.0
Chinese Taipei	16 841.0	18 986.0	19 941.0	23 470.0	23 371.0	16 484.0	27 479.0	25 123.0	17 939.0	16 768.0
Thailand	2 349.0	2 253.0	1 956.0	1 936.0	1 843.0	15 578.0	16 415.0	17 484.0	16 693.0	15 474.0
Viet Nam	27.0	26.0	19.0	18.0	21.0	2 461.0	2 895.0	2 560.0	2 714.0	2 696.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**10 544.0**	**12 679.0**	**13 602.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**25 553.0**	**-24 127.0**	**24 734.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**1 689 057.0**	**1 962 869.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**2 432 606.0**	**2 694 019.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**2 718 245.0**	**2 818 334.0**	**.. d**	**3 099 387.0**	**3 439 362.0**	**2 145 963.0**	**2 065 331.0**	**2 166 808.0**	**2 292 145.0**	**2 448 422.0**
G20 OECD countries	**2 571 460.0**	**2 683 913.0**	**2 819 284.0**	**2 959 730.0**	**3 295 696.0**	**1 856 540.0**	**1 775 147.0**	**1 879 578.0**	**2 011 871.0**	**2 157 235.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**146 785.0**	**134 421.0**	**.. d**	**139 657.0**	**143 666.0**	**289 423.0**	**290 184.0**	**287 230.0**	**280 274.0**	**291 187.0**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**
ASEAN countries	**.. d**	**71 722.0**	**57 915.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**344 239.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	**176 632.0**	**203 687.0**	**196 607.0**	**150 946.0**	**275 273.0**	**518 653.0**	**537 331.0**	**536 336.0**	**433 691.0**	**542 313.0**
OECD COUNTRIES	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**349 249.0**	**343 199.0**	**351 840.0**	**276 976.0**	**373 713.0**
Australia	-833.0	2 206.0	2 201.0	2 544.0	6 125.0	8 025.0	10 245.0	8 567.0	5 743.0	9 021.0
Austria	884.0	1 196.0	997.0	1 058.0	1 086.0	346.0	670.0	834.0	128.0	450.0
Belgium	2 799.0	1 898.0	856.0	1 824.0	3 520.0	6 018.0	6 191.0	7 428.0	6 674.0	7 031.0
Canada	23 008.0	27 300.0	27 891.0	19 254.0	34 196.0	24 917.0	30 315.0	25 275.0	17 160.0	32 697.0
Chile	2.0	203.0	224.0	129.0	323.0	2 069.0	2 553.0	2 059.0	1 478.0	3 385.0
Colombia	2.0	12.0	83.0	47.0	59.0	831.0	1 130.0	860.0	379.0	687.0
Costa Rica	2.0	-1.0	5.0	6.0	3.0	129.0	143.0	185.0	21.0	278.0
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	-189.0	-2.0	515.0	386.0	397.0	252.0	577.0
Denmark	1 437.0	1 739.0	1 747.0	2 043.0	2 256.0	451.0	-39.0	800.0	916.0	705.0
Estonia	.. c	-3.0	-1.0	.. c	-	9.0	15.0	9.0	21.0	25.0
Finland	322.0	821.0	455.0	472.0	676.0	85.0	139.0	128.0	443.0	447.0
France	11 033.0	12 208.0	10 859.0	12 770.0	8 973.0	3 202.0	1 153.0	3 135.0	497.0	2 302.0
Germany	20 869.0	22 623.0	17 511.0	17 847.0	27 775.0	6 649.0	5 358.0	6 543.0	4 070.0	7 583.0
Greece	60.0	60.0	74.0	.. c	.. c	134.0	177.0	64.0	120.0	167.0
Hungary	306.0	-885.0	1 599.0	1 502.0	1 468.0	532.0	470.0	245.0	579.0	685.0
Iceland	290.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	74.0	84.0	33.0	18.0	11.0
Ireland	9 677.0	9 023.0	7 899.0	6 772.0	11 130.0	62 276.0	58 430.0	63 989.0	57 446.0	80 192.0
Israel	369.0	186.0	104.0	305.0	381.0	814.0	803.0	1 025.0	703.0	1 629.0
Italy	781.0	1 539.0	1 379.0	1 155.0	1 761.0	1 521.0	1 559.0	1 702.0	635.0	2 178.0
Japan	27 183.0	26 215.0	27 257.0	22 158.0	40 060.0	12 456.0	12 633.0	11 906.0	13 626.0	14 174.0
Korea	1 674.0	1 654.0	1 695.0	1 474.0	6 449.0	1 924.0	2 791.0	2 699.0	2 402.0	3 062.0
Latvia	.. c	2.0	.. c	2.0	.. c	10.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
Lithuania	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	3.0	-1.0	7.0	-1.0	8.0
Luxembourg	15 698.0	16 539.0	12 998.0	9 675.0	12 642.0	42 422.0	41 494.0	38 301.0	33 474.0	35 835.0
Mexico	1 341.0	1 388.0	1 682.0	2 611.0	4 967.0	8 733.0	9 111.0	9 209.0	6 379.0	11 064.0
Netherlands	13 503.0	20 721.0	22 902.0	13 809.0	25 801.0	79 489.0	83 119.0	82 640.0	63 291.0	83 861.0
New Zealand	33.0	388.0	332.0	669.0	112.0	881.0	483.0	423.0	577.0	703.0
Norway	700.0	2 466.0	1 221.0	-1 109.0	4 543.0	1 619.0	1 211.0	1 301.0	795.0	644.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	242.0	153.0	534.0	869.0	1 466.0	1 015.0	796.0	723.0
Portugal	56.0	-15.0	46.0	33.0	22.0	190.0	150.0	163.0	99.0	158.0
Slovak Republic	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-1.0	29.0	11.0	27.0	36.0
Slovenia	.. c	-1.0	.. c	-	-	12.0	13.0	1.0	16.0	20.0
Spain	1 733.0	2 834.0	1 998.0	2 099.0	6 146.0	2 936.0	2 536.0	3 290.0	2 238.0	2 284.0
Sweden	2 682.0	3 701.0	3 659.0	3 935.0	5 991.0	3 043.0	1 293.0	5 132.0	1 997.0	2 076.0
Switzerland	13 779.0	20 295.0	19 134.0	10 424.0	15 087.0	29 532.0	21 477.0	24 775.0	14 210.0	16 415.0
Türkiye	77.0	119.0	121.0	-43.0	23.0	622.0	605.0	594.0	518.0	506.0
United Kingdom	20 979.0	14 808.0	17 818.0	11 071.0	35 873.0	46 875.0	46 272.0	48 132.0	39 263.0	52 087.0
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	**118 655.0**	**132 963.0**	**124 337.0**	**96 170.0**	**166 792.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**236 114.0**	**.. c**
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	1.0	1.0	.. c	41.0	50.0	31.0	49.0	-278.0
Croatia	.. c	1.0	.. c	-	-	11.0	11.0	12.0	9.0	31.0
Cyprus	-90.0	-105.0	-47.0	53.0	8.0	297.0	360.0	312.0	751.0	1 148.0
Malta	42.0	29.0	58.0	42.0	31.0	46.0	80.0	200.0	74.0	40.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	16.0	.. c	.. c	5.0	.. c	169.0	165.0	217.0	64.0	-57.0
Russian Federation	156.0	.. c	18.0	93.0	698.0	1 096.0	1 105.0	1 038.0	1 310.0	1 363.0
Ukraine	-4.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	-	89.0	105.0	170.0	123.0	179.0
AFRICA	**105.0**	**204.0**	**324.0**	**497.0**	**675.0**	**2 485.0**	**3 561.0**	**3 925.0**	**1 958.0**	**4 580.0**
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	-19.0	5.0	.. c	1 611.0	1 286.0	299.0	1 393.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	391.0	436.0	420.0	53.0	302.0
Egypt	6.0	-44.0	-30.0	-26.0	1.0	581.0	1 105.0	794.0	259.0	1 041.0
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	59.0	39.0	-2.0	43.0
Morocco	-2.0	-1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-5.0	21.0	-14.0	-3.0
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.0	4.0	16.0	16.0	12.0	3.0	10.0
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	516.0	670.0	.. c	1 950.0	2 639.0	1 659.0	3 187.0
Nigeria	6.0	.. c	.. c	7.0	4.0	523.0	244.0	720.0	250.0	92.0
South Africa	-63.0	41.0	248.0	.. c	.. c	596.0	493.0	656.0	551.0	1 018.0
AMERICA	**26 599.0**	**34 456.0**	**36 623.0**	**26 047.0**	**47 668.0**	**127 557.0**	**136 587.0**	**143 862.0**	**112 686.0**	**126 114.0**
Northern America	23 008.0	27 300.0	27 891.0	19 254.0	34 196.0	24 916.0	30 314.0	25 274.0	17 159.0	32 696.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	6 107.0	7 056.0	5 685.0	11 709.0	93 038.0	96 858.0	110 908.0	91 310.0	.. c
Bahamas	45.0	110.0	96.0	-23.0	63.0	1 323.0	4 122.0	3 207.0	2 880.0	3 403.0
Bermuda	914.0	1 893.0	2 708.0	1 763.0	1 990.0	48 188.0	43 929.0	56 986.0	44 491.0	27 507.0
Cayman Islands	825.0	2 056.0	1 920.0	903.0	4 348.0	31 880.0	34 340.0	35 694.0	31 968.0	34 868.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	317.0	367.0	356.0	281.0	358.0
Guatemala	-12.0	-8.0	-4.0	-2.0	-2.0	75.0	48.0	49.0	41.0	43.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	74.0	96.0	298.0	159.0	67.0
Nicaragua	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-18.0	-24.0	-27.0	-29.0	-24.0
Panama	-10.0	119.0	61.0	52.0	42.0	605.0	578.0	551.0	-30.0	-87.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	164.0	1 049.0	1 677.0	1 108.0	1 762.0	9 606.0	9 407.0	7 675.0	4 203.0	10 752.0
Argentina	-136.0	3.0	-37.0	-41.0	-14.0	1 811.0	1 077.0	468.0	-275.0	762.0
Bolivia	-1.0	-	-	-	-	84.0	70.0	78.0	32.0	-18.0
Brazil	60.0	109.0	1 081.0	938.0	1 190.0	3 338.0	3 468.0	3 149.0	1 538.0	3 944.0
Ecuador	2.0	6.0	8.0	1.0	2.0	127.0	-54.0	138.0	75.0	72.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	36.0	13.0	8.0
Peru	-18.0	4.0	16.0	.. c	.. c	1 092.0	624.0	809.0	679.0	1 483.0
Uruguay	18.0	21.0	20.0	.. c	.. c	111.0	124.0	61.0	8.0	-157.0
Venezuela	236.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-225.0	50.0	-292.0	22.0	70.0

Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country *(cont.)*

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**
Near and Middle East	..	1 134.0	.. c	63.0	2 611.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	4 805.0	9 551.0
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	-237.0	2 232.0	8 174.0	9 562.0	7 506.0	4 058.0	7 767.0
Kuwait	-9.0	3.0	-122.0	.. c	58.0	57.0	77.0	43.0	125.0	161.0
Qatar	75.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	5 475.0	6 904.0	4 744.0	2 169.0	4 276.0
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	74.0	.. c	.. c	1 165.0	969.0	721.0	534.0	1 669.0
United Arab Emirates	482.0	522.0	832.0	930.0	1 251.0	1 597.0	1 399.0	1 303.0	1 168.0	1 736.0
Other Near and Middle East	353.0	.. c	.. c	300.0	379.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	747.0	1 784.0
Jordan	-5.0	.. c	.. c	-4.0	-2.0	35.0	1.0	18.0	13.0	13.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	87 879.0
China	209.0	1 271.0	1 119.0	-739.0	759.0	13 634.0	12 970.0	10 984.0	10 084.0	12 263.0
Hong Kong, China	-90.0	970.0	400.0	239.0	449.0	7 158.0	11 023.0	9 720.0	10 859.0	12 177.0
India	103.0	133.0	-222.0	48.0	465.0	4 351.0	3 889.0	3 769.0	3 142.0	5 628.0
Indonesia	59.0	27.0	36.0	32.0	41.0	1 542.0	3 129.0	572.0	666.0	3 847.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-31.0	-	16.0	-1.0	22.0	1 349.0	1 412.0	1 387.0	1 076.0	1 147.0
Philippines	-38.0	-19.0	-10.0	-7.0	-3.0	855.0	428.0	539.0	335.0	418.0
Singapore	688.0	1 309.0	868.0	1 242.0	1 722.0	29 955.0	40 981.0	32 825.0	27 319.0	32 842.0
Chinese Taipei	614.0	776.0	567.0	506.0	1 097.0	1 416.0	1 397.0	1 125.0	851.0	892.0
Thailand	-8.0	-58.0	11.0	-36.0	-10.0	2 136.0	1 625.0	1 498.0	917.0	1 183.0
Viet Nam	-	-1.0	1.0	-1.0	3.0	77.0	161.0	247.0	159.0	251.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**..**	**10 802.0**	**9 129.0**	**..**	**9 826.0**
WORLD unallocated and confidential	**481.0**	**-605.0**	**155.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**72.0**	**2 277.0**	**2 586.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	**..**	**..**	**..**	**75 131.0**	**109 916.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**174 673.0**	**228 234.0**
G20 countries excl. European Union	**.. d**	**.. d**	**110 731.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**142 457.0**	**147 142.0**	**139 119.0**	**107 843.0**	**165 168.0**
G20 OECD countries	**106 112.0**	**110 060.0**	**108 414.0**	**90 841.0**	**166 202.0**	**114 924.0**	**120 042.0**	**117 762.0**	**90 293.0**	**134 674.0**
G20 Non-OECD countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**2 317.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**27 533.0**	**27 100.0**	**21 357.0**	**17 550.0**	**30 494.0**
MENA countries	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**..**	**..**	**..**
ASEAN countries	**666.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**35 923.0**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**	**.. d**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**308 957.0**	**203 234.0**	**242 519.0**	**95 037.0**	**389 194.0**	**327 781.0**	**-157 407.0**	**20 342.0**	**204 461.0**	**349 957.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**307.0**	**834.0**	**712.0**	**369.0**	**783.0**	**-79.0**	**133.0**	**-1 327.0**	**2 577.0**	**820.0**
Mining and quarrying	**3 274.0**	**-1 140.0**	**12 406.0**	**-2 475.0**	**4 380.0**	**-11 233.0**	**-3 788.0**	**-8 478.0**	**-2 556.0**	**8 292.0**
Extraction activities	2 831.0	-3 954.0	7 631.0	-3 241.0	2 780.0	-11 059.0	-3 750.0	-10 064.0	-1 558.0	3 316.0
Manufacturing	**148 068.0**	**143 429.0**	**101 645.0**	**36 705.0**	**180 860.0**	**82 886.0**	**41 886.0**	**64 399.0**	**85 264.0**	**56 497.0**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	28 938.0	36 029.0	4 097.0	883.0	8 070.0	9 499.0	3 100.0	3 512.0	2 415.0	-2 183.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	2 917.0	3 993.0	-1 201.0	3 032.0	3 059.0	2 049.0	2 256.0	298.0	469.0	4 064.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	59 440.0	70 655.0	61 030.0	1 058.0	94 455.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	47 769.0	23 733.0	35 302.0	25 827.0	61 532.0	43 940.0	18 416.0	18 378.0	21 058.0	25 089.0
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	8 219.0	7 666.0	3 977.0	5 408.0	13 061.0	7 995.0	6 053.0	5 620.0	-2 539.0	2 345.0
Other manufacturing	785.0	1 353.0	-1 559.0	495.0	683.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**.. c**	**6 143.0**	**9 678.0**	**4 427.0**	**153.0**	**-1 675.0**	**743.0**	**-543.0**	**-45.0**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**.. c**	**150.0**	**-495.0**	**.. c**	**51.0**	**-40.0**	**-396.0**	**-109.0**	**-137.0**
Construction	**2 598.0**	**-492.0**	**11 055.0**	**-751.0**	**499.0**	**-368.0**	**-61.0**	**65.0**	**140.0**	**530.0**
Services	**147 491.0**	**53 574.0**	**110 408.0**	**52 007.0**	**.. c**	**256 370.0**	**-193 864.0**	**-34 664.0**	**119 686.0**	**283 999.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	64 224.0	69 669.0	37 355.0	30 097.0	60 485.0	12 133.0	-15 988.0	23 149.0	15 219.0	42 857.0
Transportation and storage	8 038.0	-368.0	3 379.0	-130.0	14 804.0	3 560.0	-384.0	1 053.0	-238.0	2 627.0
Accommodation and food service activities	9 950.0	-541.0	1 498.0	23.0	-376.0	246.0	1 626.0	9 582.0	-1 580.0	-568.0
Information and communication	3 392.0	12 061.0	10 087.0	-4 311.0	33 453.0	16 316.0	55 847.0	11 364.0	-2 219.0	32 181.0
Financial and insurance activities	24 271.0	46 370.0	39 198.0	11 060.0	25 820.0	201 972.0	-259 519.0	-111 494.0	85 894.0	170 135.0
Activities of holding companies	-8 599.0	2 606.0	10 029.0	-4 028.0	782.0	169 491.0	-355 894.0	-82 078.0	118 631.0	114 293.0
Real estate activities	8 551.0	23 972.0	8 950.0	7 977.0	5 752.0	4 219.0	163.0	844.0	-4 485.0	1 711.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	14 080.0	-97 940.0	13 037.0	3 835.0	15 126.0	-2 580.0	15 588.0	11 051.0	14 232.0	13 199.0
Administrative and support service activities	15 549.0	-637.0	-863.0	3 107.0	.. c	11 436.0	7 011.0	17 049.0	12 822.0	15 434.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	-968.0	-265.0	.. c	-512.0	24.0	362.0	479.0	514.0	-726.0	118.0
Human health and social work activities	599.0	52.0	2 886.0	2 764.0	1 655.0	-958.0	256.0	156.0	2 977.0	1 848.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	875.0	600.0	-954.0	-2 023.0	190.0	7 782.0	91.0	1 668.0	-1 586.0	3 590.0
Other services	-1 070.0	601.0	.. c	120.0	-93.0	1 882.0	966.0	400.0	-624.0	867.0
Not allocated and confidential	**7 219.0**	**7 029.0**	**11 055.0**	**-1.0**	**.. c**	**1.0**	**2.0**	**-**	**2.0**	**1.0**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**3 952 314.0**	**4 179 984.0**	**4 398 763.0**	**4 471 403.0**	**4 977 492.0**	**6 097 690.0**	**5 792 290.0**	**5 834 566.0**	**6 085 708.0**	**6 489 012.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**4 375.0**	**5 396.0**	**6 129.0**	**6 509.0**	**8 215.0**	**5 289.0**	**5 381.0**	**9 459.0**	**13 889.0**	**15 036.0**
Mining and quarrying	**101 822.0**	**97 982.0**	**109 586.0**	**84 267.0**	**94 662.0**	**162 908.0**	**165 305.0**	**154 428.0**	**130 220.0**	**137 196.0**
Extraction activities	76 683.0	62 191.0	69 146.0	45 875.0	54 683.0	124 952.0	123 153.0	112 397.0	92 774.0	97 500.0
Manufacturing	**1 595 788.0**	**1 719 274.0**	**1 826 805.0**	**1 874 665.0**	**2 108 607.0**	**806 448.0**	**738 377.0**	**786 581.0**	**864 386.0**	**912 625.0**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	170 766.0	207 021.0	208 508.0	210 919.0	215 452.0	139 566.0	114 161.0	110 532.0	128 747.0	124 474.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	21 439.0	25 331.0	23 589.0	26 480.0	29 913.0	20 409.0	21 909.0	20 786.0	19 908.0	23 591.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	843 883.0	896 637.0	943 905.0	911 364.0	1 023 214.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	417 651.0	438 402.0	477 559.0	545 287.0	644 141.0	327 841.0	287 919.0	285 380.0	300 750.0	322 924.0
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	128 352.0	136 869.0	159 570.0	165 830.0	179 529.0	87 292.0	83 444.0	84 616.0	83 343.0	84 781.0
Other manufacturing	13 697.0	15 014.0	13 673.0	14 784.0	16 357.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**21 102.0**	**13 395.0**	**13 505.0**	**16 590.0**	**16 086.0**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**908.0**	**1 749.0**	**1 179.0**	**1 096.0**	**952.0**
Construction	**30 818.0**	**29 532.0**	**37 649.0**	**36 894.0**	**37 399.0**	**6 444.0**	**6 607.0**	**5 517.0**	**5 958.0**	**6 952.0**
Services	**.. c**	**2 226 575.0**	**.. c**	**2 341 752.0**	**.. c**	**5 094 592.0**	**4 861 476.0**	**4 863 894.0**	**5 053 570.0**	**5 400 166.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	514 586.0	583 318.0	560 435.0	590 883.0	637 151.0	324 223.0	287 663.0	289 909.0	302 272.0	334 629.0
Transportation and storage	94 948.0	94 693.0	97 313.0	96 113.0	111 830.0	39 441.0	36 335.0	35 427.0	34 367.0	35 614.0
Accommodation and food service activities	30 197.0	25 817.0	27 013.0	27 038.0	27 402.0	25 048.0	41 331.0	50 043.0	46 511.0	28 676.0
Information and communication	197 266.0	208 932.0	204 950.0	187 959.0	281 124.0	240 143.0	292 489.0	306 199.0	317 448.0	350 853.0
Financial and insurance activities	898 998.0	909 202.0	.. c	1 004 889.0	1 039 389.0	4 074 718.0	3 815 640.0	3 763 322.0	3 939 839.0	4 204 195.0
Activities of holding companies	218 856.0	215 096.0	.. c	204 180.0	210 683.0	3 169 493.0	2 786 718.0	2 718 040.0	2 878 263.0	3 055 995.0
Real estate activities	90 944.0	116 771.0	127 195.0	134 761.0	142 325.0	43 810.0	43 056.0	45 619.0	40 352.0	42 794.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	204 454.0	195 597.0	.. c	206 255.0	222 676.0	147 331.0	157 883.0	178 072.0	161 795.0	173 106.0
Administrative and support service activities	.. c	67 728.0	64 979.0	64 926.0	.. c	150 384.0	142 334.0	146 946.0	160 982.0	175 674.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	2 850.0	2 626.0	5 081.0	4 372.0	4 940.0	2 601.0	2 972.0	4 029.0	4 426.0	3 138.0
Human health and social work activities	13 057.0	13 862.0	21 287.0	18 821.0	20 506.0	6 236.0	5 102.0	5 527.0	8 789.0	10 666.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4 299.0	4 895.0	3 398.0	1 744.0	1 750.0	19 607.0	19 789.0	20 460.0	19 163.0	22 345.0
Other services	2 517.0	3 134.0	22 253.0	3 991.0	4 024.0	21 050.0	16 882.0	18 341.0	17 626.0	18 476.0
Not allocated and confidential	**120 167.0**	**101 225.0**	**709 506.0**	**.. c**	**.. c**	**-1.0**	**-**	**3.0**	**-1.0**	**-1.0**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5*.

Source: *OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en*

Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	**176 632.0**	**203 687.0**	**196 607.0**	**150 946.0**	**275 273.0**	**518 653.0**	**537 331.0**	**536 336.0**	**433 691.0**	**542 313.0**
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	**87.0**	**175.0**	**137.0**	**241.0**	**344.0**	**346.0**	**106.0**	**566.0**	**964.0**	**1 121.0**
Mining and quarrying	**-1 325.0**	**2 999.0**	**2 400.0**	**-1 175.0**	**4 126.0**	**11 495.0**	**17 036.0**	**10 973.0**	**5 509.0**	**17 755.0**
Extraction activities	-3 166.0	1 426.0	858.0	-2 621.0	2 252.0	5 756.0	9 731.0	7 370.0	1 476.0	6 558.0
Manufacturing	**91 626.0**	**93 157.0**	**81 337.0**	**68 816.0**	**109 267.0**	**89 883.0**	**81 152.0**	**72 751.0**	**59 350.0**	**77 459.0**
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	11 621.0	10 788.0	9 606.0	11 838.0	13 931.0	10 006.0	7 660.0	7 217.0	4 312.0	5 046.0
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	2 285.0	2 325.0	1 987.0	2 156.0	3 831.0	2 211.0	2 353.0	1 786.0	1 606.0	3 049.0
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	46 043.0	43 501.0	42 223.0	28 302.0	42 420.0	30 537.0	28 659.0	29 224.0	21 762.0	27 300.0
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	18 913.0	25 639.0	17 388.0	18 810.0	33 741.0	35 822.0	30 808.0	26 623.0	25 631.0	35 249.0
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	11 877.0	10 047.0	9 201.0	6 853.0	14 285.0	9 700.0	10 433.0	6 820.0	4 878.0	5 923.0
Other manufacturing	885.0	859.0	931.0	858.0	1 059.0	1 607.0	1 240.0	1 080.0	1 161.0	894.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	**2 317.0**	**3 795.0**	**4 821.0**	**3 524.0**	**3 693.0**	**1 505.0**	**.. c**	**1 261.0**	**1 132.0**	**.. c**
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	**360.0**	**420.0**	**382.0**	**380.0**	**634.0**	**50.0**	**.. c**	**115.0**	**70.0**	**.. c**
Construction	**-734.0**	**-1 050.0**	**-157.0**	**440.0**	**1 682.0**	**-35.0**	**90.0**	**333.0**	**592.0**	**953.0**
Services	**84 300.0**	**104 189.0**	**107 682.0**	**78 720.0**	**155 525.0**	**415 410.0**	**437 872.0**	**450 337.0**	**366 074.0**	**444 103.0**
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	23 729.0	32 505.0	29 285.0	23 920.0	50 629.0	27 137.0	32 450.0	30 417.0	26 172.0	38 987.0
Transportation and storage	4 869.0	5 539.0	5 632.0	4 650.0	7 797.0	4 249.0	3 713.0	4 228.0	1 302.0	3 657.0
Accommodation and food service activities	1 930.0	1 761.0	1 824.0	-1 085.0	630.0	3 464.0	4 378.0	4 596.0	-658.0	1 520.0
Information and communication	5 047.0	7 581.0	8 035.0	6 006.0	7 330.0	15 043.0	20 994.0	21 088.0	15 175.0	14 200.0
Financial and insurance activities	37 362.0	45 837.0	50 709.0	37 720.0	74 216.0	325 615.0	345 038.0	342 954.0	291 100.0	333 581.0
Activities of holding companies	7 724.0	9 486.0	9 059.0	4 710.0	14 841.0	274 381.0	283 057.0	286 359.0	241 661.0	267 489.0
Real estate activities	2 058.0	1 155.0	3 170.0	1 231.0	2 784.0	2 446.0	1 915.0	1 497.0	1 394.0	1 337.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 664.0	3 443.0	3 636.0	3 353.0	6 298.0	12 491.0	10 854.0	18 362.0	14 126.0	22 517.0
Administrative and support service activities	5 475.0	5 546.0	4 663.0	3 616.0	4 713.0	21 904.0	15 671.0	24 188.0	17 450.0	26 550.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	-369.0	-292.0	-133.0	-467.0	-155.0	195.0	585.0	690.0	479.0	871.0
Human health and social work activities	784.0	804.0	516.0	790.0	1 836.0	197.0	179.0	215.0	155.0	310.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-146.0	139.0	-212.0	-1 056.0	-615.0	1 095.0	1 036.0	1 345.0	-1 362.0	-533.0
Other services	-103.0	171.0	557.0	42.0	62.0	1 574.0	1 059.0	757.0	741.0	1 106.0
Not allocated and confidential	**1.0**	**2.0**	**5.0**	**-**	**2.0**	**-1.0**	**1 075.0**	**-**	**-**	**.. c**
Private real estate activities	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**

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