OECD-SOCR metadata on income replacement programmes - Turkey

INTRODUCTION .......................................................................................................... 2
OLD AGE .......................................................................................................................... 3
  Pensions ....................................................................................................................... 3
SURVIVORS .................................................................................................................... 5
  Survivor Pensions ....................................................................................................... 5
INCAPACITY ................................................................................................................... 6
  Disability Pensions ..................................................................................................... 6
  Pensions (Occupational injury and Disease) ................................................................. 7
  Paid Sick Leave .......................................................................................................... 7
FAMILY .......................................................................................................................... 8
  Maternity and Parental Leave .................................................................................... 8
UNEMPLOYMENT .......................................................................................................... 9
  Unemployment Compensations .................................................................................. 9
HOUSING ....................................................................................................................... 10
  Housing Benefits ...................................................................................................... 10

Last Update: March 2021
Contact: social.contact@oecd.org

OECD Database on social benefit recipients - www.oecd.org/social/recipients.htm
INTRODUCTION

This note includes a comprehensive list of the social programmes included in the SOCR database, accessible via OECD.Stat [http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=SOCR].

Based on information collected in five rounds of the SOCR questionnaire, the database distinguishes between priority and optional programmes. Priority programmes have the following characteristics:

- They are main income replacement benefits, meaning they are not supplements but are typically received in their own right, independently of other benefits; and
- Their volume is significant or highly variable:
  - programmes with a significant number of recipients or expenditure (regardless whether open to new recipients or not); or
  - programmes open to new recipients that are highly sensitive to economic or social conditions.

All other programmes are considered as optional. For instance, very small programmes that are being phased out, as are benefit “top-ups” of unemployment benefits or pensions.

Priority programmes are made publicly available through OECD.Stat, optional programmes are not published. Programmes are organised by social protection branch (e.g. ‘OLD AGE’) and sub-branch (e.g. ‘Pensions’) under the form of programme tables. The aim of them is to include essential information needed by users to identify the benefit and to know methodological details that may be relevant for a correct interpretation of recipients figures.

Data sources of local administrations. Web links to official administrative databases and reports are provided when the sources are publicly available. These web pages are subject to changes by local administrations, which implies that in the future some links may not work.

Other OECD sources of qualitative information on social benefits: Country policy descriptions.

Other OECD sources of information on social protection: Social Expenditure (SOCX), Tax-Benefit model (TaxBEN), Family database, Pensions at a Glance.
## OLD AGE

### Pensions

5 programmes reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Programme Name [Original]</th>
<th>Means-tested</th>
<th>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</th>
<th>Other remarks</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Old age pension (SSK)</td>
<td>YAŞLILIK AYLIĞI (SSK)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td></td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Age Pension - BAG-Kur (1479&amp;2926)</td>
<td>YAŞLILIK AYLIĞI (BAĞIMSIZ ÇALIŞANLAR), BAG-Kur 1479&amp;2926</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
<td></td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Age Pension (Emekli Sandığı)</td>
<td>YAŞLILIK AYLIĞI (Emekli Sandığı)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
<td></td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patriots Pension (Emekli Sandığı)</td>
<td>DİĞER KANUNLARA GÖRE AYLIK ALANLAR (Vatanıer)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
<td></td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

<sup>1</sup> In Turkey, point-in-time figures correspond to the number of recipients on 31 December of year.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Old-age pension (law 2022)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>Yaşlı Aylığı (2022 sayılı Kanun)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Individual recipients, total over the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Turkish statistical agency, tables</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## SURVIVORS

### Survivor Pensions

3 programmes reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Programme Name [Original]</th>
<th>Means-tested</th>
<th>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</th>
<th>Other remarks</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Survivors pension (widow, orphans) - SSK</td>
<td>HAK SAHİPLERİ TOPLAMI- SSK</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
<td></td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, <a href="#">annual statistics</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survivors pension (widow, orphans) - BAG-Kur (1479&amp;2926)</td>
<td>Haksahibi- BAG-Kur (1479&amp;2926)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
<td></td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, <a href="#">annual statistics</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survivors pension (widow/er, orphans) - Emekli Sandığı</td>
<td>Haksahibi- Emekli Sandığı</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
<td></td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, <a href="#">annual statistics</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## INCAPACITY

### Disability Pensions

4 programmes reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Disability Pensions - SSK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>MALULLÜK AYLeterangan-SSK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Disability Pensions - BAG-Kur (1479&amp;2926)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>MALULLÜK AYLeterangan-BAG KUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Disability and Duty Disability Pensions - Emekli Sandığı</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>MALULLÜK ve ADI MALULLÜK AYLeterangan-Emekli Sandığı</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Disability pension (law 2022)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>Engelli Ayleterangan (2022 sayılı Kanun)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Individual recipients, total over the year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Turkish statistical agency, tables</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Pensions (Occupational injury and Disease)

1 programme reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Occupational injury - SSK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>İş kazasından dolayı geçici iş göremezlik ödeneği ödenen gün sayısı - SSK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Full-year equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Paid Sick Leave

1 programme reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Cash sickness benefits - SSK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>HASTALIYI HALINDEN DOLAYI GEÇIÇİ IŞ GÖREMEZLİK ÖDENEĞİ ÖDENEN GÜN SAYISI- SSK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Full-year equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, annual statistics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# FAMILY

## Maternity and Parental Leave

1 programme reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Maternity benefit (SSK)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>Analık hali (Geçici iş görevmezlik ödeneği ve/veya emzirme ödeneği)- SSK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>SGK-Social Security Institution, <a href="https://www.oecd.org/social/recipients.htm">statistical yearbook</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## UNEMPLOYMENT

### Unemployment Compensations

1 programme reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Unemployment benefits</th>
<th>Programme Name [Original]</th>
<th>İşsizlik Ödeneği</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td>Individual recipients, average or point-in-time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td>Figures missing for 2009 and 2010.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>SGK- ocial Security Institution, <a href="https://www.oecd.org/social/recipients.htm">statistical yearbook</a></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## HOUSING

### Housing Benefits

1 programme reported

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Programme Name [English]</th>
<th>Housing benefits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Programme Name [Original]</td>
<td>Not provided</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Means-tested</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reporting unit for annual caseloads</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other remarks</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>