

Annex

2

REFERENCE STATISTICS

Table X2.1.
Overview of the economic context using basic variables
 (reference period: calendar year 2005, 2005 current prices)

| | Total public expenditure as a percentage of GDP | GDP per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) | GDP deflator (1995 =100) | GDP deflator (2000 =100) | Number of full-time equivalents students enrolled in educational institutions as a percentage of total population | |
|-------------------|---|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|------|
| OECD countries | Australia | m | 33 983 | 131.0 | 119.2 | 22.3 |
| | Austria | 49.9 | 34 107 | 112.5 | 108.5 | 19.0 |
| | Belgium | 49.3 | 32 077 | 117.6 | 110.9 | 25.2 |
| | Canada ¹ | 39.9 | 35 078 | 122.2 | 112.7 | 14.4 |
| | Czech Republic | 43.8 | 20 280 | 157.4 | 113.5 | 20.9 |
| | Denmark | 53.1 | 33 626 | 123.7 | 112.2 | 25.5 |
| | Finland | 50.5 | 30 468 | 114.5 | 104.8 | 24.8 |
| | France | 53.7 | 29 644 | 115.5 | 109.9 | 23.6 |
| | Germany | 46.9 | 30 496 | 106.8 | 105.8 | 20.2 |
| | Greece | m | 25 472 | 151.2 | 117.7 | 19.6 |
| | Hungary | 49.9 | 17 014 | 254.4 | 132.0 | 19.1 |
| | Iceland | 42.4 | 35 571 | 144.0 | 121.8 | 30.3 |
| | Ireland | 34.0 | 38 061 | 148.0 | 118.1 | 24.5 |
| | Italy | 48.0 | 27 750 | 132.1 | 115.4 | 19.0 |
| | Japan | 37.1 | 30 290 | 90.7 | 93.5 | 16.3 |
| | Korea | 28.9 | 21 342 | 131.3 | 112.1 | 24.1 |
| | Luxembourg | 41.8 | 69 984 | 123.0 | 113.7 | m |
| | Mexico | 23.7 | 11 299 | 319.1 | 139.2 | 30.8 |
| | Netherlands | 45.2 | 34 724 | 128.7 | 114.7 | 22.0 |
| | New Zealand | 31.9 | 24 882 | 124.7 | 114.1 | 26.2 |
| | Norway | m | 47 620 | 154.2 | 117.7 | 25.2 |
| | Poland | 43.2 | 13 573 | 192.5 | 113.5 | 21.4 |
| | Portugal | 47.2 | 19 967 | 137.4 | 116.9 | 19.8 |
| | Slovak Republic | 19.9 | 15 881 | 169.4 | 124.9 | 22.1 |
| | Spain | 38.1 | 27 270 | 141.5 | 122.7 | 18.9 |
| | Sweden | 55.2 | 32 770 | 113.0 | 107.2 | 24.6 |
| Switzerland | m | 35 500 | 105.4 | 103.2 | 18.1 | |
| Turkey | m | 7 786 | 4 186.4 | 316.5 | m | |
| United Kingdom | 45.7 | 31 580 | 129.0 | 114.0 | 25.1 | |
| United States | 37.2 | 41 674 | 122.7 | 113.0 | 22.7 | |
| Partner countries | Brazil | 31.2 | 9 255 | 224.7 | 170.7 | 26.7 |
| | Chile ² | 20.0 | 12 655 | 143.2 | 149.1 | 26.6 |
| | Estonia | 32.7 | 16 660 | 188.0 | 123.6 | 23.6 |
| | Israel | 46.3 | 22 810 | 148.7 | 108.6 | 30.1 |
| | Russian Federation | 31.6 | 10 846 | 868.0 | 217.8 | 14.1 |
| | Slovenia | 46.0 | 23 043 | 184.8 | 111.8 | 19.9 |

1. Year of reference 2004.

2. Year of reference 2006.

Source : OECD.

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

Table X2.2.
Basic reference statistics
 (reference period: calendar year 2005, 2005 current prices)¹

| | Gross Domestic Product (in millions of local currency) ² | Gross Domestic Product (adjusted to financial year) ³ | Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency) | Total population in thousand (mid-year estimates) | Purchasing Power Parity for GDP (PPP) (USD=1) | Purchasing Power Parity for GDP (PPP) (Euro Zone=1) | Purchasing Power Parity for private consumption (PPP) (US=1) | |
|-------------------|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|----------|
| OECD countries | Australia | 965 969 | 911 867.000 | m | 20 474 | 1.38835579 | 1.6032 | 1.4641 |
| | Austria | 245 330 | | 122 415 | 8 233 | 0.87364077 | 1.0088 | 0.8905 |
| | Belgium | 301 966 | | 149 013 | 10 474 | 0.8987871 | 1.0379 | 0.9261 |
| | Canada ⁴ | 1 375 080 | 1 290 829 | 515 468 | 32 299 | 1.21364403 | 1.4014 | 1.26 |
| | Czech Republic | 2 987 722 | | 1 308 565 | 10 234 | 14.39506056 | 16.6225 | 15.197 |
| | Denmark | 1 551 967 | | 824 841 | 5 419 | 8.51699624 | 9.8349 | 9.0881 |
| | Finland | 157 162 | | 79 338 | 5 245 | 0.98343625 | 1.1356 | 1.0765 |
| | France | 1 717 921 | | 921 800 | 62 818 | 0.92252574 | 1.0653 | 0.9381 |
| | Germany | 2 244 600 | | 1 052 590 | 82 464 | 0.89256209 | 1.0307 | 0.9054 |
| | Greece | 198 609 | | m | 11 104 | 0.70219694 | 0.8109 | 0.7718 |
| | Hungary | 22 055 093 | | 11 011 561 | 10 087 | 128.5082936 | 148.3929 | 137.5175 |
| | Iceland | 1 021 510 | | 433 346 | 296 | 97.06372403 | 112.0828 | 104.064 |
| | Ireland | 161 498 | | 54 979 | 4 149 | 1.02277774 | 1.1810 | 1.09 |
| | Italy | 1 423 048 | | 683 737 | 58 607 | 0.87500781 | 1.0104 | 0.908 |
| | Japan ⁵ | 501 402 600 | 499 096 950 | 185 069 300 | 127 773 | 129.5519548 | 149.5981 | 142.9363 |
| | Korea | 810 515 900 | | 234 014 700 | 48 138 | 788.9201348 | 910.9932 | 879.3655 |
| | Luxembourg | 30 032 | | 12 545 | 465 | 0.9224559 | 1.0652 | 0.8968 |
| | Mexico | 8 361 107 | | 1 979 808 | 103 831 | 7.12686171 | 8.2296 | 7.6483 |
| | Netherlands | 508 964 | | 229 905 | 16 317 | 0.89828305 | 1.0373 | 0.9126 |
| | New Zealand | 156 630 | | 49 900 | 4 101 | 1.53500049 | 1.7725 | 1.5986 |
| | Norway | 1 945 716 | | m | 4 622 | 8.84008973 | 10.2080 | 9.7966 |
| | Poland | 983 302 | | 425 108 | 38 161 | 1.89842574 | 2.1922 | 2.1549 |
| | Portugal | 149 010 | | 70 343 | 10 549 | 0.7074053 | 0.8169 | 0.7448 |
| | Slovak Republic | 1 471 131 | | 292 580 | 5 387 | 17.19598047 | 19.8568 | 18.8277 |
| | Spain | 908 450 | | 346 297 | 43 398 | 0.76761043 | 0.8864 | 0.8032 |
| | Sweden | 2 735 218 | | 1 509 540 | 9 030 | 9.24328648 | 10.6735 | 9.5615 |
| Switzerland | 463 673 | | 208 505 | 7 501 | 1.74121812 | 2.0106 | 1.865 | |
| Turkey | 487 202 | | m | 72 065 | 0.8683379 | 1.0027 | 1.0014 | |
| United Kingdom | 1 233 976 | 1 196 716 | 546 872 | 60 218 | 0.64887707 | 0.7493 | 0.6584 | |
| United States | 12 376 100 | 12 189 800 | 4 537 690 | 296 972 | 1 | 1.1547 | 1 | |
| <i>Euro Zone</i> | | | | | <i>0.866</i> | <i>1.0000</i> | | |
| Partner countries | Brazil | 2 147 944 | | 670 514 | 184 184 | 1.2601 | 1.4551 | |
| | Chile ⁶ | 77 337 698 | | 15 482 148 | 16 452 | 371.4535 | 428.9301 | |
| | Estonia | 175 392 | | 57 382 | 1 348 | 7.812830425 | 9.0217 | |
| | Israel | 588 970 | | 272 497 | 6 930 | 3.726 | 4.3025 | |
| | Russian Federation | 21 620 100 | | 6 833 983 | 143 114 | 13.9282 | 16.0834 | |
| | Slovenia | 6 768 266 | | 3 111 246 | 1 998 | 147.0358503 | 169.7874 | |

1. Data on GDP, PPPs and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in EUR.

2. GDP calculated for the fiscal year in Australia and GDP and total public expenditure calculated for the fiscal year in New Zealand.

3. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as: $w_{t-1}(\text{GDPT} - 1) + w_t(\text{GDPT})$, where w_t and w_{t-1} are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter B for Australia, Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

4. Year of reference 2004.

5. Total public expenditure adjusted to financial year.

6. Year of reference 2006.

Source: OECD.

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

Table X2.3a.

Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries, by level of education (1996, 2006)

| | | Teachers' salaries in national currency (1996) ¹ | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Primary education | | | Lower secondary education | | | Upper secondary education, general programmes | | |
| | | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training |
| OECD countries | Australia | 25 693 | 46 781 | 46 781 | 25 693 | 46 781 | 46 781 | 25 693 | 46 781 | 46 781 |
| | Austria | 19 911 | 25 522 | 40 136 | 20 598 | 26 791 | 42 910 | 21 891 | 29 334 | 48 204 |
| | Belgium (Fl.) ² | 20 479 | 27 542 | 32 721 | 20 950 | 29 346 | 35 781 | 25 998 | 37 534 | 45 119 |
| | Belgium (Fr.) ² | 20 479 | 27 542 | 32 721 | 20 950 | 29 346 | 35 781 | 25 998 | 37 534 | 45 119 |
| | Czech Republic | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Denmark | 200 000 | 244 000 | 250 000 | 200 000 | 244 000 | 250 000 | 218 000 | 310 000 | 325 000 |
| | England | 12 113 | 20 423 | 20 423 | 12 113 | 20 423 | 20 423 | 12 113 | 20 423 | 20 423 |
| | Finland | 17 660 | 23 378 | 24 051 | 19 846 | 27 751 | 28 928 | 20 519 | 28 928 | 30 610 |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Germany | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Greece | 10 772 | 12 854 | 15 148 | 11 141 | 13 223 | 15 518 | 11 141 | 13 223 | 15 518 |
| | Hungary | 341 289 | 462 618 | 597 402 | 341 289 | 462 618 | 597 402 | 435 279 | 574 067 | 717 756 |
| | Iceland | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Ireland | 18 235 | 28 189 | 33 362 | 19 141 | 29 872 | 33 679 | 19 141 | 29 872 | 33 679 |
| | Italy | 14 939 | 18 030 | 21 864 | 16 213 | 19 796 | 24 233 | 16 213 | 20 412 | 25 442 |
| | Japan | 3 462 000 | 5 917 000 | 8 475 000 | 3 462 000 | 5 917 000 | 8 475 000 | 3 462 000 | 5 917 000 | 8 733 000 |
| | Korea | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Luxembourg | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Mexico | 29 105 | 38 606 | 63 264 | 37 092 | 47 174 | 76 196 | m | m | m |
| | Netherlands | 21 772 | 26 537 | 32 627 | 22 925 | 28 847 | 35 840 | 23 120 | 40 273 | 47 756 |
| | New Zealand | 23 000 | 39 220 | 39 220 | 23 000 | 39 220 | 39 220 | 23 000 | 39 220 | 39 220 |
| | Norway | 165 228 | 201 446 | 204 211 | 165 228 | 201 446 | 204 211 | 178 752 | 207 309 | 222 078 |
| | Poland | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Portugal | 9 970 | 15 001 | 25 902 | 9 970 | 15 001 | 25 902 | 9 970 | 15 001 | 25 902 |
| | Scotland | 12 510 | 20 796 | 20 796 | 12 510 | 20 796 | 20 796 | 12 510 | 20 796 | 20 796 |
| | Slovak Republic | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Spain | 18 609 | 21 823 | 27 940 | m | m | m | 21 582 | 25 327 | 31 780 | |
| Sweden | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | |
| Switzerland | 65 504 | 87 585 | 100 847 | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| Turkey | w | w | w | a | a | a | w | w | w | |
| United States | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| Partner countries | Brazil | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Chile | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Estonia | 25 380 | 27 120 | 29 040 | 25 380 | 27 120 | 29 040 | 25 380 | 27 120 | |
| | Israel | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Russian Federation | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| | Slovenia | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro zone are shown in EUR.

2. Data on teachers' salaries for 1996 refer to Belgium.

Source: OECD.

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

Table X2.3a. (continued)
Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries by level of education (1996, 2006)¹

| | Teachers' salaries in national currency (2006) ² | | | | | | | | | GDP deflator 2006 (1996 = 100) |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|--------------------------------|
| | Primary education | | | Lower secondary education | | | Upper secondary education, general programmes | | | |
| | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training | |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 44 719 | 61 243 | 61 243 | 44 971 | 62 106 | 62 106 | 44 971 | 62 106 | 62 106 | 136 |
| Austria | 24 138 | 31 935 | 47 941 | 25 195 | 34 418 | 49 885 | 25 480 | 35 273 | 52 344 | 113 |
| Belgium (Fl.) | 26 046 | 36 390 | 44 318 | 26 046 | 36 390 | 44 318 | 32 266 | 46 477 | 55 822 | 119 |
| Belgium (Fr.) | 24 720 | 34 825 | 42 625 | 24 720 | 34 825 | 42 625 | 30 767 | 44 750 | 53 945 | 119 |
| Czech Republic | 266 751 | 349 242 | 415 731 | 266 751 | 349 242 | 415 731 | 270 101 | 354 193 | 422 244 | 145 |
| Denmark | 302 287 | 341 001 | 341 001 | 302 287 | 341 001 | 341 001 | 301 595 | 424 212 | 424 212 | 124 |
| England | 19 161 | 28 005 | 28 005 | 19 161 | 28 005 | 28 005 | 19 161 | 28 005 | 28 005 | 128 |
| Finland | 27 050 | 34 947 | 44 091 | 30 061 | 37 360 | 47 047 | 30 226 | 41 432 | 52 587 | 116 |
| France | 21 403 | 28 791 | 42 481 | 23 680 | 31 068 | 44 869 | 23 907 | 31 296 | 45 120 | 116 |
| Germany | 35 746 | 44 481 | 46 380 | 37 086 | 45 648 | 47 655 | 40 108 | 49 171 | 51 377 | 107 |
| Greece | 18 169 | 22 159 | 26 653 | 18 169 | 22 159 | 26 653 | 18 169 | 22 159 | 26 653 | 146 |
| Hungary | 1 551 204 | 1 970 676 | 2 610 660 | 1 551 204 | 1 970 676 | 2 610 660 | 1 725 672 | 2 358 240 | 3 189 744 | 218 |
| Iceland | 2 520 168 | 2 837 950 | 3 303 336 | 2 520 168 | 2 837 950 | 3 303 336 | 2 814 280 | 3 446 964 | 3 662 796 | 153 |
| Ireland | 29 834 | 49 421 | 56 003 | 29 834 | 49 421 | 56 003 | 29 834 | 49 421 | 56 003 | 148 |
| Italy | 21 104 | 25 528 | 31 106 | 22 736 | 27 797 | 34 136 | 22 736 | 28 574 | 35 681 | 128 |
| Japan | 3 334 674 | 6 235 725 | 7 956 407 | 3 334 674 | 6 235 725 | 7 956 407 | 3 334 674 | 6 235 725 | 8 191 853 | 90 |
| Korea | 23 673 840 | 40 841 220 | 65 343 300 | 23 577 840 | 40 745 220 | 65 247 300 | 23 577 840 | 40 745 220 | 65 247 300 | 124 |
| Luxembourg | 46 251 | 63 692 | 94 265 | 66 632 | 83 289 | 115 759 | 66 632 | 83 289 | 115 759 | 127 |
| Mexico | 99 214 | 130 526 | 216 535 | 127 195 | 166 107 | 274 858 | m | m | m | 255 |
| Netherlands | 29 130 | 37 830 | 42 246 | 30 198 | 41 612 | 46 352 | 30 495 | 55 647 | 61 360 | 130 |
| New Zealand | 29 272 | 56 628 | 56 628 | 29 272 | 56 628 | 56 628 | 29 272 | 56 628 | 56 628 | 126 |
| Norway | 277 032 | 309 480 | 344 664 | 277 032 | 309 480 | 344 664 | 296 508 | 333 492 | 361 488 | 161 |
| Poland | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 165 |
| Portugal | 14 160 | 23 186 | 36 368 | 14 160 | 23 186 | 36 368 | 14 160 | 23 186 | 36 368 | 138 |
| Scotland | 19 186 | 30 602 | 30 602 | 19 186 | 30 602 | 30 602 | 19 186 | 30 602 | 30 602 | 128 |
| Slovak Republic | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 166 |
| Spain | 25 184 | 29 347 | 36 372 | 28 333 | 32 922 | 40 182 | 28 946 | 33 666 | 41 014 | 142 |
| Sweden | 241 200 | 283 200 | 328 700 | 246 000 | 290 400 | 332 400 | 261 000 | 313 600 | 356 600 | 114 |
| Switzerland | 69 492 | 89 909 | 110 352 | 80 193 | 102 985 | 125 747 | 93 098 | 121 187 | 142 907 | 107 |
| Turkey | 11 835 | 13 206 | 14 740 | a | a | a | 11 835 | 13 206 | 14 740 | 2 623 |
| United States | 34 895 | 42 404 | m | 33 546 | 42 775 | m | 33 695 | 42 727 | m | 124 |
| Partner countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | 214 |
| Chile | 3 629 556 | 4 430 124 | 5 978 280 | 3 629 556 | 4 430 124 | 5 978 280 | 3 629 556 | 4 638 231 | 6 258 360 | m |
| Estonia | 79 200 | 84 000 | 116 400 | 79 200 | 84 000 | 116 400 | 79 200 | 84 000 | 116 400 | 200 |
| Israel | 49 396 | 57 050 | 79 695 | 49 396 | 57 050 | 79 695 | 49 396 | 57 050 | 79 695 | m |
| Russian Federation | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Slovenia | 16 186 | 19 025 | 20 191 | 16 186 | 19 025 | 20 191 | 16 186 | 19 025 | 20 191 | m |

1. For the computation of teachers' salaries in equivalent USD shown in Indicator D3, teachers' salaries are converted from national currencies to USD using January 2005 PPPs for GDP and adjusted for inflation where necessary. Teachers' salaries in equivalent USD based on January 2005 PPPs for final consumption are shown in table X2.5a of Annex 2.

2. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro zone are shown in Euros.

Source: OECD.

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

Table X2.3b.
Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries (1996, 2006)

| | Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (2005) ¹ | Purchasing Power Parity for GDP (PPP) (2006) ¹ | Purchasing Power Parity for GDP (PPP) (Jan. 2006) ¹ | Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, calendar year 2006) ¹ | Total population in thousands (calendar year 2006) | GDP per capita (in equivalent USD, calendar year 2006) ² | Reference year for 2006 salary data | Adjustments for inflation (2006) |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1.39 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1 038 652 | 20 741 | 35 453 | 2006 | 0.98 |
| Austria | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 257 897 | 8 282 | 35 695 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Belgium (Fl.) ³ | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 316 622 | 10 543 | 33 527 | Jan. 2006 | 1.00 |
| Belgium (Fr.) ³ | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 316 622 | 10 543 | 33 527 | 2004/2005 | 1.00 |
| Czech Republic | 14.40 | 14.30 | 14.35 | 3 231 576 | 10 267 | 22 009 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Denmark | 8.52 | 8.58 | 8.55 | 1 642 215 | 5 437 | 35 217 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| England ⁴ | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 1 301 914 | 60 533 | 32 990 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Finland | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 167 062 | 5 266 | 32 736 | 01 oct. 2005 | 1.00 |
| France | 0.92 | 0.91 | 0.92 | 1 791 953 | 63 195 | 31 048 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Germany | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 2 322 200 | 82 366 | 31 950 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Greece | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 213 985 | 11 149 | 27 233 | 2005 | 1.02 |
| Hungary | 128.51 | 129.94 | 129.22 | 23 757 230 | 10 071 | 18 154 | 28 juin 1905 | 0.98 |
| Iceland | 97.06 | 104.94 | 101.00 | 1 141 747 | 304 | 35 749 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Ireland | 1.02 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 174 705 | 4 253 | 40 716 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Italy | 0.88 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 1 475 401 | 58 863 | 28 866 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Japan | 129.55 | 124.46 | 127.01 | 507 545 700 | 127 755 | 31 919 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Korea | 788.92 | 762.02 | 775.47 | 847 876 400 | 48 297 | 23 038 | 2006 | 1.00 |
| Luxembourg | 0.92 | 0.92 | 0.92 | 33 852 | 473 | 78 137 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Mexico | 7.13 | 7.22 | 7.17 | 9 149 911 | 104 748 | 12 104 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Netherlands | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 534 324 | 16 341 | 36 548 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| New Zealand | 1.54 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 163 416 | 4 142 | 25 910 | 2006 | 0.99 |
| Norway | 8.84 | 8.89 | 8.86 | 2 155 780 | 4 661 | 52 047 | 2004/2005 | 1.00 |
| Poland | 1.90 | 1.89 | 1.90 | 1 057 855 | 38 132 | 14 641 | 2003/2004 | 1.00 |
| Portugal | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.71 | 155 167 | 10 584 | 20 839 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Scotland ⁴ | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 1 301 914 | 60 533 | 32 990 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Slovak Republic | 17.20 | 17.26 | 17.23 | 1 636 263 | 5 391 | 17 585 | 2002/2003 | 1.00 |
| Spain | 0.77 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 980 954 | 44 068 | 29 382 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Sweden | 9.24 | 9.16 | 9.20 | 2 899 653 | 9 081 | 34 870 | 2005 | 1.00 |
| Switzerland | 1.74 | 1.70 | 1.72 | 486 178 | 7 558 | 37 747 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Turkey | 0.87 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 576 322 | 72 974 | 8 766 | 2006 | 0.95 |
| United States | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 13 132 900 | 299 833 | 43 801 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Partner countries | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1 937 598 | 188 694 | 7 553 | m | m |
| Chile | 342.30 | 371.45 | 356.88 | 66 598 992 | 16 452 | 10 898 | 2006 | 0.96 |
| Estonia | 7.81 | 8.05 | 7.93 | 207 061 | 1 345 | 19 139 | 2006 | 0.95 |
| Israel | 3.73 | 3.73 | 3.73 | 585 821 | 6 938 | 22 661 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |
| Russian Federation | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Slovenia | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 30 448 | 2 003 | 24 638 | 2005/2006 | 1.00 |

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the Euro zone are shown in EUR.

2. GDP per capita in national currencies (2006) has been calculated from total population (2006) and total GDP (2006), and has been converted to USD using PPPs for GDP (2006). These data are available in this table.

3. Data on gross domestic product and total population refer to Belgium.

4. Data on gross domestic product and total population refer to the United Kingdom.

Adjustments for inflation are used if the reference year deviates from 2004/2005 and the inflation between the actual reference year and 2004/2005 would deviate more than 1 per cent.

Source: OECD.

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

Table X2.3c.

Teachers' salaries (2006)

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions at starting salary, after 15 years of experience and at the top of the scale by level of education, in equivalent EUR converted using PPPs

| | Primary education | | | | Lower secondary education | | | | Upper secondary education | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training | Ratio of salary after 15 years of experience to GDP per capita | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training | Ratio of salary after 15 years of experience to GDP per capita | Starting salary/ minimum training | Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training | Salary at top of scale/ minimum training | Ratio of salary after 15 years of experience to GDP per capita |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 27 368 | 37 480 | 37 480 | 1.20 | 27 522 | 38 008 | 38 008 | 1.22 | 27 522 | 38 008 | 38 008 | 1.22 |
| Austria | 24 276 | 32 117 | 48 215 | 1.02 | 25 339 | 34 615 | 50 170 | 1.10 | 25 626 | 35 475 | 52 643 | 1.13 |
| Belgium (Fl.) | 25 487 | 35 609 | 43 366 | 1.21 | 25 487 | 35 609 | 43 366 | 1.21 | 31 573 | 45 479 | 54 624 | 1.54 |
| Belgium (Fr.) | 24 190 | 34 078 | 41 710 | 1.16 | 24 190 | 34 078 | 41 710 | 1.16 | 30 107 | 43 790 | 52 787 | 1.49 |
| Czech Republic | 16 323 | 21 371 | 25 439 | 1.11 | 16 323 | 21 371 | 25 439 | 1.11 | 16 528 | 21 674 | 25 838 | 1.12 |
| Denmark | 31 053 | 35 030 | 35 030 | 1.13 | 31 053 | 35 030 | 35 030 | 1.13 | 30 982 | 43 578 | 43 578 | 1.41 |
| England | 25 866 | 37 805 | 37 805 | 1.31 | 25 866 | 37 805 | 37 805 | 1.31 | 25 866 | 37 805 | 37 805 | 1.31 |
| Finland | 24 328 | 31 430 | 39 654 | 1.09 | 27 036 | 33 600 | 42 313 | 1.17 | 27 184 | 37 263 | 47 295 | 1.30 |
| France | 20 472 | 27 539 | 40 634 | 1.01 | 22 650 | 29 717 | 42 918 | 1.09 | 22 868 | 29 935 | 43 158 | 1.10 |
| Germany | 35 363 | 44 005 | 45 883 | 1.57 | 36 689 | 45 160 | 47 145 | 1.61 | 39 679 | 48 645 | 50 827 | 1.73 |
| Greece | 23 058 | 28 122 | 33 825 | 1.18 | 23 058 | 28 122 | 33 825 | 1.18 | 23 058 | 28 122 | 33 825 | 1.18 |
| Hungary | 10 350 | 13 149 | 17 419 | 0.82 | 10 350 | 13 149 | 17 419 | 0.82 | 11 514 | 15 735 | 21 283 | 0.99 |
| Iceland | 21 907 | 24 669 | 28 715 | 0.79 | 21 907 | 24 669 | 28 715 | 0.79 | 24 464 | 29 963 | 31 840 | 0.95 |
| Ireland | 25 787 | 42 717 | 48 406 | 1.19 | 25 787 | 42 717 | 48 406 | 1.19 | 25 787 | 42 717 | 48 406 | 1.19 |
| Italy | 21 257 | 25 714 | 31 332 | 1.01 | 22 902 | 27 999 | 34 384 | 1.10 | 22 902 | 28 782 | 35 940 | 1.14 |
| Japan | 23 052 | 43 107 | 55 002 | 1.54 | 23 052 | 43 107 | 55 002 | 1.54 | 23 052 | 43 107 | 56 630 | 1.54 |
| Korea | 26 804 | 46 241 | 73 983 | 2.29 | 26 695 | 46 132 | 73 874 | 2.28 | 26 695 | 46 132 | 73 874 | 2.28 |
| Luxembourg | 44 164 | 60 818 | 90 012 | 0.89 | 63 626 | 79 531 | 110 536 | 1.16 | 63 626 | 79 531 | 110 536 | 1.16 |
| Mexico | 12 146 | 15 980 | 26 509 | 1.50 | 15 572 | 20 336 | 33 649 | 1.91 | m | m | m | m |
| Netherlands | 28 530 | 37 050 | 41 375 | 1.15 | 29 576 | 40 754 | 45 397 | 1.27 | 29 867 | 54 500 | 60 095 | 1.70 |
| New Zealand | 16 612 | 32 137 | 32 137 | 1.41 | 16 612 | 32 137 | 32 137 | 1.41 | 16 612 | 32 137 | 32 137 | 1.41 |
| Norway | 27 443 | 30 657 | 34 143 | 0.67 | 27 443 | 30 657 | 34 143 | 0.67 | 29 372 | 33 036 | 35 809 | 0.72 |
| Poland | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Portugal | 17 624 | 28 857 | 45 263 | 1.58 | 17 624 | 28 857 | 45 263 | 1.58 | 17 624 | 28 857 | 45 263 | 1.58 |
| Scotland | 25 900 | 41 310 | 41 310 | 1.43 | 25 900 | 41 310 | 41 310 | 1.43 | 25 900 | 41 310 | 41 310 | 1.43 |
| Slovak Republic | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Spain | 28 995 | 33 788 | 41 876 | 1.31 | 32 620 | 37 904 | 46 262 | 1.47 | 33 326 | 38 760 | 47 220 | 1.50 |
| Sweden | 23 018 | 27 027 | 31 369 | 0.88 | 23 476 | 27 714 | 31 722 | 0.91 | 24 908 | 29 928 | 34 031 | 0.98 |
| Switzerland | 35 417 | 45 823 | 56 242 | 1.38 | 40 871 | 52 487 | 64 088 | 1.58 | 47 449 | 61 764 | 72 834 | 1.86 |
| Turkey | 11 124 | 12 413 | 13 855 | 1.61 | a | a | a | a | 11 124 | 12 413 | 13 855 | 1.61 |
| United States | 30 638 | 37 230 | m | 0.97 | 29 454 | 37 556 | m | 0.98 | 29 584 | 37 514 | m | 0.98 |
| OECD average | 24 433 | 33 216 | 40 643 | 1.22 | 26 381 | 35 719 | 43 705 | 1.26 | 27 314 | 38 070 | 45 980 | 1.34 |
| EU 19 average | 25 055 | 33 555 | 41 049 | 1.16 | 26 819 | 35 529 | 43 180 | 1.21 | 27 838 | 38 520 | 46 656 | 1.31 |
| Partner countries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Chile | 9 589 | 11 393 | 15 365 | 1.11 | 9 589 | 11 393 | 15 365 | 1.11 | 9 589 | 11 922 | 16 086 | 1.16 |
| Estonia | 8 317 | 8 821 | 12 223 | 0.52 | 8 317 | 8 821 | 12 223 | 0.52 | 8 317 | 8 821 | 12 223 | 0.52 |
| Israel | 11 640 | 13 443 | 18 779 | 0.68 | 11 640 | 13 443 | 18 779 | 0.68 | 11 640 | 13 443 | 18 779 | 0.68 |
| Russian Federation | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Slovenia | 23 100 | 27 151 | 28 815 | 1.26 | 23 100 | 27 151 | 28 815 | 1.26 | 23 100 | 27 151 | 28 815 | 1.26 |

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2008/).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

General notes

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) refers to the producers' value of the gross outputs of resident producers, including distributive trades and transport, less the value of purchasers' intermediate consumption plus import duties. GDP is expressed in local money (in millions). For countries which provide this information for a reference year that is different from the calendar year (such as Australia and New Zealand), adjustments are made by linearly weighting their GDP between two adjacent national reference years to match the calendar year.

The **GDP deflator** is obtained by dividing the GDP expressed at current prices by the GDP expressed at constant prices. This provides an indication of the relative price level in a country. Data are based on the year 2000.

GDP per capita is the gross domestic product (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) divided by the population.

Purchasing power parity exchange rates (PPP) are the currency exchange rates that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies. This means that a given sum of money when converted into different currencies at the PPP rates will buy the same basket of goods and services in all countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion which eliminate the differences in price levels among countries. Thus, when expenditure on GDP for different countries is converted into a common currency by means of PPPs, it is, in effect, expressed at the same set of international prices so that comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services purchased.

Total public expenditure as used for the calculation of the education indicators, corresponds to the non-repayable current and capital expenditure of all levels of government. Current expenditure includes final consumption expenditure (*e.g.* compensation of employees, consumption intermediate goods and services, consumption of fixed capital, and military expenditure), property income paid, subsidies, and other current transfers paid (*e.g.* social security, social assistance, pensions and other welfare benefits). Capital expenditure is spending to acquire and/or improve fixed capital assets, land, intangible assets, government stocks, and non-military, non-financial assets, and spending to finance net capital transfers.

Sources

The 2008 edition of the *National Accounts of OECD Countries: Main Aggregates, Volume I*.

The theoretical framework underpinning national accounts has been provided for many years by the United Nations' publication *A System of National Accounts*, which was released in 1968. An updated version was released in 1993 (commonly referred to as SNA93).

OECD Analytical Data Base, January 2008.