

OECD Labour Force Statistics

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OECD Labour Force Statistics 2022

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Table of contents

Conventional signs and abbreviations 5

International comparisons

1. Labour force, thousands. 8
2. Labour force, index. 9
3. Female labour force, thousands. 10
4. Male labour force, thousands. 11
5. Employment, thousands. 12
6. Employment, index. 13
7. Female employment, thousands. 14
8. Female employment as a percentage of employment. 15
9. Male employment, thousands. 16
10. Male employment as a percentage of employment. 17
11. Employment in agriculture, thousands. 18
12. Employment in agriculture, index. 19
13. Employment in industry, thousands. 20
14. Employment in industry, index. 21
15. Employment in services, thousands. 22
16. Employment in services, index. 23
17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment. 24
18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment. 25
19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment. 26
20. Self-employment, thousands 27
21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment. 28
22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment. 29
23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment. 30
24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment. 31
25. Female share of part-time employment. 32
26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment. 33
27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment. 34
28. Unemployment, thousands. 35
29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force. 36
30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month. 37
31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months. 38
32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months. 39
33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year. 40
34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over. 41

Country tables 43
Australia 44
Austria 47
Belgium 50
Canada 53
Chile 56
Colombia 59
Costa Rica 62
Czech Republic 65
Denmark 68
Estonia 71
Finland 74
France 77
Germany 80
Greece 83
Hungary 86
Iceland 89
Ireland 92
Israel 95
Italy 98
Japan 101
Korea 104
Latvia 107
Lithuania 110
Luxembourg 113
Mexico 116
Netherlands 119
New Zealand 122
Norway 125
Poland 128
Portugal 131
Slovak Republic 134
Slovenia 137
Spain 140
Sweden 143
Switzerland 146
Türkiye 149
United Kingdom 152
United States 155
Brazil 158

Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

Totals may not add up due to rounding

..	Not available
.	Decimal point
e	Estimated value
|	Break in series

Main country groupings

G7	Canada, Japan, France, Italy, Germany, United Kingdom, United States.
Euro area (19 countries)	The 19 countries of the euro area.
European Union (27 countries)	The European Union of 27 countries.
OECD-Total	The 38 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified.

Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 3 classification is available on line: *https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/In%20Text/ISIC_Rev_3_English.pdf*. The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 4 classification is available on line: *https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/seriesm/seriesm_4rev4e.pdf*.

International comparisons

Table 1. Labour force, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288	13 575	13 550	13 769
Austria	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539	4 559	4 540 |	4 590
Belgium	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056	5 106	5 085 |	5 178
Canada	18 737	18 933	18 997	19 121	19 270	19 530	19 732	20 140	19 897	20 385
Chile	8 428	8 559	8 720	8 855	8 996	9 241	9 484	9 671	8 808	9 109
Colombia	22 365	22 567	22 913	23 405	23 689	24 062	24 419	24 809	23 731	23 655
Costa Rica	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360	2 465	2 407	2 441
Czech Republic	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415	5 412	5 372	5 364 |
Denmark	2 869	2 846	2 862	2 890 |	2 936 |	2 961	2 985	3 030	3 023	3 054
Estonia	683	680	674	683	691	699	702	703	705 |	697
Finland	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742	2 750	2 741 |	2 785
France	28 482	28 625 |	29 402	29 496	29 549	29 587	29 700	29 625	29 346 |	30 093
Germany	41 350	41 712	41 959	42 158	43 039	43 283	43 381	43 771 |	43 517 e	43 036
Greece	4 890	4 843	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743	4 730	4 630 |	4 606
Hungary	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642	4 672	4 658 |	4 838
Iceland	179	183	187	191	196	199	204	208	206 |	210
Ireland	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 283	2 327	2 352 |	2 395	2 443	2 431 |	2 547
Israel	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068	4 124	4 090	4 163
Italy	25 256	25 259	25 514	25 497	25 769	25 929	25 969	25 941	25 214 |	24 921
Japan	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 251	66 785	67 323	68 492	69 122	69 023	69 073
Korea	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895	28 186	28 012	28 310
Latvia	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982	971	972 |	940
Lithuania	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465	1 470	1 484 |	1 473
Luxembourg	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296	306	314 |	324
Mexico	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	53 520	54 972	56 595	53 305 e	57 531
Netherlands	8 861	8 932	8 895	8 932	8 965	9 042	9 147	9 296	9 338 |	9 690
New Zealand	2 331	2 362	2 441	2 504	2 617	2 715	2 772	2 811	2 861	2 900
Norway	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792	2 819	2 827 |	2 926
Poland	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 259	17 266	17 143	17 018	16 978 |	17 236
Portugal	5 381	5 283	5 224	5 194	5 177	5 218	5 232	5 252	5 164 |	5 151
Slovak Republic	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741	2 713 |	2 748
Slovenia	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033	1 028	1 029 |	1 020
Spain	23 443	23 190	22 954	22 922	22 822	22 742	22 807	23 027	22 733	23 203
Sweden	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 444 |	5 508	5 522 |	5 610
Switzerland	4 555	4 611	4 695	4 767	4 842	4 870	4 906	4 922	4 934 |	4 936
Türkiye	27 021	27 960 |	28 772	29 652	30 523	31 617	32 245	32 524	30 849	32 743
United Kingdom	32 264	32 514	32 777	33 065	33 379	33 537	33 823	34 102	34 061	33 932
United States	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075	163 539	160 742	161 204
OECD-Total	**627 729**	**631 801 |**	**636 721 |**	**642 256 |**	**649 385 |**	**654 612 |**	**662 092 |**	**668 970 |**	**656 809 e**	**666 388 |**
G7	366 716	368 358 |	370 660	372 718	376 979	379 508	383 172	386 240 |	381 798 e	382 643
Euro area	159 541	159 813	160 797	161 144	162 424	162 993	163 612	164 423	162 669 |	163 748
European Union[1]	208 807	209 192	210 515	210 863	211 907	212 900	213 443	214 271	212 277 |	213 127
Brazil	96 456 |	98 221	98 911	101 118	102 525	104 154	105 404	107 434	100 373	103 935
Russian Federation	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287	74 833	75 277

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 2. Labour force, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	95.6	97.0	98.1	100.0	101.4	103.6	106.1	108.4	108.2	109.9
Austria	97.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	102.0	102.5	103.2	103.6	103.2 |	104.3
Belgium	98.4	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.1 |	100.4	101.7	102.7	102.2 |	104.1
Canada	98.0	99.0	99.4	100.0	100.8	102.1	103.2	105.3	104.1	106.6
Chile	95.2	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	104.4	107.1	109.2	99.5	102.9
Colombia	95.6	96.4	97.9	100.0	101.2	102.8	104.3	106.0	101.4	101.1
Costa Rica	97.3	98.2	100.4	100.0	96.9	99.1	103.7	108.3	105.7	107.2
Czech Republic	99.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.9	101.2	101.0 |
Denmark	99.2	98.5	99.0	100.0 |	101.6 |	102.4	103.3	104.8	104.6	105.7
Estonia	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	101.2	102.3	102.8	102.8	103.1 |	102.1
Finland	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.7	102.0	102.3	101.9 |	103.6
France	96.6	97.0 |	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.7	100.4	99.5 |	102.0
Germany	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.7	102.9	103.8 |	103.2 e	102.1
Greece	101.7	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.4	98.7	98.4	96.3 |	95.8
Hungary	95.2	95.9	98.4	100.0	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.4	103.1 |	107.1
Iceland	93.4	95.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	104.2	106.6	108.9	107.6 |	109.6
Ireland	97.4	98.4	98.8	100.0	101.9	103.0 |	104.9	107.0	106.5 |	111.6
Israel	93.8	95.6	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8	105.8	107.2	106.4	108.3
Italy	99.1	99.1	100.1	100.0	101.1	101.7	101.9	101.7	98.9 |	97.7
Japan	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.6	103.4	104.3	104.2	104.3
Korea	94.9	96.1	98.8	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.7	103.8	103.2	104.3
Latvia	103.7	102.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.8	97.7	97.7 |	94.6
Lithuania	100.3	99.8	100.6	100.0	100.6	99.3	99.7	100.1	101.0 |	100.3
Luxembourg	90.2	91.9	94.6 |	100.0	100.8	104.3	107.5	111.0	113.7 |	117.4
Mexico	96.8	97.9	98.1	100.0	101.5	101.2	103.9	107.0	100.8 e	108.7
Netherlands	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.2	102.4	104.1	104.5 |	108.5
New Zealand	93.1	94.3	97.5	100.0	104.5	108.4	110.7	112.3	114.3	115.8
Norway	96.7	97.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	100.0	101.2	102.2	102.4 |	106.0
Poland	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.6	97.9	97.6 |	99.1
Portugal	103.6	101.7	100.6	100.0	99.7	100.5	100.7	101.1	99.4 |	99.2
Slovak Republic	98.9	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.1	99.1 |	100.4
Slovenia	100.5	100.0	100.7	100.0	98.7	101.9	102.5	102.0	102.1 |	101.2
Spain	102.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.5	99.2	101.2
Sweden	96.9	97.9	99.2	100.0	101.0	103.0	104.2 |	105.4	105.7 |	107.4
Switzerland	95.6	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	102.2	102.9	103.3	103.5 |	103.5
Türkiye	91.1	94.3 |	97.0	100.0	102.9	106.6	108.7	109.7	104.0	110.4
United Kingdom	97.6	98.3	99.1	100.0	100.9	101.4	102.3	103.1	103.0	102.6
United States	98.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.0	103.1	104.1	102.3	102.6
OECD-Total	**97.7**	**98.4 |**	**99.1 |**	**100.0 |**	**101.1 |**	**101.9 |**	**103.1 |**	**104.2 |**	**102.3 e**	**103.8 |**
G7	98.4	98.8 |	99.4	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.8	103.6 |	102.4 e	102.7
Euro area	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.1	101.5	102.0	100.9 |	101.6
European Union[1]	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.6	100.7 |	101.1
Brazil	95.4 |	97.1	97.8	100.0	101.4	103.0	104.2	106.2	99.3	102.8
Russian Federation	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	100.1	99.5	99.3	98.3	97.7	98.3

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 3. Female labour force, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 235	6 389	6 391	6 524
Austria	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122	2 135	2 131 |	2 149
Belgium	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355	2 383	2 373 |	2 420
Canada	8 861	8 963	8 965	8 999	9 091	9 225	9 331	9 521	9 362	9 612
Chile	3 450	3 530	3 625	3 675	3 759	3 893	4 024	4 129	3 631	3 769
Colombia	9 682	9 775	9 926	10 205	10 343	10 519	10 623	10 784	10 017	9 674
Costa Rica	867	880	891	889	833	851	909	993	959	983
Czech Republic	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415	2 410	2 377	2 378 |
Denmark	1 359	1 355	1 351	1 354 |	1 386 |	1 398	1 405	1 424	1 423	1 437
Estonia	336	334	327	333	336	339	340	342	341 |	341
Finland	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319	1 320	1 312 |	1 327
France	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 194	14 252	14 257	14 353	14 362	14 242 |	14 709
Germany	19 096	19 338	19 470	19 582	19 948	20 037	20 104	20 331 |	20 451 e	20 040
Greece	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098	2 095	2 047 |	2 045
Hungary	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107	2 106	2 093 |	2 262
Iceland	85	87	89	91	92	93	94	96	95 |	96
Ireland	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075 |	1 099	1 122	1 115 |	1 185
Israel	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943	1 974	1 965	2 013
Italy	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072	11 104	10 715 |	10 641
Japan	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 518	28 949	29 436	30 243	30 723	30 633	30 799
Korea	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893	12 097	12 007	12 186
Latvia	520	510	495	495	497	492	492	486	485 |	466
Lithuania	744	734	740	741	748	737	735	738	735 |	729
Luxembourg	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138	140	146 |	151
Mexico	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 423	21 093	22 132	20 671 e	22 464
Netherlands	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262	4 344	4 377 |	4 578
New Zealand	1 108	1 125	1 160	1 184	1 234	1 276	1 305	1 330	1 346	1 373
Norway	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312	1 324	1 327 |	1 374
Poland	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703	7 620	7 579 |	7 803
Portugal	2 590	2 560	2 544	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572	2 594	2 554 |	2 560
Slovak Republic	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240	1 231 |	1 291
Slovenia	468	462	467	463	464	479	478	474	474 |	469
Spain	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600	10 754	10 624	10 953
Sweden	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 591 |	2 620	2 605 |	2 643
Switzerland	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 264	2 290	2 307	2 307 |	2 313
Türkiye	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458	10 669	9 752	10 573
United Kingdom	14 955	15 123	15 293	15 435	15 592	15 739	15 886	16 092	16 190	16 189
United States	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978	76 852	75 538	75 699
OECD-Total	**276 745**	**279 255 |**	**281 609 |**	**284 487 |**	**288 213 |**	**291 257 |**	**295 218 |**	**299 556 |**	**293 622 e**	**298 216 |**
G7	167 449	168 604 |	170 046	170 980	173 184	174 909	176 966	178 984 |	177 132 e	177 689
Euro area	73 002	73 416	74 085	74 312	75 017	75 309	75 687	76 280	75 675 |	76 388
European Union[1]	95 297	95 750	96 561	96 745	97 327	97 834	98 170	98 705	97 897 |	98 658
Brazil	40 953 |	41 968	42 262	43 413	44 345	45 446	46 261	47 386	43 271	44 906
Russian Federation	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570	36 421	36 573

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 4. Male labour force, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053	7 186	7 159	7 246
Austria	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417	2 425	2 410 |	2 441
Belgium	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701	2 723	2 712 |	2 758
Canada	9 876	9 969	10 032	10 122	10 179	10 305	10 401	10 619	10 535	10 773
Chile	4 979	5 029	5 095	5 180	5 237	5 348	5 461	5 541	5 176	5 340
Colombia	12 683	12 792	12 987	13 199	13 346	13 543	13 795	14 024	13 714	13 981
Costa Rica	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451	1 472	1 448	1 458
Czech Republic	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000	3 002	2 995	2 986 |
Denmark	1 510	1 492	1 511	1 536 |	1 550 |	1 564	1 580	1 606	1 599	1 618
Estonia	347	346	347	350	356	360	362	361	363 |	356
Finland	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422	1 429	1 429 |	1 458
France	14 916	14 934 |	15 269	15 302	15 297	15 330	15 347	15 263	15 103 |	15 384
Germany	22 254	22 373	22 489	22 576	23 091	23 245	23 276	23 441 |	23 066 e	22 996
Greece	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645	2 635	2 583 |	2 561
Hungary	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534	2 566	2 565 |	2 576
Iceland	93	96	98	100	104	107	110	112	111 |	113
Ireland	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 250	1 267	1 277 |	1 296	1 321	1 316 |	1 362
Israel	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124	2 149	2 126	2 150
Italy	14 627	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 888	14 898	14 837	14 499 |	14 280
Japan	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 730	37 836	37 895	38 255	38 407	38 396	38 273
Korea	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002	16 089	16 005	16 124
Latvia	511	504	497	499	492	489	490	485	486 |	474
Lithuania	728	732	737	728	729	721	729	732	749 |	744
Luxembourg	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159	166	167 |	173
Mexico	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 097	33 878	34 463	32 634 e	35 066
Netherlands	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 885	4 953	4 960 |	5 112
New Zealand	1 223	1 236	1 281	1 320	1 384	1 439	1 467	1 481	1 515	1 527
Norway	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480	1 495	1 500 |	1 552
Poland	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 529	9 440	9 398	9 400 |	9 433
Portugal	2 791	2 723	2 680	2 656	2 652	2 666	2 660	2 657	2 610 |	2 591
Slovak Republic	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501	1 481 |	1 457
Slovenia	546	546	548	545	531	547	556	554	555 |	551
Spain	12 739	12 521	12 359	12 319	12 213	12 172	12 207	12 273	12 109	12 251
Sweden	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 853 |	2 887	2 917 |	2 967
Switzerland	2 460	2 482	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616	2 615	2 627 |	2 623
Türkiye	18 957	19 418 |	20 050	20 454	20 893	21 476	21 787	21 855	21 097	22 170
United Kingdom	17 309	17 391	17 485	17 631	17 786	17 798	17 938	18 010	17 871	17 743
United States	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097	86 687	85 204	85 505
OECD-Total	**350 981**	**352 541 |**	**355 107 |**	**357 767 |**	**361 172 |**	**363 362 |**	**366 879 |**	**369 421 |**	**363 194 e**	**368 170 |**
G7	199 265	199 750 |	200 609	201 735	203 795	204 606	206 211	207 263 |	204 673 e	204 953
Euro area	86 539	86 397	86 712	86 832	87 407	87 683	87 925	88 143	86 994 |	87 360
European Union[1]	113 510	113 442	113 954	114 118	114 580	115 067	115 273	115 566	114 381 |	114 469
Brazil	55 504 |	56 253	56 649	57 706	58 180	58 708	59 143	60 048	57 102	59 028
Russian Federation	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717	38 412	38 703

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 5. Employment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 875	12 675	13 065
Austria	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355	4 297 |	4 306
Belgium	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 586 |	4 638	4 755	4 832	4 802 |	4 854
Canada	17 363	17 585	17 677	17 794	17 912	18 281	18 568	18 986	17 999	18 865
Chile	7 873	8 039	8 154	8 295	8 394	8 598	8 785	8 972	7 869	8 303
Colombia	20 017	20 371	20 806	21 312	21 505	21 827	22 093	22 238	20 000	20 392
Costa Rica	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175	1 938	2 040
Czech Republic	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 138	5 221	5 294	5 303	5 235	5 213 |
Denmark	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709 |	2 760 |	2 789	2 832	2 878	2 852	2 900
Estonia	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671	657 |	654
Finland	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566	2 528 |	2 573
France	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 580	26 803	27 021	27 132	26 995 |	27 728
Germany	39 126	39 530	39 870	40 209	41 265	41 661	41 913	42 399 |	41 859 e	41 500
Greece	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911	3 875 |	3 928
Hungary	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512	4 460 |	4 642
Iceland	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201	195 |	197
Ireland	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 257	2 322	2 294 |	2 389
Israel	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967	3 913	3 957
Italy	22 565	22 190	22 278	22 464	22 757	23 022	23 214	23 360	22 903 |	22 554
Japan	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 018	64 702	65 424	66 820	67 496	67 103	67 124
Korea	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123	26 904	27 273
Latvia	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910	893 |	869
Lithuania	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378	1 358 |	1 369
Luxembourg	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289	292 |	307
Mexico	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	51 680	53 162	54 615	50 927 e	55 166
Netherlands	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 318	8 427	8 605	8 797	8 982	8 981 |	9 282
New Zealand	2 180	2 224	2 308	2 369	2 483	2 586	2 652	2 695	2 730	2 790
Norway	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716	2 702 |	2 798
Poland	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 083	16 196	16 422	16 484	16 461	16 441 |	16 656
Portugal	4 546	4 428	4 498	4 547	4 604	4 755	4 866	4 912	4 813 |	4 812
Slovak Republic	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584	2 531 |	2 561
Slovenia	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983	978 |	972
Spain	17 632	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 341	18 825	19 328	19 779	19 202	19 774
Sweden	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097 |	5 132	5 064 |	5 120
Switzerland	4 351	4 392	4 468	4 538	4 604	4 636	4 675	4 706	4 696 |	4 684
Türkiye	24 819	25 519 |	25 929	26 617	27 215	28 196	28 733	28 079	26 804	28 827
United Kingdom	29 694	30 042	30 753	31 285	31 746	32 061	32 443	32 795	32 509	32 407
United States	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538	147 795	152 581
OECD-Total	**577 226**	**581 520 |**	**589 347 |**	**598 144 |**	**607 492 |**	**615 852 |**	**625 796 |**	**632 824 |**	**610 073 e**	**625 431 |**
G7	339 818	342 328 |	346 971	351 046	356 397	360 590	365 740	369 704 |	357 163 e	362 759
Euro area	141 499	140 728	142 138	143 669	146 167	148 250	150 245	152 026	149 929 |	151 132
European Union[1]	186 213	185 475	187 671	189 703	192 579	195 572	197 918	199 904	197 282 |	198 174
Brazil	89 380 |	91 087	92 004	92 176	90 621	91 048	92 643	94 818	86 593	89 407
Russian Federation	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393 |	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601	71 719

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 6. Employment, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	96.5	97.4	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.0	109.4	107.7	111.0
Austria	98.5	98.9	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.7	104.1	105.0	103.6 |	103.8
Belgium	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8 |	101.9	104.5	106.2	105.5 |	106.6
Canada	97.6	98.8	99.3	100.0	100.7	102.7	104.3	106.7	101.2	106.0
Chile	94.9	96.9	98.3	100.0	101.2	103.7	105.9	108.2	94.9	100.1
Colombia	93.9	95.6	97.6	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.7	104.3	93.8	95.7
Costa Rica	96.7	98.5	100.3	100.0	97.0	99.7	102.9	105.7	94.2	99.2
Czech Republic	97.0	97.9	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.0	105.2	103.8	103.4 |
Denmark	97.6	97.3	98.3	100.0 |	101.9 |	102.9	104.5	106.2	105.3	107.1
Estonia	95.9	96.9	97.5	100.0	100.6	102.8	103.7	104.8	102.4 |	102.1
Finland	101.9	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.5	101.5	104.2	105.3	103.8 |	105.6
France	97.6	97.5 |	99.8	100.0	100.5	101.4	102.2	102.6	102.1 |	104.9
Germany	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	102.6	103.6	104.2	105.4 |	104.1 e	103.2
Greece	102.3	97.3	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	106.0	108.3	107.3 |	108.8
Hungary	90.9	92.5	97.4	100.0	103.4	105.0	106.2	107.2	105.9 |	110.2
Iceland	91.4	94.3	96.7	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.0	109.5	105.9 |	107.3
Ireland	91.4	94.2	96.7	100.0	103.7	106.7 |	109.7	112.9	111.5 |	116.2
Israel	92.2	94.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.0	107.2	108.9	107.4	108.6
Italy	100.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.5	103.3	104.0	102.0 |	100.4
Japan	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	101.1	102.2	104.4	105.4	104.8	104.9
Korea	95.3	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.5	103.6	102.8	104.2
Latvia	97.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	101.5	101.6	99.7 |	97.0
Lithuania	95.6	96.8	98.8	100.0	102.0	101.5	103.0	103.3	101.7 |	102.5
Luxembourg	91.7	92.7	95.4 |	100.0	101.2	105.6	108.7	112.3	113.6 |	119.2
Mexico	96.2	97.3	97.6	100.0	101.9	102.1	105.0	107.9	100.6 e	109.0
Netherlands	100.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.8	108.0	108.0 |	111.6
New Zealand	92.0	93.9	97.5	100.0	104.8	109.2	112.0	113.8	115.3	117.8
Norway	97.9	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.1	101.7	102.8	102.3 |	105.9
Poland	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	102.5	102.3	102.2 |	103.6
Portugal	100.0	97.4	98.9	100.0	101.3	104.6	107.0	108.0	105.8 |	105.8
Slovak Republic	96.1	96.1	97.5	100.0	102.8	104.4	105.9	106.6	104.4 |	105.6
Slovenia	100.7	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	104.5	106.9	107.1	106.6 |	105.9
Spain	98.7	95.9	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.2	110.7	107.5	110.7
Sweden	96.3	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.5	103.8	105.4 |	106.1	104.7 |	105.9
Switzerland	95.9	96.8	98.5	100.0	101.5	102.2	103.0	103.7	103.5 |	103.2
Türkiye	93.2	95.9 |	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.9	108.0	105.5	100.7	108.3
United Kingdom	94.9	96.0	98.3	100.0	101.5	102.5	103.7	104.8	103.9	103.6
United States	95.7	96.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	103.0	104.7	105.8	99.3	102.5
OECD-Total	**96.5**	**97.2 |**	**98.5 |**	**100.0 |**	**101.6 |**	**103.0 |**	**104.6 |**	**105.8 |**	**102.0 e**	**104.6 |**
G7	96.8	97.5 |	98.8	100.0	101.5	102.7	104.2	105.3 |	101.7 e	103.3
Euro area	98.5	98.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.2	104.6	105.8	104.4 |	105.2
European Union[1]	98.2	97.8	98.9	100.0	101.5	103.1	104.3	105.4	104.0 |	104.5
Brazil	97.0 |	98.8	99.8	100.0	98.3	98.8	100.5	102.9	93.9	97.0
Russian Federation	98.9	98.7	98.9	100.0	100.1 |	100.0	100.3	99.5	97.6	99.2

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 7. Female employment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 904	6 063	5 986	6 197
Austria	1 913	1 924	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024	2 042	2 019 |	2 017
Belgium	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224	2 265	2 246 |	2 278
Canada	8 250	8 368	8 388	8 431	8 518	8 678	8 808	9 014	8 477	8 920
Chile	3 171	3 281	3 369	3 417	3 487	3 599	3 692	3 801	3 235	3 424
Colombia	8 348	8 536	8 742	9 011	9 111	9 253	9 317	9 351	8 026	7 985
Costa Rica	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841	715	767
Czech Republic	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347	2 352	2 307	2 296 |
Denmark	1 253	1 251	1 254	1 266 |	1 298 |	1 313	1 330	1 349	1 338	1 363
Estonia	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325	319 |	323
Finland	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223	1 239	1 214 |	1 234
France	12 296	12 351 |	12 715	12 788	12 848	12 920	13 053	13 163	13 110 |	13 568
Germany	18 107	18 388	18 569	18 756	19 201	19 373	19 519	19 776 |	19 765 e	19 403
Greece	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590	1 645	1 642 |	1 658
Hungary	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023	2 032	1 999 |	2 166
Iceland	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93	90 |	90
Ireland	878	893	911	941	979	1 008 |	1 036	1 069	1 052 |	1 112
Israel	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867	1 897	1 884	1 915
Italy	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768	9 872	9 623 |	9 510
Japan	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 639	28 130	28 655	29 564	30 053	29 862	30 019
Korea	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450	11 660	11 523	11 725
Latvia	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460	451 |	436
Lithuania	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698	678 |	681
Luxembourg	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130	132	136 |	143
Mexico	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 683	20 370	21 349	19 820 e	21 531
Netherlands	3 844	3 826	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093	4 198	4 204 |	4 372
New Zealand	1 033	1 053	1 089	1 114	1 166	1 209	1 247	1 271	1 279	1 320
Norway	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265	1 279	1 272 |	1 317
Poland	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407	7 346	7 329 |	7 539
Portugal	2 189	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381	2 409	2 374 |	2 384
Slovak Republic	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166	1 144 |	1 201
Slovenia	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450	447 |	444
Spain	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796	9 034	8 773	9 122
Sweden	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 429 |	2 438	2 389 |	2 404
Switzerland	1 996	2 024	2 071	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173	2 199	2 192 |	2 190
Türkiye	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 040	8 317	8 732	9 018	8 918	8 304	9 023
United Kingdom	13 838	14 046	14 392	14 630	14 850	15 065	15 248	15 506	15 497	15 491
United States	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063	74 078	69 234	71 752
OECD-Total	**253 906**	**256 603 |**	**260 085 |**	**264 391 |**	**269 005 |**	**273 241 |**	**278 319 |**	**282 833 |**	**271 955 e**	**279 317 |**
G7	155 355	157 073 |	159 378	161 326	163 939	166 300	169 023	171 462 |	165 568 e	168 664
Euro area	64 628	64 557	65 354	66 107	67 240	68 198	69 204	70 238	69 496 |	70 198
European Union[1]	84 832	84 753	85 891	86 870	88 182	89 559	90 717	91 750	90 690 |	91 399
Brazil	37 182 |	38 092	38 600	38 775	38 380	38 705	39 729	40 563	36 156	37 099
Russian Federation	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192 |	35 128	35 272	35 021	34 393	34 829

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 8. Female employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4
Austria	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.0 |	46.8
Belgium	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8	46.9	46.8 |	46.9
Canada	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.1	47.3
Chile	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.0	42.4	41.1	41.2
Colombia	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.1	40.1	39.2
Costa Rica	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.7	36.9	37.6
Czech Republic	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.1	44.0 |
Denmark	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.7 |	47.0 |	47.1	47.0	46.9	46.9	47.0
Estonia	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5	48.5 |	49.3
Finland	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.0 |	47.9
France	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6 |	48.9
Germany	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6 |	47.2 e	46.8
Greece	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.1	42.4 |	42.2
Hungary	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8 |	46.7
Iceland	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.2	46.0 |	45.8
Ireland	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	45.9 |	46.5
Israel	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8	47.8	48.1	48.4
Italy	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.0 |	42.2
Japan	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.5	44.7
Korea	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.8	43.0
Latvia	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.5	50.5 |	50.1
Lithuania	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6	50.6	49.9 |	49.8
Luxembourg	44.1	44.1	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3	45.8	46.5 |	46.5
Mexico	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.3	39.1	38.9 e	39.0
Netherlands	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.8 |	47.1
New Zealand	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.8	47.0	47.2	46.9	47.3
Norway	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.1	47.1 |	47.1
Poland	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.6	44.6 |	45.3
Portugal	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.0	49.3 |	49.5
Slovak Republic	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	45.1	45.2 |	46.9
Slovenia	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.8	45.8 |	45.7
Spain	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.7	46.1
Sweden	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.7 |	47.5	47.2 |	46.9
Switzerland	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.7 |	46.7
Türkiye	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.8	31.0	31.3
United Kingdom	46.6	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.3	47.7	47.8
United States	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0	46.8	47.0
OECD-Total	**44.0**	**44.1 |**	**44.1 |**	**44.2 |**	**44.3 |**	**44.4 |**	**44.5 |**	**44.7 |**	**44.6 e**	**44.7 |**
G7	45.7	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.4 |	46.4 e	46.5
Euro area	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.4 |	46.4
European Union[1]	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.9	46.0 |	46.1
Brazil	41.6 |	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.8	41.8	41.5
Russian Federation	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6 |	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.6

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 9. Male employment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 680	6 812	6 690	6 868
Austria	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296	2 313	2 277 |	2 289
Belgium	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 465 |	2 496	2 531	2 567	2 556 |	2 575
Canada	9 113	9 217	9 289	9 363	9 394	9 603	9 760	9 971	9 522	9 946
Chile	4 701	4 758	4 785	4 878	4 907	4 998	5 093	5 172	4 634	4 879
Colombia	11 669	11 834	12 064	12 301	12 394	12 574	12 777	12 886	11 974	12 407
Costa Rica	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329	1 334	1 223	1 273
Czech Republic	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946	2 951	2 928	2 917 |
Denmark	1 392	1 386	1 410	1 443 |	1 462 |	1 476	1 502	1 529	1 514	1 537
Estonia	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346	338 |	332
Finland	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317	1 327	1 314 |	1 340
France	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 654	13 732	13 883	13 969	13 969	13 885 |	14 159
Germany	21 019	21 142	21 301	21 453	22 064	22 288	22 394	22 622 |	22 095 e	22 097
Greece	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238	2 266	2 233 |	2 270
Hungary	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446	2 480	2 461 |	2 476
Iceland	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108	105 |	107
Ireland	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186 |	1 221	1 253	1 242 |	1 277
Israel	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039	2 070	2 030	2 042
Italy	13 193	12 914	12 945	13 084	13 233	13 348	13 446	13 487	13 280 |	13 044
Japan	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 389	36 575	36 770	37 259	37 444	37 242	37 105
Korea	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372	15 463	15 381	15 548
Latvia	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450	442 |	434
Lithuania	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681	680 |	687
Luxembourg	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150	157	156 |	164
Mexico	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	31 997	32 791	33 266	31 107 e	33 635
Netherlands	4 501	4 459	4 459	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 704	4 784	4 777 |	4 910
New Zealand	1 147	1 170	1 219	1 255	1 317	1 377	1 406	1 424	1 451	1 470
Norway	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421	1 436	1 430 |	1 481
Poland	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 866	8 932	9 065	9 077	9 114	9 112 |	9 117
Portugal	2 357	2 287	2 319	2 333	2 361	2 441	2 486	2 503	2 439 |	2 429
Slovak Republic	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417	1 387 |	1 360
Slovenia	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532	531 |	528
Spain	9 608	9 316	9 442	9 760	10 000	10 266	10 532	10 746	10 430	10 652
Sweden	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 668 |	2 693	2 675 |	2 717
Switzerland	2 355	2 368	2 397	2 430	2 460	2 487	2 502	2 507	2 504 |	2 494
Türkiye	17 511	17 878 |	18 240	18 577	18 898	19 464	19 715	19 161	18 500	19 804
United Kingdom	15 856	15 996	16 361	16 656	16 896	16 996	17 195	17 289	17 012	16 916
United States	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699	83 460	78 560	80 829
OECD-Total	**323 325**	**324 922 |**	**329 270 |**	**333 763 |**	**338 490 |**	**342 611 |**	**347 480 |**	**349 991 |**	**338 119 e**	**346 114 |**
G7	184 468	185 260 |	187 600	189 730	192 461	194 290	196 721	198 243 |	191 596 e	194 095
Euro area	76 871	76 171	76 783	77 562	78 927	80 052	81 041	81 788	80 433 |	80 934
European Union[1]	101 382	100 722	101 780	102 833	104 396	106 012	107 201	108 154	106 592 |	106 775
Brazil	52 197 |	52 995	53 405	53 402	52 241	52 344	52 914	54 255	50 437	52 308
Russian Federation	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201 |	37 188	37 259	36 912	36 208	36 891

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 10. Male employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.8	52.6
Austria	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1	53.0 |	53.2
Belgium	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.2 |	53.1
Canada	52.5	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.5	52.9	52.7
Chile	59.7	59.2	58.7	58.8	58.5	58.1	58.0	57.6	58.9	58.8
Colombia	58.3	58.1	58.0	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.9	59.9	60.8
Costa Rica	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	61.3	63.1	62.4
Czech Republic	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.9	56.0 |
Denmark	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3 |	53.0 |	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.0
Estonia	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5	51.5 |	50.7
Finland	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.7	52.0 |	52.1
France	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.4 |	51.1
Germany	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.4 |	52.8 e	53.2
Greece	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5	57.9	57.6 |	57.8
Hungary	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.2 |	53.3
Iceland	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.8	54.0 |	54.2
Ireland	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.1 |	53.5
Israel	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2	52.2	51.9	51.6
Italy	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.7	58.0 |	57.8
Japan	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.3
Korea	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.0	57.2	57.0
Latvia	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.5	49.5 |	49.9
Lithuania	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.4	50.1 |	50.2
Luxembourg	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.2	53.5 |	53.5
Mexico	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	61.9	61.7	60.9	61.1 e	61.0
Netherlands	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.2 |	52.9
New Zealand	52.6	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.0	52.8	53.1	52.7
Norway	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9	52.9	52.9 |	52.9
Poland	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.4	55.4 |	54.7
Portugal	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	51.0	50.7 |	50.5
Slovak Republic	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.8 |	53.1
Slovenia	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.2	54.2 |	54.3
Spain	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.3	54.3	53.9
Sweden	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.3 |	52.5	52.8 |	53.1
Switzerland	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.3	53.3 |	53.3
Türkiye	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6	68.2	69.0	68.7
United Kingdom	53.4	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.0	53.0	52.7	52.3	52.2
United States	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.2	53.0
OECD-Total	**56.0**	**55.9 |**	**55.9 |**	**55.8 |**	**55.7 |**	**55.6 |**	**55.5 |**	**55.3 |**	**55.4 e**	**55.3 |**
G7	54.3	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.6 |	53.6 e	53.5
Euro area	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.6 |	53.6
European Union[1]	54.4	54.3	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.1	54.0 |	53.9
Brazil	58.4 |	58.2	58.0	57.9	57.6	57.5	57.1	57.2	58.2	58.5
Russian Federation	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4 |	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.4

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 11. Employment in agriculture, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	317	299	323	311	314	318	330	..	..	..
Austria	191	188	199	188	184	167	160	159	168 |	161
Belgium	53	62	55	54	57 |	54	47	44	44 |	45
Canada	373	381	371	361	356	353	355	359	350	319
Chile	761	683	675	681	695	696	697	688	550	531
Colombia	3 622	3 549	3 495 |	3 480	3 501	3 702	3 755	3 590	3 380	3 129
Costa Rica	204	200	230	253	243	256	261	259	247	238
Czech Republic	149	150	137	147	149	146	148	141	137	133 |
Denmark	70	68	66	67 |	64 |	58	62	64	60	59
Estonia	28	26	24	25	25	23	22	21	19 |	18
Finland	103	101	104	103	94	93	94	97	92 |	105
France	750	786 |	743	709	752	690	665	672	626 |	676
Germany	611	572	569	561	540	532	524	511 |	..	517
Greece	481	481	480	466	455	453	470	454	412 |	446
Hungary	194	186	191	206	219	223	217	213	212 |	204
Iceland	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8 |	8
Ireland	109	112	108	109	112	110 |	107	103	103 |	107
Israel	51 |	43	40	37	38	38	36	37	36	32
Italy	833	799	812	843	884	871	872	909	912 |	913
Japan	2 243	2 180	2 099	2 088	2 030	2 010	2 101	2 076	1 999	1 950
Korea	1 530	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 272	1 279	1 340	1 395	1 445	1 458
Latvia	73	72	66	71	69	61	63	66	64 |	59
Lithuania	112	109	121	121	109	105	99	89	77 |	73
Luxembourg	3	4	3 |	..	..	3	3	..	..	3
Mexico	6 623	6 666	6 751	6 744	6 710	6 621	6 653	6 668	6 311 e	6 752
Netherlands	205 |	159	174	178	175	176	167	168	166 |	205
New Zealand	147	143	145	147	164	163	156	157	164	169
Norway	58	57	59	53	55	54	56	55	57 |	65
Poland	1 960	1 867	1 819	1 849	1 708	1 672	1 578	1 499	1 568 |	1 391
Portugal	490	452	388	342	318	303	294	269	258 |	131
Slovak Republic	75	77	83	77	72	69	59	72	65 |	63
Slovenia	77	77	88	64	46	53	53	42	40 |	39
Spain	743	737	736	737	775	820	813	797	765	803
Sweden	95	95	94	98	92	91	88 |	86	87 |	100
Switzerland	148	150	155	152	151	141	139	119	118 |	91
Türkiye	5 846	5 849 |	5 467	5 431	5 307	5 465	5 296	5 085	4 705	4 949
United Kingdom	350	315	384	355	355	371	345	343	312	278
United States	2 186	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 460	2 454	2 425	2 425	2 348	2 291
OECD-Total	**31 861 |**	**31 344 |**	**30 944 |**	**30 877 e**	**30 557 e**	**30 705 |**	**30 557 |**	**30 071 e**	**28 763 e**	**28 829 |**
G7	7 345	7 162 |	7 214	7 339	7 376	7 280	7 286	7 293 |	7 049 e	6 945
Euro area	4 950	4 826	4 771	4 666	4 682	4 596	4 522	4 488	4 333 |	4 378
European Union[1]	10 355	10 053	9 878	9 571	9 190	9 096	8 863	8 652	8 455 |	7 483
Brazil	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171 |	8 904	8 528	8 466	8 562	7 973	8 746
Russian Federation	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863	4 268	4 267	4 196	4 237	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 12. Employment in agriculture, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	102.0	96.2	103.9	100.0	101.0	102.4	106.0	..	..	..
Austria	101.6	99.9	105.8	100.0	97.6	89.0	84.9	84.7	89.3 |	85.6
Belgium	99.0	115.0	103.3	100.0	107.1 |	100.7	88.3	82.9	82.1 |	84.7
Canada	104.1	106.1	102.8	100.0	97.9	95.8	96.0	97.8	..	..
Chile	111.8	100.3	99.1	100.0	102.0	102.2	102.3	101.0	80.7	78.0
Colombia	104.1	102.0	100.4 |	100.0	100.6	106.4	107.9	103.1	97.1	89.9
Costa Rica	80.6	79.1	90.9	100.0	96.2	101.4	103.2	102.6	97.8	94.2
Czech Republic	101.1	101.4	92.7	100.0	101.1	99.2	100.6	95.8	92.6	90.2 |
Denmark	103.5	101.4	97.9	100.0 |	94.9 |	86.6	92.1	94.7	89.3	87.7
Estonia	110.5	105.9	96.5	100.0	100.2	92.6	87.7	85.2	77.9 |	70.3
Finland	100.3	98.6	101.1	100.0	92.0	90.6	91.7	94.3	89.9 |	102.1
France	105.8	111.0 |	104.8	100.0	106.1	97.4	93.8	94.9	88.3 |	95.4
Germany	108.9	102.0	101.6	100.0	96.3	94.9	93.4	91.1 |	..	92.3
Greece	103.2	103.3	103.0	100.0	97.6	97.3	100.8	97.4	88.5 |	95.8
Hungary	94.1	90.3	92.7	100.0	106.4	108.1	105.2	103.4	103.0 |	99.0
Iceland	119.7	99.0	103.9	100.0	95.8	93.9	102.9	104.5	101.6 |	103.9
Ireland	99.6	102.5	99.0	100.0	102.9	101.1 |	98.2	94.0	94.0 |	98.1
Israel	137.9 |	115.5	107.2	100.0	101.0	102.1	97.5	98.9	97.1	85.9
Italy	98.9	94.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	103.3	103.5	107.8	108.2 |	108.4
Japan	107.4	104.4	100.5	100.0	97.2	96.2	100.6	99.4	95.7	93.4
Korea	114.4	113.1	108.1	100.0	95.1	95.6	100.2	104.3	108.1	109.0
Latvia	103.1	101.2	93.3	100.0	96.6	86.4	89.0	93.2	90.5 |	82.8
Lithuania	92.7	89.9	99.9	100.0	89.7	87.1	81.5	73.3	63.8 |	60.0
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	98.2	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.5	98.2	98.7	98.9	93.6 e	100.1
Netherlands	115.3 |	89.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.9	93.7	94.3	93.5 |	115.3
New Zealand	100.4	97.7	98.8	100.0	111.7	111.4	106.6	107.1	111.9	115.3
Norway	108.5	108.1	111.2	100.0	103.7	102.7	106.6	104.3	107.7 |	123.5
Poland	106.0	101.0	98.4	100.0	92.3	90.4	85.3	81.0	84.8 |	75.2
Portugal	143.5	132.3	113.7	100.0	93.0	88.8	85.9	78.8	75.5 |	38.2
Slovak Republic	97.8	100.0	107.2	100.0	93.4	88.9	76.4	93.4	84.8 |	82.0
Slovenia	120.1	119.4	136.8	100.0	71.2	82.7	83.2	65.1	62.0 |	61.1
Spain	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.1	111.2	110.3	108.2	103.9	108.9
Sweden	97.5	97.2	95.7	100.0	94.0	93.4	89.8 |	88.1	88.8 |	101.7
Switzerland	97.4	98.6	102.1	100.0	99.4	92.8	91.4	78.8	78.1 |	59.7
Türkiye	107.6	107.7 |	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.6	97.5	93.6	86.6	91.1
United Kingdom	98.5	88.6	108.1	100.0	100.0	104.4	97.3	96.5	87.7	78.3
United States	90.3	87.9	92.4	100.0	101.6	101.3	100.1	100.1	97.0	94.6
OECD-Total	**103.2 e**	**101.5 e**	**100.2 e**	**100.0 e**	**99.0 e**	**99.4 e**	**99.0 e**	**97.4 e**	**93.2 e**	**93.4 e**
G7	100.1	97.6 |	98.3	100.0	100.5	99.2	99.3	99.4 |	96.1 e	94.6
Euro area	106.1	103.4	102.3	100.0	100.4	98.5	96.9	96.2	92.9 |	93.8
European Union[1]	108.2	105.0	103.2	100.0	96.0	95.0	92.6	90.4	88.3 |	78.2
Brazil	103.0	103.0	106.5	100.0 |	67.6	64.8	64.3	65.0	60.5	66.4
Russian Federation	108.0	102.9	99.1	100.0	100.2	88.0	87.9	86.5	87.3	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 13. Employment in industry, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	2 431	2 410	2 422	2 366	2 395	2 456	2 573	..	..	..
Austria	1 065	1 063	1 059	1 069	1 079	1 062	1 099	1 104	1 076 |	1 103
Belgium	984	984 e	973 e	978 e	976 e	964 e	1 003 e	1 009 e	982 e	941 e
Canada	3 493	3 505	3 500	3 490	3 474	3 527	3 595	3 616	3 421	3 565
Chile	1 817	1 940	1 932	1 977	1 930	1 947	1 961	1 989	1 723	1 906
Colombia	4 242	4 085	4 224 |	4 408	4 331	4 315	4 358	4 355	3 944	4 084
Costa Rica	360	333	364	393	371	371	405	402	357	368
Czech Republic	1 864	1 852	1 892	1 917	1 956	1 987	1 985	1 975	1 950	1 921 |
Denmark	529	522	520	529 |	525 e	527 e	534	532	535	556
Estonia	192 e	190 e	190 e	199 e	195 e	199 e	198 e	195 e	193 e	191 e
Finland	563	559	533	527	541	547	566	554	554 |	546
France	5 590	5 449 |	5 361	5 311	5 312	5 423 e	5 408 e	5 451	5 306 |	5 253
Germany	11 031	10 981	11 184	11 134	11 299	11 417	11 459	11 525 |	..	11 426
Greece	611	547	530	539	560	578	584	600	581 |	600
Hungary	1 140	1 164	1 246	1 275	1 323	1 394	1 449	1 448	1 423 |	1 459
Iceland	30 e	31	32	32	33	33	32	34	34 |	36
Ireland	319	334	344	371	394	412 |	423	435	430 |	444
Israel	585 |	609	622	634	645	654	655	640	610	623
Italy	6 224	6 002	5 993	5 976	5 945	5 986	6 060	6 042	6 040 |	6 008
Japan	15 695	15 722	15 793	15 696	15 682	15 833	15 951	15 939	15 738	15 587
Korea	6 131 e	6 269	6 474	6 656	6 661	6 764	6 760	6 666	6 631	6 710
Latvia	207 e	214 e	213 e	216 e	218 e	210 e	215 e	216 e	212 e	205 e
Lithuania	323 e	332 e	327 e	338 e	345 e	343 e	356 e	357 e	347 e	361 e
Luxembourg	27	26	24 |	27	26	23	28	27	27 |	26
Mexico	11 489	11 744	12 026	12 504	13 057	13 377	13 694	13 812	12 698 e	13 844
Netherlands	1 292 |	1 254	1 232	1 261	1 276	1 282	1 285	1 301	1 283 |	1 268
New Zealand	434	442	474	514	504	534	531	526	557	558
Norway	522	527	535	530	512	512	522	526	525 |	533
Poland	4 740	4 752	4 836	4 896	5 074	5 180	5 219	5 260	5 179 |	5 121
Portugal	1 144	1 050	1 073	1 107	1 128	1 177	1 209	1 212	1 193 |	1 182
Slovak Republic	874	834	837	875	909	940	937	933	925 |	932
Slovenia	285	280	282	290	301	317	325	333	331 |	290
Spain	3 645	3 385	3 373	3 556	3 596	3 776	3 930	4 041	3 942	3 992
Sweden	910	896	883	879	888	908	922 |	940	921 |	916
Switzerland	904	924	921	917	923	928	936	937	933 |	823
Türkiye	6 460	6 735 |	7 223	7 246	7 287	7 483	7 662	7 109	7 034	7 946
United Kingdom	5 598	5 607	5 773	5 788	5 822	5 812	5 840	5 910	5 562	5 467
United States	24 608	25 206	26 001	26 191	26 528	26 849	27 525	27 865	26 020	26 592
OECD-Total	**128 237 e**	**128 766 e**	**131 183 e**	**132 531 e**	**133 945 e**	**135 975 e**	**138 129 e**	**138 278 e**	**132 968 e**	**135 845 e**
G7	72 239	72 471 |	73 606	73 585	74 062	74 848 e	75 837 e	76 349 |	73 403 e	73 898
Euro area	34 489	33 583	33 625	33 858	34 192	34 739	35 175	35 457	34 881 |	34 901
European Union[1]	47 448	46 489	46 808	47 108	47 806	48 713	49 296	49 657	48 830 |	48 861
Brazil	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462 |	19 133	19 118	18 912	19 359	17 611	18 486
Russian Federation	19 899	19 842	19 744	19 733	19 557	19 503	19 444	19 267	18 709	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 14. Employment in industry, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	102.8	101.9	102.4	100.0	101.3	103.8	108.7	..	..	..
Austria	99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.3	102.8	103.3	100.7 |	103.2
Belgium	100.7 e	100.7 e	99.5 e	100.0 e	99.9 e	98.6 e	102.6 e	103.2 e	100.4 e	96.3 e
Canada	99.7	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.5	101.9	102.5	..	..
Chile	91.9	98.2	97.7	100.0	97.6	98.5	99.2	100.6	87.1	96.4
Colombia	96.2	92.7	95.8 |	100.0	98.3	97.9	98.9	98.8	89.5	92.6
Costa Rica	91.6	84.7	92.6	100.0	94.2	94.4	103.0	102.2	90.7	93.6
Czech Republic	97.2	96.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	103.5	103.0	101.7	100.2 |
Denmark	100.0	98.8	98.3	100.0 |	99.2 e	99.6 e	101.0	100.6	101.2	105.0
Estonia	96.6 e	95.1 e	95.4 e	100.0 e	97.9 e	99.7 e	99.3 e	97.8 e	97.0 e	95.7 e
Finland	106.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	102.6	103.8	107.4	105.1	105.0 |	103.6
France	105.3	102.6 |	100.9	100.0	100.0	102.1 e	101.8 e	102.6	99.9 |	98.9
Germany	99.1	98.6	100.5	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.9	103.5 |	..	102.6
Greece	113.3	101.3	98.2	100.0	103.8	107.2	108.2	111.2	107.8 |	111.3
Hungary	89.4	91.3	97.7	100.0	103.8	109.3	113.7	113.6	111.6 |	114.4
Iceland	93.8 e	99.4	99.8	100.0	102.8	103.6	101.8	107.6	107.7 |	114.0
Ireland	85.8	89.8	92.5	100.0	106.2	110.9 |	113.9	117.0	115.7 |	119.6
Israel	92.3 |	96.1	98.1	100.0	101.8	103.1	103.3	101.0	96.2	98.3
Italy	104.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.2	101.4	101.1	101.1 |	100.5
Japan	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.9	101.6	101.6	100.3	99.3
Korea	92.1 e	94.2	97.3	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.6	100.2	99.6	100.8
Latvia	95.9 e	99.2 e	98.7 e	100.0 e	100.7 e	97.3 e	99.7 e	99.8 e	98.1 e	94.7 e
Lithuania	95.6 e	98.3 e	96.9 e	100.0 e	102.0 e	101.6 e	105.5 e	105.8 e	102.9 e	106.8 e
Luxembourg	101.8	95.1	91.0 |	100.0	96.1	86.2	102.9	101.4	99.6 |	95.1
Mexico	91.9	93.9	96.2	100.0	104.4	107.0	109.5	110.5	101.6 e	110.7
Netherlands	102.5 |	99.5	97.7	100.0	101.2	101.7	102.0	103.2	101.8 |	100.6
New Zealand	84.5	86.1	92.3	100.0	98.0	104.0	103.3	102.4	108.4	108.7
Norway	98.5	99.4	100.9	100.0	96.5	96.5	98.5	99.3	99.0 |	100.6
Poland	96.8	97.1	98.8	100.0	103.6	105.8	106.6	107.4	105.8 |	104.6
Portugal	103.3	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	109.5	107.7 |	106.7
Slovak Republic	99.9	95.3	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.5	107.1	106.6	105.7 |	106.4
Slovenia	98.1	96.4	97.2	100.0	103.8	109.3	112.0	114.8	114.3 |	100.0
Spain	102.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	101.1	106.2	110.5	113.6	110.9	112.3
Sweden	103.6	102.0	100.5	100.0	101.0	103.3	104.9 |	107.0	104.8 |	104.2
Switzerland	98.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.7	101.3	102.1	102.2	101.8 |	89.8
Türkiye	89.1	92.9 |	99.7	100.0	100.6	103.3	105.7	98.1	97.1	109.7
United Kingdom	96.7	96.9	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.9	102.1	96.1	94.5
United States	94.0	96.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	102.5	105.1	106.4	99.3	101.5
OECD-Total	**96.8 e**	**97.2 e**	**99.0 e**	**100.0 e**	**101.1 e**	**102.6 e**	**104.2 e**	**104.3 e**	**100.3 e**	**102.5 e**
G7	98.2	98.5 |	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7 e	103.1 e	103.8 |	99.8 e	100.4
Euro area	101.9	99.2	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.9	104.7	103.0 |	103.1
European Union[1]	100.7	98.7	99.4	100.0	101.5	103.4	104.6	105.4	103.7 |	103.7
Brazil	106.0	106.3	107.7	100.0 |	93.5	93.4	92.4	94.6	86.1	90.3
Russian Federation	100.8	100.6	100.1	100.0	99.1	98.8	98.5	97.6	94.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 15. Employment in services, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	8 603	8 747	8 795	9 089	9 264	9 477	9 682	..	..	..
Austria	2 828	2 853	2 855	2 892	2 958	3 031	3 061	3 091	3 053 |	3 042
Belgium	3 487	3 485 e	3 516 e	3 520 e	3 553 e	3 620 e	3 704 e	3 779 e	3 776 e	3 867 e
Canada	13 497	13 700	13 807	13 943	14 081	14 402	14 618	15 011	14 228	14 981
Chile	5 294	5 416	5 547	5 637	5 769	5 955	6 127	6 295	5 597	5 866
Colombia	12 153	12 736	13 087 |	13 422	13 671	13 803	13 979	14 292	12 671	13 152
Costa Rica	1 419	1 488	1 466	1 408	1 377	1 413	1 439	1 505	1 326	1 420
Czech Republic	2 877	2 936	2 945	2 977	3 033	3 088	3 160	3 186	3 149	3 159 |
Denmark	2 046	2 046	2 078	2 113 |	2 171 e	2 203 e	2 236	2 282	2 257	2 286
Estonia	395 e	405 e	411 e	417 e	425 e	437 e	445 e	455 e	444 e	446 e
Finland	1 817	1 797	1 810	1 807	1 813	1 833	1 880	1 915	1 883 |	1 923
France	19 464	19 549 |	20 273	20 422	20 516	20 690 e	20 948 e	21 009	21 064 |	21 799
Germany	27 484	27 977	28 116	28 514	29 426	29 712	29 930	30 363 |	..	29 557
Greece	2 603	2 486	2 527	2 606	2 659	2 721	2 775	2 857	2 882 |	2 882
Hungary	2 493	2 543	2 664	2 730	2 809	2 805	2 804	2 851	2 825 |	2 979
Iceland	129 e	134	138	144	151	154	158	159	153 |	153
Ireland	1 453	1 492	1 537	1 576	1 626	1 672 |	1 727	1 785	1 762 |	1 838
Israel	2 722 |	2 797	2 894	2 973	3 054	3 133	3 214	3 290	3 267	3 302
Italy	15 508	15 389	15 474	15 646	15 929	16 165	16 282	16 408	15 951 |	15 632
Japan	44 858	45 364	45 819	46 234	46 990	47 581	48 768	49 481	49 366	49 588
Korea	17 293 e	17 517	17 977	18 184	18 476	18 682	18 722	19 061	18 828	19 104
Latvia	595 e	608 e	605 e	609 e	607 e	623 e	631 e	628 e	617 e	606 e
Lithuania	841 e	852 e	871 e	876 e	908 e	906 e	920 e	932 e	933 e	935 e
Luxembourg	206	210	218 |	..	..	246	250	..	..	278
Mexico	30 595	30 818	30 639	31 364	31 828	32 152	32 814	34 135	31 940 e	34 570
Netherlands	6 848 |	6 872	6 830	6 879	6 976	7 146	7 345	7 513	7 532 |	7 809
New Zealand	1 599	1 638	1 689	1 708	1 815	1 889	1 965	2 013	2 009	2 063
Norway	2 006	2 017	2 032	2 058	2 071	2 078	2 107	2 134	2 120 |	2 199
Poland	8 890	8 949	9 206	9 338	9 414	9 570	9 687	9 702	9 694 |	10 144
Portugal	2 912	2 926	3 037	3 099	3 159	3 275	3 363	3 430	3 362 |	3 500
Slovak Republic	1 380	1 418	1 443	1 472	1 512	1 522	1 570	1 579	1 541 |	1 566
Slovenia	562	550	547	563	568	589	602	608	607 |	642
Spain	13 244	13 017	13 235	13 573	13 971	14 230	14 585	14 941	14 495	14 979
Sweden	3 652	3 713	3 796	3 860	3 930	4 023	4 087 |	4 105	4 057 |	4 105
Switzerland	3 299	3 319	3 392	3 470	3 530	3 567	3 601	3 650	3 645 |	3 771
Türkiye	12 513	12 935 |	13 239	13 939	14 621	15 248	15 776	15 885	15 065	15 932
United Kingdom	23 747	24 120	24 596	25 143	25 569	25 878	26 258	26 542	26 635	26 662
United States	115 675	116 594	118 067	120 220	122 448	124 035	125 812	127 249	119 426	123 697
OECD-Total	**417 050 e**	**421 352 e**	**427 157 e**	**434 667 e**	**442 912 e**	**449 541 e**	**456 995 e**	**464 371 e**	**448 266 e**	**460 618 e**
G7	260 234	262 694 |	266 151	270 122	274 959	278 462 e	282 617 e	286 062 |	276 710 e	281 916
Euro area	102 060	102 318	103 741	105 146	107 293	108 915	110 548	112 082	110 714 |	111 853
European Union[1]	128 410	128 933	130 985	133 024	135 582	137 762	139 759	141 595	139 997 |	141 830
Brazil	54 111 |	55 766	55 943	58 543 |	62 584	63 402	65 265	66 897	61 009	62 176
Russian Federation	46 405	46 558	46 984	47 738	47 972 |	48 545	48 821	48 470	47 656	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 16. Employment in services, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	94.6	96.2	96.8	100.0	101.9	104.3	106.5	..	..	..
Austria	97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.8	105.9	106.9	105.6 |	105.2
Belgium	99.0 e	99.0 e	99.9 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.8 e	105.2 e	107.3 e	107.3 e	109.8 e
Canada	96.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.7	107.3	..	..
Chile	93.9	96.1	98.4	100.0	102.3	105.6	108.7	111.7	99.3	104.1
Colombia	90.5	94.9	97.5 |	100.0	101.9	102.8	104.2	106.5	94.4	98.0
Costa Rica	100.8	105.7	104.1	100.0	97.8	100.3	102.2	106.9	94.2	100.8
Czech Republic	96.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.1	107.0	105.7	106.1 |
Denmark	96.8	96.8	98.4	100.0 |	102.8 e	104.3 e	105.8	108.0	106.8	108.2
Estonia	94.8 e	97.3 e	98.6 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	104.8 e	106.8 e	109.2 e	106.5 e	107.0 e
Finland	100.5	99.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.4	104.0	106.0	104.2 |	106.4
France	95.3	95.7 |	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.3 e	102.6 e	102.9	103.1 |	106.7
Germany	96.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	103.2	104.2	105.0	106.5 |	..	103.7
Greece	99.9	95.4	97.0	100.0	102.1	104.4	106.5	109.7	110.6 |	110.6
Hungary	91.3	93.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	102.8	102.7	104.5	103.5 |	109.1
Iceland	89.4 e	93.0	95.6	100.0	104.4	106.7	109.6	110.1	105.8 |	106.0
Ireland	92.2	94.7	97.5	100.0	103.1	106.0 |	109.6	113.2	111.8 |	116.6
Israel	91.6 |	94.1	97.3	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.1	110.7	109.9	111.1
Italy	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.1	104.9	102.0 |	99.9
Japan	97.0	98.1	99.1	100.0	101.6	102.9	105.5	107.0	106.8	107.3
Korea	95.1 e	96.3	98.9	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.0	104.8	103.5	105.1
Latvia	97.7 e	99.8 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	99.7 e	102.3 e	103.6 e	103.2 e	101.3 e	99.5 e
Lithuania	96.0 e	97.3 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	103.7 e	103.4 e	105.0 e	106.4 e	106.5 e	106.7 e
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	97.5	98.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	102.5	104.6	108.8	101.8 e	110.2
Netherlands	99.5 |	99.9	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.9	106.8	109.2	109.5 |	113.5
New Zealand	93.6	95.9	98.9	100.0	106.3	110.6	115.0	117.8	117.6	120.7
Norway	97.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	101.0	102.4	103.7	103.0 |	106.9
Poland	95.2	95.8	98.6	100.0	100.8	102.5	103.7	103.9	103.8 |	108.6
Portugal	94.0	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.9	105.7	108.5	110.7	108.5 |	113.0
Slovak Republic	93.7	96.3	98.0	100.0	102.7	103.4	106.7	107.3	104.7 |	106.4
Slovenia	99.8	97.6	97.1	100.0	100.9	104.6	106.9	107.9	107.7 |	114.0
Spain	97.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	102.9	104.8	107.5	110.1	106.8	110.4
Sweden	94.6	96.2	98.3	100.0	101.8	104.2	105.9 |	106.3	105.1 |	106.3
Switzerland	95.1	95.6	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8	103.8	105.2	105.0 |	108.7
Türkiye	89.8	92.8 |	95.0	100.0	104.9	109.4	113.2	114.0	108.1	114.3
United Kingdom	94.4	95.9	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.9	104.4	105.6	105.9	106.0
United States	96.2	97.0	98.2	100.0	101.9	103.2	104.7	105.8	99.3	102.9
OECD-Total	**95.9 e**	**96.9 e**	**98.3 e**	**100.0 e**	**101.9 e**	**103.4 e**	**105.1 e**	**106.8 e**	**103.1 e**	**106.0 e**
G7	96.3	97.3 |	98.5	100.0	101.8	103.1 e	104.6 e	105.9 |	102.4 e	104.4
Euro area	97.1	97.3	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.1	106.6	105.3 |	106.4
European Union[1]	96.5	96.9	98.5	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.1	106.4	105.2 |	106.6
Brazil	92.4 |	95.3	95.6	100.0 |	106.9	108.3	111.5	114.3	104.2	106.2
Russian Federation	97.2	97.5	98.4	100.0	100.5 |	101.7	102.3	101.5	99.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	..	..	..
Austria	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9 |	3.7
Belgium	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3 |	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9 |	0.9
Canada	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
Chile	9.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.0	6.4
Colombia	18.1	17.4	16.8 |	16.3	16.3	17.0	17.0	16.1	16.9	15.3
Costa Rica	10.2	9.9	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.8	11.7
Czech Republic	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6 |
Denmark	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5 |	2.3 |	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Estonia	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0 |	2.7
Finland	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6 |	4.1
France	2.9	3.0 |	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3 |	2.4
Germany	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2 |	..	1.2
Greece	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.6	10.6 |	11.4
Hungary	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8 |	4.4
Iceland	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0 |	4.1
Ireland	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0 |	4.7	4.4	4.5 |	4.5
Israel	1.5 |	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Italy	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0 |	4.1
Japan	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Korea	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3
Latvia	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.2 |	6.8
Lithuania	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.4	5.7 |	5.3
Luxembourg	1.3	1.5	1.4 |	..	..	1.1	1.0	..	..	1.1
Mexico	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.4 e	12.2
Netherlands	2.5 |	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9 |	2.2
New Zealand	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1
Norway	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1 |	2.3
Poland	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.5 |	8.3
Portugal	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.4 |	2.7
Slovak Republic	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.6 |	2.5
Slovenia	8.3	8.5	9.6	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.3	4.1 |	4.0
Spain	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
Sweden	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7 |	1.7	1.7 |	1.9
Switzerland	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5 |	1.9
Türkiye	23.6	22.9 |	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.4	18.4	18.1	17.6	17.2
United Kingdom	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
United States	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
OECD-Total	**5.5 |**	**5.4 |**	**5.3 |**	**5.2 e**	**5.0 e**	**5.0 |**	**4.9 |**	**4.8 e**	**4.7 e**	**4.6 |**
G7	2.2	2.1 |	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0 |	2.0 e	1.9
Euro area	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9 |	2.9
European Union[1]	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3 |	3.8
Brazil	15.2 |	14.9	15.2	14.3 |	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.8
Russian Federation	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7 |	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	21.4	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.4	..	..	..
Austria	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	24.9	25.4	25.4	25.1 |	25.6
Belgium	21.8	21.7 e	21.4 e	21.5 e	21.3 e	20.8 e	21.1 e	20.9 e	20.4 e	19.4 e
Canada	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.0	18.9	18.8
Chile	23.1	24.1	23.7	23.8	23.0	22.6	22.3	22.2	21.9	23.0
Colombia	..	..	..	20.7	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.7	20.0
Costa Rica	18.1	16.4	17.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.1
Czech Republic	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.5	37.3	37.2	36.8 |
Denmark	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.5 |	19.0 e	18.9 e	18.9	18.5	18.8	19.2
Estonia	31.3 e	30.5 e	30.4 e	31.1 e	30.3 e	30.2 e	29.8 e	29.0 e	29.4 e	29.2 e
Finland	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.9 |	21.2
France	21.7	21.1 |	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.2 e	20.0 e	20.1	19.7 |	18.9
Germany	28.2	27.8	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.2 |	..	27.5
Greece	16.5	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.0 |	15.3
Hungary	29.8	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.4	31.5	32.4	32.1	31.9 |	31.4
Iceland	17.7 e	18.2	17.8	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.3	17.0	17.5 |	18.3
Ireland	17.0	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.5	18.8 |	18.7	18.7	18.7 |	18.6
Israel	17.4 |	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.6	15.7
Italy	27.6	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.1	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.4 |	26.6
Japan	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.2	24.2	23.9	23.6	23.5	23.2
Korea	24.6 e	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.2	25.3	25.2	24.6	24.6	24.6
Latvia	23.7 e	24.0 e	24.1 e	24.1 e	24.3 e	23.5 e	23.7 e	23.7 e	23.7 e	23.5 e
Lithuania	25.3 e	25.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.9 e	25.9 e	25.6 e	26.4 e
Luxembourg	11.6	10.7	9.9 |	10.4	9.9	8.5	9.9	9.4	9.1 |	8.3
Mexico	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.9	25.8	25.3	24.9 e	25.1
Netherlands	15.5 |	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.3 |	13.7
New Zealand	19.9	19.9	20.5	21.7	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.5	20.4	20.0
Norway	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4 |	19.1
Poland	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	31.3	31.5	31.7	32.0	31.5 |	30.7
Portugal	25.2	23.7	23.9	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.8 |	24.6
Slovak Republic	37.5	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.2	36.5	36.1	36.6 |	36.4
Slovenia	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.6	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.9	33.9 |	29.9
Spain	20.7	19.8	19.5	19.9	19.6	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.2
Sweden	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1 |	18.3	18.2 |	17.9
Switzerland	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9 |	17.6
Türkiye	26.0	26.4 |	27.9	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.7	25.3	26.2	27.6
United Kingdom	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.1	16.9
United States	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.4
OECD-Total	**22.2 e**	**22.1 e**	**22.3 e**	**22.2 e**	**22.0 e**	**22.1 e**	**22.1 e**	**21.9 e**	**21.8 e**	**21.7 e**
G7	21.3	21.2 |	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.8 e	20.7 e	20.7 |	20.6 e	20.4
Euro area	24.4	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.3 |	23.1
European Union[1]	25.5	25.1	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.8 |	24.7
Brazil	24.3 |	23.9	24.0	22.2 |	21.1	21.0	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.7
Russian Federation	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.0 |	27.0	26.8	26.8	26.5	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	75.8	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	76.9	..	..	..
Austria	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	71.1	70.9	71.0	71.0 |	70.6
Belgium	77.1	76.9 e	77.4 e	77.3 e	77.5 e	78.0 e	77.9 e	78.2 e	78.6 e	79.7 e
Canada	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.2	79.1	79.5
Chile	67.2	67.4	68.0	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.7	70.2	71.1	70.6
Colombia	..	..	..	63.0	63.6	63.2	63.3	64.3	63.4	64.5
Costa Rica	71.3	73.4	71.0	68.4	69.0	68.9	68.0	69.2	68.4	69.6
Czech Republic	58.8	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.1	59.7	60.1	60.1	60.6 |
Denmark	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.0 |	78.7 e	79.0 e	78.9	79.3	79.1	78.8
Estonia	64.2 e	65.2 e	65.7 e	65.0 e	65.9 e	66.3 e	66.9 e	67.8 e	67.6 e	68.1 e
Finland	73.2	73.1	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.1	74.0	74.7	74.5 |	74.7
France	75.4	75.8 |	76.9	77.2	77.2	77.2 e	77.5 e	77.4	78.0 |	78.6
Germany	70.2	70.8	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.6 |	..	71.2
Greece	70.5	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.5	73.1	74.4 |	73.4
Hungary	65.1	65.3	65.0	64.8	64.6	63.4	62.7	63.2	63.3 |	64.2
Iceland	76.8 e	77.4	77.7	78.5	79.0	79.3	79.7	79.0	78.4 |	77.6
Ireland	77.3	77.0	77.3	76.6	76.2	76.2 |	76.5	76.9	76.8 |	76.9
Israel	81.0 |	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9	82.3	82.9	83.5	83.4
Italy	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.1	70.2	69.6 |	69.3
Japan	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	73.0	73.3	73.6	73.9
Korea	69.3 e	69.2	69.4	69.5	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.3	70.0	70.0
Latvia	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.4 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	69.6 e	69.4 e	69.0 e	69.1 e	69.7 e
Lithuania	65.9 e	65.9 e	66.0 e	65.6 e	66.7 e	66.9 e	66.9 e	67.6 e	68.7 e	68.3 e
Luxembourg	87.1	87.8	88.7 |	..	..	90.3	89.2	..	..	90.6
Mexico	62.8	62.6	62.0	62.0	61.7	62.2	61.7	62.5	62.7 e	62.7
Netherlands	82.1 |	82.9	82.9	82.7	82.8	83.0	83.5	83.6	83.9 |	84.1
New Zealand	73.3	73.7	73.2	72.1	73.1	73.0	74.1	74.7	73.6	73.9
Norway	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.5	78.6	78.4	78.6	78.5 |	78.6
Poland	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.8	58.9	59.0 |	60.9
Portugal	64.1	66.1	67.5	68.1	68.6	68.9	69.1	69.8	69.9 |	72.7
Slovak Republic	59.2	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.7	60.1	61.2	61.1	60.9 |	61.2
Slovenia	60.9	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.1	61.4	61.4	61.8	62.0 |	66.1
Spain	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.0	76.2	75.6	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.8
Sweden	78.4	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.2 |	80.0	80.1 |	80.2
Switzerland	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.0	77.6	77.6 |	80.5
Türkiye	50.4	50.7 |	51.1	52.4	53.7	54.1	54.9	56.6	56.2	55.3
United Kingdom	80.0	80.3	80.0	80.4	80.5	80.7	80.9	80.9	81.9	82.3
United States	81.2	81.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	80.9	80.8	80.8	80.8	81.1
OECD-Total	**72.3 e**	**72.5 e**	**72.5 e**	**72.7 e**	**72.9 e**	**73.0 e**	**73.0 e**	**73.4 e**	**73.5 e**	**73.6 e**
G7	76.6	76.7 |	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.2 e	77.3 e	77.4 |	77.5 e	77.7
Euro area	72.1	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.8 |	74.0
European Union[1]	69.0	69.5	69.8	70.1	70.4	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.0 |	71.6
Brazil	60.5 |	61.2	60.8	63.5 |	69.1	69.6	70.4	70.6	70.5	69.5
Russian Federation	64.9	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.3 |	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.5	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	1 179	1 158	1 177	1 213	1 206	1 219	1 214	1 245	1 194	1 245
Austria	534	542	547	539	537	527	519	529	525 |	513
Belgium	649	683	664	691	680 |	663	667	688	707 |	686
Canada[1]	1 550	1 548	1 538	1 521	1 539	1 521	1 529	1 549	1 552	1 451
Chile	1 881	1 933	2 013	2 042	2 124	2 250	2 265	2 318	1 814	2 061
Colombia	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373	11 518	11 619	11 108	10 127	10 821
Costa Rica	452	517	504	500	468	499	532	579	528	560
Czech Republic	900	882	895	874	882	894	897	891	884 |	831
Denmark	245	241	239	240 |	243 |	233	230	240	243 |	256
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	337	330	343	346	344	326	335	345	340 |	375
France	2 953	2 907 |	3 062	3 050	3 126	3 110	3 146	3 280	3 348 |	3 496
Germany	4 528	4 426	4 367	4 323	4 301	4 249	4 149	4 077 |	..	3 631
Greece	1 354	1 299	1 272	1 262	1 252	1 279	1 282	1 247	1 235 |	1 250
Hungary	449	439	449	457	467	457	466	489	537 |	581
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	316	330	334	339	346	339 |	339	334	333 |	336
Israel	426	434	445	460	477	475	484	488	487	493
Italy	5 620	5 508	5 498	5 477	5 447	5 341	5 318	5 312	5 158 |	4 924
Japan	7 390	7 280	7 240	7 050	6 800	6 790	6 860	6 750	6 660	6 600
Korea	7 034 e	6 934 e	6 939 e	6 776 e	6 740 e	6 791 e	6 739 e	6 683 e	6 573 e	6 520 e
Latvia	100	103	102	114 e	115	113	105	105	..	113
Lithuania	141	152	160	164	168	163	160	161	160 |	159
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	25	27 |	31
Mexico	16 058	16 204	15 904	16 237	16 333	16 182	16 746	17 383	15 501 e	17 557
Netherlands	1 282	1 330	1 368	1 400	1 417	1 440	1 468	1 493	1 549 |	1 464
New Zealand	361	341	351	349	443	480	484	497	536	555
Norway	180	182	189	186	183	173 e	173	..	..	132
Poland	3 491	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 355	3 353	3 342	3 294	3 380 |	3 286
Portugal	1 003	970	887	837	817	807	810	827	803 |	745
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	367	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	150	153	170	151	130	140	149	134	123 |	136
Spain	3 050	3 061	3 051	3 087	3 107	3 103	3 086	3 101	3 085 |	3 133
Sweden	487	498	493	496	490	495	495 |	505	502 |	543
Switzerland	666	673	682	674	693	688	689	676	674 |	717
Türkiye	9 200	9 168 |	8 801	8 748	8 831	9 230	9 197	8 856	8 086	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States[1]	9 639	9 509	9 444	9 609	9 692	9 602	9 803	9 619	9 337	10 064
OECD-Total	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	22 540	22 323	22 358	22 311	22 338	22 158	22 092	22 217	21 738 |	21 540
European Union[2]	31 633	31 218	31 201	30 879	30 598	30 446	30 280	30 295	29 861 |	28 766
Brazil	26 215 |	26 804	27 121	28 199	28 222	28 979	29 566	30 368	27 945	29 730
Russian Federation	4 948	5 195	5 161	5 214	5 424	4 796	4 954	4 824	4 768	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia[1]	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.5
Austria	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.2 |	11.9
Belgium	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.2	14.8 |	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.7 |	14.1
Canada[1]	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.7
Chile	23.9	24.0	24.7	24.6	25.3	26.2	25.8	25.8	23.1	24.8
Colombia	55.3	54.3	53.5	53.0	52.9	52.8	52.6	50.0	50.6	53.1
Costa Rica	22.7	25.5	24.4	24.3	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.6	27.2	27.4
Czech Republic	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.9 |	15.9 |
Denmark	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9 |	8.8 |	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.5 |	8.8
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.4 |	14.6
France	11.4	11.3 |	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.4 |	12.6
Germany	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.6 |	..	8.8
Greece	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1	34.1	33.5	31.9	31.9 |	31.8
Hungary	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.8	12.0 |	12.5
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.4 |	15.0	14.4	14.5 |	14.1
Israel	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4
Italy	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.5 |	21.8
Japan	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.8
Korea	28.2 e	27.4 e	26.8 e	25.9 e	25.5 e	25.4 e	25.1 e	24.6 e	24.4 e	23.9 e
Latvia	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.7 e	12.9	12.7	11.5	11.6	..	13.0
Lithuania	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.8 |	11.6
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	8.7	9.4 |	10.2
Mexico	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.1	31.7	31.3	31.5	31.8	30.4 e	31.8
Netherlands	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.6	17.2 |	15.8
New Zealand	16.6	15.3	15.2	14.7	17.8	18.6	18.2	18.4	19.6	19.9
Norway	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5 e	6.5	..	..	4.7
Poland	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.0	20.6 |	19.7
Portugal	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.7 |	15.5
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	16.2	16.9	18.6	16.5	14.2	14.6	15.2	13.7	12.6 |	14.0
Spain	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.0	15.7	16.1 |	15.8
Sweden	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7 |	9.8	9.9 |	10.6
Switzerland	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.4	14.3 |	15.3
Türkiye	37.1	35.9 |	33.9	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.0	31.5	30.2	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States[1]	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.6
OECD-Total	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5 |	14.3
European Union[2]	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.3	15.9	15.6	15.3	15.2	15.2 |	14.5
Brazil	29.3 |	29.4	29.5	30.6	31.1	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.3	33.3
Russian Federation	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5 |	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1
Austria	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.6 |	9.4
Belgium	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6 |	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.9 |	10.3
Canada	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.4	7.4
Chile	23.9	23.8	24.6	24.4	24.8	25.5	24.6	24.7	22.2	23.8
Colombia	54.8	53.4	52.0	51.1	50.8	50.3	49.6	48.1	47.9	51.3
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	13.4	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.3	12.6 |	11.6 |
Denmark	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.4 e	5.7 e	5.3 e	5.1 e	5.4 e	5.5 e	5.5 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.3 |	9.9
France	7.7	7.7 |	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.3 |	9.5
Germany	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.0 |	..	6.3
Greece	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.4	26.6	26.5 |	25.8
Hungary	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.5 |	9.9
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.9 |	7.9	7.7	8.4 |	8.1
Israel	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.5
Italy	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.7 |	16.2
Japan	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.3
Korea	26.0 e	25.3 e	24.6 e	23.6 e	22.8 e	22.8 e	22.6 e	22.1 e	21.7 e	20.6 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.2	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	34.4	33.7	32.7	32.9	32.6	31.5	31.7	32.6	29.6 e	32.1
Netherlands	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.7 |	11.6
New Zealand	12.3	11.5	11.8	11.5	14.3	15.0	14.6	14.6	15.9	16.4
Norway	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	16.8	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.9 |	14.8
Portugal	17.6	17.4	14.8	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.4	12.9	..	11.9
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	12.8	13.6	16.0	13.5	10.7	11.7	11.9	9.7	9.9 |	10.0
Spain	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.1 |	11.8
Sweden	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6 |	5.7	5.7 |	6.2
Switzerland	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.2 |	13.1
Türkiye	45.7	43.4 |	39.8	38.2	36.5	36.6	34.6	33.3	31.0	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.7
OECD-Total	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7 |	10.4
European Union[1]	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.4 |	10.6
Brazil	24.5 |	24.1	24.1	24.8	25.5	26.4	26.6	26.9	26.8	27.6
Russian Federation	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4 |	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.8
Austria	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.3	14.5	14.6 |	14.1
Belgium	17.6	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.4 |	17.4	16.9	17.3	18.0 |	17.5
Canada	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.0
Chile	23.9	24.2	24.8	24.8	25.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	23.7	25.5
Colombia	55.6	55.0	54.6	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.8	51.3	52.5	54.2
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	22.2	21.2	21.9	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.3 |	19.3 |
Denmark	12.6 e	12.3 e	12.0 e	11.9 e	11.6 e	11.1 e	10.8 e	11.0 e	11.2 e	11.8 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.3 |	18.9
France	14.9	14.5 |	14.8	..	14.9	14.5 e	..	..	..	15.6
Germany	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.9 |	..	10.9
Greece	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4	37.6	37.1	35.8	35.8 |	36.2
Hungary	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.1	12.3	12.9	14.1 |	14.8
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	24.6	24.3	24.0	23.3	22.8	21.9 |	21.0	20.1	19.7 |	19.3
Israel	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.4	15.2	14.9	15.4	15.2
Italy	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.7	27.3	26.9	26.7 |	26.0
Japan	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.1
Korea	29.8 e	28.9 e	28.4 e	27.5 e	27.5 e	27.3 e	27.0 e	26.6 e	26.5 e	26.4 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	13.3	..	14.0	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	32.1	32.4	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.0 e	31.6
Netherlands	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.6	20.3 |	19.5
New Zealand	20.3	18.7	18.2	17.6	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.8	23.0	23.0
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.5	24.3 |	23.8
Portugal	26.2	26.1	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.0	20.7	..	..	19.0
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	19.2	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.2	17.1	18.0	17.0	14.8 |	17.4
Spain	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.4	19.0	19.4 |	19.3
Sweden	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.5 |	..	13.7 |	14.5
Switzerland	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.0	16.2 |	17.2
Türkiye	33.5	32.7 |	31.5	30.6	30.6	31.0	30.8	30.7	29.8	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.4
OECD-Total	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.8 |	17.6
European Union[1]	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.4 |	17.9
Brazil	32.8 |	33.3	33.4	34.8	35.3	35.8	35.9	35.9	36.2	37.3
Russian Federation	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6 |	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5	..	..
Austria	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0	19.7	21.2
Belgium	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.8	15.7	17.3
Canada	18.9	19.0	19.2	18.9	19.2	19.2	18.8	19.0	18.0	18.4
Chile	16.1	16.0	16.5	16.2	17.0	17.0	16.9	17.2	16.0	16.6
Colombia	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3	14.6	14.3
Costa Rica	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1	17.7	17.7
Czech Republic	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.1
Denmark	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.1	16.6
Estonia	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6	9.6	10.3
Finland	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.1	17.1
France	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.4	13.1	13.8
Germany	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0	22.5	22.2
Greece	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.1
Hungary	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.3
Iceland	17.2	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.7	17.6	16.8	15.6	16.9	17.0
Ireland	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.7	19.4	18.4	19.7
Israel	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1	14.3	14.7
Italy	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.0
Japan	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2	25.8	25.6
Korea	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0	15.4	16.1
Latvia	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.0	6.6
Lithuania	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	4.9	4.5	4.3
Luxembourg	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6	12.7	12.8
Mexico	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6	17.7	17.9
Netherlands	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0	36.9	36.0
New Zealand	22.3	21.9	21.7	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.0
Norway	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.9	19.6	20.3
Poland	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0
Portugal	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.0	4.9
Slovak Republic	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.1
Slovenia	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2	7.1	6.9
Spain	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	12.5	11.9	13.0
Sweden	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.1	12.3
Switzerland	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.7	25.3
Türkiye	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5	11.4	9.0
United Kingdom	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.4	22.6	21.7
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**16.9**	**17.1**	**17.0**	**16.8**	**16.7**	**16.5**	**16.5**	**16.7**	**16.6**	**16.4**
G7	17.7	18.0	18.0	17.8	17.9	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.4
Euro area	18.2	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.5
European Union[1]	15.7	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.8
Brazil	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.0	15.3	15.7	15.7	14.0	14.2
Russian Federation	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8	68.3	..	..
Austria	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1	79.6	79.2	78.8
Belgium	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9	78.1	76.7	74.7
Canada	66.8	66.4	66.2	66.0	65.3	64.7	65.2	64.0	63.8	62.6
Chile	60.4	60.3	61.1	60.6	60.1	59.8	59.1	58.4	56.1	55.9
Colombia	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7	67.5	64.6	65.4
Costa Rica	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3	63.5	58.7	60.9
Czech Republic	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	70.8	68.7	69.2	67.3
Denmark	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	59.9	59.5	60.5	59.8	59.4	59.7
Estonia	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7	68.2	65.9	68.3
Finland	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8	61.8	58.5	59.3
France	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.6	74.5	73.8	73.5	73.2	72.9
Germany	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4	77.0	76.4	75.9
Greece	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8	63.2	64.2	67.2
Hungary	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.6	65.4	66.3	66.1	66.3	66.0
Iceland	66.0	67.4	66.2	65.6	65.2	65.3	65.3	66.5	65.5	66.9
Ireland	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.8	75.6	73.4
Israel	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4	68.8	69.4	69.1
Italy	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8	74.9	74.0	73.1
Japan	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1	68.5	67.4	67.4
Korea	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.5	60.8	61.8
Latvia	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3	65.3	64.7	66.6
Lithuania	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0	65.9	65.1	68.9
Luxembourg	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8	79.7	77.8	72.9
Mexico	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.7	57.3	57.6
Netherlands	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5	72.1	72.1	71.7
New Zealand	74.0	73.3	72.0	72.4	71.3	70.9	71.1	71.3	69.8	69.5
Norway	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8	66.5	65.0	64.7
Poland	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5	68.8	68.5	68.5
Portugal	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3	71.3	68.3	74.8
Slovak Republic	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8	65.7	67.0
Slovenia	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3	65.6	62.9	60.3
Spain	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1	74.9	74.7	73.3
Sweden	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.5	59.8	57.3	59.1
Switzerland	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7	78.2	77.8	77.0
Türkiye	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6	54.1	49.2	53.0
United Kingdom	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.9	73.8	73.4	73.4	72.9
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**69.2**	**68.6**	**68.7**	**68.6**	**68.7**	**68.8**	**68.7**	**68.2**	**67.1**	**67.1**
G7	71.5	70.8	70.8	70.6	70.6	70.8	70.6	69.9	69.4	69.1
Euro area	76.3	75.4	74.8	74.7	74.8	74.7	74.9	74.8	74.3	73.7
European Union[1]	74.9	74.2	73.6	73.5	73.7	73.6	73.8	73.7	73.2	72.8
Brazil	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.6	61.4	61.2	60.9	61.0	60.5
Russian Federation	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4	61.6	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1	..	..
Austria	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	33.9	33.1	35.6
Belgium	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	26.4	25.9	27.6
Canada	26.6	26.5	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6	24.5	24.4
Chile	24.2	23.7	24.3	23.9	24.6	24.2	23.8	23.7	21.8	22.5
Colombia	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5	23.9	23.7
Costa Rica	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9	31.4	28.1	28.7
Czech Republic	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.8
Denmark	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	25.1	24.6	24.6	23.8	23.1	21.2
Estonia	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2
Finland	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7	17.2	21.1
France	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4	19.7	20.5
Germany	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3	36.7	36.0
Greece	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	14.8	14.4
Hungary	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.0
Iceland	23.7	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.6	24.8	23.8	22.5	24.1	24.7
Ireland	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.6	31.6	30.4	31.1
Israel	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5	20.5	20.7
Italy	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.7	31.4	29.5
Japan	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1	39.5	39.0
Korea	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8	22.1	23.2
Latvia	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.8
Lithuania	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	6.4	5.8	6.0
Luxembourg	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2	21.2	20.1
Mexico	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9	26.2	26.4
Netherlands	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9	56.8	54.7
New Zealand	35.0	33.9	33.0	33.1	32.1	31.9	31.1	29.5	29.3	29.4
Norway	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.0	27.1	27.9
Poland	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9	7.4
Portugal	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.3
Slovak Republic	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	4.5
Slovenia	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4	9.7	9.1
Spain	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	20.6	19.5	20.7
Sweden	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.1	15.6
Switzerland	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9	44.3	41.9
Türkiye	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2	18.2	15.3
United Kingdom	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.4	36.9	36.2	34.6	33.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**26.5**	**26.5**	**26.3**	**25.9**	**25.8**	**25.5**	**25.4**	**25.3**	**25.0**	**24.6**
G7	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.2	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.2	25.6
Euro area	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.2	29.8	29.6	29.1	28.4	28.1	27.8
European Union[1]	25.7	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.4	23.9	23.6	23.3
Brazil	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.4	22.4	20.5	20.7
Russian Federation	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.3	..	..
Austria	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.5
Belgium	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.9	8.3
Canada	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.0	12.3	13.1
Chile	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.4	11.9	12.4
Colombia	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.2
Costa Rica	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.6	11.1
Czech Republic	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0
Denmark	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.0	13.8	12.5
Estonia	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5
Finland	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.3	13.3
France	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3
Germany	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.0	10.0
Greece	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.1
Hungary	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7
Iceland	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	9.7	10.8	10.4
Ireland	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.0	8.3	9.8
Israel	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.9
Italy	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.9
Japan	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7	14.2	15.0	15.0
Korea	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.9	10.4	10.7
Latvia	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.5
Lithuania	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.7
Luxembourg	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.3	6.5
Mexico	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.4	12.5
Netherlands	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.3
New Zealand	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.5
Norway	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6
Poland	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.9
Portugal	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.8	2.5
Slovak Republic	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.0
Slovenia	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.8	5.0
Spain	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.4
Sweden	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	9.5
Switzerland	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.8
Türkiye	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	8.4	6.2
United Kingdom	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.3
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**9.3**	**9.6**	**9.6**	**9.5**	**9.4**	**9.3**	**9.4**	**9.6**	**9.9**	**9.8**
G7	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.1
Euro area	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6
European Union[1]	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5
Brazil	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.7	9.4	9.6
Russian Federation	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	700	875	704
Austria	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	205	243 |	284
Belgium	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301	274	282 |	324
Canada	1 375	1 347	1 320	1 327	1 359	1 249	1 164	1 154	1 897	1 520
Chile	556	521	566	560	601	643	700	698	938	806
Colombia	2 348	2 196	2 107	2 093	2 184	2 235	2 325	2 571	3 731	3 263
Costa Rica	225	210	220	219	210	205	243	290	468	401
Czech Republic	367	369	324	268	211	155	121	109	137	151 |
Denmark	224	210	198	181 |	176 |	173	153	152	170	154
Estonia	69	59	50	42	47	40	38	31	48 |	43
Finland	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	184	213 |	212
France	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 970	2 784	2 678	2 493	2 350 |	2 365
Germany	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468	1 373 |	1 658 e	1 536
Greece	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915	819	755 |	678
Hungary	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	160	198 |	196
Iceland	11	10	9	8	6	5	6	7	11 |	13
Ireland	344	309	268	226	195	158 |	137	121	137 |	158
Israel	247	228	223	202	188	168	163	157	177	206
Italy	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755	2 582	2 310 |	2 367
Japan	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 673	1 627	1 922	1 946
Korea	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073	1 063	1 108	1 037
Latvia	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	61	79 |	71
Lithuania	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	92	126 |	105
Luxembourg	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17	17	21 |	17
Mexico	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 840	1 810	1 980	2 378 e	2 365
Netherlands	516	647	660	614	539	438	350	314	357 |	408
New Zealand	151	138	133	135	135	129	120	115	132	110
Norway	83	92	95	119	129	115	106	104	125 |	128
Poland	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659	558	537 |	580
Portugal	836	855	726	647	573	463	366	339	351 |	339
Slovak Republic	378	386	359	314	267	224	179	158	181 |	188
Slovenia	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	46	51 |	48
Spain	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479	3 248	3 531	3 430
Sweden	404	412	412	388	369	362	346 |	376	458 |	489
Switzerland	204	219	227	229	238	234	231	216	238 |	252
Türkiye	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512	4 445	4 045 |	3 916
United Kingdom	2 570	2 472	2 025	1 780	1 633	1 476	1 380	1 308	1 552	1 525
United States	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314	6 001	12 948	8 623
OECD-Total	**50 495**	**50 270 |**	**47 358 |**	**44 099 |**	**41 889 |**	**38 757 |**	**36 297 |**	**36 148 |**	**46 738 e**	**40 954 |**
G7	26 890	26 020 |	23 673	21 659	20 578	18 915	17 433	16 536 |	24 637 e	19 881
Euro area	18 043	19 085	18 659	17 475	16 257	14 742	13 367	12 397	12 740 |	12 615
European Union[1]	22 593	23 717	22 844	21 160	19 328	17 329	15 525	14 367	14 995 |	14 953
Brazil	7 077 |	7 134	6 907	8 942	11 904	13 106	12 761	12 616	13 780	14 527
Russian Federation	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461	4 318	3 626

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.1
Austria	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5	5.4 |	6.2
Belgium	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.5 |	6.3
Canada	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.7	9.6	7.5
Chile	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.2	10.8	8.9
Colombia	10.5	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.4	15.9	13.8
Costa Rica	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.8	19.6	16.4
Czech Republic	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.8 |
Denmark	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3 |	6.0 |	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.0
Estonia	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.8 |	6.2
Finland	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8 |	7.6
France	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0 |	7.9
Germany	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1 |	3.8 e	3.6
Greece	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3 |	14.8
Hungary	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3 |	4.0
Iceland	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	5.5 |	6.1
Ireland	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7 |	5.7	5.0	5.6 |	6.2
Israel	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3	5.0
Italy	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2 |	9.5
Japan	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8
Korea	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7
Latvia	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1 |	7.5
Lithuania	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5 |	7.1
Luxembourg	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8 |	5.2
Mexico	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.5 e	4.1
Netherlands	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.8 |	4.2
New Zealand	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8
Norway	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.4 |	4.4
Poland	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.2 |	3.4
Portugal	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5	6.8 |	6.6
Slovak Republic	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7 |	6.8
Slovenia	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4	5.0 |	4.8
Spain	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5	14.8
Sweden	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4 |	6.8	8.3 |	8.7
Switzerland	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8 |	5.1
Türkiye	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7	13.1 |	12.0
United Kingdom	8.0	7.6	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.5
United States	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1	5.4
OECD-Total	**8.0**	**8.0 |**	**7.4 |**	**6.9 |**	**6.5 |**	**5.9 |**	**5.5 |**	**5.4 |**	**7.1 e**	**6.1 |**
G7	7.3	7.1 |	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3 |	6.5 e	5.2
Euro area	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.8 |	7.7
European Union[1]	10.8	11.3	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	7.1 |	7.0
Brazil	7.3 |	7.3	7.0	8.8	11.6	12.6	12.1	11.7	13.7	14.0
Russian Federation	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5 |	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.8

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	140.5	151.4	172.4	174.4	170.0	170.5	175.0	..	..	..
Austria	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.3	23.9	24.0	20.2	24.1	24.0	31.5
Belgium	17.5	14.0	15.4	14.2	15.7	20.8	18.4	19.2	16.6	38.4
Canada	462.1	447.0	435.5	448.8	451.8	429.2	428.2	446.1	615.2	456.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	521.5	499.6	492.9	480.8	468.2	429.6	423.2	448.3	455.2	420.9
Costa Rica	52.6	64.3	69.2	68.0	74.3	74.9	79.7	111.5	147.6	130.0
Czech Republic	22.9	24.0	24.3	19.1	18.0	16.2	11.6	12.8	16.8	15.2
Denmark	34.3	35.5	34.5	32.4	30.6	31.0	27.9	31.4	31.9	39.0
Estonia	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.5	17.5
Finland	26.5	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2	32.7	30.1	28.3	29.4	39.0
France	115.9	130.2	129.9	125.4	131.5	129.6	138.6	144.9	115.0	406.3
Germany	219.1	203.0	205.4	200.4	210.1	188.3	172.9	168.5	238.8	261.1
Greece	47.8	41.3	31.9	34.0	32.3	30.2	36.6	23.5	19.2	25.3
Hungary	40.5	51.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	26.1	26.2	27.7	43.0	45.8
Iceland	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.3
Ireland	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.6	12.8	13.3	13.3	14.5	16.7	31.0
Israel	66.4	56.7	57.1	50.5	45.7	43.1	44.6	40.9	36.4	40.3
Italy	139.7	144.3	139.4	167.3	185.3	171.3	154.3	92.8	77.7	178.8
Japan	340.0	290.0	280.0	270.0	260.0	220.0	260.0	280.0	320.0	280.0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	8.7	9.4	7.1	6.5	6.7	8.9	5.8	5.4	7.3	8.8
Lithuania	17.9	16.9	15.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.1	14.0	8.1
Luxembourg	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0
Mexico	1 053.6	1 102.5	1 072.5	1 008.2	929.3	866.8	846.5	891.2	904.8	900.4
Netherlands	39.7	42.7	40.0	35.5	35.6	31.4	28.6	29.7	35.1	94.3
New Zealand	37.0	28.8	28.2	30.7	33.3	31.6	32.3	31.3	31.2	26.8
Norway	13.4	14.4	14.6	16.0	17.2	15.4	14.5	15.8	17.5	23.9
Poland	192.9	195.6	183.4	149.5	138.1	136.0	118.8	110.1	98.8	18.0
Portugal	33.6	27.2	27.6	26.4	29.2	26.3	24.2	25.9	20.8	28.3
Slovak Republic	25.1	23.9	23.0	31.1	28.2	20.0	17.4	14.9	26.7	6.9
Slovenia	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.6	3.5
Spain	365.6	348.8	331.3	329.1	338.0	340.8	354.1	367.5	346.7	359.8
Sweden	93.2	93.5	99.8	93.2	92.6	91.1	92.6	107.3	123.8	121.4
Switzerland	22.7	18.1	21.9	18.7	20.4	21.4	21.0	21.2	19.2	25.6
Türkiye	99.0	118.0	142.0	159.0	165.0	162.0	157.0	148.0	225.0	251.0
United Kingdom	275.8	266.6	252.6	250.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	2 644.0	2 583.0	2 470.0	2 397.0	2 363.0	2 270.0	2 173.0	2 085.0	3 707.0	2 142.0
OECD-Total	**7 215.0**	**7 111.8**	**6 927.4**	**6 757.5**	**6 412.5**	**6 099.7**	**5 971.7**	**5 966.9**	**7 971.2**	**6 655.9**
G7	4 196.6	4 064.1	3 912.7	3 859.8	3 601.7	3 408.4	3 327.0	3 217.4	5 073.8	3 724.6
Euro area	1 105.2	1 074.8	1 040.1	1 058.0	1 106.1	1 066.3	1 043.2	985.6	1 004.8	1 546.6
European Union[1]	1 561.2	1 543.7	1 482.2	1 449.5	1 473.1	1 437.7	1 381.8	1 337.2	1 423.1	1 827.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	472.9	494.3	479.3	491.7	437.3	443.3	421.2	420.6	426.1	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	131.7	150.0	153.2	155.4	148.0	149.1	139.8	..	..	..
Austria	56.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	60.8	55.7	55.6	53.2	63.4	66.2
Belgium	65.8	72.3	63.5	68.1	63.7	54.5	51.4	51.8	52.5	52.7
Canada	355.8	347.5	347.8	351.6	357.9	317.9	293.2	300.4	574.0	338.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	793.0	754.0	722.6	763.5	783.8	805.4	818.4	855.8	1 181.4	891.0
Costa Rica	86.7	63.7	60.3	58.8	54.1	48.7	69.2	69.2	133.8	80.0
Czech Republic	47.5	45.5	42.8	31.8	28.5	24.2	24.3	20.9	30.5	25.0
Denmark	44.8	43.4	42.0	38.6	44.3	42.8	38.4	41.8	42.6	35.2
Estonia	7.5	9.8	7.7	7.6	9.9	9.0	9.2	7.9	11.4	40.7
Finland	64.9	68.9	68.6	72.7	66.6	68.5	60.8	61.3	73.4	44.7
France	499.2	504.8	471.6	468.8	458.3	443.2	474.4	448.7	456.3	493.6
Germany	352.3	346.4	336.8	305.3	309.9	270.3	254.5	251.1	352.6	265.4
Greece	116.0	91.9	78.3	70.4	68.7	59.6	57.7	50.2	53.0	47.8
Hungary	42.9	33.7	29.8	30.5	22.3	21.7	19.6	20.8	26.2	21.8
Iceland	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.2	3.6	2.4
Ireland	30.5	28.2	25.4	21.6	24.0	23.9	29.9	27.7	31.7	29.4
Israel	59.9	53.8	51.9	46.0	41.5	39.0	39.7	40.4	45.9	44.5
Italy	315.0	328.6	319.2	308.3	321.0	310.4	288.7	314.6	291.5	256.1
Japan	500.0	480.0	490.0	450.0	440.0	390.0	400.0	360.0	400.0	360.0
Korea	527.8	515.8	593.8	579.6	566.1	558.9	580.7	597.1	644.4	588.8
Latvia	19.4	14.1	13.7	11.8	12.3	14.2	10.6	8.9	15.4	12.6
Lithuania	17.0	19.0	16.0	18.8	16.0	15.4	13.9	16.7	23.3	14.3
Luxembourg	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.7
Mexico	895.4	868.6	876.5	806.4	702.7	617.8	605.4	681.3	816.6	753.1
Netherlands	115.6	123.4	113.1	108.1	103.6	92.4	81.2	84.4	102.9	106.5
New Zealand	37.4	30.3	30.0	29.8	29.6	27.5	27.1	26.4	37.2	26.4
Norway	22.7	24.5	26.1	30.6	29.4	25.6	26.0	26.5	29.0	30.6
Poland	283.0	274.8	248.1	149.6	141.4	111.9	98.5	88.6	99.1	142.8
Portugal	115.0	97.0	84.9	89.3	81.1	72.3	70.0	67.2	76.5	57.4
Slovak Republic	24.8	22.6	22.1	23.7	25.0	18.1	15.9	14.5	22.8	15.1
Slovenia	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.8	11.5	9.9	9.3	10.4	9.8
Spain	873.3	804.5	754.0	730.7	703.0	694.0	648.3	642.7	722.6	597.2
Sweden	89.4	89.2	87.9	80.6	73.8	68.7	69.0	75.2	103.7	74.8
Switzerland	37.1	41.6	37.9	41.9	41.1	45.0	40.0	38.9	44.0	38.7
Türkiye	747.0	808.0	1 054.0	1 105.0	1 213.0	1 222.0	1 307.0	1 490.0	1 078.0	1 010.0
United Kingdom	473.3	470.4	391.3	388.3	664.9	623.4	608.4	583.2	691.4	555.3
United States	2 867.0	2 759.0	2 431.0	2 304.0	2 227.0	2 007.0	1 875.0	1 789.0	4 729.0	1 982.0
OECD-Total	**10 733.9**	**10 462.7**	**10 168.5**	**9 821.6**	**9 948.7**	**9 363.2**	**9 216.8**	**9 360.8**	**13 213.4**	**9 252.7**
G7	5 362.6	5 236.6	4 787.8	4 576.3	4 779.0	4 362.2	4 194.2	4 047.0	7 494.7	4 250.7
Euro area	2 699.9	2 617.5	2 459.7	2 387.9	2 347.3	2 226.3	2 145.0	2 123.0	2 372.5	2 118.7
European Union[1]	3 390.4	3 297.7	3 092.7	2 871.9	2 806.7	2 617.1	2 488.1	2 453.9	2 813.6	2 527.0
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	883.9	893.4	852.3	969.8	892.9	825.8	786.7	779.7	1 137.0	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	101.6	116.9	124.4	125.1	122.7	119.3	112.7	..	..	..
Austria	41.6	50.6	49.0	48.0	50.2	42.3	45.1	41.8	51.9	49.0
Belgium	60.8	64.3	64.5	60.9	54.5	50.0	42.6	43.0	47.1	42.9
Canada	212.4	206.4	201.5	205.0	215.0	188.4	174.0	165.8	365.5	223.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	392.1	364.9	336.9	336.8	390.2	419.7	425.6	470.6	959.9	602.7
Costa Rica	32.3	32.4	27.7	30.1	24.3	27.2	32.8	33.7	76.4	43.8
Czech Republic	59.7	57.7	49.4	39.0	35.0	27.0	22.1	23.1	31.1	30.1
Denmark	41.8	38.5	36.8	32.7	33.7	33.4	32.0	29.7	36.8	24.3
Estonia	8.4	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.7	5.5	6.9	6.3	11.3	34.7
Finland	38.9	42.8	47.2	47.9	43.7	41.4	35.6	33.9	45.1	37.8
France	440.8	500.0	479.6	481.9	458.7	425.8	428.7	412.7	431.5	381.4
Germany	314.4	312.3	293.9	278.7	258.4	228.6	213.2	221.2	341.6	246.8
Greece	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1	59.9	67.5	73.8
Hungary	62.9	50.2	40.2	38.2	26.6	26.8	25.6	24.3	34.1	27.0
Iceland	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.3
Ireland	33.1	29.5	26.6	24.5	25.1	20.3	20.4	19.4	28.4	21.2
Israel	38.5	33.9	32.3	29.0	25.6	21.1	20.0	21.7	34.4	27.8
Italy	377.4	396.1	381.5	356.6	353.1	337.1	326.7	324.9	336.0	264.6
Japan	420.0	360.0	330.0	340.0	260.0	270.0	250.0	220.0	350.0	270.0
Korea	227.4	228.1	274.4	298.3	310.7	318.8	338.3	325.6	345.3	321.1
Latvia	21.9	17.7	19.2	17.3	17.3	15.2	13.4	12.4	18.8	15.0
Lithuania	27.2	29.3	26.3	21.0	22.1	19.5	18.3	19.1	28.1	20.1
Luxembourg	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.1	2.3
Mexico	300.1	287.7	276.0	210.8	208.3	173.8	174.3	183.4	324.4	279.5
Netherlands	90.8	118.7	109.5	96.4	79.5	64.9	51.8	51.0	67.6	58.6
New Zealand	24.3	21.9	19.8	18.5	21.4	21.1	19.8	19.2	24.5	17.3
Norway	14.6	17.7	15.8	21.7	21.2	19.4	16.5	17.1	23.2	21.1
Poland	314.1	312.9	262.4	251.1	221.4	186.6	144.3	138.3	135.9	129.6
Portugal	121.6	104.7	77.1	75.8	70.9	62.5	57.1	54.3	67.9	46.9
Slovak Republic	31.8	30.6	26.7	26.5	24.6	21.1	16.7	18.4	23.9	21.6
Slovenia	13.6	14.9	13.8	12.5	10.0	10.1	8.1	7.8	9.0	6.8
Spain	890.4	841.8	719.5	657.7	624.7	571.8	526.0	521.5	675.2	479.4
Sweden	62.0	63.7	61.2	54.1	54.8	52.7	48.6	58.6	76.4	62.5
Switzerland	36.1	38.8	33.6	38.1	36.9	38.8	35.5	35.6	40.5	36.8
Türkiye	651.0	719.0	694.0	709.0	793.0	790.0	782.0	1 058.0	977.0	813.0
United Kingdom	424.7	398.2	309.2	288.9	272.4	228.5	232.0	214.4	314.5	218.2
United States	1 861.0	1 805.0	1 497.0	1 265.0	1 160.0	1 019.0	918.0	860.0	2 516.0	1 163.0
OECD-Total	**7 933.3**	**7 844.6**	**7 064.7**	**6 636.4**	**6 428.9**	**5 981.6**	**5 695.9**	**5 864.2**	**9 035.6**	**6 229.9**
G7	4 050.7	3 978.0	3 492.6	3 216.1	2 977.6	2 697.4	2 542.6	2 419.1	4 655.1	2 767.9
Euro area	2 667.5	2 704.4	2 453.5	2 317.0	2 205.3	2 009.0	1 899.6	1 860.3	2 265.6	1 811.9
European Union[1]	3 382.4	3 397.2	3 080.1	2 890.5	2 699.3	2 469.3	2 281.9	2 233.5	2 716.1	2 238.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	773.6	688.8	660.0	759.1	761.6	687.0	660.0	700.2	1 030.1	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	130.2	134.0	150.4	154.0	145.6	143.4	141.0	..	..	..
Austria	38.5	44.3	47.4	50.5	47.9	43.0	35.5	34.0	44.4	47.5
Belgium	59.6	73.9	68.4	60.2	54.4	55.3	41.8	40.5	48.5	50.0
Canada	114.1	121.7	118.3	118.9	126.8	116.8	100.8	90.0	187.7	203.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	293.9	273.5	258.8	252.4	289.3	319.0	346.9	394.0	722.0	697.3
Costa Rica	28.5	26.0	27.6	27.1	22.6	23.7	26.0	38.2	74.4	63.5
Czech Republic	74.1	75.9	63.0	48.6	38.4	32.1	25.0	19.2	28.1	37.6
Denmark	36.6	33.3	29.9	28.4	28.3	27.4	23.3	22.7	29.4	24.8
Estonia	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.5	10.2	35.5
Finland	29.4	32.0	33.5	36.1	31.9	30.8	26.6	24.0	28.9	28.3
France	504.2	542.6	541.6	564.5	502.7	462.4	460.1	425.8	468.4	379.6
Germany	321.2	337.3	317.1	298.4	258.5	249.0	211.4	201.3	333.2	256.9
Greece	185.6	182.3	131.3	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9	110.2	111.6	102.1
Hungary	106.5	86.4	66.8	61.3	43.5	37.8	32.7	34.5	40.8	40.1
Iceland	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.5
Ireland	43.8	39.9	34.5	28.6	27.8	24.2	19.2	16.3	25.2	23.5
Israel	32.2	28.0	24.9	23.2	18.1	15.1	14.3	14.6	22.4	34.3
Italy	413.8	438.9	395.7	396.9	375.4	360.4	340.7	341.7	357.4	274.8
Japan	450.0	380.0	330.0	320.0	250.0	240.0	240.0	230.0	290.0	290.0
Korea	68.2	61.3	68.4	93.9	123.1	132.4	139.5	131.2	111.2	115.0
Latvia	24.3	20.3	20.9	17.6	19.3	14.8	12.6	11.1	15.5	12.7
Lithuania	37.9	33.0	29.8	24.5	21.9	17.4	18.3	17.0	24.1	23.8
Luxembourg	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.6	3.1
Mexico	101.8	109.6	106.7	84.9	75.4	69.7	59.3	66.5	184.0	176.9
Netherlands	87.5	120.7	125.4	98.0	80.8	63.2	47.8	43.6	57.3	54.7
New Zealand	27.8	23.8	21.7	22.7	24.0	24.2	20.8	20.6	23.2	22.8
Norway	12.5	12.4	12.9	15.8	20.4	15.1	15.1	15.0	21.2	18.6
Poland	350.9	355.0	305.5	241.0	190.6	147.5	120.6	100.6	95.6	135.1
Portugal	157.5	144.1	103.3	83.9	74.5	70.8	54.8	47.4	67.2	59.5
Slovak Republic	55.2	51.9	47.3	37.2	37.5	33.2	25.3	23.2	26.4	37.8
Slovenia	16.1	19.4	16.7	15.2	13.8	10.7	9.1	7.1	9.3	8.5
Spain	1 103.3	1 049.4	840.5	729.4	648.4	567.8	499.0	486.9	653.6	561.6
Sweden	56.6	58.7	55.2	50.4	50.2	46.9	46.1	51.6	60.6	82.6
Switzerland	31.9	43.6	43.1	37.1	43.0	36.8	41.2	36.5	48.3	42.6
Türkiye	393.0	432.0	374.0	438.0	472.0	524.0	501.0	723.0	765.0	624.0
United Kingdom	473.7	416.6	323.2	273.4	234.9	227.0	191.0	189.1	234.4	281.2
United States	1 472.0	1 339.0	1 005.0	781.0	683.0	633.0	506.0	505.0	1 266.0	1 341.0
OECD-Total	**7 345.3**	**7 153.2**	**6 150.5**	**5 654.6**	**5 210.4**	**4 932.5**	**4 501.2**	**4 662.1**	**6 633.5**	**6 334.4**
G7	3 749.0	3 576.1	3 030.8	2 753.1	2 431.2	2 288.7	2 049.9	1 982.9	3 137.1	3 027.0
Euro area	3 103.2	3 158.2	2 778.1	2 594.8	2 341.1	2 127.8	1 916.6	1 844.5	2 294.6	1 969.5
European Union[1]	3 940.3	3 995.2	3 535.6	3 232.3	2 848.3	2 570.7	2 275.3	2 166.6	2 674.0	2 448.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	724.1	779.1	805.9	879.1	897.0	805.5	745.5	740.9	914.2	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	122.9	136.5	147.5	150.7	139.8	144.6	136.5	..	..	..
Austria	52.0	56.9	66.6	73.6	87.2	82.9	63.6	51.4	59.7	89.4
Belgium	164.6	191.6	211.2	218.0	200.9	172.1	146.4	119.0	117.5	134.9
Canada	168.1	166.7	163.6	147.0	152.6	144.9	111.6	92.6	94.4	238.5
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	209.3	179.3	182.0	152.4	152.6	181.2	225.4	282.7	242.2	569.3
Costa Rica	21.8	23.3	35.0	34.8	35.1	30.1	34.9	37.3	36.1	83.7
Czech Republic	156.7	165.8	144.1	129.5	91.4	55.9	38.6	33.0	30.5	42.5
Denmark	61.3	51.5	48.2	48.6	35.8	35.5	29.3	25.5	28.6	31.4
Estonia	37.4	26.1	22.5	16.2	14.8	13.5	9.4	6.2	8.2	43.4
Finland	44.2	45.8	52.8	62.3	62.0	57.4	45.1	33.4	33.4	47.7
France	1 054.3	1 140.9	1 206.8	1 228.1	1 238.3	1 149.4	1 018.3	909.2	854.8	698.1
Germany	1 002.2	967.4	918.5	850.0	723.1	675.5	600.7	519.6	510.4	497.5
Greece	706.1	892.6	936.1	874.7	813.9	747.2	643.7	574.6	502.4	422.5
Hungary	220.3	219.6	167.9	143.8	111.0	79.2	68.0	52.5	53.9	61.0
Iceland	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.6
Ireland	193.3	169.0	141.3	114.4	98.4	70.8	49.9	38.8	32.2	44.9
Israel	30.1	25.2	19.8	19.2	20.5	15.5	8.9	7.1	7.2	15.5
Italy	1 414.1	1 729.3	1 965.6	1 763.2	1 727.9	1 681.6	1 600.0	1 455.3	1 203.7	1 344.4
Japan	1 070.0	1 060.0	860.0	760.0	790.0	650.0	540.0	520.0	530.0	670.0
Korea	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.4	13.4	14.6	9.7	6.8	12.7
Latvia	80.7	57.9	46.1	44.4	39.5	32.1	30.3	23.3	21.5	21.4
Lithuania	96.8	74.0	70.6	57.4	44.5	38.7	29.0	28.2	36.5	38.4
Luxembourg	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.7
Mexico	43.2	40.1	38.8	35.8	38.8	34.5	26.6	32.3	31.6	106.2
Netherlands	168.3	224.4	257.6	261.1	223.4	172.8	128.2	95.3	82.9	80.0
New Zealand	19.4	14.6	16.0	16.3	17.7	19.3	15.6	14.2	11.2	11.8
Norway	15.7	18.3	20.8	26.4	33.2	31.5	26.6	23.6	24.1	29.9
Poland	608.1	654.4	567.5	511.9	371.9	261.8	177.0	120.2	107.5	154.1
Portugal	407.3	481.7	432.2	370.6	317.3	231.0	159.9	144.6	116.8	146.8
Slovak Republic	240.6	257.0	239.5	195.7	150.6	131.7	104.2	86.7	81.6	106.2
Slovenia	42.9	51.9	53.5	47.2	42.4	32.0	22.7	19.6	19.8	19.9
Spain	2 577.9	3 006.2	2 964.3	2 608.6	2 166.7	1 742.1	1 451.8	1 228.7	1 132.7	1 431.0
Sweden	64.1	62.5	61.5	59.4	54.9	52.4	43.1	40.3	48.3	81.7
Switzerland	73.7	72.3	85.9	88.9	92.0	86.5	89.8	80.4	80.6	101.7
Türkiye	627.0	670.0	589.0	647.0	685.0	755.0	793.0	1 049.0	1 018.0	1 221.0
United Kingdom	876.5	878.6	709.6	531.5	422.0	369.1	346.5	313.2	310.8	418.9
United States	3 664.0	2 968.0	2 214.0	1 547.0	1 322.0	1 055.0	843.0	762.0	728.0	1 996.0
OECD-Total	**16 344.3**	**16 789.3**	**15 664.1**	**13 845.9**	**12 533.4**	**11 052.8**	**9 676.8**	**8 970.9**	**8 347.1**	**11 157.2**
G7	9 249.1	8 910.9	8 038.1	6 826.8	6 375.9	5 725.5	5 060.1	4 572.0	4 232.0	5 863.4
Euro area	8 307.7	9 408.9	9 628.0	8 824.4	7 986.1	7 060.5	6 123.1	5 350.0	4 832.4	5 186.9
European Union[1]	10 110.7	11 309.4	11 297.8	10 372.9	9 183.8	7 929.4	6 809.0	5 897.1	5 351.4	5 860.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1 276.3	1 281.8	1 091.9	1 164.3	1 254.7	1 207.9	1 045.0	823.5	813.9	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288	13 575	13 550	13 769
Males	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053	7 186	7 159	7 246
Females	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 235	6 389	6 391	6 524
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	700	875	704
Males	334	375	398	407	383	382	372	374	469	378
Females	292	312	349	352	342	344	332	326	406	327
Employment, thousands										
All persons	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 875	12 675	13 065
Males	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 680	6 812	6 690	6 868
Females	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 904	6 063	5 986	6 197
Employment (%)										
Males	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.8	52.6
Females	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.1
Males	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.6	5.2
Females	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	6.4	5.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**11 351**	**11 457**	**11 540**	**11 766**	**11 973**	**12 252**	**12 584**	**12 875**	**12 675**	**13 065**
Employees	10 172	10 299	10 364	10 553	10 767	11 033	11 370	11 630	11 481	11 820
Employers and persons working on own account	1 155	1 133	1 149	1 186	1 180	1 196	1 190	1 222	1 167	1 220
Unpaid family workers	24	25	28	27	26	23	24	24	27	25
Employees as % of employment	**89.6**	**89.9**	**89.8**	**89.7**	**89.9**	**90.1**	**90.4**	**90.3**	**90.6**	**90.5**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5	..	..
Male share of part time employment	28.9	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.1	31.0	31.2	31.7	..	..
Female share of part time employment	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8	68.3	..	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.3	..	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1	..	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	22.4	22.0	23.0	23.0	23.4	23.5	24.8	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.0	21.8	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.5	19.8	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.2	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.4	16.0	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.8	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.0	..	..	..
More than 1 year	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.4	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/9ad40*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/edcc7* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/f4423*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	52.8	51.7	51.6	51.6	50.7	50.9	53.4	52.9	50.6	52.5
20-24	82.3	81.6	80.6	82.2	81.7	81.8	80.9	81.5	79.5	82.6
25-34	90.9	91.1	90.7	91.0	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.5	89.9	90.5
35-44	91.4	91.0	91.0	91.2	91.3	91.6	91.9	92.0	91.8	92.3
45-54	88.0	88.2	87.7	88.6	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.6	88.8	88.6
55-59	80.0	80.8	80.3	80.5	79.5	80.4	80.3	80.4	81.1	81.8
60-64	62.6	62.4	63.1	64.1	63.4	64.1	65.0	65.4	64.9	65.6
15-24	68.2	67.4	66.9	67.8	67.2	67.4	68.1	68.3	66.0	68.2
25-54	90.1	90.1	89.9	90.3	90.2	90.3	90.4	90.7	90.2	90.5
55-64	71.7	72.1	72.2	72.8	71.9	72.8	73.1	73.3	73.3	73.9
65 and over	16.9	16.9	17.0	16.5	16.7	17.0	18.3	19.0	18.1	19.5
15-64	82.5	82.4	82.1	82.7	82.3	82.6	82.9	83.2	82.4	83.3
Females										
15-19	56.7	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.6	57.0	56.7	54.0	57.8
20-24	75.8	75.4	75.4	76.2	75.5	75.6	76.6	77.6	77.5	79.3
25-34	73.9	74.4	74.6	75.6	75.3	75.8	77.5	78.3	78.5	79.8
35-44	75.5	75.2	75.1	76.2	76.7	78.3	78.8	79.1	78.6	80.6
45-54	77.4	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.8	79.2	79.6	80.6	79.7	80.8
55-59	65.7	65.3	66.1	66.3	67.5	68.8	69.2	69.7	69.7	71.3
60-64	44.4	45.1	45.1	47.1	49.1	50.3	50.9	52.0	52.0	53.8
15-24	66.8	66.3	66.2	66.7	66.4	66.4	67.5	68.0	66.5	69.0
25-54	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.6	76.9	77.7	78.6	79.3	78.9	80.4
55-64	55.7	55.8	56.2	57.3	58.8	60.1	60.5	61.3	61.2	62.8
65 and over	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.2	11.0	10.7	11.0
15-64	70.4	70.5	70.5	71.3	71.6	72.4	73.2	73.9	73.4	75.1
All persons										
15-24	67.5	66.8	66.6	67.3	66.8	66.9	67.9	68.1	66.2	68.6
25-54	82.8	82.9	82.8	83.4	83.4	83.9	84.4	84.9	84.5	85.4
55-64	63.6	63.8	64.0	64.9	65.2	66.3	66.7	67.2	67.1	68.2
65 and over	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.6	13.0	14.0	14.7	14.2	15.0
15-64	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.9	76.9	77.4	78.0	78.5	77.9	79.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	18.4	17.6	19.5	20.6	19.2	19.8	19.1	18.5	20.7	17.7
20-24	9.0	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.3	9.2	9.6	12.2	9.7
25-34	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.3	6.5	5.0
35-44	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.2	3.2
45-54	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.6
55-59	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.0	5.4	4.1
60-64	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.4	4.4
15-24	12.5	13.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.6	12.8	12.8	15.2	12.6
25-54	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.0
55-64	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.2
65 and over	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.2
15-64	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.8	5.4
Total	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.6	5.2
Females										
15-19	15.1	15.2	17.4	16.6	15.9	15.9	14.5	15.7	17.3	13.0
20-24	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.4	10.6	7.7
25-34	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	6.3	4.8
35-44	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.1
45-54	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.7	3.8
55-59	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.7
60-64	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	5.4	4.5
15-24	11.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.6	13.2	9.8
25-54	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.3	4.2
55-64	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.8	4.0
65 and over	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.0
15-64	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	6.5	5.1
Total	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	6.3	5.0
All persons										
15-24	11.7	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.6	11.8	11.7	14.2	11.3
25-54	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.1
55-64	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.1	4.1
65 and over	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.2
15-64	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	6.6	5.3

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**11 318.1**	**11 430.8**	**11 543.1**	**11 785.5**	**11 983.6**	**12 263.8**	**12 597.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	317.1	299.3	323.3	311.0	314.0	318.4	329.7	..	..	..
B-F	**Industry**	**2 431.0**	**2 410.1**	**2 422.4**	**2 365.8**	**2 395.4**	**2 456.1**	**2 572.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	263.6	262.8	242.7	221.5	216.7	217.7	240.6	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	1 035.5	992.8	1 003.3	970.3	980.5	960.7	1 001.4	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	85.3	83.4	83.5	80.7	78.3	72.6	82.5	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	64.1	63.2	61.5	64.3	59.8	68.0	71.1	..	..	..
F	Construction	982.5	1 007.9	1 031.3	1 029.0	1 060.0	1 137.2	1 176.9	..	..	..
G-U	**Services**	**8 570.0**	**8 721.5**	**8 797.5**	**9 108.7**	**9 274.3**	**9 489.3**	**9 695.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 722.9	1 778.9	1 771.8	1 773.6	1 747.4	1 779.3	1 799.2	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	560.3	592.1	593.5	609.9	624.1	634.1	642.7	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	758.3	778.7	775.8	825.6	845.7	882.6	890.7	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	390.4	367.6	381.6	398.7	401.4	428.7	456.7	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	420.0	416.8	416.3	418.9	429.8	433.4	444.3	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	160.6	151.4	168.4	166.9	173.4	171.5	171.7	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	722.8	724.6	738.2	801.1	811.1	786.9	808.2	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	443.9	430.1	427.4	452.3	476.5	449.6	458.5	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	700.4	740.9	725.8	729.7	757.2	762.4	781.6	..	..	..
P	Education	875.5	890.6	914.1	938.0	957.8	1 008.2	1 028.1	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 343.1	1 377.4	1 404.4	1 499.2	1 544.3	1 624.1	1 680.9	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	225.2	222.3	223.3	240.1	238.9	245.4	263.0	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	239.4	245.1	250.7	249.0	260.7	276.3	265.7	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.7	2.5	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**10 128.3**	**10 257.8**	**10 361.3**	**10 557.4**	**10 757.5**	**11 022.5**	**11 368.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	187.7	175.2	177.6	172.7	190.5	195.1	199.6	..	..	..
B-F	**Industry**	**2 103.6**	**2 091.2**	**2 094.1**	**2 032.2**	**2 065.1**	**2 115.9**	**2 254.3**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	261.7	260.4	240.0	219.5	213.8	215.7	239.1	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	962.7	921.7	933.0	896.3	915.3	888.2	934.0	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	84.4	82.5	82.7	79.5	77.8	71.7	81.2	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	60.5	61.9	58.7	61.5	56.6	65.0	69.3	..	..	..
F	Construction	734.4	764.6	779.7	775.3	801.5	875.4	930.7	..	..	..
G-U	**Services**	**7 837.0**	**7 991.4**	**8 089.5**	**8 352.6**	**8 501.9**	**8 711.4**	**8 914.8**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 592.6	1 654.0	1 659.5	1 649.5	1 633.5	1 658.5	1 687.6	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	494.6	529.0	532.4	550.4	547.7	562.8	566.7	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	704.2	724.6	726.2	778.5	798.3	836.6	843.0	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	359.2	340.0	350.1	369.9	368.3	396.9	423.6	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	406.4	403.0	400.7	404.1	415.7	416.0	430.2	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	145.3	139.2	154.3	153.0	158.6	157.4	157.9	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	606.8	611.0	628.2	682.1	691.4	669.5	685.6	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	354.6	336.7	338.9	357.8	382.0	356.1	362.0	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	696.1	737.0	721.7	723.9	752.2	758.1	775.4	..	..	..
P	Education	831.3	847.7	870.7	892.5	908.7	958.4	974.9	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 269.9	1 293.7	1 323.7	1 400.7	1 443.2	1 520.7	1 579.4	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	191.5	188.3	190.0	203.1	201.9	208.2	222.8	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	177.4	182.4	187.7	181.7	195.5	206.1	202.4	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	2.0	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

AUSTRIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539	4 559	4 540 |	4 590
Males	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417	2 425	2 410 |	2 441
Females	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122	2 135	2 131 |	2 149
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	205	243 |	284
Males	113	124	135	142	153	142	121	112	132 |	152
Females	96	108	110	110	117	106	99	93	111 |	131
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355	4 297 |	4 306
Males	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296	2 313	2 277 |	2 289
Females	1 913	1 924	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024	2 042	2 019 |	2 017
Employment (%)										
Males	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1	53.0 |	53.2
Females	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.0 |	46.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5	5.4 |	6.2
Males	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.6	5.5 |	6.2
Females	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	5.2 |	6.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**4 084**	**4 105**	**4 113**	**4 148**	**4 220**	**4 260**	**4 319**	**4 355**	**4 297 |**	**4 306**
Employees	3 549	3 561	3 564	3 606	3 680	3 730	3 796	3 822	3 769 |	3 790
Employers and persons working on own account	455	466	464	472	473	465	465	482	472 |	452
Unpaid family workers	79	75	83	67	64	62	53	47	53 |	61
Employees as % of employment	**86.9**	**86.8**	**86.7**	**86.9**	**87.2**	**87.6**	**87.9**	**87.8**	**87.7 |**	**88.0**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0	19.7	21.2
Male share of part time employment	19.4	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.8	21.2
Female share of part time employment	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1	79.6	79.2	78.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	33.9	33.1	35.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.7	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.2	11.8	9.9	11.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	27.1	25.4	23.9	22.8	22.5	22.5	25.3	26.0	26.0	23.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.9	21.9	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.1	20.5	20.5	21.3	17.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.4	19.2	19.3	20.0	17.7	17.3	16.1	16.6	18.2	16.8
More than 1 year	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3	33.4	28.9	25.1	24.5	31.5

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/ebac8*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/b795a* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/92b72*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	47.0	45.8	44.4	41.6	42.2	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.5
20-24	77.9	76.9	74.7	76.7	75.4	73.0	74.5	76.4	74.9	78.4
25-34	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.7	90.6	91.1	91.7	90.0	91.7
35-44	94.5	94.1	93.8	93.8	93.5	94.2	94.0	93.9	93.1	93.4
45-54	90.7	91.0	89.9	90.3	90.5	92.1	91.3	91.6	91.3	91.8
55-59	74.0	75.0	76.9	77.2	79.2	81.4	82.3	82.5	82.6	83.3
60-64	27.8	31.6	32.1	32.3	38.3	39.8	45.5	44.4	44.5	45.9
15-24	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	58.4	59.5	60.3	59.5	61.2
25-54	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.1	92.4	91.4	92.3
55-64	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4	61.2	63.0	66.0	65.6	65.5	66.4
65 and over	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.2
15-64	80.2	80.4	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.0	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.9
Females										
15-19	38.0	35.9	35.0	34.4	33.3	31.9	33.3	30.0	30.4	31.3
20-24	71.1	72.4	72.8	70.7	72.2	71.5	70.7	71.4	72.0	69.2
25-34	83.8	83.5	83.7	83.3	84.9	84.1	82.6	83.2	83.5	83.8
35-44	85.8	86.2	85.6	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.9	87.2	85.7	85.7
45-54	82.6	84.0	84.3	84.0	84.5	85.3	85.8	86.5	85.9	87.3
55-59	53.3	55.4	55.6	59.7	62.8	67.0	69.6	70.5	73.8	77.4
60-64	13.9	14.7	16.0	16.5	18.3	17.3	19.0	19.8	19.3	19.7
15-24	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.7	53.8	52.5	52.8	51.5
25-54	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.9	85.0	84.8	85.7	85.1	85.6
55-64	34.5	36.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	44.5	46.6	47.4	48.8	50.7
65 and over	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.2
15-64	70.0	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.7	71.8	72.0	72.3	72.1	72.6
All persons										
15-24	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	56.1	56.7	56.4	56.1	56.3
25-54	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	88.7	88.5	89.0	88.3	89.0
55-64	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	51.7	53.6	56.2	56.4	57.0	58.4
65 and over	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5
15-64	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8	77.1	76.6	77.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.7	10.3	9.7	11.3	13.7	11.1	10.7	11.6	9.6	15.0
20-24	9.4	8.9	11.1	11.0	11.4	10.6	8.8	8.1	12.1	8.7
25-34	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.8	5.6	4.9	6.2	7.1
35-44	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.5
45-54	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.2	3.9	5.0
55-59	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.4	5.4
60-64	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.4	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.4	6.0
15-24	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.1	10.8	9.4	9.2	11.3	10.7
25-54	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.2	5.0	5.8
55-64	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.7	5.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.4	5.6
65 and over	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
15-64	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.7	5.6	6.3
Total	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.6	5.5	6.2
Females										
15-19	11.5	14.0	13.5	11.7	14.6	14.4	12.3	10.1	11.8	14.1
20-24	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.3	8.6	6.7	8.2	7.0	8.7	10.1
25-34	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.3	7.0
35-44	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.8
45-54	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.6
55-59	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.9	5.1
60-64	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.6	2.5	2.4
15-24	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7	9.4	7.8	9.5	11.3
25-54	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.0	5.8
55-64	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.6	4.6
65 and over	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.8
15-64	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.3	6.2
Total	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.2	6.1
All persons										
15-24	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.5	11.0
25-54	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.2	5.0	5.8
55-64	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.0	5.2
65 and over	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0
15-64	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.3

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**4 084.4**	**4 104.6**	**4 112.7**	**4 148.3**	**4 220.2**	**4 260.1**	**4 319.0**	**4 354.7**	**4 296.8 |**	**4 305.9**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	191.0	187.8	198.9	188.0	183.5	167.3	159.6	159.2	167.9 |	160.8
B-F	**Industry**	**1 065.3**	**1 063.4**	**1 059.1**	**1 068.8**	**1 078.8**	**1 061.8**	**1 098.5**	**1 104.3**	**1 076.4 |**	**1 103.5**
B	Mining and quarrying	9.0	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.1	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.1 |	10.0
C	Manufacturing	645.0	642.8	643.5	662.7	673.1	665.8	699.2	693.7	671.2 |	716.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	27.0	28.5	31.3	30.4	29.2	30.5	27.6	26.3	30.1 |	28.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	16.0	20.6	20.7	20.5	18.4	17.1	21.3	19.7	19.8 |	25.0
F	Construction	368.4	364.3	357.4	347.9	350.1	342.0	343.7	357.9	348.3 |	323.9
G-U	**Services**	**2 828.1**	**2 853.3**	**2 854.7**	**2 891.6**	**2 957.9**	**3 031.0**	**3 060.9**	**3 091.2**	**3 052.5 |**	**3 041.6**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	613.6	600.3	601.5	598.7	607.9	611.8	624.1	625.7	619.3 |	614.6
H	Transportation and storage	205.5	211.3	202.3	206.3	208.4	210.2	219.8	222.0	218.6 |	216.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	257.8	240.5	235.3	238.8	258.4	262.8	257.4	268.7	227.4 |	216.3
J	Information and communication	103.2	112.7	120.7	117.0	131.9	133.5	131.9	128.3	128.2 |	138.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	144.2	144.4	137.3	134.3	133.1	146.3	137.5	131.3	141.7 |	131.9
L	Real estate activities	36.3	37.2	35.6	39.0	41.5	36.9	37.0	38.1	42.9 |	38.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	223.9	234.6	235.5	234.0	235.5	239.2	259.7	270.2	273.1 |	274.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	132.6	135.6	138.6	134.7	137.0	143.8	156.2	154.7	146.7 |	147.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5	282.4	281.4	290.7 |	305.8
P	Education	259.0	275.5	281.4	283.5	288.9	299.6	294.5	298.4	289.2 |	295.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	388.9	400.3	404.6	420.6	435.5	452.8	459.0	468.8	466.4 |	480.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	74.1	71.8	70.6	82.3	73.7	71.3	68.3	75.3	71.2 |	68.9
S	Other service activities	104.6	104.9	103.7	105.6	119.1	122.9	115.7	114.9	123.6 |	101.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.0	10.2	10.3	7.9	6.7	5.8 |	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	9.7	6.7	7.9 |	7.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**3 550.5**	**3 562.9**	**3 566.2**	**3 609.1**	**3 683.4**	**3 733.1**	**3 800.5**	**3 825.3**	**3 772.0 |**	**3 793.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	26.8	25.9	28.3	30.4	30.7	29.2	31.9	36.1	37.8 |	39.2
B-F	**Industry**	**1 000.3**	**996.0**	**993.4**	**1 000.7**	**1 013.3**	**1 000.0**	**1 035.3**	**1 036.1**	**1 012.7 |**	**1 036.8**
B	Mining and quarrying	9.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.5 |	9.8
C	Manufacturing	616.6	612.7	617.0	635.6	644.3	639.5	669.8	661.8	643.3 |	683.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.0	27.6	30.2	30.1	28.4	30.1	27.1	25.8	29.5 |	27.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	15.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	17.7	16.8	20.9	19.2	19.5 |	24.2
F	Construction	333.3	329.1	320.7	307.9	314.8	307.2	310.8	322.8	314.0 |	291.9
G-U	**Services**	**2 523.4**	**2 541.0**	**2 544.5**	**2 578.1**	**2 639.4**	**2 704.0**	**2 733.4**	**2 753.1**	**2 721.5 |**	**2 717.1**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	553.4	538.5	539.6	539.4	544.4	545.8	561.5	569.4	563.3 |	555.4
H	Transportation and storage	191.9	195.7	188.6	191.7	194.4	197.3	208.0	208.3	203.2 |	202.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	209.8	199.9	194.4	201.6	216.8	225.1	218.2	230.5	192.2 |	182.9
J	Information and communication	86.5	96.0	103.4	98.0	110.0	111.8	109.6	107.2	107.4 |	116.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	135.3	136.9	129.5	125.5	125.3	136.4	129.0	122.4	132.0 |	125.0
L	Real estate activities	29.4	29.9	26.8	27.8	33.3	29.4	29.2	31.0	33.3 |	28.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	163.4	170.8	170.7	170.8	174.8	181.7	194.1	201.2	202.5 |	209.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	120.0	124.6	126.7	121.7	125.2	128.4	142.6	141.1	134.4 |	134.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5	282.4	281.4	290.7 |	305.8
P	Education	250.5	263.7	272.3	273.0	278.1	287.4	279.8	283.9	279.2 |	283.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	358.6	362.7	367.7	384.0	399.3	413.7	420.5	423.4	423.0 |	434.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	53.3	51.1	50.7	61.5	55.8	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.8 |	50.3
S	Other service activities	88.4	88.8	87.4	87.2	96.8	96.0	90.7	91.1	95.8 |	76.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	9.8	7.0	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	9.7	6.7	7.9 |	7.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

BELGIUM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056	5 106	5 085 |	5 178
Males	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701	2 723	2 712 |	2 758
Females	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355	2 383	2 373 |	2 420
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301	274	282 |	324
Males	204	232	241	243	216 |	191	170	156	155 |	182
Females	165	185	182	178	173 |	163	131	118	127 |	142
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 586 |	4 638	4 755	4 832	4 802 |	4 854
Males	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 465 |	2 496	2 531	2 567	2 556 |	2 575
Females	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224	2 265	2 246 |	2 278
Employment (%)										
Males	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.2 |	53.1
Females	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8	46.9	46.8 |	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.5 |	6.3
Males	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1 |	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.7 |	6.6
Females	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6 |	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.4 |	5.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**4 524**	**4 530**	**4 544**	**4 552**	**4 586 |**	**4 638**	**4 755**	**4 832**	**4 802 |**	**4 854**
Employees	3 873	3 844	3 877	3 858	3 904 |	3 974	4 087	4 142	4 092 |	4 166
Employers and persons working on own account	611	642	623	650	644 |	629	627	649	667 |	655
Unpaid family workers	38	41	41	41	37 |	34	40	39	40 |	31
Employees as % of employment	**85.6**	**84.9**	**85.3**	**84.8**	**85.1 |**	**85.7**	**85.9**	**85.7**	**85.2 |**	**85.8**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.8	15.7	17.3
Male share of part time employment	20.2	19.2	20.9	21.1	20.8	21.5	21.1	21.9	23.3	25.3
Female share of part time employment	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9	78.1	76.7	74.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.9	8.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	26.4	25.9	27.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	5.9	6.1	7.0	5.9	12.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	17.9	17.4	15.0	16.2	16.4	15.4	17.1	18.9	18.6	16.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.5	15.4	15.2	14.4	14.0	14.2	14.2	15.7	16.7	13.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.2	17.8	16.2	14.3	14.0	15.7	13.9	14.8	17.2	15.7
More than 1 year	44.7	46.0	49.9	51.7	51.6	48.8	48.7	43.5	41.6	42.3

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/34ec0*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/a79c4* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/dc1cb*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.9	10.7	12.3	11.4	14.0
20-24	57.7	56.6	54.1	55.5	51.8	51.2	51.1	51.8	48.4	49.8
25-34	91.0	91.2	91.3	89.8	90.0	89.3	88.8	90.0	87.5	89.4
35-44	92.7	92.7	92.4	91.6	92.3	92.3	91.3	89.9	90.7	91.0
45-54	88.7	88.8	88.6	88.4	89.0	88.7	88.9	88.0	87.9	88.7
55-59	66.8	69.5	70.2	72.1	72.9	76.1	76.6	77.5	79.7	79.2
60-64	26.8	29.0	29.7	29.4	31.6	34.9	36.7	39.9	41.2	44.1
15-24	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8	30.7	30.6	31.4	32.5	30.3	32.2
25-54	90.7	90.9	90.7	89.9	90.4	90.0	89.6	89.3	88.7	89.7
55-64	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2	53.6	56.9	57.9	59.8	61.5	62.5
65 and over	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1
15-64	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.3	72.8	72.8	73.1	72.6	73.7
Females										
15-19	6.4	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	10.6	11.6	9.9	10.8
20-24	47.3	48.0	47.2	46.3	44.4	42.9	43.7	46.2	42.2	44.8
25-34	82.2	81.2	82.6	81.2	81.1	80.2	80.2	80.3	80.2	82.6
35-44	81.4	82.8	82.9	82.5	82.3	81.8	82.5	82.1	81.6	82.4
45-54	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.1	76.4	76.9	78.2	78.7	79.0	78.4
55-59	51.0	55.1	56.2	59.5	62.1	65.5	66.3	67.0	67.7	68.6
60-64	17.2	18.7	19.6	20.7	21.3	23.9	26.5	29.0	30.5	33.8
15-24	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1	26.2	25.4	27.7	29.5	26.5	28.2
25-54	79.1	79.7	80.6	80.2	79.8	79.6	80.3	80.3	80.3	81.1
55-64	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2	42.8	45.8	47.4	48.9	49.8	51.8
65 and over	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
15-64	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0	62.9	63.2	64.3	64.9	64.5	65.7
All persons										
15-24	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	28.5	28.1	29.6	31.0	28.4	30.3
25-54	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	85.1	84.8	85.0	84.8	84.5	85.4
55-64	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	48.1	51.3	52.6	54.3	55.6	57.1
65 and over	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8
15-64	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0	68.6	69.0	68.6	69.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	31.8	38.3	31.5	31.8	28.3	26.1	18.7	16.5	19.5	29.0
20-24	18.5	22.8	22.9	22.7	20.8	19.3	15.7	15.8	14.6	17.4
25-34	9.6	10.0	11.0	10.6	9.8	8.8	7.1	6.6	6.9	8.0
35-44	6.4	7.2	8.0	7.7	6.5	5.3	5.6	4.8	4.5	5.1
45-54	4.9	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.0
55-59	4.3	6.0	6.2	7.0	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.6
60-64	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.3	6.0
15-24	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	21.7	20.2	16.2	16.0	15.5	19.9
25-54	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.7
55-64	4.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.1
65 and over	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.4
15-64	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.7
Total	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.6
Females										
15-19	24.1	27.7	36.4	28.2	26.8	19.0	19.8	17.1	20.3	19.7
20-24	18.2	21.9	20.6	19.1	17.0	17.9	14.2	11.1	14.0	15.4
25-34	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.8	9.6	8.4	7.1	6.1	6.8	6.9
35-44	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.1	4.1	5.2
45-54	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.5
55-59	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.1	6.5	7.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
60-64	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.8	5.0
15-24	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	18.2	18.0	15.3	12.3	15.1	16.2
25-54	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.0	4.4	4.9	5.2
55-64	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	6.0	6.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.1
65 and over	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.7	4.3
15-64	7.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.9
Total	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.4	5.9
All persons										
15-24	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3	15.8	14.2	15.3	18.2
25-54	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.5
55-64	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.6
65 and over	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.4
15-64	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.3

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**4 523.9**	**4 530.3**	**4 543.6**	**4 551.6**	**4 586.4 |**	**4 637.8**	**4 755.2**	**4 832.0**	**4 802.2 |**	**4 853.7**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	53.0	61.6	55.4	53.6	57.4 |	54.0	47.3	44.4	44.0 |	45.4
B-F	**Industry**	**984.3**	**984.1 e**	**972.6 e**	**977.6 e**	**976.2 e**	**964.1 e**	**1 003.4 e**	**1 008.6 e**	**981.7 e**	**941.3 e**
B	Mining and quarrying	7.1	..	..	..	5.0 e	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	595.0	588.9	581.5	589.3	570.8 |	574.1	610.2	594.4	591.0 |	556.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.5	27.2	24.7	22.7	26.4 |	32.8	32.1	29.2	26.8 |	28.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	30.9	32.7	35.7	36.7	38.5 |	33.0	31.7	39.0	37.7 |	39.2
F	Construction	324.9	329.7	325.1	323.3	335.1 |	318.1	323.4	340.4	320.7 |	311.9
G-U	**Services**	**3 486.6**	**3 484.6 e**	**3 515.6 e**	**3 520.5 e**	**3 552.9 e**	**3 619.8 e**	**3 704.5 e**	**3 779.0 e**	**3 776.5 e**	**3 867.0 e**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	607.1	629.6	608.6	616.9	606.9 |	600.5	630.2	629.5	594.1 |	597.5
H	Transportation and storage	254.8	241.8	246.5	248.9	252.4 |	259.6	257.5	276.2	257.4 |	273.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	154.0	145.3	154.5	155.6	152.1 |	149.8	164.2	183.3	158.1 |	141.9
J	Information and communication	150.4	141.4	144.1	141.8	140.5 |	155.2	160.3	164.5	175.0 |	213.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	157.0	158.2	153.4	148.6	138.0 |	156.0	146.9	139.6	154.7 |	163.7
L	Real estate activities	26.1	29.6	29.9	29.2	32.5 |	33.1	35.4	39.3	41.6 |	39.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	212.3	222.7	232.7	234.3	237.7 |	246.4	265.8	279.1	278.7 |	288.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	233.9	257.7	264.8	260.0	264.4 |	263.4	270.2	287.0	275.7 |	276.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	406.1	383.1	380.0	379.8	394.8 |	396.5	389.6	386.1	405.2 |	415.5
P	Education	411.0	398.6	432.3	422.5	429.5 |	447.2	450.8	449.5	472.7 |	482.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	657.0	634.0	652.9	668.0	682.1 |	690.0	709.0	711.3	729.7 |	741.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	65.5	73.2	65.3	65.0	73.0 |	70.4	68.8	77.7	79.0 |	75.8
S	Other service activities	96.3	105.8	99.2	105.0	100.9 |	99.2	98.0	103.7	104.3 |	93.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	16.9	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	38.5	42.1	42.4	43.1	45.2 |	49.8	55.9	50.5	48.1 |	61.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**3 874.9**	**3 847.2**	**3 879.6**	**3 860.7**	**3 906.2 |**	**3 974.9**	**4 088.1**	**4 144.3**	**4 095.5 |**	**4 167.4**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15.0	12.8	12.9	10.2	13.5 |	14.9	13.4	13.3	12.7 |	13.5
B-F	**Industry**	**857.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	557.0	552.5	544.1	548.9	535.2 |	541.3	577.0	558.9	552.1 |	525.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.0	26.1	24.4	21.8	25.7 |	32.5	31.8	28.5	25.9 |	28.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	29.4	32.2	34.1	35.0	36.4 |	30.2	29.9	37.9	37.1 |	38.5
F	Construction	238.7	232.9	239.7	225.1	232.6 |	225.5	229.2	239.7	221.3 |	221.6
G-U	**Services**	**3 002.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	488.7	494.8	488.7	495.7	493.7 |	492.4	524.0	524.5	489.6 |	494.1
H	Transportation and storage	238.4	227.2	234.5	234.9	237.5 |	243.1	243.6	262.1	244.0 |	256.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	97.6	98.0	104.1	97.5	105.4 |	107.5	117.5	136.2	111.3 |	98.8
J	Information and communication	123.8	114.9	118.7	113.9	114.5 |	129.7	130.8	130.5	140.3 |	170.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	140.5	141.0	135.7	135.0	121.7 |	138.2	130.7	123.8	136.6 |	147.4
L	Real estate activities	16.5	19.6	18.9	19.4	21.8 |	23.6	25.0	27.1	28.0 |	26.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	129.5	135.5	137.6	140.8	138.4 |	142.2	161.6	173.3	170.5 |	180.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	211.6	235.2	236.6	237.5	239.6 |	235.8	246.1	258.1	245.6 |	246.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	402.9	380.2	377.6	377.9	392.5 |	394.3	387.7	384.6	402.8 |	414.0
P	Education	405.5	392.1	425.2	414.8	422.6 |	437.9	440.2	436.5	460.2 |	471.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	575.8	557.1	573.3	583.0	598.3 |	608.4	620.0	625.3	635.6 |	642.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	53.4	59.0	53.1	52.0	57.6 |	54.3	53.1	63.4	62.9 |	63.9
S	Other service activities	64.6	70.7	64.3	67.9	66.8 |	65.9	64.9	65.5	65.9 |	59.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	15.7	19.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	38.0	41.1	42.2	42.3	44.6 |	48.9	54.4	49.0	46.7 |	60.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

CANADA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	18 737	18 933	18 997	19 121	19 270	19 530	19 732	20 140	19 897	20 385
Males	9 876	9 969	10 032	10 122	10 179	10 305	10 401	10 619	10 535	10 773
Females	8 861	8 963	8 965	8 999	9 091	9 225	9 331	9 521	9 362	9 612
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 375	1 347	1 320	1 327	1 359	1 249	1 164	1 154	1 897	1 520
Males	763	752	743	759	786	702	641	648	1 013	827
Females	611	595	577	568	573	547	523	507	884	693
Employment, thousands										
All persons	17 363	17 585	17 677	17 794	17 912	18 281	18 568	18 986	17 999	18 865
Males	9 113	9 217	9 289	9 363	9 394	9 603	9 760	9 971	9 522	9 946
Females	8 250	8 368	8 388	8 431	8 518	8 678	8 808	9 014	8 477	8 920
Employment (%)										
Males	52.5	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.5	52.9	52.7
Females	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.1	47.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.7	9.6	7.5
Males	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.2	6.1	9.6	7.7
Females	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	9.5	7.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**17 438**	**17 585**	**17 677**	**17 794**	**17 912**	**18 281**	**18 568**	**18 986**	**17 999**	**18 865**
Employees	15 888	16 038	16 140	16 273	16 373	16 760	17 039	17 436	16 447	17 415
Employers and persons working on own account	1 531	1 526	1 516	1 500	1 515	1 496	1 505	1 529	1 532	1 436
Unpaid family workers	19	22	22	21	24	25	24	20	20	15
Employees as % of employment	**91.1**	**91.2**	**91.3**	**91.5**	**91.4**	**91.7**	**91.8**	**91.8**	**91.4**	**92.3**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.9	19.0	19.2	18.9	19.2	19.2	18.8	19.0	18.0	18.4
Male share of part time employment	33.2	33.6	33.8	34.0	34.7	35.3	34.8	36.0	36.2	37.4
Female share of part time employment	66.8	66.4	66.2	66.0	65.3	64.7	65.2	64.0	63.8	62.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.0	12.3	13.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	26.6	26.5	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6	24.5	24.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	35.2	34.7	34.4	35.3	34.6	35.9	38.7	40.7	33.5	31.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	27.1	27.0	27.5	27.7	27.4	26.6	26.5	27.4	31.2	23.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.5	15.7	15.7	15.1	19.9	15.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.1	8.2	10.2	13.9
More than 1 year	12.8	12.9	12.9	11.6	11.7	12.1	10.1	8.5	5.1	16.3

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c6ad5*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/1de82* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/f34ba*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	49.1	48.8	48.4	49.2	47.8	49.0	49.6	49.4	46.6	48.4
20-24	78.2	78.4	78.3	78.3	77.7	77.7	76.5	77.2	75.1	76.8
25-34	91.0	90.3	90.0	90.6	90.4	90.7	90.6	90.4	88.9	90.4
35-44	92.5	92.5	92.1	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	91.6	93.1
45-54	88.9	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.4	89.8	89.1	90.5	89.8	91.1
55-59	78.1	77.6	78.0	79.5	79.6	79.9	79.7	80.5	80.4	82.2
60-64	57.0	59.3	59.2	59.8	61.4	60.7	62.3	63.5	63.1	64.7
15-24	64.1	64.4	64.4	64.8	63.8	64.4	64.1	64.5	62.2	63.8
25-54	90.7	90.6	90.4	90.7	90.7	91.0	90.7	91.1	90.1	91.5
55-64	68.4	69.3	69.4	70.4	71.2	70.9	71.5	72.4	72.1	73.7
65 and over	16.8	17.5	18.0	17.8	17.8	18.6	18.1	19.2	18.5	18.8
15-64	81.4	81.4	81.3	81.7	81.7	81.8	81.7	82.2	81.1	82.6
Females										
15-19	51.8	52.1	52.6	52.2	51.7	51.5	51.8	52.0	49.1	51.0
20-24	76.1	75.9	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.1	75.3	76.9	72.6	75.0
25-34	81.6	81.7	81.2	80.6	81.9	82.7	82.4	83.0	82.1	84.0
35-44	82.8	83.5	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.9	83.2	83.7	82.4	83.8
45-54	82.1	82.0	81.0	82.2	81.5	82.1	82.8	83.7	82.5	83.9
55-59	67.9	68.5	68.0	67.5	70.0	70.5	70.2	70.3	70.4	72.0
60-64	44.0	45.7	46.0	46.6	46.7	47.6	48.9	49.1	47.9	51.2
15-24	64.5	64.7	65.4	65.2	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.4	61.7	63.8
25-54	82.2	82.4	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.6	82.8	83.5	82.3	83.9
55-64	56.8	58.0	57.9	57.8	59.1	59.7	60.1	60.1	59.5	61.7
65 and over	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	10.6	9.7	9.8
15-64	74.0	74.4	73.9	73.9	74.1	74.6	74.7	75.2	73.8	75.6
All persons										
15-24	64.3	64.6	64.9	65.0	64.3	64.5	64.2	64.9	61.9	63.8
25-54	86.4	86.5	86.0	86.2	86.3	86.8	86.8	87.3	86.2	87.7
55-64	62.6	63.6	63.6	64.1	65.1	65.2	65.7	66.2	65.7	67.6
65 and over	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.9	13.7	14.6	13.8	14.0
15-64	77.7	77.9	77.6	77.8	77.9	78.2	78.2	78.7	77.4	79.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.6	21.1	19.7	19.5	19.4	17.5	16.4	15.8	24.1	16.5
20-24	12.3	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.0	10.7	9.9	10.3	19.0	13.5
25-34	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.7	6.7	6.1	6.2	10.0	7.6
35-44	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.3	4.5	7.0	5.7
45-54	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.1	6.2	5.7
55-59	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	7.9	6.7
60-64	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.6	8.9	7.7
15-24	15.8	15.0	14.7	14.7	14.6	13.1	12.2	12.2	20.7	14.5
25-54	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.0	5.0	7.8	6.3
55-64	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.3	5.9	5.8	8.3	7.2
65 and over	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.1	7.1	7.7
15-64	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.2	9.8	7.7
Total	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.2	6.1	9.6	7.7
Females										
15-19	17.8	17.2	16.5	16.0	15.5	13.7	13.5	13.5	23.1	15.5
20-24	9.0	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.0	7.3	17.2	10.6
25-34	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.2	9.0	6.4
35-44	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.3	7.4	5.8
45-54	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.0	6.9	5.7
55-59	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	7.3	6.8
60-64	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	5.3	8.3	8.5
15-24	12.4	11.9	11.6	10.9	11.0	9.7	9.4	9.6	19.4	12.4
25-54	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	7.8	6.0
55-64	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.8	7.7	7.5
65 and over	4.4	3.4	2.7	4.1	3.3	4.7	3.5	3.8	7.9	7.7
15-64	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	9.5	7.2
Total	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	9.4	7.2
All persons										
15-24	14.1	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	11.4	10.9	11.0	20.1	13.5
25-54	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.8	7.8	6.2
55-64	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.4	8.0	7.3
65 and over	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.0	7.4	7.7
15-64	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.8	9.6	7.4

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	**All activities**	**17 363**	**17 585**	**17 677**	**17 794**	**17 912**	**18 281**	**18 568**	**18 986**	**17 999**	**18 865**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	352	360	351	343	337	332	333	337	327	299
B	Fishing	21	21	20	18	19	21	22	22	23	20
C	Mining and quarrying	297	300	304	289	260	259	271	267	236	257
D	Manufacturing	1 751	1 717	1 699	1 702	1 700	1 728	1 736	1 740	1 673	1 735
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	131	133	137	136	135	132	145	140	138	141
F	Construction	1 303	1 345	1 350	1 353	1 366	1 396	1 426	1 452	1 358	1 418
G	Wholesale, retail trade: vehicle repair, household gds	2 922	2 953	2 988	2 978	2 997	3 067	3 077	3 104	2 956	3 087
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 152	1 155	1 192	1 192	1 181	1 202	1 232	1 210	942	958
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 210	1 220	1 226	1 233	1 225	1 238	1 283	1 318	1 253	1 333
J	Financial intermediation	752	763	770	782	796	825	827	844	904	947
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	2 266	2 354	2 356	2 406	2 440	2 512	2 567	2 663	2 571	2 750
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	928	920	901	894	916	952	954	999	991	1 064
M	Education	1 207	1 220	1 233	1 270	1 253	1 267	1 312	1 359	1 338	1 452
N	Health and social work	2 126	2 170	2 206	2 269	2 322	2 366	2 396	2 496	2 438	2 559
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	861	875	874	868	902	924	933	978	813	806
P	Private households with employed persons	82	77	69	59	60	58	54	56	38	40
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	4	4	4	3	2	3	0	2	0	2
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	373	381	371	361	356	353	355	359	350	319
C-F	Industry	3 482	3 495	3 490	3 480	3 461	3 515	3 578	3 599	3 405	3 551
G-Q	Services	13 510	13 711	13 819	13 954	14 094	14 414	14 635	15 029	14 244	14 998
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
C-F	Industry	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.0	18.9	18.8
G-Q	Services	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.2	79.1	79.5
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	**All activities**	**15 830**	**16 038**	**16 140**	**16 273**	**16 373**	**16 760**	**17 039**	**17 436**	**16 447**	**17 415**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	225	224	226	228	224	217	228	237	232	217
B	Fishing	12	13	12	12	12	14	15	15	14	14
C	Mining and quarrying	294	296	300	285	258	257	268	263	234	255
D	Manufacturing	1 726	1 694	1 672	1 677	1 670	1 706	1 712	1 716	1 646	1 712
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	131	133	137	136	135	132	145	140	138	141
F	Construction	1 099	1 146	1 152	1 153	1 170	1 208	1 243	1 257	1 192	1 236
G	Wholesale, retail trade: vehicle repair, household gds	2 758	2 805	2 837	2 834	2 853	2 924	2 934	2 977	2 820	2 961
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 122	1 119	1 156	1 154	1 147	1 168	1 201	1 177	916	930
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 120	1 122	1 127	1 136	1 128	1 139	1 173	1 201	1 134	1 211
J	Financial intermediation	704	723	725	736	749	776	778	795	852	905
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	1 834	1 920	1 925	1 980	2 006	2 081	2 130	2 219	2 120	2 331
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	928	920	900	894	916	952	954	999	991	1 064
M	Education	1 161	1 169	1 175	1 221	1 203	1 213	1 250	1 297	1 272	1 387
N	Health and social work	1 951	1 992	2 030	2 081	2 129	2 170	2 203	2 304	2 229	2 364
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	704	704	716	707	730	758	763	795	633	656
P	Private households with employed persons	57	55	47	37	42	44	42	44	25	30
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	4	4	4	3	2	3	0	2	0	2
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	237	237	238	240	236	231	243	252	246	231
C-F	Industry	3 250	3 269	3 261	3 251	3 233	3 303	3 368	3 376	3 210	3 344
G-Q	Services	12 343	12 533	12 642	12 783	12 905	13 228	13 428	13 810	12 992	13 841
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
C-F	Industry	20.5	20.4	20.2	20.0	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.4	19.5	19.2
G-Q	Services	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.6	78.8	78.9	78.8	79.2	79.0	79.5

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	8 428	8 559	8 720	8 855	8 996	9 241	9 484	9 671	8 808	9 109
Males	4 979	5 029	5 095	5 180	5 237	5 348	5 461	5 541	5 176	5 340
Females	3 450	3 530	3 625	3 675	3 759	3 893	4 024	4 129	3 631	3 769
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	556	521	566	560	601	643	700	698	938	806
Males	277	272	310	302	330	350	367	370	542	461
Females	278	249	256	258	272	294	332	329	396	345
Employment, thousands										
All persons	7 873	8 039	8 154	8 295	8 394	8 598	8 785	8 972	7 869	8 303
Males	4 701	4 758	4 785	4 878	4 907	4 998	5 093	5 172	4 634	4 879
Females	3 171	3 281	3 369	3 417	3 487	3 599	3 692	3 801	3 235	3 424
Employment (%)										
Males	59.7	59.2	58.7	58.8	58.5	58.1	58.0	57.6	58.9	58.8
Females	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.0	42.4	41.1	41.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.2	10.8	8.9
Males	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	10.6	8.6
Females	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.3	8.0	11.0	9.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**7 873**	**8 039**	**8 154**	**8 295**	**8 394**	**8 598**	**8 785**	**8 972**	**7 869**	**8 303**
Employees	5 640	5 771	5 805	5 934	5 939	6 025	6 199	6 333	5 847	6 033
Employers and persons working on own account	1 786	1 831	1 909	1 945	2 027	2 156	2 164	2 230	1 745	1 993
Unpaid family workers	95	102	104	96	98	93	101	87	69	68
Employees as % of employment	**71.6**	**71.8**	**71.2**	**71.5**	**70.7**	**70.1**	**70.6**	**70.6**	**74.3**	**72.7**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.1	16.0	16.5	16.2	17.0	17.0	16.9	17.2	16.0	16.6
Male share of part time employment	39.6	39.7	38.9	39.4	39.9	40.2	40.9	41.6	43.9	44.1
Female share of part time employment	60.4	60.3	61.1	60.6	60.1	59.8	59.1	58.4	56.1	55.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.4	11.9	12.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.2	23.7	24.3	23.9	24.6	24.2	23.8	23.7	21.8	22.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/9d1ab*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/08605* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/7d3b4*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	21.8	19.9	18.5	18.7	16.3	15.4	14.1	12.0	10.3	9.4
20-24	64.2	63.0	64.2	63.7	62.1	59.9	57.5	55.4	47.9	48.6
25-34	89.4	89.4	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.3	88.4	87.4	81.9	84.4
35-44	94.3	94.5	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.5	93.3	93.3	89.1	90.4
45-54	93.6	93.0	92.6	93.1	92.5	92.2	92.0	92.0	85.9	87.9
55-59	89.5	89.7	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.6	90.4	89.7	82.8	83.2
60-64	79.7	80.6	82.5	81.1	80.4	82.1	83.1	83.0	73.4	74.4
15-24	42.1	41.1	40.8	40.8	39.2	37.7	36.3	33.5	30.4	30.3
25-54	92.5	92.3	91.7	91.8	91.4	91.3	91.1	90.8	85.4	87.4
55-64	85.0	85.7	85.8	85.6	84.8	86.2	87.1	86.5	78.5	79.1
65 and over	36.1	35.2	35.8	36.6	38.3	38.4	37.6	37.7	29.9	29.4
15-64	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.7	77.4	77.6	77.3	76.8	73.0	74.6
Females										
15-19	15.4	14.2	13.7	12.5	12.6	11.6	10.6	9.9	7.7	7.5
20-24	46.5	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.0	46.5	47.6	46.3	34.9	36.2
25-34	67.9	68.2	69.0	67.9	69.6	70.6	71.9	72.4	65.5	67.1
35-44	66.8	67.2	68.9	70.2	70.2	69.6	70.9	71.8	66.7	68.9
45-54	63.1	64.4	64.4	65.0	65.1	66.5	66.9	66.5	60.1	61.7
55-59	54.7	55.4	55.6	56.4	55.9	57.3	58.6	58.4	50.8	50.9
60-64	37.3	36.2	39.2	39.2	40.9	42.7	42.5	43.8	35.4	36.5
15-24	31.6	31.1	30.6	29.9	29.2	29.8	30.1	29.1	22.2	22.8
25-54	65.8	66.5	67.3	67.5	68.2	68.8	69.7	70.0	64.3	66.1
55-64	46.8	47.0	48.4	48.6	49.0	50.6	51.2	51.6	43.6	44.2
65 and over	11.8	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.8	13.6	14.6	9.7	9.6
15-64	54.6	54.9	55.7	55.8	56.1	57.1	57.9	58.0	52.5	54.0
All persons										
15-24	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.7	34.6	34.1	33.4	31.5	26.4	26.6
25-54	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.2	74.9	76.8
55-64	65.0	65.9	66.6	66.5	66.4	68.0	68.5	68.7	60.3	61.0
65 and over	23.0	22.9	23.5	23.8	24.4	24.8	24.5	25.3	18.4	18.2
15-64	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	66.8	67.4	67.6	67.4	62.7	64.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	17.2	20.5	18.3	17.9	17.6	22.4	20.1	23.5	27.4	20.7
20-24	13.3	11.7	13.1	12.5	13.6	13.9	15.2	17.4	22.1	17.9
25-34	6.5	6.8	7.8	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.7	9.0	13.5	11.0
35-44	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	9.5	7.3
45-54	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.2	7.6	6.8
55-59	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	6.6	5.8
60-64	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.5	7.3	6.6
15-24	14.3	13.9	14.3	13.8	14.4	15.7	16.1	18.5	22.9	18.3
25-54	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	10.4	8.5
55-64	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8	6.9	6.2
65 and over	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.9
15-64	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	10.9	8.9
Total	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.5	8.6
Females										
15-19	26.4	26.3	25.7	24.6	23.4	25.9	28.5	29.7	39.3	31.5
20-24	16.9	17.1	18.1	16.6	16.1	16.9	18.0	18.1	23.2	20.5
25-34	9.8	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	10.3	10.0	12.3	10.4
35-44	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.0	9.2	7.6
45-54	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.6	8.9	7.5
55-59	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	7.6	6.3
60-64	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.0	4.1	2.6	5.7	4.6
15-24	19.1	19.2	19.7	18.2	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.0	25.8	22.2
25-54	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.5	10.3	8.6
55-64	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.7	6.9	5.6
65 and over	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	5.1	4.1
15-64	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.1	11.1	9.3
Total	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.7	10.9	9.2
All persons										
15-24	16.3	16.1	16.5	15.5	15.6	16.8	17.6	19.1	24.1	20.0
25-54	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	10.4	8.6
55-64	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.8	6.9	6.0
65 and over	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.0
15-64	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4	11.0	9.1

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**..**	**8 038.8**	**8 153.7**	**8 294.6**	**8 394.3**	**8 597.6**	**8 784.9**	**8 972.2**	**7 869.1**	**8 303.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	682.8	674.9	681.0	694.9	696.2	696.7	687.9	549.6	531.0
B-F	**Industry**	**1 817.2**	**1 940.2**	**1 932.0**	**1 976.7**	**1 930.1**	**1 946.8**	**1 961.3**	**1 989.4**	**1 722.5**	**1 906.4**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	263.1	252.7	240.2	209.1	205.2	216.4	236.8	201.5	221.4
C	Manufacturing	..	910.8	913.9	925.8	892.6	923.0	908.4	880.3	794.0	827.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	36.4	40.3	42.3	44.0	46.3	45.4	48.2	51.9	50.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	40.6	44.1	45.2	45.9	50.0	46.0	52.5	60.6	57.4
F	Construction	..	689.3	681.1	723.3	738.5	722.4	745.0	771.6	614.7	749.8
G-U	**Services**	**5 294.2**	**5 415.8**	**5 546.9**	**5 636.9**	**5 769.3**	**5 954.5**	**6 127.0**	**6 294.9**	**5 597.0**	**5 865.9**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	1 561.0	1 575.9	1 587.9	1 635.8	1 660.2	1 657.9	1 722.0	1 483.3	1 582.2
H	Transportation and storage	..	509.6	506.8	531.6	548.5	561.4	587.0	569.6	481.5	508.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	316.9	309.8	349.7	382.8	391.7	438.0	443.3	294.6	339.2
J	Information and communication	..	166.2	172.7	153.7	151.7	169.3	177.9	157.7	158.9	202.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	189.2	187.3	182.5	176.2	165.0	169.2	177.7	186.1	172.8
L	Real estate activities	..	63.3	67.4	68.5	74.7	83.5	86.5	81.9	71.4	82.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	250.5	264.3	251.3	271.6	270.4	295.1	302.8	291.9	314.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	182.3	207.4	197.0	224.5	228.8	225.0	230.9	248.9	245.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	430.0	446.4	470.3	456.1	478.2	476.1	507.2	509.2	505.1
P	Education	..	655.6	673.0	699.4	705.4	735.1	773.1	799.1	711.8	705.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	368.0	424.4	452.9	441.0	475.2	497.0	542.1	536.2	560.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	99.4	108.5	94.3	101.9	106.3	112.7	128.4	75.5	73.0
S	Other service activities	..	206.0	229.8	237.5	228.3	265.1	273.2	272.3	270.5	298.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	415.1	371.2	357.7	369.4	361.8	356.5	358.1	246.1	248.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**..**	**5 770.7**	**5 805.0**	**5 933.5**	**5 938.7**	**6 024.6**	**6 198.8**	**6 333.3**	**5 821.0**	**6 007.7**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	461.8	455.5	465.2	477.1	469.8	473.4	482.1	397.5	382.7
B-F	**Industry**	**..**	**1 527.1**	**1 481.4**	**1 506.7**	**1 459.6**	**1 448.8**	**1 465.0**	**1 493.4**	**1 301.8**	**1 413.6**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	258.3	247.6	234.9	205.5	201.2	212.5	232.3	197.4	218.3
C	Manufacturing	..	695.2	669.2	685.0	663.1	669.6	664.6	644.7	593.4	614.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	36.0	40.1	41.7	43.7	45.2	44.9	47.3	50.9	49.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	33.1	36.1	36.5	37.8	42.7	39.4	44.2	52.3	50.8
F	Construction	..	504.5	488.4	508.5	509.4	490.1	503.6	525.0	407.8	480.2
G-U	**Services**	**..**	**3 781.8**	**3 868.2**	**3 961.7**	**4 002.0**	**4 106.1**	**4 260.3**	**4 357.8**	**4 121.7**	**4 211.4**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	974.8	975.6	1 001.2	1 000.8	1 011.2	1 014.1	1 020.4	941.8	974.1
H	Transportation and storage	..	364.0	356.2	366.7	387.5	381.1	399.1	384.1	347.2	358.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	225.8	221.1	253.5	267.2	263.1	297.3	316.6	206.2	232.4
J	Information and communication	..	144.0	153.6	131.8	129.0	137.9	154.1	136.2	137.9	180.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	180.0	180.3	176.2	169.0	153.0	164.0	172.4	175.8	162.9
L	Real estate activities	..	52.6	54.8	49.4	55.4	61.6	68.3	62.1	58.6	67.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	146.0	146.0	150.2	160.2	162.6	161.7	173.9	180.3	190.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	121.5	117.4	113.6	124.8	126.6	125.4	125.2	169.8	155.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	429.3	445.5	469.9	455.8	476.9	476.1	507.2	509.1	504.8
P	Education	..	625.1	642.4	662.8	674.5	701.2	734.6	750.8	683.1	671.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	338.0	369.7	383.2	368.3	393.9	423.2	459.4	473.8	491.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	70.2	72.9	64.3	64.4	73.4	75.4	85.7	56.9	51.9
S	Other service activities	..	85.5	109.0	106.7	110.5	124.5	130.9	124.9	142.9	131.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	22.4	21.4	29.4	33.1	36.2	34.3	36.8	37.3	39.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.8

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

COLOMBIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	22 365	22 567	22 913	23 405	23 689	24 062	24 419	24 809	23 731	23 655
Males	12 683	12 792	12 987	13 199	13 346	13 543	13 795	14 024	13 714	13 981
Females	9 682	9 775	9 926	10 205	10 343	10 519	10 623	10 784	10 017	9 674
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 348	2 196	2 107	2 093	2 184	2 235	2 325	2 571	3 731	3 263
Males	1 015	957	923	898	951	969	1 019	1 138	1 740	1 574
Females	1 334	1 239	1 184	1 195	1 232	1 266	1 306	1 433	1 991	1 689
Employment, thousands										
All persons	20 017	20 371	20 806	21 312	21 505	21 827	22 093	22 238	20 000	20 392
Males	11 669	11 834	12 064	12 301	12 394	12 574	12 777	12 886	11 974	12 407
Females	8 348	8 536	8 742	9 011	9 111	9 253	9 317	9 351	8 026	7 985
Employment (%)										
Males	58.3	58.1	58.0	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.9	59.9	60.8
Females	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.1	40.1	39.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.5	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.4	15.9	13.8
Males	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.4	8.1	12.8	11.3
Females	13.8	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.3	13.3	20.1	17.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**20 696**	**21 048**	**21 503**	**22 017**	**22 156**	**22 383**	**22 457**	**22 287**	**19 843**	**21 087**
Employees	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865	10 838	11 179	9 717	10 265
Employers and persons working on own account	9 926	9 985	10 085	10 277	10 427	10 553	10 723	10 273	9 419	10 144
Unpaid family workers	1 138	1 084	1 045	1 021	946	965	896	835	708	678
Employees as % of employment	**46.5**	**47.4**	**48.2**	**48.7**	**48.7**	**48.5**	**48.3**	**50.2**	**49.0**	**48.7**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3	14.6	14.3
Male share of part time employment	34.1	33.5	32.5	31.7	31.0	31.3	31.3	32.5	35.4	34.6
Female share of part time employment	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7	67.5	64.6	65.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5	23.9	23.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	23.6	24.1	24.7	24.2	22.5	19.9	18.9	18.3	12.8	13.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	35.9	36.4	36.3	38.4	37.6	37.4	36.5	34.9	33.2	28.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.7	17.6	16.9	17.0	18.7	19.5	19.0	19.2	27.0	18.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.7	13.9	14.8	15.5	16.1	20.3	21.9
More than 1 year	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.7	7.3	8.4	10.1	11.5	6.8	17.9

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/254de*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/96823* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/7d9de*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	45.9	43.6	43.1	43.0	39.7	38.0	37.6	35.0	30.5	31.8
20-24	87.3	85.7	85.7	86.1	85.2	84.3	83.8	83.1	78.8	81.0
25-34	96.5	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.9	95.7	95.5	92.8	95.1
35-44	97.4	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.0	97.3	96.7	96.4	94.0	95.8
45-54	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.4	95.0	95.0	94.9	91.4	93.5
55-59	88.9	90.0	90.4	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.4	90.4	85.9	88.6
60-64	76.3	75.5	76.8	78.0	78.0	79.0	79.5	78.9	74.8	75.4
15-24	64.8	63.2	63.1	63.4	61.3	60.5	60.3	58.6	54.6	56.2
25-54	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.3	96.1	95.9	95.6	92.8	94.9
55-64	83.3	83.5	84.3	85.1	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.2	80.8	82.4
65 and over	44.3	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	43.5	42.1	36.7	36.1
15-64	86.0	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.4	85.2	85.1	84.6	81.4	83.4
Females										
15-19	30.1	29.1	29.2	28.9	27.3	26.4	25.0	23.6	20.4	21.6
20-24	64.0	63.6	62.8	62.7	63.7	63.5	63.0	62.4	55.6	58.2
25-34	74.0	74.2	74.3	75.3	74.8	75.3	73.9	73.9	68.5	71.0
35-44	75.3	75.4	75.4	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.3	75.2	69.9	72.0
45-54	69.3	68.9	69.2	70.4	69.9	69.4	68.7	68.3	61.9	63.8
55-59	54.5	53.9	53.9	55.6	56.6	56.5	57.0	54.8	49.8	49.2
60-64	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.2	41.0	35.6	35.1
15-24	46.6	46.0	46.1	46.0	46.0	45.8	44.9	44.2	39.3	41.1
25-54	73.1	73.1	73.2	74.3	73.9	74.0	73.2	72.8	67.2	69.4
55-64	48.3	48.3	48.3	49.7	50.4	50.2	50.3	48.6	43.3	42.8
65 and over	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.7	13.5	12.7
15-64	63.0	62.8	62.9	63.7	63.6	63.6	62.9	62.2	56.8	58.5
All persons										
15-24	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.7	53.7	53.2	52.6	51.4	46.9	48.6
25-54	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.3	84.0	79.8	81.9
55-64	64.7	64.7	65.1	66.1	66.5	66.4	66.6	65.5	60.6	60.9
65 and over	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.0	29.4	28.7	23.9	23.3
15-64	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.5	74.3	74.1	73.8	73.2	68.8	70.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	18.0	16.3	17.1	14.7	15.7	16.0	17.5	18.7	22.4	20.9
20-24	14.3	13.5	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.5	14.4	15.4	21.3	19.0
25-34	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.3	8.2	13.5	10.9
35-44	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.4	10.0	8.1
45-54	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.5	10.1	7.3
55-59	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	6.5	10.1	8.5
60-64	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.7	10.7	8.8
15-24	15.7	14.6	14.6	13.2	14.3	14.3	15.4	16.5	21.6	19.5
25-54	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.5	11.4	9.0
55-64	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.4	6.6	10.3	8.6
65 and over	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.5	6.0	8.3	7.5
15-64	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.3	13.0	10.8
Total	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.2	12.8	10.6
Females										
15-19	31.7	27.3	27.9	26.1	28.0	28.1	29.5	31.5	37.9	35.3
20-24	25.1	24.5	22.6	22.8	22.2	22.8	24.2	25.0	33.9	30.5
25-34	15.4	14.0	12.8	13.2	13.9	14.4	14.5	15.3	23.7	20.6
35-44	10.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	11.4	17.7	15.4
45-54	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.6	14.4	12.8
55-59	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.6	11.3	9.9
60-64	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	9.7	8.0
15-24	27.3	25.4	24.3	23.8	23.9	24.3	25.6	26.7	34.9	31.7
25-54	11.6	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.1	12.2	19.2	16.8
55-64	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.9	10.7	9.2
65 and over	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.1	5.6	5.1
15-64	14.2	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1	14.1	21.0	18.6
Total	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.7	20.5	18.2
All persons										
15-24	20.5	19.1	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.7	20.8	27.1	24.7
25-54	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.0	14.7	12.4
55-64	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	6.3	10.5	8.8
65 and over	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	5.0	7.5	6.8
15-64	10.7	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.8	16.4	14.1

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	..	..	..	**22 017.2**	**22 156.1**	**22 382.6**	**22 457.2**	**22 287.3**	**19 843.5**	**21 086.8**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	3 501.4	3 524.1	3 698.3	3 711.6	3 521.3	3 336.1	3 359.3
B-F	**Industry**	..	..	..	**4 601.6**	**4 505.3**	**4 469.0**	**4 499.1**	**4 418.2**	**3 969.5**	**4 223.6**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	204.0	183.3	185.6	208.1	196.2	196.0	178.2
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	2 662.0	2 583.9	2 567.7	2 605.3	2 503.5	2 188.2	2 267.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	70.6	65.8	70.2	70.8	70.7	69.8	68.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	114.6	108.5	115.4	113.7	126.4	160.9	198.5
F	Construction	..	..	..	1 550.2	1 563.8	1 530.0	1 501.3	1 521.3	1 354.8	1 511.3
G-U	**Services**	..	..	..	**13 914.2**	**14 126.7**	**14 215.3**	**14 246.4**	**14 347.8**	**12 537.9**	**13 503.9**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	4 153.2	4 220.8	4 244.2	4 255.5	4 250.2	3 776.6	4 110.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	1 512.6	1 527.7	1 544.5	1 535.9	1 545.2	1 404.2	1 537.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	1 593.3	1 650.5	1 617.7	1 572.5	1 655.4	1 389.0	1 542.4
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	406.0	351.9	357.0	345.6	323.2	299.4	320.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	308.5	325.4	301.4	302.8	316.8	281.8	295.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	259.2	259.7	280.0	297.1	281.9	234.9	262.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	497.9	507.9	551.2	559.5	577.8	509.9	526.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	742.2	811.0	836.6	823.1	804.0	749.1	846.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	617.1	649.2	624.4	681.3	649.0	605.2	637.8
P	Education	..	..	..	927.7	955.4	930.4	928.1	951.1	812.0	817.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	879.7	901.4	933.1	923.3	929.5	796.0	842.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	324.8	326.6	318.9	330.6	308.9	243.6	245.1
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	903.9	937.1	981.9	1 013.6	1 026.1	901.3	939.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	784.1	695.5	681.7	672.1	724.2	521.7	572.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	2.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	3.6	6.1	7.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	..	..	..	**10 719.3**	**10 783.0**	**10 864.7**	**10 838.3**	**11 179.5**	**9 716.9**	**10 265.4**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	1 125.7	1 109.1	1 146.6	1 145.0	1 252.7	1 194.1	1 169.9
B-F	**Industry**	..	..	..	**2 635.6**	**2 603.6**	**2 574.8**	**2 533.7**	**2 556.9**	**2 271.7**	**2 382.3**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	126.1	106.7	117.1	121.1	129.9	118.1	114.5
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	1 528.0	1 534.2	1 514.1	1 496.8	1 446.6	1 311.7	1 352.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	66.2	61.4	67.3	65.5	67.6	65.8	65.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	82.6	75.8	84.2	82.7	87.8	85.8	95.4
F	Construction	..	..	..	832.7	825.5	792.1	767.6	825.0	690.4	754.8
G-U	**Services**	..	..	..	**6 958.0**	**7 070.4**	**7 143.3**	**7 159.5**	**7 369.8**	**6 251.1**	**6 713.2**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	1 587.2	1 641.4	1 667.2	1 650.1	1 751.5	1 499.4	1 711.4
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	514.6	519.1	515.6	505.9	537.0	456.9	459.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	719.1	733.5	746.5	759.8	805.3	530.0	675.2
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	236.1	216.2	236.2	226.1	213.5	212.1	234.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	272.0	285.6	263.6	268.6	284.3	248.3	255.9
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	212.4	215.5	235.0	245.8	233.4	193.0	218.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	235.9	239.4	260.0	267.1	275.5	236.7	233.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	293.5	319.1	344.4	354.1	362.2	369.8	367.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	463.6	492.6	448.2	466.0	447.2	439.8	436.9
P	Education	..	..	..	766.7	777.2	759.2	765.4	782.6	666.6	653.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	596.7	596.0	631.3	627.4	629.7	581.9	591.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	152.5	164.5	162.5	164.6	150.1	117.3	109.7
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	173.1	185.5	184.5	186.7	203.1	171.8	189.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	731.8	681.5	681.1	668.5	691.2	519.5	571.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.1	2.9	4.8	4.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

COSTA RICA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360	2 465	2 407	2 441
Males	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451	1 472	1 448	1 458
Females	867	880	891	889	833	851	909	993	959	983
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	225	210	220	219	210	205	243	290	468	401
Males	120	112	113	111	110	106	122	138	225	185
Females	106	98	106	108	101	99	120	152	243	216
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175	1 938	2 040
Males	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329	1 334	1 223	1 273
Females	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841	715	767
Employment (%)										
Males	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	61.3	63.1	62.4
Females	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.7	36.9	37.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.8	19.6	16.4
Males	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.4	9.3	15.6	12.7
Females	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.6	13.2	15.3	25.7	22.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**1 989**	**2 026**	**2 064**	**2 057**	**1 996**	**2 051**	**2 117**	**2 175**	..	..
Employees	1 537	1 509	1 561	1 557	1 528	1 553	1 585	1 596	1 411	1 480
Employers and persons working on own account	416	469	456	448	424	458	495	537	489	527
Unpaid family workers	36	48	48	52	44	41	37	43	39	33
Employees as % of employment	**77.3**	**74.5**	**75.6**	**75.7**	**76.6**	**75.7**	**74.9**	**73.4**	..	..
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1	17.7	17.7
Male share of part time employment	35.5	36.3	38.6	37.9	39.4	38.9	35.7	36.5	41.3	39.1
Female share of part time employment	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3	63.5	58.7	60.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.6	11.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9	31.4	28.1	28.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	23.7	30.7	31.5	31.1	35.3	36.6	32.8	38.5	31.5	32.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	39.1	30.4	27.5	26.9	25.7	23.8	28.5	23.9	28.6	19.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.6	15.5	12.6	13.8	11.5	13.3	13.5	11.6	16.3	10.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.4	10.8	11.6	10.7	13.2	15.9	15.8
More than 1 year	9.8	11.1	15.9	15.9	16.7	14.7	14.4	12.9	7.7	20.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/25307*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/66e68* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/a1e88*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	32.9	30.7	30.6	30.6	27.2	27.1	28.6	27.4	23.7	22.2
20-24	84.0	81.3	82.6	76.7	75.8	78.4	79.7	78.3	78.5	79.2
25-34	93.9	94.7	93.6	93.1	94.0	92.8	93.8	94.9	92.5	94.3
35-44	95.8	95.8	95.8	94.2	95.0	96.0	95.4	96.2	95.2	96.0
45-54	93.2	93.0	93.9	92.9	91.1	93.9	94.3	95.3	93.7	92.6
55-59	80.6	84.6	90.5	86.5	83.4	83.2	88.3	89.8	82.9	88.5
60-64	70.1	73.6	66.1	66.2	62.6	65.0	69.1	72.7	70.4	67.5
15-24	57.0	55.1	56.9	53.3	51.7	52.3	54.8	51.5	50.4	49.2
25-54	94.3	94.5	94.3	93.4	93.4	94.1	94.4	95.4	93.8	94.4
55-64	76.0	79.6	78.7	78.0	73.8	74.4	79.2	82.0	77.0	78.4
65 and over	30.2	27.7	26.2	26.6	22.0	24.4	26.3	26.3	23.8	22.7
15-64	81.9	81.3	82.0	80.4	79.2	80.4	82.1	82.4	80.6	80.4
Females										
15-19	17.4	17.8	18.9	15.9	14.2	14.9	17.3	18.3	18.7	19.4
20-24	60.1	59.7	56.4	58.5	51.7	53.7	55.3	57.5	56.0	59.4
25-34	70.1	68.2	68.7	69.0	65.6	64.1	65.4	71.3	70.8	69.8
35-44	67.1	66.2	67.0	64.8	61.6	65.9	70.1	73.2	70.1	72.5
45-54	59.4	62.2	58.3	57.7	55.1	53.4	58.3	61.3	60.4	60.4
55-59	47.5	44.9	45.6	44.8	40.6	44.8	44.4	48.6	45.5	45.0
60-64	29.9	25.4	30.1	31.0	26.7	30.4	31.7	36.5	31.3	26.1
15-24	38.8	39.8	38.1	37.5	32.9	33.7	36.2	38.0	37.9	40.5
25-54	66.0	65.7	64.9	64.2	61.1	61.5	64.9	68.8	67.4	68.0
55-64	39.7	35.9	39.0	38.9	34.5	38.2	39.0	43.3	38.7	36.1
65 and over	8.2	9.6	8.3	7.7	5.3	5.2	6.6	10.3	8.9	7.8
15-64	55.6	54.9	54.6	53.9	50.4	51.1	53.9	57.6	55.7	56.6
All persons										
15-24	48.3	48.0	48.2	45.9	43.2	43.4	46.1	45.3	44.5	45.3
25-54	80.3	79.9	79.5	78.9	77.2	77.9	79.8	82.1	80.7	81.0
55-64	57.5	57.5	58.2	57.2	53.3	55.4	57.7	61.7	57.0	56.6
65 and over	18.6	18.4	16.8	16.8	13.2	14.5	16.2	18.2	16.0	15.0
15-64	68.9	68.2	68.4	67.3	65.0	65.9	68.1	70.1	68.3	68.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	24.4	31.1	28.5	26.7	28.0	30.0	35.9	42.3	47.1	53.7
20-24	17.9	15.0	18.9	17.2	15.7	15.0	17.6	23.0	31.5	26.9
25-34	8.3	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.8	8.4	7.7	16.6	12.5
35-44	4.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	5.0	3.7	4.3	5.4	10.7	8.3
45-54	5.7	5.6	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.6	10.2	7.1
55-59	5.9	5.1	3.2	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.9	10.2	6.2
60-64	5.9	3.9	7.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	10.6	8.9
15-24	19.9	19.7	21.4	20.0	18.9	19.0	22.2	28.4	35.3	33.3
25-54	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.3	12.7	9.5
55-64	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.8	10.3	7.3
65 and over	8.4	7.7	5.9	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	6.3	12.3	10.3
15-64	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.6	9.5	15.7	12.8
Total	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.4	9.3	15.5	12.7
Females										
15-19	44.3	45.9	46.3	41.7	50.4	40.4	53.2	58.5	65.5	70.1
20-24	23.7	21.8	26.7	24.4	25.7	25.3	28.8	30.9	47.8	42.6
25-34	11.2	10.5	12.4	15.0	14.1	13.2	14.1	17.9	26.6	23.9
35-44	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.6	10.0	10.6	20.5	17.2
45-54	6.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.6	8.7	18.5	13.2
55-59	5.2	4.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	1.7	4.0	8.8	16.4	11.6
60-64	3.5	1.1	1.8	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.0	5.3	12.9	12.7
15-24	28.3	26.9	31.5	28.0	31.1	28.7	34.7	37.5	52.1	48.8
25-54	9.5	8.4	9.0	9.9	9.5	9.6	10.6	12.8	22.2	18.5
55-64	4.7	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.0	3.6	7.5	15.1	12.0
65 and over	2.9	3.8	0.7	0.7	3.7	2.2	3.5	4.7	17.6	7.4
15-64	12.4	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.2	11.8	13.4	15.7	25.6	22.3
Total	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.6	13.2	15.3	25.4	22.0
All persons										
15-24	23.1	22.5	25.1	23.0	23.1	22.6	26.8	32.0	41.9	39.5
25-54	7.6	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	8.0	9.0	16.6	13.3
55-64	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	3.7	4.0	5.8	12.0	8.9
65 and over	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.3	5.8	13.9	9.6
15-64	10.3	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.2	10.5	12.0	19.7	16.7

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**1 988.9**	**2 026.0**	**2 064.4**	**2 057.3**	**1 995.7**	**2 051.2**	**2 117.1**	**2 175.1**	**1 938.0**	**2 039.8**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	203.8	200.1	229.9	252.8	243.2	256.4	260.9	259.4	247.3	238.2
B-F	**Industry**	**360.4**	**333.3**	**364.1**	**393.4**	**370.5**	**371.3**	**405.2**	**402.3**	**356.8**	**368.4**
B	Mining and quarrying	2.3	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.9
C	Manufacturing	197.7	181.2	192.0	223.4	203.9	205.5	228.7	225.6	201.5	211.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.7	24.0	27.7	23.9	26.6	23.5	17.8	18.7	19.8	16.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	9.4	12.7	6.1	7.4	10.6	7.9	10.1	6.9	6.2	9.1
F	Construction	124.3	111.8	135.9	137.0	128.0	133.5	146.5	149.6	127.2	128.8
G-U	**Services**	**1 424.7**	**1 492.7**	**1 470.4**	**1 411.1**	**1 382.0**	**1 423.5**	**1 450.9**	**1 513.4**	**1 334.0**	**1 433.3**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	404.0	432.2	411.1	371.8	380.7	388.6	380.1	356.5	316.9	355.0
H	Transportation and storage	106.8	119.7	103.6	85.2	100.3	100.4	116.8	120.6	104.2	105.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	104.9	118.3	118.5	125.1	123.0	129.5	133.3	140.5	111.2	126.7
J	Information and communication	35.0	24.7	24.2	29.6	36.9	38.1	35.6	43.6	36.5	42.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	48.0	49.7	52.1	44.3	47.5	40.8	49.5	47.2	42.0	46.8
L	Real estate activities	11.5	9.9	14.2	15.0	11.4	13.3	14.7	20.4	16.9	18.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	68.3	62.6	76.1	64.7	61.6	56.2	61.8	78.4	60.9	68.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	86.3	91.5	101.4	106.2	102.0	121.1	119.5	111.9	118.7	114.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	98.7	96.2	86.8	92.6	79.7	88.1	78.8	95.6	86.9	80.9
P	Education	137.4	145.8	131.5	128.5	127.2	145.0	127.9	134.5	140.0	132.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	75.1	85.2	83.2	72.2	72.8	74.3	75.6	92.7	85.5	82.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	21.4	32.2	25.8	27.0	23.9	21.5	21.2	27.6	16.9	20.7
S	Other service activities	78.3	82.4	82.2	82.6	74.0	76.1	84.4	84.8	89.4	114.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	146.7	140.9	159.3	165.2	139.8	130.2	150.4	157.2	107.3	124.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**1 536.5**	**1 509.4**	**1 560.7**	**1 557.1**	**1 527.9**	**1 552.5**	**1 585.1**	**1 595.6**	**1 410.5**	**1 480.1**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	146.7	141.7	161.0	171.8	166.6	164.8	181.6	179.4	169.2	165.3
B-F	**Industry**	**278.1**	**255.0**	**283.6**	**299.6**	**282.9**	**282.8**	**295.4**	**287.3**	**250.9**	**263.4**
B	Mining and quarrying	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.6
C	Manufacturing	150.6	136.6	149.5	169.8	155.8	156.3	173.7	169.2	147.9	157.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.7	23.9	27.0	23.6	26.0	23.4	17.8	18.7	19.8	16.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	8.1	11.9	6.0	7.3	10.5	7.3	8.4	6.8	5.7	8.9
F	Construction	90.7	79.4	98.9	97.4	89.2	95.2	94.3	91.7	75.9	78.7
G-U	**Services**	**1 111.7**	**1 112.7**	**1 116.1**	**1 085.7**	**1 078.5**	**1 104.9**	**1 108.1**	**1 129.0**	**990.4**	**1 051.4**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	278.4	292.1	281.0	257.7	268.7	275.3	273.0	246.6	219.8	244.5
H	Transportation and storage	66.3	67.6	57.2	48.2	56.4	60.8	73.3	68.6	55.5	55.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	83.2	81.9	82.8	87.9	90.8	96.8	83.0	86.9	58.8	74.8
J	Information and communication	30.5	22.3	21.0	27.1	35.4	33.9	31.7	38.0	31.8	37.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	46.2	47.2	51.1	43.7	46.3	39.6	48.6	45.6	41.5	45.8
L	Real estate activities	7.1	7.2	11.8	9.6	9.1	9.2	12.9	14.6	11.0	15.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.7	29.3	41.3	34.8	38.1	29.7	32.7	36.6	33.9	35.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	77.5	72.2	82.9	88.8	85.5	102.0	98.1	89.9	98.5	88.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	98.7	96.2	86.8	92.6	79.7	88.1	78.8	95.6	86.9	80.9
P	Education	130.6	132.9	122.4	120.8	119.5	137.8	119.0	125.0	133.8	125.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	67.5	71.6	74.4	63.4	64.4	65.2	66.6	81.4	74.5	76.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.2	22.7	16.3	16.1	15.0	12.5	14.1	17.3	11.9	12.2
S	Other service activities	23.6	27.8	27.9	28.9	28.8	23.5	24.6	24.0	24.6	34.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	145.8	140.6	158.7	165.0	139.7	130.0	150.3	156.9	107.3	124.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.6	0.3

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415	5 412	5 372	5 364 |
Males	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000	3 002	2 995	2 986 |
Females	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415	2 410	2 377	2 378 |
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	367	369	324	268	211	155	121	109	137	151 |
Males	178	175	151	125	101	70	54	52	67	69 |
Females	189	194	172	143	111	86	68	57	70	82 |
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 138	5 221	5 294	5 303	5 235	5 213 |
Males	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946	2 951	2 928	2 917 |
Females	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347	2 352	2 307	2 296 |
Employment (%)										
Males	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.9	56.0 |
Females	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.1	44.0 |
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.8 |
Males	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3 |
Females	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.4 |
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**4 890**	**4 937**	**4 974**	**5 042**	**5 138**	**5 221**	**5 294**	**5 303**	**5 235**	**5 213 |**
Employees	3 986	4 051	4 074	4 161	4 251	4 322	4 389	4 404	4 344	4 374
Employers and persons working on own account	872	835	866	844	855	869	871	865	856 |	809
Unpaid family workers	28	47	30	30	27	25	26	26	28 |	21
Employees as % of employment	**81.5**	**82.1**	**81.9**	**82.5**	**82.7**	**82.8**	**82.9**	**83.1**	**83.0**	**83.9 |**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.1
Male share of part time employment	30.3	28.8	29.5	30.5	29.1	28.5	29.2	31.3	30.8	32.7
Female share of part time employment	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	70.8	68.7	69.2	67.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	8.5	10.4	9.5	11.7	12.3	10.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.2	12.3	13.2	11.9	13.5	15.5	20.0	19.1	22.3	16.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.5	15.6	15.3	14.6	16.6	17.3	18.2	21.2	22.7	20.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.5	20.6	19.5	18.1	18.2	20.7	20.6	17.7	20.5	25.0
More than 1 year	43.4	44.9	44.5	48.3	43.2	36.0	31.7	30.3	22.3	28.2

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/ba0b7*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/fa3ea* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/cac73*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.1	7.0	8.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0
20-24	58.7	59.4	59.9	60.2	62.6	61.6	59.7	59.3	59.5	58.8
25-34	94.3	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.4	94.5	95.3	94.9	95.1	95.4
35-44	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.3	96.9	96.9	96.7	96.7
45-54	94.8	95.2	94.8	94.5	94.3	94.8	95.3	95.7	95.4	95.3
55-59	86.4	87.1	88.5	88.1	89.0	89.1	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.9
60-64	41.1	44.8	47.7	49.4	54.2	58.5	60.9	61.7	61.3	63.6
15-24	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4	37.5	36.5	34.4	33.4	32.8	31.9
25-54	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.7	95.9	95.9	95.8	95.8
55-64	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3	70.9	73.2	75.3	76.2	76.5	78.1
65 and over	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.8	8.7	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.6
15-64	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.2	82.9	83.3	83.4	83.3	83.3
Females										
15-19	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	6.0	4.5	4.8
20-24	42.3	42.1	41.1	43.6	42.5	44.5	45.4	44.9	38.4	39.7
25-34	65.7	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.1	69.2	67.6	65.8	64.8	64.6
35-44	85.9	85.5	84.8	84.0	84.5	84.1	85.1	84.9	83.2	83.0
45-54	92.0	92.4	92.1	92.5	92.1	92.3	93.0	93.1	93.2	92.8
55-59	66.6	70.3	74.4	77.2	80.2	82.8	84.9	87.8	88.2	87.0
60-64	17.2	19.3	20.4	22.4	26.1	30.3	34.4	34.4	37.4	42.0
15-24	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.2	26.6	26.2	25.9	21.4	21.9
25-54	80.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	82.1	82.1	82.3	81.8	81.1	81.1
55-64	41.6	44.2	46.3	48.3	51.2	54.5	58.0	60.1	62.8	65.2
65 and over	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8
15-64	63.5	65.1	65.6	66.5	67.6	68.7	69.6	69.8	69.2	69.6
All persons										
15-24	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0	31.7	30.4	29.7	27.3	27.0
25-54	88.3	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1	89.3	89.1	88.7	88.7
55-64	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8	63.6	66.5	68.0	69.6	71.6
65 and over	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.8
15-64	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6	76.7	76.4	76.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	48.3	40.1	35.8	31.1	22.7	21.0	19.0	16.2	21.4	29.4
20-24	16.7	16.7	12.8	9.5	8.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.7	5.3
25-34	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.4
35-44	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.3
45-54	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
55-59	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.1
60-64	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.9
15-24	19.9	18.6	15.0	11.3	9.9	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.2	7.6
25-54	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1
55-64	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0
65 and over	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
15-64	6.1	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4
Total	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3
Females										
15-19	43.6	47.6	38.5	32.7	26.8	23.6	16.7	15.4	21.8	20.9
20-24	16.7	17.0	14.9	12.6	9.7	7.2	6.2	4.8	7.7	7.6
25-34	9.7	9.6	8.9	7.4	6.6	4.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	4.9
35-44	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.8	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.4
45-54	6.5	6.4	5.9	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4
55-59	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.8	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1
60-64	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.4
15-24	19.0	19.4	17.1	14.4	11.4	8.7	7.2	6.0	9.1	9.1
25-54	7.8	7.9	7.1	5.8	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.3
55-64	6.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.9
65 and over	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
15-64	8.3	8.4	7.5	6.2	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.5
Total	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.4
All persons										
15-24	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7	5.6	8.0	8.2
25-54	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.6
55-64	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.4	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4
65 and over	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3
15-64	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.9

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**4 890.0**	**4 937.1**	**4 974.2**	**5 041.9**	**5 138.4**	**5 221.5**	**5 293.7**	**5 302.9**	**5 234.9 |**	**5 213.4**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	149.1	149.6	136.7	147.5	149.1	146.3	148.4	141.3	136.6	133.0 |
B-F	**Industry**	**1 864.2**	**1 852.0**	**1 892.1**	**1 917.1**	**1 956.1**	**1 986.9**	**1 985.0**	**1 975.5**	**1 949.8**	**1 921.1 |**
B	Mining and quarrying	43.3	41.1	35.7	37.9	38.9	33.0	33.3	29.9	31.0 |	29.3
C	Manufacturing	1 299.1	1 285.3	1 329.8	1 376.9	1 428.7	1 454.9	1 458.4	1 455.4	1 398.8	1 358.2 |
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	50.9	54.0	57.2	49.2	52.8	51.3	52.8	50.4	57.5 |	56.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	46.0	51.3	55.5	57.1	49.5	55.9	56.4	62.9	67.0 |	63.4
F	Construction	424.9	420.3	414.0	396.0	386.3	391.9	384.0	376.9	395.5	413.4 |
G-U	**Services**	**2 876.7**	**2 935.5**	**2 945.4**	**2 977.4**	**3 033.2**	**3 088.3**	**3 160.4**	**3 186.2**	**3 148.5**	**3 159.4 |**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	601.9	605.4	590.2	615.7	605.8	600.0	615.6	595.8	582.9 |	577.0
H	Transportation and storage	308.9	301.9	296.0	297.6	314.2	328.4	328.2	352.5	326.4 |	311.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	177.5	178.5	195.2	197.2	182.9	172.6	187.3	194.7	173.9 |	150.9
J	Information and communication	125.3	139.8	148.7	141.5	147.6	149.3	169.7	169.9	180.2 |	210.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	136.7	137.4	121.5	118.1	117.2	115.0	118.2	119.3	116.2 |	126.1
L	Real estate activities	45.7	48.8	46.2	44.9	39.0	42.4	46.4	42.6	41.1 |	44.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	212.4	220.8	222.4	237.5	251.4	266.5	266.4	259.0	258.1 |	263.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	115.9	129.4	129.8	129.0	128.7	130.4	130.9	136.5	135.4 |	121.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	305.6	315.9	319.3	316.3	330.2	341.4	343.3	333.4	348.0 |	342.9
P	Education	318.9	322.6	326.1	322.8	338.5	344.9	350.5	350.3	354.4 |	386.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	333.4	339.3	353.5	351.6	360.4	375.3	370.2	394.9	404.4 |	403.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	80.5	80.3	81.2	81.7	92.8	93.2	96.9	100.3	91.2 |	88.3
S	Other service activities	91.9	93.1	87.6	90.0	86.6	88.3	96.1	96.7	95.6 |	94.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	20.5	21.9	26.7	31.8	36.0	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.3 |	35.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	2.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**3 989.5**	**4 055.2**	**4 079.1**	**4 167.7**	**4 256.8**	**4 327.6**	**4 396.2**	**4 412.0**	**4 350.9 |**	**4 382.5**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	108.8	113.3	100.6	110.1	108.8	104.0	108.6	103.9	99.8 |	99.0
B-F	**Industry**	**1 578.6**	**1 570.1**	**1 602.7**	**1 653.2**	**1 687.8**	**1 712.7**	**1 709.4**	**1 704.5**	**1 685.4 |**	**1 677.0**
B	Mining and quarrying	43.1	40.4	35.3	37.8	38.6	32.4	33.2	29.8	30.6 |	29.2
C	Manufacturing	1 196.0	1 180.7	1 231.5	1 281.7	1 323.3	1 349.0	1 344.9	1 347.1	1 303.9 |	1 275.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	48.5	51.4	53.8	47.4	50.8	48.7	51.0	47.7	56.3 |	54.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	43.8	48.6	52.2	53.5	47.6	53.5	54.0	60.6	65.4 |	61.0
F	Construction	247.2	249.0	229.9	232.7	227.6	229.2	226.3	219.3	229.3 |	256.6
G-U	**Services**	**2 302.2**	**2 371.9**	**2 375.8**	**2 404.5**	**2 460.2**	**2 510.9**	**2 578.2**	**2 603.7**	**2 565.8 |**	**2 606.5**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	449.4	459.2	450.4	474.9	475.0	474.5	490.8	475.6	475.3 |	481.4
H	Transportation and storage	276.0	272.2	263.9	267.4	287.3	298.8	296.4	323.0	294.8 |	282.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	142.4	146.0	161.2	158.8	144.2	139.6	146.9	156.1	139.5 |	120.8
J	Information and communication	95.1	110.6	115.9	110.1	111.9	114.3	132.3	128.6	126.6 |	157.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	96.2	98.5	89.3	87.4	86.1	86.2	91.4	90.0	88.0 |	98.5
L	Real estate activities	24.5	26.4	22.1	22.1	21.0	22.7	24.7	22.3	21.9 |	25.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	116.9	124.2	113.9	128.3	135.5	152.3	146.5	138.6	143.8 |	149.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	96.1	106.1	106.4	107.7	105.9	104.5	108.5	109.0	106.0 |	95.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	303.1	313.9	317.0	315.2	328.7	340.4	341.6	332.8	347.5 |	342.1
P	Education	301.0	302.6	306.2	305.8	316.7	322.6	334.2	333.6	333.6 |	367.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	299.9	305.6	322.8	324.0	337.1	349.4	347.4	367.5	375.7 |	374.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.4	61.6	63.2	59.2	69.9	65.1	71.1	75.4	67.4 |	65.2
S	Other service activities	38.1	40.8	39.5	37.9	34.0	33.7	39.0	44.2	39.1 |	40.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.2 |	4.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	2.1

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

DENMARK

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 869	2 846	2 862	2 890 |	2 936 |	2 961	2 985	3 030	3 023	3 054
Males	1 510	1 492	1 511	1 536 |	1 550 |	1 564	1 580	1 606	1 599	1 618
Females	1 359	1 355	1 351	1 354 |	1 386 |	1 398	1 405	1 424	1 423	1 437
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	224	210	198	181 |	176 |	173	153	152	170	154
Males	118	106	102	93 |	87 |	88	78	77	85	80
Females	106	104	96	88 |	88 |	85	75	75	85	74
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709 |	2 760 |	2 789	2 832	2 878	2 852	2 900
Males	1 392	1 386	1 410	1 443 |	1 462 |	1 476	1 502	1 529	1 514	1 537
Females	1 253	1 251	1 254	1 266 |	1 298 |	1 313	1 330	1 349	1 338	1 363
Employment (%)										
Males	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3 |	53.0 |	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.0
Females	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.7 |	47.0 |	47.1	47.0	46.9	46.9	47.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3 |	6.0 |	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.0
Males	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.1 |	5.6 |	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.0
Females	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.5 |	6.4 |	6.1	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**2 645**	**2 636**	**2 664**	**2 709 |**	**2 760 |**	**2 789**	**2 832**	**2 878**	**2 852**	**2 900**
Employees	2 399	2 395	2 425	2 469 |	2 518 |	2 556	2 602	2 638	2 609	2 636
Employers and persons working on own account	238	235	233	232 |	231 |	222	219	229	232 |	246
Unpaid family workers	7	5	6	9 |	12 |	11	11	11	11 |	10
Employees as % of employment	**90.7**	**90.9**	**91.0**	**91.1 |**	**91.2 |**	**91.7**	**91.9**	**91.7**	**91.5**	**90.9**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.1	16.6
Male share of part time employment	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.7	40.1	40.5	39.5	40.2	40.6	40.3
Female share of part time employment	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	59.9	59.5	60.5	59.8	59.4	59.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.0	13.8	12.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	25.1	24.6	24.6	23.8	23.1	21.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	15.7	17.6	18.0	18.0	17.7	18.2	18.5	20.8	18.8	25.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	20.5	21.5	21.9	21.3	25.6	25.2	25.4	27.7	25.2	22.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.1	19.0	19.2	18.1	19.5	19.6	21.2	19.7	21.7	15.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	16.4	16.1	15.4	15.0	17.3	16.0
More than 1 year	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	20.7	20.9	19.4	16.9	16.9	20.3

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/63e76*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/e3a80* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/e47bd*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.4	43.6	43.7	43.3	46.9	46.5	45.1	45.4	45.8	45.0
20-24	73.8	70.8	71.3	71.7	67.9	71.1	71.7	73.8	73.0	75.2
25-34	87.7	87.4	86.2	86.2	86.8	85.5	86.6	87.1	87.2	87.5
35-44	92.3	92.4	93.1	93.3	91.9	91.8	91.4	92.3	91.5	92.5
45-54	90.1	88.8	89.6	90.9	90.0	90.5	90.8	91.0	90.6	91.6
55-59	85.7	84.7	85.0	85.7	85.5	85.4	85.3	86.7	86.1	86.3
60-64	47.6	49.6	55.0	55.6	59.9	63.9	66.6	68.8	70.9	71.9
15-24	61.0	57.3	57.8	58.0	58.0	59.6	59.3	60.5	60.1	60.9
25-54	90.2	89.6	89.7	90.3	89.6	89.3	89.6	90.1	89.7	90.4
55-64	67.1	67.6	70.5	71.2	73.2	75.0	76.4	78.3	79.1	79.7
65 and over	11.9	11.4	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.6	13.2	12.9	13.9
15-64	80.0	79.0	79.7	80.2	80.2	80.7	81.1	82.0	81.8	82.6
Females										
15-19	52.5	48.9	47.2	47.9	50.2	51.0	50.1	51.4	49.3	47.8
20-24	69.4	68.7	69.7	68.7	71.1	70.1	70.1	70.9	70.2	70.9
25-34	80.8	79.6	78.1	78.1	77.1	77.1	78.4	78.8	79.2	80.2
35-44	86.8	86.7	85.3	84.8	84.3	84.0	84.4	85.0	83.8	83.5
45-54	85.1	85.7	84.9	83.9	85.0	85.0	84.6	84.7	85.6	86.7
55-59	78.4	78.1	77.0	80.1	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.0
60-64	32.5	35.3	37.6	40.4	45.5	50.6	51.3	54.3	56.1	57.9
15-24	61.0	59.0	58.8	58.8	61.2	61.2	60.8	61.8	60.4	59.9
25-54	84.4	84.3	83.0	82.4	82.4	82.2	82.6	82.8	82.9	83.5
55-64	55.4	57.0	57.7	60.7	64.1	66.7	67.1	69.0	70.0	70.8
65 and over	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.1
15-64	74.3	74.1	73.4	73.6	74.7	75.1	75.3	76.0	76.0	76.5
All persons										
15-24	61.0	58.1	58.3	58.4	59.6	60.4	60.0	61.1	60.2	60.4
25-54	87.3	87.0	86.4	86.4	86.0	85.8	86.1	86.5	86.3	87.0
55-64	61.2	62.2	64.0	65.9	68.6	70.9	71.8	73.6	74.5	75.3
65 and over	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.5	9.2
15-64	77.2	76.6	76.6	76.9	77.5	77.9	78.2	79.0	78.9	79.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.5	21.6	20.4	16.3	17.2	18.3	16.4	13.3	16.4	14.2
20-24	13.7	13.0	12.8	11.4	11.3	9.8	9.3	8.8	10.4	8.8
25-34	9.6	7.7	8.0	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.0
35-44	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.8
45-54	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
55-59	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.5	2.3	4.0	3.7
60-64	4.7	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.2	4.3	5.0
15-24	16.8	16.2	15.6	13.2	13.5	12.9	11.8	10.4	12.6	10.7
25-54	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9
55-64	5.9	5.5	5.6	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.4	2.7	4.2	4.3
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	8.1	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.4	4.9
Total	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.7
Females										
15-19	17.9	17.0	15.2	12.5	13.9	15.2	11.6	12.3	14.3	12.8
20-24	12.5	10.8	11.3	10.2	8.9	9.8	7.8	8.1	8.4	9.9
25-34	9.9	10.2	9.5	8.6	10.0	8.3	8.5	7.7	9.0	6.4
35-44	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.8
45-54	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.2
55-59	6.9	6.2	5.0	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	1.9	4.1	3.7
60-64	0.0	3.9	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.3	2.4	3.8	2.3
15-24	14.8	13.4	12.9	11.1	10.8	11.9	9.2	9.7	10.6	11.0
25-54	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.5	4.1
55-64	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.9	2.1	4.0	3.2
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	7.8	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.4	5.1	6.0	4.9
Total	7.7	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.9	4.8
All persons										
15-24	15.8	14.8	14.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.5	10.1	11.6	10.8
25-54	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.0
55-64	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	2.4	4.1	3.8
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.9	5.7	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 644.8**	**2 636.3**	**2 663.9**	**2 709.0 |**	**2 760.2 |**	**2 788.5**	**2 832.3**	**2 877.7**	**2 852.4 |**	**2 900.1**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	69.7	68.2	65.9	67.3 |	63.9 |	58.3	62.0	63.8	60.1	59.0
B-F	**Industry**	**529.1**	**522.5**	**519.9**	**529.0 |**	**525.0 e**	**526.8 e**	**534.5**	**531.9**	**535.3**	**555.5**
B	Mining and quarrying	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.3 e	4.7 e	4.5	5.6	..	..
C	Manufacturing	327.5	318.9	317.0	324.1 |	328.0 |	320.7	322.6	315.5	321.1	332.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	16.7	16.2	14.5	14.0 |	15.3 |	14.9	13.8	16.7	16.7 |	15.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	15.5	15.9	16.1	16.1 |	15.6 |	13.6	14.4	16.7	16.0 |	13.7
F	Construction	157.0	159.8	161.7	165.2 |	157.3 |	169.8	179.1	177.4	178.2	192.7
G-U	**Services**	**2 046.1**	**2 045.6**	**2 078.1**	**2 112.8 |**	**2 171.4 e**	**2 203.4 e**	**2 235.9**	**2 282.0**	**2 256.9**	**2 285.6**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	370.3	365.9	365.1	384.3 |	401.7 |	425.2	434.4	433.6	423.3 |	425.3
H	Transportation and storage	126.6	121.2	129.1	122.9 |	122.7 |	129.1	125.1	125.5	126.5 |	123.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	89.9	89.3	94.5	107.5 |	104.1 |	107.6	110.1	112.5	99.8 |	97.1
J	Information and communication	106.9	110.1	108.5	113.6 |	116.8 |	106.0	103.6	114.8	114.7 |	122.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	83.2	78.9	79.5	76.2 |	79.2 |	80.1	77.6	77.8	81.6 |	82.7
L	Real estate activities	27.1	24.4	28.0	32.5 |	32.8 |	33.1	38.2	40.7	40.1 |	40.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	135.4	133.3	140.8	146.1 |	153.2 |	153.5	166.2	172.2	170.0 |	166.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	82.3	87.6	91.1	100.2 |	98.4 |	99.6	114.5	120.7	116.7 |	118.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	155.9	160.2	150.6	145.2 |	154.0 |	149.1	145.0	146.3	154.3 |	158.3
P	Education	242.8	246.3	253.1	260.7 |	252.9 |	249.5	256.4	255.9	259.9 |	263.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	491.3	491.7	500.8	478.7 |	490.4 |	512.0	520.2	522.5	517.3 |	533.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.8	60.9	64.0	67.6 |	68.3 |	62.9	65.9	67.6	64.2 |	62.4
S	Other service activities	67.0	68.5	67.0	69.8 |	73.1 |	69.0	69.2	76.9	72.5 |	72.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 399.6**	**2 395.7**	**2 425.0**	**2 468.8 |**	**2 517.7 |**	**2 556.0**	**2 601.8**	**2 637.7**	**2 609.2 |**	**2 643.8**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	33.4	32.3	34.7	39.2 |	36.4 |	34.4	36.4	37.8	36.8 |	33.7
B-F	**Industry**	**477.6**	**473.1**	**471.5**	**480.7 |**	**..**	**..**	**492.5**	**490.9**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	..	..	4.5	5.5	..	..
C	Manufacturing	314.3	306.7	305.5	311.1 |	315.6 |	306.8	312.0	305.2	308.0 |	317.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	16.6	16.2	14.4	13.7 |	15.2 |	14.9	13.8	16.5	16.6 |	15.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	15.3	15.2	15.6	16.0 |	15.3 |	13.2	14.2	16.1	15.7 |	13.4
F	Construction	126.1	129.0	130.4	134.6 |	130.0 |	141.1	148.1	147.6	145.3 |	155.0
G-U	**Services**	**1 888.6**	**1 890.3**	**1 918.7**	**1 949.0 |**	**..**	**..**	**2 072.9**	**2 109.0**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	335.6	330.6	332.1	351.2 |	368.9 |	390.6	401.3	400.2	392.8 |	395.8
H	Transportation and storage	117.6	113.4	120.8	114.1 |	114.1 |	119.5	116.4	117.3	118.1 |	114.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	78.5	79.0	84.5	96.1 |	94.8 |	98.6	99.2	101.5	89.3 |	86.5
J	Information and communication	93.1	95.5	94.5	99.7 |	102.9 |	94.8	92.0	101.2	101.7 |	107.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	81.0	77.0	77.4	73.7 |	77.0 |	77.9	75.7	74.9	78.6 |	78.5
L	Real estate activities	23.3	21.4	25.1	29.6 |	29.3 |	30.1	34.6	36.8	36.3 |	35.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	103.1	101.5	105.6	110.2 |	117.2 |	121.2	133.9	140.0	133.0 |	131.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	71.0	74.8	77.7	86.6 |	86.1 |	87.1	101.4	107.1	101.5 |	103.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	155.8	160.0	150.4	144.8 |	153.3 |	148.6	144.7	146.0	153.8 |	158.1
P	Education	237.5	242.0	247.9	254.5 |	245.8 |	243.7	251.0	249.9	253.8 |	257.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	470.4	471.0	481.2	459.9 |	468.1 |	490.6	499.8	500.4	498.1 |	513.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	56.4	54.9	56.5	59.9 |	60.9 |	56.2	58.0	58.1	55.9 |	54.0
S	Other service activities	55.6	56.6	54.3	57.5 |	61.0 |	55.1	56.3	63.0	57.7 |	55.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

ESTONIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	683	680	674	683	691	699	702	703	705 |	697
Males	347	346	347	350	356	360	362	361	363 |	356
Females	336	334	327	333	336	339	340	342	341 |	341
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	69	59	50	42	47	40	38	31	48 |	43
Males	38	31	27	22	26	22	20	15	25 |	24
Females	31	27	22	20	20	18	18	17	23 |	19
Employment, thousands										
All persons	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671	657 |	654
Males	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346	338 |	332
Females	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325	319 |	323
Employment (%)										
Males	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5	51.5 |	50.7
Females	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5	48.5 |	49.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.8 |	6.2
Males	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.1	7.0 |	6.8
Females	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	6.6 |	5.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**615**	**621**	**625**	**641**	**645**	**659**	**665**	**671**	**657 |**	**654**
Employees	560	565	568	581	584	591	594	598	586 |	580
Employers and persons working on own account	53	55	56	58	59	64	68	71	68 |	70
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	**91.1**	**90.9**	**90.9**	**90.6**	**90.5**	**89.8**	**89.3**	**89.1**	**89.3 |**	**88.6**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6	9.6	10.3
Male share of part time employment	28.3	30.7	33.9	30.2	32.8	31.7	32.3	31.8	34.1	31.7
Female share of part time employment	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7	68.2	65.9	68.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.0	7.4	10.0	10.5	14.5	16.5	17.8	20.1	13.7	10.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.0	16.7	15.5	18.0	21.2	22.2	24.5	25.2	23.9	23.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	12.3	17.1	14.1	18.3	18.6	13.7	18.3	20.3	23.8	20.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.1	14.1	14.5	14.4	21.4	20.7
More than 1 year	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5	24.9	20.0	17.2	25.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/81a55*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/06103* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/b00a0*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	14.3	10.2	10.1	13.1	15.2	19.3	16.4	16.0	14.8	12.3
20-24	69.3	65.9	66.4	73.7	74.7	79.2	82.0	78.1	72.0	70.2
25-34	92.8	93.6	93.2	94.9	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.1	93.7	93.9
35-44	94.4	94.3	95.0	93.5	94.5	94.7	94.2	93.6	93.2	91.4
45-54	88.9	88.7	87.5	88.5	91.4	90.3	91.2	89.1	91.5	90.4
55-59	76.7	78.4	77.5	77.5	79.4	81.9	79.9	79.8	83.4	82.0
60-64	51.5	53.3	59.5	56.5	59.9	60.3	59.8	65.2	64.2	69.8
15-24	46.6	43.1	43.1	47.5	48.1	51.6	50.8	47.9	43.5	40.5
25-54	92.1	92.3	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	92.4	92.8	91.9
55-64	65.0	66.7	69.1	67.7	70.2	71.7	70.5	72.9	74.2	76.1
65 and over	12.8	13.3	14.4	13.8	14.6	16.7	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.7
15-64	78.5	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.7	82.6	82.5	82.0	81.8	81.4
Females										
15-19	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.5	15.8	15.4	19.3	17.3	13.3	13.5
20-24	57.0	57.7	56.7	56.3	59.8	64.9	68.2	67.3	68.5	67.5
25-34	74.0	73.2	74.8	75.5	71.5	75.2	74.8	73.5	74.2	80.2
35-44	86.4	86.1	83.2	82.8	83.0	84.5	84.2	85.1	85.7	84.7
45-54	89.6	89.1	87.6	90.4	90.8	91.4	90.2	89.8	89.8	91.0
55-59	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	84.4	84.2	86.1	86.0	87.9	88.0
60-64	49.6	52.3	51.6	57.0	58.0	60.2	62.6	68.2	77.1	66.5
15-24	37.1	38.1	37.0	37.7	40.2	42.3	45.0	43.0	40.9	40.0
25-54	83.4	82.8	81.8	82.8	81.6	83.6	83.0	82.7	83.3	85.4
55-64	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.3	72.3	74.4	77.1	82.4	77.0
65 and over	9.5	9.4	8.9	10.7	12.6	11.5	12.1	13.1	12.5	13.1
15-64	71.3	71.7	71.2	72.9	73.1	75.0	75.5	75.7	76.9	76.8
All persons										
15-24	42.0	40.7	40.1	42.8	44.3	47.1	48.0	45.5	42.2	40.3
25-54	87.7	87.6	87.0	87.7	87.6	88.5	88.3	87.7	88.2	88.8
55-64	65.0	66.6	67.6	68.6	70.8	72.0	72.6	75.2	78.6	76.6
65 and over	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.7	13.3	13.2	13.9	14.5	14.1	14.7
15-64	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.6	77.4	78.8	79.0	78.8	79.4	79.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	35.7	27.6	34.8	22.3	25.0	22.9	27.1	22.1	36.8	36.7
20-24	18.6	15.3	15.9	11.6	12.9	10.8	8.9	7.4	13.4	15.0
25-34	10.0	8.8	7.4	5.0	6.4	4.3	3.6	2.7	5.6	5.2
35-44	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.0	2.9	6.0	5.4
45-54	11.4	8.5	8.0	4.9	7.3	7.1	5.2	4.2	5.8	6.9
55-59	12.9	9.1	7.1	6.6	10.4	7.9	8.4	6.6	8.6	8.4
60-64	3.6	6.6	3.8	7.4	8.1	7.0	4.9	3.0	6.8	7.1
15-24	20.8	16.5	17.8	12.9	14.6	12.9	11.7	9.8	17.4	18.4
25-54	9.8	8.3	7.1	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.2	5.8	5.8
55-64	9.4	8.2	5.8	6.9	9.5	7.5	7.0	5.1	7.9	7.8
65 and over	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.4	5.6	2.7	4.8	0.7
15-64	11.0	9.1	7.9	6.3	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.1	7.1	7.1
Total	10.8	9.0	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.0	7.0	6.8
Females										
15-19	30.0	31.7	17.2	20.9	17.6	17.8	21.5	17.4	21.8	32.8
20-24	17.1	18.2	9.1	10.6	9.1	8.4	8.8	10.3	17.8	11.3
25-34	11.8	9.5	9.9	5.7	7.2	7.0	5.5	6.8	9.3	6.2
35-44	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.5
45-54	9.4	7.3	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.3	3.8	4.4
55-59	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.1	4.9	4.6	3.3	5.8	6.0
60-64	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.1	4.3
15-24	18.5	19.7	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.0	11.4	11.7	18.4	15.0
25-54	9.2	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9	6.0	5.0
55-64	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.9	4.3	4.2	3.2	5.5	5.3
65 and over	4.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.3	1.7
15-64	9.3	8.5	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.9	5.8
Total	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	6.6	5.5
All persons										
15-24	19.8	17.9	14.3	12.6	12.8	11.6	11.5	10.7	17.9	16.7
25-54	9.5	8.3	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.0	5.9	5.4
55-64	7.2	6.0	5.4	6.0	8.1	5.7	5.4	4.0	6.5	6.4
65 and over	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.1	4.1	2.2	3.3	1.3
15-64	10.2	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.6	7.0	6.5

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**614.9**	**621.4**	**624.8**	**632.8**	**638.7**	**650.3**	**656.5**	**662.2**	**646.8 |**	**654.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	27.6	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.0	23.1	21.9	21.3	19.5 |	17.6
B-F	**Industry**	**192.5 e**	**189.6 e**	**190.2 e**	**199.3 e**	**195.1 e**	**198.7 e**	**198.0 e**	**195.0 e**	**193.3 e**	**190.9 e**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	115.5	116.4	114.0	120.6	120.7	124.9	123.9	121.2	118.7 |	119.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.2	7.2	8.1	7.3	..	7.0	5.9	5.6	..	5.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	58.2	56.6	58.7	61.8	57.9	57.0	58.3	58.4	60.3 |	57.2
G-U	**Services**	**394.9 e**	**405.3 e**	**410.6 e**	**416.6 e**	**424.5 e**	**436.7 e**	**444.9 e**	**455.1 e**	**443.8 e**	**445.8 e**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	79.1	81.1	81.2	83.3	83.8	87.2	85.3	85.2	82.5 |	82.2
H	Transportation and storage	51.1	47.0	50.8	46.7	51.4	52.3	49.4	49.6	45.2 |	46.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	18.8	23.4	25.8	26.2	26.4	25.3	28.9	29.7	23.5 |	21.6
J	Information and communication	18.5	19.7	22.1	24.4	27.3	28.8	28.2	30.7	29.7 |	31.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	10.9	10.2	8.2	8.9	10.3	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.0 |	15.0
L	Real estate activities	10.8	11.7	11.5	10.2	11.8	10.1	9.1	11.4	10.8 |	10.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.3	26.2	26.7	24.3	24.0	27.7	29.6	30.1	30.4 |	32.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	21.2	22.7	18.8	18.6	21.1	24.0	25.5	23.5	23.2 |	20.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	40.1	43.0	45.1	40.2	37.5	37.9	36.6	38.9	41.4 |	43.1
P	Education	61.8	56.1	55.0	58.6	56.1	55.5	58.7	59.1	61.5 |	64.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	34.5	36.5	38.7	38.2	39.0	38.1	39.6	41.4	38.5 |	40.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.9	17.1	16.6	13.8	17.0	16.6	18.8	19.6	18.0 |	15.7
S	Other service activities	10.7	11.4	11.4	15.2	14.2	13.6	14.4	14.3	18.6 |	21.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**560.5**	**564.6**	**567.9**	**574.0**	**578.9**	**585.1**	**588.0**	**591.3**	**577.8 |**	**582.7**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	20.7	20.4	18.3	19.1	18.0	17.3	16.2	15.6	13.3 |	11.3
B-F	**Industry**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	111.3	111.5	108.6	115.4	114.0	117.7	117.5	115.5	112.5 |	112.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.1	7.0	8.0	7.2	..	6.8	5.8	5.5	..	5.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	50.0	48.4	51.0	54.3	49.9	47.9	47.7	48.0	48.8 |	45.0
G-U	**Services**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	70.5	72.3	71.4	71.9	74.9	76.8	75.7	76.1	74.4 |	73.5
H	Transportation and storage	45.8	43.1	46.5	42.7	46.6	46.8	44.2	44.0	40.8 |	42.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	17.0	21.7	24.1	25.0	25.2	23.8	27.3	28.0	21.9 |	19.9
J	Information and communication	15.7	16.7	19.7	21.8	23.5	25.0	24.8	27.4	25.2 |	27.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	10.3	9.6	8.0	8.8	10.1	11.0	11.6	10.8	10.6 |	14.2
L	Real estate activities	10.0	10.7	10.2	8.3	9.6	8.0	7.6	9.4	9.3 |	8.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	16.9	18.6	19.1	19.0	18.5	20.2	20.2	20.7	21.4 |	23.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	19.8	21.0	16.9	17.1	20.3	21.9	23.7	21.3	21.0 |	17.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	40.1	43.0	45.1	40.2	37.5	37.9	36.6	38.8	41.4 |	43.1
P	Education	60.2	54.9	54.3	57.7	55.4	55.0	57.5	57.5	60.4 |	63.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	33.5	35.0	37.3	36.3	37.0	36.5	37.7	39.0	36.3 |	38.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	13.1	14.8	15.0	12.0	15.9	14.1	15.5	17.2	16.0 |	13.7
S	Other service activities	7.8	7.4	6.6	10.6	9.3	8.8	9.8	9.1	12.3 |	13.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

FINLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742	2 750	2 741 |	2 785
Males	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422	1 429	1 429 |	1 458
Females	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319	1 320	1 312 |	1 327
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	184	213 |	212
Males	115	122	129	137	126	125	106	103	114 |	118
Females	92	97	103	115	111	109	96	82	98 |	94
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566	2 528 |	2 573
Males	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317	1 327	1 314 |	1 340
Females	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223	1 239	1 214 |	1 234
Employment (%)										
Males	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.7	52.0 |	52.1
Females	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.0 |	47.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8 |	7.6
Males	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9	7.4	7.2	8.0 |	8.1
Females	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3	6.2	7.5 |	7.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**2 483**	**2 457**	**2 447**	**2 437**	**2 448**	**2 473**	**2 540**	**2 566**	**2 528 |**	**2 573**
Employees	2 146	2 127	2 105	2 090	2 105	2 147	2 204	2 220	2 189 |	2 193
Employers and persons working on own account	325	319	331	335	331	315	324	335	330 |	356
Unpaid family workers	12	11	12	11	13	10	11	10	10 |	19
Employees as % of employment	**86.4**	**86.6**	**86.0**	**85.8**	**86.0**	**86.8**	**86.8**	**86.5**	**86.6 |**	**85.2**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.1	17.1
Male share of part time employment	38.3	37.8	38.6	40.5	39.2	40.2	39.2	38.2	41.5	40.7
Female share of part time employment	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8	61.8	58.5	59.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.3	13.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7	17.2	21.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.5	14.2	15.2	15.6	14.0	19.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.3	28.5	29.7	30.7	33.9	34.9	22.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.1	19.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	17.9	18.0	18.7	21.5	19.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.4	14.8	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.3
More than 1 year	21.7	21.2	23.1	25.1	26.6	24.9	22.8	18.5	15.9	24.2

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/825bb*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/a34f0* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/b978c*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	31.7	32.1	32.9	33.1	32.4	33.0	34.6	36.4	35.4	37.7
20-24	74.1	72.5	72.5	72.6	71.9	74.1	72.7	74.9	74.0	71.7
25-34	89.2	89.3	88.2	88.8	88.1	87.4	89.2	88.4	88.9	88.1
35-44	92.9	92.2	92.0	90.9	91.2	91.3	92.6	92.5	91.9	92.2
45-54	89.6	88.8	88.7	89.1	89.9	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.1	89.9
55-59	76.9	76.4	77.2	78.6	80.5	81.6	83.1	83.0	83.9	84.8
60-64	47.2	47.7	46.8	47.8	50.1	53.2	56.1	57.9	60.2	62.4
15-24	53.6	53.4	54.1	54.1	53.8	54.8	54.1	56.8	56.0	55.6
25-54	90.5	90.0	89.6	89.6	89.7	89.8	90.8	90.3	90.0	90.0
55-64	61.7	61.6	61.9	63.1	65.1	67.5	69.7	70.5	72.5	73.8
65 and over	7.6	7.7	8.5	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	17.1
15-64	77.3	77.1	77.1	77.4	77.9	78.7	79.7	80.1	80.2	80.5
Females										
15-19	35.6	37.3	35.5	35.6	36.2	37.6	37.4	38.9	37.8	40.6
20-24	67.9	68.5	68.7	69.3	69.2	69.1	70.0	68.1	65.8	65.8
25-34	76.6	76.1	75.7	76.1	75.3	76.4	77.2	78.6	78.1	80.4
35-44	86.3	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	85.0	86.6	85.7	86.0	86.6
45-54	89.2	88.9	89.4	89.3	88.1	89.4	90.2	90.3	90.9	90.1
55-59	81.5	82.0	83.0	84.6	83.4	82.6	85.2	85.7	85.2	85.1
60-64	44.2	46.1	49.0	50.3	51.9	54.3	56.6	58.7	61.9	62.3
15-24	51.9	53.1	52.5	53.3	53.2	54.2	54.8	53.6	51.4	52.8
25-54	84.2	83.4	83.4	83.5	82.8	83.6	84.6	84.9	84.9	85.6
55-64	62.8	64.1	65.8	67.4	67.6	68.2	70.8	72.4	73.5	73.9
65 and over	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.9	8.3
15-64	73.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	74.1	74.9	76.3	76.6	76.6	77.3
All persons										
15-24	52.7	53.3	53.3	53.7	53.5	54.5	54.4	55.3	53.8	54.2
25-54	87.4	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.3	86.8	87.8	87.7	87.5	87.9
55-64	62.2	62.9	63.9	65.3	66.4	67.8	70.3	71.5	73.0	73.8
65 and over	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.4	12.4
15-64	75.4	75.3	75.5	75.9	76.0	76.9	78.0	78.4	78.4	78.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	25.0	27.5	25.5	27.5	26.6	24.6	21.7	24.0	26.0	21.7
20-24	14.7	17.8	18.6	20.5	17.0	16.8	12.8	13.9	18.4	13.5
25-34	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.8	7.7	6.7	7.5	8.9
35-44	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.1	5.7
45-54	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.0	5.3	4.8	5.0	6.5
55-59	8.4	7.9	9.2	9.8	8.7	8.4	6.9	7.4	6.9	7.1
60-64	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.7	9.3
15-24	17.7	20.6	20.6	22.5	19.6	19.0	15.6	16.9	20.6	16.1
25-54	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.9	7.0
55-64	8.1	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.2	8.7	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.3
15-64	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.0	9.2	9.0	7.5	7.3	8.1	8.3
Total	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.7	8.9	8.8	7.3	7.1	7.9	8.1
Females										
15-19	28.1	27.1	27.3	28.3	29.4	28.7	24.8	23.4	27.2	24.6
20-24	12.7	11.7	13.4	15.7	13.2	14.7	13.0	11.1	14.6	10.9
25-34	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.7	8.9	8.6	7.9	6.6	7.8	6.7
35-44	5.0	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.5	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.4
45-54	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.4	3.8	4.5	4.8
55-59	5.0	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.9	6.4	5.2	5.2	6.6	6.0
60-64	4.6	4.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.8	7.2	5.2	7.2	8.0
15-24	18.0	17.1	18.0	19.6	18.6	19.3	16.7	15.5	19.4	16.3
25-54	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	5.6
55-64	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.2	6.9	6.8
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	3.4
15-64	7.1	7.7	8.0	9.0	8.7	8.5	7.4	6.3	7.6	7.2
Total	7.0	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3	6.2	7.5	7.1
All persons										
15-24	17.8	18.9	19.3	21.1	19.1	19.1	16.1	16.3	20.0	16.2
25-54	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.0	5.1	5.8	6.3
55-64	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	6.9	6.6	7.5	7.4
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.7
15-64	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.8	7.5	6.8	7.9	7.8

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 483.2**	**2 456.7**	**2 447.3**	**2 436.8**	**2 448.1**	**2 473.2**	**2 539.9**	**2 565.6**	**2 528.2 |**	**2 573.4**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	102.9	101.1	103.7	102.6	94.3	92.9	94.0	96.7	92.2 |	104.7
B-F	**Industry**	**563.4**	**558.9**	**533.4**	**527.0**	**540.6**	**546.9**	**565.7**	**553.6**	**553.5 |**	**545.8**
B	Mining and quarrying	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.7	8.1	6.4 |	4.9
C	Manufacturing	356.7	350.3	331.5	328.2	327.2	326.0	337.2	328.7	329.5 |	323.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.3	14.0	14.4	13.3	17.1	16.3	12.9	13.9	16.8 |	15.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.6	12.7	13.2	10.8	11.6	12.3	11.3	10.3	12.8 |	13.4
F	Construction	175.3	175.6	168.8	168.3	178.2	186.7	197.8	192.6	188.1 |	189.1
G-U	**Services**	**1 817.0**	**1 796.8**	**1 810.2**	**1 807.3**	**1 813.2**	**1 833.4**	**1 880.2**	**1 915.4**	**1 882.5 |**	**1 922.8**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	300.0	296.4	290.5	283.8	290.4	281.9	292.5	286.8	270.3 |	291.7
H	Transportation and storage	143.8	142.3	140.0	137.2	140.8	139.5	142.6	143.2	133.8 |	135.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	86.3	86.5	85.6	87.3	85.1	84.7	85.9	97.3	77.9 |	86.3
J	Information and communication	101.2	100.0	100.5	105.8	101.1	105.6	114.4	123.3	130.3 |	126.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	51.1	48.7	50.5	48.8	51.2	53.7	50.2	51.8	52.3 |	45.7
L	Real estate activities	23.3	22.6	23.3	24.4	23.6	27.0	26.4	25.5	28.7 |	28.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	161.1	164.1	168.6	170.5	162.6	171.6	179.5	180.8	199.4 |	188.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	100.5	96.4	100.7	107.0	108.9	111.6	111.7	119.1	113.3 |	128.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1	115.7	113.1	120.7 |	117.2
P	Education	175.3	174.8	180.4	178.7	173.1	181.5	184.4	187.4	189.2 |	181.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	408.7	399.5	402.5	404.5	409.2	404.2	417.3	422.5	411.4 |	411.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.3	61.7	63.5	60.9	63.0	65.7	64.7	67.9	65.1 |	63.7
S	Other service activities	73.8	73.5	75.9	73.6	74.5	74.4	78.8	79.4	74.8 |	83.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.1	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.0	11.1	8.2	9.5	8.3 |	9.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 146.1**	**2 126.6**	**2 104.6**	**2 090.4**	**2 104.6**	**2 147.3**	**2 204.4**	**2 220.3**	**2 188.6 |**	**2 198.3**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	31.1	33.1	31.8	31.7	29.8	30.2	28.3	29.0	30.0 |	34.4
B-F	**Industry**	**496.7**	**492.9**	**466.1**	**459.5**	**469.3**	**480.2**	**499.5**	**488.4**	**486.9 |**	**476.2**
B	Mining and quarrying	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.8	5.1	6.0	7.3	6.0 |	4.3
C	Manufacturing	333.4	327.4	307.6	305.0	304.0	303.6	315.4	309.3	308.6 |	301.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.2	17.0	16.1	12.6	13.6	16.8 |	15.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.2	12.1	12.1	9.7	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.9	12.0 |	13.0
F	Construction	133.1	133.9	127.4	125.9	131.6	143.5	154.6	148.4	143.6 |	142.4
G-U	**Services**	**1 618.3**	**1 600.6**	**1 606.7**	**1 599.2**	**1 605.5**	**1 636.9**	**1 676.6**	**1 702.9**	**1 671.7 |**	**1 687.7**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	260.5	258.8	251.3	245.2	254.0	248.0	256.5	251.0	237.5 |	250.8
H	Transportation and storage	119.9	121.0	119.6	116.2	120.8	121.6	126.0	125.8	117.3 |	116.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	76.2	76.1	74.1	75.0	72.7	75.4	76.3	86.9	67.0 |	73.6
J	Information and communication	92.4	91.2	90.4	94.6	91.5	93.1	102.2	112.1	118.2 |	113.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	48.9	47.1	47.7	45.9	48.7	51.4	46.8	48.9	49.5 |	43.3
L	Real estate activities	18.6	18.3	19.6	19.8	19.4	22.2	21.8	21.4	23.7 |	22.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	123.3	126.1	129.7	129.8	120.5	130.0	136.4	137.4	152.9 |	147.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	88.8	85.2	88.8	93.7	93.6	99.0	100.0	105.3	98.2 |	111.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1	115.7	113.0	120.5 |	116.9
P	Education	171.9	171.8	176.0	173.8	169.2	176.7	179.5	181.3	183.2 |	173.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	388.7	378.1	381.4	381.9	385.8	384.3	394.3	398.0	388.5 |	386.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	45.7	45.6	48.0	47.2	48.5	49.8	49.4	51.9	49.6 |	47.5
S	Other service activities	51.9	51.8	53.6	52.6	52.2	54.0	56.5	54.3	51.0 |	58.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.0	8.3	10.2	9.3	9.7	10.7	8.1	9.2	8.2 |	9.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

FRANCE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	28 482	28 625 |	29 402	29 496	29 549	29 587	29 700	29 625	29 346 |	30 093
Males	14 916	14 934 |	15 269	15 302	15 297	15 330	15 347	15 263	15 103 |	15 384
Females	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 194	14 252	14 257	14 353	14 362	14 242 |	14 709
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 970	2 784	2 678	2 493	2 350 |	2 365
Males	1 408	1 500 |	1 609	1 648	1 565	1 448	1 379	1 293	1 218 |	1 225
Females	1 270	1 340 |	1 417	1 406	1 404	1 336	1 300	1 199	1 132 |	1 140
Employment, thousands										
All persons	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 580	26 803	27 021	27 132	26 995 |	27 728
Males	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 654	13 732	13 883	13 969	13 969	13 885 |	14 159
Females	12 296	12 351 |	12 715	12 788	12 848	12 920	13 053	13 163	13 110 |	13 568
Employment (%)										
Males	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.4 |	51.1
Females	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6 |	48.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0 |	7.9
Males	9.4	10.0 |	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.1 |	8.0
Females	9.4	9.8 |	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.4	7.9 |	7.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**25 804**	**25 785 |**	**26 376**	**26 442**	**26 580**	**26 803**	**27 021**	**27 132**	**26 995 |**	**27 728**
Employees	22 846	22 873 |	23 308	23 384	23 445	23 682	23 856	23 834	23 632 |	24 189
Employers and persons working on own account	2 832	2 794 |	2 948	2 949	3 020	3 020	3 072	3 203	3 274 |	3 399
Unpaid family workers	121	113 |	114	100	106	90	74	77	74 |	96
Employees as % of employment	**88.5**	**88.7 |**	**88.4**	**88.4**	**88.2**	**88.4**	**88.3**	**87.8**	**87.5 |**	**87.2**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.4	13.1	13.8
Male share of part time employment	22.5	23.0	24.4	24.8	25.4	25.5	26.2	26.5	26.8	27.1
Female share of part time employment	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.6	74.5	73.8	73.5	73.2	72.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4	19.7	20.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	4.9	17.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.1	17.9	16.7	16.3	16.4	17.0	18.8	19.2	19.6	20.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.9	17.7	16.9	16.8	16.4	16.3	17.0	17.6	18.6	16.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.7	18.0	17.7	18.3	18.2	20.1	16.1
More than 1 year	40.3	40.5	42.7	42.8	44.4	44.0	40.4	38.8	36.7	29.6

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/4302a*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/037ad* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/15b5f*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	17.2	17.0	16.5	16.0	16.3	17.0	17.4	16.2	16.5	19.0
20-24	64.2	64.8	64.4	66.8	66.1	66.6	68.2	66.5	62.7	67.0
25-34	92.6	93.2	93.1	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.9	91.5	91.1	91.2
35-44	94.8	94.5	94.6	94.2	94.3	94.3	93.7	93.5	92.6	93.6
45-54	92.2	91.6	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.4	91.6	90.8	90.7	92.0
55-59	76.6	77.5	77.6	78.4	79.9	80.7	80.9	80.5	80.7	82.5
60-64	25.1	26.8	27.6	30.4	30.5	31.2	33.8	36.5	36.4	39.1
15-24	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.2	39.8	40.3	41.3	39.8	38.2	41.7
25-54	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.4	91.9	91.5	92.3
55-64	51.1	52.5	53.1	55.1	56.1	56.9	58.3	59.4	59.4	61.7
65 and over	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.4
15-64	75.1	75.3	75.1	75.3	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.3	74.5	76.2
Females										
15-19	11.4	11.6	11.3	10.8	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	10.7	14.9
20-24	55.1	55.3	55.3	57.9	58.1	57.5	58.9	58.0	57.3	62.1
25-34	80.4	81.3	80.5	79.9	79.9	80.2	81.1	81.3	80.0	83.1
35-44	84.4	84.5	84.9	84.8	84.4	83.7	84.4	84.2	83.2	84.0
45-54	82.8	83.3	83.5	83.1	83.7	83.2	83.8	83.7	84.2	84.8
55-59	67.3	68.3	69.8	70.9	71.6	73.3	73.7	73.9	74.5	77.5
60-64	21.0	23.3	26.7	29.0	30.3	31.7	33.3	34.3	34.6	37.4
15-24	33.6	33.7	33.2	33.8	34.0	33.4	34.1	34.0	33.1	37.7
25-54	82.6	83.1	83.0	82.7	82.7	82.4	83.1	83.1	82.6	84.0
55-64	44.3	46.0	48.5	50.3	51.4	53.0	53.9	54.6	54.9	57.9
65 and over	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.9
15-64	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.3	67.6	67.6	68.2	68.2	67.6	70.0
All persons										
15-24	37.1	37.2	36.5	37.1	36.9	36.9	37.7	36.9	35.6	39.7
25-54	87.8	88.0	87.8	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.4	86.9	88.0
55-64	47.5	49.1	50.7	52.6	53.6	54.9	56.0	56.9	57.1	59.7
65 and over	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5
15-64	70.5	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.9	71.7	71.0	73.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	32.1	30.3	31.5	32.2	31.4	26.0	24.2	22.2	24.3	21.6
20-24	22.8	23.0	23.4	24.1	23.3	22.4	20.6	20.4	19.2	18.2
25-34	11.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.8	9.3
35-44	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.9
45-54	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.5
55-59	7.1	8.2	8.4	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.1	6.0
60-64	5.3	6.0	7.1	8.7	9.0	7.2	8.6	7.9	7.5	7.5
15-24	24.8	24.5	25.1	25.8	25.1	23.2	21.4	20.8	20.3	19.0
25-54	8.4	9.1	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.8
55-64	6.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.2	6.8	5.8	6.5
65 and over	0.7	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.0	3.8	2.3	2.0	2.3	4.1
15-64	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.2	8.0
Total	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.0
Females										
15-19	34.8	36.1	35.8	34.3	33.6	30.8	28.6	27.1	28.7	28.3
20-24	21.8	23.1	20.5	21.2	22.1	19.2	18.2	16.2	18.2	16.4
25-34	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.0	9.7	9.6	8.8
35-44	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.4	6.9	6.5
45-54	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.1	5.2	5.2
55-59	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.0
60-64	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.5	7.4	6.0	6.3
15-24	23.9	25.4	23.2	23.3	24.1	21.2	20.0	18.2	19.9	18.8
25-54	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	7.6	7.1	6.7
55-64	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.8	5.8	6.1
65 and over	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.8	3.5	3.1	4.0
15-64	9.8	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.8
Total	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.4	8.0	7.8
All persons										
15-24	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3	20.8	19.6	20.2	18.9
25-54	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.8
55-64	6.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.9	6.8	5.8	6.3
65 and over	1.2	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.6	4.0
15-64	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.9

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**25 804.2**	**25 785.3 |**	**26 376.0**	**26 441.8**	**26 579.7**	**26 803.0**	**27 021.4**	**27 132.2**	**26 995.3 |**	**27 727.6**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	749.6	786.5 |	742.5	708.6	751.5	689.9	665.0	672.4	625.7 |	675.9
B-F	**Industry**	**5 590.2**	**5 449.4 |**	**5 360.8**	**5 311.3**	**5 312.4**	**5 423.2 e**	**5 408.4 e**	**5 451.2**	**5 305.8 |**	**5 252.7**
B	Mining and quarrying	27.8	28.4 |	29.0	27.4	27.7	..	..	23.7	..	28.0
C	Manufacturing	3 303.6	3 216.7 |	3 203.3	3 220.8	3 226.5	3 270.9	3 156.2	3 193.3	3 098.7 |	3 039.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	204.5	233.5 |	199.7	176.8	177.3	176.2	203.3	219.3	198.2 |	195.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	189.8	189.2 |	187.6	190.7	190.0	213.1	218.7	209.0	199.5 |	213.2
F	Construction	1 864.5	1 781.6 |	1 741.3	1 690.8	1 686.7	1 723.4	1 790.6	1 806.1	1 797.4 |	1 777.5
G-U	**Services**	**19 464.4**	**19 549.5 |**	**20 272.8**	**20 422.0**	**20 515.8**	**20 689.9 e**	**20 948.1 e**	**21 008.6**	**21 063.9 |**	**21 799.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 265.9	3 255.9 |	3 389.2	3 376.8	3 424.7	3 435.4	3 428.0	3 389.1	3 396.6 |	3 454.6
H	Transportation and storage	1 344.0	1 398.5 |	1 427.7	1 474.9	1 459.7	1 448.1	1 421.1	1 412.3	1 385.1 |	1 411.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	981.4	961.3 |	933.2	998.6	1 018.3	1 036.0	1 054.1	1 020.9	993.5 |	974.7
J	Information and communication	745.0	701.0 |	720.8	747.2	742.5	792.7	826.6	874.8	934.4 |	982.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	841.4	848.8 |	863.3	881.2	867.9	866.2	888.5	919.4	961.4 |	1 006.6
L	Real estate activities	310.6	373.3 |	423.7	400.7	357.5	390.4	353.1	321.6	323.2 |	349.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 402.0	1 411.5 |	1 475.3	1 503.4	1 527.0	1 559.3	1 610.9	1 627.7	1 671.7 |	1 776.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	989.7	965.8 |	1 016.1	999.8	1 039.4	1 085.7	1 101.5	1 057.4	1 024.8 |	1 123.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 447.6	2 350.1 |	2 444.2	2 439.8	2 440.0	2 434.2	2 454.3	2 466.3	2 520.4 |	2 296.9
P	Education	1 847.9	1 843.0 |	1 971.5	2 003.8	2 007.6	1 931.2	1 935.9	2 035.1	2 109.4 |	2 163.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 474.3	3 631.8 |	3 837.2	3 876.9	3 870.1	3 954.5	3 952.8	3 958.2	3 921.9 |	3 879.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	366.1	411.0 |	424.1	439.3	446.1	450.2	471.5	469.6	448.5 |	521.9
S	Other service activities	705.1	695.8 |	687.9	642.8	656.1	692.4	728.7	696.1	684.3 |	778.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	606.4	471.8 |	367.4	297.8	300.8	287.9	328.7	334.8	287.0 |	268.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**22 851.4**	**22 877.4 |**	**23 312.3**	**23 391.0**	**23 452.5**	**23 692.2**	**23 871.0**	**23 848.5**	**23 645.5 |**	**24 199.1**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	265.5	289.6 |	270.2	263.7	292.7	266.2	265.4	284.5	264.7 |	273.9
B-F	**Industry**	**5 011.3**	**4 894.6 |**	**4 794.2**	**4 754.6**	**4 764.5**	**4 852.5 e**	**4 831.6 e**	**4 851.8 e**	**..**	**4 651.9 e**
B	Mining and quarrying	27.4	27.3 |	28.0	26.4	26.2	..	..	23.3	..	28.0
C	Manufacturing	3 125.3	3 043.5 |	3 029.3	3 065.7	3 081.3	3 104.9	2 992.3	3 006.2	2 923.3 |	2 851.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	204.3	233.0 |	197.9	175.8	175.5	174.9	202.2	216.1	193.6 |	191.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	184.9	183.9 |	185.5	186.3	184.9	210.6	214.1	205.0	195.4 |	208.1
F	Construction	1 469.6	1 407.0 |	1 353.6	1 300.5	1 296.6	1 341.5	1 402.1	1 401.3	1 378.9 |	1 372.8
G-U	**Services**	**17 574.5**	**17 693.3 |**	**18 247.9**	**18 372.7**	**18 395.4**	**18 573.5 e**	**18 774.1 e**	**18 712.2 e**	**..**	**19 273.2 e**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 806.1	2 826.1 |	2 913.9	2 923.8	2 956.8	2 971.5	2 970.0	2 915.8	2 916.5 |	3 014.8
H	Transportation and storage	1 273.5	1 325.8 |	1 353.0	1 401.5	1 374.4	1 364.7	1 327.6	1 312.1	1 301.2 |	1 311.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	805.0	783.5 |	754.7	814.6	839.6	853.7	887.8	853.0	836.8 |	803.3
J	Information and communication	674.1	637.0 |	664.0	675.0	661.4	713.4	733.9	774.5	829.4 |	861.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	808.0	804.5 |	815.7	833.2	822.3	826.2	843.6	868.9	909.4 |	936.3
L	Real estate activities	248.4	315.8 |	347.2	322.4	297.6	324.2	294.9	255.2	236.1 |	264.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 108.8	1 135.1 |	1 174.4	1 189.9	1 193.6	1 228.5	1 262.5	1 268.1	1 272.8 |	1 367.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	903.6	884.7 |	927.7	913.9	938.7	982.6	986.4	940.9	903.1 |	999.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 445.7	2 347.8 |	2 441.0	2 436.4	2 436.0	2 429.0	2 449.3	2 461.5	2 514.2 |	2 295.2
P	Education	1 790.0	1 781.9 |	1 899.7	1 928.1	1 925.3	1 854.8	1 858.4	1 948.3	2 012.7 |	2 057.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 152.0	3 315.8 |	3 476.8	3 505.6	3 492.9	3 572.3	3 554.8	3 529.3	3 481.7 |	3 440.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	287.9	314.4 |	333.1	349.0	348.8	351.7	369.5	354.1	320.2 |	412.7
S	Other service activities	540.8	543.2 |	525.7	471.2	487.3	512.1	550.1	519.5	499.8 |	597.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	605.2	468.6 |	365.1	296.6	300.8	287.1	326.3	334.3	286.4 |	265.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

GERMANY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	41 350	41 712	41 959	42 158	43 039	43 283	43 381	43 771 |	43 517 e	43 036
Males	22 254	22 373	22 489	22 576	23 091	23 245	23 276	23 441 |	23 066 e	22 996
Females	19 096	19 338	19 470	19 582	19 948	20 037	20 104	20 331 |	20 451 e	20 040
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468	1 373 |	1 658 e	1 536
Males	1 236	1 231	1 188	1 123	1 028	957	883	819 |	971 e	899
Females	989	951	902	827	746	664	585	554 |	686 e	637
Employment, thousands										
All persons	39 126	39 530	39 870	40 209	41 265	41 661	41 913	42 399 |	41 859 e	41 500
Males	21 019	21 142	21 301	21 453	22 064	22 288	22 394	22 622 |	22 095 e	22 097
Females	18 107	18 388	18 569	18 756	19 201	19 373	19 519	19 776 |	19 765 e	19 403
Employment (%)										
Males	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.4 |	52.8 e	53.2
Females	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6 |	47.2 e	46.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1 |	3.8 e	3.6
Males	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5 |	4.2 e	3.9
Females	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7 |	3.4 e	3.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**39 126**	**39 530**	**39 870**	**40 209**	**41 265**	**41 661**	**41 913**	**42 399 |**	**41 859 e**	**41 500**
Employees	34 556	35 053	35 442	35 819	36 892	37 335	37 684	38 232 |	..	37 787
Employers and persons working on own account	4 317	4 237	4 191	4 163	4 144	4 098	4 010	3 958 |	..	3 485
Unpaid family workers	211	189	176	160	157	151	139	119 |	..	147
Employees as % of employment	**88.3**	**88.7**	**88.9**	**89.1**	**89.4**	**89.6**	**89.9**	**90.2 |**	**..**	**91.1**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0	22.5	22.2
Male share of part time employment	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.1	22.0	22.6	22.6	23.0	23.6	24.1
Female share of part time employment	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4	77.0	76.4	75.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.0	10.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3	36.7	36.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.9	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.4	13.4	17.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.9	16.0	16.3	15.8	17.6	16.8	17.5	18.4	19.8	17.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.7	16.2	19.2	16.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.5	15.6	15.3	15.4	14.7	15.5	14.6	14.8	18.8	16.8
More than 1 year	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.0	41.1	41.9	41.4	38.2	28.7	32.6

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/6cc66*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/f785c* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/53dab*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	31.0	31.2	30.9	29.4	31.1	31.1	31.6	32.5	32.3	32.1
20-24	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.3	69.6	69.7	71.5	73.6	72.7	74.1
25-34	90.8	90.6	90.2	90.0	89.1	89.2	90.0	90.8	90.5	89.8
35-44	95.4	95.2	95.0	94.5	93.9	93.8	94.2	94.2	93.0	93.0
45-54	92.9	92.8	92.5	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.9	92.0	92.0
55-59	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	87.4	87.2	87.4	88.0	87.7	87.3
60-64	58.9	61.8	63.3	62.7	64.6	66.6	67.9	69.0	67.0	68.3
15-24	53.2	52.9	52.1	50.5	50.9	51.3	52.5	54.2	53.7	55.1
25-54	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	91.9	91.9	92.3	92.7	91.8	91.6
55-64	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.5	78.1	78.6
65 and over	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.2	10.1
15-64	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.9	83.5	82.5	82.7
Females										
15-19	25.9	26.9	25.8	25.8	26.6	27.3	26.3	27.0	27.7	26.0
20-24	66.8	67.5	67.2	66.5	66.5	67.8	67.8	68.2	68.4	69.2
25-34	79.2	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.1	79.8	80.0	80.1	81.1
35-44	83.2	82.9	82.8	82.8	82.7	82.5	83.0	83.8	83.0	83.4
45-54	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.5	85.1	85.3	85.3	85.6	84.5	84.6
55-59	73.5	75.0	75.8	76.2	77.3	78.0	78.5	79.6	79.5	79.4
60-64	41.2	45.5	48.8	50.2	52.9	55.3	57.1	58.7	58.6	58.5
15-24	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4	48.3	47.8	48.4	49.9	49.2
25-54	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.9	83.3	82.6	83.1
55-64	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9	67.5	68.6	70.0	69.9	69.7
65 and over	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4
15-64	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.9	74.5	74.6
All persons										
15-24	50.7	50.8	50.0	48.8	49.2	49.9	50.3	51.4	51.9	52.3
25-54	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.7	88.0	87.3	87.4
55-64	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	73.6	74.7	74.0	74.1
65 and over	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.5
15-64	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.2	78.6	78.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.0	8.8	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	9.4	8.3
20-24	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.2	7.0	7.0
25-34	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.6	4.8
35-44	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.6
45-54	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.8
55-59	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0
60-64	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.9
15-24	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.6	7.7	7.3
25-54	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.7
55-64	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3
65 and over	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.1
15-64	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.4	4.0
Total	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.9
Females										
15-19	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.9	6.8	6.4	10.1	8.9
20-24	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.2	5.7	5.6
25-34	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.7
35-44	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9
45-54	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.3
55-59	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.6
60-64	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.0
15-24	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.8	6.8	6.4
25-54	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.9
55-64	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.7
65 and over	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.2
15-64	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.2
Total	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.2
All persons										
15-24	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.8	7.3	6.9
25-54	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.3
55-64	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.0
65 and over	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.1
15-64	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.6

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**39 126.0**	**39 529.7**	**39 869.5**	**40 208.7**	**41 265.1**	**41 661.4**	**41 912.8**	**42 398.5 |**	**..**	**41 500.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	610.6	571.7	569.5	560.5	539.9	531.9	523.7	510.5 |	..	517.3
B-F	**Industry**	**11 030.9**	**10 980.7**	**11 184.4**	**11 133.9**	**11 299.1**	**11 417.4**	**11 459.0**	**11 524.8 |**	**..**	**11 425.5**
B	Mining and quarrying	93.3	83.5	87.9	82.3	84.8	79.0	72.0	68.2 |	..	75.7
C	Manufacturing	7 717.6	7 648.2	7 808.2	7 759.3	7 903.2	7 931.3	7 993.7	8 012.7 |	..	8 272.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	376.9	353.9	335.7	341.1	322.9	323.5	321.0	327.3 |	..	374.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	219.8	210.0	220.9	227.0	229.4	246.3	250.6	257.0 |	..	258.2
F	Construction	2 623.4	2 685.2	2 731.8	2 724.1	2 758.9	2 837.4	2 821.8	2 859.6 |	..	2 445.6
G-U	**Services**	**27 484.5**	**27 977.3**	**28 115.7**	**28 514.4**	**29 426.2**	**29 712.2**	**29 930.1**	**30 363.2 |**	**..**	**29 557.2**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	5 214.3	5 678.7	5 612.4	5 670.3	5 822.3	5 822.5	5 838.2	5 780.4 |	..	5 313.4
H	Transportation and storage	1 869.9	1 912.9	1 924.4	1 958.2	2 017.3	2 082.8	2 116.5	2 141.5 |	..	1 940.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 504.9	1 509.0	1 527.3	1 548.6	1 578.8	1 574.4	1 573.4	1 586.1 |	..	1 183.4
J	Information and communication	1 280.4	1 152.9	1 164.2	1 199.2	1 259.6	1 268.2	1 324.1	1 369.1 |	..	1 580.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 290.8	1 278.5	1 274.4	1 248.0	1 300.3	1 288.4	1 254.5	1 249.2 |	..	1 251.4
L	Real estate activities	271.4	221.9	195.5	213.5	215.9	206.0	206.9	213.6 |	..	372.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 986.9	2 140.6	2 166.3	2 223.1	2 344.2	2 386.6	2 383.5	2 470.1 |	..	2 126.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	2 066.5	1 928.2	1 953.8	2 021.6	2 063.7	2 107.6	2 098.3	2 144.2 |	..	1 734.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 759.0	2 787.0	2 797.1	2 757.4	2 881.8	2 855.8	2 885.1	2 906.6 |	..	3 363.4
P	Education	2 472.9	2 546.5	2 594.9	2 637.6	2 688.4	2 751.6	2 817.8	2 882.5 |	..	2 706.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 872.9	4 857.4	4 969.9	5 106.0	5 282.9	5 372.4	5 452.9	5 614.0 |	..	5 635.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	551.0	533.1	536.9	560.6	558.3	566.8	558.6	589.9 |	..	473.2
S	Other service activities	1 100.7	1 175.3	1 147.7	1 134.6	1 167.3	1 182.1	1 180.4	1 182.3 |	..	1 574.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	217.2	235.6	230.6	217.4	226.7	226.1	218.2	214.7 |	..	162.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**34 598.2**	**35 104.1**	**35 502.1**	**35 885.8**	**36 964.4**	**37 412.8**	**37 763.8**	**38 321.2 |**	**..**	**37 868.7**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	281.9	270.9	271.7	281.7	284.4	284.8	275.2	280.4 |	..	295.2
B-F	**Industry**	**10 181.6**	**10 136.5**	**10 354.5**	**10 328.1**	**10 492.0**	**10 617.5**	**10 671.5**	**10 752.8 |**	**..**	**10 757.4**
B	Mining and quarrying	91.7	81.8	85.9	80.5	82.5	76.9	70.3	66.2 |	..	74.2
C	Manufacturing	7 395.9	7 326.4	7 498.1	7 457.5	7 597.9	7 632.8	7 697.2	7 730.0 |	..	7 976.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	365.0	346.0	328.3	333.1	315.7	316.3	314.7	322.0 |	..	367.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	209.5	201.7	212.2	218.1	220.7	236.8	241.3	248.5 |	..	251.4
F	Construction	2 119.5	2 180.7	2 230.0	2 238.9	2 275.3	2 354.8	2 348.1	2 386.1 |	..	2 088.5
G-U	**Services**	**24 134.7**	**24 696.8**	**24 875.9**	**25 276.1**	**26 187.9**	**26 510.6**	**26 817.1**	**27 288.0 |**	**..**	**26 816.1**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 604.4	5 070.8	5 027.7	5 107.0	5 255.6	5 278.4	5 318.0	5 269.4 |	..	4 877.1
H	Transportation and storage	1 753.7	1 800.3	1 816.9	1 851.0	1 919.1	1 975.8	2 015.6	2 045.4 |	..	1 848.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 254.9	1 270.1	1 286.9	1 311.5	1 353.2	1 353.4	1 359.1	1 375.9 |	..	1 009.4
J	Information and communication	1 073.7	964.1	980.1	1 015.4	1 077.9	1 088.0	1 139.7	1 199.9 |	..	1 422.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 148.6	1 141.6	1 132.8	1 105.8	1 153.4	1 146.9	1 123.5	1 123.4 |	..	1 117.8
L	Real estate activities	201.6	164.2	140.9	156.9	164.9	149.9	156.7	162.9 |	..	301.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 373.9	1 540.4	1 570.7	1 632.6	1 743.5	1 789.4	1 792.2	1 886.7 |	..	1 667.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 807.9	1 653.6	1 695.3	1 750.7	1 798.6	1 853.4	1 853.5	1 901.4 |	..	1 537.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 759.0	2 786.5	2 796.9	2 757.4	2 881.8	2 855.8	2 885.0	2 906.5 |	..	3 335.9
P	Education	2 294.6	2 367.8	2 412.3	2 449.2	2 493.4	2 554.4	2 622.8	2 681.8 |	..	2 530.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 428.5	4 431.9	4 528.0	4 649.0	4 826.5	4 913.5	5 013.0	5 179.0 |	..	5 220.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	359.3	358.2	359.7	371.5	380.2	392.0	386.2	407.0 |	..	360.2
S	Other service activities	850.6	911.8	896.3	898.1	910.4	927.2	930.2	929.7 |	..	1 305.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	198.2	215.7	210.9	202.0	211.0	211.3	200.2	200.0 |	..	153.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

GREECE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 890	4 843	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743	4 730	4 630 |	4 606
Males	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645	2 635	2 583 |	2 561
Females	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098	2 095	2 047 |	2 045
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915	819	755 |	678
Males	595	669	635	579	528	473	407	368	350 |	291
Females	600	661	639	618	603	554	508	450	405 |	387
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911	3 875 |	3 928
Males	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238	2 266	2 233 |	2 270
Females	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590	1 645	1 642 |	1 658
Employment (%)										
Males	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5	57.9	57.6 |	57.8
Females	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.1	42.4 |	42.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3 |	14.8
Males	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4	14.0	13.5 |	11.4
Females	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	21.5	19.8 |	19.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**3 695**	**3 513**	**3 536**	**3 611**	**3 674**	**3 753**	**3 828**	**3 911**	**3 875 |**	**3 928**
Employees	2 340	2 213	2 263	2 348	2 421	2 473	2 546	2 662	2 640 |	2 677
Employers and persons working on own account	1 169	1 128	1 106	1 104	1 109	1 131	1 142	1 124	1 118 |	1 131
Unpaid family workers	185	172	166	158	144	147	140	123	117 |	119
Employees as % of employment	**63.3**	**63.0**	**64.0**	**65.0**	**65.9**	**65.9**	**66.5**	**68.1**	**68.1 |**	**68.2**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.1
Male share of part time employment	36.3	37.7	39.2	38.1	38.2	37.7	38.2	36.8	35.8	32.8
Female share of part time employment	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8	63.2	64.2	67.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	14.8	14.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	9.7	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.1	7.0	7.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	11.7	9.2	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.3	9.0	11.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.5	13.7	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.9	13.5	14.8	15.2
More than 1 year	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8	70.3	70.2	66.6	62.9

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/ae636*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/1b278* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/e58a2*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.4	8.8	7.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.5
20-24	53.8	55.2	52.6	49.5	46.3	46.4	45.8	43.5	42.5	43.9
25-34	92.9	93.3	92.9	91.7	91.8	91.7	91.2	91.0	86.9	85.4
35-44	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.0	96.0	95.4	94.8	93.4
45-54	91.2	90.7	90.0	90.7	90.7	91.0	92.0	92.6	92.2	92.0
55-59	72.9	71.7	70.9	72.4	73.9	76.0	77.0	78.6	79.5	80.5
60-64	37.5	37.2	36.2	37.6	39.8	42.9	46.1	49.7	50.1	53.6
15-24	31.2	31.6	30.0	27.7	26.4	26.2	25.1	23.9	23.1	22.6
25-54	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.0	93.2	93.2	91.6	90.6
55-64	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9	57.3	59.8	61.4	63.8	64.5	66.5
65 and over	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.1
15-64	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9	76.2	76.4	76.6	76.7	75.5	75.0
Females										
15-19	7.0	6.5	6.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.5
20-24	47.3	45.5	45.2	45.1	41.8	43.5	40.8	40.7	39.7	40.2
25-34	81.0	81.5	81.9	83.0	81.2	78.8	79.2	80.7	79.2	76.0
35-44	76.8	77.4	78.4	81.4	81.3	81.2	80.8	80.4	77.4	76.1
45-54	64.3	64.5	67.2	69.5	71.4	71.4	70.9	72.8	73.3	74.4
55-59	40.8	40.5	38.5	38.2	44.0	46.0	48.4	47.8	48.6	53.9
60-64	19.0	20.8	21.0	21.1	22.7	23.5	25.7	27.4	29.0	31.5
15-24	27.0	25.3	26.1	24.3	22.9	23.9	21.5	21.0	19.3	18.8
25-54	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.7	77.7	77.0	76.7	77.6	76.3	75.4
55-64	30.0	31.0	29.9	29.5	33.6	34.9	36.9	37.3	38.6	43.6
65 and over	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9
15-64	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.9	60.4	60.3	59.9	60.4	59.3	59.6
All persons										
15-24	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6	25.0	23.3	22.5	21.2	20.7
25-54	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5	85.0	85.0	85.4	84.0	83.1
55-64	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9	46.7	48.5	49.8	50.8	54.4
65 and over	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.8
15-64	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2	68.4	67.4	67.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	56.0	65.5	55.8	49.9	54.3	46.0	44.0	39.7	31.4	46.0
20-24	47.1	51.8	46.2	44.7	43.0	38.4	35.4	32.7	31.4	28.8
25-34	29.8	32.8	32.7	29.0	25.0	22.8	19.2	19.2	19.9	16.3
35-44	17.3	20.3	19.3	17.8	15.2	14.6	12.9	11.2	11.1	10.4
45-54	16.1	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.3	13.8	12.8	11.0	10.1	7.6
55-59	14.5	16.7	18.9	18.7	19.4	16.6	12.7	11.6	12.1	8.9
60-64	11.9	15.7	15.3	16.9	19.1	18.2	13.8	12.7	10.8	8.6
15-24	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2	44.3	39.3	36.4	33.5	31.4	31.1
25-54	21.0	23.7	23.0	20.9	18.4	16.7	14.6	13.3	13.1	10.9
55-64	13.6	16.4	17.7	18.1	19.3	17.2	13.1	12.1	11.6	8.8
65 and over	4.3	10.4	12.4	12.3	14.3	11.7	11.0	9.7	8.4	7.8
15-64	21.8	24.7	23.8	21.9	19.9	17.9	15.5	14.1	13.7	11.5
Total	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4	14.0	13.5	11.4
Females										
15-19	78.9	80.8	68.5	68.4	58.0	65.2	58.7	49.9	49.9	55.6
20-24	60.7	61.2	56.7	53.4	49.8	45.8	42.2	36.0	38.4	39.7
25-34	34.4	39.8	37.3	35.2	35.8	32.4	30.7	28.1	26.6	26.6
35-44	25.4	28.5	27.8	27.6	26.1	24.7	23.1	20.3	18.9	17.6
45-54	20.7	23.5	24.0	23.6	23.1	20.9	19.7	18.0	16.1	14.3
55-59	14.4	17.7	17.6	18.8	20.1	21.5	19.7	16.1	13.9	14.2
60-64	10.4	12.3	14.1	12.5	16.6	16.1	16.4	14.2	11.7	14.7
15-24	63.1	63.8	58.1	55.0	50.7	48.2	43.9	37.1	39.3	40.9
25-54	27.1	30.9	29.8	28.7	28.1	25.6	24.1	21.7	20.0	18.8
55-64	13.1	15.9	16.4	16.5	19.0	19.7	18.5	15.4	13.0	14.4
65 and over	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.3	10.4	11.6	9.8	9.9	9.2	7.9
15-64	28.4	31.6	30.4	29.1	28.3	26.3	24.4	21.7	20.0	19.1
Total	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	21.5	19.8	18.9
All persons										
15-24	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9	35.2	35.0	35.5
25-54	23.7	26.9	26.0	24.4	22.8	20.7	18.9	17.1	16.2	14.4
55-64	13.5	16.2	17.2	17.5	19.2	18.1	15.3	13.4	12.2	11.1
65 and over	4.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	12.8	11.7	10.6	9.8	8.6	7.8
15-64	24.7	27.7	26.7	25.1	23.7	21.7	19.5	17.5	16.5	14.9

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**3 695.0**	**3 513.2**	**3 536.3**	**3 610.7**	**3 673.6**	**3 752.7**	**3 828.0**	**3 911.0**	**3 875.4 |**	**3 928.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	480.5	481.0	479.9	465.7	454.5	453.4	469.6	453.6	412.0 |	446.0
B-F	**Industry**	**611.2**	**546.6**	**529.7**	**539.4**	**560.0**	**578.2**	**583.7**	**600.0**	**581.4 |**	**600.1**
B	Mining and quarrying	11.1	9.6	11.3	10.4	13.5	12.0	11.3	12.5	11.1 |	11.1
C	Manufacturing	351.4	324.7	316.5	334.5	347.7	358.2	357.8	377.1	371.1 |	390.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.0	27.7	27.5	26.3	28.4	31.4	30.7	29.6	32.5 |	35.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.1	23.4	27.4	32.3	33.1	26.0 |	21.6
F	Construction	200.9	162.4	151.6	145.2	147.1	149.3	151.6	147.6	140.8 |	141.8
G-U	**Services**	**2 603.3**	**2 485.5**	**2 526.7**	**2 605.6**	**2 659.0**	**2 721.1**	**2 774.7**	**2 857.5**	**2 881.9 |**	**2 881.9**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	663.7	630.5	625.6	660.8	657.9	679.2	688.6	691.9	713.7 |	696.9
H	Transportation and storage	178.2	173.0	171.5	168.4	184.9	188.2	184.7	206.9	208.5 |	208.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	272.1	259.2	297.1	325.6	341.2	350.7	361.7	381.9	343.7 |	324.5
J	Information and communication	71.8	76.2	76.3	72.9	80.7	87.0	96.7	102.2	100.1 |	102.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	111.1	107.1	93.0	88.3	94.3	92.8	87.6	84.2	84.6 |	75.6
L	Real estate activities	5.8	3.0	3.9	6.0	5.6	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.1 |	7.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	217.9	197.4	196.1	208.6	201.7	204.8	214.5	218.2	229.5 |	252.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	67.5	62.0	83.7	85.5	88.4	90.2	88.5	90.9	84.8 |	78.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	326.7	325.1	311.1	312.7	331.3	330.6	336.7	341.5	350.5 |	383.9
P	Education	290.3	274.8	290.2	294.0	295.1	295.8	303.2	320.9	323.9 |	312.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	223.6	212.8	209.2	214.2	218.4	231.6	242.5	248.4	269.0 |	283.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	40.3	42.9	47.0	45.2	49.6	52.5	52.4	53.7	56.7 |	50.8
S	Other service activities	76.4	69.8	72.3	74.4	67.4	77.3	81.0	82.6	86.9 |	84.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	56.1	50.4	48.5	46.9	40.1	35.0	29.9	25.0	21.6 |	18.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	3.6	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 341.0**	**2 213.7**	**2 264.4**	**2 348.6**	**2 421.2**	**2 474.2**	**2 546.2**	**2 663.5**	**2 640.8 |**	**2 677.9**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	45.9	44.5	45.2	46.1	46.5	44.6	45.8	50.5	41.9 |	38.0
B-F	**Industry**	**425.4**	**378.8**	**381.4**	**394.5**	**418.9**	**436.9**	**442.6**	**463.4**	**443.0 |**	**464.3**
B	Mining and quarrying	9.9	8.8	10.4	9.3	11.9	11.4	11.0	12.1	10.5 |	10.7
C	Manufacturing	252.3	232.5	232.3	251.0	268.7	281.6	283.5	302.4	295.5 |	314.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	25.3	26.7	26.9	25.1	27.3	30.8	29.9	28.1	31.9 |	34.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	21.4	21.4	22.1	22.3	22.5	26.7	31.3	31.8	24.8 |	20.0
F	Construction	116.5	89.6	89.7	86.7	88.6	86.3	87.0	89.0	80.4 |	84.0
G-U	**Services**	**1 869.8**	**1 790.4**	**1 837.8**	**1 908.1**	**1 955.9**	**1 992.7**	**2 057.9**	**2 149.7**	**2 155.9 |**	**2 175.7**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	375.0	358.7	360.4	395.4	390.9	406.1	426.7	444.3	458.1 |	436.0
H	Transportation and storage	120.8	118.1	117.5	117.6	133.4	132.6	126.6	145.8	152.9 |	152.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	159.9	154.3	194.9	213.0	223.1	231.5	247.5	271.9	228.1 |	235.7
J	Information and communication	64.5	67.3	67.6	66.0	73.5	80.0	86.6	89.4	88.6 |	85.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	98.8	94.4	80.5	75.6	81.5	78.3	77.3	72.9	72.7 |	65.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	2.7	2.7	..	2.5	..	3.1 |	4.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	86.8	81.8	81.1	92.6	92.4	89.8	93.6	97.3	110.9 |	136.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	57.5	51.1	71.2	69.6	67.7	71.3	70.2	74.6	68.9 |	65.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	326.7	325.1	311.0	312.7	331.3	330.6	336.6	341.5	350.5 |	383.1
P	Education	268.7	251.9	266.1	270.7	270.9	268.7	274.9	291.8	293.3 |	282.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	187.9	172.7	166.2	168.3	173.8	187.0	195.5	200.4	213.3 |	220.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	26.9	30.2	31.9	34.3	36.6	37.0	41.7	40.1	42.0 |	37.2
S	Other service activities	40.6	37.5	42.8	43.6	38.9	46.3	51.5	51.6	52.8 |	55.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	51.8	45.7	44.8	44.3	36.6	30.3	25.0	21.6	17.2 |	13.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	3.6	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

HUNGARY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642	4 672	4 658 |	4 838
Males	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534	2 566	2 565 |	2 576
Females	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107	2 106	2 093 |	2 262
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	160	198 |	196
Males	262	239	182	162	127	96	88	86	104 |	100
Females	211	202	162	146	107	96	84	74	94 |	96
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512	4 460 |	4 642
Males	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446	2 480	2 461 |	2 476
Females	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023	2 032	1 999 |	2 166
Employment (%)										
Males	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.2 |	53.3
Females	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8 |	46.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3 |	4.0
Males	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1 |	3.9
Females	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.5 |	4.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**3 827**	**3 893**	**4 101**	**4 211**	**4 352**	**4 421**	**4 469**	**4 512**	**4 460 |**	**4 642**
Employees	3 378	3 454	3 636	3 747	3 881	3 964	4 004	4 024	3 923 |	4 058
Employers and persons working on own account	434	426	436	445	454	444	455	480	527 |	567
Unpaid family workers	15	13	13	11	13	13	10	9	10 |	13
Employees as % of employment	**88.3**	**88.7**	**88.7**	**89.0**	**89.2**	**89.7**	**89.6**	**89.2**	**88.0 |**	**87.4**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.3
Male share of part time employment	35.1	37.5	37.2	36.4	35.4	34.6	33.7	33.9	33.7	34.0
Female share of part time employment	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.6	65.4	66.3	66.1	66.3	66.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	8.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	13.3	13.6	15.2	17.4	21.7	23.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	9.1	7.7	8.7	9.9	9.5	11.3	11.4	13.0	13.2	11.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.3	11.4	11.7	12.4	11.4	14.0	14.9	15.2	17.2	13.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	22.5	19.6	19.4	19.9	18.5	19.7	19.0	21.6	20.6	20.5
More than 1 year	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3	41.3	39.5	32.8	27.2	31.2

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/321b7*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/4ac71* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/4d1a2*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	4.7	5.8	6.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.4	8.0	8.9
20-24	49.1	53.0	55.6	56.2	59.4	60.6	61.5	61.1	60.7	60.1
25-34	91.2	90.4	92.4	92.0	92.4	93.0	93.1	92.6	92.3	92.1
35-44	92.0	92.5	94.2	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.1	95.2	94.7	95.4
45-54	84.1	84.7	86.0	88.3	89.1	91.0	91.4	92.0	92.2	93.0
55-59	67.4	71.4	75.0	77.9	79.0	79.6	82.5	82.7	83.4	86.5
60-64	18.4	22.6	29.6	38.2	47.3	51.4	53.8	59.8	65.1	66.8
15-24	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4	36.1	36.5	37.1	37.2	35.3	35.1
25-54	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.3	93.4	93.1	93.6
55-64	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8	62.4	64.5	67.1	70.6	74.0	76.6
65 and over	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.1	5.0	6.3	6.4	11.6
15-64	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3	76.9	78.2	79.1	80.0	80.3	81.1
Females										
15-19	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	4.9	5.1
20-24	42.2	41.1	43.9	46.2	47.4	47.3	45.8	45.7	47.2	50.4
25-34	67.9	69.2	70.4	70.7	70.4	71.0	70.1	71.4	68.4	82.6
35-44	79.1	79.0	80.9	81.2	81.6	82.0	82.4	81.6	79.6	87.7
45-54	82.2	82.7	84.5	86.1	86.3	87.0	88.0	87.3	87.5	88.7
55-59	54.3	55.7	60.5	63.2	67.4	68.4	69.9	70.1	72.4	76.3
60-64	11.8	11.8	14.1	18.6	23.3	24.8	27.5	28.4	31.9	34.4
15-24	23.4	23.6	25.9	27.5	28.2	28.2	27.2	26.9	26.9	28.3
25-54	76.4	77.1	78.8	79.6	79.8	80.4	80.7	80.6	79.1	86.6
55-64	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9	43.5	44.3	46.3	47.2	50.6	54.3
65 and over	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.4	6.9
15-64	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.5	64.2	64.9	65.3	65.3	71.2
All persons										
15-24	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.2	31.2	31.8
25-54	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.9	87.0	87.0	86.2	90.1
55-64	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	52.1	53.6	55.8	58.0	61.4	64.7
65 and over	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.2	4.5	8.9
15-64	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9	72.6	72.8	76.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	53.4	51.2	40.9	28.2	26.8	23.0	23.4	21.5	24.4	29.2
20-24	27.0	23.1	17.9	17.1	11.3	8.2	8.1	10.5	10.3	9.5
25-34	12.1	10.8	7.6	6.8	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.3
35-44	9.3	8.1	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.1
45-54	9.4	8.4	6.2	5.7	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.8
55-59	9.1	9.0	5.9	5.1	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.8
60-64	7.3	6.9	9.0	7.6	5.5	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.5
15-24	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3	12.9	9.7	9.8	11.9	11.9	12.0
25-54	10.3	9.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.3
55-64	8.8	8.6	6.7	6.0	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.2
65 and over	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.6	2.5
15-64	11.4	10.3	7.6	6.6	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.9
Total	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.9
Females										
15-19	48.7	54.1	34.8	40.6	25.5	25.5	21.6	26.7	26.5	29.5
20-24	25.8	25.8	19.7	13.8	11.7	10.6	9.5	8.8	12.8	14.1
25-34	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.4	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.9	5.6	4.9
35-44	9.0	9.0	7.0	6.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.5
45-54	9.2	8.3	5.5	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0
55-59	8.6	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.4
60-64	5.2	6.2	5.1	7.0	5.7	6.1	3.8	2.3	2.8	2.8
15-24	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0	12.9	12.1	10.7	10.6	14.0	15.5
25-54	9.7	9.2	7.2	6.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.1	3.7
55-64	8.0	7.5	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.5
65 and over	5.3	3.6	2.2	1.4	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.9	3.7
15-64	10.7	10.2	8.0	7.1	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.3
Total	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.2
All persons										
15-24	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	11.4	12.8	13.5
25-54	10.0	9.1	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.5
55-64	8.4	8.1	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.6	2.6	2.2	3.0	2.9
65 and over	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.7	3.0
15-64	11.1	10.2	7.8	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.1

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**3 827.2**	**3 892.7**	**4 100.8**	**4 210.5**	**4 351.7**	**4 421.4**	**4 469.5**	**4 512.2**	**4 460.5 |**	**4 641.9**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	193.8	186.0	191.0	206.0	219.2	222.7	216.7	213.1	212.2 |	203.9
B-F	**Industry**	**1 140.2**	**1 163.7**	**1 246.1**	**1 274.9**	**1 323.5**	**1 393.8**	**1 449.2**	**1 447.9**	**1 423.1 |**	**1 458.9**
B	Mining and quarrying	10.6	9.0	10.7	10.2	9.3	11.1	12.9	12.6	9.8 |	7.2
C	Manufacturing	790.2	816.1	885.7	901.6	943.5	990.8	1 005.5	998.2	963.4 |	984.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	34.4	30.0	35.7	33.6	32.6	33.3	39.0	32.6	33.2 |	38.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	63.2	62.6	56.4	57.5	60.1	55.4	58.6	58.7	54.1 |	52.9
F	Construction	241.8	246.1	257.7	272.1	278.0	303.3	333.3	345.8	362.6 |	376.0
G-U	**Services**	**2 493.3**	**2 543.0**	**2 663.8**	**2 729.6**	**2 809.0**	**2 804.9**	**2 803.6**	**2 851.2**	**2 825.2 |**	**2 979.1**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	540.7	531.5	551.4	540.8	543.3	549.7	546.3	568.7	568.7 |	576.0
H	Transportation and storage	256.7	259.1	258.7	266.9	276.2	294.1	289.1	303.0	277.0 |	284.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	164.8	161.9	171.8	188.4	197.7	193.3	183.8	190.6	174.1 |	173.7
J	Information and communication	102.6	112.6	103.9	102.6	118.4	108.0	115.2	132.1	147.2 |	168.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	91.6	94.9	94.8	87.8	94.7	93.0	90.0	76.0	84.1 |	95.4
L	Real estate activities	22.7	19.7	19.7	18.2	20.8	25.6	25.5	23.2	25.6 |	31.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	133.6	151.6	154.8	159.5	152.9	157.9	154.1	167.8	187.7 |	215.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	135.4	140.3	148.1	160.3	167.5	160.4	152.5	144.6	141.5 |	145.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	306.3	345.4	384.3	423.5	445.3	437.1	410.1	391.4	381.4 |	406.3
P	Education	315.6	311.3	324.2	317.7	326.2	326.8	346.9	347.2	332.6 |	367.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	269.0	266.9	274.6	275.3	284.0	290.8	308.8	321.4	322.0 |	321.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	65.3	58.1	63.4	80.9	81.4	72.6	79.4	82.0	82.4 |	84.0
S	Other service activities	84.2	82.6	93.4	95.7	89.5	89.0	97.4	96.6	98.0 |	105.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	3.6	..	4.1	5.3	5.1	3.8	6.2	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**3 378.1**	**3 453.8**	**3 636.4**	**3 747.0**	**3 880.9**	**3 964.4**	**4 003.9**	**4 023.6**	**3 923.2 |**	**4 061.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	131.0	124.0	127.3	140.5	148.1	152.9	146.3	145.9	148.1 |	138.5
B-F	**Industry**	**1 051.8**	**1 074.5**	**1 152.9**	**1 177.7**	**1 223.2**	**1 290.5**	**1 343.9**	**1 340.0**	**1 300.8 |**	**1 320.3**
B	Mining and quarrying	9.9	8.9	10.6	10.1	8.7	10.6	12.7	12.6	9.6 |	6.9
C	Manufacturing	754.6	777.2	845.0	860.0	899.1	948.4	967.0	962.1	921.5 |	939.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	34.1	29.3	35.3	33.4	32.4	33.1	38.7	32.3	32.3 |	37.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	62.1	61.4	54.5	56.1	59.2	54.2	57.4	58.0	53.0 |	50.9
F	Construction	191.0	197.8	207.5	218.1	223.8	244.3	268.1	275.1	284.4 |	285.7
G-U	**Services**	**2 195.4**	**2 255.4**	**2 356.3**	**2 428.8**	**2 509.7**	**2 521.0**	**2 513.8**	**2 537.7**	**2 474.3 |**	**2 602.4**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	447.7	445.2	464.4	461.5	464.4	476.4	474.4	495.5	485.3 |	488.3
H	Transportation and storage	232.5	237.4	238.5	243.5	255.5	273.1	270.5	283.5	254.2 |	263.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	141.8	141.6	151.8	168.5	176.1	171.8	169.4	175.4	157.4 |	155.3
J	Information and communication	86.0	91.6	88.7	89.0	98.4	94.9	96.7	106.9	118.2 |	139.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	80.8	84.2	83.1	77.6	84.5	84.2	79.4	64.4	72.5 |	80.6
L	Real estate activities	17.5	15.9	14.6	15.6	16.9	18.5	18.5	16.9	17.1 |	22.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	90.5	103.1	102.2	102.6	98.7	102.7	103.8	112.6	128.5 |	145.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	118.9	126.4	131.9	142.4	150.2	143.7	134.9	125.6	121.7 |	124.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	305.0	344.6	383.1	422.4	444.1	435.6	409.6	390.3	377.9 |	405.6
P	Education	310.5	305.1	316.9	311.1	320.0	321.0	338.0	333.5	318.8 |	353.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	253.0	252.8	261.6	260.9	270.1	274.4	288.5	300.9	301.2 |	299.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	54.0	47.5	55.0	70.0	69.8	65.6	68.0	69.2	65.2 |	67.5
S	Other service activities	52.5	52.9	59.3	58.8	54.3	52.8	57.8	56.7	54.6 |	53.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	3.5	..	4.0	5.1	4.8	..	5.8	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

ICELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	179	183	187	191	196	199	204	208	206 |	210
Males	93	96	98	100	104	107	110	112	111 |	113
Females	85	87	89	91	92	93	94	96	95 |	96
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	11	10	9	8	6	5	6	7	11 |	13
Males	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	6 |	7
Females	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	5 |	6
Employment, thousands										
All persons	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201	195 |	197
Males	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108	105 |	107
Females	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93	90 |	90
Employment (%)										
Males	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.8	54.0 |	54.2
Females	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.2	46.0 |	45.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	5.5 |	6.1
Males	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.8	5.7 |	5.8
Females	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.1	5.3 |	6.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**168**	**173**	**178**	**184**	**190**	**194**	**198**	**201**	**195 |**	**197**
Employees	145	150	155	161	168	171	175	178	172 |	171
Employers and persons working on own account	20	21	22	23	23	23	24	23	23 |	25
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	**86.1**	**86.9**	**87.4**	**87.7**	**88.0**	**88.2**	**88.0**	**88.4**	**88.4 |**	**86.9**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.2	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.7	17.6	16.8	15.6	16.9	17.0
Male share of part time employment	34.0	32.6	33.8	34.4	34.8	34.7	34.7	33.5	34.5	33.1
Female share of part time employment	66.0	67.4	66.2	65.6	65.2	65.3	65.3	66.5	65.5	66.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	9.7	10.8	10.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.7	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.6	24.8	23.8	22.5	24.1	24.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	20.1	20.8	28.2	31.4	36.6	45.2	35.8	31.2	22.0	19.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	20.4	27.2	24.1	24.7	31.1	25.1	27.9	31.3	30.5	19.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.5	17.9	16.5	15.8	15.3	10.8	12.8	18.4	17.9	19.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.8	12.3	16.6	12.0	8.1	8.7	9.8	11.5	19.1	20.8
More than 1 year	28.2	21.9	14.6	16.1	8.9	10.3	13.6	7.5	10.4	21.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/cbe05*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/7837f* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/38a75*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	64.8	65.7	66.8	70.1	74.7	70.5	67.7	61.8	55.6	61.5
20-24	78.5	79.6	79.9	81.2	84.5	86.4	82.0	82.3	75.7	80.6
25-34	88.2	90.5	86.6	90.9	94.5	90.6	90.8	89.8	89.4	90.5
35-44	93.6	92.0	94.7	96.0	94.8	92.9	93.6	94.4	92.8	93.5
45-54	91.7	92.3	93.9	92.3	92.2	93.6	92.3	91.5	91.8	90.5
55-59	88.8	92.0	91.5	94.5	91.4	89.5	88.7	87.7	86.6	92.6
60-64	80.8	84.6	85.8	86.3	89.6	88.4	84.1	85.7	85.1	82.8
15-24	72.5	73.5	74.3	76.4	80.4	79.8	76.1	73.8	67.3	72.5
25-54	91.1	91.6	91.6	93.0	93.9	92.3	92.2	91.9	91.2	91.5
55-64	85.1	88.6	88.9	90.7	90.6	89.0	86.5	86.8	85.8	87.8
65 and over	39.0	41.1	45.2	46.2	49.8	47.7	46.5	44.6	42.1	41.9
15-64	86.2	87.3	87.6	89.3	90.6	89.3	88.2	87.7	86.1	87.6
Females										
15-19	73.8	81.8	71.7	76.9	79.7	79.5	76.5	71.1	67.8	77.5
20-24	79.1	80.7	78.3	80.9	82.9	80.1	79.9	84.3	78.8	75.7
25-34	80.0	81.3	80.2	81.0	82.0	84.7	84.6	88.5	85.2	82.5
35-44	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.9	87.9	87.3	87.1	84.5	85.0	86.8
45-54	86.8	86.2	85.7	89.0	90.1	86.7	84.2	84.4	83.2	85.3
55-59	79.1	78.3	83.9	80.9	79.1	80.3	75.1	75.0	79.2	82.8
60-64	72.8	73.9	78.2	80.7	76.3	73.4	70.7	69.4	68.8	75.2
15-24	76.7	81.2	75.5	79.2	81.6	79.8	78.4	78.6	74.0	76.5
25-54	84.2	84.6	84.0	85.3	86.6	86.3	85.3	85.9	84.5	84.8
55-64	76.2	76.3	81.3	80.8	77.8	77.0	73.0	72.3	74.2	79.1
65 and over	25.5	27.2	27.0	28.7	28.0	25.1	26.3	22.4	20.9	24.8
15-64	81.3	82.4	81.8	83.3	84.0	83.3	81.7	82.0	80.7	82.2
All persons										
15-24	74.5	77.2	74.9	77.8	81.0	79.8	77.2	76.1	70.6	74.4
25-54	87.7	88.1	87.8	89.2	90.3	89.4	88.9	89.0	88.0	88.3
55-64	80.7	82.5	85.1	85.8	84.2	83.0	79.8	79.6	80.0	83.5
65 and over	32.2	34.1	36.0	37.4	38.9	36.4	36.4	33.6	31.6	33.4
15-64	83.8	84.9	84.8	86.3	87.4	86.4	85.1	85.0	83.5	85.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.1	20.2	19.0	16.1	8.2	9.8	12.0	17.4	18.0	15.4
20-24	12.4	10.8	11.6	9.6	7.2	10.3	4.2	10.3	9.7	11.4
25-34	8.2	6.2	5.7	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.1	5.4	7.9	5.9
35-44	3.6	4.7	4.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.3	7.3	4.5
45-54	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	3.7	3.6
55-59	4.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	0.8	4.4	4.0
60-64	5.4	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.1	4.1	3.3	4.3
15-24	15.8	14.4	14.4	12.1	7.6	10.2	7.1	12.8	12.6	12.8
25-54	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.2	6.5	4.7
55-64	5.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.9	4.1
65 and over	3.8	4.5	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	3.4
15-64	7.1	6.1	5.7	4.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.5	6.8	5.8
Total	6.9	6.1	5.5	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.3	6.6	5.7
Females										
15-19	13.0	11.0	10.7	10.5	9.0	13.1	8.1	8.3	14.5	12.4
20-24	13.3	6.7	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.9	4.2	8.9	9.7
25-34	6.9	8.9	8.8	6.6	4.6	3.9	2.7	4.6	8.4	8.9
35-44	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.1	2.5	0.9	2.4	3.9	5.6	5.9
45-54	3.6	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.9
55-59	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.6	1.2	2.3	1.6	0.9	5.6	5.2
60-64	4.1	2.4	1.4	3.2	1.9	1.3	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.1
15-24	13.2	8.6	7.1	7.3	6.9	8.2	6.8	5.8	11.1	10.9
25-54	5.0	5.5	5.6	4.4	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	5.9	6.3
55-64	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	4.2	3.7
65 and over	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.9	1.8	0.6	1.0
15-64	6.4	5.8	5.5	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.5	6.5	6.6
Total	6.3	5.6	5.3	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	6.3	6.4
All persons										
15-24	14.5	11.5	10.8	9.8	7.3	9.2	6.9	9.3	11.8	11.9
25-54	5.2	5.1	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	3.3	6.2	5.5
55-64	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	4.0	3.9
65 and over	3.4	3.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.5
15-64	6.8	6.0	5.6	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.0	6.7	6.2

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**167.9**	**173.2**	**177.6**	**183.7**	**190.5**	**193.9**	**198.3**	**201.0**	**194.5 |**	**197.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9.3	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	8.1	7.9 |	8.1
B-F	**Industry**	**29.7 e**	**31.5**	**31.6**	**31.7**	**32.6**	**32.8**	**32.3**	**34.1**	**34.1 |**	**36.1**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	19.4	19.7	19.7	18.8	19.2	18.8	18.0	18.8	18.8 |	18.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.2 e	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2 |	1.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	9.2	10.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.4	13.3	13.1 |	15.7
G-U	**Services**	**128.9 e**	**134.1**	**138.0**	**144.2**	**150.5**	**153.8**	**158.1**	**158.9**	**152.6 |**	**152.9**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	22.4	23.5	23.2	23.9	25.3	25.3	24.4	23.9	23.2 |	24.1
H	Transportation and storage	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.9	13.3	13.9	12.8	10.3 |	9.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	8.2	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.1	11.2	10.5	9.7 |	10.4
J	Information and communication	7.1	7.4	8.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.3	8.8	9.7 |	9.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.2	7.4	7.5 |	6.5
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	1.4	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.6	14.0	14.0	13.5 |	11.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.7	7.7	6.9	5.4 |	5.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	9.0	8.9	7.6	7.5	8.4	8.4	10.3	11.1	11.1 |	11.8
P	Education	19.2	20.1	22.1	23.6	23.1	24.1	24.7	25.8	25.1 |	23.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	18.9	20.4	20.3	20.9	21.0	22.3	22.7	23.4	25.0 |	25.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.5 |	7.8
S	Other service activities	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.8 |	4.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**144.6**	**150.5**	**155.3**	**161.0**	**167.7**	**171.0**	**174.6**	**177.7**	**172.0 |**	**171.6**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.2	4.7 |	4.7
B-F	**Industry**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.0	17.4	17.4	16.2	17.2	17.4 |	17.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2 |	1.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	9.7	10.0 |	10.9
G-U	**Services**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	20.0	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.9	22.8	22.2	22.0	21.1 |	21.9
H	Transportation and storage	7.8	8.4	9.2	10.1	11.8	12.6	12.9	11.8	9.2 |	8.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.5	8.5 |	9.2
J	Information and communication	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.6	8.9	8.4	7.8	8.2 |	7.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.3	6.0	7.2	7.1 |	6.3
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.6	10.7	10.7 |	8.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.5	5.8	4.7 |	5.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	8.7	8.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.3	10.3	11.0	11.1 |	11.7
P	Education	18.6	19.5	21.3	22.8	22.4	23.5	23.9	25.1	24.5 |	22.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	17.0	18.5	18.5	19.3	19.5	20.6	20.8	21.7	22.9 |	23.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.5 |	6.5
S	Other service activities	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.7 |	3.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

IRELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 283	2 327	2 352 |	2 395	2 443	2 431 |	2 547
Males	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 250	1 267	1 277 |	1 296	1 321	1 316 |	1 362
Females	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075 |	1 099	1 122	1 115 |	1 185
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	344	309	268	226	195	158 |	137	121	137 |	158
Males	215	182	156	134	114	90 |	75	68	74 |	85
Females	128	127	111	92	81	68 |	63	53	63 |	73
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 257	2 322	2 294 |	2 389
Males	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186 |	1 221	1 253	1 242 |	1 277
Females	878	893	911	941	979	1 008 |	1 036	1 069	1 052 |	1 112
Employment (%)										
Males	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.1 |	53.5
Females	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	45.9 |	46.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7 |	5.7	5.0	5.6 |	6.2
Males	17.7	14.8	12.7	10.7	9.0	7.1 |	5.8	5.2	5.6 |	6.3
Females	12.8	12.4	10.9	8.9	7.6	6.3 |	5.7	4.7	5.6 |	6.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**1 880**	**1 938**	**1 989**	**2 057**	**2 132**	**2 194 |**	**2 257**	**2 322**	**2 294 |**	**2 389**
Employees	1 564	1 608	1 655	1 718	1 786	1 855 |	1 918	1 988	1 961 |	2 053
Employers and persons working on own account	300	313	319	323	329	325 |	326	323	319 |	313
Unpaid family workers	17	17	16	16	17	14 |	13	12	14 |	23
Employees as % of employment	**83.2**	**83.0**	**83.2**	**83.5**	**83.8**	**84.6 |**	**85.0**	**85.6**	**85.5 |**	**85.9**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.7	19.4	18.4	19.7
Male share of part time employment	26.7	28.1	27.8	27.9	28.5	27.4	26.4	25.2	24.4	26.6
Female share of part time employment	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.8	75.6	73.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.0	8.3	9.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.6	31.6	30.4	31.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.8	8.7	10.0	12.4	12.5	20.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.9	12.8	15.7	22.5	23.7	23.6	19.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	10.6	10.6	11.1	12.3	13.4	13.3	15.4	16.6	21.1	14.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.8	15.9	14.5	14.0	18.8	15.6
More than 1 year	61.7	60.6	59.2	57.6	52.3	46.5	37.6	33.3	24.0	29.9

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/01a6a*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/a3ba8* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/5513a*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	26.9	25.5	24.3	25.1	27.9	24.5	25.6	23.5	22.8	29.2
20-24	77.5	78.9	77.9	77.5	80.1	73.9	73.2	74.6	66.8	72.5
25-34	88.5	87.5	88.5	88.5	88.4	89.9	90.0	91.1	88.9	89.7
35-44	90.6	91.1	91.8	91.9	91.2	91.7	91.7	91.8	90.8	92.2
45-54	86.3	87.7	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.8	88.4	88.4
55-59	72.9	76.0	77.6	79.5	79.1	78.6	80.5	80.8	79.5	82.2
60-64	53.0	56.3	57.2	60.8	59.9	61.9	62.6	62.2	64.4	62.4
15-24	51.9	51.6	50.2	50.1	52.6	47.8	48.4	48.2	44.2	50.3
25-54	88.6	88.8	89.5	89.6	89.4	90.1	90.0	90.6	89.5	90.2
55-64	63.6	66.7	68.0	70.7	70.1	70.8	72.1	72.1	72.4	73.0
65 and over	14.2	14.3	14.5	15.5	15.4	16.2	17.1	16.5	17.3	19.6
15-64	77.8	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.2	78.8	78.8	79.1	77.6	79.3
Females										
15-19	23.7	23.4	21.6	20.2	24.9	23.2	22.7	24.1	20.4	30.7
20-24	72.5	72.8	70.9	70.5	73.8	70.3	69.4	69.2	67.0	70.3
25-34	78.2	78.8	79.1	79.1	79.5	79.1	79.8	78.6	76.5	80.7
35-44	71.8	73.5	75.0	74.1	75.4	77.4	77.9	77.9	75.8	78.9
45-54	67.8	69.0	68.3	70.2	69.2	70.6	72.1	73.1	74.1	75.8
55-59	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.9	61.1	61.1	62.9	62.3	64.8	68.7
60-64	34.8	36.1	37.5	39.4	40.4	44.5	45.2	46.7	44.8	47.3
15-24	48.6	48.1	45.9	44.6	48.3	45.5	45.1	45.9	43.1	50.0
25-54	73.0	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.9	75.9	76.7	76.6	75.5	78.4
55-64	46.7	48.1	48.5	49.8	51.4	53.3	54.6	55.0	55.4	58.7
65 and over	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.6	6.0	5.6	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.8
15-64	64.5	65.4	65.2	65.2	66.3	66.6	67.1	67.2	65.9	69.6
All persons										
15-24	50.3	49.9	48.1	47.4	50.5	46.7	46.7	47.1	43.7	50.2
25-54	80.7	81.4	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.9	83.2	83.5	82.4	84.2
55-64	55.1	57.4	58.2	60.2	60.7	62.0	63.3	63.5	63.9	65.7
65 and over	8.7	9.0	9.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.4	11.2	11.5	12.8
15-64	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.1	72.7	72.7	72.9	73.1	71.7	74.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	43.7	37.4	33.9	31.2	23.3	21.2	20.8	21.5	22.7	18.4
20-24	35.2	27.9	24.2	20.9	18.2	14.1	12.5	11.7	12.6	12.8
25-34	18.9	16.1	13.6	11.7	9.9	7.7	6.2	5.7	7.0	6.9
35-44	14.5	12.3	10.3	8.5	7.1	5.8	4.1	3.5	3.4	4.3
45-54	13.7	11.4	10.1	8.5	6.9	5.2	4.0	3.8	2.9	4.4
55-59	14.2	12.3	10.6	9.0	7.7	6.0	4.6	2.9	3.6	4.6
60-64	10.8	11.3	10.3	8.1	6.4	5.9	5.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
15-24	37.4	30.3	26.6	23.6	19.7	16.0	14.8	14.2	15.3	14.5
25-54	15.8	13.3	11.3	9.5	7.9	6.2	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.1
55-64	12.8	11.9	10.5	8.7	7.2	5.9	4.9	1.7	2.8	2.8
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	18.2	15.2	13.1	11.1	9.3	7.3	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.9
Total	17.6	14.8	12.6	10.7	9.0	7.0	5.7	4.9	5.1	5.6
Females										
15-19	35.6	32.9	30.1	21.5	20.1	20.2	22.2	18.8	21.5	22.8
20-24	19.8	19.5	16.7	14.7	11.1	9.9	9.2	7.5	13.3	10.8
25-34	13.1	12.5	11.6	9.1	8.0	6.3	5.6	4.6	5.5	4.2
35-44	11.6	10.4	8.7	7.4	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.4	4.7
45-54	9.9	10.4	9.2	8.0	6.2	4.9	4.7	1.7	2.4	3.1
55-59	7.7	9.3	8.8	6.3	5.7	6.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.2
60-64	7.6	9.4	7.7	7.6	5.4	4.6	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-24	23.6	22.8	19.9	16.3	13.5	12.6	12.6	10.6	15.3	14.6
25-54	11.7	11.2	9.9	8.2	7.1	5.4	4.9	3.5	3.7	4.0
55-64	7.7	9.3	8.4	6.8	5.6	5.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	12.9	12.6	11.0	9.0	7.7	6.4	5.8	3.9	4.6	5.2
Total	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.9	7.6	6.3	5.7	3.8	4.5	5.1
All persons										
15-24	30.8	26.7	23.5	20.2	16.8	14.4	13.8	12.5	15.3	14.5
25-54	14.0	12.4	10.7	8.9	7.5	5.9	4.8	3.9	4.0	4.6
55-64	10.6	10.8	9.6	7.9	6.5	5.8	4.6	1.0	1.6	2.4
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	15.8	14.0	12.1	10.1	8.6	6.9	5.9	4.5	5.0	5.6

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**1 880.4**	**1 937.8**	**1 988.7**	**2 056.9**	**2 132.1**	**2 194.0 |**	**2 257.3**	**2 322.3**	**2 294.1 |**	**2 389.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	108.7	111.9	108.0	109.1	112.2	110.3 |	107.2	102.6	102.6 |	107.0
B-F	**Industry**	**318.9**	**333.6**	**343.5**	**371.5**	**394.3**	**412.0 |**	**423.2**	**434.7**	**429.8 |**	**444.2**
B	Mining and quarrying	6.3	6.9	6.4	7.2	5.6	6.9 |	6.3	7.3	..	..
C	Manufacturing	210.7	219.7	222.0	234.4	248.5	251.9 |	249.2	254.3	262.7 |	279.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.3	9.9	10.0	9.8	12.2	13.6 |	12.8	13.7	12.1 |	12.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	9.2	11.2	11.4	11.5	9.5	10.9 |	11.6	12.5	13.1 |	11.8
F	Construction	83.4	85.9	93.8	108.8	118.6	128.7 |	143.4	147.0	137.2 |	138.6
G-U	**Services**	**1 452.9**	**1 492.4**	**1 537.2**	**1 576.4**	**1 625.6**	**1 671.7 |**	**1 726.9**	**1 785.1**	**1 761.7 |**	**1 838.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	275.1	282.1	287.3	291.0	297.0	302.7 |	301.5	303.4	303.9 |	304.1
H	Transportation and storage	83.3	83.1	85.6	88.8	93.0	93.4 |	98.7	105.9	102.1 |	100.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	123.7	137.3	144.9	148.3	156.4	163.6 |	175.7	178.1	144.9 |	138.7
J	Information and communication	93.9	95.8	98.0	101.7	108.2	115.5 |	117.6	123.6	132.8 |	148.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	92.3	93.6	94.4	94.5	97.2	96.2 |	95.8	103.6	111.9 |	118.1
L	Real estate activities	10.3	8.6	9.8	11.3	11.2	10.9 |	10.2	9.8	13.1 |	12.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	107.0	118.9	127.5	129.6	133.3	133.0 |	136.7	138.1	144.6 |	160.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	76.7	75.1	79.3	80.5	86.1	93.1 |	103.9	110.4	94.8 |	93.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	88.3	86.8	88.9	92.5	93.9	97.5 |	105.4	113.5	118.9 |	127.7
P	Education	138.0	141.7	146.5	149.3	151.5	160.8 |	170.8	183.6	192.9 |	208.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	256.5	260.4	263.6	269.0	273.2	279.8 |	283.5	290.1	291.1 |	305.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	45.8	47.0	48.4	50.7	57.6	53.6 |	54.2	53.9	44.6 |	43.8
S	Other service activities	48.7	49.1	48.3	51.6	52.1	55.0 |	55.7	57.3	55.0 |	54.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.5	7.4	7.0	9.2	7.8	7.6 |	8.6	7.2	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	4.0	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**1 564.0**	**1 608.0**	**1 654.5**	**1 718.3**	**1 786.1**	**1 855.2 |**	**1 918.3**	**1 987.9**	**1 960.9 |**	**2 053.3**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	25.0	27.6	27.3	26.2	27.4	27.7 |	26.7	26.5	26.0 |	24.9
B-F	**Industry**	**268.7**	**279.5**	**287.6**	**310.4**	**331.4**	**347.2 |**	**356.2**	**369.6**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	5.1	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.3	6.5 |	6.1	6.8	..	..
C	Manufacturing	194.0	201.2	202.4	215.1	227.0	232.2 |	231.2	237.1	245.8 |	259.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.0	9.1	9.4	8.8	11.7	13.3 |	12.2	13.2	11.8 |	12.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	8.2	10.4	11.0	10.5	8.7	10.0 |	11.2	11.9	12.3 |	11.5
F	Construction	52.5	52.6	58.8	69.0	78.8	85.3 |	95.6	100.7	95.9 |	98.3
G-U	**Services**	**1 270.4**	**1 300.9**	**1 339.7**	**1 381.6**	**1 427.4**	**1 480.3 |**	**1 535.5**	**1 591.8**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	240.2	245.8	249.8	254.3	262.7	270.6 |	269.1	270.1	272.9 |	271.6
H	Transportation and storage	62.2	62.7	64.4	67.1	71.2	72.8 |	79.0	86.7	83.3 |	83.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	109.0	122.4	129.2	132.5	140.2	150.8 |	160.5	162.1	129.5 |	126.4
J	Information and communication	80.8	81.5	85.1	89.2	94.2	100.2 |	103.3	110.0	117.8 |	133.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	88.0	88.7	89.3	88.6	93.0	91.7 |	90.5	98.3	105.3 |	113.1
L	Real estate activities	6.6	5.7	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.6 |	7.1	6.9	8.2 |	8.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	75.1	83.3	90.2	94.0	98.5	98.9 |	102.3	104.9	110.0 |	124.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	65.0	63.4	68.3	71.2	73.6	80.2 |	90.9	95.7	80.2 |	79.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	87.4	85.6	87.9	91.5	92.2	96.4 |	104.2	112.5	118.3 |	126.4
P	Education	131.4	134.8	140.0	141.9	144.4	152.4 |	162.8	174.9	183.6 |	197.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	239.9	244.6	246.5	253.0	257.0	263.2 |	266.6	275.8	272.4 |	288.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	35.9	35.3	35.0	37.1	42.3	41.4 |	41.8	41.6	35.4 |	33.4
S	Other service activities	37.0	35.8	34.9	38.6	38.3	40.3 |	42.9	40.7	39.9 |	39.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	7.1	6.2	5.3	7.3	5.5	5.8 |	6.3	5.4	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	3.8	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

ISRAEL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068	4 124	4 090	4 163
Males	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124	2 149	2 126	2 150
Females	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943	1 974	1 965	2 013
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	247	228	223	202	188	168	163	157	177	206
Males	130	121	117	104	97	87	86	79	96	108
Females	118	108	105	98	92	82	77	78	81	98
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967	3 913	3 957
Males	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039	2 070	2 030	2 042
Females	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867	1 897	1 884	1 915
Employment (%)										
Males	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2	52.2	51.9	51.6
Females	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8	47.8	48.1	48.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3	5.0
Males	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.5	5.0
Females	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**3 359**	**3 450**	**3 556**	**3 644**	**3 737**	**3 825**	**3 905**	**3 967**	**3 913**	**3 957**
Employees	2 933	3 015	3 111	3 183	3 260	3 350	3 421	3 479	3 427	3 464
Employers and persons working on own account	422	430	442	457	474	472	483	487	485	491
Unpaid family workers	5	4	4	4	3	3	1	2	1	1
Employees as % of employment	**87.3**	**87.4**	**87.5**	**87.4**	**87.2**	**87.6**	**87.6**	**87.7**	**87.6**	**87.6**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1	14.3	14.7
Male share of part time employment	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.7	31.5	31.3	30.6	31.2	30.6	30.9
Female share of part time employment	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4	68.8	69.4	69.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5	20.5	20.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	29.2	28.7	30.7	30.1	30.2	32.2	35.0	32.8	24.9	24.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.4	27.2	27.9	27.4	27.4	29.2	31.1	32.4	31.4	27.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.2	16.9	15.8	15.7	17.4	23.5	17.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.2	14.2	13.4	13.8	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.7	15.3	21.1
More than 1 year	13.3	12.7	10.6	11.5	13.5	11.6	7.0	5.7	4.9	9.6

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/82cee*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0c40* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/08d4c*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	29.2	30.3	29.4	29.7	28.6	28.2	27.8	26.4	21.0	22.5
20-24	73.3	73.7	74.3	72.7	71.8	71.9	69.5	67.4	64.5	64.4
25-34	84.8	84.2	84.5	85.2	83.7	82.9	82.5	82.7	79.9	78.7
35-44	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.1	90.2	90.1	89.8	89.5	87.6	87.2
45-54	85.9	85.5	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	87.6	86.9	86.3	86.5
55-59	79.3	81.7	80.7	79.8	79.8	80.4	79.9	79.9	79.1	79.4
60-64	71.1	71.1	71.4	73.1	73.5	74.0	72.6	73.5	73.4	71.9
15-24	50.4	51.0	50.9	49.9	49.0	48.5	46.8	45.2	41.4	42.1
25-54	86.9	86.5	86.8	87.3	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.3	84.4	83.9
55-64	75.5	76.7	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.4	76.4	76.9	76.4	75.8
65 and over	24.8	26.6	27.0	26.9	29.5	29.8	31.2	30.5	29.4	28.5
15-64	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.6	75.6	74.7	74.2	72.1	71.8
Females										
15-19	29.9	29.3	30.2	29.8	31.0	30.7	30.3	28.1	24.9	27.2
20-24	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.2	68.1	68.3	67.5	68.3	64.3	64.0
25-34	77.6	77.6	79.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.9	78.9	75.7	76.4
35-44	77.5	77.6	78.9	79.3	80.1	80.0	81.2	81.4	81.4	82.1
45-54	75.2	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.8	79.2	79.1	79.7
55-59	66.4	67.1	69.1	69.9	69.5	70.0	70.7	70.6	71.1	71.4
60-64	48.2	50.7	51.2	53.4	53.9	52.3	54.4	55.6	56.7	57.8
15-24	48.6	48.2	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.4	46.8	43.2	44.3
25-54	76.9	77.0	78.4	78.1	78.5	78.8	79.7	79.9	78.7	79.4
55-64	57.6	59.1	60.3	61.8	61.8	61.4	62.6	63.2	63.9	64.7
65 and over	10.4	11.2	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.6
15-64	67.1	67.3	68.4	68.3	68.6	68.7	69.2	69.2	67.7	68.5
All persons										
15-24	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.1	46.0	42.3	43.2
25-54	81.8	81.7	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.8	83.1	83.0	81.5	81.7
55-64	66.3	67.6	67.9	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.3	69.9	70.1	70.1
65 and over	16.7	17.9	18.6	19.1	21.0	21.2	22.4	22.2	21.5	20.8
15-64	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.1	72.1	72.0	71.7	69.9	70.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	16.3	14.1	13.6	12.3	10.7	8.9	8.9	7.3	8.9	8.0
20-24	9.6	8.8	8.6	7.4	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.6	7.2	7.4
25-34	7.3	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.6	6.1
35-44	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.6
45-54	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.8
55-59	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.3
60-64	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.8	4.4
15-24	11.6	10.4	10.1	8.9	8.2	6.7	6.9	6.1	7.6	7.5
25-54	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.9
55-64	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.6	4.3
65 and over	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6
15-64	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.2
Total	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.5	5.0
Females										
15-19	13.1	10.8	12.7	10.9	9.5	7.9	8.6	7.2	7.0	6.2
20-24	12.5	10.6	10.4	9.1	8.8	7.8	6.7	7.2	8.7	8.8
25-34	7.9	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.6
35-44	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1	4.2
45-54	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.8
55-59	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.9
60-64	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.7	3.1
15-24	12.7	10.7	11.1	9.7	9.1	7.8	7.4	7.2	8.2	8.0
25-54	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.5
55-64	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.5
65 and over	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	3.1
15-64	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.9
Total	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.9
All persons										
15-24	12.1	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.9	7.8
25-54	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.7
55-64	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	4.0
65 and over	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.8
15-64	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.1

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	..	**3 449.5**	**3 555.8**	**3 643.8**	**3 736.9**	**3 824.8**	**3 905.1**	**3 966.9**	**3 913.4**	**3 957.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	43.1	40.0	37.3	37.7	38.1	36.4	36.9	36.2	32.0
B-F	**Industry**	..	**609.0**	**622.0**	**633.9**	**645.3**	**653.8**	**655.1**	**640.0**	**610.1**	**623.1**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.7
C	Manufacturing	..	408.4	417.0	418.8	422.2	421.7	423.2	402.7	376.8	392.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	15.4	16.0	15.9	16.6	17.1	16.8	15.0	16.1	17.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	16.1	14.0	15.1	17.3	16.6	14.4	14.5	16.8	16.4
F	Construction	..	165.8	172.0	180.9	186.0	195.9	198.5	204.4	197.4	194.1
G-U	**Services**	..	**2 797.5**	**2 893.8**	**2 972.6**	**3 053.9**	**3 132.9**	**3 213.7**	**3 290.0**	**3 267.1**	**3 301.9**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	402.7	406.0	420.1	429.6	430.7	419.6	423.1	414.0	407.5
H	Transportation and storage	..	146.6	147.0	151.1	154.5	161.6	168.7	171.1	165.5	156.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	150.3	153.0	154.2	164.3	164.4	164.3	174.5	139.9	136.5
J	Information and communication	..	165.9	174.0	180.1	185.8	186.1	199.9	222.1	233.5	246.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	118.5	125.0	123.9	124.3	128.3	128.2	126.6	126.2	130.8
L	Real estate activities	..	28.2	29.0	28.0	32.7	33.4	35.9	35.9	37.0	30.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	237.0	253.0	257.7	269.9	278.3	290.5	300.2	303.9	320.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	147.7	147.0	152.9	160.1	165.9	155.8	164.5	156.6	148.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	362.7	367.0	371.0	375.7	383.2	394.7	395.7	408.3	424.0
P	Education	..	413.2	434.0	455.3	456.1	471.4	491.0	491.0	487.7	498.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	353.9	377.0	392.5	398.6	409.2	422.9	438.6	459.5	456.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	61.4	67.0	66.8	71.3	72.6	76.1	81.6	78.4	72.9
S	Other service activities	..	89.4	87.0	84.7	89.9	93.5	95.9	108.0	106.2	101.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	64.1	67.0	66.1	67.3	68.7	65.7	58.4	62.9	73.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	..	**3 015.1**	**3 110.6**	**3 183.3**	**3 259.5**	**3 349.5**	**3 420.9**	**3 478.6**	**3 426.9**	**3 464.4**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	26.0	23.2	21.8	22.6	24.9	24.4	25.1	23.1	20.9
B-F	**Industry**	..	**537.5**	**553.5**	**562.6**	**569.3**	**579.1**	**582.5**	**570.2**	**541.5**	**553.3**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.1	2.7
C	Manufacturing	..	374.4	386.9	387.8	390.3	391.7	396.3	377.8	353.4	369.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	15.4	16.2	15.9	16.6	17.1	16.7	14.9	16.1	17.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	14.8	13.3	14.4	16.6	16.0	14.0	14.1	16.2	16.0
F	Construction	..	129.7	134.2	141.4	142.7	151.8	153.3	160.1	152.8	148.3
G-U	**Services**	..	**2 451.6**	**2 533.9**	**2 599.0**	**2 667.7**	**2 745.5**	**2 814.0**	**2 883.2**	**2 862.3**	**2 890.2**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	341.3	348.8	358.2	366.1	368.9	363.1	366.8	357.1	352.1
H	Transportation and storage	..	119.6	119.7	124.4	129.8	134.8	143.3	145.0	140.3	131.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	136.3	137.7	137.0	146.2	146.7	147.8	158.4	124.1	119.3
J	Information and communication	..	152.1	158.6	164.4	169.7	169.2	184.9	207.8	218.6	231.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	108.8	115.3	114.9	114.5	120.1	119.6	116.6	118.8	120.2
L	Real estate activities	..	17.3	18.4	18.3	20.7	19.6	20.9	21.8	21.1	16.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	168.8	172.7	170.9	182.8	193.9	202.4	206.2	207.9	221.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	131.7	132.7	137.1	145.6	151.2	140.4	148.4	141.5	133.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	358.2	362.1	367.2	372.3	380.0	390.7	391.7	405.2	421.7
P	Education	..	388.9	410.2	430.8	430.8	444.3	465.0	469.0	463.1	469.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	318.6	337.9	350.1	354.4	365.2	371.5	386.8	411.9	408.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	40.0	43.6	43.4	44.5	44.8	45.5	48.3	47.3	41.7
S	Other service activities	..	58.4	56.6	56.8	58.6	62.9	60.0	66.6	61.5	57.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	58.4	60.9	60.3	61.0	62.0	59.9	53.9	59.0	68.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.8

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

ITALY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	25 256	25 259	25 514	25 497	25 769	25 929	25 969	25 941	25 214 |	24 921
Males	14 627	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 888	14 898	14 837	14 499 |	14 280
Females	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072	11 104	10 715 |	10 641
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755	2 582	2 310 |	2 367
Males	1 434	1 674	1 742	1 669	1 617	1 539	1 452	1 349	1 218 |	1 236
Females	1 257	1 394	1 494	1 364	1 395	1 368	1 304	1 232	1 092 |	1 131
Employment, thousands										
All persons	22 565	22 190	22 278	22 464	22 757	23 022	23 214	23 360	22 903 |	22 554
Males	13 193	12 914	12 945	13 084	13 233	13 348	13 446	13 487	13 280 |	13 044
Females	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768	9 872	9 623 |	9 510
Employment (%)										
Males	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.7	58.0 |	57.8
Females	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.0 |	42.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2 |	9.5
Males	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.4 |	8.7
Females	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.1	10.2 |	10.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**22 565**	**22 190**	**22 278**	**22 464**	**22 757**	**23 022**	**23 214**	**23 360**	**22 903 |**	**22 554**
Employees	16 942	16 679	16 777	16 983	17 305	17 676	17 890	18 043	17 741 |	17 625
Employers and persons working on own account	5 293	5 192	5 189	5 170	5 137	5 047	5 039	5 013	4 889 |	4 699
Unpaid family workers	327	316	309	307	310	294	280	299	269 |	225
Employees as % of employment	**75.1**	**75.2**	**75.3**	**75.6**	**76.0**	**76.8**	**77.1**	**77.2**	**77.5 |**	**78.1**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.0
Male share of part time employment	24.7	25.9	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.0	25.2	25.1	26.0	26.9
Female share of part time employment	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8	74.9	74.0	73.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.7	31.4	29.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	3.7	3.4	7.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.7	12.4	12.9	11.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.8	14.8	11.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.6	14.5	12.4	13.3	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.5	15.8	11.9
More than 1 year	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3	58.8	59.0	57.5	53.1	58.0

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c1f4d*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/07819* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/88963*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.6	7.8	8.1
20-24	54.2	51.2	51.7	51.0	51.4	50.5	50.3	50.2	48.3	50.0
25-34	84.0	81.7	80.9	81.1	82.2	82.4	81.7	81.8	79.5	81.7
35-44	92.4	91.5	90.9	91.0	91.2	91.7	91.3	91.6	90.2	90.0
45-54	90.6	90.2	89.6	89.4	89.8	89.9	90.5	90.5	89.6	89.1
55-59	74.2	75.5	77.5	78.6	80.0	80.1	81.6	82.2	81.6	81.3
60-64	32.6	36.6	41.3	46.2	49.8	52.1	53.5	52.7	51.8	50.5
15-24	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.2	30.0	29.9	29.8	28.5	29.4
25-54	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7	88.2	88.5	88.4	88.5	87.0	87.3
55-64	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	65.9	67.0	68.6	68.6	68.0	67.2
65 and over	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.7	8.2
15-64	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	75.1	75.0	73.5	73.6
Females										
15-19	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.5	4.4
20-24	39.7	39.2	39.1	36.9	39.3	37.8	37.9	38.2	32.8	35.6
25-34	66.0	64.5	64.9	63.9	64.1	65.1	64.8	64.8	61.6	63.9
35-44	69.1	69.2	69.7	69.0	70.2	70.3	70.6	70.2	68.6	69.3
45-54	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.4	65.5	66.2	66.5	67.8	66.7	67.9
55-59	48.4	49.9	51.1	51.6	53.2	55.9	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.6
60-64	15.8	18.7	24.4	26.4	28.9	31.7	33.5	35.3	34.9	33.8
15-24	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7	22.8	22.1	21.9	22.0	18.8	20.1
25-54	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.8	67.3	67.4	67.8	66.0	67.3
55-64	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6	41.7	44.5	46.1	47.0	46.9	46.5
65 and over	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
15-64	53.4	53.6	54.4	54.1	55.2	55.9	56.2	56.5	54.7	55.4
All persons										
15-24	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6	26.2	26.1	26.1	23.8	24.9
25-54	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.9	77.9	78.1	76.5	77.3
55-64	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4	55.4	57.0	57.4	57.1	56.5
65 and over	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.2
15-64	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.7	64.1	64.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	55.2	60.3	62.2	57.1	55.6	49.9	45.8	44.6	46.0	47.6
20-24	29.9	35.7	38.0	35.9	33.6	30.2	27.8	25.0	25.1	24.5
25-34	13.6	16.5	17.3	16.4	16.1	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.8	13.0
35-44	7.4	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.7	7.1
45-54	6.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.0	5.9
55-59	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.1	5.5
60-64	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	6.0
15-24	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	36.5	33.0	30.4	27.8	27.9	27.7
25-54	8.6	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.1
55-64	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.1	5.6
65 and over	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.6
15-64	10.0	11.7	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.6	8.9
Total	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.4	8.7
Females										
15-19	58.0	68.2	71.7	66.1	59.3	55.3	55.9	53.1	50.7	55.4
20-24	34.3	37.7	41.1	39.5	37.1	34.6	31.9	28.1	29.3	30.1
25-34	16.5	19.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.0	17.8	16.5	15.7	15.6
35-44	10.2	11.4	12.3	11.0	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.0	10.0
45-54	7.3	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.4	8.2
55-59	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6
60-64	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	5.0
15-24	37.6	41.5	44.7	42.6	39.6	37.3	34.8	31.2	31.8	32.8
25-54	10.9	12.3	13.2	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.3	10.4	10.6
55-64	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.4
65 and over	3.5	2.1	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.4
15-64	11.9	13.2	13.9	12.8	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.4	10.8
Total	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.1	10.2	10.6
All persons										
15-24	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2	29.2	29.4	29.7
25-54	9.6	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.3	9.8	9.0	9.2
55-64	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.5
65 and over	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.6
15-64	10.8	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.4	9.7

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**22 565.3**	**22 190.4**	**22 278.5**	**22 464.2**	**22 757.4**	**23 021.9**	**23 214.0**	**23 359.6**	**22 903.1 |**	**22 554.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	833.2	799.2	811.6	842.7	884.0	870.9	872.1	908.6	912.0 |	913.5
B-F	**Industry**	**6 224.0**	**6 001.8**	**5 993.2**	**5 975.6**	**5 944.7**	**5 986.4**	**6 059.8**	**6 042.5**	**6 040.0 |**	**6 008.3**
B	Mining and quarrying	35.3	37.5	38.9	34.1	32.5	32.2	25.0	24.8	33.3 |	31.1
C	Manufacturing	4 131.1	4 062.6	4 134.2	4 121.8	4 148.3	4 187.6	4 269.6	4 321.4	4 290.4 |	4 184.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	136.5	123.9	107.8	113.9	125.5	120.7	108.9	114.2	116.6 |	112.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	221.3	224.6	228.4	237.5	234.8	230.2	249.4	242.8	241.8 |	248.9
F	Construction	1 699.9	1 553.2	1 483.9	1 468.2	1 403.8	1 415.8	1 406.8	1 339.4	1 358.0 |	1 430.8
G-U	**Services**	**15 508.1**	**15 389.4**	**15 473.6**	**15 645.9**	**15 928.7**	**16 164.7**	**16 282.1**	**16 408.5**	**15 951.2 |**	**15 632.2**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 331.1	3 287.5	3 226.5	3 194.0	3 241.3	3 287.2	3 286.8	3 286.5	3 186.7 |	3 106.6
H	Transportation and storage	1 045.2	1 033.7	1 039.1	1 033.1	1 084.9	1 109.5	1 129.4	1 142.7	1 131.2 |	1 141.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 247.2	1 227.6	1 269.4	1 333.9	1 395.0	1 451.0	1 459.3	1 480.1	1 303.1 |	1 202.8
J	Information and communication	554.7	549.0	551.4	561.5	562.1	564.7	602.9	618.1	623.7 |	655.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	640.1	626.8	611.6	643.7	648.8	637.7	641.8	635.6	623.4 |	625.2
L	Real estate activities	140.5	145.9	125.7	132.3	140.6	144.2	149.0	164.1	155.5 |	136.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 344.8	1 361.8	1 403.4	1 415.9	1 459.2	1 457.3	1 482.4	1 516.4	1 512.4 |	1 484.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	867.0	894.9	907.4	968.3	991.3	965.7	1 007.0	1 027.9	962.5 |	980.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 370.4	1 305.8	1 279.7	1 293.3	1 262.2	1 260.0	1 242.5	1 242.6	1 218.6 |	1 147.7
P	Education	1 494.5	1 489.6	1 513.3	1 508.6	1 542.8	1 614.1	1 587.2	1 589.5	1 634.4 |	1 615.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 774.3	1 765.3	1 804.2	1 796.3	1 831.4	1 863.4	1 892.1	1 922.2	1 893.9 |	1 887.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	282.6	292.7	297.8	303.2	323.6	334.1	307.7	318.1	306.3 |	264.1
S	Other service activities	713.2	687.5	652.1	658.8	667.4	693.6	713.5	711.6	715.1 |	703.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	689.9	707.5	776.1	786.5	763.0	763.5	762.8	738.9	666.8 |	666.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	12.6	14.0	16.0	16.6	15.4	19.1	17.9	14.1	17.8 |	16.4
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**16 945.2**	**16 682.5**	**16 780.2**	**16 987.5**	**17 310.5**	**17 680.9**	**17 895.6**	**18 047.7**	**17 745.6 |**	**17 630.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	415.8	396.5	406.2	428.5	457.9	456.9	469.9	482.8	495.8 |	489.9
B-F	**Industry**	**4 986.1**	**4 820.4**	**4 817.6**	**4 836.9**	**4 862.3**	**4 920.9**	**5 022.8**	**5 057.3**	**5 055.1 |**	**5 071.6**
B	Mining and quarrying	31.2	31.6	36.2	33.3	31.6	30.7	23.5	23.0	31.0 |	29.2
C	Manufacturing	3 586.3	3 540.9	3 600.8	3 605.0	3 644.3	3 702.7	3 800.7	3 863.8	3 836.9 |	3 768.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	128.4	117.9	103.1	108.1	120.7	114.2	102.5	106.8	109.4 |	105.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	207.5	210.6	216.1	227.1	225.2	218.9	235.9	234.2	234.1 |	239.6
F	Construction	1 032.7	919.4	861.4	863.5	840.5	854.4	860.1	829.5	843.8 |	929.1
G-U	**Services**	**11 543.3**	**11 465.6**	**11 556.5**	**11 722.1**	**11 990.3**	**12 303.2**	**12 402.9**	**12 507.6**	**12 194.7 |**	**12 068.5**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 007.6	1 976.6	1 938.5	1 915.7	1 964.0	2 049.8	2 083.2	2 098.8	2 093.6 |	2 061.6
H	Transportation and storage	894.9	892.8	904.7	903.4	957.5	981.2	1 012.5	1 017.3	996.1 |	1 020.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	863.1	837.6	861.9	935.8	990.2	1 043.1	1 046.1	1 068.6	904.0 |	858.1
J	Information and communication	416.3	419.5	420.1	427.4	440.6	451.5	484.0	493.7	506.1 |	535.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	520.7	511.7	503.5	526.6	527.8	519.7	519.1	520.6	521.8 |	517.6
L	Real estate activities	69.0	70.5	59.8	58.6	65.2	66.0	68.6	80.8	74.4 |	58.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	525.4	539.1	559.8	550.0	582.3	601.3	601.1	624.3	626.9 |	629.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	713.6	746.8	756.6	815.1	839.5	819.7	860.6	878.7	825.9 |	851.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 358.8	1 293.0	1 267.6	1 285.1	1 256.3	1 251.3	1 238.5	1 236.6	1 211.9 |	1 142.4
P	Education	1 404.4	1 399.3	1 421.1	1 413.2	1 454.8	1 529.3	1 507.8	1 505.1	1 554.2 |	1 531.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 508.9	1 490.1	1 518.8	1 518.8	1 555.5	1 575.7	1 582.7	1 607.9	1 583.2 |	1 596.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	159.5	165.6	180.1	190.1	194.2	204.2	191.2	193.0	172.9 |	159.9
S	Other service activities	402.5	409.1	382.7	391.1	397.5	440.0	439.8	436.2	445.2 |	436.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	687.1	699.9	766.2	775.0	750.3	751.4	749.9	731.8	661.1 |	653.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	11.7	14.0	15.5	16.3	14.9	19.1	17.9	14.1	17.4 |	15.4

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

JAPAN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 251	66 785	67 323	68 492	69 122	69 023	69 073
Males	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 730	37 836	37 895	38 255	38 407	38 396	38 273
Females	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 518	28 949	29 436	30 243	30 723	30 633	30 799
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 673	1 627	1 922	1 946
Males	1 732	1 633	1 422	1 347	1 259	1 121	992	956	1 148	1 167
Females	1 116	1 035	958	886	819	777	673	662	765	781
Employment, thousands										
All persons	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 018	64 702	65 424	66 820	67 496	67 103	67 124
Males	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 389	36 575	36 770	37 259	37 444	37 242	37 105
Females	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 639	28 130	28 655	29 564	30 053	29 862	30 019
Employment (%)										
Males	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.3
Females	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.5	44.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8
Males	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.1
Females	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**62 700**	**63 110**	**63 510**	**63 760**	**64 400**	**65 300**	**66 640**	**67 240**	**66 760**	**66 670**
Employees	55 040	55 530	55 950	56 400	57 290	58 190	59 360	60 040	59 730	59 730
Employers and persons working on own account	5 590	5 540	5 560	5 430	5 270	5 280	5 350	5 310	5 260	5 210
Unpaid family workers	1 800	1 740	1 680	1 620	1 530	1 510	1 510	1 440	1 400	1 390
Employees as % of employment	**87.8**	**88.0**	**88.1**	**88.5**	**89.0**	**89.1**	**89.1**	**89.3**	**89.5**	**89.6**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2	25.8	25.6
Male share of part time employment	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.2	29.7	29.1	29.9	31.5	32.6	32.6
Female share of part time employment	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1	68.5	67.4	67.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7	14.2	15.0	15.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1	39.5	39.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.4	15.4	17.4	16.9	15.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.0	18.7	21.4	21.0	22.0	22.0	23.7	22.4	21.2	19.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.1	14.0	14.4	15.9	13.0	15.3	14.8	13.7	18.5	14.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.2	14.8	14.4	15.0	12.5	13.6	14.2	14.3	15.3	15.5
More than 1 year	38.5	41.2	37.6	35.5	39.5	36.7	32.0	32.3	28.0	35.8

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/25190*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/3b2ee* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/97a5f*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	14.8	15.2	15.9	16.0	17.3	16.5	18.4	19.7	18.0	17.8
20-24	67.4	67.7	68.6	68.8	70.5	70.8	73.8	74.5	74.6	74.4
25-34	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.7	94.8	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.1
35-44	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.0	95.9	96.0
45-54	95.6	95.8	95.4	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.4	95.6	95.3
55-59	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.1	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.0	93.6	93.6
60-64	75.6	76.0	77.6	78.9	80.0	81.7	83.5	84.4	85.6	85.7
15-24	41.5	41.8	42.7	43.0	44.6	44.1	47.0	48.3	48.0	48.0
25-54	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5
55-64	82.9	83.5	84.8	85.6	86.4	87.5	88.5	88.8	89.7	89.8
65 and over	28.7	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.7	32.5	33.9	34.9	35.0	34.9
15-64	84.3	84.6	84.9	85.0	85.4	85.5	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.6
Females										
15-19	14.6	15.9	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.1	20.8	21.8	20.4	20.1
20-24	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.5	71.6	72.1	75.1	76.3	75.4	76.0
25-34	72.9	74.3	74.8	75.4	77.2	78.5	80.2	81.1	81.8	83.1
35-44	69.8	71.4	72.6	73.4	74.0	75.3	77.4	78.6	77.9	78.9
45-54	74.6	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.9	78.8	79.3	80.6	80.5	80.7
55-59	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.0	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.5	74.3	74.7
60-64	46.0	47.4	48.7	50.6	52.0	54.9	58.1	59.7	61.0	62.2
15-24	42.0	43.5	43.4	43.1	44.9	44.9	48.7	50.1	49.2	49.7
25-54	72.3	73.6	74.5	75.2	76.3	77.5	78.9	80.0	80.0	80.7
55-64	54.0	55.8	57.5	59.2	61.0	63.3	65.7	67.1	67.8	68.6
65 and over	13.4	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.0	16.5	17.6	18.0	18.1	18.4
15-64	63.4	65.0	66.0	66.7	68.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	72.5	73.3
All persons										
15-24	41.8	42.6	43.0	43.0	44.8	44.5	47.8	49.2	48.6	48.9
25-54	84.0	84.8	85.1	85.4	86.0	86.6	87.4	87.9	87.9	88.2
55-64	68.2	69.4	71.0	72.2	73.6	75.3	77.0	77.9	78.7	79.1
65 and over	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.5	24.7	25.3	25.5	25.6
15-64	73.9	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.9	77.5	78.9	79.5	79.6	80.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	8.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	5.7	3.9
20-24	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.3
25-34	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0
35-44	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.5
45-54	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4
55-59	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.7
60-64	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.5
15-24	8.7	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.7	4.7	4.1	3.9	5.0	5.1
25-54	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.9
55-64	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.1
65 and over	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5
15-64	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1
Total	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.1
Females										
15-19	7.0	6.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.3	1.6	3.5	3.6
20-24	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.3
25-34	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.3
35-44	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
45-54	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.4
55-59	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.4
60-64	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.6
15-24	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.2
25-54	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.6
55-64	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.5
65 and over	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
15-64	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8
Total	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6
All persons										
15-24	7.9	6.9	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.6
25-54	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8
55-64	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.8
65 and over	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9
15-64	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.0

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**62 700.0**	**63 110.0**	**63 510.0**	**63 760.0**	**64 400.0**	**65 300.0**	**66 640.0**	**67 240.0**	**66 760.0**	**66 670.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 400.0	2 330.0	2 300.0	2 280.0	2 220.0	2 210.0	2 280.0	2 220.0	2 130.0	2 080.0
B-F	**Industry**	**16 260.0 e**	**16 290.0 e**	**16 370.0 e**	**16 260.0 e**	**16 240.0 e**	**16 410.0 e**	**16 540.0 e**	**16 520.0 e**	**16 310.0 e**	**16 150.0 e**
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	30.0
C	Manufacturing	10 590.0	10 660.0	10 680.0	10 620.0	10 670.0	10 790.0	10 870.0	10 900.0	10 710.0	10 620.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	610.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	660.0	680.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	5 030.0	4 990.0	5 050.0	5 000.0	4 920.0	4 980.0	5 030.0	4 990.0	4 920.0	4 820.0
G-U	**Services**	**44 040.0 e**	**44 490.0 e**	**44 840.0 e**	**45 220.0 e**	**45 940.0 e**	**46 680.0 e**	**47 820.0 e**	**48 500.0 e**	**48 320.0 e**	**48 440.0 e**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	10 750.0	10 890.0	10 910.0	10 830.0	10 880.0	11 050.0	11 020.0	10 880.0	10 850.0	10 880.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 610.0	3 700.0	3 680.0	3 660.0	3 710.0	3 720.0	3 740.0	3 780.0	3 750.0	3 780.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 760.0	3 840.0	3 850.0	3 830.0	3 890.0	3 910.0	4 160.0	4 200.0	3 910.0	3 690.0
J	Information and communication	1 880.0	1 920.0	2 030.0	2 090.0	2 070.0	2 130.0	2 200.0	2 290.0	2 400.0	2 560.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 890.0	1 910.0	1 790.0	1 800.0	1 900.0	1 930.0	1 860.0	1 890.0	1 880.0	1 880.0
L	Real estate activities	850.0	830.0	860.0	920.0	940.0	950.0	1 000.0	990.0	1 090.0	1 120.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 050.0	2 070.0	2 120.0	2 140.0	2 200.0	2 300.0	2 390.0	2 400.0	2 440.0	2 520.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 450.0	2 820.0	2 780.0	2 940.0	3 030.0	3 140.0	3 310.0	3 420.0	3 390.0	3 410.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 350.0	2 340.0	2 370.0	2 460.0	2 510.0	2 530.0
P	Education	2 950.0	2 990.0	3 010.0	3 030.0	3 070.0	3 150.0	3 210.0	3 340.0	3 390.0	3 460.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	7 060.0	7 350.0	7 570.0	7 840.0	8 080.0	8 140.0	8 310.0	8 430.0	8 620.0	8 840.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	770.0	770.0	730.0	710.0	750.0	780.0	790.0	840.0	810.0	750.0
S	Other service activities	2 080.0	2 140.0	2 110.0	2 060.0	2 050.0	2 040.0	2 020.0	2 040.0	2 010.0	1 970.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**55 040.0**	**55 530.0**	**55 950.0**	**56 400.0**	**57 290.0**	**58 190.0**	**59 360.0**	**60 040.0**	**59 730.0**	**59 730.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	570.0	580.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	650.0	650.0	670.0	650.0	630.0
B-F	**Industry**	**14 770.0 e**	**14 810.0 e**	**14 830.0 e**	**14 760.0 e**	**14 830.0 e**	**15 000.0 e**	**15 090.0 e**	**15 090.0 e**	**14 940.0 e**	**14 830.0 e**
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	30.0
C	Manufacturing	10 030.0	10 110.0	10 100.0	10 060.0	10 180.0	10 290.0	10 360.0	10 380.0	10 240.0	10 190.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	600.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	610.0	610.0	600.0	600.0	660.0	680.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	4 110.0	4 080.0	4 100.0	4 070.0	4 010.0	4 070.0	4 100.0	4 090.0	4 020.0	3 930.0
G-U	**Services**	**39 700.0 e**	**40 140.0 e**	**40 510.0 e**	**41 030.0 e**	**41 840.0 e**	**42 540.0 e**	**43 620.0 e**	**44 280.0 e**	**44 140.0 e**	**44 270.0 e**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 630.0	9 810.0	9 860.0	9 850.0	9 950.0	10 110.0	10 160.0	10 090.0	10 040.0	10 100.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 460.0	3 550.0	3 540.0	3 530.0	3 580.0	3 600.0	3 630.0	3 660.0	3 630.0	3 650.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 110.0	3 200.0	3 230.0	3 240.0	3 320.0	3 380.0	3 600.0	3 640.0	3 390.0	3 170.0
J	Information and communication	1 800.0	1 840.0	1 940.0	2 000.0	1 990.0	2 030.0	2 100.0	2 170.0	2 280.0	2 420.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 850.0	1 860.0	1 740.0	1 770.0	1 870.0	1 900.0	1 840.0	1 860.0	1 850.0	1 860.0
L	Real estate activities	720.0	710.0	750.0	800.0	810.0	820.0	870.0	860.0	940.0	960.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 570.0	1 580.0	1 630.0	1 660.0	1 710.0	1 760.0	1 850.0	1 860.0	1 890.0	1 980.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 160.0	2 530.0	2 490.0	2 640.0	2 730.0	2 840.0	2 950.0	3 040.0	3 040.0	3 070.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 370.0	2 450.0	2 510.0	2 530.0
P	Education	2 670.0	2 730.0	2 740.0	2 780.0	2 810.0	2 890.0	2 960.0	3 080.0	3 130.0	3 190.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	6 760.0	7 040.0	7 240.0	7 510.0	7 760.0	7 860.0	8 020.0	8 140.0	8 320.0	8 520.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	720.0	730.0	690.0	670.0	700.0	740.0	750.0	780.0	750.0	700.0
S	Other service activities	1 550.0	1 600.0	1 560.0	1 530.0	1 540.0	1 540.0	1 540.0	1 570.0	1 520.0	1 440.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/4ca15*.

KOREA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895	28 186	28 012	28 310
Males	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002	16 089	16 005	16 124
Females	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893	12 097	12 007	12 186
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073	1 063	1 108	1 037
Males	509	500	550	572	594	607	630	627	624	576
Females	317	308	389	404	415	416	443	437	484	461
Employment, thousands										
All persons	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123	26 904	27 273
Males	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372	15 463	15 381	15 548
Females	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450	11 660	11 523	11 725
Employment (%)										
Males	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.0	57.2	57.0
Females	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.8	43.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7
Males	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6
Females	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**24 955**	**25 299**	**25 897**	**26 178**	**26 409**	**26 725**	**26 822**	**27 123**	**26 904**	**27 273**
Employees	17 921	18 365	18 959	19 402	19 669	19 934	20 084	20 440	20 332	20 753
Employers and persons working on own account	5 768 e	5 703 e	5 720 e	5 622 e	5 614 e	5 681 e	5 638 e	5 605 e	5 531 e	5 513 e
Unpaid family workers	1 266	1 232	1 219	1 153	1 126	1 110	1 101	1 077	1 042	1 007
Employees as % of employment	**71.8**	**72.6**	**73.2**	**74.1**	**74.5**	**74.6**	**74.9**	**75.4**	**75.6**	**76.1**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0	15.4	16.1
Male share of part time employment	38.9	39.5	37.7	37.4	36.3	37.3	36.8	36.5	39.2	38.2
Female share of part time employment	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.5	60.8	61.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.9	10.4	10.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8	22.1	23.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	63.9	63.8	63.3	59.4	56.1	54.6	54.1	56.1	58.2	56.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	27.5	28.2	29.2	30.6	30.8	31.1	31.5	30.6	31.2	30.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	8.3	7.6	7.3	9.6	12.2	12.9	13.0	12.3	10.0	11.1
More than 1 year	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/303be*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/0caff* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/8914a*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	6.3	6.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.6	6.5	6.8
20-24	43.4	42.2	44.4	46.1	45.8	45.1	42.6	44.6	42.0	42.1
25-34	84.9	85.1	85.9	85.7	85.5	84.0	84.3	83.3	81.1	80.3
35-44	94.3	94.2	94.9	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.3	93.5	92.3	92.6
45-54	92.2	92.3	92.8	92.5	92.7	93.1	92.5	91.8	90.8	90.7
55-59	84.7	85.5	87.4	86.7	86.8	87.6	87.7	86.6	86.6	86.5
60-64	72.4	73.1	74.3	74.8	74.7	76.1	75.0	74.3	73.9	73.3
15-24	21.9	22.2	24.4	25.7	25.8	26.1	24.4	26.0	24.6	25.2
25-54	90.7	90.8	91.4	91.1	91.2	91.0	90.7	89.8	88.3	88.1
55-64	79.6	80.4	82.1	81.8	81.7	82.7	82.1	81.1	80.6	80.1
65 and over	41.7	42.4	42.9	42.0	42.0	41.5	42.3	43.7	44.9	46.2
15-64	77.7	77.8	78.9	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.1	78.8	77.9	78.0
Females										
15-19	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.2	9.0	8.0	9.5
20-24	53.5	52.2	54.5	56.3	56.6	55.3	54.1	52.1	49.3	51.2
25-34	63.3	64.3	65.8	66.6	68.0	69.0	70.9	71.8	70.7	72.2
35-44	60.2	60.0	60.5	60.6	61.5	61.7	62.4	62.9	62.0	61.3
45-54	65.1	66.0	67.9	68.9	68.6	69.4	69.3	69.2	67.5	68.4
55-59	54.9	56.1	57.9	58.7	59.0	60.9	61.8	62.9	62.4	62.9
60-64	44.1	45.1	46.4	48.3	49.0	49.3	48.3	50.2	51.5	51.4
15-24	30.7	30.3	32.3	33.8	34.3	34.3	33.7	32.9	31.4	33.5
25-54	62.8	63.4	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6	67.4	67.8	66.6	67.2
55-64	50.3	51.5	53.2	54.3	54.8	55.9	55.8	57.0	57.2	57.2
65 and over	23.0	23.2	23.8	23.2	23.5	24.1	24.7	26.7	28.0	28.6
15-64	55.2	55.6	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0	59.4	60.0	59.1	59.9
All persons										
15-24	26.5	26.4	28.4	29.9	30.2	30.3	29.3	29.6	28.2	29.6
25-54	77.0	77.3	78.3	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.3	79.1	77.8	78.0
55-64	64.7	65.8	67.4	67.9	68.1	69.1	68.8	68.9	68.8	68.6
65 and over	30.7	31.2	31.8	31.1	31.3	31.5	32.2	34.0	35.3	36.3
15-64	66.5	66.8	68.0	68.4	68.7	69.2	69.3	69.5	68.6	69.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.5	11.3	10.2	10.4	10.9	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.8	9.7
20-24	9.8	9.5	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.1	9.6
25-34	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.4	5.9
35-44	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.3
45-54	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.2
55-59	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.0
60-64	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.0
15-24	9.7	9.8	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	9.6
25-54	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3
55-64	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5
65 and over	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5
15-64	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6
Total	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6
Females										
15-19	8.4	9.5	8.4	10.7	9.2	7.7	8.4	6.6	7.1	8.0
20-24	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.5	7.7
25-34	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.3
35-44	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.9
45-54	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4
55-59	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.7
60-64	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.2
15-24	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	10.5	9.7	10.2	9.9	10.1	7.8
25-54	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5
55-64	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.0
65 and over	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.3
15-64	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.7
Total	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.8
All persons										
15-24	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.5	8.5
25-54	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3
55-64	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3
65 and over	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8
15-64	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.6

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**24 680.7 |**	**25 299.3**	**25 897.2**	**26 177.8**	**26 409.2**	**26 724.8**	**26 822.2**	**27 122.8**	**26 904.3**	**27 272.9**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 530.5	1 513.2	1 446.0	1 337.6	1 272.6	1 278.7	1 340.3	1 394.8	1 445.0	1 458.3
B-F	**Industry**	**6 134.3**	**6 269.5**	**6 474.4**	**6 656.0**	**6 661.0**	**6 763.9**	**6 759.8**	**6 666.4**	**6 631.0**	**6 710.4**
B	Mining and quarrying	14.9	15.6	12.8	13.6	19.1	22.6	18.9	14.6	13.0	11.8
C	Manufacturing	4 170.6	4 306.8	4 458.5	4 604.4	4 583.8	4 566.3	4 509.9	4 429.1	4 375.8	4 367.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	77.5	74.3	69.5	78.6	75.9	72.2	70.1	68.0	73.7	71.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	74.3	93.1	104.8	105.6	113.2	115.1	126.7	135.1	152.6	168.8
F	Construction	1 797.0	1 779.8	1 828.8	1 853.8	1 869.0	1 987.8	2 034.3	2 019.7	2 015.9	2 090.4
G-U	**Services**	**17 015.9 |**	**17 516.7**	**17 976.8**	**18 184.2**	**18 475.6**	**18 682.3**	**18 722.1**	**19 061.6**	**18 828.3**	**19 104.2**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 729.0	3 694.0	3 834.0	3 816.3	3 753.6	3 794.8	3 722.8	3 662.7	3 502.9	3 353.0
H	Transportation and storage	1 393.6	1 428.3	1 429.1	1 428.6	1 426.3	1 404.7	1 406.5	1 431.4	1 482.3	1 585.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 926.7	1 984.4	2 118.3	2 195.2	2 290.8	2 287.9	2 242.5	2 303.5	2 144.3	2 097.7
J	Information and communication	706.6	696.8	718.3	773.5	783.6	782.8	837.3	860.4	846.7	900.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	855.5	877.8	851.8	798.6	802.9	793.7	839.8	800.1	778.3	799.9
L	Real estate activities	488.5	436.8	454.3	461.8	483.1	540.0	527.9	555.8	516.8	531.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 035.6	1 028.6	1 033.9	1 054.8	1 101.2	1 092.1	1 096.4	1 156.8	1 164.2	1 219.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 122.0	1 227.5	1 243.6	1 330.7	1 390.7	1 374.1	1 310.9	1 311.6	1 346.9	1 396.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	964.2	976.3	970.4	948.4	1 003.6	1 058.4	1 109.8	1 076.4	1 112.0	1 142.8
P	Education	1 761.3	1 766.0	1 829.8	1 835.7	1 862.5	1 907.2	1 847.1	1 883.3	1 797.5	1 840.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 415.3	1 565.4	1 708.6	1 781.1	1 860.9	1 921.4	2 046.4	2 205.9	2 336.3	2 534.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	413.1	394.4	397.9	427.6	407.0	428.4	444.5	494.9	496.2	467.5
S	Other service activities	1 301.6	1 260.7	1 257.1	1 231.9	1 224.4	1 221.8	1 235.9	1 232.8	1 189.3	1 134.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	167.7	172.8	116.4	82.3	69.9	64.4	47.8	74.9	98.4	87.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	9.5	7.5	14.5	18.8	16.3	11.6	7.0	11.9	17.0	14.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**17 920.7**	**18 365.0**	**18 959.0**	**19 402.0**	**19 669.0**	**19 934.0**	**20 084.0**	**20 440.0**	**20 332.0**	**20 753.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	154.5	147.0	141.0	136.0	133.0	130.0	131.0	127.0	126.0	121.0
B-F	**Industry**	**5 112.5**	**5 293.0**	**5 492.0**	**5 685.0**	**5 690.0**	**5 780.0**	**5 821.0**	**5 781.0**	**5 808.0**	**5 866.0**
B	Mining and quarrying	13.2	14.0	13.0	13.0	19.0	23.0	19.0	14.0	13.0	12.0
C	Manufacturing	3 607.5	3 763.0	3 927.0	4 087.0	4 051.0	4 034.0	4 011.0	3 967.0	3 942.0	3 938.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	76.7	74.0	68.0	77.0	75.0	71.0	69.0	67.0	72.0	70.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	68.2	86.0	95.0	98.0	106.0	108.0	118.0	126.0	141.0	151.0
F	Construction	1 346.9	1 356.0	1 389.0	1 410.0	1 439.0	1 544.0	1 604.0	1 607.0	1 640.0	1 695.0
G-U	**Services**	**12 653.7**	**12 925.0**	**13 326.0**	**13 581.0**	**13 846.0**	**14 024.0**	**14 132.0**	**14 532.0**	**14 398.0**	**14 766.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 153.7	2 157.0	2 298.0	2 278.0	2 222.0	2 301.0	2 284.0	2 271.0	2 189.0	2 105.0
H	Transportation and storage	745.5	757.0	780.0	784.0	786.0	784.0	803.0	823.0	837.0	897.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 120.8	1 197.0	1 290.0	1 385.0	1 442.0	1 406.0	1 361.0	1 425.0	1 287.0	1 229.0
J	Information and communication	648.6	643.0	651.0	704.0	705.0	708.0	760.0	789.0	772.0	838.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	823.2	847.0	820.0	768.0	769.0	754.0	800.0	766.0	758.0	776.0
L	Real estate activities	322.4	301.0	322.0	316.0	321.0	359.0	349.0	388.0	364.0	387.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	894.3	894.0	884.0	902.0	955.0	936.0	923.0	986.0	991.0	1 058.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 074.7	1 155.0	1 154.0	1 235.0	1 289.0	1 277.0	1 210.0	1 218.0	1 252.0	1 297.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	964.2	976.0	970.0	948.0	1 004.0	1 058.0	1 110.0	1 076.0	1 112.0	1 143.0
P	Education	1 412.5	1 393.0	1 444.0	1 471.0	1 510.0	1 553.0	1 495.0	1 535.0	1 482.0	1 538.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 337.2	1 471.0	1 609.0	1 680.0	1 775.0	1 834.0	1 951.0	2 117.0	2 247.0	2 447.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	249.5	248.0	238.0	281.0	271.0	276.0	289.0	322.0	324.0	313.0
S	Other service activities	734.7	714.0	751.0	743.0	725.0	714.0	749.0	735.0	673.0	637.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	163.1	166.0	100.0	69.0	59.0	54.0	40.0	70.0	94.0	86.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	9.5	8.0	14.0	19.0	16.0	12.0	7.0	12.0	17.0	15.0

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

LATVIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982	971	972 |	940
Males	511	504	497	499	492	489	490	485	486 |	474
Females	520	510	495	495	497	492	492	486	485 |	466
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	61	79 |	71
Males	83	64	59	55	54	48	41	35	44 |	40
Females	73	57	49	43	42	38	32	26	34 |	30
Employment, thousands										
All persons	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910	893 |	869
Males	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450	442 |	434
Females	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460	451 |	436
Employment (%)										
Males	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.5	49.5 |	49.9
Females	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.5	50.5 |	50.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1 |	7.5
Males	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4	7.2	9.1 |	8.5
Females	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	5.4	7.1 |	6.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**876**	**894**	**885**	**896**	**893**	**895**	**909**	**910**	**893 |**	**869**
Employees	776	790	782	783	778	782	805	..	..	..
Employers and persons working on own account	92	96	95	106	107	107	100	100	108 |	107
Unpaid family workers	8	8	7	8 e	8	6	4	6	..	6
Employees as % of employment	**88.6**	**88.4**	**88.4**	**87.4**	**87.1**	**87.3**	**88.5**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.0	6.6
Male share of part time employment	34.4	34.5	30.8	30.3	33.6	31.4	31.7	34.7	35.3	33.4
Female share of part time employment	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3	65.3	64.7	66.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.6	7.9	6.6	6.6	7.0	10.5	7.9	8.8	9.3	12.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	12.5	11.8	12.8	12.1	12.9	16.7	14.5	14.5	19.6	17.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.1	14.8	18.0	17.7	18.2	17.8	18.5	20.3	24.0	21.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.7	17.0	19.6	18.1	20.3	17.4	17.3	18.1	19.8	18.0
More than 1 year	52.1	48.5	43.1	45.5	41.5	37.7	41.7	38.2	27.3	30.3

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c9af8*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c088b* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/334a9*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.6	9.6	10.4	11.5	11.0	9.6	7.5	12.6	7.4	6.9
20-24	69.1	65.8	70.0	70.2	69.3	72.5	73.5	67.9	71.1	66.9
25-34	92.0	93.3	93.3	93.1	91.7	93.4	93.1	91.8	91.3	91.9
35-44	92.7	91.5	91.7	92.2	92.4	93.6	94.8	93.9	93.5	92.1
45-54	89.0	86.9	86.3	86.5	86.4	88.2	88.5	87.9	91.1	88.8
55-59	79.6	78.9	79.2	78.9	79.6	80.2	83.3	81.8	85.2	81.0
60-64	44.2	42.7	44.3	54.4	56.7	55.4	59.8	63.1	67.9	65.2
15-24	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2	43.3	42.8	40.5	39.6	37.9	35.3
25-54	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6	90.2	91.8	92.1	91.2	92.0	90.9
55-64	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0	69.4	69.1	72.5	73.0	76.8	73.2
65 and over	9.4	10.7	9.5	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.6	13.4	13.3	15.9
15-64	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9	78.8	79.8	80.5	79.8	80.7	78.8
Females										
15-19	9.1	8.7	5.1	6.5	6.0	9.1	7.5	8.0	6.6	7.1
20-24	56.1	55.2	56.3	59.7	60.2	61.3	62.2	59.4	59.0	55.5
25-34	82.4	81.6	79.9	82.2	83.6	83.4	83.4	83.4	84.6	80.6
35-44	87.6	86.4	85.3	86.3	87.4	86.3	85.9	86.2	86.9	84.0
45-54	87.0	86.1	86.6	85.3	85.6	86.5	88.6	86.7	88.1	85.1
55-59	81.7	80.4	78.6	78.1	79.4	79.0	83.0	82.3	81.8	79.0
60-64	39.2	39.8	43.0	47.2	51.3	53.5	54.7	60.3	64.2	64.3
15-24	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1	35.9	36.5	34.7	32.8	31.5	29.9
25-54	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.6	85.5	85.4	86.0	85.5	86.6	83.3
55-64	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5	66.1	66.9	69.4	71.4	72.9	71.4
65 and over	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.2	9.4	10.7
15-64	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.1	75.0	75.8	73.0
All persons										
15-24	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.7	39.7	37.7	36.3	34.8	32.7
25-54	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.6	89.0	88.3	89.3	87.1
55-64	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6	67.9	70.8	72.1	74.6	72.2
65 and over	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.6	10.7	12.4
15-64	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	77.3	78.2	75.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	62.3	29.6	30.2	31.1	24.4	28.7	18.4	22.3	35.4	30.2
20-24	23.8	21.0	18.2	16.4	21.0	17.0	11.9	12.6	12.0	13.2
25-34	13.8	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.6	7.3	9.0	6.3	9.7	9.0
35-44	13.9	11.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.5	6.6	6.8	8.0	8.4
45-54	16.9	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.5	8.8	6.7	9.1	9.2
55-59	18.2	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.5	10.7	9.0	6.9	10.8	7.2
60-64	10.8	9.3	8.6	10.1	8.6	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	5.4
15-24	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0	21.4	18.3	12.5	14.2	14.4	14.9
25-54	14.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.1	6.6	8.9	8.8
55-64	15.8	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.8	9.7	8.5	7.3	9.6	6.4
65 and over	2.8	4.6	2.2	1.2	0.9	5.6	4.1	4.1	0.9	1.2
15-64	16.5	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.2	9.9	8.5	7.3	9.4	8.8
Total	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4	7.2	9.1	8.5
Females										
15-19	55.7	42.8	40.1	22.0	9.5	16.7	15.8	20.4	23.6	24.5
20-24	26.3	22.9	18.7	13.5	12.4	15.3	11.4	8.6	14.5	13.2
25-34	12.7	10.3	10.6	8.9	9.7	9.3	7.5	7.0	8.5	7.6
35-44	12.5	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.7	7.8	5.8	4.1	6.8	6.5
45-54	12.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	5.5	5.2	4.6	5.7	5.8
55-59	17.2	11.3	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.1	7.4	6.5	5.8
60-64	6.4	6.9	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.4	6.3	4.2	7.2	6.2
15-24	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2	12.1	15.4	11.8	10.1	15.5	14.6
25-54	12.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	7.5	6.1	5.2	6.9	6.6
55-64	13.8	9.9	8.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.0
65 and over	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.6	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.9
15-64	14.2	11.4	10.1	8.8	8.6	7.9	6.6	5.7	7.4	6.9
Total	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	5.4	7.1	6.5
All persons										
15-24	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2	12.4	14.9	14.8
25-54	13.7	11.0	10.4	9.5	9.3	8.3	7.2	5.9	7.9	7.8
55-64	14.7	10.5	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.3	7.6	6.6	8.1	6.2
65 and over	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	3.3	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.0
15-64	15.3	12.1	11.1	10.1	9.9	8.9	7.6	6.5	8.4	7.9

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**875.6**	**893.9**	**884.7**	**896.1**	**893.3**	**894.8**	**909.4**	**910.0**	**893.0 |**	**869.5**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	73.3	72.0	66.4	71.1	68.7	61.4	63.3	66.3	64.3 |	58.9
B-F	**Industry**	**207.3 e**	**214.3 e**	**213.1 e**	**216.0 e**	**217.5 e**	**210.3 e**	**215.4 e**	**215.6 e**	**211.8 e**	**204.5 e**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	122.5	125.7	118.8	116.4	123.5	120.9	117.0	115.1	114.5 |	109.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.6	14.0	13.1	12.3	9.4	10.8 |	12.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	6.8	..	5.2	7.1	8.3	9.1	7.9	6.7	6.2 |	7.3
F	Construction	62.4	67.3	73.3	71.9	66.1	63.1	74.6	81.1	76.5 |	72.3
G-U	**Services**	**595.1 e**	**607.6 e**	**605.2 e**	**609.0 e**	**607.1 e**	**623.2 e**	**630.7 e**	**628.2 e**	**616.8 e**	**606.1 e**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	127.4	133.5	132.3	128.9	124.2	131.3	139.3	137.6	130.6 |	132.6
H	Transportation and storage	75.2	77.4	84.8	85.4	83.3	79.6	80.7	74.3	69.3 |	66.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	28.3	26.5	29.3	30.4	30.6	29.7	32.3	32.0	29.6 |	25.8
J	Information and communication	21.5	24.3	26.3	26.0	23.8	28.3	29.0	25.6	31.2 |	35.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	24.2	21.1	17.9	20.6	23.6	21.5	18.8	23.2	20.4 |	17.7
L	Real estate activities	23.0	22.7	20.7	20.7	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.7	19.8 |	18.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	27.8	34.3	36.1	36.2	33.6	39.6	36.3	33.4	37.0 |	32.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	25.5	24.6	24.3	24.8	23.5	26.1	29.4	29.0	29.0 |	26.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	59.0	61.3	58.6	59.1	62.3	63.0	58.9	63.3	63.1 |	62.9
P	Education	92.2	94.6	85.1	83.4	81.7	82.3	83.3	83.3	81.6 |	83.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	51.2	47.7	52.1	55.8	53.6	55.3	55.9	58.0	56.8 |	59.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	23.0	21.5	22.4	22.4	24.9	24.4	25.2	27.6	24.5 |	21.8
S	Other service activities	17.3	16.8	14.7	18.0	19.9	21.0	18.2	16.4	21.2 |	19.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**776.1**	**790.4**	**782.4**	**783.0**	**778.2**	**781.6**	**804.6**	**804.5**	**779.5 |**	**756.3**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	**Industry**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	114.2	118.6	111.2	107.6	114.7	111.4	108.1	105.6	106.4 |	100.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.3	13.5	12.8	12.2	9.4	10.6 |	11.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	6.8	..	5.1	7.0	8.1	8.6	7.9	6.7	6.2 |	7.2
F	Construction	53.6	58.2	63.5	61.6	54.7	51.9	65.1	70.3	65.8 |	61.5
G-U	**Services**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	114.5	120.5	120.0	116.3	109.6	117.5	127.3	124.8	117.2 |	115.7
H	Transportation and storage	72.8	74.5	80.9	80.8	78.8	75.6	75.0	69.1	65.8 |	64.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	25.5	23.2	27.3	28.3	27.9	27.4	30.9	30.6	27.3 |	24.1
J	Information and communication	19.6	21.3	22.1	21.7	21.8	24.3	24.7	24.0	26.7 |	30.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	23.4	20.6	17.2	20.0	22.4	20.8	18.1	21.2	19.9 |	17.2
L	Real estate activities	21.1	20.0	17.7	18.1	18.5	15.7	17.7	18.7	15.7 |	15.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.4	24.9	25.3	25.2	22.8	29.7	28.9	25.4	24.5 |	22.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	23.4	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.9	23.8	26.4	26.6	26.0 |	23.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	58.8	61.2	58.5	59.0	62.2	63.0	58.9	63.2	62.9 |	62.4
P	Education	90.8	92.9	84.0	81.5	80.0	79.8	81.2	81.1	79.4 |	81.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	46.9	45.1	49.8	52.0	50.5	51.5	51.5	54.2	53.2 |	55.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.4	18.0	19.5	19.8	21.2	20.9	22.1	21.0	21.3 |	19.1
S	Other service activities	10.6	10.5	9.2	11.2	12.2	11.0	9.1	7.0	10.0 |	8.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

LITHUANIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465	1 470	1 484 |	1 473
Males	728	732	737	728	729	721	729	732	749 |	744
Females	744	734	740	741	748	737	735	738	735 |	729
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	92	126 |	105
Males	111	96	90	73	66	61	50	51	69 |	57
Females	86	77	68	61	50	42	40	41	57 |	48
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378	1 358 |	1 369
Males	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681	680 |	687
Females	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698	678 |	681
Employment (%)										
Males	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.4	50.1 |	50.2
Females	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6	50.6	49.9 |	49.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5 |	7.1
Males	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9	7.0	9.3 |	7.6
Females	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.5	7.7 |	6.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**1 276**	**1 293**	**1 319**	**1 335**	**1 361**	**1 355**	**1 375**	**1 378**	**1 358 |**	**1 369**
Employees	1 133	1 138	1 157	1 169	1 189	1 188	1 209	1 214	1 194 |	1 206
Employers and persons working on own account	124	137	143	148	155	151	150	153	153 |	151
Unpaid family workers	7	..	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	**88.8**	**88.0**	**87.7**	**87.5**	**87.4**	**87.7**	**87.9**	**88.0**	**87.9 |**	**88.1**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	4.9	4.5	4.3
Male share of part time employment	32.9	32.2	32.5	30.0	30.0	31.3	32.0	34.1	34.9	31.1
Female share of part time employment	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0	65.9	65.1	68.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	6.4	5.8	6.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.1	10.0	11.8	11.7	12.0	11.1	7.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	8.7	11.0	10.2	14.1	13.8	14.9	15.4	18.2	18.5	13.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.8	17.0	16.7	15.7	19.0	19.0	20.3	20.7	22.3	19.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.3	18.9	16.8	20.4	18.5	19.2	22.7
More than 1 year	49.2	43.0	44.7	42.9	38.3	37.6	32.2	30.6	29.0	36.7

.. Not available; | Break in series

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	5.2	6.7	5.0	4.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	9.6	6.7	7.3
20-24	57.2	60.5	66.2	63.5	65.0	62.5	64.0	64.5	65.8	64.0
25-34	92.1	93.1	94.5	93.0	92.6	93.2	93.9	93.6	92.5	93.3
35-44	91.7	91.8	90.6	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.8	92.9	92.9	93.5
45-54	88.0	87.4	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.8	87.4	87.7	88.9	86.2
55-59	78.7	80.3	80.5	80.1	82.4	81.4	83.1	82.0	83.2	80.1
60-64	47.9	47.0	52.3	56.3	61.7	62.2	67.3	65.7	69.2	67.6
15-24	32.4	35.8	38.6	36.7	38.7	37.8	38.8	38.9	38.9	38.1
25-54	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.4	91.0	91.4	91.4	91.0
55-64	64.6	65.2	68.2	69.8	73.6	73.3	76.2	74.6	76.6	74.1
65 and over	8.2	8.7	8.5	9.3	10.9	13.0	13.4	13.6	16.0	14.5
15-64	73.7	74.7	76.0	75.8	77.1	77.4	78.9	79.2	79.9	79.2
Females										
15-19	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	6.3	6.7	7.5	9.2	8.5	7.9
20-24	46.7	47.3	51.6	53.8	53.0	53.8	57.1	58.5	56.2	57.1
25-34	86.9	87.5	86.1	86.1	86.7	85.4	85.0	86.1	87.3	86.8
35-44	91.3	90.3	90.3	89.4	90.1	89.6	89.5	90.1	90.5	90.4
45-54	88.5	87.4	89.4	89.0	88.6	89.2	90.0	91.1	90.2	90.2
55-59	73.3	74.4	75.8	80.0	82.2	82.5	84.0	84.8	84.5	84.3
60-64	34.0	36.3	39.6	43.4	48.9	53.8	57.7	58.9	62.5	64.2
15-24	26.1	27.0	29.6	30.8	31.9	32.2	34.1	35.6	34.2	34.3
25-54	89.0	88.4	88.7	88.2	88.5	88.1	88.3	89.2	89.4	89.2
55-64	54.2	56.1	58.9	63.3	67.2	69.6	71.9	72.5	73.6	74.0
65 and over	4.6	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.6
15-64	70.1	70.3	71.6	72.5	73.9	74.6	75.8	76.9	77.2	77.2
All persons										
15-24	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	35.3	35.0	36.5	37.3	36.6	36.3
25-54	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.6	90.3	90.4	90.1
55-64	58.7	60.1	63.0	66.2	70.0	71.3	73.8	73.4	75.0	74.1
65 and over	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.9	10.6
15-64	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3	78.0	78.5	78.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	45.8	29.7	33.9	32.3	22.0	18.0	13.6	20.2	26.5	21.7
20-24	28.4	22.4	18.8	15.1	15.3	14.1	11.8	13.3	21.0	13.3
25-34	15.9	11.6	10.5	7.5	7.8	7.0	5.7	6.7	8.9	7.0
35-44	12.2	11.8	12.0	10.5	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.3	7.0	5.7
45-54	14.3	12.4	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.7	6.8	6.7	8.2	8.5
55-59	15.5	14.9	14.5	11.4	8.8	8.7	7.8	7.9	10.6	8.8
60-64	9.4	11.9	12.2	9.0	9.9	7.8	7.0	5.5	10.8	8.5
15-24	29.7	23.0	19.6	16.0	15.9	14.6	12.0	14.1	21.5	14.0
25-54	14.1	11.9	11.1	9.5	8.4	8.1	6.4	6.6	8.1	7.0
55-64	13.5	13.9	13.8	10.6	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	10.7	8.7
65 and over	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
15-64	15.5	13.4	12.4	10.3	9.3	8.8	7.1	7.3	9.6	7.9
Total	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9	7.0	9.3	7.6
Females										
15-19	40.5	24.2	32.9	31.4	12.3	14.0	9.6	15.2	21.3	13.0
20-24	21.5	20.1	18.0	16.0	12.7	11.4	10.1	8.4	16.8	14.9
25-34	10.6	10.3	9.5	7.8	5.3	3.7	3.7	5.0	6.9	6.0
35-44	10.9	10.4	8.6	7.7	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.1	6.0	5.8
45-54	11.6	9.6	8.3	7.9	7.5	6.5	4.7	4.8	7.1	5.8
55-59	14.0	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.0	10.4	8.0
60-64	2.6	3.2	5.9	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.9	7.3	7.3
15-24	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	12.6	11.7	10.1	9.3	17.3	14.7
25-54	11.1	10.1	8.8	7.8	6.4	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.7	5.9
55-64	10.5	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	9.1	7.7
65 and over	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.3
15-64	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.4	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	8.0	6.9
Total	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.5	7.7	6.6
All persons										
15-24	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1	11.9	19.6	14.3
25-54	12.6	11.0	9.9	8.6	7.4	6.6	5.6	5.8	7.4	6.5
55-64	11.9	11.2	10.7	8.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.9	9.9	8.2
65 and over	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
15-64	13.6	12.0	10.9	9.3	8.1	7.3	6.3	6.5	8.8	7.4

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**1 275.7**	**1 292.8**	**1 319.0**	**1 334.9**	**1 361.4**	**1 354.8**	**1 374.7**	**1 378.4**	**1 358.2 |**	**1 368.6**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	112.2	108.9	120.9	121.1	108.6	105.5	98.7	88.7	77.3 |	72.7
B-F	**Industry**	**322.9 e**	**331.9 e**	**327.4 e**	**337.8 e**	**344.7 e**	**343.1 e**	**356.4 e**	**357.4 e**	**347.5 e**	**360.9 e**
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3 e	5.5 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e
C	Manufacturing	200.3	199.5	198.7	202.8	210.2	208.7	219.7	218.9	214.7 |	226.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.6	11.7	14.4	12.3	10.1	9.5 |	11.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	15.0	16.4	13.8	14.1	14.0	15.6	16.6	17.9	18.3 |	16.6
F	Construction	89.6	99.3	99.3	105.0	103.5	99.0	102.6	105.2	99.7 |	101.5
G-U	**Services**	**840.7 e**	**852.0 e**	**870.8 e**	**876.1 e**	**908.2 e**	**906.3 e**	**919.6 e**	**932.4 e**	**933.4 e**	**935.0 e**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	223.3	227.5	232.8	224.6	233.6	228.3	234.7	230.2	218.9 |	204.9
H	Transportation and storage	93.6	94.4	101.2	100.1	97.4	101.7	98.9	103.3	103.2 |	104.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	32.3	33.5	33.8	34.0	35.5	34.4	34.5	39.1	33.5 |	34.9
J	Information and communication	28.3	24.8	23.9	27.2	28.7	28.1	32.3	37.0	39.2 |	50.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	18.2	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.6	20.1	19.1	20.4	25.9 |	30.4
L	Real estate activities	13.3	15.8	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.6	15.2	13.8	12.5 |	13.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	50.2	52.9	49.8	52.5	55.6	55.8	60.7	61.7	66.4 |	62.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	38.6	41.0	45.6	48.4	53.5	55.9	54.0	52.5	57.0 |	61.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2	78.6	81.0	86.4 |	89.8
P	Education	134.5	125.9	128.4	132.2	136.9	134.9	135.3	135.1	134.5 |	120.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	85.5	84.8	84.7	89.8	92.2	92.6	94.3	99.5	96.7 |	99.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.8	25.6	29.5	28.4	29.7	29.4	30.0	26.8	26.7 |	28.5
S	Other service activities	27.1	28.3	27.3	25.8	29.2	30.5	32.5	33.8	34.4 |	33.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**1 134.7**	**1 140.6**	**1 159.4**	**1 171.1**	**1 193.5**	**1 192.1**	**1 214.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	**Industry**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	192.6	191.5	189.9	192.2	196.4	195.7	205.9	206.4	202.1 |	212.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.5	11.7	14.2	11.9	9.6	9.0 |	11.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.9	16.3	13.8	14.0	13.9	15.6	16.5	17.9	18.3 |	16.3
F	Construction	80.0	86.2	87.2	90.1	84.9	81.3	84.5	81.6	78.5 |	81.9
G-U	**Services**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	195.2	197.0	201.8	196.8	202.9	201.5	209.0	204.5	196.6 |	185.4
H	Transportation and storage	90.6	89.1	96.3	95.1	91.7	96.2	92.9	97.6	97.7 |	96.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	30.0	31.4	32.2	31.8	33.2	31.3	31.6	36.9	31.1 |	31.9
J	Information and communication	26.9	22.8	22.7	24.0	26.7	24.6	28.1	32.7	34.7 |	44.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	17.1	16.8	17.3	17.0	18.0	18.3	17.8	18.8	24.0 |	28.3
L	Real estate activities	11.8	14.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.8	11.2	9.6 |	10.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	43.0	44.1	41.4	43.6	45.6	45.4	49.0	47.9	50.4 |	49.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	36.5	38.2	42.8	45.9	50.6	52.6	50.6	49.5	53.3 |	58.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2	78.6	81.0	86.4 |	89.8
P	Education	133.8	125.0	127.4	131.3	135.1	133.3	133.5	133.9	131.6 |	118.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	83.6	83.4	83.2	86.9	89.3	90.4	92.0	97.8	94.6 |	96.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.8	23.2	27.0	26.2	26.4	26.7	27.1	23.3	22.6 |	24.7
S	Other service activities	20.5	19.1	16.3	15.0	16.5	18.1	19.7	19.2	19.5 |	14.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

LUXEMBOURG

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296	306	314 |	324
Males	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159	166	167 |	173
Females	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138	140	146 |	151
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17	17	21 |	17
Males	6	8	9 |	9	9	9	8	9	11 |	9
Females	7	7	7 |	9	8	7	8	8	10 |	8
Employment, thousands										
All persons	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289	292 |	307
Males	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150	157	156 |	164
Females	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130	132	136 |	143
Employment (%)										
Males	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.2	53.5 |	53.5
Females	44.1	44.1	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3	45.8	46.5 |	46.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8 |	5.2
Males	4.5	5.4	5.9 |	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.6 |	4.9
Females	5.9	6.4	5.8 |	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.9 |	5.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**236**	**239**	**246 |**	**257**	**260**	**272**	**280**	**289**	**292 |**	**307**
Employees	215	217	224 |	231	234	244	255	263	263 |	273
Employers and persons working on own account	20	20	20 |	23	24	25	22	23	24 |	27
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	4 |	4
Employees as % of employment	**90.9**	**90.8**	**91.1 |**	**89.8**	**89.7**	**89.8**	**91.1**	**90.9**	**90.1 |**	**89.0**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6	12.7	12.8
Male share of part time employment	19.5	19.7	19.9	19.2	20.6	17.3	19.2	20.3	22.2	27.1
Female share of part time employment	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8	79.7	77.8	72.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.3	6.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2	21.2	20.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.5	5.2	8.9	13.9	12.6	17.6	18.4	15.4	13.9	17.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	23.6	22.4	23.2	16.7	15.1	14.1	21.6	19.0	17.4	15.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.3	23.5	20.5	19.7	16.8	18.4	19.8	20.2	19.6	14.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.3	18.4	19.9	21.3	20.5	11.7	15.5	20.8	22.3	18.4
More than 1 year	30.3	30.4	27.4	28.4	35.0	38.2	24.7	24.5	26.9	34.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/dbc43*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/5c487* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/15074*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	11.8	13.2	15.2	18.1	13.6	12.2	13.4	15.9	12.1	17.0
20-24	46.4	47.2	45.9	53.6	46.6	52.5	52.3	57.5	53.0	53.2
25-34	92.4	91.5	93.1	93.3	91.8	92.0	90.9	92.9	91.9	90.8
35-44	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.0	94.9	93.4	95.5	94.6	95.3	94.1
45-54	94.2	94.3	94.0	92.6	92.6	90.1	90.2	91.1	91.3	92.5
55-59	65.4	66.4	69.1	65.3	69.6	67.0	68.2	72.1	70.5	76.3
60-64	27.2	30.7	30.8	20.8	23.2	21.3	21.4	25.1	23.4	26.7
15-24	28.8	29.8	29.6	36.2	30.4	32.6	33.9	37.8	33.7	36.2
25-54	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9	93.1	91.8	92.2	92.8	92.8	92.5
55-64	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5	49.1	46.8	47.5	51.2	49.7	54.4
65 and over	5.5	6.5	6.4	4.3	2.5	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.3	6.7
15-64	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0	75.1	74.0	74.7	76.4	75.4	76.4
Females										
15-19	6.4	9.4	7.7	16.8	11.8	9.8	11.6	13.1	12.8	15.3
20-24	43.1	34.6	39.0	50.4	48.9	45.1	50.3	47.1	46.5	50.7
25-34	84.4	84.0	85.3	86.1	86.2	86.5	87.4	89.3	87.4	86.8
35-44	79.9	82.7	83.6	85.8	82.0	85.6	86.6	87.6	87.8	88.9
45-54	73.3	74.9	73.9	72.1	75.0	79.8	79.1	74.8	80.3	81.7
55-59	48.8	46.9	52.7	51.1	50.8	53.2	51.9	56.2	61.6	62.9
60-64	18.5	18.5	16.4	15.7	13.4	14.2	17.4	16.9	18.2	18.6
15-24	24.7	21.8	23.0	34.1	31.0	28.3	32.3	31.3	31.0	34.5
25-54	79.2	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.1	84.0	84.4	84.0	85.3	85.9
55-64	35.2	34.2	36.5	35.0	33.9	35.1	36.2	38.4	41.9	42.9
65 and over	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
15-64	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.6	64.7	66.2	67.4	67.4	68.8	69.9
All persons										
15-24	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2	30.7	30.5	33.1	34.6	32.4	35.4
25-54	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7	87.2	88.0	88.4	88.5	89.1	89.2
55-64	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3	41.6	41.1	42.0	45.0	45.9	48.8
65 and over	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	1.4	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.8	4.8
15-64	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9	70.0	70.2	71.1	72.0	72.2	73.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.9	23.9	25.3	29.4	31.0	19.5	32.5	25.9	29.4	36.8
20-24	17.5	17.2	26.4	15.5	16.5	16.7	12.5	15.8	23.9	12.4
25-34	5.2	6.9	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	6.6	3.5
35-44	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.8	3.6
45-54	3.4	3.2	3.7	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.9
55-59	2.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	6.3	2.9	4.4	4.3	5.3	5.1
60-64	1.4	6.0	2.9	8.0	2.7	3.7	2.9	5.9	3.3	7.4
15-24	18.9	18.7	26.1	18.9	19.7	17.2	16.3	17.8	24.8	17.7
25-54	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.2	3.7
55-64	1.9	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.6
65 and over	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	4.2	0.0	2.2	3.9	0.7
15-64	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.6	5.0
Total	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.6	4.9
Females										
15-19	19.2	20.0	28.1	17.9	31.6	28.9	24.5	29.1	37.2	28.7
20-24	18.5	8.4	16.0	14.9	15.0	10.2	9.4	12.8	17.6	12.8
25-34	6.9	8.0	6.5	9.0	7.4	5.5	7.3	5.7	7.9	5.3
35-44	5.0	6.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.4	4.5
45-54	3.8	4.1	3.9	7.1	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.3	5.2	5.0
55-59	2.5	4.0	4.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1
60-64	2.3	9.3	1.6	5.5	4.1	2.5	1.2	3.8	2.5	4.3
15-24	18.6	10.9	18.1	15.7	18.0	13.2	11.9	16.0	21.3	16.1
25-54	5.3	6.2	5.1	6.9	5.8	5.0	5.6	4.8	6.2	5.0
55-64	2.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.3
65 and over	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9	0.0	12.3	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.4
15-64	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.4	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	7.0	5.7
Total	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	7.0	5.6
All persons										
15-24	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3	18.9	15.4	14.2	17.0	23.2	16.9
25-54	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.7	4.3
55-64	2.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.6
65 and over	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	5.9	0.8	1.6	2.7	0.9
15-64	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.3

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**236.1**	**238.7**	**245.6 |**	**257.5**	**260.5**	**271.8**	**279.9**	**289.1**	**292.4 |**	**306.8**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.1	3.7	3.5 |	..	..	3.1	2.7	..	..	3.3
B-F	**Industry**	**27.3**	**25.5**	**24.4 |**	**26.8**	**25.8**	**23.1**	**27.6**	**27.2**	**26.7 |**	**25.5**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	12.6	11.6	13.2 |	11.8	11.1	9.2	11.8	10.9	11.0 |	9.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	14.8	13.9	11.2 |	15.0	14.7	13.9	15.8	16.4	15.7 |	15.8
G-U	**Services**	**205.7**	**209.5**	**217.8 |**	**..**	**..**	**245.6**	**249.6**	**..**	**..**	**278.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	19.5	20.2	20.9 |	20.8	19.0	19.8	19.5	20.5	23.8 |	26.0
H	Transportation and storage	9.1	10.1	9.6 |	10.2	10.7	9.7	10.8	11.6	13.0 |	11.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	8.1	7.0	7.7 |	9.7	9.2	7.4	10.2	11.1	11.1 |	9.9
J	Information and communication	9.4	9.3	10.9 |	9.1	8.1	9.6	11.4	11.8	10.9 |	13.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	29.5	30.0	31.1 |	26.3	28.1	26.4	30.0	31.8	32.9 |	34.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5 |	2.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	16.4	18.6	19.9 |	18.9	18.9	20.2	22.8	25.6	27.2 |	28.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	6.6	6.3	6.4 |	8.1	7.7	8.1	7.4	8.8	8.0 |	9.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	27.3	26.2	27.6 |	27.1	25.4	24.9	27.7	29.9	33.6 |	33.8
P	Education	18.9	20.0	20.7 |	20.0	19.5	21.2	20.5	21.9	24.3 |	26.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	26.3	26.0	26.8 |	26.5	27.5	23.9	27.7	31.3	28.0 |	32.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.0	..	2.7 |	2.5	3.1	..	3.7	3.2	3.1 |	3.3
S	Other service activities	3.5	3.7	3.8 |	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.0 |	5.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.1	4.0	4.0 |	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.1	3.4	4.5 |	4.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	14.4	14.9	17.3 |	13.9	15.0	14.9	18.1	20.8	16.4 |	19.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**214.8**	**216.9**	**223.8 |**	**231.5**	**233.7**	**244.2**	**255.2**	**262.9**	**263.6 |**	**273.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	**Industry**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	12.1	11.4	12.9 |	11.2	10.5	8.8	11.5	10.2	10.6 |	9.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	13.6	12.9	10.4 |	13.7	13.5	12.9	14.9	14.9	14.2 |	14.2
G-U	**Services**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	17.7	18.4	18.6 |	18.8	17.0	18.3	17.9	18.2	21.0 |	23.0
H	Transportation and storage	8.9	9.9	9.5 |	9.8	10.2	9.3	10.6	11.5	12.3 |	11.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	7.3	6.4	7.1 |	8.3	8.4	6.4	9.0	9.9	9.4 |	8.7
J	Information and communication	8.3	8.4	9.5 |	8.4	7.4	9.0	10.3	11.0	10.0 |	12.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	28.4	29.0	30.0 |	25.1	26.9	25.4	29.0	30.8	31.6 |	32.7
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	12.7	14.5	15.1 |	15.7	15.6	16.8	18.3	20.9	22.4 |	23.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	6.2	5.8	5.9 |	7.6	7.2	7.6	6.8	8.1	7.2 |	8.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	27.1	25.6	27.3 |	26.5	25.0	24.3	27.3	29.4	33.0 |	32.9
P	Education	18.0	19.0	20.0 |	18.6	17.6	19.9	19.2	21.3	23.3 |	25.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	23.1	22.6	23.5 |	22.6	23.3	20.3	24.9	27.1	24.6 |	27.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.6	2.6 |	2.5
S	Other service activities	2.8	2.9	3.2 |	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.3	3.9 |	4.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.6	3.1	3.6 |	3.2	..	4.1	4.5	2.9	3.4 |	3.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	14.3	14.8	17.2 |	13.8	15.0	14.6	18.0	20.7	16.1 |	19.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

MEXICO

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	53 520	54 972	56 595	53 305 e	57 531
Males	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 097	33 878	34 463	32 634 e	35 066
Females	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 423	21 093	22 132	20 671 e	22 464
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 840	1 810	1 980	2 378 e	2 365
Males	1 561	1 571	1 552	1 393	1 277	1 100	1 087	1 197	1 527 e	1 432
Females	961	989	957	901	808	740	723	784	851 e	933
Employment, thousands										
All persons	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	51 680	53 162	54 615	50 927 e	55 166
Males	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	31 997	32 791	33 266	31 107 e	33 635
Females	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 683	20 370	21 349	19 820 e	21 531
Employment (%)										
Males	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	61.9	61.7	60.9	61.1 e	61.0
Females	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.3	39.1	38.9 e	39.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.5 e	4.1
Males	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.7 e	4.1
Females	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.1 e	4.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**48 707**	**49 227**	**49 415**	**50 611**	**51 595**	**51 680**	**53 162**	**54 615**	**50 927 e**	**55 166**
Employees	32 649	33 023	33 512	34 374	35 262	35 498	36 416	37 232	35 426 e	37 609
Employers and persons working on own account	13 076	13 371	13 168	13 550	13 808	13 768	14 365	14 902	13 470 e	15 285
Unpaid family workers	2 982	2 833	2 736	2 687	2 525	2 414	2 380	2 480	2 031 e	2 272
Employees as % of employment	**67.0**	**67.1**	**67.8**	**67.9**	**68.3**	**68.7**	**68.5**	**68.2**	**69.6 e**	**68.2**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6	17.7	17.9
Male share of part time employment	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.9	41.5	41.1	40.3	42.7	42.4
Female share of part time employment	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.7	57.3	57.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.4	12.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9	26.2	26.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	44.0	45.8	45.2	47.0	47.5	49.2	49.4	48.1	40.0	40.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	37.4	36.1	37.0	37.6	36.0	35.1	35.4	36.7	36.1	34.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.8	10.7	9.9	10.2	9.9	14.3	12.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	8.1	8.0
More than 1 year	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4	4.8

e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/0e252*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/3b199* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/b0d3d*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	45.4	43.9	41.9	41.2	40.2	40.2	40.6	41.3	38.0	40.7
20-24	78.5	77.8	77.6	77.0	77.0	75.9	74.9	75.9	72.4	73.1
25-34	94.5	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.7	91.4	92.2
35-44	95.5	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.2	93.2	94.3
45-54	93.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.8	93.1	93.3	93.1	90.6	92.1
55-59	85.0	85.0	85.5	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.9	85.1	82.3	84.4
60-64	71.0	69.6	70.1	69.5	69.0	70.0	68.7	67.7	63.8	65.4
15-24	60.8	59.8	58.9	57.9	57.2	56.7	56.6	57.3	54.0	56.0
25-54	94.5	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.0	91.7	92.9
55-64	78.8	78.2	78.9	78.1	77.8	78.2	77.7	77.2	73.8	75.6
65 and over	41.9	41.8	42.3	42.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	40.6	37.0	37.6
15-64	82.7	82.4	82.2	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8	79.3	80.7
Females										
15-19	23.2	21.6	20.5	20.3	19.4	19.2	19.2	20.2	18.3	20.4
20-24	45.4	45.5	44.3	43.6	43.7	43.4	43.6	45.6	43.6	45.2
25-34	55.4	56.1	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.0	55.7	57.1	56.0	57.8
35-44	57.2	57.3	56.3	56.8	57.2	57.4	57.8	59.6	57.3	58.6
45-54	52.5	52.6	52.2	53.8	54.0	53.0	54.2	55.7	52.5	54.8
55-59	41.3	42.3	41.5	42.1	42.4	41.7	42.9	44.5	42.0	42.3
60-64	32.0	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.5	30.9	30.8	34.1	29.8	29.7
15-24	33.8	33.1	32.0	31.6	31.2	30.8	30.9	32.4	30.4	32.4
25-54	55.2	55.5	54.6	55.2	55.5	55.3	56.0	57.5	55.4	57.2
55-64	37.3	37.5	36.7	37.2	37.5	36.8	37.6	39.8	36.4	36.6
65 and over	14.9	14.6	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.5	14.9	15.7	13.5	12.9
15-64	47.3	47.4	46.6	46.8	47.0	46.7	47.3	48.8	46.7	48.3
All persons										
15-24	47.3	46.4	45.6	44.8	44.2	43.8	43.8	44.8	42.3	44.3
25-54	73.6	73.7	73.1	73.5	73.7	73.5	73.9	74.7	72.5	74.0
55-64	56.6	56.5	56.4	56.1	56.1	56.0	56.3	57.1	53.7	54.6
65 and over	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.8	27.2	27.0	24.1	23.9
15-64	64.2	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.7	64.6	62.3	63.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.3
20-24	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.1	6.3	6.8	8.1	7.7
25-34	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.3	4.7
35-44	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.8	3.0
45-54	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.0
55-59	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.2
60-64	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.7
15-24	8.9	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.6	7.5
25-54	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	4.2	3.6
55-64	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.2	3.0
65 and over	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6
15-64	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.7	4.2
Total	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.5	4.1
Females										
15-19	10.7	11.8	11.8	10.9	9.4	8.4	7.5	8.8	8.0	8.6
20-24	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.7	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.7	9.2	8.6
25-34	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.1
35-44	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.2
45-54	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.5
55-59	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.2
60-64	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.9
15-24	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.8	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.8	8.6
25-54	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.7
55-64	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.1
65 and over	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9
15-64	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.3
Total	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.2
All persons										
15-24	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	8.0	7.9
25-54	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.6
55-64	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.7
65 and over	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
15-64	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.3

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**48 372.9**	**48 942.0**	**49 134.1**	**50 323.3**	**51 319.1**	**52 035.3**	**53 407.6**	**54 683.4**	**..**	**54 825.5**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6 622.9	6 665.5	6 750.5	6 743.9	6 710.3	6 811.3	6 826.5	6 809.8	..	6 752.0
B-F	**Industry**	**11 614.6**	**11 869.0**	**12 162.0**	**12 635.2**	**13 189.3**	**13 509.5**	**13 927.6**	**13 948.2**	**..**	**14 042.6**
B	Mining and quarrying	222.2	246.0	229.2	229.6	199.5	201.4	204.1	201.6	..	164.4
C	Manufacturing	7 443.0	7 710.8	7 888.4	8 115.9	8 411.7	8 691.3	8 940.7	9 112.9	..	9 093.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	113.4	103.2	99.7	109.6	110.7	113.1	112.5	98.6	..	84.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	207.1	209.0	220.7	217.5	225.0	225.6	250.2	240.2	..	311.2
F	Construction	3 628.9	3 600.0	3 724.2	3 962.6	4 242.4	4 278.0	4 420.1	4 294.9	..	4 389.8
G-U	**Services**	**30 135.3**	**30 407.6**	**30 221.5**	**30 944.2**	**31 419.6**	**31 714.5**	**32 653.5**	**33 925.4**	**..**	**34 030.9**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 579.3	9 650.4	9 599.0	9 720.6	9 774.0	9 660.9	10 019.8	10 676.0	..	10 628.6
H	Transportation and storage	1 948.7	2 006.8	2 048.7	2 115.3	2 197.6	2 267.2	2 414.8	2 435.2	..	2 351.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 337.5	3 410.2	3 449.3	3 654.0	3 837.0	3 925.2	4 053.8	4 386.0	..	4 123.6
J	Information and communication	395.1	416.8	366.1	376.0	408.5	401.5	402.9	394.3	..	437.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	526.9	519.9	519.2	516.6	493.8	511.4	532.3	553.8	..	584.1
L	Real estate activities	280.3	250.2	270.9	305.4	281.6	302.7	313.7	326.1	..	361.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 127.3	1 204.6	1 212.4	1 245.3	1 304.9	1 309.8	1 456.5	1 447.4	..	1 515.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 239.6	1 256.4	1 264.3	1 319.2	1 376.0	1 406.4	1 409.5	1 437.8	..	1 487.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 397.8	2 367.8	2 321.5	2 257.9	2 252.3	2 205.0	2 244.1	2 325.4	..	2 406.5
P	Education	2 579.4	2 561.7	2 501.4	2 535.9	2 559.2	2 648.9	2 677.1	2 643.5	..	2 817.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 462.5	1 503.2	1 506.2	1 544.3	1 542.8	1 611.1	1 648.6	1 650.3	..	1 874.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	426.1	439.3	418.7	444.4	465.7	465.6	486.1	477.0	..	382.0
S	Other service activities	2 621.8	2 598.7	2 470.1	2 521.7	2 549.3	2 649.9	2 696.9	2 776.9	..	2 882.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2 207.5	2 219.1	2 270.7	2 386.8	2 374.9	2 346.0	2 294.3	2 393.9	..	2 174.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.6	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	..	4.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**32 350.8**	**32 770.7**	**33 261.6**	**34 118.1**	**35 015.9**	**35 608.1**	**36 446.3**	**37 147.0**	**..**	**37 294.4**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 670.4	2 670.9	2 781.4	2 839.5	2 990.0	2 992.1	3 037.5	3 108.0	..	3 157.9
B-F	**Industry**	**8 834.2**	**9 043.5**	**9 352.9**	**9 743.4**	**10 108.2**	**10 370.8**	**10 660.6**	**10 587.5**	**..**	**10 662.5**
B	Mining and quarrying	212.7	233.2	218.7	221.6	189.5	190.8	194.5	187.1	..	156.0
C	Manufacturing	5 707.3	5 990.6	6 210.9	6 404.7	6 621.5	6 888.0	7 075.5	7 119.9	..	7 190.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	112.2	102.6	99.0	108.8	110.3	112.6	111.8	97.8	..	83.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	130.9	133.6	140.1	133.6	133.8	140.4	148.1	152.8	..	215.6
F	Construction	2 671.1	2 583.6	2 684.2	2 874.7	3 053.1	3 039.1	3 130.6	3 029.9	..	3 016.3
G-U	**Services**	**20 846.2**	**21 056.3**	**21 127.3**	**21 535.2**	**21 917.6**	**22 245.2**	**22 748.2**	**23 451.5**	**..**	**23 474.1**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 699.4	4 797.2	4 855.8	4 916.5	4 989.7	5 050.9	5 275.6	5 543.7	..	5 616.9
H	Transportation and storage	1 498.4	1 558.5	1 611.1	1 648.9	1 689.6	1 744.5	1 807.3	1 814.9	..	1 704.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 829.3	1 891.1	1 948.4	2 008.6	2 160.8	2 267.4	2 332.8	2 554.7	..	2 295.9
J	Information and communication	378.9	398.9	354.0	357.3	390.7	386.1	388.9	374.9	..	414.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	509.5	502.1	497.2	502.3	483.3	493.8	515.7	537.7	..	556.3
L	Real estate activities	190.3	171.3	187.9	221.0	196.9	214.2	217.1	234.9	..	252.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	690.5	716.5	739.3	754.7	792.7	793.4	872.9	856.3	..	879.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 050.1	1 061.3	1 074.7	1 141.4	1 188.5	1 196.4	1 217.4	1 241.8	..	1 300.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 377.8	2 348.8	2 303.4	2 241.2	2 236.9	2 187.9	2 228.9	2 307.6	..	2 397.8
P	Education	2 485.0	2 475.9	2 402.1	2 432.1	2 456.5	2 545.1	2 574.3	2 535.1	..	2 691.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 227.4	1 272.3	1 305.0	1 312.0	1 304.1	1 345.6	1 359.5	1 346.4	..	1 546.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	294.5	310.9	297.3	310.1	313.5	321.0	334.3	334.6	..	260.5
S	Other service activities	1 402.2	1 329.9	1 277.4	1 301.5	1 337.6	1 349.9	1 326.0	1 373.2	..	1 379.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2 207.5	2 219.1	2 270.7	2 386.8	2 374.9	2 346.0	2 294.3	2 393.9	..	2 174.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.5	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.8	..	4.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	8 861	8 932	8 895	8 932	8 965	9 042	9 147	9 296	9 338 |	9 690
Males	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 885	4 953	4 960 |	5 112
Females	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262	4 344	4 377 |	4 578
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	516	647	660	614	539	438	350	314	357 |	408
Males	260	346	343	313	268	216	182	168	184 |	202
Females	255	301	317	301	271	221	169	146	173 |	206
Employment, thousands										
All persons	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 318	8 427	8 605	8 797	8 982	8 981 |	9 282
Males	4 501	4 459	4 459	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 704	4 784	4 777 |	4 910
Females	3 844	3 826	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093	4 198	4 204 |	4 372
Employment (%)										
Males	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.2 |	52.9
Females	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.8 |	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.8 |	4.2
Males	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7 |	4.0
Females	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4	4.0 |	4.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**8 345**	**8 285**	**8 236**	**8 318**	**8 427**	**8 605**	**8 797**	**8 982**	**8 981 |**	**9 282**
Employees	7 057	6 947	6 860	6 909	7 000	7 154	7 322	7 475	7 421 |	7 810
Employers and persons working on own account	1 236	1 288	1 327	1 354	1 379	1 411	1 438	1 459	1 515 |	1 430
Unpaid family workers	46	42	41	47	38	29	30	33	34 |	34
Employees as % of employment	**84.6**	**83.9**	**83.3**	**83.1**	**83.1**	**83.1**	**83.2**	**83.2**	**82.6 |**	**84.1**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0	36.9	36.0
Male share of part time employment	25.5	26.7	27.4	27.3	26.7	27.1	27.5	27.9	27.9	28.3
Female share of part time employment	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5	72.1	72.1	71.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9	56.8	54.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.8	10.1	23.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	23.0	19.6	17.5	18.0	19.8	21.8	24.1	27.8	29.8	27.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.1	18.8	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8	19.5	14.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.4	19.2	19.4	16.3	15.5	14.9	14.2	14.3	16.6	13.9
More than 1 year	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	42.7	40.7	38.0	31.4	24.0	20.3

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/94e43*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/f3485* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/eca4c*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	58.3	58.7	57.5	59.0	59.1	60.2	61.6	63.2	61.7	71.6
20-24	76.8	77.6	76.0	75.7	75.1	73.8	74.3	76.1	73.3	81.7
25-34	93.2	92.3	92.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.3	90.9	91.5	92.8
35-44	94.0	93.1	93.3	93.2	92.7	92.7	92.6	92.9	92.3	93.6
45-54	91.9	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.3	90.5	91.2	90.9	90.9	90.4
55-59	86.0	85.8	85.6	86.4	86.3	85.7	87.0	87.2	87.0	87.8
60-64	54.6	61.9	64.4	67.9	69.3	71.4	72.1	74.0	75.4	75.8
15-24	67.7	68.4	67.0	67.5	67.2	67.0	68.0	69.7	67.7	76.8
25-54	93.0	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.7	91.3	91.7	91.5	91.5	92.2
55-64	70.6	74.2	75.5	77.6	78.2	79.0	80.0	81.0	81.5	82.1
65 and over	10.8	11.3	12.7	11.4	11.4	12.2	12.7	13.7	13.4	13.7
15-64	83.9	84.3	84.2	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.7	85.1	84.8	87.1
Females										
15-19	62.8	61.7	60.3	61.8	63.0	62.9	64.6	65.1	64.7	76.7
20-24	78.3	77.7	74.5	76.6	75.1	76.2	74.8	75.3	74.7	85.6
25-34	85.5	85.2	84.6	84.8	84.3	84.1	84.5	85.9	86.7	87.9
35-44	82.4	83.5	82.5	82.2	82.0	81.3	82.1	83.0	83.0	82.9
45-54	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.9	80.5	80.9	80.8	81.4	81.5	84.4
55-59	65.5	66.8	67.1	68.1	69.0	71.1	71.3	72.1	73.5	75.8
60-64	35.8	37.7	40.4	44.0	47.0	48.0	51.2	53.1	54.4	54.3
15-24	70.8	70.0	67.7	69.4	69.2	69.7	69.8	70.3	69.9	81.4
25-54	82.3	82.6	81.9	82.1	82.2	82.0	82.4	83.3	83.7	85.1
55-64	51.0	52.8	54.3	56.7	58.6	60.2	61.8	63.1	64.4	65.6
65 and over	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.7	6.2
15-64	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.8	76.7	77.0	80.2
All persons										
15-24	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5	68.2	68.3	68.9	70.0	68.7	79.1
25-54	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.4	87.6	88.7
55-64	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1	68.4	69.5	70.9	72.0	73.0	73.8
65 and over	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.4	9.3	9.7
15-64	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.9	80.9	83.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	14.9	16.4	15.8	14.2	14.9	11.8	9.3	8.6	11.1	12.2
20-24	9.5	11.4	9.9	9.2	8.7	6.7	6.4	6.2	7.6	7.7
25-34	4.7	6.8	6.5	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.2
35-44	3.5	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.4
45-54	4.4	5.6	5.6	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.4
55-59	5.4	6.9	7.5	7.1	5.2	4.2	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.9
60-64	5.2	7.7	9.0	10.3	9.4	6.7	5.4	3.8	3.0	3.9
15-24	11.8	13.5	12.4	11.3	11.4	9.0	7.7	7.3	9.2	9.7
25-54	4.2	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7
55-64	5.3	7.2	8.1	8.4	7.0	5.3	4.2	3.3	2.6	3.3
65 and over	3.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.0
15-64	5.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.0
Total	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.9
Females										
15-19	15.3	16.1	15.7	14.8	13.2	11.1	8.8	7.5	10.7	12.6
20-24	8.9	10.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	6.9	4.8	5.1	7.7	6.0
25-34	5.6	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.2	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	4.3
35-44	5.5	6.4	7.0	6.3	5.4	3.7	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.6
45-54	4.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	5.5	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.8
55-59	5.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	5.2	4.1	2.9	2.6	2.9
60-64	5.4	5.8	7.9	8.7	8.1	6.9	6.0	3.5	3.3	3.5
15-24	11.6	12.9	13.1	11.2	10.3	8.8	6.6	6.2	9.0	9.0
25-54	5.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.5
55-64	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.6	7.4	5.8	4.8	3.1	2.9	3.2
65 and over	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	2.8	1.5	4.7
15-64	6.3	7.4	7.8	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.5
Total	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4	4.0	4.5
All persons										
15-24	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2	6.7	9.1	9.3
25-54	4.6	6.0	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1
55-64	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.1	7.2	5.5	4.5	3.2	2.7	3.3
65 and over	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.4	3.6
15-64	5.9	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.9	4.2

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**8 345.1**	**8 285.1**	**8 235.8**	**8 318.1**	**8 426.9**	**8 604.5**	**8 796.9**	**8 981.9**	**8 981.0 |**	**9 282.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	205.1 |	159.1	174.0	178.0	175.1	176.1	166.8	167.9	166.3 |	205.1
B-F	**Industry**	**1 291.7 |**	**1 254.2**	**1 232.0**	**1 260.7**	**1 275.9**	**1 282.5**	**1 285.3**	**1 301.2**	**1 282.9 |**	**1 267.9**
B	Mining and quarrying	9.6 |	11.0	10.0	13.4	10.8	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.7 |	13.4
C	Manufacturing	767.5 |	764.5	764.6	786.1	802.3	800.6	812.5	812.1	805.6 |	774.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	38.2 |	31.4	27.4	27.7	32.5	29.5	30.4	34.6	28.7 |	41.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	35.0 |	34.5	32.6	30.9	32.8	35.5	30.6	33.5	32.0 |	42.3
F	Construction	441.5 |	412.8	397.5	402.6	397.6	408.7	402.8	412.6	407.0 |	396.7
G-U	**Services**	**6 848.3 |**	**6 871.8**	**6 829.7**	**6 879.5**	**6 975.9**	**7 146.0**	**7 344.9**	**7 512.9**	**7 531.8 |**	**7 809.2**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 125.9 |	1 215.7	1 234.7	1 233.0	1 242.3	1 251.6	1 244.8	1 249.6	1 228.0 |	1 449.8
H	Transportation and storage	389.9 |	366.8	357.7	356.1	374.3	384.0	403.4	394.1	367.5 |	460.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	340.4 |	313.4	325.3	351.8	356.5	362.8	390.1	387.1	345.1 |	379.6
J	Information and communication	283.5 |	254.0	244.8	256.0	272.3	273.2	282.6	300.8	309.5 |	410.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	219.7 |	274.0	280.4	268.2	263.8	253.0	256.5	246.2	244.8 |	282.7
L	Real estate activities	64.4 |	62.7	63.8	67.0	65.5	64.3	64.9	66.6	68.4 |	75.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	490.8 |	575.8	580.6	584.8	577.6	586.6	644.2	645.0	669.1 |	806.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	309.1 |	385.6	410.1	429.1	445.0	443.1	455.3	478.5	452.1 |	430.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	517.7 |	501.5	490.4	484.9	483.0	496.9	500.9	509.1	534.4 |	629.9
P	Education	557.7 |	547.6	543.8	557.5	561.2	559.0	580.5	587.9	597.7 |	698.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 362.1 |	1 330.2	1 299.1	1 291.1	1 292.9	1 271.4	1 312.5	1 366.9	1 388.2 |	1 569.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	168.6 |	159.3	159.5	168.7	169.2	171.7	173.5	192.6	179.5 |	209.3
S	Other service activities	176.0 |	186.5	185.8	180.6	180.6	175.6	173.8	167.6	188.2 |	199.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.9 |	6.7	9.5	..	4.0	8.6	11.8	13.7	16.1 |	14.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**7 063.0**	**6 955.2**	**6 867.6**	**6 917.7**	**7 010.0**	**7 164.6**	**7 329.2**	**7 489.3**	**7 432.2 |**	**7 818.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	98.1 |	72.9	75.1	70.2	73.4	74.8	71.7	72.8	77.4 |	109.2
B-F	**Industry**	**1 118.0 |**	**1 065.6**	**1 044.8**	**1 077.3**	**1 093.1**	**1 092.9**	**1 098.4**	**1 100.3**	**1 079.0 |**	**1 090.4**
B	Mining and quarrying	9.5 |	10.6	9.8	13.2	10.7	8.2	8.8	8.4	9.6 |	11.7
C	Manufacturing	716.6 |	706.3	707.4	729.4	747.5	741.9	751.5	749.0	741.0 |	724.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	37.8 |	31.0	26.4	26.6	31.8	28.5	29.4	33.2	28.1 |	40.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	33.1 |	33.6	32.0	30.2	31.9	34.9	29.2	31.6	31.4 |	41.6
F	Construction	321.0 |	284.1	269.2	277.9	271.2	279.4	279.6	278.2	268.9 |	273.1
G-U	**Services**	**5 846.9 |**	**5 816.8**	**5 747.7**	**5 770.2**	**5 843.6**	**5 996.9**	**6 159.1**	**6 316.2**	**6 275.8 |**	**6 618.6**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	990.7 |	1 048.5	1 055.6	1 056.3	1 059.1	1 070.5	1 072.8	1 084.7	1 059.5 |	1 288.8
H	Transportation and storage	359.6 |	333.3	324.6	322.6	340.6	345.8	362.5	354.2	326.9 |	407.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	293.5 |	265.7	271.9	294.0	295.1	304.1	328.4	331.7	286.0 |	323.9
J	Information and communication	225.4 |	196.2	183.4	191.8	205.1	202.8	220.3	235.6	234.5 |	321.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	208.5 |	236.1	229.2	217.0	216.7	205.5	206.1	196.4	193.6 |	237.2
L	Real estate activities	53.8 |	48.2	49.1	52.2	52.3	52.8	51.0	53.7	54.0 |	60.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	322.8 |	363.7	362.8	358.5	354.1	364.2	389.3	391.2	401.9 |	523.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	277.6 |	328.0	347.1	363.2	373.5	375.2	384.7	403.8	378.2 |	361.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	513.8 |	494.6	481.1	477.0	475.6	490.6	495.4	503.0	527.1 |	626.6
P	Education	514.3 |	492.9	489.9	496.9	496.8	492.3	513.6	513.0	522.1 |	624.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 246.2 |	1 206.1	1 168.1	1 155.2	1 159.6	1 134.4	1 166.4	1 220.1	1 223.1 |	1 411.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	104.7 |	95.6	91.6	99.1	100.0	98.4	99.3	106.6	97.0 |	123.6
S	Other service activities	112.0 |	119.6	117.9	108.5	104.4	106.0	99.0	100.4	106.6 |	122.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.4 |	3.9	4.0	..	..	7.1	9.8	10.6	12.3 |	12.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 331	2 362	2 441	2 504	2 617	2 715	2 772	2 811	2 861	2 900
Males	1 223	1 236	1 281	1 320	1 384	1 439	1 467	1 481	1 515	1 527
Females	1 108	1 125	1 160	1 184	1 234	1 276	1 305	1 330	1 346	1 373
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	151	138	133	135	135	129	120	115	132	110
Males	76	66	61	66	67	62	61	57	64	56
Females	75	72	71	70	68	67	59	59	67	53
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 180	2 224	2 308	2 369	2 483	2 586	2 652	2 695	2 730	2 790
Males	1 147	1 170	1 219	1 255	1 317	1 377	1 406	1 424	1 451	1 470
Females	1 033	1 053	1 089	1 114	1 166	1 209	1 247	1 271	1 279	1 320
Employment (%)										
Males	52.6	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.0	52.8	53.1	52.7
Females	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.8	47.0	47.2	46.9	47.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8
Males	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.7
Females	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**2 180**	**2 224**	**2 308**	**2 369**	**2 483**	**2 586**	**2 652**	**2 695**	**2 730**	**2 796**
Employees	1 815	1 880	1 956	2 016	2 037	2 103	2 166	2 196	2 189	2 235
Employers and persons working on own account	338	315	327	328	421	460	462	478	515	533
Unpaid family workers	23	26	24	21	22	20	22	19	21	22
Employees as % of employment	**83.3**	**84.5**	**84.7**	**85.1**	**82.0**	**81.3**	**81.7**	**81.5**	**80.2**	**79.9**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	22.3	21.9	21.7	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.0
Male share of part time employment	26.0	26.7	28.0	27.6	28.7	29.1	28.9	28.7	30.2	30.5
Female share of part time employment	74.0	73.3	72.0	72.4	71.3	70.9	71.1	71.3	69.8	69.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	35.0	33.9	33.0	33.1	32.1	31.9	31.1	29.5	29.3	29.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	25.4	24.1	24.4	26.0	26.4	25.5	27.9	28.0	24.5	25.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.6	25.4	25.9	25.3	23.5	22.2	23.4	23.6	29.2	25.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.7	18.3	17.1	15.7	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.2	19.2	16.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.1	19.9	18.8	19.2	19.0	19.6	18.0	18.4	18.2	21.7
More than 1 year	13.3	12.2	13.8	13.8	14.0	15.6	13.5	12.7	8.8	11.2

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/8561b*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/ab5a4* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/94314*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	42.4	42.5	45.5	46.2	45.6	47.3	45.5	45.0	45.4	47.3
20-24	80.4	77.1	78.8	80.1	82.3	81.5	82.2	81.4	81.1	82.5
25-34	90.7	91.5	91.4	91.9	92.9	93.3	93.1	92.2	91.7	92.9
35-44	91.9	92.1	93.5	93.1	93.9	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.1	92.6
45-54	91.1	90.8	91.5	90.6	91.6	92.2	92.0	92.5	92.5	91.7
55-59	88.1	87.6	87.5	86.1	86.8	89.6	89.7	87.4	88.7	88.8
60-64	77.7	76.1	78.4	79.6	81.1	83.2	82.8	80.0	80.7	81.2
15-24	61.1	59.7	62.3	63.7	64.8	65.2	64.6	63.8	63.9	65.4
25-54	91.3	91.5	92.1	91.8	92.8	93.0	93.0	92.9	92.4	92.4
55-64	83.1	82.2	83.2	83.1	84.1	86.7	86.5	84.0	84.9	85.2
65 and over	25.6	26.9	27.3	27.8	29.2	31.3	30.4	29.6	30.5	30.7
15-64	83.1	82.7	83.8	83.9	85.0	85.8	85.8	85.2	85.2	85.7
Females										
15-19	45.7	42.4	44.3	46.1	45.8	47.2	48.0	48.6	46.0	49.9
20-24	69.0	69.4	70.5	71.2	73.0	74.1	76.8	77.2	76.7	77.9
25-34	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.2	76.3	77.8	79.1	79.9	79.6	80.6
35-44	77.1	77.2	79.3	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.9	81.4	80.7	82.0
45-54	82.4	83.1	82.9	81.8	84.3	85.9	84.6	84.9	83.8	84.9
55-59	77.3	78.8	80.4	78.4	78.6	79.2	79.5	78.4	78.5	79.0
60-64	64.1	64.8	66.7	66.2	67.0	69.1	66.9	67.0	67.8	69.7
15-24	57.4	56.0	57.7	59.0	59.8	61.1	62.8	63.2	61.8	64.3
25-54	77.7	78.1	78.9	78.8	80.4	81.5	81.8	82.0	81.3	82.4
55-64	71.1	72.3	74.0	72.7	73.2	74.5	73.7	73.1	73.4	74.5
65 and over	15.0	15.3	15.9	16.8	18.2	18.0	18.5	19.3	19.6	20.1
15-64	72.4	72.5	73.7	73.7	74.9	76.2	76.6	76.7	76.1	77.5
All persons										
15-24	59.3	57.9	60.1	61.4	62.4	63.2	63.7	63.5	62.9	64.8
25-54	84.2	84.5	85.3	85.1	86.4	87.1	87.3	87.4	86.8	87.4
55-64	77.0	77.1	78.5	77.8	78.5	80.4	79.9	78.4	79.0	79.7
65 and over	20.0	20.7	21.3	22.0	23.4	24.3	24.1	24.1	24.8	25.1
15-64	77.6	77.4	78.6	78.7	79.9	80.9	81.2	80.9	80.6	81.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	26.3	22.9	20.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.2	18.0	18.1	17.0
20-24	12.9	10.6	9.8	10.2	9.5	8.2	8.2	7.5	9.2	7.4
25-34	6.1	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.5
35-44	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.4
45-54	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.2
55-59	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4
60-64	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.1
15-24	17.6	15.0	13.5	13.9	13.3	12.6	12.6	11.1	12.2	10.8
25-54	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8
55-64	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.3
65 and over	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	0.9
15-64	6.8	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.9
Total	6.5	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.7
Females										
15-19	25.8	23.1	20.1	20.1	20.5	19.6	17.0	17.8	18.6	16.1
20-24	13.5	11.1	11.5	9.9	9.5	9.6	7.4	7.7	9.3	6.5
25-34	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.1	5.4	4.7	4.0	4.7	3.7
35-44	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.1
45-54	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.5	2.5
55-59	3.9	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.9
60-64	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.5
15-24	18.4	15.6	14.8	13.8	13.6	13.3	11.0	11.5	12.6	10.2
25-54	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.1
55-64	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.2
65 and over	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3
15-64	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.1
Total	7.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.9
All persons										
15-24	18.0	15.3	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.0	11.8	11.3	12.4	10.5
25-54	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.5	2.9
55-64	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.2
65 and over	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.1
15-64	7.2	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.0

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 180.0**	**2 224.0**	**2 308.0**	**2 369.0**	**2 483.0**	**2 586.0**	**2 652.0**	**2 695.0**	**2 730.0**	**2 796.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	147.0	143.0	144.0	145.0	163.0	163.0	156.0	157.0	164.0	169.0
B-F	**Industry**	**441.0**	**449.0**	**481.0**	**521.0**	**510.0**	**540.0**	**537.0**	**533.0**	**565.0**	**568.0**
B	Mining and quarrying	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.0
C	Manufacturing	249.0	251.0	253.0	266.0	252.0	262.0	261.0	253.0	261.0	253.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	12.0	12.0	14.0	14.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	13.0	11.0
F	Construction	167.0	173.0	200.0	225.0	232.0	250.0	248.0	250.0	271.0	285.0
G-U	**Services**	**1 592.0**	**1 632.0**	**1 683.0**	**1 703.0**	**1 810.0**	**1 883.0**	**1 959.0**	**2 005.0**	**2 001.0**	**2 059.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	328.0	333.0	352.0	347.0	365.0	375.0	377.0	387.0	385.0	379.0
H	Transportation and storage	105.0	106.0	105.0	102.0	102.0	109.0	115.0	121.0	123.0	120.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	121.0	126.0	122.0	130.0	141.0	147.0	155.0	152.0	147.0	151.0
J	Information and communication	81.0	82.0	85.0	91.0	91.0	93.0	97.0	93.0	92.0	93.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	70.0	72.0	74.0	82.0	86.0	86.0
L	Real estate activities	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	40.0	42.0	45.0	42.0	50.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	133.0	140.0	141.0	137.0	153.0	181.0	188.0	192.0	182.0	191.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	92.0	95.0	98.0	97.0	105.0	110.0	113.0	124.0	122.0	112.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	107.0	108.0	117.0	117.0	128.0	134.0	141.0	144.0	155.0	159.0
P	Education	193.0	194.0	197.0	202.0	218.0	229.0	231.0	217.0	213.0	225.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	229.0	240.0	249.0	254.0	254.0	258.0	276.0	280.0	295.0	295.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	43.0	41.0	46.0	49.0	49.0	48.0	52.0	52.0	53.0	58.0
S	Other service activities	55.0	57.0	61.0	62.0	63.0	63.0	67.0	71.0	74.0	80.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**1 815.0**	**1 880.0**	**1 956.0**	**2 016.0**	**2 037.0**	**2 103.0**	**2 166.0**	**2 196.0**	**2 189.0**	**2 235.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	81.0	82.0	84.0	90.0	93.0	89.0	86.0	88.0	91.0	89.0
B-F	**Industry**	**366.0**	**372.0**	**401.0**	**434.0**	**405.0**	**423.0**	**426.0**	**415.0**	**439.0**	**441.0**
B	Mining and quarrying	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
C	Manufacturing	226.0	226.0	229.0	242.0	223.0	231.0	228.0	219.0	227.0	223.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	12.0	14.0	14.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.0
F	Construction	118.0	123.0	144.0	165.0	158.0	167.0	171.0	169.0	182.0	190.0
G-U	**Services**	**1 368.0**	**1 426.0**	**1 471.0**	**1 492.0**	**1 539.0**	**1 591.0**	**1 654.0**	**1 693.0**	**1 659.0**	**1 705.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	287.0	297.0	314.0	310.0	318.0	325.0	327.0	335.0	327.0	324.0
H	Transportation and storage	92.0	93.0	91.0	90.0	89.0	94.0	100.0	104.0	103.0	100.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	103.0	108.0	107.0	112.0	122.0	126.0	130.0	123.0	120.0	127.0
J	Information and communication	63.0	68.0	72.0	76.0	72.0	71.0	75.0	73.0	70.0	69.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	63.0	64.0	62.0	63.0	64.0	66.0	68.0	74.0	75.0	75.0
L	Real estate activities	13.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	23.0	19.0	24.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	94.0	104.0	102.0	105.0	112.0	127.0	130.0	134.0	125.0	128.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	70.0	76.0	80.0	80.0	78.0	78.0	81.0	91.0	88.0	80.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	105.0	107.0	115.0	115.0	127.0	132.0	139.0	142.0	153.0	157.0
P	Education	184.0	184.0	188.0	190.0	207.0	216.0	218.0	205.0	199.0	212.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	210.0	223.0	229.0	235.0	235.0	234.0	251.0	254.0	264.0	264.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	34.0	34.0	38.0	40.0	38.0	36.0	39.0	41.0	39.0	43.0
S	Other service activities	42.0	44.0	47.0	48.0	46.0	44.0	48.0	52.0	51.0	55.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

NORWAY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792	2 819	2 827 |	2 926
Males	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480	1 495	1 500 |	1 552
Females	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312	1 324	1 327 |	1 374
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	83	92	95	119	129	115	106	104	125 |	128
Males	50	51	53	67	79	67	60	59	70 |	71
Females	33	41	42	52	51	48	46	45	55 |	57
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716	2 702 |	2 798
Males	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421	1 436	1 430 |	1 481
Females	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265	1 279	1 272 |	1 317
Employment (%)										
Males	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9	52.9	52.9 |	52.9
Females	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.1	47.1 |	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.4 |	4.4
Males	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.7 |	4.6
Females	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.1 |	4.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**2 585**	**2 602**	**2 627**	**2 641**	**2 638**	**2 644**	**2 686**	**2 716**	**2 702 |**	**2 798**
Employees	2 406	2 419	2 436	2 455	2 454	2 471	2 512	2 540	2 536 |	2 644
Employers and persons working on own account	175	176	185	180	179	170	170	172	161 |	125
Unpaid family workers	5	5	4	5	5	3 e	3	..	..	6
Employees as % of employment	**93.0**	**93.0**	**92.8**	**93.0**	**93.0**	**93.5**	**93.5**	**93.5**	**93.8 |**	**94.5**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.9	19.6	20.3
Male share of part time employment	30.9	31.2	30.6	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.2	33.5	35.0	35.3
Female share of part time employment	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8	66.5	65.0	64.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.0	27.1	27.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	17.0	16.5	16.2	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.7	16.1	15.2	19.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.8	28.1	28.9	27.7	24.2	24.0	26.3	27.0	25.3	24.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.5	20.3	17.5	19.6	17.5	18.1	16.7	17.4	20.2	17.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.8	14.2	14.3	14.3	16.8	14.1	15.3	15.3	18.4	15.0
More than 1 year	19.9	20.9	23.1	23.9	27.4	29.4	27.0	24.1	20.9	24.1

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/0bdba*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/8cd96* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/283ef*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	38.4	37.6	34.3	36.0	36.8	36.0	34.4	36.8	37.0	45.1
20-24	73.6	73.5	71.0	73.6	70.3	69.9	72.4	72.4	72.6	72.7
25-34	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	87.4	86.0	87.5	87.8	88.5	88.9
35-44	91.8	91.0	90.4	90.6	91.3	90.5	91.6	91.2	90.2	90.3
45-54	88.7	87.8	89.0	88.3	87.6	87.0	87.6	87.9	86.8	88.5
55-59	83.8	82.7	83.9	83.1	85.0	84.4	83.9	85.4	85.4	85.4
60-64	67.5	68.5	69.3	70.0	69.7	68.8	70.4	70.7	70.2	75.2
15-24	56.3	55.9	53.1	55.2	54.0	53.5	54.2	55.2	55.5	59.4
25-54	89.6	89.1	89.3	89.0	88.8	87.8	88.9	88.9	88.5	89.2
55-64	75.9	75.9	77.0	76.9	77.7	77.0	77.5	78.4	78.2	80.6
65 and over	23.1	23.0	13.2	14.6	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.6	24.3
15-64	80.6	80.2	80.1	80.3	80.1	79.3	80.2	80.7	80.4	82.1
Females										
15-19	44.8	44.1	41.2	41.9	41.2	39.8	38.6	41.5	40.3	51.7
20-24	70.4	71.5	69.6	70.4	68.4	67.3	69.5	69.1	70.1	73.2
25-34	81.7	81.8	82.0	81.4	82.4	81.5	83.1	83.8	83.4	84.4
35-44	86.1	86.0	86.7	86.6	85.5	85.7	83.3	83.8	84.5	85.4
45-54	83.9	84.1	83.5	83.6	83.5	82.8	84.2	82.9	82.3	82.0
55-59	76.3	76.2	78.0	77.3	77.1	77.4	76.9	77.1	78.1	78.0
60-64	58.0	58.9	59.7	61.7	63.0	60.9	60.2	61.4	62.0	63.9
15-24	57.8	58.2	55.8	56.6	55.2	54.0	54.5	55.8	55.7	62.7
25-54	84.0	84.0	84.1	83.9	83.8	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.4	83.9
55-64	67.5	67.9	69.2	69.8	70.3	69.4	68.8	69.5	70.3	71.3
65 and over	14.6	14.0	8.6	8.5	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.1	8.0	9.4
15-64	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.1	75.9	75.2	75.4	75.7	75.8	77.7
All persons										
15-24	57.0	57.0	54.4	55.9	54.6	53.7	54.3	55.5	55.6	61.0
25-54	86.8	86.6	86.8	86.5	86.4	85.6	86.3	86.3	86.0	86.6
55-64	71.8	72.0	73.1	73.4	74.1	73.2	73.2	74.0	74.3	76.0
65 and over	18.7	18.4	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.5	15.4
15-64	78.2	78.2	78.0	78.2	78.0	77.3	77.9	78.3	78.2	79.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	12.4	13.7	12.0	13.8	18.6	17.0	17.1	13.8	16.2	19.6
20-24	8.7	9.3	7.8	10.0	10.2	9.1	7.9	8.7	10.2	9.7
25-34	3.9	4.2	5.2	6.1	7.0	4.6	4.4	4.1	5.6	4.9
35-44	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.9
45-54	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
55-59	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7
60-64	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.4
15-24	9.9	10.7	9.1	11.2	13.0	11.7	10.7	10.4	12.1	13.3
25-54	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.8
55-64	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.0
65 and over	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.3
15-64	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.8
Total	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.6
Females										
15-19	9.0	10.9	8.5	13.2	14.0	13.3	12.6	15.2	15.9	18.8
20-24	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.6	7.2
25-34	3.0	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.3	4.8	4.0
35-44	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.8
45-54	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
55-59	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2
60-64	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.8
15-24	6.9	7.5	6.6	8.6	9.3	9.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.8
25-54	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.3
55-64	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5
65 and over	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.1
15-64	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.3
Total	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.2
All persons										
15-24	8.5	9.1	7.9	9.9	11.2	10.4	9.7	10.0	11.3	12.6
25-54	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.6
55-64	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8
65 and over	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.2
15-64	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 585.4**	**2 601.6**	**2 626.6**	**2 641.0**	**2 638.2**	**2 643.9**	**2 685.9**	**2 715.6**	**2 702.0 |**	**2 796.0**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	57.5	57.3	58.9	53.0	55.0	54.4	56.5	55.3	57.1 |	65.4
B-F	**Industry**	**522.3**	**526.9**	**535.2**	**530.3**	**511.9**	**511.7**	**522.4**	**526.5**	**524.9 |**	**533.3**
B	Mining and quarrying	59.2	71.9	76.8	68.6	57.5	53.9	62.6	61.2	62.2 |	64.0
C	Manufacturing	239.1	228.8	228.6	227.5	218.0	212.7	207.6	209.4	207.5 |	201.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.1	18.7	18.2	16.4	16.2 |	17.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.8	13.3	12.7	13.6 |	18.6
F	Construction	194.5	199.0	201.6	206.0	206.4	212.7	220.7	226.9	225.5 |	231.2
G-U	**Services**	**2 005.6**	**2 017.4**	**2 032.5**	**2 057.8**	**2 071.3**	**2 077.7**	**2 107.0**	**2 133.8**	**2 120.0 |**	**2 199.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	359.1	355.9	348.6	358.0	360.4	357.9	350.8	357.6	349.4 |	351.3
H	Transportation and storage	143.5	140.1	139.1	144.4	138.9	132.2	127.3	125.2	127.6 |	128.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	68.1	68.7	75.1	77.1	71.8	77.7	90.6	92.7	85.2 |	87.1
J	Information and communication	103.8	105.8	103.5	100.0	97.8	102.6	103.7	107.1	110.1 |	117.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	52.2	54.5	58.1	53.8	47.0	50.9	54.3	49.9	49.7 |	53.8
L	Real estate activities	19.5	23.6	25.8	25.9	22.4	22.1	26.7	27.9	26.9 |	34.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	144.4	149.0	154.2	157.2	159.7	157.5	159.4	159.1	162.5 |	169.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	94.0	96.4	103.1	111.4	112.7	114.3	125.3	127.4	121.3 |	129.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	157.4	159.2	162.4	163.8	172.8	180.7	174.8	166.9	164.4 |	178.6
P	Education	214.1	219.8	226.5	227.1	226.8	219.7	222.3	230.2	229.6 |	238.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	545.4	534.1	521.1	521.6	538.7	542.0	549.5	563.8	565.6 |	577.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	49.2	52.3	56.4	56.8	59.3	56.0	60.2	63.5	66.1 |	64.0
S	Other service activities	48.5	48.9	48.2	52.5	53.8	56.4	57.8	57.1	56.4 |	53.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 405.5**	**2 418.9**	**2 436.4**	**2 455.0**	**2 454.4**	**2 471.0**	**2 512.2**	**2 539.5**	**2 535.8 |**	**2 662.9**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	24.2	24.7	25.5	23.0	25.4	27.6	28.3	30.6	33.2 |	37.6
B-F	**Industry**	**486.5**	**492.5**	**497.7**	**496.3**	**478.2**	**477.8**	**492.6**	**495.5**	**494.8 |**	**513.8**
B	Mining and quarrying	58.9	71.4	76.4	68.5	57.5	53.9	62.6	61.1	62.0 |	63.9
C	Manufacturing	229.5	220.3	221.3	221.2	211.6	206.0	200.2	202.3	202.7 |	198.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.0	17.9	18.1	16.2	15.9 |	17.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.1	12.1	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.7	13.3	12.5	13.4 |	18.5
F	Construction	168.7	173.5	171.8	178.4	179.2	186.4	198.5	203.4	201.0 |	215.6
G-U	**Services**	**1 894.9**	**1 901.7**	**1 913.2**	**1 935.7**	**1 950.9**	**1 965.7**	**1 991.4**	**2 013.5**	**2 007.8 |**	**2 111.5**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	342.7	338.8	331.9	339.7	343.5	344.6	335.9	341.1	337.5 |	344.3
H	Transportation and storage	130.5	127.4	128.1	133.6	126.2	121.3	119.1	116.8	117.5 |	121.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	64.7	64.5	71.0	72.3	67.1	72.7	86.2	88.9	80.7 |	84.9
J	Information and communication	98.8	100.8	96.8	94.2	93.4	96.8	97.1	101.5	104.0 |	112.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	51.7	53.9	57.3	52.8	45.5	50.2	53.2	48.9	48.9 |	53.3
L	Real estate activities	16.4	20.6	22.5	22.3	19.7	19.9	23.8	24.6	23.4 |	29.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	123.1	127.6	133.5	135.2	139.7	138.8	138.0	135.2	141.9 |	157.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	88.9	88.6	93.7	103.7	104.5	107.4	118.6	119.1	113.9 |	124.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	157.3	159.2	162.2	163.6	172.4	179.8	174.2	166.2	163.8 |	178.2
P	Education	208.6	215.3	222.5	222.0	222.4	214.9	216.9	225.9	225.7 |	234.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	528.6	517.3	504.0	503.3	520.2	522.1	529.5	543.7	546.7 |	561.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	36.9	38.6	40.3	42.5	44.8	45.4	49.3	50.1	52.2 |	54.6
S	Other service activities	41.1	41.1	40.2	43.8	44.2	45.6	46.2	47.8	47.8 |	46.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

POLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 259	17 266	17 143	17 018	16 978 |	17 236
Males	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 529	9 440	9 398	9 400 |	9 433
Females	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703	7 620	7 579 |	7 803
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659	558	537 |	580
Males	900	927	815	701	581	464	363	284	288 |	315
Females	850	866	752	603	482	380	296	274	249 |	264
Employment, thousands										
All persons	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 083	16 196	16 422	16 484	16 461	16 441 |	16 656
Males	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 866	8 932	9 065	9 077	9 114	9 112 |	9 117
Females	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407	7 346	7 329 |	7 539
Employment (%)										
Males	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.4	55.4 |	54.7
Females	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.6	44.6 |	45.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.2 |	3.4
Males	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.0	3.1 |	3.3
Females	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.3 |	3.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**15 591**	**15 568**	**15 862**	**16 083**	**16 196**	**16 422**	**16 484**	**16 461**	**16 441 |**	**16 656**
Employees	12 088	12 157	12 460	12 656	12 828	13 056	13 130	13 153	13 051 |	13 355
Employers and persons working on own account	2 942	2 885	2 896	2 940	2 927	2 924	2 946	2 940	3 021 |	3 082
Unpaid family workers	549	514	491	475	428	429	396	353	359 |	203
Employees as % of employment	**77.5**	**78.1**	**78.6**	**78.7**	**79.2**	**79.5**	**79.7**	**79.9**	**79.4 |**	**80.2**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0
Male share of part time employment	32.4	32.1	32.9	33.0	32.0	30.6	31.5	31.2	31.5	31.5
Female share of part time employment	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5	68.8	68.5	68.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9	7.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.0	10.9	11.7	11.5	13.0	16.1	18.0	19.7	18.4	3.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.2	15.3	15.8	11.5	13.3	13.3	14.9	15.9	18.5	24.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.0	17.5	16.7	19.3	20.8	22.1	21.9	24.8	25.3	22.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.1	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.9	17.5	18.3	18.0	17.8	23.3
More than 1 year	34.8	36.5	36.2	39.3	35.0	31.0	26.9	21.6	20.0	26.6

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/5af2a*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/30e9b* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/4cf3c*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.4	6.1	6.4
20-24	64.1	63.9	64.4	63.9	66.6	67.6	67.3	67.5	63.4	63.4
25-34	92.9	93.0	93.0	92.6	93.1	93.3	92.9	93.4	93.6	93.6
35-44	92.9	92.8	93.0	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.5	93.6	94.1	94.4
45-54	83.6	83.3	84.4	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.7	86.8	87.9	89.1
55-59	68.5	70.2	71.0	71.4	71.6	73.4	74.1	74.2	76.3	79.2
60-64	35.7	39.3	41.5	42.2	45.1	48.4	50.5	52.3	55.6	60.4
15-24	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7	39.2	39.2	36.1	35.7
25-54	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.0	91.5	92.1	92.5
55-64	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6	60.8	61.9	62.6	65.3	69.3
65 and over	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.4	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.9
15-64	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.0	77.7	78.3	79.5
Females										
15-19	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.7
20-24	47.5	47.0	48.3	46.2	48.5	49.9	52.7	54.2	48.5	47.3
25-34	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.2	77.3	75.5	75.2	75.2	74.2	78.7
35-44	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.0	80.9	80.9	81.5	80.9	80.9	84.2
45-54	77.4	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.7	79.9	81.2	80.9	81.8	83.1
55-59	46.6	50.7	53.2	55.4	58.2	60.4	61.5	63.6	65.6	69.0
60-64	14.2	14.4	16.0	18.6	20.2	22.1	20.9	20.1	22.0	23.3
15-24	28.4	27.9	28.7	26.9	28.9	29.7	30.7	31.0	27.4	26.1
25-54	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.0	79.1	82.1
55-64	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0	40.5	39.9	40.0	41.7	44.0
65 and over	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.1
15-64	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.4	63.6	66.1
All persons										
15-24	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.8	34.5	34.8	35.1	35.2	31.8	31.0
25-54	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.3	85.6	87.4
55-64	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3	50.1	50.3	50.7	52.9	56.0
65 and over	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0
15-64	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.0	72.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	34.1	34.5	35.2	32.7	32.9	21.2	22.3	17.5	17.6	17.5
20-24	23.0	24.4	21.4	19.4	16.0	14.0	10.5	8.8	9.7	11.0
25-34	9.4	9.9	8.9	7.8	6.5	4.9	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.5
35-44	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.6
45-54	7.7	7.4	6.8	5.6	4.4	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.4
55-59	8.0	8.3	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.9
60-64	7.9	8.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.9	2.9	2.3	2.6
15-24	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4	14.6	11.5	9.6	10.3	11.5
25-54	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.1	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.9
55-64	8.0	8.3	7.1	5.9	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.8
65 and over	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.3
15-64	9.5	9.8	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.4
Total	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.3
Females										
15-19	43.1	40.7	37.0	33.4	31.2	25.2	16.2	21.8	16.7	23.2
20-24	28.5	29.0	24.5	20.0	16.7	14.2	11.7	9.4	11.1	11.7
25-34	12.5	12.6	11.0	8.6	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.4
35-44	8.4	9.0	7.8	6.3	5.1	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7
45-54	8.0	8.4	7.2	6.4	4.9	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.2
55-59	7.5	7.5	7.3	5.4	4.1	3.7	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.6
60-64	3.3	4.6	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6
15-24	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0	15.1	12.1	10.3	11.5	12.5
25-54	9.7	10.0	8.7	7.1	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1
55-64	6.6	6.9	6.3	4.8	3.5	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.0
65 and over	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9
15-64	11.0	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.4
Total	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.4
All persons										
15-24	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	9.9	10.8	11.9
25-54	8.8	9.0	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
55-64	7.4	7.7	6.8	5.4	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.5
65 and over	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
15-64	10.2	10.5	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**15 590.6**	**15 568.0**	**15 861.5**	**16 083.2**	**16 196.1**	**16 422.2**	**16 484.1**	**16 460.5**	**16 441.4 |**	**16 656.1**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 960.3	1 867.0	1 819.5	1 849.4	1 707.7	1 672.2	1 577.7	1 498.5	1 568.0 |	1 390.5
B-F	**Industry**	**4 739.9**	**4 752.0**	**4 836.1**	**4 896.3**	**5 074.2**	**5 180.4**	**5 218.9**	**5 260.3**	**5 179.3 |**	**5 121.4**
B	Mining and quarrying	251.6	268.1	267.5	230.4	228.6	211.0	195.2	216.5	214.6 |	192.9
C	Manufacturing	2 905.8	2 968.7	3 035.9	3 106.8	3 278.9	3 419.9	3 463.9	3 393.0	3 271.6 |	3 231.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	164.3	166.5	175.9	174.5	172.7	160.5	157.1	159.3	173.0 |	190.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	165.0	164.2	170.4	178.0	171.0	166.3	158.9	186.0	190.4 |	173.8
F	Construction	1 253.3	1 184.5	1 186.6	1 206.7	1 223.0	1 222.6	1 243.9	1 305.6	1 329.9 |	1 332.6
G-U	**Services**	**8 890.4**	**8 949.1**	**9 206.0**	**9 337.6**	**9 414.3**	**9 569.7**	**9 687.5**	**9 701.7**	**9 694.1 |**	**10 144.3**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 270.5	2 226.3	2 295.7	2 329.2	2 352.8	2 328.6	2 288.9	2 305.3	2 217.8 |	2 291.9
H	Transportation and storage	898.1	922.7	927.0	944.4	969.7	1 014.2	1 039.2	1 040.1	1 088.7 |	1 132.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	346.4	330.0	333.9	340.1	376.2	384.8	405.2	403.3	353.0 |	361.6
J	Information and communication	316.0	330.8	356.0	369.0	360.0	379.0	409.4	430.4	445.6 |	486.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	393.7	379.0	376.2	394.6	383.9	393.4	407.4	403.9	413.4 |	402.3
L	Real estate activities	146.9	138.8	158.0	172.0	161.4	145.8	152.4	159.7	143.3 |	151.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	515.2	521.5	554.7	560.7	584.1	611.9	600.0	625.8	656.4 |	691.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	424.1	420.0	455.5	440.0	428.9	440.4	430.3	418.7	405.5 |	440.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 074.8	1 084.2	1 087.4	1 088.5	1 053.2	1 028.7 |	1 105.9
P	Education	1 175.4	1 212.4	1 249.3	1 232.7	1 192.6	1 228.3	1 271.8	1 283.8	1 304.0 |	1 297.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	906.5	941.8	935.4	946.7	969.6	984.0	986.4	985.0	1 011.1 |	1 104.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	189.2	195.8	208.2	213.1	215.7	223.7	233.6	215.1	210.6 |	224.0
S	Other service activities	232.8	237.3	239.2	245.1	246.3	255.9	264.9	267.4	305.2 |	309.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	28.5	29.0	25.8	25.2	26.6	28.6	27.8	19.2	16.1 |	46.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**12 099.1**	**12 169.6**	**12 474.6**	**12 668.4**	**12 840.8**	**13 069.6**	**13 142.0**	**13 167.0**	**13 061.7 |**	**13 370.5**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	217.2	216.5	219.2	217.0	216.9	235.7	212.0	201.5	202.7 |	145.9
B-F	**Industry**	**4 264.5**	**4 261.7**	**4 351.0**	**4 417.3**	**4 552.6**	**4 628.2**	**4 660.0**	**4 698.2**	**4 591.1 |**	**4 499.6**
B	Mining and quarrying	249.4	266.4	267.0	229.6	228.3	210.5	194.1	215.8	213.9 |	191.4
C	Manufacturing	2 723.7	2 771.6	2 832.9	2 903.7	3 069.7	3 199.3	3 238.5	3 182.5	3 053.7 |	3 009.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	162.9	164.5	173.3	171.2	168.0	158.1	155.5	156.8	168.5 |	186.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	156.8	157.2	166.1	171.1	162.4	157.1	150.8	181.1	186.5 |	170.5
F	Construction	971.8	902.0	911.8	941.8	924.1	903.2	921.1	962.1	968.6 |	942.2
G-U	**Services**	**7 617.5**	**7 691.4**	**7 904.4**	**8 034.1**	**8 071.4**	**8 205.7**	**8 270.1**	**8 267.3**	**8 267.9 |**	**8 725.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 754.3	1 725.1	1 795.2	1 861.4	1 900.2	1 884.1	1 866.1	1 872.3	1 814.4 |	1 887.1
H	Transportation and storage	755.8	787.5	798.5	805.4	820.9	861.5	888.1	899.6	951.2 |	1 003.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	293.5	281.5	285.6	287.1	313.9	326.4	341.7	340.1	295.9 |	293.7
J	Information and communication	259.9	273.7	291.4	299.5	283.6	295.9	309.5	325.4	334.7 |	364.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	342.1	325.9	320.6	341.0	335.9	342.7	350.6	343.0	352.0 |	349.0
L	Real estate activities	129.6	122.0	134.5	147.4	138.5	123.1	127.7	125.3	108.1 |	121.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	331.9	336.3	355.3	361.8	358.2	378.4	354.2	386.9	410.4 |	444.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	387.3	386.2	409.0	392.8	388.6	403.0	384.5	367.6	357.4 |	395.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 074.8	1 084.2	1 087.4	1 088.5	1 053.2	1 028.7 |	1 105.9
P	Education	1 139.5	1 174.5	1 214.7	1 194.2	1 149.4	1 176.7	1 214.4	1 229.9	1 259.4 |	1 253.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	828.5	855.1	850.7	851.3	873.8	884.2	877.1	874.3	894.2 |	985.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	171.2	175.5	182.1	188.8	189.4	191.7	201.6	182.5	176.9 |	200.1
S	Other service activities	150.3	157.3	156.3	161.8	155.6	166.2	167.4	169.4	183.8 |	189.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	26.4	27.7	24.2	23.5	25.0	27.3	25.9	17.9	15.4 |	41.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 381	5 283	5 224	5 194	5 177	5 218	5 232	5 252	5 164 |	5 151
Males	2 791	2 723	2 680	2 656	2 652	2 666	2 660	2 657	2 610 |	2 591
Females	2 590	2 560	2 544	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572	2 594	2 554 |	2 560
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	836	855	726	647	573	463	366	339	351 |	339
Males	434	436	362	323	291	224	175	154	171 |	162
Females	402	419	365	324	282	239	191	185	180 |	177
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 546	4 428	4 498	4 547	4 604	4 755	4 866	4 912	4 813 |	4 812
Males	2 357	2 287	2 319	2 333	2 361	2 441	2 486	2 503	2 439 |	2 429
Females	2 189	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381	2 409	2 374 |	2 384
Employment (%)										
Males	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	51.0	50.7 |	50.5
Females	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.0	49.3 |	49.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5	6.8 |	6.6
Males	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6	5.8	6.5 |	6.3
Females	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.4	7.4	7.1	7.0 |	6.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**4 546**	**4 428**	**4 498**	**4 547**	**4 604**	**4 755**	**4 866**	**4 912**	**4 813 |**	**4 812**
Employees	3 539	3 453	3 608	3 707	3 783	3 945	4 052	4 079	4 006 |	4 062
Employers and persons working on own account	973	941	863	814	788	785	789	809	788 |	704
Unpaid family workers	30	30	24	23	29	22	20	18	15 |	41
Employees as % of employment	**77.9**	**78.0**	**80.2**	**81.5**	**82.2**	**83.0**	**83.3**	**83.0**	**83.2 |**	**84.4**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.0	4.9
Male share of part time employment	41.4	42.0	42.1	40.7	35.9	32.9	31.7	28.7	31.7	25.2
Female share of part time employment	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3	71.3	68.3	74.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.8	2.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.7	6.6	7.6	6.0	8.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.8	11.4	11.7	13.8	14.2	15.6	19.1	19.8	21.9	16.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.6	12.3	10.6	11.7	12.4	13.5	15.6	16.0	19.4	13.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.9	16.9	14.2	13.0	13.0	15.3	15.0	14.0	19.2	17.6
More than 1 year	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4	49.9	43.7	42.6	33.5	43.3

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/b429d*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/7cf59* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/03de9*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	17.0	15.9	15.4	13.9	13.7	13.2	15.9	14.0	11.9	9.8
20-24	63.5	58.5	56.9	58.0	60.0	61.3	61.5	61.0	54.5	55.3
25-34	91.6	90.4	90.3	89.3	89.2	90.0	91.1	90.8	89.2	87.5
35-44	92.8	91.5	93.7	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.8	94.8	92.4	94.8
45-54	88.6	88.8	88.1	88.9	89.9	90.8	90.4	91.3	92.8	93.5
55-59	67.6	70.8	73.1	74.9	77.2	79.4	80.4	82.9	81.3	84.9
60-64	37.6	39.8	42.4	45.2	47.0	51.1	51.2	52.6	53.4	60.7
15-24	43.2	39.7	38.5	38.2	39.0	39.3	40.9	39.7	35.9	35.6
25-54	91.0	90.3	90.8	91.1	91.3	91.9	92.2	92.4	91.6	92.3
55-64	53.1	55.8	58.3	60.7	62.9	66.0	66.5	68.5	68.0	73.3
65 and over	8.8	8.4	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.4	10.0	10.6	10.4	12.4
15-64	76.5	75.8	76.4	76.8	77.4	78.3	78.8	78.9	77.7	79.1
Females										
15-19	13.8	14.1	12.7	12.4	10.9	11.8	10.8	11.8	7.4	7.0
20-24	57.2	54.9	56.8	55.8	54.3	55.6	55.3	55.2	49.3	47.5
25-34	88.6	89.0	88.9	89.3	89.2	89.7	89.5	90.0	89.1	88.4
35-44	86.9	87.5	88.1	88.7	89.6	89.7	89.9	90.7	89.6	91.2
45-54	76.0	77.1	78.7	79.2	80.0	81.4	82.3	83.3	83.7	86.8
55-59	53.8	55.0	56.0	61.1	62.3	66.3	70.4	68.9	71.4	72.9
60-64	27.8	29.2	31.1	31.7	33.7	37.2	42.2	44.5	44.0	49.0
15-24	38.4	37.4	37.7	36.6	34.6	35.8	35.3	35.8	31.1	30.0
25-54	83.7	84.3	85.1	85.5	86.1	86.7	87.0	87.7	87.2	88.7
55-64	41.1	42.4	43.9	46.8	48.5	52.3	56.9	57.2	58.3	61.3
65 and over	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.3	4.7	6.1
15-64	68.7	69.2	69.9	70.5	70.8	72.0	73.0	73.5	72.6	73.9
All persons										
15-24	40.9	38.5	38.1	37.4	36.8	37.5	38.1	37.8	33.5	32.9
25-54	87.3	87.2	87.8	88.2	88.6	89.2	89.5	90.0	89.3	90.4
55-64	46.8	48.8	50.7	53.3	55.2	58.7	61.4	62.5	62.8	66.9
65 and over	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.1	8.8
15-64	72.5	72.4	73.0	73.5	73.9	75.0	75.8	76.1	75.0	76.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	54.7	50.3	49.3	40.5	35.9	35.0	31.2	27.7	29.5	31.8
20-24	33.3	34.1	31.0	27.6	25.7	20.0	17.5	13.3	19.6	19.5
25-34	17.8	18.1	14.6	12.8	11.8	9.0	7.2	6.1	9.2	9.4
35-44	13.3	13.9	10.7	9.7	7.7	6.2	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.7
45-54	13.9	15.2	11.7	10.6	10.2	7.2	5.1	5.2	4.2	3.7
55-59	16.3	15.9	16.4	14.6	13.4	8.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.1
60-64	16.8	17.5	17.0	15.5	13.5	10.3	7.8	6.8	7.9	7.2
15-24	37.0	36.9	34.3	29.7	27.3	22.3	19.9	15.6	21.0	21.0
25-54	14.9	15.6	12.1	10.9	9.7	7.3	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.2
55-64	16.5	16.5	16.6	15.0	13.4	9.4	6.7	6.4	6.9	5.9
65 and over	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.7	3.5	5.0	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.4
15-64	17.0	17.4	14.5	13.0	11.7	8.9	7.0	6.1	6.9	6.5
Total	16.6	17.0	14.2	12.7	11.5	8.7	6.8	6.0	6.8	6.3
Females										
15-19	61.7	58.2	49.4	52.6	41.9	36.7	35.6	29.8	35.3	40.5
20-24	35.4	36.2	33.0	31.3	26.6	23.6	18.5	20.1	23.2	24.8
25-34	18.6	20.0	16.5	13.3	13.2	10.4	7.9	7.9	9.2	9.0
35-44	13.6	15.1	12.8	10.8	9.2	8.1	6.8	5.8	5.5	5.1
45-54	12.8	12.7	11.6	11.1	9.5	7.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.1
55-59	12.8	14.4	13.9	12.2	9.7	8.8	6.8	6.8	4.6	4.0
60-64	11.0	12.8	9.6	9.9	9.2	7.7	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.3
15-24	39.4	39.7	35.4	34.5	28.8	25.6	20.8	21.5	24.4	26.4
25-54	14.9	15.8	13.5	11.6	10.5	8.5	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.1
55-64	12.2	13.9	12.4	11.4	9.5	8.4	6.8	6.5	5.2	4.5
65 and over	5.4	2.5	3.8	5.3	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.0	2.7	3.6
15-64	16.6	17.4	15.0	13.3	11.6	9.7	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.0
Total	16.4	17.1	14.8	13.1	11.4	9.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.9
All persons										
15-24	38.1	38.3	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.9	20.3	18.3	22.6	23.4
25-54	14.9	15.7	12.8	11.3	10.1	7.9	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.7
55-64	14.5	15.3	14.7	13.3	11.6	8.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.2
65 and over	4.0	3.0	3.9	5.0	3.6	4.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.3
15-64	16.8	17.4	14.8	13.1	11.7	9.3	7.3	6.8	7.1	6.7

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**4 545.5**	**4 427.9**	**4 498.3**	**4 547.4**	**4 604.4**	**4 755.4**	**4 866.1**	**4 912.1**	**4 813.1 |**	**4 812.3**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	490.2	451.9	388.4	341.6	317.6	303.4	293.6	269.3	258.0 |	130.6
B-F	**Industry**	**1 143.5**	**1 049.7**	**1 073.3**	**1 107.3**	**1 128.2**	**1 176.8**	**1 209.2**	**1 212.4**	**1 192.6 |**	**1 181.6**
B	Mining and quarrying	13.7	13.2	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	14.2	12.7	16.5 |	9.3
C	Manufacturing	740.7	705.0	738.7	769.0	777.1	803.4	834.0	836.6	817.4 |	811.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.9	15.9	15.2	19.0	18.4	17.1	14.8	19.5	24.9 |	20.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	28.2	27.3	31.3	29.5	31.0	36.5	39.1	39.0	36.7 |	34.7
F	Construction	343.1	288.4	275.8	277.5	289.8	307.5	307.0	304.6	297.1 |	305.4
G-U	**Services**	**2 911.8**	**2 926.4**	**3 036.7**	**3 098.6**	**3 158.6**	**3 275.2**	**3 363.3**	**3 430.4**	**3 362.4 |**	**3 500.1**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	659.9	643.8	669.7	702.3	702.4	703.6	698.0	706.2	668.3 |	707.3
H	Transportation and storage	165.8	179.7	175.4	172.2	188.7	204.0	206.5	218.6	211.7 |	217.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	276.8	288.9	276.2	258.7	279.3	323.2	328.5	320.8	292.0 |	244.4
J	Information and communication	84.2	89.5	106.2	103.5	110.6	114.9	121.3	134.1	148.6 |	175.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	97.0	86.6	100.2	108.0	112.2	107.8	113.0	99.0	97.1 |	123.2
L	Real estate activities	23.6	27.6	29.8	28.1	32.6	43.0	48.3	52.2	43.0 |	46.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	152.9	167.3	180.7	192.5	202.5	199.8	204.1	221.9	233.7 |	265.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	144.8	141.8	161.1	153.7	152.8	163.7	157.3	171.4	156.1 |	145.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	289.1	291.8	316.1	306.4	288.0	296.6	322.6	309.0	298.9 |	341.1
P	Education	368.0	354.9	357.2	380.0	380.8	390.7	424.2	416.6	421.0 |	462.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	370.0	368.5	380.5	404.2	424.3	440.3	451.8	475.3	479.6 |	508.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	50.8	50.5	57.3	67.3	60.5	64.2	67.6	68.3	69.2 |	68.5
S	Other service activities	93.1	103.0	107.0	103.3	108.2	111.7	109.5	119.7	131.8 |	109.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	133.9	130.5	116.9	116.9	113.6	108.5	108.8	114.8	109.3 |	82.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**3 542.5**	**3 457.5**	**3 611.1**	**3 710.6**	**3 787.2**	**3 948.6**	**4 056.5**	**4 084.8**	**4 010.5 |**	**4 067.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	82.9	84.7	84.6	79.4	86.6	85.3	86.3	76.3	72.1 |	63.1
B-F	**Industry**	**984.8**	**906.8**	**935.8**	**968.2**	**987.6**	**1 034.1**	**1 067.4**	**1 066.4**	**1 056.1 |**	**1 025.7**
B	Mining and quarrying	13.1	12.4	11.6	12.3	11.9	12.1	13.6	11.8	15.5 |	8.8
C	Manufacturing	663.1	630.7	666.7	697.9	709.3	741.0	766.8	770.5	758.4 |	739.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.7	15.8	14.6	18.7	18.3	16.9	14.6	18.7	24.8 |	20.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	25.7	25.5	29.6	28.2	29.4	36.1	37.9	37.0	35.3 |	34.4
F	Construction	265.3	222.5	213.3	211.1	218.8	228.1	234.6	228.5	222.2 |	223.1
G-U	**Services**	**2 474.8**	**2 466.0**	**2 590.7**	**2 663.0**	**2 713.0**	**2 829.2**	**2 902.8**	**2 942.2**	**2 882.3 |**	**2 978.4**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	489.2	471.2	503.1	533.5	528.4	547.0	546.6	553.3	539.4 |	567.0
H	Transportation and storage	150.8	161.6	158.2	155.5	170.6	186.3	188.5	200.0	190.7 |	193.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	206.9	216.1	205.5	197.1	215.5	251.1	258.9	250.0	225.3 |	177.9
J	Information and communication	74.9	77.3	92.9	95.3	102.3	103.4	106.1	117.4	135.1 |	157.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	89.6	79.0	91.4	98.9	103.3	98.6	104.9	93.3	89.4 |	112.8
L	Real estate activities	16.8	20.7	20.8	20.1	23.8	27.7	32.1	34.3	28.2 |	28.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	96.4	104.4	123.4	132.2	138.3	140.1	138.6	146.0	143.7 |	171.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	134.1	131.5	148.3	140.5	140.3	151.7	146.2	157.1	143.2 |	127.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	287.8	290.4	314.8	305.4	286.7	295.8	321.9	308.1	298.4 |	339.4
P	Education	355.8	343.2	347.5	367.9	368.2	375.5	406.6	402.0	405.8 |	438.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	350.8	348.7	359.0	383.2	403.8	421.2	430.2	448.6	453.4 |	472.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.1	40.4	47.8	55.5	48.7	52.3	56.7	53.1	54.0 |	52.0
S	Other service activities	52.7	54.0	62.4	61.6	68.3	67.9	56.7	62.3	64.7 |	57.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	127.9	125.9	113.2	114.6	112.7	107.3	106.7	114.0	108.8 |	79.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741	2 713 |	2 748
Males	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501	1 481 |	1 457
Females	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240	1 231 |	1 291
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	378	386	359	314	267	224	179	158	181 |	188
Males	204	210	194	155	133	119	92	84	95 |	97
Females	174	176	165	159	134	105	87	74	87 |	90
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584	2 531 |	2 561
Males	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417	1 387 |	1 360
Females	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166	1 144 |	1 201
Employment (%)										
Males	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.8 |	53.1
Females	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	45.1	45.2 |	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7 |	6.8
Males	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.6	6.4 |	6.7
Females	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4	7.0	6.0	7.1 |	7.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**2 329**	**2 329**	**2 363**	**2 424**	**2 492**	**2 531**	**2 567**	**2 584**	**2 531 |**	**2 561**
Employees	1 969	1 966	1 999	2 056	2 107	2 144	2 186	2 193	2 152 |	2 177
Employers and persons working on own account	359	361	362	364	382	384	378	387	377 |	381
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	**84.5**	**84.4**	**84.6**	**84.8**	**84.6**	**84.7**	**85.2**	**84.9**	**85.0 |**	**85.0**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.1
Male share of part time employment	40.6	42.0	41.8	40.1	41.0	38.7	38.0	37.2	34.3	33.0
Female share of part time employment	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8	65.7	67.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	4.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.6	6.2	6.4	9.9	10.6	8.9	9.7	9.5	14.7	3.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	9.4	8.1	8.9	9.2	12.6	8.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	8.4	7.9	7.4	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	11.7	13.2	11.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.6	13.5	13.2	11.9	14.1	14.8	14.1	14.7	14.6	20.1
More than 1 year	63.7	66.6	66.8	62.3	56.6	58.8	58.1	55.0	45.0	56.6

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c9af8*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/b21c6* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/e2fed*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.8	8.6	9.4	7.1	6.9	4.6
20-24	61.7	62.4	62.0	63.0	65.2	65.5	65.4	62.8	60.1	57.1
25-34	94.7	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.5	93.6	93.4	94.3	93.9	92.8
35-44	95.3	95.0	96.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.4	93.6	93.1	94.0
45-54	91.0	90.5	90.7	90.5	90.2	90.1	91.4	91.5	89.5	90.0
55-59	82.0	81.9	82.1	81.5	81.8	81.7	82.8	83.1	84.3	84.5
60-64	33.1	32.8	32.0	32.8	36.9	37.4	39.1	42.3	44.1	50.2
15-24	37.1	37.6	38.1	38.3	39.8	39.6	39.7	36.8	34.9	31.9
25-54	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.1	93.2	93.2	92.3	92.4
55-64	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1	60.0	61.1	62.8	64.5	67.7
65 and over	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.8	5.6	6.6	6.3	5.6
15-64	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.2	78.7	78.8	78.3	78.6
Females										
15-19	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.3	4.0	3.8
20-24	38.8	39.1	38.6	40.4	40.3	43.3	39.6	37.0	36.2	35.2
25-34	70.8	69.9	68.6	70.2	72.0	68.9	68.9	67.4	67.0	78.4
35-44	84.1	85.4	85.8	85.0	84.4	83.2	82.0	82.3	82.1	87.7
45-54	87.3	87.5	88.0	87.9	88.4	88.0	88.8	89.4	88.8	88.5
55-59	62.1	65.7	68.2	73.6	75.3	78.5	80.2	80.7	80.8	81.3
60-64	10.0	12.3	14.1	17.2	21.3	28.5	28.6	34.6	36.6	40.7
15-24	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7	26.5	24.5	22.2	21.0	20.2
25-54	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.4	79.8	79.7	79.6	79.3	85.0
55-64	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2	53.0	53.7	56.9	58.3	60.8
65 and over	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5
15-64	61.7	62.4	62.8	64.3	65.3	65.9	65.9	66.4	66.4	70.6
All persons										
15-24	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.2	32.3	29.7	28.1	26.2
25-54	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.5	86.6	86.5	86.5	85.9	88.8
55-64	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9	56.4	57.2	59.8	61.3	64.1
65 and over	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.4
15-64	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.9	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.7	72.4	74.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	65.0	62.1	51.2	49.6	43.9	45.7	36.8	40.0	45.0	44.7
20-24	31.7	32.3	27.2	23.6	17.1	15.1	11.5	11.5	15.5	18.0
25-34	13.5	15.1	15.3	10.2	9.1	8.6	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.7
35-44	10.3	9.7	8.2	8.0	6.6	6.6	4.8	4.7	6.0	6.2
45-54	10.2	11.5	10.7	9.0	7.4	6.7	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.2
55-59	13.0	12.4	11.1	8.9	9.3	6.6	5.7	4.5	4.2	5.8
60-64	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.5	6.2	3.4	1.8	2.9	4.7	3.8
15-24	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1	14.3	14.0	18.3	19.8
25-54	11.5	12.2	11.5	9.1	7.7	7.3	5.7	5.2	5.8	6.1
55-64	11.0	10.6	9.7	8.2	8.4	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.4	5.1
65 and over	2.0	4.7	7.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.1
15-64	13.6	14.0	12.9	10.4	8.8	8.0	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.8
Total	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.6	6.4	6.7
Females										
15-19	59.3	62.8	65.7	58.3	46.8	44.9	35.8	50.8	43.4	58.3
20-24	29.4	28.5	26.7	24.4	24.0	17.2	13.3	15.8	19.0	18.4
25-34	18.3	17.4	16.2	14.4	11.9	9.9	8.5	6.7	8.0	7.0
35-44	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	9.1	7.1	6.4	5.1	7.5	6.6
45-54	11.0	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.4	7.3	5.3	4.5	4.9	6.2
55-59	12.2	12.9	12.6	11.2	11.0	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.7	6.0
60-64	6.7	4.4	6.8	7.9	5.0	4.2	4.9	3.5	4.4	5.0
15-24	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3	20.2	16.1	19.7	21.2	22.0
25-54	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.2	9.7	8.0	6.7	5.3	6.7	6.6
55-64	11.6	11.6	11.7	10.6	9.7	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.7
65 and over	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.6	3.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9
15-64	14.5	14.6	13.7	12.9	10.8	8.5	7.1	6.0	7.1	7.1
Total	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.7	8.4	7.0	6.0	7.1	7.0
All persons										
15-24	34.0	33.6	29.7	26.4	22.2	18.9	14.9	16.1	19.3	20.6
25-54	12.4	12.8	12.0	10.5	8.6	7.6	6.1	5.3	6.2	6.3
55-64	11.2	11.0	10.6	9.3	9.0	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.4
65 and over	3.4	4.1	6.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.0
15-64	14.0	14.3	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.2	6.6	5.8	6.8	6.9

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**2 329.0**	**2 329.3**	**2 363.0**	**2 424.0**	**2 492.1**	**2 530.7**	**2 566.7**	**2 583.7**	**2 531.1 |**	**2 560.6**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	75.4	77.1	82.7	77.1	72.0	68.5	58.9	72.0	65.3 |	63.2
B-F	**Industry**	**874.1**	**834.4**	**837.4**	**875.1**	**908.6**	**940.5**	**937.4**	**932.6**	**925.2 |**	**931.5**
B	Mining and quarrying	12.7	11.5	9.6	12.0	11.0	12.6	12.0	8.8	7.6	..
C	Manufacturing	570.3	539.5	550.4	598.3	610.3	623.6	629.4	635.9	633.9 |	636.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	24.3	23.5	26.6	25.0	29.7	32.3	30.9	29.4	30.9 |	33.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	26.1	27.1	27.6	26.2	28.2	27.8	24.7	22.6	23.6 |	21.5
F	Construction	240.7	232.9	223.3	213.6	229.4	244.2	240.5	235.9	229.1 |	239.9
G-U	**Services**	**1 379.5**	**1 417.8**	**1 443.0**	**1 471.8**	**1 511.6**	**1 521.7**	**1 570.5**	**1 579.1**	**1 540.6 |**	**1 565.8**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	289.9	299.2	284.2	296.9	310.5	294.4	312.8	306.5	307.2 |	313.1
H	Transportation and storage	157.0	148.5	152.0	161.4	163.6	161.4	175.0	174.3	161.0 |	150.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	97.2	112.6	119.2	114.8	113.9	105.4	110.7	107.9	94.6 |	84.1
J	Information and communication	61.1	51.7	56.6	65.5	67.0	66.8	67.6	76.6	92.9 |	105.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	51.9	52.4	50.9	39.4	46.8	51.9	51.2	54.7	54.5 |	57.0
L	Real estate activities	16.0	18.4	14.8	13.3	16.2	16.1	16.4	15.1	16.1 |	17.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	72.1	70.7	76.5	73.0	79.0	87.8	78.8	90.7	83.8 |	85.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	61.5	64.2	60.9	64.6	59.9	64.5	63.2	59.9	55.6 |	53.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3	229.4	216.8	219.1 |	215.6
P	Education	157.4	163.6	166.9	175.2	177.0	184.1	186.9	200.0	193.6 |	212.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	161.3	164.1	175.6	181.0	181.5	191.6	201.0	198.1	191.3 |	195.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.2	30.6	37.7	34.7	34.1	36.5	36.8	36.7	34.1 |	31.1
S	Other service activities	35.0	35.6	31.8	32.4	36.5	34.5	36.3	37.7	32.9 |	32.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.4	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**1 968.9**	**1 967.1**	**1 999.3**	**2 056.6**	**2 107.7**	**2 145.2**	**2 187.7**	**2 195.0**	**2 153.1 |**	**2 177.4**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	62.6	63.8	64.5	59.4	57.6	53.7	43.6	53.8	53.1 |	50.7
B-F	**Industry**	**727.6**	**692.4**	**701.3**	**733.6**	**766.4**	**788.4**	**788.2**	**779.5**	**772.9 |**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	12.6	11.1	9.1	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.5	8.5	7.6	..
C	Manufacturing	530.1	496.9	510.1	552.5	567.7	581.3	586.3	587.2	584.8 |	582.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	23.3	21.5	24.4	22.8	27.2	30.5	29.2	26.1	28.9 |	31.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	25.4	26.4	27.0	25.4	26.8	26.6	23.0	21.1	22.5 |	20.5
F	Construction	136.3	136.6	130.8	121.5	133.9	138.0	138.2	136.7	129.1 |	133.5
G-U	**Services**	**1 178.7**	**1 210.9**	**1 233.5**	**1 263.7**	**1 283.7**	**1 303.1**	**1 355.8**	**1 361.6**	**1 327.1 |**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	235.8	244.5	234.7	245.4	256.4	243.5	256.8	253.1	256.5 |	265.1
H	Transportation and storage	142.0	133.6	135.0	145.8	148.4	145.0	158.3	158.2	144.2 |	134.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	87.7	98.4	102.4	96.6	96.5	93.0	98.7	97.5	86.1 |	74.3
J	Information and communication	48.3	41.7	45.2	55.2	55.6	56.6	57.0	62.0	74.7 |	87.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	39.7	38.3	38.9	28.5	33.0	39.6	41.9	42.6	40.4 |	43.7
L	Real estate activities	12.1	13.8	11.0	10.6	12.4	11.1	11.3	10.4	9.8 |	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.1	37.3	41.3	42.6	46.1	53.2	45.1	53.5	52.1 |	50.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	55.7	58.6	54.4	56.9	53.6	57.3	55.4	51.1	46.4 |	45.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3	229.4	216.8	219.1 |	215.6
P	Education	153.1	160.3	162.6	170.0	172.0	179.0	180.6	195.0	187.7 |	207.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	140.5	141.3	149.6	147.4	141.7	152.9	171.0	169.0	165.9 |	177.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	23.1	24.6	29.1	28.3	26.7	29.8	31.0	31.1	27.8 |	24.6
S	Other service activities	15.7	17.6	17.1	17.4	17.0	16.3	17.4	19.7	15.0 |	13.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

SLOVENIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033	1 028	1 029 |	1 020
Males	546	546	548	545	531	547	556	554	555 |	551
Females	468	462	467	463	464	479	478	474	474 |	469
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	46	51 |	48
Males	46	51	49	44	40	32	26	22	24 |	23
Females	44	50	49	46	40	36	27	23	27 |	25
Employment, thousands										
All persons	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983	978 |	972
Males	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532	531 |	528
Females	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450	447 |	444
Employment (%)										
Males	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.2	54.2 |	54.3
Females	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.8	45.8 |	45.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4	5.0 |	4.8
Males	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.0	4.4 |	4.3
Females	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7	5.0	5.6 |	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**924**	**906**	**917**	**917**	**915**	**959**	**981**	**983**	**978 |**	**972**
Employees	774	753	746	766	785	819	831	848	855 |	835
Employers and persons working on own account	113	109	116	114	108	113	122	118	107 |	119
Unpaid family workers	37	43	54	37	22	27	27	16	16 |	17
Employees as % of employment	**83.7**	**83.1**	**81.4**	**83.5**	**85.8**	**85.4**	**84.8**	**86.3**	**87.4 |**	**86.0**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2	7.1	6.9
Male share of part time employment	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.2	35.5	37.8	35.7	34.4	37.1	39.7
Female share of part time employment	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3	65.6	62.9	60.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.8	5.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4	9.7	9.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.2	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.1	7.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.0	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.6	17.1	18.8	20.3	20.3	20.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.0	15.3	17.0	17.6	14.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.0	19.0	17.0	16.9	17.3	15.9	17.3	15.5	18.2	17.6
More than 1 year	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	53.3	47.5	42.9	43.0	38.8	41.1

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/01b1b*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/d5ba4* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/fb58e*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	12.4	13.7	14.8	16.0	10.9	15.1	15.7	11.0	7.9	11.0
20-24	57.5	55.5	55.1	59.4	60.6	66.8	66.1	63.6	56.4	56.9
25-34	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.9	92.1	93.5	94.2	94.6	93.1	93.2
35-44	95.1	95.6	95.2	95.8	94.6	94.7	95.4	96.1	96.3	95.2
45-54	89.0	89.6	89.3	90.1	89.0	91.8	92.5	92.3	93.0	93.6
55-59	62.0	62.2	64.0	67.0	66.3	73.7	76.0	77.3	77.1	79.0
60-64	21.0	25.0	26.0	23.2	24.8	27.3	32.8	31.3	34.6	38.3
15-24	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8	42.9	42.4	39.1	33.9	36.4
25-54	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0	93.4	94.0	94.4	94.2	94.1
55-64	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1	51.8	55.1	55.7	56.3	59.3
65 and over	6.9	7.2	9.1	5.8	4.4	5.8	6.6	4.6	4.4	6.2
15-64	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5	77.1	78.2	78.0	77.1	77.8
Females										
15-19	9.0	10.7	13.1	12.9	8.9	14.6	12.5	12.3	8.2	11.2
20-24	48.5	46.9	45.3	47.4	49.0	54.0	54.9	52.7	48.3	48.1
25-34	87.6	86.5	83.6	86.3	87.1	87.8	86.7	87.4	87.6	86.4
35-44	92.8	92.0	93.3	91.8	92.2	93.7	93.2	92.5	92.6	92.6
45-54	87.1	87.7	87.8	87.5	87.4	89.2	89.3	90.7	90.1	90.2
55-59	39.8	40.8	46.7	52.3	56.0	63.8	68.5	70.5	75.3	75.7
60-64	10.5	10.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	16.4	19.4	19.9	22.6	26.5
15-24	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6	34.9	34.3	33.0	28.7	31.0
25-54	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9	90.3	89.9	90.4	90.3	90.1
55-64	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2	39.5	43.9	46.0	48.5	50.6
65 and over	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.8
15-64	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6	71.2	71.7	72.2	71.9	72.0
All persons										
15-24	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7	39.1	38.6	36.2	31.5	33.9
25-54	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5	91.9	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.2
55-64	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2	45.6	49.5	50.9	52.4	54.9
65 and over	5.0	5.0	6.7	4.2	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.0	3.2	4.3
15-64	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0	75.2	74.6	75.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.8	13.8	15.6	15.9	12.1	11.8	10.0	17.4	12.1	16.8
20-24	20.2	21.3	20.3	18.1	16.2	9.6	7.9	5.9	12.8	10.7
25-34	10.3	11.5	12.0	10.4	9.8	6.1	6.4	4.3	5.1	5.2
35-44	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
45-54	6.5	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	2.8
55-59	7.5	7.8	9.5	7.6	7.2	7.7	5.5	3.5	3.2	3.4
60-64	3.3	6.2	6.0	9.9	8.1	5.9	4.6	7.5	4.1	4.7
15-24	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6	9.9	8.3	7.4	12.7	11.5
25-54	7.6	8.9	8.3	7.3	6.9	5.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.7
55-64	6.6	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.3	5.3	4.6	3.5	3.8
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
15-64	8.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.6	5.9	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.3
Total	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.0	4.4	4.3
Females										
15-19	17.5	16.4	18.6	13.8	13.9	15.1	8.1	13.7	25.8	21.3
20-24	21.6	25.1	21.9	14.8	14.8	12.5	9.9	8.1	14.6	13.0
25-34	13.4	16.3	17.1	14.9	13.3	11.8	9.1	7.2	7.4	7.2
35-44	7.0	7.2	8.0	9.0	7.5	6.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.0
45-54	6.9	8.5	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.8	3.6	2.8	3.7	3.2
55-59	5.9	6.9	7.8	7.4	4.9	5.6	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
60-64	3.1	3.6	1.9	6.1	6.0	3.9	3.3	6.3	4.8	5.3
15-24	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7	13.0	9.6	9.2	16.2	14.4
25-54	9.0	10.6	10.5	10.2	8.7	7.5	5.7	4.8	5.3	4.9
55-64	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
15-64	9.5	11.1	10.8	10.2	8.7	7.6	5.8	5.0	5.7	5.4
Total	9.4	10.9	10.5	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.3
All persons										
15-24	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8	8.1	14.2	12.8
25-54	8.3	9.7	9.3	8.7	7.7	6.3	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.2
55-64	6.2	7.0	7.8	7.8	6.5	6.4	4.9	4.5	3.7	4.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
15-64	9.0	10.3	9.9	9.1	8.1	6.7	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.8

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**923.7**	**905.9**	**916.7**	**917.5**	**915.0**	**959.1**	**980.6**	**982.5**	**978.1 |**	**971.6**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	77.0	76.6	87.7	64.1	45.6	53.0	53.4	41.8	39.8 |	39.2
B-F	**Industry**	**284.6**	**279.7**	**281.9**	**290.1**	**301.1**	**317.0**	**325.0**	**333.2**	**331.5 |**	**290.2**
B	Mining and quarrying	4.3	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.4	4.2	3.8 |	2.3
C	Manufacturing	206.5	203.2	206.4	214.7	229.8	241.7	243.7	251.5	246.9 |	214.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.0	9.0	11.2	10.2	8.3	9.1	9.0	10.0	10.9 |	10.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	10.4	12.8	10.6	10.4 |	11.0
F	Construction	54.7	53.9	52.0	52.9	50.9	53.4	56.2	56.9	59.5 |	52.5
G-U	**Services**	**562.1**	**549.6**	**547.0**	**563.2**	**568.3**	**589.0**	**602.3**	**607.6**	**606.8 |**	**642.2**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	111.5	115.5	109.9	111.4	116.9	117.4	120.6	125.5	116.8 |	115.2
H	Transportation and storage	51.8	48.9	42.2	45.3	48.4	47.9	54.6	53.5	51.3 |	46.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	39.9	37.9	40.4	46.5	40.8	44.8	43.5	40.5	34.3 |	29.6
J	Information and communication	27.0	29.0	30.8	33.5	30.5	33.5	33.0	33.7	38.9 |	37.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	31.3	25.4	23.9	23.2	22.0	21.8	24.1	25.1	27.3 |	23.7
L	Real estate activities	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.9	4.5	2.9	2.9 |	5.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	45.0	42.5	44.7	42.1	44.1	45.4	45.4	47.7	52.3 |	68.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	22.1	20.9	23.4	19.9	23.2	24.3	24.1	24.1	23.4 |	28.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	61.5	54.8	57.1	55.4	55.2	59.5	58.3	57.2	57.2 |	62.1
P	Education	80.1	77.8	76.2	80.6	82.0	83.7	83.5	84.2	90.5 |	96.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	53.4	55.5	57.4	59.7	67.0	68.4	69.7	69.9	72.3 |	80.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	16.7	18.6	17.6	18.2	15.8	19.2	20.2	22.8	19.4 |	20.1
S	Other service activities	14.0	14.4	15.2	14.0	13.2	13.7	14.4	14.6	15.9 |	21.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**773.8**	**753.0**	**746.4**	**766.1**	**785.1**	**819.2**	**831.6**	**848.3**	**855.2 |**	**835.5**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	10.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	7.4	7.4 |	6.5
B-F	**Industry**	**258.2**	**255.0**	**254.9**	**261.7**	**274.0**	**290.5**	**295.7**	**305.5**	**305.0 |**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.2	4.2	3.8 |	..
C	Manufacturing	193.4	190.6	192.2	199.7	214.9	226.9	229.0	238.0	234.8 |	200.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.9	8.8	10.9	10.1	8.1	8.9	8.7	9.9	10.8 |	9.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.0	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.2	12.6	10.5	10.2 |	10.9
F	Construction	41.6	42.1	39.7	39.8	39.0	42.1	42.2	42.9	45.4 |	39.1
G-U	**Services**	**505.7**	**489.3**	**482.8**	**495.7**	**503.4**	**519.6**	**527.7**	**535.4**	**542.8 |**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	99.5	101.1	95.4	94.5	101.9	100.7	103.5	111.2	105.1 |	102.8
H	Transportation and storage	45.4	43.0	36.8	40.5	43.2	41.8	48.9	48.1	46.0 |	41.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	33.1	31.8	34.3	39.3	34.7	38.9	37.6	35.8	30.5 |	24.7
J	Information and communication	23.8	25.0	25.2	28.0	26.5	27.9	27.2	27.9	34.0 |	30.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	29.7	24.2	22.8	22.6	21.5	21.0	23.3	24.3	26.4 |	21.8
L	Real estate activities	2.1	3.1	2.7	..	1.5	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.0 |	4.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	32.9	30.5	29.9	27.0	27.0	30.1	30.4	30.4	34.7 |	49.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	19.9	18.7	20.0	17.4	20.8	21.5	19.8	20.4	20.2 |	24.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	61.0	54.2	56.9	55.3	54.9	59.2	58.2	57.0	57.2 |	61.9
P	Education	78.7	76.6	74.5	78.9	79.7	81.1	80.5	81.5	88.0 |	92.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	51.7	53.6	55.9	58.3	64.5	65.4	66.1	67.5	69.9 |	77.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	12.0	14.6	14.9	16.6	14.6 |	15.5
S	Other service activities	8.8	8.9	9.4	8.6	9.1	10.2	9.1	8.5	10.6 |	15.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

SPAIN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	23 443	23 190	22 954	22 922	22 822	22 742	22 807	23 027	22 733	23 203
Males	12 739	12 521	12 359	12 319	12 213	12 172	12 207	12 273	12 109	12 251
Females	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600	10 754	10 624	10 953
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479	3 248	3 531	3 430
Males	3 131	3 206	2 917	2 559	2 213	1 906	1 675	1 528	1 679	1 599
Females	2 680	2 846	2 694	2 497	2 268	2 011	1 805	1 720	1 852	1 831
Employment, thousands										
All persons	17 632	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 341	18 825	19 328	19 779	19 202	19 774
Males	9 608	9 316	9 442	9 760	10 000	10 266	10 532	10 746	10 430	10 652
Females	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796	9 034	8 773	9 122
Employment (%)										
Males	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.3	54.3	53.9
Females	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.7	46.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5	14.8
Males	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	12.4	13.9	13.1
Females	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0	16.0	17.4	16.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**17 632**	**17 139**	**17 344**	**17 866**	**18 341**	**18 825**	**19 328**	**19 779**	**19 202**	**19 774**
Employees	14 569	14 065	14 283	14 771	15 226	15 713	16 231	16 667	16 107	16 624
Employers and persons working on own account	2 928	2 946	2 948	2 987	3 019	3 017	3 014	3 026	3 014 |	3 053
Unpaid family workers	123	115	103	100	88	86	73	75	70 |	80
Employees as % of employment	**82.6**	**82.1**	**82.4**	**82.7**	**83.0**	**83.5**	**84.0**	**84.3**	**83.9**	**84.1**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	12.5	11.9	13.0
Male share of part time employment	24.0	26.6	26.0	26.7	27.2	26.2	24.9	25.1	25.3	26.7
Female share of part time employment	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1	74.9	74.7	73.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	20.6	19.5	20.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.7	10.2	11.3	9.8	10.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.5	15.7	17.7	18.6	19.8	20.5	17.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.3	13.9	12.8	13.0	13.9	14.6	15.1	16.1	19.1	14.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.0	17.3	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3	15.0	18.5	16.4
More than 1 year	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5	41.7	37.8	32.1	41.7

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/4f469*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/82ceb* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/3965c*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	19.0	18.6	16.2	16.6	15.4	16.6	16.1	16.3	14.4	14.3
20-24	63.1	62.1	60.3	58.9	57.5	57.6	58.2	58.3	53.9	55.6
25-34	92.7	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.2	90.3	90.1	89.7	87.0	88.6
35-44	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.5	94.4	93.9	92.5	93.5
45-54	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.1	91.2
55-59	79.6	79.5	79.2	80.2	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.5	81.6	82.4
60-64	45.6	44.8	46.6	49.4	49.8	51.2	52.0	53.4	55.7	57.6
15-24	44.5	43.7	41.5	40.6	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	36.0	37.0
25-54	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0	91.9	91.7	90.1	91.3
55-64	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0	67.9	68.4	69.2	69.6	70.9
65 and over	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.2
15-64	81.2	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.5	80.2	80.1	79.9	78.2	79.1
Females										
15-19	15.8	14.5	13.3	13.0	12.0	12.4	13.1	12.9	9.7	12.1
20-24	59.3	57.3	55.2	54.5	52.3	53.1	51.6	51.5	47.6	50.7
25-34	85.3	86.0	86.1	85.1	84.3	83.7	83.0	82.7	81.7	84.0
35-44	83.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	85.6	85.3	84.8	84.9	83.2	85.4
45-54	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.9	79.3	77.9	80.1
55-59	56.0	57.8	58.7	61.1	63.1	63.1	64.7	65.9	66.8	68.7
60-64	30.6	31.1	33.3	35.6	38.2	38.5	39.2	41.3	43.1	46.6
15-24	41.3	39.6	37.6	36.8	34.9	35.2	34.5	34.3	30.7	33.4
25-54	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.0	81.8	82.3	80.8	83.0
55-64	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7	51.8	52.9	54.4	55.7	58.3
65 and over	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5
15-64	69.3	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.2	69.9	69.7	70.1	68.7	70.8
All persons										
15-24	43.0	41.7	39.6	38.8	36.9	37.3	36.9	36.9	33.5	35.3
25-54	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0	86.9	87.0	85.5	87.1
55-64	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6	60.5	61.6	62.5	64.4
65 and over	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.3
15-64	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.1	74.9	75.0	73.4	75.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	72.0	72.3	65.8	64.7	58.8	54.1	49.7	42.8	50.1	50.0
20-24	50.2	52.7	51.0	45.2	40.9	36.2	32.0	28.2	34.2	30.8
25-34	28.7	29.4	26.4	24.0	20.8	18.3	16.1	15.0	18.3	17.5
35-44	20.7	21.4	19.5	16.4	14.4	11.7	10.3	9.4	10.7	9.8
45-54	20.0	21.5	20.2	17.8	15.2	13.1	11.3	9.9	10.4	9.3
55-59	18.9	21.1	22.0	19.7	17.3	15.0	12.7	11.7	11.0	11.3
60-64	16.5	18.6	17.2	16.2	15.9	14.6	12.7	11.6	12.2	12.4
15-24	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5	35.2	30.9	37.1	34.1
25-54	23.0	23.8	21.7	18.9	16.3	13.9	12.1	11.0	12.6	11.6
55-64	18.1	20.3	20.4	18.5	16.9	14.8	12.7	11.7	11.5	11.7
65 and over	4.0	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.3	5.3
15-64	24.7	25.7	23.7	20.9	18.2	15.8	13.8	12.5	14.0	13.2
Total	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	12.4	13.9	13.1
Females										
15-19	73.2	76.3	72.2	70.7	61.6	55.1	49.8	48.5	61.0	51.9
20-24	47.4	50.7	49.6	43.9	42.0	34.2	29.9	31.7	36.2	32.4
25-34	26.4	28.7	27.2	25.3	23.4	20.8	19.1	17.6	21.0	18.6
35-44	23.0	24.1	23.0	21.0	18.8	17.0	14.7	13.7	15.5	14.2
45-54	21.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	19.5	17.5	15.5	14.4	14.5	14.7
55-59	19.0	20.1	20.8	19.5	17.7	16.6	15.1	13.8	14.3	16.1
60-64	15.8	18.9	16.6	17.2	16.3	14.7	15.0	13.9	12.9	14.3
15-24	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4	33.3	34.5	39.7	35.6
25-54	23.6	25.2	24.1	22.4	20.3	18.2	16.2	15.0	16.6	15.6
55-64	17.9	19.7	19.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	15.1	13.8	13.7	15.4
65 and over	4.1	6.2	6.3	4.1	5.8	4.2	4.3	6.5	6.7	5.8
15-64	25.2	26.8	25.5	23.7	21.5	19.1	17.1	16.1	17.5	16.8
Total	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0	16.0	17.4	16.7
All persons										
15-24	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3	32.5	38.3	34.8
25-54	23.3	24.5	22.8	20.6	18.2	15.9	14.0	12.9	14.5	13.5
55-64	18.0	20.0	20.0	18.6	17.0	15.3	13.8	12.6	12.5	13.4
65 and over	4.0	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.5	5.3	5.5
15-64	24.9	26.2	24.6	22.2	19.7	17.3	15.4	14.2	15.6	14.9

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**17 632.1**	**17 138.8**	**17 343.8**	**17 865.6**	**18 341.2**	**18 824.8**	**19 327.5**	**19 779.1**	**19 202.3 |**	**19 773.6**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	743.4	736.6	735.9	736.8	774.5	819.5	812.6	797.3	765.4	802.7
B-F	**Industry**	**3 645.1**	**3 385.0**	**3 373.4**	**3 555.9**	**3 595.9**	**3 775.7**	**3 930.1**	**4 040.9**	**3 942.2**	**3 991.7**
B	Mining and quarrying	37.0	29.9	31.5	33.6	30.5	33.2	33.5	32.6	33.1 |	31.9
C	Manufacturing	2 223.9	2 118.7	2 141.4	2 225.0	2 284.1	2 393.4	2 444.2	2 494.8	2 431.2	2 422.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	84.7	78.7	93.8	92.3	83.6	83.5	80.7	91.2	86.8 |	91.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	138.2	128.2	113.3	131.5	123.9	137.3	149.9	144.3	147.2 |	153.9
F	Construction	1 161.3	1 029.5	993.5	1 073.7	1 073.9	1 128.3	1 221.8	1 277.9	1 244.1	1 291.5
G-U	**Services**	**13 243.7**	**13 017.3**	**13 234.6**	**13 572.9**	**13 970.8**	**14 229.6**	**14 584.9**	**14 941.0**	**14 494.7**	**14 979.3**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 860.5	2 846.6	2 866.8	2 921.4	2 968.9	2 993.7	3 006.8	3 073.3	2 988.5 |	2 962.1
H	Transportation and storage	852.2	831.7	852.8	870.5	932.1	936.6	981.1	1 031.1	992.1 |	1 022.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 336.9	1 332.6	1 403.8	1 504.8	1 603.9	1 637.1	1 707.7	1 715.4	1 432.1 |	1 462.1
J	Information and communication	534.6	522.9	515.6	530.2	545.6	584.8	584.9	602.6	613.0 |	670.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	435.7	454.1	452.7	454.1	457.9	446.3	434.7	429.2	445.0 |	487.5
L	Real estate activities	96.8	92.1	99.5	104.2	114.2	129.6	149.6	154.3	151.9 |	154.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	858.3	836.4	851.1	890.7	924.4	977.1	982.0	1 022.4	1 034.8 |	1 088.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	894.3	882.8	899.4	927.9	940.0	935.2	983.0	1 030.5	1 002.7 |	1 050.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.1	1 266.4	1 291.5	1 344.7	1 346.1	1 356.0 |	1 373.2
P	Education	1 208.1	1 163.6	1 151.9	1 182.3	1 267.8	1 259.5	1 322.3	1 373.6	1 322.9 |	1 439.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 416.2	1 365.6	1 416.5	1 442.1	1 510.7	1 564.9	1 614.8	1 681.2	1 769.3 |	1 865.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	316.1	315.7	350.3	365.2	376.8	385.7	386.8	405.2	374.5 |	380.3
S	Other service activities	424.4	419.6	405.5	424.3	434.6	452.7	455.3	477.8	469.7 |	465.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7	628.9	595.2	537.8 |	554.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.1	6.6	..	..	3.5	3.5	..	..	4.5 |	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**14 573.4**	**14 069.1**	**14 285.8**	**14 773.4**	**15 228.2**	**15 715.1**	**16 234.2**	**16 670.5**	**16 109.1 |**	**16 625.6**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	415.7	408.4	428.8	447.5	479.7	513.1	512.5	494.1	484.5 |	514.2
B-F	**Industry**	**3 017.1**	**2 801.3**	**2 804.6**	**2 963.0**	**3 019.4**	**3 190.9**	**3 350.8**	**3 472.4**	**3 377.4 |**	**3 407.3**
B	Mining and quarrying	31.3	26.8	30.3	32.5	28.4	31.2	32.1	31.1	30.8 |	29.7
C	Manufacturing	1 960.4	1 876.4	1 898.4	1 987.2	2 039.9	2 139.8	2 209.0	2 269.1	2 204.5 |	2 191.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	81.6	76.6	90.2	88.1	81.6	81.6	79.0	88.6	84.1 |	88.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	130.9	122.5	106.2	120.8	117.5	131.7	142.7	137.3	139.0 |	147.6
F	Construction	813.0	699.1	679.5	734.5	752.0	806.7	888.0	946.3	919.1 |	950.0
G-U	**Services**	**11 140.7**	**10 859.5**	**11 052.4**	**11 363.0**	**11 729.2**	**12 011.1**	**12 371.0**	**12 704.1**	**12 247.2 |**	**12 704.1**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 072.5	2 041.9	2 086.8	2 148.3	2 210.5	2 250.0	2 291.9	2 360.2	2 297.5 |	2 284.8
H	Transportation and storage	695.1	677.4	691.7	705.6	753.9	764.3	816.3	873.8	830.6 |	857.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 030.0	1 022.5	1 068.9	1 165.9	1 276.5	1 323.6	1 374.2	1 396.8	1 133.4 |	1 153.8
J	Information and communication	467.5	463.9	449.4	468.1	475.1	506.5	512.8	529.0	541.3 |	591.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	401.3	419.4	420.8	413.3	420.2	409.7	394.1	392.0	405.0 |	440.8
L	Real estate activities	59.9	54.9	56.0	59.8	69.0	83.5	92.8	99.6	87.2 |	81.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	559.8	523.9	528.4	567.1	593.5	621.3	630.2	660.5	670.0 |	714.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	829.9	809.4	825.6	848.2	851.9	859.2	895.6	935.2	910.1 |	954.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.1	1 266.4	1 291.5	1 344.7	1 346.1	1 356.0 |	1 373.2
P	Education	1 151.2	1 105.7	1 094.5	1 112.9	1 199.1	1 194.3	1 250.5	1 291.5	1 239.5 |	1 350.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 341.3	1 284.6	1 323.4	1 351.8	1 409.6	1 466.6	1 516.0	1 569.0	1 640.4 |	1 753.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	256.1	253.1	286.5	297.2	311.3	315.9	326.3	334.4	297.8 |	303.5
S	Other service activities	271.5	255.6	253.6	271.9	267.8	292.9	296.7	321.1	300.8 |	290.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7	628.9	595.2	537.8 |	554.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/ca468*.

SWEDEN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 444 |	5 508	5 522 |	5 610
Males	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 853 |	2 887	2 917 |	2 967
Females	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 591 |	2 620	2 605 |	2 643
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	404	412	412	388	369	362	346 |	376	458 |	489
Males	219	220	223	207	203	197	185 |	194	242 |	250
Females	185	192	189	181	166	165	162 |	182	216 |	239
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097 |	5 132	5 064 |	5 120
Males	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 668 |	2 693	2 675 |	2 717
Females	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 429 |	2 438	2 389 |	2 404
Employment (%)										
Males	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.3 |	52.5	52.8 |	53.1
Females	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.7 |	47.5	47.2 |	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4 |	6.8	8.3 |	8.7
Males	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.5 |	6.7	8.3 |	8.4
Females	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.2 |	7.0	8.3 |	9.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**4 657**	**4 704**	**4 772**	**4 837**	**4 910**	**5 022**	**5 097 |**	**5 132**	**5 064 |**	**5 120**
Employees	4 170	4 206	4 279	4 341	4 419	4 527	4 602 |	4 626	4 562 |	4 558
Employers and persons working on own account	476	488	483	484	478	482	485 |	492	488 |	514
Unpaid family workers	11	10	10	12	13	13	10 |	13	14 |	28
Employees as % of employment	**89.5**	**89.4**	**89.7**	**89.7**	**90.0**	**90.1**	**90.3 |**	**90.2**	**90.1 |**	**89.0**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.1	12.3
Male share of part time employment	38.0	38.8	38.9	39.3	38.2	39.6	39.5	40.2	42.7	40.9
Female share of part time employment	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.5	59.8	57.3	59.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	9.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.1	15.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	25.5	25.4	27.3	27.6	28.4	29.2	30.9	32.2	30.0	28.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.5	24.3	24.0	23.9	22.6	22.0	23.1	22.6	25.1	17.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.0	17.3	16.7	16.0	16.8	16.9	16.2	17.6	18.5	14.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.5	16.0	15.1	14.9	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.5	14.7	19.5
More than 1 year	17.5	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.8	16.8	14.4	12.1	11.7	19.3

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/6b554*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/59a2a* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/90bb4*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	26.3	28.9	30.3	28.8	29.4	30.1	30.6	32.7	30.1	30.6
20-24	73.7	74.3	74.2	73.3	74.2	74.3	72.9	73.7	73.0	75.7
25-34	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.6	90.8	91.0	90.5	90.2	91.1	91.3
35-44	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.0	95.4	95.7	95.7	96.0	96.0	95.4
45-54	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.4	93.8	94.3	94.8	95.1	94.8	95.2
55-59	89.2	89.5	89.1	89.5	90.0	91.4	92.1	90.7	92.5	92.9
60-64	72.9	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.9	77.0	77.2	77.6	76.4
15-24	51.6	53.7	54.7	53.6	54.0	53.8	52.6	53.6	52.0	53.2
25-54	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.8	93.9
55-64	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.0	82.6	83.3	84.8	84.2	85.5	85.2
65 and over	19.3	18.8	21.9	21.2	19.6	21.5	21.0	21.2	23.7	25.7
15-64	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.6	84.9
Females										
15-19	35.4	36.8	37.6	38.0	37.2	37.8	39.5	42.5	37.4	40.7
20-24	69.0	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.1	69.8	69.5	68.8	66.2	69.7
25-34	83.8	84.0	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.4	84.9	84.5	84.2	84.8
35-44	89.8	90.9	90.4	90.9	90.6	90.5	91.0	90.5	89.6	89.1
45-54	88.8	89.1	88.7	89.3	89.9	90.4	91.0	91.4	91.7	90.9
55-59	83.3	82.4	83.6	84.4	85.2	86.2	86.0	87.2	89.0	88.8
60-64	63.3	64.7	66.6	66.9	68.4	69.4	71.1	70.4	69.2	69.8
15-24	53.4	55.0	55.9	56.3	55.4	55.1	55.3	55.9	51.7	54.8
25-54	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.7	88.9	88.7	88.4	88.2
55-64	73.1	73.5	75.2	75.7	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.0	79.6	79.9
65 and over	11.4	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.6	13.9	14.9	14.4	14.5
15-64	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.6	81.0	81.1	80.3	80.8
All persons										
15-24	52.5	54.3	55.3	54.9	54.7	54.4	53.9	54.7	51.9	54.0
25-54	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.2	91.3	91.2	91.2	91.1
55-64	77.1	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.7	81.7	82.6	82.6
65 and over	15.3	14.9	17.0	16.8	16.2	17.5	17.4	18.0	19.0	20.0
15-64	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.0	82.5	82.7	82.9	82.5	82.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	39.1	39.3	38.5	34.3	34.8	31.6	31.3	33.2	40.0	41.9
20-24	20.6	20.1	19.7	17.1	15.9	14.1	13.5	15.0	19.1	18.8
25-34	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.5	5.6	8.7	8.3
35-44	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.9	5.4
45-54	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.2
55-59	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	7.0	7.9
60-64	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	6.0	7.5
15-24	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.2	20.5	18.7	18.5	20.4	25.1	25.4
25-54	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5	6.4
55-64	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.1	6.5	7.7
65 and over	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8	3.2
15-64	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.8	8.6	8.8
Total	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.7	8.3	8.5
Females										
15-19	34.5	34.5	33.9	31.5	29.7	27.6	26.4	30.1	35.2	37.8
20-24	16.8	17.0	16.3	14.3	11.9	11.9	11.1	13.2	15.8	15.9
25-34	7.7	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.0	8.5	9.2
35-44	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	7.1	8.0
45-54	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.7	5.7
55-59	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	5.2	5.7
60-64	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.9
15-24	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.4	17.2	16.8	16.3	19.5	22.8	24.2
25-54	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	7.1	7.6
55-64	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.2	5.1	5.8
65 and over	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.4	4.8
15-64	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	7.0	8.5	9.3
Total	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.9	8.3	9.1
All persons										
15-24	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.3	18.9	17.8	17.4	20.0	24.0	24.8
25-54	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	6.8	7.0
55-64	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.6	5.8	6.8
65 and over	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.0	3.8
15-64	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.9	8.5	9.0

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	EMPLOYMENT										
	By activity, thousands										
A-U	**All activities**	**4 657.1**	**4 704.5**	**4 772.1**	**4 836.9**	**4 909.9**	**5 021.7**	**5 097.3 |**	**5 131.6**	**5 064.3 |**	**5 120.3**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	95.4	95.2	93.7	97.9	92.0	91.5	87.9 |	86.2	87.0 |	99.5
B-F	**Industry**	**910.2**	**896.4**	**882.9**	**878.8**	**887.9**	**907.6**	**922.2 |**	**940.2**	**920.9 |**	**916.1**
B	Mining and quarrying	9.8	11.2	10.0	9.3	8.8	9.3	10.5 |	9.3	10.2 |	10.6
C	Manufacturing	537.9	524.9	509.4	503.4	501.0	507.3	510.7 |	513.5	500.5 |	499.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	24.2	24.7	25.3	29.7	28.9	27.5	27.8 |	30.8	32.0 |	33.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	20.9	19.1	21.4	23.3	21.2	21.3	24.7 |	26.2	25.5 |	22.7
F	Construction	317.4	316.6	316.9	313.1	328.0	342.3	348.6 |	360.5	352.7 |	349.3
G-U	**Services**	**3 651.5**	**3 712.9**	**3 795.6**	**3 860.2**	**3 930.0**	**4 022.6**	**4 087.2 |**	**4 105.1**	**4 056.5 |**	**4 104.7**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	553.4	548.5	555.6	562.8	563.7	573.9	574.9 |	572.6	562.3 |	532.7
H	Transportation and storage	237.7	245.8	245.0	245.1	243.1	245.2	248.4 |	247.6	232.8 |	210.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	145.7	154.0	158.7	167.2	173.0	175.8	173.3 |	164.8	140.1 |	128.5
J	Information and communication	200.5	196.6	197.1	202.7	207.4	224.0	239.2 |	255.2	269.9 |	292.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	95.4	96.6	98.0	97.5	97.5	95.1	96.2 |	100.7	107.6 |	111.5
L	Real estate activities	66.9	70.4	75.5	71.3	74.6	76.6	78.2 |	82.5	81.9 |	91.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	371.4	382.3	402.3	413.3	425.3	431.6	439.0 |	443.8	450.7 |	485.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	216.4	215.8	218.0	226.7	232.4	239.2	239.9 |	223.8	221.6 |	226.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	282.6	294.7	306.7	312.8	323.6	338.8	366.8 |	366.4	368.7 |	408.7
P	Education	511.0	517.6	532.4	550.8	562.2	575.6	579.4 |	586.1	567.9 |	568.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	715.0	715.0	732.5	734.6	745.2	761.7	754.9 |	762.6	757.8 |	736.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	108.6	116.2	120.7	118.5	118.0	124.2	134.8 |	140.4	130.9 |	112.5
S	Other service activities	120.4	130.0	124.1	123.9	131.4	133.7	136.5 |	129.5	126.4 |	127.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	EMPLOYEES										
	By activity, thousands										
A-U	**All activities**	**4 170.3**	**4 206.2**	**4 278.9**	**4 340.6**	**4 419.3**	**4 526.5**	**4 601.9 |**	**4 626.1**	**4 561.7 |**	**4 577.8**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	37.0	40.2	37.8	36.6	34.6	33.2	34.1 |	30.0	32.7 |	35.2
B-F	**Industry**	**810.4**	**797.8**	**785.2**	**786.9**	**791.9**	**809.4**	**823.0 |**	**839.1**	**816.5 |**	**809.9**
B	Mining and quarrying	9.6	10.8	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.8	10.3 |	9.0	10.2 |	9.8
C	Manufacturing	505.3	492.2	478.1	475.9	473.0	480.2	483.1 |	485.8	472.9 |	472.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	24.0	24.4	25.0	29.5	28.6	27.1	27.7 |	30.4	31.9 |	33.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	20.4	18.8	20.7	22.3	20.3	20.5	24.2 |	25.8	25.2 |	22.4
F	Construction	251.2	251.6	251.9	250.2	261.8	272.9	277.8 |	288.3	276.4 |	272.0
G-U	**Services**	**3 322.9**	**3 368.3**	**3 455.9**	**3 517.2**	**3 592.8**	**3 684.0**	**3 744.8 |**	**3 757.0**	**3 712.6 |**	**3 732.6**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	479.7	476.8	487.6	495.7	501.0	510.4	511.2 |	513.5	503.7 |	474.2
H	Transportation and storage	220.1	226.4	227.6	227.7	225.8	227.8	228.2 |	227.1	211.5 |	191.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	125.7	131.9	136.0	143.1	150.0	154.3	151.2 |	139.8	117.6 |	110.1
J	Information and communication	175.8	170.7	170.7	174.4	177.5	192.3	208.0 |	220.0	238.4 |	256.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	91.8	92.2	93.9	93.7	92.7	89.2	91.2 |	94.2	102.0 |	106.6
L	Real estate activities	57.2	58.7	64.5	61.2	64.1	67.2	68.4 |	72.4	72.1 |	79.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	291.0	301.5	316.8	321.3	332.2	340.7	351.8 |	357.9	359.5 |	375.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	200.5	195.4	199.1	209.4	215.5	221.7	221.3 |	206.1	202.0 |	203.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	282.3	294.6	306.6	312.7	323.3	338.4	366.5 |	365.9	368.1 |	407.3
P	Education	503.2	508.1	522.2	540.1	552.6	563.0	568.3 |	577.2	559.5 |	552.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	696.2	697.5	715.2	718.1	730.3	746.2	737.8 |	745.1	743.5 |	719.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	85.4	91.3	96.2	94.8	93.9	102.7	110.9 |	111.4	102.2 |	88.9
S	Other service activities	90.0	96.6	93.0	94.2	102.9	105.0	106.0 |	98.2	96.0 |	100.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

SWITZERLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 555	4 611	4 695	4 767	4 842	4 870	4 906	4 922	4 934 |	4 936
Males	2 460	2 482	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616	2 615	2 627 |	2 623
Females	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 264	2 290	2 307	2 307 |	2 313
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	204	219	227	229	238	234	231	216	238 |	252
Males	105	114	118	120	125	119	114	108	122 |	129
Females	99	105	109	109	113	115	117	109	115 |	123
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 351	4 392	4 468	4 538	4 604	4 636	4 675	4 706	4 696 |	4 684
Males	2 355	2 368	2 397	2 430	2 460	2 487	2 502	2 507	2 504 |	2 494
Females	1 996	2 024	2 071	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173	2 199	2 192 |	2 190
Employment (%)										
Males	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.3	53.3 |	53.3
Females	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.7 |	46.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8 |	5.1
Males	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.7 |	4.9
Females	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0 |	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**4 351**	**4 392**	**4 468**	**4 538**	**4 604**	**4 636**	**4 675**	**4 706**	**4 696 |**	**4 684**
Employees	3 679	3 713	3 779	3 855	3 899	3 938	3 976	4 022	4 015 |	3 955
Employers and persons working on own account	576	579	590	585	602	594	598	592	589 |	622
Unpaid family workers	90	94	92	89	91	95	91	84	85 |	95
Employees as % of employment	**84.6**	**84.5**	**84.6**	**85.0**	**84.7**	**84.9**	**85.0**	**85.5**	**85.5 |**	**84.4**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.7	25.3
Male share of part time employment	20.0	20.0	21.5	21.7	21.7	22.6	22.3	21.8	22.2	23.0
Female share of part time employment	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7	78.2	77.8	77.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9	44.3	41.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.2	10.0	8.3	10.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.4	19.4	17.1	18.7	17.6	19.7	17.6	18.3	18.9	15.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.9	18.1	15.1	17.0	15.8	17.0	15.6	16.7	17.4	15.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.8	20.3	19.4	16.5	18.4	16.1	18.1	17.2	20.8	17.4
More than 1 year	36.6	33.7	38.6	39.6	39.4	37.9	39.5	37.8	34.6	41.4

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/f6c81*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/fcc38* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c3e55*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	57.3	58.1	58.2	56.0	57.9	59.0	57.8	57.7	55.7	55.6
20-24	79.1	78.5	77.6	76.7	76.8	78.8	77.5	75.0	74.1	76.5
25-34	94.9	94.1	94.5	94.8	94.9	94.5	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.4
35-44	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.0	96.4	96.2	96.1	95.8
45-54	94.1	93.8	94.4	95.0	95.1	94.1	94.6	95.2	95.5	93.8
55-59	89.6	89.4	88.6	89.7	90.1	90.9	91.5	90.4	90.8	89.8
60-64	67.8	69.0	68.0	69.0	69.4	71.7	71.7	73.4	73.6	71.9
15-24	68.9	68.9	68.3	66.8	67.8	69.5	68.3	66.6	65.4	66.5
25-54	95.1	94.7	95.0	95.5	95.5	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.4	94.6
55-64	79.4	80.0	79.1	80.2	80.7	82.1	82.5	82.8	82.9	81.7
65 and over	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.8	16.9	16.4	16.3	14.9	15.2	14.8
15-64	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.3	88.1	87.5
Females										
15-19	51.3	53.3	53.2	54.6	54.3	52.8	53.3	51.4	49.6	49.1
20-24	79.9	79.3	79.6	79.9	81.4	80.9	80.6	78.8	77.7	77.4
25-34	84.6	84.6	86.2	86.9	87.4	87.4	87.6	89.6	90.1	88.9
35-44	82.5	82.6	83.1	83.4	84.0	84.1	85.6	85.8	85.3	84.9
45-54	83.9	83.7	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.3	85.6	86.0	85.6	86.2
55-59	75.1	76.0	76.8	79.1	79.8	78.9	79.3	81.0	81.1	80.1
60-64	47.8	49.5	49.7	51.3	53.8	54.6	55.9	54.7	56.1	57.6
15-24	66.2	67.1	67.5	68.3	69.0	67.8	67.6	66.3	64.6	64.2
25-54	83.6	83.6	84.7	84.8	85.5	85.5	86.2	87.0	86.9	86.6
55-64	61.8	63.3	64.1	66.2	67.9	68.0	68.7	69.1	70.0	69.9
65 and over	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.8	8.0
15-64	76.7	77.1	78.1	78.6	79.5	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.0	79.7
All persons										
15-24	67.6	68.0	67.9	67.5	68.4	68.7	68.0	66.5	65.0	65.4
25-54	89.4	89.2	89.9	90.2	90.6	90.4	90.8	91.3	91.2	90.7
55-64	70.6	71.6	71.6	73.2	74.3	75.1	75.6	76.0	76.5	75.8
65 and over	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.3	11.1	11.0
15-64	82.3	82.4	82.9	83.3	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.3	84.1	83.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	7.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	9.9	8.1	8.5	9.9	9.3	8.4
20-24	9.1	8.5	9.0	9.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	9.1	9.2
25-34	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.9
35-44	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.0	4.1
45-54	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2
55-59	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.7
60-64	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.8
15-24	8.6	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2	8.9
25-54	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.4
55-64	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.1
65 and over	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
15-64	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.1
Total	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.9
Females										
15-19	7.6	9.0	8.6	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.3	9.0	10.7
20-24	8.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.4	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.7
25-34	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.9
35-44	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.6	5.4	5.1
45-54	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7
55-59	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.3	4.3
60-64	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.9
15-24	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2	8.0	8.8
25-54	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.1	5.2
55-64	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.2	4.1
65 and over	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.0
15-64	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.5
Total	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	5.3
All persons										
15-24	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.6	8.8
25-54	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.8
55-64	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.7
65 and over	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
15-64	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.3

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**4 351.1**	**4 392.4**	**4 468.4**	**4 538.0**	**4 603.9**	**4 636.3**	**4 675.1**	**4 705.8**	**4 696.1 |**	**4 684.4**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	147.7	149.5	154.8	151.6	150.7	140.7	138.6	119.4	118.4 |	90.5
B-F	**Industry**	**904.4**	**924.1**	**921.3**	**916.5**	**923.3**	**928.4**	**935.5**	**936.8**	**933.2 |**	**822.6**
B	Mining and quarrying	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.7 |	2.6
C	Manufacturing	572.3	583.7	585.5	571.3	574.5	575.5	579.7	590.9	578.3 |	505.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.4	27.6	29.2	27.2	27.1	25.4	26.9	27.6	32.3 |	29.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.6	12.3	11.8	14.5	14.5	13.7	14.3	13.1	14.1 |	14.2
F	Construction	289.4	297.4	292.5	299.8	302.8	310.7	311.6	301.9	304.8 |	271.3
G-U	**Services**	**3 299.0**	**3 318.8**	**3 392.2**	**3 469.9**	**3 529.9**	**3 567.2**	**3 601.1**	**3 649.5**	**3 644.5 |**	**3 771.3**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	605.1	576.7	577.1	581.5	579.6	563.4	557.7	562.8	544.2 |	489.2
H	Transportation and storage	191.7	192.9	194.9	201.3	196.5	200.2	212.2	208.8	207.4 |	184.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	181.2	187.3	188.0	196.4	188.0	197.1	193.9	188.1	179.8 |	143.4
J	Information and communication	131.3	134.2	151.6	146.3	154.3	153.9	162.6	171.5	178.0 |	159.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	235.4	229.5	232.4	232.8	237.5	241.9	238.2	238.6	242.2 |	222.7
L	Real estate activities	44.5	45.3	47.5	46.0	50.0	52.9	54.4	56.0	60.2 |	56.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	335.6	354.1	362.7	377.4	396.7	400.8	423.0	424.5	421.3 |	385.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	141.1	140.6	155.4	164.1	170.8	173.0	168.6	167.7	180.2 |	163.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	203.8	202.0	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6	212.9	220.9	223.7 |	219.6
P	Education	280.5	288.3	313.2	322.7	334.9	334.6	338.0	348.1	353.5 |	329.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	547.6	564.2	577.6	609.2	618.0	650.2	654.2	681.1	688.9 |	622.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	52.2	59.6	66.1	75.2	76.6	78.1	77.3	79.1	76.2 |	68.8
S	Other service activities	138.3	144.1	138.2	136.1	143.2	141.8	147.8	143.9	142.4 |	130.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	39.9	40.5	41.4	46.2	51.9	53.0	50.3	51.6	45.5 |	46.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.1	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.9	5.9 |	4.7
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**3 685.4**	**3 719.4**	**3 786.6**	**3 863.7**	**3 910.9**	**3 947.9**	**3 985.9**	**4 029.4**	**4 022.6 |**	**3 967.7**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	50.0	50.4	53.4	54.3	54.7	47.2	44.0	30.2	28.1 |	23.9
B-F	**Industry**	**800.3**	**819.9**	**817.2**	**811.2**	**810.5**	**820.3**	**829.8**	**828.8**	**821.6 |**	**713.6**
B	Mining and quarrying	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.5 |	2.4
C	Manufacturing	521.8	533.8	533.8	521.5	518.6	524.4	530.5	541.3	527.1 |	453.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.4	27.5	28.8	27.1	27.0	25.4	26.8	27.1	32.1 |	29.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.0	11.8	10.5	13.2	13.3	12.6	13.3	12.5	13.0 |	12.9
F	Construction	237.0	244.0	241.8	246.0	247.5	255.3	256.6	244.7	246.0 |	215.8
G-U	**Services**	**2 835.2**	**2 849.1**	**2 916.1**	**2 998.2**	**3 045.7**	**3 080.4**	**3 112.0**	**3 170.4**	**3 172.9 |**	**3 230.3**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	516.8	491.1	494.3	494.4	493.6	478.8	474.1	479.6	467.9 |	410.4
H	Transportation and storage	181.0	182.7	185.1	190.7	182.9	187.2	200.0	195.9	197.0 |	173.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	146.1	154.4	154.0	160.0	148.6	156.7	155.2	155.0	147.4 |	112.7
J	Information and communication	111.8	112.6	129.7	126.8	130.5	129.4	138.2	147.7	153.8 |	139.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	225.6	218.1	219.1	221.5	226.0	228.9	227.1	228.9	230.6 |	208.8
L	Real estate activities	35.8	36.8	38.2	35.6	39.5	41.8	44.0	43.4	47.2 |	43.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	246.8	262.6	269.4	280.5	298.9	299.9	314.1	318.4	309.9 |	289.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	123.4	120.2	130.6	137.1	144.1	147.5	142.4	145.8	157.8 |	137.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	203.8	202.0	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6	212.9	220.9	223.7 |	219.6
P	Education	270.3	276.2	299.3	309.1	320.8	317.3	319.3	327.9	332.4 |	312.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	495.7	509.1	519.7	549.7	556.6	586.1	590.2	613.9	620.6 |	566.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	42.2	48.5	53.3	59.0	62.1	64.0	60.9	61.3	58.8 |	54.3
S	Other service activities	102.6	106.4	99.2	103.5	108.3	105.0	111.4	109.3	107.5 |	94.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	37.1	36.6	38.1	42.9	47.8	49.6	47.3	46.6	41.6 |	45.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.6 |	4.4

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

TÜRKIYE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	27 021	27 960 |	28 772	29 652	30 523	31 617	32 245	32 524	30 849	32 743
Males	18 957	19 418 |	20 050	20 454	20 893	21 476	21 787	21 855	21 097	22 170
Females	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458	10 669	9 752	10 573
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512	4 445	4 045 |	3 916
Males	1 446	1 540 |	1 811	1 877	1 996	2 012	2 072	2 694	2 597 |	2 366
Females	756	902 |	1 032	1 158	1 313	1 409	1 440	1 750	1 448 |	1 550
Employment, thousands										
All persons	24 819	25 519 |	25 929	26 617	27 215	28 196	28 733	28 079	26 804	28 827
Males	17 511	17 878 |	18 240	18 577	18 898	19 464	19 715	19 161	18 500	19 804
Females	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 040	8 317	8 732	9 018	8 918	8 304	9 023
Employment (%)										
Males	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6	68.2	69.0	68.7
Females	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.8	31.0	31.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7	13.1 |	12.0
Males	7.6	7.9 |	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5	12.3	12.3 |	10.7
Females	9.4	10.6 |	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.9	13.8	16.4	14.8 |	14.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**24 819**	**25 519 |**	**25 929**	**26 617**	**27 215**	**28 196**	**28 733**	**28 079**	**26 804**	**28 827**
Employees	15 613	16 345 |	17 122	17 860	18 374	18 958	19 523	19 209	18 705	20 152
Employers and persons working on own account	5 934	5 952 |	5 650	5 643	5 775	6 096	6 189	5 965	5 616	..
Unpaid family workers	3 266	3 216 |	3 150	3 105	3 055	3 134	3 008	2 891	2 470	..
Employees as % of employment	**62.9**	**64.1 |**	**66.0**	**67.1**	**67.5**	**67.2**	**67.9**	**68.4**	**69.8**	**69.9**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5	11.4	9.0
Male share of part time employment	40.0	40.1	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.4	44.4	45.9	50.8	47.0
Female share of part time employment	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6	54.1	49.2	53.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	8.4	6.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2	18.2	15.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.3	5.5	6.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	29.7	29.4	36.9	36.1	36.4	35.4	36.9	33.3	26.5	25.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	25.9	26.2	24.3	23.2	23.8	22.9	22.1	23.7	24.0	20.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.6	15.7	13.1	14.3	14.2	15.2	14.2	16.2	18.8	15.9
More than 1 year	24.9	24.4	20.6	21.2	20.6	21.9	22.4	23.5	25.1	31.2

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c6d01*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/cc18f* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/51ab9*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	34.6	35.3	37.8	37.5	37.1	38.2	39.6	38.7	32.8	34.5
20-24	70.7	72.7	73.8	74.5	74.6	75.1	75.6	75.6	68.6	72.9
25-34	92.8	93.5	92.7	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.3	92.8	89.8	92.2
35-44	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.4	92.1	93.6
45-54	78.6	79.5	80.0	81.4	82.7	83.7	84.0	84.7	82.1	84.4
55-59	54.2	54.2	54.4	56.7	60.0	62.5	63.3	61.2	56.7	60.7
60-64	42.2	40.4	42.5	42.4	44.8	45.7	46.6	44.8	41.7	44.6
15-24	50.8	51.9	54.0	54.2	54.3	55.2	56.3	55.9	50.1	53.1
25-54	89.5	90.0	89.8	90.4	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.0	88.4	90.4
55-64	49.1	48.2	49.3	50.3	53.0	54.8	55.8	53.9	50.0	53.7
65 and over	20.2	20.5	19.3	19.9	19.9	20.6	20.9	20.1	16.7	18.6
15-64	75.8	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.6	78.2	74.6	76.9
Females										
15-19	15.8	16.6	17.1	18.4	18.8	18.1	17.9	18.4	13.7	14.6
20-24	36.8	39.5	39.1	42.2	43.0	45.1	45.4	47.3	41.5	44.8
25-34	39.9	41.3	42.6	43.5	45.5	47.0	47.4	48.6	43.9	47.2
35-44	39.9	42.1	41.5	43.6	45.3	46.9	47.8	47.7	44.5	46.0
45-54	30.0	31.3	30.0	31.8	33.0	35.6	37.4	37.5	35.1	38.0
55-59	20.1	20.8	20.2	21.2	21.3	21.8	22.9	22.9	20.4	22.2
60-64	16.0	16.2	15.1	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.3	15.7	13.6	14.8
15-24	25.9	27.5	27.7	29.8	30.4	31.1	31.3	32.6	27.5	29.7
25-54	37.3	38.9	38.8	40.3	42.0	43.8	44.7	45.1	41.6	44.1
55-64	18.3	18.8	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.3	20.3	19.6	17.4	19.0
65 and over	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.6	5.4
15-64	32.3	33.7	33.6	35.0	36.2	37.6	38.3	38.7	35.1	37.3
All persons										
15-24	38.2	39.6	40.8	42.0	42.4	43.3	44.0	44.4	39.1	41.7
25-54	63.5	64.5	64.4	65.5	66.5	67.6	68.0	68.1	65.1	67.4
55-64	33.4	33.2	33.4	34.2	35.6	36.8	37.8	36.6	33.5	36.1
65 and over	12.4	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.0	10.0	11.3
15-64	54.0	55.0	55.1	56.1	57.0	58.0	58.5	58.5	54.9	57.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	14.9	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.7	16.4	15.7	20.0	20.2	16.7
20-24	17.1	17.6	17.0	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.8	23.9	23.9	20.7
25-34	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.1	10.1	9.8	10.1	13.5	14.0	12.2
35-44	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	9.2	9.4	7.8
45-54	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.7	10.1	9.9	8.4
55-59	6.4	6.9	8.2	8.3	7.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	9.0	8.9
60-64	4.2	5.3	6.0	7.3	6.9	5.9	6.1	8.6	7.3	7.0
15-24	16.3	16.9	16.6	16.5	17.4	17.8	17.6	22.5	22.6	19.4
25-54	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.3	11.0	11.2	9.5
55-64	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.7	8.1	9.5	8.4	8.2
65 and over	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.7
15-64	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.7	12.7	12.6	10.9
Total	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5	12.4	12.3	10.7
Females										
15-19	14.9	17.4	16.0	18.3	17.2	18.4	20.6	23.9	23.5	22.3
20-24	22.2	24.0	22.5	24.1	26.8	29.5	27.3	33.3	32.6	30.8
25-34	13.7	14.4	14.3	15.0	16.9	16.8	17.0	19.2	17.5	17.8
35-44	7.8	9.2	9.7	9.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	13.3	11.7	11.2
45-54	4.6	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.8	9.8	8.6	8.5
55-59	2.7	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	5.3	4.6	6.2
60-64	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.3
15-24	19.9	21.9	20.4	22.2	23.7	26.1	25.3	30.6	30.3	28.7
25-54	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	14.7	13.1	13.0
55-64	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.8	5.2
65 and over	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.8
15-64	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.4	14.2	16.8	15.3	15.0
Total	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.1	13.9	16.5	15.0	14.7
All persons										
15-24	17.5	18.7	17.9	18.5	19.6	20.8	20.3	25.4	25.3	22.6
25-54	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	9.5	9.7	12.2	11.8	10.7
55-64	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	8.1	7.2	7.4
65 and over	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.0
15-64	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	14.0	13.4	12.2

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**24 819.4**	**25 519.8 |**	**25 930.7**	**26 618.5**	**27 215.6**	**28 196.6**	**28 733.7**	**28 080.2**	**26 805.1**	**..**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 846.3	5 849.5 |	5 467.1	5 431.1	5 307.0	5 465.3	5 295.6	5 084.7	4 705.2	4 949.0
B-F	**Industry**	**6 459.9**	**6 734.8 |**	**7 222.8**	**7 246.4**	**7 286.9**	**7 482.6**	**7 661.7**	**7 109.4**	**7 033.8**	**7 946.0**
B	Mining and quarrying	113.4	105.5 |	132.9	118.9	124.7	137.9	150.2	124.7	133.4	..
C	Manufacturing	4 419.3	4 631.7 |	4 934.7	4 966.0	4 918.4	4 971.5	5 228.4	5 152.5	5 071.1	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	96.7	95.9 |	91.9	102.5	106.3	115.4	122.0	116.5	124.2	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	121.5	122.0 |	153.7	153.0	151.1	161.1	169.9	166.7	168.9	..
F	Construction	1 709.1	1 779.7 |	1 909.7	1 906.2	1 986.8	2 096.9	1 991.3	1 549.1	1 536.3	..
G-U	**Services**	**12 512.9**	**12 934.6 |**	**13 239.5**	**13 939.2**	**14 620.8**	**15 248.3**	**15 775.8**	**15 884.9**	**15 065.5**	**15 931.5**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 501.1	3 518.3 |	3 585.8	3 693.3	3 756.9	3 934.5	4 035.0	3 921.1	3 723.9	..
H	Transportation and storage	1 093.8	1 151.3 |	1 118.8	1 109.6	1 186.3	1 235.0	1 256.1	1 256.1	1 209.3	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 206.2	1 308.0 |	1 350.7	1 445.9	1 470.9	1 524.0	1 629.3	1 701.8	1 379.0	..
J	Information and communication	237.9	254.2 |	228.1	253.2	248.3	257.1	231.2	234.3	241.3	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	264.5	287.7 |	300.7	296.2	300.6	271.0	255.4	295.3	314.9	..
L	Real estate activities	183.9	185.9 |	205.2	212.8	242.6	285.5	292.6	298.0	291.4	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	506.8	553.1 |	684.1	752.5	846.5	894.9	911.7	886.6	877.3	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	923.7	1 018.9 |	1 154.7	1 295.5	1 397.1	1 551.8	1 126.3	961.9	873.5	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 458.6	1 463.4 |	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7	1 943.0	1 964.3	..
P	Education	1 224.6	1 247.7 |	1 320.9	1 419.5	1 607.5	1 609.5	1 690.9	1 804.1	1 800.1	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	808.0	858.1 |	973.8	1 056.0	1 123.1	1 186.6	1 427.3	1 491.4	1 467.1	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	107.7	121.0 |	130.6	149.6	141.5	154.3	182.2	172.9	124.2	..
S	Other service activities	587.6	636.1 |	638.4	649.1	682.2	697.8	737.7	739.5	671.4	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	403.4	325.6 |	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0	174.1	121.4	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.8	6.8	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**15 619.4**	**16 351.5 |**	**17 130.0**	**17 871.1**	**18 385.0**	**18 966.6**	**19 536.4**	**19 224.3**	**18 719.2**	**..**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	606.8	590.9 |	548.5	596.7	545.4	571.4	542.8	550.1	591.1	..
B-F	**Industry**	**5 505.2**	**5 741.6 |**	**6 126.6**	**6 154.2**	**6 150.3**	**6 275.0**	**6 462.7**	**6 002.3**	**5 958.1**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	108.6	102.6 |	129.0	113.5	122.3	133.9	147.2	122.3	130.5	..
C	Manufacturing	3 840.5	4 009.2 |	4 244.3	4 284.8	4 246.6	4 294.1	4 520.7	4 459.3	4 413.6	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	96.7	95.1 |	90.8	102.4	105.8	115.4	122.0	116.0	124.0	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	60.2	67.2 |	81.1	77.1	70.4	63.3	87.5	92.4	83.5	..
F	Construction	1 399.3	1 467.5 |	1 581.4	1 576.5	1 605.1	1 668.3	1 585.3	1 212.3	1 206.6	..
G-U	**Services**	**9 507.4**	**10 019.0 |**	**10 454.9**	**11 120.2**	**11 689.4**	**12 120.1**	**12 530.9**	**12 672.0**	**12 170.0**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 072.5	2 132.9 |	2 172.5	2 276.9	2 330.5	2 426.2	2 492.5	2 412.6	2 383.8	..
H	Transportation and storage	735.1	784.0 |	799.4	805.9	862.0	892.9	907.8	927.8	922.2	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	905.6	1 002.3 |	1 016.0	1 125.7	1 130.9	1 180.2	1 267.8	1 295.9	1 044.6	..
J	Information and communication	204.8	218.3 |	191.6	213.6	202.4	211.1	188.0	193.4	202.1	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	250.0	272.1 |	274.7	275.7	278.5	247.0	234.5	271.4	289.0	..
L	Real estate activities	140.9	142.2 |	150.0	163.7	179.6	202.6	206.8	225.1	223.9	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	356.9	399.9 |	524.4	571.3	655.7	688.3	692.3	656.6	623.6	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	805.6	881.5 |	1 026.8	1 147.0	1 237.3	1 366.8	915.3	769.0	706.8	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 458.6	1 463.4 |	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7	1 943.0	1 964.3	..
P	Education	1 205.2	1 229.5 |	1 297.5	1 397.3	1 584.3	1 579.4	1 660.1	1 766.0	1 766.9	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	787.2	835.9 |	954.3	1 034.2	1 098.0	1 160.1	1 403.2	1 463.2	1 430.4	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	80.9	92.1 |	93.8	104.8	100.7	102.4	126.2	119.9	83.7	..
S	Other service activities	358.3	397.1 |	406.1	397.5	412.0	416.6	435.8	448.5	400.6	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	140.8	162.5 |	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0	174.1	121.4	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.8	6.8	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/caf82*.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	32 264	32 514	32 777	33 065	33 379	33 537	33 823	34 102	34 061	33 932
Males	17 309	17 391	17 485	17 631	17 786	17 798	17 938	18 010	17 871	17 743
Females	14 955	15 123	15 293	15 435	15 592	15 739	15 886	16 092	16 190	16 189
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 570	2 472	2 025	1 780	1 633	1 476	1 380	1 308	1 552	1 525
Males	1 453	1 395	1 124	975	891	802	742	722	859	827
Females	1 117	1 078	901	805	743	674	638	585	693	698
Employment, thousands										
All persons	29 694	30 042	30 753	31 285	31 746	32 061	32 443	32 795	32 509	32 407
Males	15 856	15 996	16 361	16 656	16 896	16 996	17 195	17 289	17 012	16 916
Females	13 838	14 046	14 392	14 630	14 850	15 065	15 248	15 506	15 497	15 491
Employment (%)										
Males	53.4	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.0	53.0	52.7	52.3	52.2
Females	46.6	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.3	47.7	47.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.0	7.6	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.5
Males	8.4	8.0	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.8	4.7
Females	7.5	7.1	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**29 694**	**30 042**	**30 753**	**31 285**	**31 746**	**32 061**	**32 443**	**32 795**	**32 509**	**32 407**
Employees	25 212	25 512	25 958	26 503	26 772	27 068	27 499	27 649	27 751	28 023
Employers and persons working on own account	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unpaid family workers	109	110	116	103	119	116	115	129	100	87
Employees as % of employment	**84.9**	**84.9**	**84.4**	**84.7**	**84.3**	**84.4**	**84.8**	**84.3**	**85.4**	**86.5**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.4	22.6	21.7
Male share of part time employment	26.1	26.2	25.8	26.3	26.5	26.1	26.2	26.6	26.6	27.1
Female share of part time employment	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.9	73.8	73.4	73.4	72.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.4	36.9	36.2	34.6	33.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.9	11.0	12.7	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.8	19.4	19.7	22.4	41.7	43.1	44.2	44.9	44.6	37.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.8	16.4	15.6	16.7	17.1	15.8	16.8	16.5	20.3	14.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.8	17.1	16.3	15.8	14.7	15.7	13.9	14.5	15.1	19.1
More than 1 year	34.7	36.2	35.7	30.7	26.5	25.5	25.1	24.1	20.0	28.4

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/364df*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/71769* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/132e6*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	47.3	44.5	42.8	43.9	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.9	40.3	36.8
20-24	78.0	78.8	77.4	78.7	76.8	76.3	75.7	76.0	74.8	75.1
25-34	92.9	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.7	92.1	91.4
35-44	92.9	92.7	92.8	93.0	92.6	93.3	93.3	93.3	92.9	92.5
45-54	89.5	90.1	89.8	90.2	90.0	90.3	90.0	90.1	90.1	89.5
55-59	79.7	80.5	80.9	80.5	80.9	80.8	81.2	81.6	80.8	80.2
60-64	57.5	59.3	59.2	60.6	61.7	61.7	62.6	63.6	64.0	62.6
15-24	64.9	64.3	62.8	64.0	62.9	62.7	62.1	61.9	60.5	58.9
25-54	91.7	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.2	92.0	92.0	91.7	91.1
55-64	68.8	70.2	70.6	71.2	72.0	72.0	72.7	73.3	73.1	72.0
65 and over	12.2	13.1	13.4	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.6	13.2
15-64	82.7	83.0	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1	83.2	82.7	81.9
Females										
15-19	48.0	46.3	45.8	45.5	44.9	44.1	43.3	43.8	41.0	39.4
20-24	68.2	69.4	68.4	71.6	71.1	71.3	70.4	71.3	74.2	72.1
25-34	76.5	77.0	77.3	77.5	78.3	79.8	79.9	81.1	83.1	83.2
35-44	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1	79.3	80.2	80.7	81.3	82.2	83.9
45-54	81.0	80.6	81.6	81.1	81.4	81.8	81.5	82.2	82.3	81.5
55-59	68.0	70.5	70.7	71.1	71.0	71.1	72.4	72.2	72.1	72.3
60-64	35.9	38.5	40.3	42.1	44.3	47.4	50.1	52.5	52.3	50.9
15-24	59.8	59.8	59.1	60.8	60.2	60.0	59.3	60.0	60.4	58.3
25-54	78.9	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.7	80.6	80.7	81.5	82.6	82.9
55-64	52.0	54.9	56.1	57.4	58.5	60.1	62.1	63.1	63.0	62.3
65 and over	6.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.1
15-64	70.7	71.3	71.7	72.3	72.4	73.3	73.6	74.4	75.0	74.7
All persons										
15-24	62.4	62.1	61.0	62.4	61.6	61.4	60.7	61.0	60.5	58.6
25-54	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6	85.7	86.3	86.3	86.7	87.1	87.0
55-64	60.2	62.4	63.2	64.2	65.1	65.9	67.3	68.1	67.9	67.1
65 and over	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.5
15-64	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.7	78.2	78.3	78.8	78.8	78.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	32.2	32.6	27.8	24.3	24.2	21.5	18.4	19.9	21.4	20.6
20-24	20.1	18.4	15.5	12.5	11.5	10.1	10.1	10.6	12.2	11.4
25-34	7.8	7.6	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.9
35-44	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.9
45-54	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.0
55-59	5.8	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.9	3.8
60-64	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.1	5.0	4.6
15-24	23.8	22.6	19.0	15.9	15.2	13.4	12.5	13.2	14.8	13.8
25-54	6.0	5.8	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.3
55-64	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	4.3	4.1
65 and over	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3
15-64	8.5	8.2	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	5.0	4.7
Total	8.3	8.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.6
Females										
15-19	25.3	24.1	22.9	19.6	17.3	17.2	16.4	13.7	19.8	20.8
20-24	14.3	14.6	11.5	9.6	8.6	7.9	8.3	7.4	9.4	7.5
25-34	7.7	6.6	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7
35-44	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.4
45-54	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.8
55-59	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.7	3.5
60-64	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
15-24	18.0	17.6	15.2	12.7	11.3	10.7	10.8	9.3	12.3	11.3
25-54	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.3
55-64	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.4
65 and over	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4
15-64	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.3
Total	7.3	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.2
All persons										
15-24	21.1	20.2	17.2	14.4	13.3	12.1	11.6	11.3	13.6	12.6
25-54	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.3
55-64	4.9	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.8
65 and over	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.0
15-64	8.0	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**29 694.3**	**30 041.8**	**30 752.5**	**31 285.0**	**31 745.5**	**32 060.5**	**32 443.0**	**32 794.5**	**32 508.8**	**32 407.3**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	349.8	314.5	383.8	355.0	355.0	370.5	345.3	342.5	311.5	278.0
B-F	**Industry**	**5 598.0**	**5 607.3**	**5 773.3**	**5 787.5**	**5 821.5**	**5 812.3**	**5 839.5**	**5 910.3**	**5 562.0**	**5 467.3**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	2 904.0	2 925.0	3 009.6	2 995.6	3 000.6	2 930.8	2 897.6	2 994.3	2 825.8	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	2 161.0	2 161.4	2 238.9	2 237.4	2 298.3	2 340.0	2 352.5	2 359.5	2 208.5	..
G-U	**Services**	**23 746.5**	**24 120.0**	**24 595.5**	**25 142.5**	**25 569.0**	**25 877.8**	**26 258.3**	**26 541.8**	**26 635.3**	**26 662.0**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 088.5	4 037.0	4 039.3	4 091.5	4 194.3	4 218.5	4 199.8	4 062.0	3 915.0	3 801.0
H	Transportation and storage	1 446.3	1 501.5	1 476.5	1 558.8	1 614.5	1 574.8	1 606.8	1 574.3	1 571.8	1 519.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 496.0	1 532.3	1 617.8	1 654.3	1 726.0	1 766.3	1 755.8	1 769.8	1 648.5	1 557.8
J	Information and communication	1 120.3	1 174.5	1 202.8	1 263.8	1 263.8	1 294.5	1 306.0	1 392.8	1 521.5	1 580.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 203.3	1 161.0	1 179.5	1 235.0	1 246.8	1 216.0	1 322.3	1 287.5	1 340.8	1 424.0
L	Real estate activities	334.0	338.8	351.8	342.0	355.0	353.3	367.0	391.3	398.8	414.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 949.8	2 048.3	2 146.3	2 178.0	2 284.3	2 342.0	2 409.3	2 523.8	2 629.0	2 677.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 368.5	1 416.0	1 442.0	1 503.8	1 515.5	1 576.3	1 570.5	1 533.8	1 485.8	1 432.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 825.3	1 853.3	1 827.0	1 848.8	1 913.5	1 980.0	2 104.0	2 112.5	2 257.5	2 389.8
P	Education	3 081.8	3 098.0	3 188.8	3 286.3	3 319.3	3 270.3	3 283.5	3 421.0	3 433.8	3 426.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 919.0	4 029.5	4 096.3	4 154.3	4 137.3	4 207.3	4 276.8	4 406.8	4 493.0	4 498.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	40.8	42.0	43.1	39.3	49.8	44.9	52.0	58.4	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**25 211.8**	**25 511.5**	**25 957.8**	**26 503.0**	**26 771.8**	**27 068.0**	**27 498.5**	**27 649.3**	**27 854.3**	**..**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	153.0	137.0	160.7	168.7	169.1	172.0	160.8	150.0	153.4	..
B-F	**Industry**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	2 699.2	2 707.9	2 791.7	2 762.9	2 760.6	2 695.7	2 652.5	2 756.9	2 607.5	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	1 283.1	1 278.9	1 318.9	1 326.9	1 345.7	1 361.3	1 382.5	1 407.4	1 349.6	..
G-U	**Services**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 667.1	3 615.7	3 617.4	3 689.5	3 765.8	3 795.6	3 798.5	3 646.4	3 540.3	..
H	Transportation and storage	1 181.0	1 238.6	1 215.5	1 296.2	1 318.6	1 278.7	1 314.3	1 244.0	1 278.7	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 343.5	1 383.6	1 470.1	1 494.8	1 560.3	1 591.5	1 615.2	1 598.0	1 482.2	..
J	Information and communication	916.3	961.8	978.0	1 038.8	1 043.2	1 054.6	1 066.4	1 152.1	1 288.7	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 123.1	1 081.3	1 082.5	1 134.7	1 134.0	1 129.0	1 216.7	1 189.9	1 261.4	..
L	Real estate activities	269.2	272.2	280.1	269.1	285.3	283.5	297.9	310.1	323.0	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 430.7	1 520.7	1 573.1	1 591.5	1 665.2	1 751.1	1 821.8	1 876.3	2 047.2	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 053.8	1 110.6	1 107.8	1 168.9	1 165.2	1 205.3	1 204.0	1 156.2	1 140.2	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 791.0	1 816.3	1 789.5	1 806.8	1 858.0	1 926.0	2 054.1	2 053.8	2 225.5	..
P	Education	2 877.4	2 895.2	2 954.0	3 035.9	3 038.5	3 028.8	3 013.2	3 143.1	3 183.1	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 621.0	3 712.9	3 765.6	3 816.5	3 803.8	3 862.7	3 936.1	4 043.4	4 137.5	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	39.6	40.5	41.9	36.8	48.4	42.7	49.3	55.1	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075	163 539	160 742	161 204
Males	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097	86 687	85 204	85 505
Females	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978	76 852	75 538	75 699
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314	6 001	12 948	8 623
Males	6 771	6 314	5 190	4 490	4 187	3 743	3 398	3 227	6 644	4 676
Females	5 734	5 146	4 427	3 807	3 565	3 239	2 916	2 774	6 304	3 948
Employment, thousands										
All persons	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538	147 795	152 581
Males	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699	83 460	78 560	80 829
Females	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063	74 078	69 234	71 752
Employment (%)										
Males	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.2	53.0
Females	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0	46.8	47.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1	5.4
Males	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	7.8	5.5
Females	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	8.3	5.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**142 469**	**143 929**	**146 305**	**148 833**	**151 436**	**153 337**	**155 761**	**157 538**	**147 795**	**152 581**
Employees	132 830	134 420	136 861	139 225	141 744	143 736	145 958	147 920	138 459	142 517
Employers and persons working on own account	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 509	9 604	9 526	9 707	9 540	9 253	9 957
Unpaid family workers	110	101	86	100	88	76	96	79	84	107
Employees as % of employment	**93.2**	**93.4**	**93.5**	**93.5**	**93.6**	**93.7**	**93.7**	**93.9**	**93.7**	**93.4**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	21.1	22.6	25.7	28.9	30.5	32.5	34.4	34.7	28.6	24.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	22.9	24.1	25.3	27.8	28.7	28.7	29.7	29.8	36.5	23.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.3	19.4	13.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	11.8	11.7	10.5	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.0	8.4	9.8	15.5
More than 1 year	29.3	25.9	23.0	18.7	17.0	15.1	13.3	12.7	5.6	23.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/5392d*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/7d1c7* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/65774*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	34.0	34.2	33.5	34.2	35.4	34.6	34.3	34.9	34.1	35.9
20-24	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.0	73.0	74.1	73.2	74.0	71.0	73.0
25-34	89.5	89.2	88.7	88.8	88.8	88.8	89.1	89.1	87.1	87.7
35-44	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.3	90.6	90.7	90.9	90.8	89.7	89.6
45-54	86.0	85.5	85.6	85.9	86.3	86.4	87.0	87.4	86.8	86.5
55-59	78.0	78.0	76.8	77.1	77.4	78.0	78.9	79.0	78.0	77.9
60-64	60.5	60.5	61.9	61.5	62.0	62.4	63.0	63.6	63.2	62.8
15-24	56.5	56.6	56.4	56.2	56.5	56.7	55.9	56.6	54.6	56.5
25-54	88.7	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.5	88.6	89.0	89.1	87.9	88.0
55-64	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.2	70.6	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.4
65 and over	23.6	23.5	23.0	23.4	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.7	23.9	23.4
15-64	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.5	78.8	79.0	79.2	79.5	78.3	78.7
Females										
15-19	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.4	35.1	35.9	36.0	35.7	34.9	36.6
20-24	67.4	67.6	67.7	68.3	68.0	68.5	69.0	70.4	67.5	68.6
25-34	74.1	73.5	73.8	73.4	74.5	75.5	75.9	76.7	75.7	76.2
35-44	74.8	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.7	75.0	74.6
45-54	74.7	74.1	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.5	74.9	75.7	74.7	75.0
55-59	67.3	67.2	66.4	66.3	65.9	66.2	66.1	67.1	66.6	66.8
60-64	50.4	50.0	50.2	49.8	50.1	51.0	51.8	51.8	51.5	51.7
15-24	53.2	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.8	54.3	54.5	55.1	53.2	54.5
25-54	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.7	74.3	75.0	75.3	76.0	75.1	75.3
55-64	59.4	59.2	58.8	58.5	58.4	58.9	59.1	59.6	59.0	59.2
65 and over	14.4	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.4	15.8	15.2
15-64	67.6	67.2	67.1	66.9	67.3	67.9	68.2	68.9	67.8	68.2
All persons										
15-24	54.9	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.2	55.5	55.2	55.9	53.9	55.5
25-54	81.4	81.0	80.9	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.1	82.5	81.4	81.6
55-64	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	64.1	64.5	65.0	65.3	64.7	64.6
65 and over	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.6	20.2	19.4	18.9
15-64	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.3	73.6	74.1	73.0	73.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	26.8	25.5	21.4	18.4	17.1	15.5	14.5	13.8	18.4	12.5
20-24	14.3	14.0	12.2	10.8	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.7	13.7	9.8
25-34	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.7	8.5	6.0
35-44	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	6.2	4.6
45-54	6.2	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	5.9	4.1
55-59	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	6.1	4.3
60-64	6.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	6.7	4.2
15-24	17.6	17.1	14.5	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.5	9.4	15.0	10.5
25-54	6.9	6.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0	6.9	4.9
55-64	6.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	6.4	4.2
65 and over	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.9	6.8	4.4
15-64	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	7.9	5.6
Total	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	7.8	5.5
Females										
15-19	21.1	20.3	17.7	15.5	14.3	12.5	11.4	11.5	17.5	10.9
20-24	12.1	11.5	10.1	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.2	5.7	13.8	8.1
25-34	8.4	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.7	8.3	5.4
35-44	6.8	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.9	6.7	4.6
45-54	6.2	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	6.9	4.2
55-59	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	7.2	4.3
60-64	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	7.0	4.0
15-24	14.7	13.9	12.2	10.4	9.3	8.1	7.7	7.3	14.8	8.9
25-54	7.1	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	7.3	4.8
55-64	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	7.1	4.2
65 and over	6.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.1	8.3	4.6
15-64	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.6	8.3	5.3
Total	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	8.3	5.2
All persons										
15-24	16.2	15.5	13.4	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.6	8.4	14.9	9.7
25-54	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.1	7.1	4.9
55-64	5.9	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	6.7	4.2
65 and over	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	7.5	4.5
15-64	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1	5.4

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	EMPLOYMENT										
	By activity, thousands										
A-U	**All activities**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	**Industry**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	**Services**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	EMPLOYEES										
	By activity, thousands										
A-U	**All activities**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	**Industry**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	**Services**	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

BRAZIL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	96 456 |	98 221	98 911	101 118	102 525	104 154	105 404	107 434	100 373	103 935
Males	55 504 |	56 253	56 649	57 706	58 180	58 708	59 143	60 048	57 102	59 028
Females	40 953 |	41 968	42 262	43 413	44 345	45 446	46 261	47 386	43 271	44 906
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	7 077 |	7 134	6 907	8 942	11 904	13 106	12 761	12 616	13 780	14 527
Males	3 306 |	3 258	3 244	4 304	5 939	6 364	6 229	5 792	6 665	6 720
Females	3 771 |	3 875	3 662	4 638	5 965	6 742	6 532	6 823	7 115	7 807
Employment, thousands										
All persons	89 380 |	91 087	92 004	92 176	90 621	91 048	92 643	94 818	86 593	89 407
Males	52 197 |	52 995	53 405	53 402	52 241	52 344	52 914	54 255	50 437	52 308
Females	37 182 |	38 092	38 600	38 775	38 380	38 705	39 729	40 563	36 156	37 099
Employment (%)										
Males	58.4 |	58.2	58.0	57.9	57.6	57.5	57.1	57.2	58.2	58.5
Females	41.6 |	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.8	41.8	41.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.3 |	7.3	7.0	8.8	11.6	12.6	12.1	11.7	13.7	14.0
Males	6.0 |	5.8	5.7	7.5	10.2	10.8	10.5	9.6	11.7	11.4
Females	9.2 |	9.2	8.7	10.7	13.5	14.8	14.1	14.4	16.4	17.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	**89 380 |**	**91 087**	**92 004**	**92 176**	**90 621**	**91 048**	**92 643**	**94 818**	**86 593**	**89 407**
Employees	63 165 |	64 283	64 883	63 978	62 399	62 069	63 077	64 450	58 648	59 677
Employers and persons working on own account	23 590 |	24 223	24 645	25 815	26 143	26 866	27 539	28 384	26 108	27 855
Unpaid family workers	2 625 |	2 581	2 476	2 384	2 079	2 113	2 027	1 983	1 837	1 875
Employees as % of employment	**70.7 |**	**70.6**	**70.5**	**69.4**	**68.9**	**68.2**	**68.1**	**68.0**	**67.7**	**66.7**
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.0	15.3	15.7	15.7	14.0	14.2
Male share of part time employment	36.2	36.7	37.3	37.9	38.4	38.6	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.5
Female share of part time employment	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.6	61.4	61.2	60.9	61.0	60.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.7	9.4	9.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.4	22.4	20.5	20.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/8201d*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*, *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/af1ff* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c4261*.

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.1	45.8	44.4	45.5	42.2	43.7	43.6	43.6	35.0	37.9
20-24	83.8	83.6	82.5	83.2	82.7	83.1	82.2	83.6	77.8	80.3
25-34	92.1	92.0	91.5	92.1	92.4	91.9	91.8	92.0	88.0	90.4
35-44	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.7	92.7	92.1	92.4	89.4	91.0
45-54	85.7	86.9	87.0	87.2	87.9	86.5	86.7	86.4	83.5	85.2
55-59	74.1	75.7	73.9	74.7	76.4	74.4	74.2	75.5	72.1	73.5
60-64	55.9	56.0	57.6	57.4	59.1	57.9	57.8	58.1	53.0	55.0
15-24	65.1	63.5	62.1	63.3	62.4	63.5	63.3	64.2	57.4	60.0
25-54	90.2	90.5	90.4	90.7	91.3	90.7	90.5	90.6	87.2	89.2
55-64	66.0	66.8	66.4	66.8	68.7	67.0	66.9	67.7	63.5	65.2
65 and over	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.7	22.1	23.4	23.7	24.3	20.6	19.7
15-64	80.7	80.7	80.3	80.9	81.3	81.0	80.9	81.3	77.1	79.2
Females										
15-19	33.5	33.8	31.9	32.2	32.5	34.2	33.8	33.4	26.9	28.2
20-24	64.0	64.4	63.6	64.3	64.2	66.1	65.0	67.8	59.7	64.4
25-34	69.8	70.8	70.4	70.9	71.6	72.1	72.8	74.1	67.8	69.9
35-44	68.6	69.8	70.3	71.8	72.0	73.1	73.3	74.4	69.3	70.2
45-54	60.0	60.0	61.1	61.7	62.8	63.1	64.8	65.8	60.6	62.7
55-59	41.0	42.4	42.9	43.6	44.6	45.8	46.7	47.3	43.6	45.0
60-64	25.7	26.3	26.3	27.5	27.8	27.5	28.3	29.1	25.5	26.6
15-24	48.2	48.5	46.9	47.7	48.4	50.4	49.8	51.3	44.0	47.3
25-54	66.5	67.3	67.6	68.4	69.3	69.9	70.7	71.8	66.3	67.9
55-64	34.0	35.0	35.3	36.1	37.0	37.5	38.4	39.0	35.3	36.5
65 and over	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.2	7.9	8.5	9.3	9.1	7.2	7.0
15-64	57.8	58.5	58.3	59.0	60.1	60.9	61.4	62.5	56.9	58.8
All persons										
15-24	56.7	56.1	54.6	55.6	55.4	57.0	56.6	57.8	50.8	53.8
25-54	77.9	78.4	78.6	79.2	80.0	80.1	80.4	81.0	76.5	78.3
55-64	48.8	49.7	49.5	50.1	51.9	51.3	51.7	52.4	48.5	49.9
65 and over	14.3	14.5	13.9	14.5	14.1	14.9	15.5	15.6	12.9	12.4
15-64	68.9	69.2	68.9	69.6	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.7	66.8	68.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	17.4	16.7	16.8	22.1	31.9	33.6	33.8	32.0	37.5	35.1
20-24	10.8	11.0	11.1	14.0	19.1	18.8	19.3	17.4	21.0	21.7
25-34	6.0	5.8	5.9	7.5	9.8	10.0	10.0	9.5	11.3	10.9
35-44	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.9	6.6	7.4	6.9	6.0	8.1	7.6
45-54	3.1	3.1	2.8	4.1	6.0	6.9	6.3	5.4	7.9	7.6
55-59	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.9	5.8	6.8	6.4	6.0	8.3	8.2
60-64	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.1	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.6	7.4	6.5
15-24	13.4	13.2	13.3	17.1	23.4	23.8	24.2	22.2	25.8	25.8
25-54	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.6	7.7	8.3	7.9	7.2	9.2	8.8
55-64	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	5.6	6.6	6.0	5.9	8.0	7.6
65 and over	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.8
15-64	6.1	5.9	5.8	7.6	10.5	11.1	10.8	9.9	12.0	11.6
Total	5.9	5.7	5.7	7.4	10.2	10.8	10.5	9.6	11.7	11.4
Females										
15-19	25.8	26.3	25.8	32.6	44.1	43.0	42.0	43.0	48.7	48.3
20-24	15.5	16.7	16.1	19.9	24.3	26.9	25.5	26.2	31.2	29.7
25-34	10.1	9.5	9.2	11.0	13.3	14.7	14.0	15.1	16.9	18.7
35-44	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.5	9.6	11.1	11.0	10.3	12.0	13.4
45-54	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.8	6.4	8.1	7.8	8.2	10.2	10.9
55-59	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.7	5.3	5.7	6.3	8.9	10.3
60-64	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.8	3.7	4.1	6.0	7.3
15-24	19.3	20.2	19.6	24.4	30.9	32.3	31.0	31.5	36.3	35.0
25-54	7.1	7.0	6.6	8.1	10.3	11.7	11.3	11.6	13.3	14.7
55-64	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.6	8.0	9.3
65 and over	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1
15-64	9.2	9.2	8.6	10.6	13.7	15.1	14.4	14.7	16.7	17.7
Total	9.0	9.0	8.4	10.4	13.5	14.8	14.1	14.4	16.4	17.4
All persons										
15-24	15.8	16.2	16.0	20.2	26.7	27.5	27.1	26.2	30.3	29.7
25-54	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.7	8.8	9.8	9.5	9.2	11.0	11.4
55-64	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.5	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.8	8.0	8.2
65 and over	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.6
15-64	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.9	11.9	12.8	12.4	12.0	14.0	14.3

Note: Detailed metadata at:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/c0611*

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**89 379.5**	**91 087.2**	**92 004.4**	**92 176.4**	**90 621.1**	**91 048.2**	**92 643.3**	**94 817.8**	**86 592.9**	**89 407.2**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	10 138.1	10 019.0	9 442.9	9 214.4	8 903.9	8 528.4	8 466.4	8 561.6	7 973.1	8 745.7
B-F	**Industry**	**20 641.1**	**21 001.3**	**21 345.0**	**20 713.2**	**19 133.4**	**19 117.7**	**18 912.3**	**19 359.4**	**17 610.9**	**18 485.7**
B	Mining and quarrying	527.8	544.1	474.1	487.1	441.6	411.7	449.7	421.6	446.8	437.8
C	Manufacturing	11 693.7	11 416.0	12 039.9	11 588.8	10 396.6	10 659.7	10 728.3	11 085.4	10 164.0	10 546.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	236.1	236.4	214.4	246.4	194.9	230.0	206.4	261.2	247.5	193.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	548.3	674.4	716.7	637.5	573.7	657.0	640.1	642.6	509.3	449.8
F	Construction	7 635.2	8 130.3	7 900.0	7 753.5	7 526.6	7 159.3	6 887.8	6 948.5	6 243.4	6 857.6
G-U	**Services**	**58 600.3**	**60 066.9**	**61 216.5**	**62 248.8**	**62 583.9**	**63 402.2**	**65 264.6**	**66 896.8**	**61 009.0**	**62 175.9**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	17 022.5	17 411.1	17 478.7	17 717.5	17 573.9	17 653.1	17 894.2	18 138.9	16 709.9	16 980.2
H	Transportation and storage	4 248.5	4 206.8	4 375.0	4 347.2	4 645.0	4 579.7	4 731.5	4 883.4	4 640.2	4 577.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 722.5	4 161.0	4 240.6	4 460.6	4 726.3	5 203.6	5 268.8	5 689.2	4 453.3	4 395.9
J	Information and communication	1 241.9	1 298.4	1 293.8	1 222.5	1 275.6	1 235.0	1 285.7	1 388.0	1 339.4	1 504.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 229.0	1 294.0	1 331.7	1 272.6	1 275.7	1 231.2	1 278.2	1 286.5	1 263.6	1 347.3
L	Real estate activities	540.7	548.1	572.7	615.8	522.6	569.5	627.8	533.4	515.1	612.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 852.1	2 903.7	3 225.8	3 220.4	3 098.9	3 054.4	3 170.6	3 286.3	3 165.6	3 514.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 717.8	3 809.8	3 925.4	4 000.0	3 706.1	3 936.8	4 015.0	4 285.3	3 912.8	3 853.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 747.2	5 761.1	5 686.9	5 273.8	5 008.1	5 029.6	5 092.2	5 027.9	4 920.5	4 815.5
P	Education	5 032.2	4 966.5	5 455.6	5 916.1	5 909.1	5 883.6	6 292.5	6 446.9	5 922.1	6 002.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 309.6	3 589.5	3 691.2	3 901.8	4 339.6	4 373.3	4 567.4	4 674.4	4 824.1	5 151.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	809.1	890.1	831.4	933.8	900.4	900.6	972.4	1 029.2	777.2	671.5
S	Other service activities	3 011.3	3 256.0	3 230.6	3 332.6	3 503.8	3 626.1	3 962.5	4 076.6	3 622.8	3 570.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	6 060.7	5 952.8	5 850.4	6 009.9	6 089.3	6 067.3	6 059.6	6 110.2	4 914.0	5 144.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.4	3.7	3.7	9.4	3.7	11.8	4.2	4.9	4.6	2.6
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	**All activities**	**63 164.5**	**64 283.0**	**64 883.3**	**63 977.7**	**62 399.2**	**62 068.9**	**63 077.1**	**64 449.8**	**58 647.8**	**59 677.3**
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 861.9	3 753.3	3 468.7	3 301.3	3 438.7	3 522.4	3 608.1	3 669.6	3 196.3	3 411.0
B-F	**Industry**	**14 406.7**	**14 618.4**	**14 819.7**	**13 836.8**	**12 519.2**	**12 210.0**	**12 112.4**	**12 405.8**	**11 602.4**	**11 941.0**
B	Mining and quarrying	492.5	517.6	448.4	458.8	418.0	390.7	411.9	397.6	422.6	415.7
C	Manufacturing	9 291.4	9 119.1	9 656.3	9 046.1	7 962.4	8 016.6	8 061.6	8 316.3	7 765.6	7 916.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	233.5	233.8	211.3	242.6	192.3	227.2	205.6	257.1	246.4	193.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	438.3	526.1	572.6	492.0	447.3	444.2	442.7	440.2	432.0	393.9
F	Construction	3 951.0	4 221.8	3 931.1	3 597.2	3 499.3	3 131.4	2 990.5	2 994.6	2 735.8	3 021.6
G-U	**Services**	**44 896.0**	**45 911.3**	**46 595.0**	**46 839.6**	**46 441.2**	**46 336.5**	**47 356.6**	**48 374.4**	**43 849.2**	**44 325.3**
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	10 993.6	11 207.0	11 165.9	11 232.2	10 945.8	10 940.7	11 099.0	11 319.2	10 212.0	10 539.0
H	Transportation and storage	2 756.8	2 748.7	2 862.9	2 761.4	2 962.6	2 812.0	2 754.7	2 695.5	2 511.7	2 422.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2 259.4	2 591.0	2 603.5	2 719.6	2 760.8	2 851.0	2 821.0	3 137.8	2 243.4	2 267.0
J	Information and communication	1 024.2	1 103.2	1 090.1	993.6	1 032.7	979.5	1 051.1	1 150.1	1 096.6	1 225.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 140.6	1 194.7	1 222.9	1 174.5	1 136.4	1 103.2	1 133.8	1 133.7	1 113.3	1 149.0
L	Real estate activities	321.9	342.8	353.3	347.1	292.3	345.1	370.6	283.5	282.3	325.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 884.1	1 882.2	2 113.2	1 987.4	1 841.8	1 719.4	1 685.9	1 778.0	1 691.7	1 792.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 356.6	3 410.5	3 490.7	3 537.8	3 276.3	3 373.1	3 537.3	3 698.3	3 441.2	3 316.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 743.9	5 757.7	5 676.7	5 271.3	5 001.1	5 027.3	5 092.2	5 027.9	4 920.5	4 815.5
P	Education	4 772.7	4 738.1	5 225.6	5 633.5	5 632.6	5 595.2	5 974.9	6 075.9	5 610.7	5 613.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	2 900.8	3 141.1	3 140.3	3 371.7	3 755.2	3 764.7	3 850.6	4 048.4	4 218.2	4 332.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	513.9	559.7	535.0	599.3	543.1	512.2	582.0	593.5	445.7	355.3
S	Other service activities	1 140.2	1 273.4	1 257.8	1 209.4	1 238.7	1 267.5	1 331.7	1 355.7	1 175.6	1 048.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	6 060.7	5 952.8	5 845.3	5 986.9	6 015.0	6 020.0	6 053.1	6 052.2	4 868.7	5 098.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.4	3.7	2.3	9.4	3.7	11.1	4.2	4.9	4.6	2.6

Note: Detailed metadata:*http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20230407/23433*

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OECD Labour Force Statistics

This annual publication provides detailed statistics on labour force, employment and unemployment, broken down by gender, as well as unemployment duration, employment status, employment by sector of activity and part-time employment. It also contains participation and unemployment rates by gender and detailed age groups as well as comparative tables for the main components of the labour force. Data are available for each OECD member country and for OECD-Total, Euro area and European Union. The time series presented in the publication cover 10 years for most countries. It also provides information on the sources and definitions used by member countries in the compilation of those statistics.

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