



Main Economic Indicators

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Table of contents

Conventional signs and abbreviations	6
International comparisons	9
1. Gross domestic product, volume, 2015=100.	10
2. Gross domestic product, volume, percentage change over previous period.	11
3. Private consumption, volume, 2015=100.	12
4. Private consumption, volume, quarterly percentage change over previous period.	13
5. Government consumption, volume, 2015=100.	14
6. Government consumption, volume, percentage change over previous period.	15
7. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, 2015=100.	16
8. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, percentage change over previous period.	17
9. Exports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100.	18
10. Exports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period.	19
11. Imports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100.	20
12. Imports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period.	21
13. Business confidence: manufacturing.	22
14. Consumer confidence.	23
15. Composite leading indicator.	24
16. Industrial production index, 2015=100.	25
17. Industrial production, percentage change over previous period.	26
18. Manufacturing, percentage change over previous period.	27
19. Construction, percentage change over previous period.	28
20. Permits issued: dwellings, percentage change over previous period.	29
21. Passenger car registrations, percentage change over previous period.	30
22. Retail trade, volume, percentage change previous period.	31
23. Inflation rate: all items, percentage change over same period previous year.	32
24. Inflation rate: food, percentage change over same period previous year.	33
25. Inflation rate: energy, percentage change over same period previous year.	34
26. Inflation rate: excl. food and energy, percentage change over same period previous year.	35
27. Inflation rate: total HICP, percentage change over same period previous year.	36
28. Producer prices: domestic manuf., percentage change over same period previous year.	37
29. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, 2015=100.	38
30. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, percentage change over previous period.	39
31. Unit labour cost: total economy, percentage change over previous period.	40
32. Harmonised unemployment rate.	41
33. Total employment, percentage change over previous period.	42
34. Total labour force, percentage change over previous period.	43

35. Overnight interbank rate.	44
36. 3-month interbank rate.	45
37. 10-year Government bonds.	46
38. Share prices, percentage change over previous period.	47
39. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, 2015=100.	48
40. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, percentage change over previous period. ...	49
41. Monetary aggregates: broad money, 2015=100.	50
42. Monetary aggregates: broad money, percentage change over previous period.	51
43. Real effective exchange rate: relative consumer price indices, 2015=100.	52
44. Real effective exchange rate: relative unit labour costs, 2015=100.	53
45. Exchange rates, national currency per US dollar, monthly averages.	54
46. Net trade, billions of US dollars.	55
47. Exports, billions of US dollars.	56
48. Exports as a percentage of GDP.	57
49. Imports, billions of US dollars.	58
50. Imports as a percentage of GDP.	59
51. Current account, billions of US dollars.	60
52. Current account as a percentage of GDP.	61
53. Trade balance, billions of US dollars.	62
54. Services balance, billions of US dollars.	63
55. Exports of services, billions of US dollars.	64
56. Imports of services, billions of US dollars.	65
57. Net direct investment, billions of US dollars.	66
Country tables.	67
Australia.	68
Austria.	72
Belgium.	76
Canada.	80
Chile.	84
Colombia.	88
Costa Rica.	92
Czech Republic.	96
Denmark.	100
Estonia.	104
Finland.	108
France.	112
Germany.	116
Greece.	120
Hungary.	124
Iceland.	128

Ireland.....	132
Israel.....	136
Italy.....	140
Japan.....	144
Korea.....	148
Latvia.....	152
Lithuania.....	156
Luxembourg.....	160
Mexico.....	164
Netherlands.....	168
New Zealand.....	172
Norway.....	176
Poland.....	180
Portugal.....	184
Slovak Republic.....	188
Slovenia.....	192
Spain.....	196
Sweden.....	200
Switzerland.....	204
Turkey.....	208
United Kingdom.....	212
United States.....	216
Euro area.....	220
Brazil.....	224
China.....	228
India.....	232
Indonesia.....	236
Russian Federation.....	240
South Africa.....	244
Reference data	249
Purchasing power parities for GDP: national currency units per US dollar.....	250
Purchasing power parities for GDP: comparative price levels and per capita volume indices.....	251
Comparative price levels.....	252
Gross domestic product.....	253

Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

e	Estimated value
x	Not applicable
..	Not available
.	Decimal point
	Break in series
'000	Thousand
mln	Million
bln	Billion: thousand million
tln	Trillion: million million
%	Per cent
% p.a.	Per cent per annum
ann.	Annual
c.i.f.	Cost, insurance, freight
excl.	Excluding
exp.	Expenditure
f.o.b.	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
HICP	European harmonised CPI
HUR	Harmonised unemployment rate
manuf.	Manufacturing
sa	Seasonally adjusted
SDRs	Special drawing rights

Main country groupings

In the indicators-by-subject tables provided in Part I, data are given for individual member countries, the Euro area, European Union and also for two major groups of countries (zones): namely, OECD-Total, and Major seven countries. The country composition of these groups is:

OECD-Total	The 38 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified.
Major-seven	The major seven economies of the OECD: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan and United Kingdom and United States.
Euro area	The 19 countries of the euro area.
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	The European Union of 27 countries (as from 01/02/2020).

From 1 February 2020, the area total EU28 has been progressively replaced by the area total EU27 (from 01/02/2020). The time series in the tables extend beyond the date of the United Kingdom's withdrawal from the European Union on 1 February 2020. In order to maintain consistency over time, the "European Union" aggregate presented here excludes the UK for the entire time series. Interested readers may refer to the *Eurostat website* for further information on Eurostat's plans for disseminating EU aggregates and to the *Eurostat database* for the actual series.

In order to facilitate analysis and comparisons over time, historical data for all OECD Members have been provided over as long a period as possible, often even before a country became a member of the Organisation.

Information on the membership dates of all OECD Member countries can be found at <https://oe.cd/members-and-partners>.

Calculation of area totals

Euro area and European Union area aggregations are provided by the relevant European authorities. A number of different methods are used to compile the OECD zone aggregates included in this publication and what follows are the general methods observed.

The aggregate is only calculated when at least 75% of the data is available; recent periods are used as the benchmark. If data are simply additive, *e.g.* Employment by persons, then the aggregate is compiled through simple addition. In these cases estimates are made for missing countries' data.

For the remaining series, data are converted into a common currency using either US Dollars or purchasing power parities (PPPs) as the conversion factor or in the case of indices, weights are calculated using nominal gross domestic product or private final consumption expenditure in PPPs.

Where chain-linking is used, the method is normally an annual chain-linked Laspeyres index. In most cases separate estimates for missing country data are not made as the chain-linking procedure implicitly undertakes these estimations.

Sources and methods

Detailed methodological information: <http://oe.cd/mei>.

Methodology for compiling area totals: www.oecd.org/sdd/methodologyforcompilingareatotals.htm

Leading indicators and tendency surveys: www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators.

ISO abbreviations for currency

	ISO country code	Monetary units		ISO country code	Monetary units
Australia	AUS	AUD	Mexico	MEX	MXN
Austria	AUT	EUR	Netherlands	NLD	EUR
Belgium	BEL	EUR	New Zealand	NZL	NZD
Canada	CAN	CAD	Norway	NOR	NOK
Chile	CHL	CLP	Poland	POL	PLN
Colombia	COL	COP	Portugal	PRT	EUR
Czech Republic	CZK	CZK	Slovak Republic	SVK	EUR
Denmark	DNK	DKK	Slovenia	SVN	EUR
Estonia	EST	EUR	Spain	ESP	EUR
Finland	FIN	EUR	Sweden	SWE	SEK
France	FRA	EUR	Switzerland	CHE	CHF
Germany	DEU	EUR	Turkey	TUR	TRY
Greece	GRC	EUR	United Kingdom	GBR	GBP
Hungary	HUN	HUF	United States	USA	USD
Iceland	ISL	ISK	Euro area		EUR
Ireland	IRL	EUR			
Israel	ISR	ILS	Brazil	BRA	BRL
Italy	ITA	EUR	China	CHN	CNY
Japan	JPN	JPY	Costa Rica	CRI	CRC
Korea	KOR	KRW	India	IND	INR
Latvia	LVA	EUR	Indonesia	IDN	IDR
Lithuania	LTU	EUR	Russian Federation	RUS	RUB
Luxembourg	LUX	EUR	South Africa	ZAF	ZAR

International comparisons

Table 1. Gross domestic product, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	108.3	110.4	107.7	109.9	110.8	111.2	110.8	103.1	106.8	110.2	112.2	113.0
Austria	106.9	108.5	101.2	108.2	108.6	108.3	105.6	93.4	103.7	101.7	101.2	105.2
Belgium	104.7	106.6	99.9 p	106.3	106.8	107.4	103.8 p	91.5 p	102.2 p	102.2 p	103.3 p	105.1 p
Canada	106.6	108.6	102.8	108.6	109.1	109.2	107.0	94.9	103.5	105.9	107.3	107.0
Chile	106.7	107.7	101.5	108.7	109.6	105.4	107.4	93.8	98.9	105.3	108.8	110.0
Colombia	106.1	109.6	102.2	109.3	110.1	111.1	108.2	92.1	101.0	107.3	110.4	107.8
Costa Rica	111.4	113.9	109.3	113.6	114.4	115.3	114.2	104.8	107.2	110.7	112.1	114.1
Czech Republic	111.3	114.7	108.0	114.5	115.1	115.8	111.9	101.9	108.8	109.6	109.2	110.3
Denmark	108.3	110.6	108.3	110.4	110.9	111.0	110.1	103.0	109.5	110.5	110.0	113.1
Estonia	113.6	118.3	114.8	116.8	117.5	117.7	116.5	110.3	113.0	115.9	120.4	125.6
Finland	107.3	108.7	105.6	109.1	109.0	108.7	108.3	101.4	106.1	106.8	106.9	109.3
France	105.3	107.3	98.9	107.5	107.7	107.3	101.1	87.5	103.8	102.6	102.7	103.8
Germany	106.1 p	107.2 p	102.3 p	107.1 p	107.5 p	107.4 p	105.5 p	95.0 p	103.6 p	104.3 p	102.3 p	103.9 p
Greece	102.4 p	104.3 p	95.7 p	104.4 p	103.8 p	103.8 p	103.3 p	89.9 p	93.4 p	96.7 p	101.0 p	104.5 p
Hungary	112.3	117.4	111.9 p	117.0	117.9	118.7	118.5	101.8	112.4	114.5	116.4	119.7
Iceland	116.2	119.0	111.3	118.8	116.8	121.1	115.3	106.4	108.9	114.5	110.8	115.5
Ireland	121.2	127.2	134.6	127.7	127.2	129.3	132.7	128.8	141.5	135.0	146.8	156.0
Israel	113.5	117.7	115.3	116.8	118.1	119.4	117.9	107.0	116.6	119.3	118.9	123.6
Italy	103.9	104.4	95.0	104.4	104.6	104.1	98.2	85.4	99.0	97.2	97.5	100.1
Japan	103.0	103.0	98.3	103.5	103.7	101.7	101.1	93.0	98.0	100.8	99.8	100.2
Korea	109.3	111.7	110.8 p	111.4	111.9	113.3	111.9 p	108.4 p	110.8 p	112.1 p	114.0 p	114.9 p
Latvia	110.0	112.7	108.6	112.9	112.2	112.7	111.5	103.3	109.0	110.6	111.2	114.1
Lithuania	111.2	116.3	116.1	116.1	116.3	117.9	119.1	112.5	115.6	117.7	120.1	122.5
Luxembourg	108.5	112.1	110.1	112.8	112.3	112.2	111.0	104.0	112.2	113.1	116.8	116.2
Mexico	107.1 p	106.9 p	98.0 p	107.1 p	107.3 p	106.1 p	105.2 p	87.0 p	98.0 p	101.3 p	102.4 p	103.9 p
Netherlands	107.6	109.8 p	105.6 p	109.5 p	109.9 p	110.5 p	108.6 p	99.5 p	107.0 p	107.0 p	106.2 p	110.2 p
New Zealand	113.1	116.5	115.2	115.9	117.1	117.4	116.0	105.6	120.2	118.7	120.4	123.6
Norway	104.6	105.5	104.7	105.4	105.3	107.2	105.6	100.8	105.1	106.0	105.4	106.6
Poland	113.9	119.3	116.3	118.7	120.1	120.5	120.5	109.3	117.9	117.5	119.1	121.1
Portugal	108.6	111.5	102.1 p	111.2	111.7	112.6	107.7 p	91.2 p	104.6 p	104.9 p	101.5 p	106.1 p
Slovak Republic	109.0	111.8	106.5	111.6	111.9	112.4	107.6	99.9	108.9	109.4	107.9	110.1
Slovenia	112.9	116.6	111.7	115.6	117.2	118.8	113.2	102.5	114.9	114.6	116.4	118.6
Spain	108.5	110.8 p	98.8 p	110.6 p	111.0 p	111.4 p	105.4 p	86.8 p	101.4 p	101.6 p	101.0 p	102.0 p
Sweden	106.7	108.9	105.8	110.3	111.0	111.1	110.3	101.3	108.9	109.1	110.0	111.0
Switzerland	106.7	108.0	105.4	107.7	108.4	108.9	107.1	100.5	106.9	106.9	106.4	108.3
Turkey	114.4	115.4	117.5	115.7	115.8	117.3	117.9	105.2	122.4	123.9	126.6	127.7
United Kingdom	106.2	107.9	97.5	107.7	108.2	108.2	105.3	84.7	99.4	100.5	99.2	104.6
United States	107.0	109.4	105.7	109.2	109.9	110.4	109.0	99.2	106.7	107.9	109.6	111.4
Euro area	106.5	108.1	101.2	108.1	108.4	108.3	104.6	92.4	104.0	103.6	103.3	105.6
Major-seven	105.9 p	107.7 p	102.4 p	107.6 p	108.1 p	108.0 p	105.8 p	94.8 p	103.8 p	104.8 p	105.2 p	107.0 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.1	109.0	102.5	108.9	109.3	109.3	106.0	94.0	105.0	104.8	104.7	106.9
OECD-Total	107.0 p	108.9 p	103.8 p	108.8 p	109.3 p	109.4 p	107.4 p	96.2 p	105.2 p	106.4 p	107.1 p	108.9 p
Other economies												
Brazil	99.8	101.2	97.1	101.2	101.2	101.6	99.2	90.3	97.3	100.3	101.5	101.5
China	122.0	129.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	124.1	130.1	121.0	130.1	130.7	131.3	132.1	99.8	120.9	131.3	134.3	120.6
Indonesia	116.1	121.9	119.4	121.3	122.6	123.9	122.8	114.9	118.5	121.2	121.6	123.2
Russian Federation	104.9	107.0	103.9	107.9	106.8	106.3	106.1	101.5	103.9	105.0	106.0	109.6
South Africa	103.4	103.5	96.8	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.8	85.7	97.6	100.1	101.1	102.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 2. Gross domestic product, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	2.9	1.9	-2.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	-0.3	-7.0	3.6	3.2	1.9	0.7
Austria	2.5	1.5	-6.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-2.5	-11.5	11.0	-2.0	-0.5	4.0
Belgium	1.8	1.8	-6.3 p	0.3	0.5	0.6	-3.3 p	-11.9 p	11.8 p	-0.1 p	1.1 p	1.7 p
Canada	2.4	1.9	-5.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	-2.0	-11.3	9.1	2.2	1.4	-0.3
Chile	3.7	0.9	-5.8	1.1	0.8	-3.8	1.9	-12.7	5.4	6.5	3.4	1.0
Colombia	2.6	3.3	-6.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.6	-14.8	9.7	6.2	2.9	-2.4
Costa Rica	2.6	2.3	-4.1	1.2	0.6	0.8	-0.9	-8.3	2.3	3.3	1.3	1.8
Czech Republic	3.2	3.0	-5.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	-3.4	-8.9	6.8	0.7	-0.4	1.0
Denmark	2.0	2.1	-2.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.8	-6.4	6.2	0.9	-0.4	2.8
Estonia	4.1	4.1	-3.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	-1.0	-5.3	2.4	2.6	3.9	4.3
Finland	1.1	1.3	-2.9	0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-6.3	4.6	0.7	0.1	2.2
France	1.9	1.8	-7.9	0.5	0.2	-0.4	-5.7	-13.5	18.6	-1.1	0.0	1.1
Germany	1.1 p	1.1 p	-4.6 p	-0.5 p	0.4 p	-0.1 p	-1.8 p	-10.0 p	9.0 p	0.7 p	-2.0 p	1.6 p
Greece	1.6 p	1.9 p	-8.2 p	0.6 p	-0.6 p	0.0 p	-0.4 p	-13.0 p	3.9 p	3.5 p	4.5 p	3.4 p
Hungary	5.4	4.6	-4.7 p	0.6	0.7	0.8	-0.2	-14.0	10.4	1.9	1.6	2.9
Iceland	4.9	2.4	-6.5	-0.5	-1.6	3.7	-4.8	-7.7	2.4	5.2	-3.3	4.2
Ireland	9.0	4.9	5.9	2.8	-0.4	1.7	2.6	-2.9	9.8	-4.6	8.7	6.3
Israel	4.1	3.7	-2.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	-1.2	-9.2	8.9	2.4	-0.4	3.9
Italy	0.9	0.4	-8.9	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-5.7	-13.1	15.9	-1.7	0.2	2.7
Japan	0.6	0.0	-4.6	0.2	0.1	-1.9	-0.6	-7.9	5.4	2.8	-1.1	0.5
Korea	2.9	2.2	-0.9 p	1.0	0.4	1.3	-1.3 p	-3.2 p	2.2 p	1.1 p	1.7 p	0.8 p
Latvia	4.0	2.5	-3.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	-1.1	-7.3	5.5	1.5	0.5	2.6
Lithuania	4.0	4.6	-0.1	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.1	-5.5	2.8	1.8	2.1	2.0
Luxembourg	2.0	3.3	-1.8	1.7	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-6.3	7.9	0.8	3.2	-0.5
Mexico	2.2 p	-0.2 p	-8.3 p	-0.2 p	0.1 p	-1.0 p	-0.9 p	-17.3 p	12.7 p	3.3 p	1.1 p	1.5 p
Netherlands	2.4	2.0 p	-3.8 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.5 p	-1.6 p	-8.4 p	7.5 p	0.0 p	-0.8 p	3.8 p
New Zealand	4.4	3.0	-1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	-1.2	-8.9	13.8	-1.3	1.4	2.7
Norway	1.1	0.9	-0.8	0.1	0.0	1.8	-1.5	-4.6	4.3	0.8	-0.6	1.1
Poland	5.4	4.7	-2.5	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.0	-9.3	7.9	-0.4	1.4	1.6
Portugal	2.8	2.7	-8.4 p	0.6	0.5	0.8	-4.4 p	-15.2 p	14.7 p	0.3 p	-3.3 p	4.5 p
Slovak Republic	3.7	2.5	-4.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	-4.3	-7.1	9.0	0.5	-1.4	2.0
Slovenia	4.4	3.3	-4.2	-0.3	1.4	1.4	-4.7	-9.5	12.1	-0.2	1.5	1.9
Spain	2.3	2.1 p	-10.8 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	-5.4 p	-17.7 p	16.8 p	0.2 p	-0.6 p	1.1 p
Sweden	2.0	2.0	-2.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.8	-8.1	7.5	0.2	0.8	0.9
Switzerland	2.9	1.2	-2.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	-1.6	-6.2	6.4	-0.1	-0.4	1.8
Turkey	3.0	0.9	1.8	2.4	0.1	1.4	0.4	-10.8	16.4	1.2	2.2	0.9
United Kingdom	1.7	1.7	-9.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	-2.7	-19.6	17.4	1.1	-1.4	5.5
United States	2.9	2.3	-3.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	-1.3	-8.9	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.6
Euro area	1.9	1.5	-6.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	-3.5	-11.7	12.6	-0.4	-0.3	2.2
Major-seven	2.1 p	1.6 p	-4.9 p	0.5 p	0.5 p	-0.1 p	-2.0 p	-10.4 p	9.5 p	1.0 p	0.4 p	1.7 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.1	1.8	-5.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	-3.1	-11.3	11.8	-0.2	-0.1	2.1
OECD-Total	2.4 p	1.7 p	-4.6 p	0.6 p	0.5 p	0.1 p	-1.8 p	-10.5 p	9.4 p	1.1 p	0.7 p	1.7 e
Other economies												
Brazil	1.8	1.4	-4.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	-2.3	-9.0	7.7	3.1	1.2	-0.1
China	6.7	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	7.3	4.8	-7.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	-24.5	21.2	8.6	2.3	-10.2
Indonesia	5.2	5.0	-2.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	-0.9	-6.4	3.1	2.3	0.3	1.3
Russian Federation	2.8	2.0	-3.0	2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	-4.4	2.4	1.1	1.0	3.5
South Africa	1.5	0.1	-6.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-17.4	13.9	2.5	1.0	1.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 3. Private consumption, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	107.8	109.1	102.8	109.1	109.1	109.5	107.9	94.6	102.0	106.6	108.0	109.2
Austria	104.6	105.3	96.4	105.2	105.7	104.9	101.4	89.1	100.0	95.4	94.7	96.5
Belgium	105.4	107.0	97.6 p	106.5	107.4	108.1	101.5 p	88.4 p	103.6 p	96.9 p	98.0 p	101.5 p
Canada	108.5	110.3	103.8	110.0	110.6	111.1	109.1	93.8	106.0	106.3	106.9	107.0
Chile	110.3	111.4	103.0	112.8	113.4	107.2	109.4	87.7	103.4	111.3	115.2	117.2
Colombia	107.0	111.2	105.0	111.0	112.0	112.8	113.0	94.5	101.3	111.3	115.4	117.9
Costa Rica	111.7	113.7	108.2	113.9	113.9	114.3	114.0	105.4	105.9	107.6	109.7	109.8
Czech Republic	111.8	114.8	106.9	114.8	115.1	115.7	111.1	103.1	109.1	104.5	104.0	110.7
Denmark	108.4	109.8	108.3	109.0	109.0	110.7	108.4	103.1	110.3	111.4	106.2	112.5
Estonia	111.7	116.2	113.3	115.2	114.5	116.5	118.0	106.6	111.3	113.9	116.2	120.3
Finland	105.0	105.7	100.7	105.3	106.2	105.8	105.3	94.0	102.3	101.3	101.0	102.9
France	104.3	106.1	98.6	106.0	106.5	106.7	100.7	89.0	105.1	99.5	99.5	100.5
Germany	105.4 p	107.0 p	100.8 p	107.0 p	107.3 p	107.3 p	105.1 p	93.0 p	103.6 p	100.8 p	95.6 p	98.7 p
Greece	103.7 p	105.6 p	100.2 p	104.7 p	105.5 p	106.7 p	105.6 p	89.4 p	104.3 p	102.3 p	101.6 p	101.2 p
Hungary	115.5	121.3	119.7 p	120.6	121.8	124.0	126.1	113.7	118.3	120.5	121.2	122.9
Iceland	120.8	123.1	119.4	122.8	123.8	123.7	122.4	112.2	122.0	120.9	122.8	121.7
Ireland	111.2	114.7	102.0	115.1	114.3	113.4	109.4	91.5	104.4	102.4	97.1	109.0
Israel	113.7	118.3	107.4	117.1	118.1	120.7	113.3	98.2	106.4	111.5	111.5	121.1
Italy	103.8	104.0	92.8	104.0	104.2	103.9	96.4	85.0	96.2	93.6	92.6	97.2
Japan	100.9	100.6	94.7	101.3	101.8	98.7	97.8	89.8	94.5	96.6	95.4	96.3
Korea	108.8	111.1	105.5 p	110.8	111.3	112.3	104.8 p	106.1 p	106.3 p	104.9 p	106.1 p	109.9 p
Latvia	109.6	109.7	101.5	109.4	110.4	109.2	110.6	88.0	105.0	102.6	100.6	101.9
Lithuania	111.7	115.2	112.7	114.8	115.0	116.7	115.3	104.1	116.2	115.2	116.6	117.8
Luxembourg	109.3	112.0	104.2	111.9	112.6	113.0	106.8	91.7	111.3	107.1	106.8	105.1
Mexico	109.7	110.1	98.6	110.5	110.8	109.7	108.3	87.2	96.6	101.6	104.7	106.7
Netherlands	105.5	106.4 p	99.4 p	106.4 p	106.4 p	107.0 p	104.5 p	92.6 p	100.9 p	99.5 p	96.0 p	102.1 p
New Zealand	116.7	120.7	119.2	120.2	121.2	121.8	120.8	108.0	122.9	124.0	131.0	129.2
Norway	105.0	106.5	99.1	106.9	107.3	106.9	102.9	92.2	100.7	101.0	97.3	100.6
Poland	113.8	118.2	114.7	117.7	118.8	119.4	117.5	105.9	119.5	115.5	117.1	120.1
Portugal	107.5	111.0	103.1 p	110.4	111.2	112.0	109.2 p	91.5 p	106.0 p	105.7 p	101.4 p	108.8 p
Slovak Republic	113.1	116.2	115.0	116.3	116.3	116.9	116.7	111.6	117.1	113.6	111.3	116.9
Slovenia	110.2	115.5	108.0	113.8	116.7	118.2	110.4	98.0	118.2	105.9	110.5	115.5
Spain	107.6	108.7 p	95.6 p	108.1 p	109.1 p	109.4 p	102.6 p	82.0 p	99.3 p	98.5 p	96.4 p	100.8 p
Sweden	106.9	107.7	102.6	108.5	109.9	110.0	106.6	98.1	105.4	105.1	105.9	107.0
Switzerland	103.5	104.9	101.0	104.9	105.0	105.4	102.5	95.1	104.0	102.3	99.1	103.1
Turkey	110.6	112.2	115.8	112.0	113.9	114.3	114.5	101.4	123.3	123.6	122.8	124.8
United Kingdom	107.9	109.2	97.4	111.5	111.2	110.4	107.4	85.6	102.2	100.4	96.1	102.9
United States	108.0	110.4	106.2	110.1	110.9	111.4	109.4	98.9	107.8	108.7	111.7	114.9
Euro area	105.4	106.8	98.3	106.6	107.0	107.1	102.5	89.3	102.3	99.1	97.0	100.6
Major-seven	106.4 p	108.1 p	102.1 p	108.2 p	108.8 p	108.6 p	106.0 p	94.4 p	104.4 p	104.2 p	104.8 p	107.8 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	106.3	108.0	100.1	107.8	108.3	108.5	104.2	91.4	103.8	100.9	99.1	102.6
OECD-Total	107.1 p	108.9 p	102.8 p	108.9 p	109.5 p	109.5 p	106.8 p	94.6 p	104.9 p	105.0 p	105.5 p	108.6 p
Other economies												
Brazil	100.4	102.6	97.0	102.4	102.9	102.8	101.4	90.0	96.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	124.3	132.7	120.2	131.6	133.1	135.6	132.9	97.0	118.0	133.2	136.3	115.7
Indonesia	115.9	121.9	118.7	121.5	122.3	123.9	123.5	115.3	117.1	118.8	120.6	122.4
Russian Federation	105.3	108.6	99.4	111.8	108.1	106.6	105.7	94.0	98.8	100.8	104.0	113.6
South Africa	104.9	106.0	99.1	106.1	106.1	106.6	107.3	85.1	100.5	103.6	104.6	105.1

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 4. Private consumption, volume, quarterly percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	2.5	1.2	-5.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	-1.5	-12.3	7.8	4.5	1.3	1.1
Austria	1.1	0.7	-8.5	-0.5	0.4	-0.7	-3.4	-12.1	12.2	-4.7	-0.7	1.9
Belgium	1.9	1.5	-8.7 p	0.6	0.8	0.6	-6.1 p	-12.8 p	17.2 p	-6.4 p	1.1 p	3.5 p
Canada	2.5	1.7	-5.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	-1.9	-14.0	13.0	0.3	0.6	0.1
Chile	3.8	1.0	-7.5	0.4	0.5	-5.4	2.0	-19.8	17.9	7.7	3.4	1.8
Colombia	3.2	3.9	-5.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.2	-16.3	7.1	9.9	3.7	2.2
Costa Rica	1.9	1.8	-4.8	1.5	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-7.5	0.4	1.6	2.0	0.1
Czech Republic	3.5	2.7	-6.8	1.0	0.3	0.5	-3.9	-7.2	5.9	-4.3	-0.5	6.4
Denmark	3.5	1.2	-1.3	-1.2	0.1	1.5	-2.0	-4.9	7.0	1.0	-4.6	5.9
Estonia	4.3	4.1	-2.5	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	1.3	-9.7	4.4	2.3	2.1	3.5
Finland	1.7	0.7	-4.7	-0.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-10.7	8.8	-1.0	-0.2	1.9
France	1.0	1.8	-7.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	-5.6	-11.7	18.2	-5.4	0.0	1.0
Germany	1.4 p	1.6 p	-5.9 p	0.0 p	0.3 p	0.1 p	-2.1 p	-11.5 p	11.5 p	-2.7 p	-5.2 p	3.2 p
Greece	2.3 p	1.9 p	-5.2 p	-0.1 p	0.7 p	1.1 p	-1.0 p	-15.3 p	16.6 p	-1.9 p	-0.7 p	-0.4 p
Hungary	5.1	5.0	-1.4 p	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.8	-9.8	4.0	1.9	0.6	1.4
Iceland	4.8	1.9	-3.0	0.7	0.9	-0.1	-1.1	-8.3	8.7	-0.9	1.6	-0.8
Ireland	3.7	3.2	-11.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-3.5	-16.3	14.0	-1.9	-5.2	12.2
Israel	3.5	4.0	-9.2	0.1	0.8	2.2	-6.2	-13.3	8.4	4.8	0.0	8.6
Italy	0.9	0.2	-10.7	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-7.2	-11.9	13.3	-2.7	-1.0	5.0
Japan	0.3	-0.3	-5.8	0.4	0.5	-3.1	-0.8	-8.3	5.3	2.3	-1.3	0.9
Korea	3.2	2.1	-5.0 p	0.7	0.5	0.9	-6.6 p	1.2 p	0.2 p	-1.3 p	1.2 p	3.6 p
Latvia	3.0	0.2	-7.6	-0.5	0.9	-1.1	1.2	-20.4	19.3	-2.3	-2.0	1.3
Lithuania	3.6	3.1	-2.1	0.6	0.2	1.5	-1.2	-9.7	11.6	-0.8	1.2	1.0
Luxembourg	2.7	2.5	-6.9	1.6	0.6	0.3	-5.5	-14.1	21.4	-3.8	-0.3	-1.7
Mexico	2.6	0.4	-10.5	0.7	0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-19.5	10.8	5.2	3.0	1.9
Netherlands	2.2	0.9 p	-6.6 p	0.4 p	0.0 p	0.6 p	-2.4 p	-11.4 p	8.9 p	-1.4 p	-3.5 p	6.4 p
New Zealand	4.4	3.4	-1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	-0.8	-10.5	13.8	0.9	5.6	-1.4
Norway	1.6	1.4	-6.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	-3.7	-10.4	9.3	0.3	-3.6	3.4
Poland	4.5	3.9	-2.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	-1.6	-9.9	12.9	-3.4	1.3	2.6
Portugal	2.6	3.3	-7.1 p	0.3	0.8	0.7	-2.6 p	-16.2 p	15.8 p	-0.2 p	-4.1 p	7.3 p
Slovak Republic	4.1	2.7	-1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	-0.2	-4.3	5.0	-3.0	-2.0	5.0
Slovenia	3.6	4.8	-6.6	0.1	2.6	1.3	-6.6	-11.3	20.6	-10.4	4.3	4.6
Spain	1.7	1.0 p	-12.0 p	0.0 p	0.9 p	0.3 p	-6.2 p	-20.0 p	21.0 p	-0.8 p	-2.1 p	4.6 p
Sweden	1.8	0.7	-4.7	1.0	1.4	0.1	-3.1	-7.9	7.4	-0.3	0.8	1.0
Switzerland	0.7	1.4	-3.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	-2.8	-7.2	9.3	-1.6	-3.1	4.1
Turkey	0.6	1.5	3.2	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.1	-11.5	21.6	0.3	-0.7	1.6
United Kingdom	2.4	1.3	-10.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-2.7	-20.4	19.4	-1.7	-4.3	7.1
United States	2.9	2.2	-3.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	-1.8	-9.7	9.1	0.8	2.7	2.9
Euro area	1.5	1.3	-7.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	-4.3	-12.9	14.4	-3.1	-2.1	3.7
Major-seven	2.1 p	1.6 p	-5.5 p	0.6 p	0.6 p	-0.2 p	-2.4 p	-11.0 p	10.6 p	-0.2 p	0.6 p	2.9 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.8	1.5	-7.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	-3.9	-12.3	13.6	-2.8	-1.7	3.5
OECD-Total	2.2 p	1.6 p	-5.6 p	0.7 p	0.6 p	-0.1 p	-2.4 p	-11.5 p	10.9 p	0.1 p	0.5 p	2.9 p
Other economies												
Brazil	2.4	2.2	-5.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	-1.4	-11.3	7.5	3.0	0.1	0.0
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	7.8	6.7	-9.4	1.5	1.1	1.9	-2.0	-27.0	21.6	12.9	2.3	-15.1
Indonesia	5.1	5.2	-2.7	1.4	0.7	1.3	-0.4	-6.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Russian Federation	4.2	3.1	-8.5	5.1	-3.3	-1.3	-0.9	-11.1	5.1	2.1	3.1	9.3
South Africa	2.4	1.1	-6.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	-20.7	18.1	3.1	1.0	0.5

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 5. Government consumption, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	114.0	120.5	129.0	120.3	121.6	123.1	125.4	128.4	130.9	131.8	131.4	133.1
Austria	103.9	105.4	105.0	105.4	106.1	105.0	104.5	102.7	104.7	108.3	108.3	111.6
Belgium	102.0	103.6	104.3 p	103.2	103.7	105.1	104.3 p	100.9 p	105.8 p	106.2 p	106.9 p	110.7 p
Canada	107.0	109.1	108.8	108.9	109.3	109.8	109.1	104.6	109.9	111.5	113.3	115.0
Chile	115.8	115.6	111.1	117.7	119.1	108.6	117.0	107.9	109.0	112.4	121.3	122.8
Colombia	113.3	119.3	123.6	119.0	120.4	120.7	121.0	122.7	124.5	126.3	127.6	134.6
Costa Rica	104.9	110.5	111.3	109.5	110.0	110.3	109.0	111.1	110.7	114.3	116.8	107.3
Czech Republic	108.4	111.1	114.9	110.9	112.1	111.7	113.4	113.8	114.3	118.1	117.5	117.3
Denmark	101.1	102.6	100.8	102.2	102.7	102.7	101.6	97.7	99.3	104.6	104.2	105.8
Estonia	105.6	108.7	112.0	104.6	105.7	106.6	106.1	109.0	110.3	110.7	112.7	112.5
Finland	103.0	105.1	105.6	104.9	105.7	104.5	105.4	103.7	105.6	107.9	107.6	107.9
France	103.6	104.7	101.3	104.5	104.9	105.1	102.0	90.4	106.7	106.1	105.7	106.3
Germany	106.8 p	110.0 p	113.9 p	109.1 p	110.5 p	111.1 p	112.0 p	112.9 p	114.8 p	115.8 p	114.9 p	117.0 p
Greece	95.5 p	96.6 p	99.3 p	100.9 p	94.9 p	94.5 p	97.2 p	98.3 p	99.4 p	101.4 p	105.0 p	104.3 p
Hungary	105.4	109.8	110.3 p	109.6	109.7	113.2	109.8	109.0	111.2	110.9	114.1	113.3
Iceland	108.7	113.0	118.0	112.5	113.7	115.1	117.1	117.6	118.6	118.8	120.2	120.8
Ireland	114.8	122.6	134.1	122.2	124.2	122.8	124.5	134.6	136.7	140.6	136.0	140.1
Israel	112.4	115.4	118.2	115.8	116.7	115.7	112.7	116.5	118.6	123.0	118.9	119.9
Italy	100.7	100.2	102.1	100.1	100.2	100.3	101.7	100.7	101.7	104.1	103.5	102.7
Japan	102.7	104.7	107.6	104.5	105.2	105.4	105.1	105.8	108.7	110.8	108.9	110.3
Korea	114.3	121.6	127.7 p	120.5	122.5	124.8	126.8 p	128.0 p	128.2 p	127.7 p	129.7 p	134.8 p
Latvia	107.5	111.2	114.1	110.7	111.5	112.2	112.8	113.4	114.5	115.7	116.9	118.3
Lithuania	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.9
Luxembourg	110.1	114.4	123.2	114.1	115.5	116.8	119.0	121.2	123.6	125.7	125.7	126.2
Mexico	106.2	104.9	107.3	104.7	104.4	105.2	108.6	106.8	107.1	107.0	107.9	110.7
Netherlands	104.1	107.0 p	108.0 p	106.6 p	107.3 p	107.8 p	107.1 p	103.3 p	111.0 p	110.7 p	108.4 p	112.6 p
New Zealand	109.0	114.9	122.2	113.6	115.9	118.4	119.6	121.4	122.3	125.5	128.7	131.3
Norway	104.8	106.7	108.5	106.4	107.1	107.8	108.0	105.7	109.0	111.6	109.9	112.1
Poland	108.3	115.3	121.0	113.9	115.9	115.9	118.1	119.1	120.0	121.9	121.6	122.9
Portugal	101.6	103.8	104.2 p	103.4	104.2	105.0	103.6 p	99.5 p	106.6 p	107.3 p	105.9 p	109.2 p
Slovak Republic	103.3	108.1	108.4	108.0	108.6	109.4	109.8	103.2	108.7	111.8	107.7	112.9
Slovenia	105.9	108.0	112.6	108.0	108.2	108.4	113.1	111.6	113.3	112.4	113.6	113.2
Spain	104.3	106.4 p	109.9 p	106.3 p	106.5 p	106.9 p	108.3 p	109.1 p	110.4 p	111.9 p	112.4 p	113.4 p
Sweden	104.7	105.0	104.4	108.0	108.5	108.6	108.4	105.8	107.2	108.1	109.3	110.1
Switzerland	101.9	102.7	106.2	102.2	102.8	103.5	104.7	105.7	105.8	108.6	111.3	117.3
Turkey	122.5	127.6	130.3	126.9	128.3	127.2	129.9	126.2	131.4	132.2	131.2	132.1
United Kingdom	101.5	105.7	99.0	108.1	108.2	111.0	107.6	88.6	103.6	108.5	110.7	119.7
United States	103.1	105.2	107.3	105.0	105.6	106.3	106.9	108.1	107.3	106.8	108.7	108.4
Euro area	104.2	106.0	107.5	105.7	106.4	106.7	106.6	103.7	109.5	110.3	109.7	111.1
Major-seven	103.4 p	105.5 p	106.5 p	105.5 p	106.1 p	106.8 p	106.5 p	104.1 p	107.8 p	108.6 p	109.4 p	110.7 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	104.4	106.4	107.9	106.1	106.8	107.2	107.1	104.4	109.5	110.6	110.0	111.4
OECD-Total	105.1 p	107.6 p	109.2 p	107.5 p	108.2 p	108.7 p	109.0 p	107.1 p	110.3 p	111.3 p	111.9 p	113.5 p
Other economies												
Brazil	100.3	99.9	95.2	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.3	91.5	94.6	95.4	94.6	95.3
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	125.9	134.7	133.2	140.7	155.8	128.7	127.4	158.6	119.2	127.4	163.4	151.1
Indonesia	106.9	110.4	112.5	114.5	108.4	108.9	113.4	106.9	118.8	111.1	116.0	115.5
Russian Federation	105.3	107.8	112.1	107.5	108.2	109.0	111.0	111.6	112.2	113.0	112.2	113.0
South Africa	102.7	105.5	106.9	105.2	106.2	106.3	106.9	106.6	106.7	107.3	106.9	106.7

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 6. Government consumption, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	4.3	5.7	7.0	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.0	0.7	-0.3	1.3
Austria	1.2	1.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.7	2.0	3.4	0.0	3.0
Belgium	1.3	1.6	0.7 p	0.7	0.5	1.4	-0.8 p	-3.3 p	4.9 p	0.3 p	0.7 p	3.5 p
Canada	2.9	2.0	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	-0.7	-4.1	5.1	1.4	1.7	1.5
Chile	3.3	-0.2	-3.9	-0.3	1.2	-8.9	7.8	-7.8	1.1	3.0	8.0	1.3
Colombia	7.4	5.3	3.7	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	5.5
Costa Rica	0.6	5.3	0.7	-1.3	0.5	0.2	-1.1	1.9	-0.4	3.3	2.2	-8.1
Czech Republic	3.8	2.5	3.4	1.1	1.1	-0.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	3.3	-0.5	-0.2
Denmark	0.0	1.5	-1.7	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-1.1	-3.8	1.6	5.3	-0.3	1.5
Estonia	1.0	3.0	3.0	-1.4	1.1	0.8	-0.5	2.8	1.2	0.3	1.8	-0.2
Finland	2.0	2.0	0.5	-0.4	0.8	-1.1	0.8	-1.6	1.8	2.2	-0.3	0.3
France	0.8	1.0	-3.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	-2.9	-11.4	18.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.6
Germany	1.0 p	3.0 p	3.5 p	-0.1 p	1.3 p	0.5 p	0.9 p	0.8 p	1.7 p	0.9 p	-0.7 p	1.8 p
Greece	-4.2 p	1.2 p	2.7 p	5.2 p	-5.9 p	-0.5 p	2.9 p	1.1 p	1.2 p	1.9 p	3.6 p	-0.7 p
Hungary	1.8	4.2	0.4 p	2.6	0.1	3.2	-3.0	-0.8	2.0	-0.2	2.9	-0.7
Iceland	4.7	3.9	4.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.5
Ireland	5.3	6.8	9.4	0.6	1.6	-1.1	1.5	8.1	1.6	2.9	-3.3	3.0
Israel	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	0.8	-0.8	-2.6	3.4	1.8	3.8	-3.4	0.9
Italy	0.1	-0.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	-1.0	1.0	2.3	-0.5	-0.8
Japan	1.0	1.9	2.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.7	2.8	1.9	-1.7	1.3
Korea	5.3	6.4	5.0 p	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6 p	1.0 p	0.1 p	-0.4 p	1.6 p	3.9 p
Latvia	1.7	3.4	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Lithuania	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.6	0.5	-0.7	1.0
Luxembourg	4.7	3.9	7.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.4
Mexico	2.9	-1.3	2.3	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	3.2	-1.7	0.3	-0.1	0.8	2.6
Netherlands	1.7	2.8 p	1.0 p	0.5 p	0.6 p	0.4 p	-0.7 p	-3.5 p	7.4 p	-0.3 p	-2.0 p	3.9 p
New Zealand	3.4	5.4	6.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	0.7	2.6	2.5	2.0
Norway	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	-2.1	3.1	2.4	-1.5	1.9
Poland	3.5	6.5	4.9	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.6	-0.3	1.1
Portugal	0.6	2.1	0.4 p	0.7	0.7	0.8	-1.3 p	-4.0 p	7.2 p	0.7 p	-1.3 p	3.1 p
Slovak Republic	0.1	4.6	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	-6.0	5.3	2.9	-3.7	4.9
Slovenia	3.0	2.0	4.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	4.3	-1.4	1.5	-0.8	1.0	-0.3
Spain	2.3	2.0 p	3.3 p	0.3 p	0.2 p	0.4 p	1.2 p	0.8 p	1.1 p	1.4 p	0.4 p	0.9 p
Sweden	0.8	0.3	-0.6	-1.0	0.5	0.1	-0.2	-2.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8
Switzerland	1.0	0.7	3.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.1	2.7	2.4	5.5
Turkey	6.5	4.1	2.2	0.1	1.1	-0.9	2.1	-2.8	4.1	0.7	-0.8	0.7
United Kingdom	0.4	4.2	-6.3	-0.4	0.1	2.6	-3.0	-17.7	17.0	4.8	2.0	8.1
United States	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	-0.7	-0.5	1.8	-0.3
Euro area	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-2.7	5.6	0.7	-0.5	1.2
Major-seven	1.0 p	2.0 p	0.9 p	0.6 p	0.6 p	0.6 p	-0.2 p	-2.3 p	3.6 p	0.8 p	0.7 p	1.2 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.2	2.0	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	-0.1	-2.5	4.9	1.0	-0.5	1.2
OECD-Total	1.7 p	2.4 p	1.5 p	0.7 p	0.6 p	0.5 p	0.2 p	-1.7 p	3.1 p	0.9 p	0.5 p	1.5 p
Other economies												
Brazil	0.8	-0.4	-4.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-7.9	3.4	0.9	-0.8	0.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	6.4	7.0	-1.1	23.9	10.7	-17.3	-1.0	24.5	-24.9	6.9	28.3	-7.6
Indonesia	4.8	3.3	1.9	4.4	-5.3	0.4	4.2	-5.8	11.2	-6.5	4.4	-0.4
Russian Federation	1.3	2.4	4.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	-0.7	0.8
South Africa	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.4	-0.1

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 7. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	103.6	100.9	97.8	100.2	101.4	100.7	100.3	95.5	96.2	99.5	104.9	108.3
Austria	113.5	119.0	112.8	118.9	119.2	118.8	116.1	106.3	114.9	114.5	120.6	122.5
Belgium	109.2	113.1	105.3 p	112.6	113.3	113.9	110.6 p	91.7 p	107.4 p	111.4 p	114.4 p	116.2 p
Canada	100.3	100.6	96.8	99.8	101.7	100.7	100.2	87.0	98.8	101.3	105.3	104.4
Chile	100.5	105.0	92.9	104.6	105.6	106.3	102.5	83.7	87.5	97.1	104.3	104.6
Colombia	98.1	101.8	81.1	24.9	25.9	24.8	23.8	15.5	22.0	19.9	24.5	20.1
Costa Rica	107.8	100.8	101.5	98.9	97.9	103.3	102.5	100.7	103.0	99.9	93.8	115.6
Czech Republic	111.9	118.6	110.0	118.1	118.6	119.6	112.9	111.0	108.5	107.7	108.1	112.7
Denmark	116.9	117.0	123.0	115.3	117.7	117.5	120.9	115.7	122.2	133.4	129.3	134.7
Estonia	119.9	127.2	152.6	131.7	130.8	119.6	121.1	117.1	151.1	201.5	185.9	188.1
Finland	118.3	116.4	115.6	117.1	115.7	115.8	117.0	114.9	115.1	115.2	115.2	116.5
France	111.1	115.6	105.6	115.7	116.9	116.6	105.6	88.9	112.2	115.1	115.5	118.2
Germany	110.1 p	112.2 p	109.7 p	112.8 p	112.9 p	112.0 p	112.0 p	104.3 p	109.0 p	111.6 p	110.8 p	111.3 p
Greece	103.3 p	98.5 p	97.9 p	95.1 p	99.8 p	98.2 p	96.3 p	98.5 p	99.8 p	102.5 p	106.6 p	111.2 p
Hungary	124.4	140.3	130.6 p	141.5	144.0	135.8	133.2	128.3	127.7	133.2	134.8	139.7
Iceland	134.5	131.6	120.1	135.2	136.6	130.1	119.4	119.7	117.5	124.0	118.8	150.9
Ireland	136.1	271.6	209.4	354.7	120.8	503.8	462.8	119.8	112.4	141.6	105.4	111.4
Israel	125.1	128.9	123.8	126.2	127.6	132.4	126.8	114.1	120.4	133.5	130.2	134.3
Italy	110.6	111.4	101.1	112.0	111.6	110.7	101.4	84.4	109.1	109.0	113.5	116.4
Japan	103.0	103.9	99.5	104.4	105.3	102.0	102.2	98.9	96.9	99.8	98.9	100.2
Korea	114.4	112.0	114.9 p	112.4	110.8	114.8	115.2 p	114.2 p	114.1 p	116.1 p	119.0 p	118.5 p
Latvia	114.3	122.2	122.5	123.6	123.9	121.1	125.3	118.8	121.6	124.0	123.4	130.0
Lithuania	123.9	132.1	129.7	133.6	134.1	131.0	131.1	118.3	130.7	138.3	139.4	144.4
Luxembourg	101.5	111.4	106.3	111.3	111.9	113.5	102.6	90.8	121.3	111.3	114.4	118.2
Mexico	100.4	95.7	78.3	96.2	94.9	93.1	90.0	63.7	78.2	81.1	85.1	85.5
Netherlands	100.1	106.3 p	101.9 p	106.1 p	107.2 p	107.2 p	107.2 p	95.6 p	100.6 p	104.0 p	107.1 p	105.4 p
New Zealand	115.3	119.0	110.6	118.6	118.9	119.1	114.9	92.7	117.8	117.0	124.0	121.5
Norway	109.1	114.3	109.9	114.1	117.3	116.2	111.8	109.6	108.3	109.9	106.7	109.7
Poland	104.4	110.7	100.7	110.3	109.8	114.1	113.3	98.6	100.2	99.0	116.7	102.4
Portugal	121.4	127.9	124.4 p	127.7	127.1	127.7	127.8 p	115.1 p	126.6 p	128.3 p	131.4 p	130.0 p
Slovak Republic	95.9	102.2	89.9	100.5	101.1	106.1	92.9	85.1	92.0	89.6	83.4	89.9
Slovenia	116.6	122.9	112.8	125.0	123.3	119.1	116.6	103.1	116.4	116.3	125.1	122.8
Spain	116.3	121.5 p	109.9 p	121.1 p	122.6 p	121.2 p	117.6 p	94.2 p	113.6 p	114.3 p	114.4 p	111.9 p
Sweden	111.4	111.0	110.5	108.9	110.8	114.3	113.4	107.0	111.8	112.1	113.0	117.3
Switzerland	108.0	108.7	106.7	107.2	107.5	112.2	108.1	100.5	108.9	109.7	109.2	110.4
Turkey	110.4	96.6	103.7	96.6	91.9	98.5	99.5	92.5	112.5	110.1	111.7	112.4
United Kingdom	108.1	108.7	98.8	112.2	113.6	111.9	109.0	88.0	104.6	109.2	105.9	106.8
United States	110.7	114.1	112.4	114.1	114.9	114.9	114.8	106.5	112.0	116.1	118.8	119.3
Euro area	111.3	118.6	110.0	121.3	114.5	125.7	120.0	96.4	109.8	112.8	112.6	113.8
Major-seven	108.7 p	111.2 p	107.1 p	111.5 p	112.3 p	111.5 p	109.8 p	100.2 p	107.9 p	111.3 p	112.6 p	113.5 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	111.2	118.1	110.4	119.8	114.3	123.8	118.9	97.8	109.7	112.5	112.8	113.9
OECD-Total	108.9 p	111.2 p	106.4 p	111.9 p	110.6 p	113.2 p	111.3 p	98.5 p	106.7 p	109.7 p	111.5 p	112.0 p
Other economies												
Brazil	90.1	93.1	92.4	93.9	96.6	92.8	94.2	80.9	89.2	105.6	110.6	106.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	129.8	137.5	119.7	141.4	136.8	138.8	136.6	75.2	125.3	142.7	150.8	116.4
Indonesia	118.3	123.6	117.5	123.1	124.1	124.9	123.9	112.2	115.7	118.0	120.7	121.4
Russian Federation	106.6	108.3	103.6	109.7	110.2	107.6	107.1	101.9	101.9	105.4	107.0	114.1
South Africa	94.4	92.1	78.4	92.1	93.2	90.1	87.3	68.3	77.0	81.0	78.6	79.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 8. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	2.3	-2.6	-3.1	-1.2	1.2	-0.7	-0.4	-4.8	0.7	3.5	5.5	3.2
Austria	4.4	4.8	-5.2	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-2.3	-8.4	8.1	-0.3	5.3	1.5
Belgium	3.4	3.5	-6.9 p	0.1	0.7	0.5	-2.8 p	-17.1 p	17.1 p	3.7 p	2.7 p	1.6 p
Canada	1.8	0.3	-3.7	-0.4	1.9	-0.9	-0.5	-13.2	13.6	2.5	3.9	-0.8
Chile	5.1	4.4	-11.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	-3.5	-18.4	4.5	11.0	7.4	0.3
Colombia	1.5	3.8	-20.3	-5.2	4.1	-4.0	-4.2	-34.9	41.8	-9.6	23.6	-18.3
Costa Rica	1.6	-6.5	0.7	-4.1	-1.0	5.5	-0.7	-1.8	2.2	-3.0	-6.1	23.2
Czech Republic	10.0	5.9	-7.2	-0.1	0.5	0.8	-5.6	-1.7	-2.2	-0.7	0.3	4.2
Denmark	4.2	0.1	5.1	-2.1	2.1	-0.2	2.9	-4.3	5.6	9.2	-3.1	4.2
Estonia	0.2	6.1	19.9	5.1	-0.7	-8.6	1.3	-3.3	29.0	33.3	-7.7	1.2
Finland	3.6	-1.6	-0.7	0.2	-1.2	0.1	1.0	-1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2
France	3.3	4.0	-8.6	1.5	1.1	-0.3	-9.4	-15.8	26.2	2.5	0.4	2.4
Germany	3.4 p	1.8 p	-2.2 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.7 p	-0.1 p	-6.9 p	4.5 p	2.4 p	-0.7 p	0.5 p
Greece	-6.6 p	-4.6 p	-0.6 p	-5.5 p	4.9 p	-1.5 p	-1.9 p	2.2 p	1.4 p	2.7 p	3.9 p	4.3 p
Hungary	16.3	12.8	-6.9 p	1.2	1.7	-5.7	-1.9	-3.7	-0.4	4.3	1.1	3.7
Iceland	3.1	-2.1	-8.7	8.6	1.0	-4.7	-8.3	0.3	-1.9	5.6	-4.2	27.1
Ireland	-8.9	99.5	-22.9	234.5	-65.9	317.0	-8.1	-74.1	-6.2	26.0	-25.6	5.8
Israel	7.3	3.0	-4.0	-2.0	1.1	3.8	-4.3	-10.0	5.5	10.9	-2.5	3.1
Italy	3.1	0.7	-9.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-8.4	-16.7	29.2	-0.1	4.1	2.6
Japan	0.2	0.9	-4.2	0.4	0.9	-3.1	0.2	-3.1	-2.0	2.9	-0.9	1.4
Korea	-2.2	-2.1	2.6 p	2.2	-1.4	3.7	0.3 p	-0.9 p	-0.1 p	1.8 p	2.5 p	-0.4 p
Latvia	11.8	6.9	0.2	3.8	0.2	-2.3	3.5	-5.2	2.3	2.0	-0.5	5.3
Lithuania	10.0	6.6	-1.8	3.2	0.4	-2.3	0.0	-9.7	10.4	5.8	0.8	3.6
Luxembourg	-6.2	9.8	-4.6	2.9	0.5	1.4	-9.6	-11.5	33.6	-8.2	2.8	3.3
Mexico	0.8	-4.7	-18.3	-3.2	-1.3	-1.9	-3.3	-29.2	22.7	3.8	4.8	0.5
Netherlands	3.6	6.2 p	-4.1 p	1.4 p	1.1 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	-10.8 p	5.2 p	3.4 p	3.0 p	-1.6 p
New Zealand	7.2	3.2	-7.0	-0.6	0.3	0.2	-3.5	-19.4	27.1	-0.7	6.0	-2.0
Norway	2.2	4.8	-3.8	4.3	2.8	-0.9	-3.8	-2.0	-1.2	1.5	-2.9	2.8
Poland	9.4	6.1	-9.0	0.2	-0.5	3.9	-0.7	-13.0	1.7	-1.2	17.8	-12.2
Portugal	6.2	5.4	-2.7 p	-1.1	-0.5	0.5	0.0 p	-9.9 p	9.9 p	1.3 p	2.5 p	-1.1 p
Slovak Republic	2.7	6.6	-12.0	-0.6	0.5	5.0	-12.5	-8.4	8.1	-2.6	-6.9	7.7
Slovenia	9.7	5.5	-8.2	-0.3	-1.4	-3.4	-2.1	-11.6	13.0	-0.1	7.6	-1.9
Spain	6.3	4.5 p	-9.5 p	0.0 p	1.2 p	-1.1 p	-3.0 p	-19.9 p	20.6 p	0.6 p	0.1 p	-2.2 p
Sweden	1.4	-0.3	-0.4	-3.5	1.8	3.1	-0.7	-5.6	4.4	0.3	0.8	3.8
Switzerland	1.3	0.6	-1.8	-0.6	0.3	4.4	-3.6	-7.1	8.4	0.7	-0.4	1.1
Turkey	-0.2	-12.4	7.2	-3.1	-4.9	7.3	1.0	-7.1	21.6	-2.1	1.4	0.7
United Kingdom	-0.1	0.5	-9.1	-1.6	1.2	-1.4	-2.6	-19.3	18.9	4.4	-3.0	0.8
United States	4.4	3.1	-1.5	1.5	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-7.2	5.2	3.7	2.3	0.4
Euro area	3.0	6.5	-7.2	7.2	-5.5	9.7	-4.5	-19.7	13.9	2.8	-0.2	1.1
Major-seven	3.0 p	2.3 p	-3.6 p	0.8 p	0.7 p	-0.8 p	-1.5 p	-8.8 p	7.7 p	3.1 p	1.2 p	0.8 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	3.4	6.2	-6.5	6.1	-4.6	8.3	-4.0	-17.7	12.1	2.5	0.3	1.0
OECD-Total	2.7 p	2.1 p	-4.3 p	1.9 p	-1.2 p	2.3 p	-1.7 p	-11.5 p	8.3 p	2.8 p	1.6 p	0.5 p
Other economies												
Brazil	5.2	3.4	-0.8	5.3	2.9	-3.9	1.5	-14.1	10.2	18.3	4.8	-3.6
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	12.5	6.0	-13.0	6.1	-3.2	1.4	-1.5	-45.0	66.7	13.9	5.6	-22.8
Indonesia	6.7	4.5	-4.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	-0.8	-9.4	3.0	2.1	2.3	0.5
Russian Federation	0.6	1.5	-4.3	1.9	0.4	-2.4	-0.4	-4.9	0.0	3.4	1.5	6.6
South Africa	-1.8	-2.4	-14.9	-0.9	1.2	-3.4	-3.1	-21.8	12.8	5.3	-3.1	0.9

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 9. Exports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	116.5	120.1	108.2	120.5	121.9	121.0	114.9	106.9	103.1	107.5	107.5	104.1
Austria	113.6	117.5	104.8	117.5	117.4	117.4	112.2	91.0	104.9	108.8	106.5	121.0
Belgium	112.7	113.8	108.6 p	113.4	113.6	114.8	113.9 p	98.8 p	108.8 p	112.8 p	112.6 p	115.6 p
Canada	106.7	108.0	97.2	109.5	108.8	107.6	104.2	86.1	98.7	99.7	100.5	96.5
Chile	104.2	101.5	100.4	100.6	103.4	99.5	103.3	102.9	96.7	98.8	97.3	99.8
Colombia	103.0	106.2	86.7	107.4	106.6	103.7	103.0	79.6	81.4	82.9	93.4	89.7
Costa Rica	122.8	126.5	114.5	126.1	127.2	128.4	129.0	98.5	109.2	120.3	121.7	130.2
Czech Republic	116.0	117.7	109.6	119.0	118.6	116.3	114.0	90.2	113.7	120.5	117.1	117.8
Denmark	112.8	118.5	110.2	119.6	120.1	118.6	116.6	104.1	110.0	110.0	114.0	112.8
Estonia	114.2	121.6	115.5	122.5	122.1	120.1	122.1	99.3	114.7	125.8	126.7	132.2
Finland	114.8	122.6	114.3	122.0	122.6	121.6	118.9	106.9	110.3	121.1	114.1	115.4
France	111.0	112.8	95.0	113.5	112.8	111.2	105.0	78.8	95.5	99.7	99.7	100.6
Germany	109.9 p	111.2 p	100.8 p	110.7 p	111.8 p	111.7 p	107.9 p	86.2 p	101.3 p	105.9 p	107.4 p	108.0 p
Greece	117.9 p	123.6 p	96.8 p	123.3 p	124.9 p	120.0 p	119.4 p	89.2 p	92.9 p	100.5 p	106.3 p	109.3 p
Hungary	116.0	122.3	115.1 p	121.3	125.3	121.8	122.1	92.6	120.9	124.6	125.7	124.3
Iceland	118.6	113.0	78.9	110.4	104.8	112.2	100.3	65.6	68.0	81.7	76.8	82.5
Ireland	127.9	141.2	154.7	138.3	143.6	146.6	150.6	143.7	156.0	167.6	171.9	183.0
Israel	112.9	117.1	114.9	118.1	115.9	116.6	116.2	106.1	117.6	119.4	124.7	130.5
Italy	109.7	111.4	95.8	112.3	112.0	111.2	102.0	76.3	100.4	102.0	103.2	106.5
Japan	112.4	110.8	97.8	111.0	110.5	110.8	105.6	87.1	93.5	104.4	106.9	109.9
Korea	109.1	109.3	107.3 p	107.8	111.8	112.4	111.5 p	93.8 p	109.1 p	114.9 p	117.2 p	114.9 p
Latvia	115.5	117.9	115.4	117.0	121.2	116.5	120.0	102.3	118.3	121.0	119.0	118.3
Lithuania	127.2	139.9	140.5	138.7	142.6	141.8	144.3	122.9	143.8	150.6	151.7	156.9
Luxembourg	108.8	115.1	116.6	115.3	116.6	115.5	115.4	112.0	117.4	121.3	126.7	128.9
Mexico	114.4	116.1	107.6	118.4	118.1	112.2	117.8	82.1	114.9	116.3	113.1	116.4
Netherlands	113.0	115.2 p	109.6 p	115.0 p	116.3 p	115.9 p	113.6 p	102.8 p	110.6 p	111.2 p	112.5 p	117.1 p
New Zealand	108.8	111.5	97.4	111.6	110.7	110.5	109.6	90.8	94.0	94.0	85.5	100.1
Norway	101.5	102.1	101.6	101.3	99.0	105.9	105.3	97.2	100.6	102.9	101.0	104.9
Poland	128.1	134.8	134.9	133.4	136.0	135.6	138.3	115.5	139.2	146.5	147.6	149.0
Portugal	117.9	122.7	99.8 p	121.2	121.1	125.7	116.0 p	73.5 p	102.2 p	107.5 p	105.1 p	102.9 p
Slovak Republic	114.5	115.4	106.7	114.4	113.9	114.8	111.4	84.2	114.1	116.1	122.6	116.4
Slovenia	125.2	130.8	119.5	133.4	130.7	130.5	128.5	102.1	118.1	126.5	130.6	132.0
Spain	113.1	115.9 p	92.5 p	116.3 p	116.2 p	116.3 p	106.6 p	71.8 p	93.3 p	98.5 p	98.8 p	99.7 p
Sweden	111.2	117.8	112.4	115.3	116.4	112.0	114.8	95.0	108.5	114.8	115.6	114.3
Switzerland	109.7	108.8	102.3	108.9	113.3	108.4	102.9	98.8	103.0	103.8	107.9	109.4
Turkey	120.4	125.7	107.1	123.2	133.2	125.5	119.3	77.8	105.2	126.0	122.4	125.1
United Kingdom	112.2	116.0	98.9	112.7	118.5	125.9	108.0	96.4	95.9	102.1	93.9	99.8
United States	107.4	107.4	92.8	107.3	107.0	107.3	102.7	81.7	91.1	95.8	95.1	96.9
Euro area	112.7	115.4	105.0	115.4	116.2	116.1	111.9	91.1	106.2	110.6	111.3	113.7
Major-seven	109.6 p	110.5 p	96.6 p	110.3 p	110.9 p	111.4 p	105.0 p	84.3 p	96.1 p	101.0 p	100.7 p	102.4 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	113.9	117.1	106.9	116.8	117.7	117.4	113.8	92.7	108.3	112.9	113.7	115.7
OECD-Total	112.2 p	114.4 p	103.6 p	114.1 p	115.5 p	115.0 p	111.0 p	90.0 p	104.0 p	109.2 p	109.3 p	111.2 p
Other economies												
Brazil	110.1	107.5	105.6	105.2	105.6	108.6	105.7	105.1	104.6	104.3	109.4	119.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	119.1	121.3	110.3	120.8	119.5	119.6	114.0	94.4	117.2	115.9	124.2	131.3
Indonesia	114.1	113.1	104.4	111.6	114.2	113.7	111.4	95.7	102.3	108.1	116.8	122.4
Russian Federation	114.4	115.2	110.3	111.6	117.7	115.7	113.0	111.8	108.2	108.3	110.3	108.7
South Africa	102.9	99.4	87.6	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.7	69.2	88.5	93.8	94.8	98.6

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 10. Exports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	5.1	3.1	-9.9	2.2	1.2	-0.8	-5.0	-7.0	-3.6	4.3	0.0	-3.2
Austria	5.1	3.4	-10.8	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	-4.4	-18.9	15.2	3.7	-2.1	13.7
Belgium	0.6	1.0	-4.6 p	-0.1	0.2	1.1	-0.9 p	-13.2 p	10.1 p	3.7 p	-0.2 p	2.7 p
Canada	3.7	1.3	-10.0	3.0	-0.6	-1.1	-3.2	-17.4	14.6	1.0	0.8	-4.0
Chile	5.3	-2.6	-1.0	-2.2	2.8	-3.8	3.9	-0.4	-6.0	2.2	-1.5	2.6
Colombia	0.6	3.1	-18.3	0.3	-0.8	-2.7	-0.6	-22.7	2.2	1.8	12.7	-3.9
Costa Rica	4.9	3.1	-9.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	-23.6	10.8	10.2	1.2	6.9
Czech Republic	3.7	1.5	-6.9	1.2	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-20.9	26.1	6.1	-2.9	0.6
Denmark	3.4	5.0	-7.0	3.5	0.4	-1.2	-1.7	-10.7	5.7	0.0	3.6	-1.0
Estonia	3.9	6.5	-5.0	0.9	-0.4	-1.6	1.6	-18.6	15.5	9.7	0.7	4.4
Finland	1.5	6.8	-6.8	-1.7	0.5	-0.8	-2.2	-10.1	3.1	9.8	-5.7	1.1
France	4.5	1.6	-15.8	-0.8	-0.6	-1.4	-5.5	-25.0	21.1	4.4	0.0	1.0
Germany	2.3 p	1.1 p	-9.3 p	-1.3 p	1.0 p	-0.1 p	-3.4 p	-20.1 p	17.5 p	4.6 p	1.4 p	0.5 p
Greece	9.1 p	4.8 p	-21.7 p	1.0 p	1.3 p	-3.9 p	-0.5 p	-25.3 p	4.2 p	8.2 p	5.8 p	2.9 p
Hungary	5.0	5.4	-5.9 p	0.4	3.3	-2.8	0.2	-24.1	30.5	3.0	0.9	-1.1
Iceland	1.7	-4.7	-30.2	-11.4	-5.1	7.0	-10.6	-34.6	3.6	20.3	-6.1	7.5
Ireland	11.5	10.4	9.5	1.8	3.9	2.1	2.7	-4.6	8.6	7.5	2.6	6.4
Israel	5.3	3.7	-1.9	1.4	-1.9	0.6	-0.4	-8.7	10.9	1.5	4.5	4.6
Italy	2.1	1.6	-14.0	1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-8.3	-25.2	31.5	1.6	1.1	3.2
Japan	3.8	-1.5	-11.7	0.4	-0.5	0.3	-4.7	-17.5	7.3	11.7	2.4	2.8
Korea	4.0	0.2	-1.8 p	2.2	3.7	0.5	-0.8 p	-15.9 p	16.3 p	5.3 p	2.0 p	-2.0 p
Latvia	4.5	2.1	-2.2	-0.2	3.6	-3.9	3.0	-14.8	15.7	2.2	-1.6	-0.6
Lithuania	6.8	9.9	0.4	1.8	2.8	-0.6	1.8	-14.9	17.0	4.7	0.7	3.4
Luxembourg	3.6	5.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	-2.9	4.8	3.4	4.5	1.7
Mexico	6.0	1.5	-7.3	2.6	-0.2	-5.0	5.0	-30.3	39.9	1.2	-2.8	2.9
Netherlands	4.3	2.0 p	-4.8 p	1.5 p	1.2 p	-0.4 p	-1.9 p	-9.5 p	7.6 p	0.5 p	1.1 p	4.2 p
New Zealand	3.3	2.5	-12.6	-1.2	-0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-17.2	3.5	0.0	-9.1	17.0
Norway	-1.2	0.5	-0.5	-1.9	-2.3	7.0	-0.5	-7.7	3.4	2.4	-1.8	3.9
Poland	6.9	5.2	0.1	-0.6	2.0	-0.3	2.0	-16.5	20.5	5.2	0.8	0.9
Portugal	4.1	4.1	-18.6 p	-1.3	-0.1	3.8	-7.7 p	-36.6 p	39.0 p	5.2 p	-2.2 p	-2.1 p
Slovak Republic	5.2	0.8	-7.5	-3.0	-0.4	0.8	-2.9	-24.5	35.6	1.8	5.5	-5.0
Slovenia	6.2	4.5	-8.7	1.9	-2.0	-0.1	-1.6	-20.5	15.6	7.1	3.3	1.1
Spain	1.7	2.5 p	-20.1 p	1.3 p	0.0 p	0.0 p	-8.3 p	-32.7 p	30.0 p	5.6 p	0.3 p	0.9 p
Sweden	4.2	6.0	-4.6	2.9	1.0	-3.8	2.5	-17.3	14.2	5.9	0.6	-1.1
Switzerland	3.3	-0.8	-6.0	3.3	4.0	-4.3	-5.1	-4.0	4.3	0.8	3.9	1.4
Turkey	9.0	4.4	-14.8	2.1	8.1	-5.8	-4.9	-34.8	35.3	19.8	-2.8	2.2
United Kingdom	2.8	3.4	-14.7	-1.7	5.2	6.2	-14.2	-10.8	-0.5	6.4	-8.0	6.2
United States	2.8	-0.1	-13.6	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	-4.4	-20.4	11.5	5.2	-0.7	1.8
Euro area	3.6	2.4	-9.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	-3.6	-18.6	16.6	4.1	0.7	2.2
Major-seven	3.0 p	0.9 p	-12.6 p	-0.4 p	0.5 p	0.5 p	-5.7 p	-19.7 p	13.9 p	5.1 p	-0.3 p	1.7 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	3.8	2.8	-8.7	0.2	0.8	-0.3	-3.0	-18.6	16.9	4.2	0.7	1.8
OECD-Total	3.9 p	2.0 p	-9.5 p	0.4 p	1.2 p	-0.4 p	-3.4 p	-19.0 p	15.6 p	5.0 p	0.1 p	1.8 p
Other economies												
Brazil	4.1	-2.4	-1.8	-4.3	0.4	2.8	-2.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	4.9	9.4
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	10.7	1.8	-9.0	-3.3	-1.1	0.1	-4.7	-17.2	24.2	-1.1	7.2	5.6
Indonesia	6.5	-0.9	-7.7	-1.1	2.3	-0.4	-2.1	-14.1	6.9	5.7	8.0	4.8
Russian Federation	5.6	0.7	-4.3	-3.6	5.4	-1.6	-2.4	-1.1	-3.2	0.1	1.9	-1.4
South Africa	2.8	-3.4	-12.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	-0.6	-29.8	27.9	6.0	1.0	4.0

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 11. Imports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	112.9	111.4	96.7	111.9	111.3	110.6	103.0	89.5	94.4	99.6	103.0	104.6
Austria	115.0	117.3	106.3	117.6	117.1	114.4	113.3	95.5	105.7	110.5	117.9	122.3
Belgium	114.5	115.4	110.4 p	115.3	114.9	116.4	115.6 p	100.2 p	111.8 p	113.9 p	112.7 p	116.2 p
Canada	108.2	108.6	96.4	108.8	108.2	107.4	105.1	81.0	98.4	101.1	102.2	102.2
Chile	114.0	111.3	97.2	112.3	111.5	108.4	102.2	89.4	94.8	102.1	119.8	124.9
Colombia	103.1	110.7	91.5	111.6	112.4	110.5	106.9	78.1	86.3	94.8	106.4	113.3
Costa Rica	117.7	117.7	108.4	116.5	118.0	117.8	117.3	99.4	105.7	111.5	118.3	126.0
Czech Republic	115.6	117.4	109.3	116.9	118.4	117.4	114.2	95.0	111.9	116.4	118.9	124.7
Denmark	113.5	116.9	112.1	115.9	117.7	117.5	115.4	103.9	111.7	117.4	113.1	115.2
Estonia	117.0	121.5	122.5	123.5	123.2	117.7	119.2	100.0	121.0	148.1	144.7	155.0
Finland	116.6	119.3	111.5	120.4	120.7	118.1	119.6	105.3	110.7	110.5	110.9	113.3
France	110.9	113.5	100.0	113.9	113.8	112.7	107.1	87.2	101.7	103.2	104.5	106.2
Germany	114.2 p	117.5 p	107.4 p	117.4 p	117.7 p	118.3 p	116.6 p	96.9 p	105.9 p	108.7 p	113.4 p	115.7 p
Greece	118.4 p	121.9 p	113.6 p	119.5 p	123.1 p	124.5 p	122.6 p	101.6 p	116.3 p	114.6 p	118.5 p	124.5 p
Hungary	120.0	129.8	125.3 p	127.5	133.9	130.8	131.7	107.4	128.2	133.8	132.4	133.6
Iceland	129.3	118.4	91.8	116.9	117.9	113.5	109.1	79.3	87.3	91.5	95.1	105.0
Ireland	124.4	176.2	163.1	193.7	139.2	245.1	234.0	126.1	127.5	164.3	139.2	146.7
Israel	122.6	126.7	114.7	125.6	127.7	130.5	121.8	106.1	106.1	125.3	130.0	135.4
Italy	114.0	113.3	98.7	114.4	114.6	111.9	105.0	85.1	98.4	104.4	108.1	110.7
Japan	106.0	107.0	99.2	107.7	109.0	106.0	102.8	102.1	93.7	98.3	102.2	107.2
Korea	116.5	114.2	110.4 p	115.6	115.4	114.7	111.8 p	105.3 p	111.5 p	113.2 p	116.4 p	119.7 p
Latvia	119.7	123.3	120.2	122.8	125.0	124.0	126.8	103.6	123.9	127.5	128.8	134.6
Lithuania	122.6	130.0	124.3	130.0	132.8	129.6	128.6	106.9	126.9	133.2	135.8	144.0
Luxembourg	107.9	115.3	117.1	114.6	116.7	116.7	115.5	110.4	119.6	123.0	126.7	128.5
Mexico	116.4	115.6	98.8	116.5	117.7	112.7	110.3	82.2	96.0	105.1	110.9	111.1
Netherlands	109.0	112.5 p	106.3 p	112.2 p	114.0 p	112.9 p	110.6 p	100.4 p	106.5 p	107.4 p	108.3 p	111.2 p
New Zealand	118.5	121.0	101.6	120.0	121.9	122.3	116.0	87.9	97.0	106.1	112.9	113.2
Norway	106.1	111.0	97.9	112.2	112.0	110.9	107.4	89.0	97.5	98.0	93.2	96.9
Poland	127.7	131.6	130.1	131.5	133.1	131.2	132.5	110.7	136.3	141.6	145.2	148.2
Portugal	119.2	125.1	109.9 p	123.5	124.9	125.9	123.9 p	86.6 p	111.0 p	118.1 p	118.6 p	117.3 p
Slovak Republic	114.3	116.7	107.0	116.8	116.6	115.7	114.8	86.1	110.1	115.5	121.0	117.8
Slovenia	126.0	131.9	119.2	133.5	133.5	129.8	130.0	102.2	116.0	125.7	131.6	137.0
Spain	113.9	115.3 p	97.8 p	115.1 p	116.5 p	115.0 p	108.7 p	78.7 p	99.6 p	104.1 p	104.5 p	108.9 p
Sweden	113.6	116.0	109.5	112.1	112.6	109.8	109.2	95.5	105.0	109.0	110.9	111.7
Switzerland	105.1	104.8	100.1	106.0	109.5	103.4	102.3	96.8	102.2	99.7	104.3	101.2
Turkey	106.9	101.1	108.8	94.2	104.3	117.5	109.2	87.4	119.8	118.9	107.4	103.8
United Kingdom	109.8	113.0	94.1	111.8	112.4	111.3	103.9	80.4	92.6	105.5	93.4	95.7
United States	110.3	111.6	101.6	112.5	112.2	109.7	105.9	87.7	102.8	110.0	112.5	114.5
Euro area	113.7	118.8	108.2	120.1	117.6	122.9	119.5	95.3	106.5	111.6	112.1	114.7
Major-seven	110.7 p	112.5 p	100.8 p	112.8 p	113.0 p	111.4 p	107.4 p	89.4 p	100.5 p	106.1 p	107.5 p	109.7 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	115.0	120.1	110.0	120.8	119.0	123.2	120.2	96.7	108.9	114.0	114.7	117.2
OECD-Total	112.6 p	115.1 p	105.2 p	115.3 p	115.2 p	116.3 p	112.6 p	92.6 p	104.9 p	110.4 p	111.4 p	113.6 p
Other economies												
Brazil	103.1	104.2	93.9	105.5	110.1	102.5	100.4	90.4	83.2	99.4	109.3	108.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	131.5	131.5	109.0	138.3	132.4	126.6	125.5	81.7	108.7	120.3	141.0	130.9
Indonesia	118.3	109.5	93.4	109.3	110.0	107.0	103.1	85.7	88.8	96.1	104.1	108.1
Russian Federation	116.0	120.0	105.6	120.7	120.6	116.3	113.6	102.6	101.6	108.3	114.2	128.5
South Africa	100.5	100.9	83.3	103.6	101.6	98.9	94.6	77.2	76.6	85.2	90.7	91.1

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	4.2	-1.3	-13.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-6.8	-13.1	5.4	5.6	3.4	1.5
Austria	5.3	2.0	-9.4	-1.7	-0.4	-2.3	-1.0	-15.7	10.8	4.5	6.7	3.7
Belgium	1.3	0.8	-4.3 p	0.4	-0.3	1.3	-0.6 p	-13.3 p	11.5 p	1.9 p	-1.1 p	3.1 p
Canada	3.4	0.4	-11.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	-2.1	-22.9	21.4	2.8	1.1	0.0
Chile	8.1	-2.4	-12.7	-0.9	-0.7	-2.7	-5.8	-12.5	6.1	7.7	17.2	4.3
Colombia	5.8	7.3	-17.3	3.1	0.7	-1.7	-3.3	-26.9	10.4	9.9	12.2	6.5
Costa Rica	2.9	0.1	-7.9	-1.9	1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-15.3	6.4	5.5	6.1	6.5
Czech Republic	5.8	1.5	-6.9	-0.3	1.3	-0.8	-2.8	-16.8	17.8	4.0	2.2	4.9
Denmark	5.1	3.0	-4.1	-0.4	1.5	-0.1	-1.8	-10.0	7.6	5.0	-3.6	1.8
Estonia	5.7	3.8	0.9	1.9	-0.2	-4.5	1.3	-16.1	21.1	22.3	-2.2	7.1
Finland	5.7	2.3	-6.5	2.1	0.2	-2.1	1.2	-11.9	5.1	-0.2	0.3	2.2
France	3.1	2.3	-11.9	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	-5.0	-18.6	16.6	1.5	1.2	1.7
Germany	3.9 p	2.9 p	-8.6 p	-0.4 p	0.2 p	0.5 p	-1.5 p	-16.9 p	9.3 p	2.7 p	4.2 p	2.1 p
Greece	8.0 p	3.0 p	-6.8 p	-1.6 p	3.0 p	1.1 p	-1.6 p	-17.1 p	14.4 p	-1.5 p	3.5 p	5.0 p
Hungary	7.0	8.2	-3.5 p	0.4	5.0	-2.3	0.7	-18.4	19.3	4.4	-1.0	0.9
Iceland	0.9	-8.4	-22.5	-6.6	0.8	-3.8	-3.9	-27.3	10.2	4.7	4.0	10.4
Ireland	3.3	41.7	-7.4	53.0	-28.1	76.1	-4.5	-46.1	1.1	28.9	-15.3	5.4
Israel	6.8	3.3	-9.4	0.5	1.7	2.2	-6.6	-12.9	0.1	18.1	3.7	4.1
Italy	3.4	-0.6	-12.9	1.4	0.2	-2.3	-6.2	-19.0	15.7	6.2	3.5	2.4
Japan	3.8	1.0	-7.3	2.1	1.2	-2.8	-3.0	-0.7	-8.2	4.8	4.0	5.0
Korea	1.7	-1.9	-3.3 p	3.9	-0.1	-0.6	-2.6 p	-5.8 p	5.9 p	1.5 p	2.9 p	2.8 p
Latvia	6.4	3.0	-2.5	0.9	1.8	-0.8	2.3	-18.3	19.6	2.9	1.1	4.5
Lithuania	6.0	6.1	-4.4	1.5	2.1	-2.4	-0.7	-16.9	18.7	4.9	2.0	6.0
Luxembourg	3.2	6.9	1.6	1.2	1.8	0.0	-1.0	-4.4	8.3	2.8	3.0	1.4
Mexico	6.4	-0.7	-14.6	0.5	1.0	-4.2	-2.1	-25.5	16.8	9.5	5.5	0.2
Netherlands	4.7	3.2 p	-5.5 p	1.4 p	1.6 p	-0.9 p	-2.1 p	-9.2 p	6.0 p	0.9 p	0.8 p	2.7 p
New Zealand	6.3	2.1	-16.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	-5.2	-24.3	10.4	9.3	6.5	0.2
Norway	1.4	4.7	-11.9	1.5	-0.2	-1.0	-3.1	-17.1	9.5	0.5	-4.9	3.9
Poland	7.4	3.0	-1.2	0.2	1.1	-1.4	1.0	-16.5	23.2	3.9	2.5	2.1
Portugal	5.0	4.9	-12.1 p	-1.8	1.1	0.8	-1.6 p	-30.1 p	28.2 p	6.4 p	0.4 p	-1.1 p
Slovak Republic	5.0	2.1	-8.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-25.0	27.8	4.9	4.8	-2.7
Slovenia	7.1	4.7	-9.6	0.8	0.0	-2.7	0.2	-21.4	13.5	8.4	4.7	4.1
Spain	3.9	1.2 p	-15.2 p	0.4 p	1.2 p	-1.2 p	-5.5 p	-27.6 p	26.5 p	4.5 p	0.4 p	4.2 p
Sweden	3.8	2.1	-5.7	0.9	0.5	-2.5	-0.6	-12.5	10.0	3.8	1.7	0.7
Switzerland	0.7	-0.2	-4.5	5.3	3.3	-5.6	-1.0	-5.5	5.6	-2.5	4.7	-3.1
Turkey	-6.2	-5.4	7.6	6.3	10.7	12.7	-7.1	-20.0	37.1	-0.7	-9.7	-3.3
United Kingdom	3.1	2.9	-16.8	-9.7	0.5	-1.0	-6.6	-22.6	15.2	14.0	-11.5	2.4
United States	4.1	1.2	-8.9	0.4	-0.3	-2.2	-3.4	-17.2	17.3	7.0	2.2	1.7
Euro area	3.7	4.5	-9.0	3.4	-2.2	4.5	-2.8	-20.2	11.8	4.8	0.4	2.3
Major-seven	3.7 p	1.6 p	-10.4 p	-0.8 p	0.1 p	-1.4 p	-3.6 p	-16.7 p	12.4 p	5.7 p	1.2 p	2.1 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	4.1	4.4	-8.5	2.9	-1.5	3.6	-2.5	-19.6	12.7	4.7	0.6	2.2
OECD-Total	3.7 p	2.2 p	-8.6 p	1.3 p	-0.1 p	0.9 p	-3.2 p	-17.8 p	13.4 p	5.2 p	0.9 p	2.0 p
Other economies												
Brazil	7.7	1.1	-10.0	7.2	4.3	-6.9	-2.1	-10.0	-8.0	19.5	10.0	-0.6
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	14.2	0.0	-17.1	7.2	-4.3	-4.4	-0.8	-34.9	33.0	10.7	17.2	-7.1
Indonesia	12.1	-7.4	-14.7	-2.2	0.6	-2.7	-3.7	-16.9	3.6	8.3	8.3	3.8
Russian Federation	2.7	3.4	-12.0	3.8	0.0	-3.6	-2.3	-9.7	-1.0	6.6	5.4	12.6
South Africa	3.2	0.5	-17.5	3.9	-2.0	-2.6	-4.4	-18.4	-0.8	11.2	6.5	0.4

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/08d2>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 13. Business confidence: manufacturing*Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted*

	2020			2021								
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	101.1	101.6	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.5	101.1	100.7	..	..	..	..
Austria	98.4	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.1	101.0	102.1	102.8	103.3	103.2	103.1	102.7
Belgium	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.3	103.2	102.9	102.4
Canada	96.4	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	101.3	101.6	101.5	102.0	102.4	102.5	102.3	102.6	103.2	104.1	104.8	105.1
Colombia	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.5	100.8	100.7	100.3	100.6	101.5	102.5	103.1	..
Costa Rica	95.1	94.8	95.6	97.0	98.3	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.9	99.0
Czech Republic	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.7	99.2	99.7	100.6	101.3	101.4	100.5	99.2	97.7
Denmark	99.8	100.1	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.1	102.1
Estonia	97.1	98.1	99.1	99.9	100.5	101.6	103.4	105.0	105.8	105.9	105.7	105.7
Finland	97.3	97.8	98.5	99.0	99.5	100.2	101.2	102.0	102.7	102.9	103.2	103.4
France	99.1	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.6	100.4	101.3	101.8	102.1	102.3	102.2	102.0
Germany	100.0	100.2	100.5	101.0	101.6	102.4	103.1	103.5	103.8	104.0	104.2	104.3
Greece	97.7	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.5	99.2	100.3	101.8	102.6	103.1	103.2	102.7
Hungary	96.6	96.8	97.4	97.9	98.3	99.1	100.3	101.3	101.8	102.3	102.6	102.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	96.1	96.6	96.8	96.9	97.6	99.3	101.6	102.7	103.4	103.9	103.8	103.7
Israel	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.3	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.1	..
Italy	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.6	100.1	100.7	101.4	102.0	102.3	102.5	102.4	102.3
Japan	98.4	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.7	..	..	..
Korea	98.4	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.0
Latvia	100.7	100.4	100.1	100.0	100.3	101.3	102.9	103.8	104.0	103.7	103.1	102.7
Lithuania	100.5	100.8	101.2	101.8	102.3	103.1	104.2	104.8	104.7	104.3	104.1	103.6
Luxembourg	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.6	100.8	101.2	102.0	103.0	103.5	103.8	103.7	103.5
Mexico	95.0	95.5	95.9	96.3	96.9	97.7	98.8	99.7	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.3
Netherlands	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.7	101.5	102.0	102.2	102.2	102.1	102.0
New Zealand	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.1	99.4	98.6
Norway	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.3	..	..	..
Poland	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.3	98.7	99.5	100.4	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.2
Portugal	96.2	96.0	95.9	96.0	96.7	98.3	100.3	101.8	102.0	101.4	100.9	100.7
Slovak Republic	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.3	99.1	100.4	100.9	101.2	100.7	99.8	99.2
Slovenia	99.6	99.5	99.7	100.4	101.4	102.7	103.9	104.4	104.3	103.9	103.3	102.7
Spain	99.6	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.4	101.0	101.9	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3
Sweden	100.3	100.7	101.0	101.6	102.2	102.8	103.7	104.3	104.6	104.8	105.0	105.0
Switzerland	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.8	101.4	102.0	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.6
Turkey	101.6	101.1	101.0	100.6	100.3	100.4	100.6	101.3	102.3	103.0	103.6	104.2
United Kingdom	98.3	98.0	98.0	98.5	100.1	102.0	102.5	102.1	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.5
United States	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.1	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.8
Euro area	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.7	101.7	102.8	103.4	103.8	104.0	104.0	104.0
Major-seven	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.5	101.0	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.7
OECD-Total¹	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.2	100.6	101.1	101.4	101.6	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.8
Other economies												
Brazil	102.4	102.8	102.8	102.4	101.9	101.4	101.2	101.3	101.6	101.7	101.7	101.6
China	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.6	98.3	97.9
India	100.3	100.4	99.2	97.2	95.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	97.9	98.3	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.4	..	..	..
Russian Federation	101.8	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.5	102.6	102.8	103.4	104.2	104.5	104.6	104.5
South Africa	98.6	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/01cc>.

1. While Costa Rica appears in the list of OECD Members as of 25 May 2021, it is not yet included in the aggregate OECD - Total.

Source: *Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 14. Consumer confidence
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021								
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	100.0	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.0	100.7	100.5	100.4
Austria	99.2	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.8	100.1	100.5	100.8	101.0	100.9	100.7
Belgium	99.7	100.0	100.5	100.7	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.9	102.2	102.3	102.1	102.0
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	95.6	95.9	96.0	96.0	95.9	95.6	95.4	96.0	96.9	97.8	98.4	98.6
Colombia	96.6	97.0	97.1	96.9	96.7	96.2	95.3	95.2	96.0	97.1	98.0	98.7
Costa Rica	97.7	98.2	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.9	99.4	..
Czech Republic	99.1	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.2	100.2	101.1	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.5
Denmark	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.8
Estonia	98.2	97.3	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.6	98.3	99.3	100.0	100.8	102.3
Finland	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.6	100.1	100.7	101.5	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.7	103.2
France	98.4	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.5	99.2	100.0	100.8	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.2
Germany	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.7	101.1	101.3	101.3	101.4
Greece	98.3	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.5	99.1	99.9	100.5	100.6	100.1	99.6	99.1
Hungary	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.3	100.8	101.3	101.6	101.6	101.3	100.9
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	99.2	99.7	100.1	100.2	100.7	101.3	102.0	102.3	102.2	102.1	102.3	102.4
Israel	96.1	97.1	98.2	99.2	100.2	101.3	102.3	102.5	102.2	101.2	99.6	..
Italy	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.8	100.3	100.9	101.7	102.5	103.0	103.1	103.0	102.8
Japan	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.0	97.4	97.8	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.7
Korea	98.6	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.3	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.5	100.4
Latvia	96.4	95.5	94.8	94.8	95.4	96.6	98.5	99.4	99.2	97.9	96.8	95.5
Lithuania	101.5	101.1	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.8	102.4	102.5	102.7	102.7	102.5	102.3
Luxembourg	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.3	98.9	100.0	101.4	102.1	102.3	102.1	102.1	102.0
Mexico	98.2	98.6	99.0	99.5	100.1	101.1	102.1	102.9	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.1
Netherlands	98.8	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.4	101.5	101.3	101.1	101.0
New Zealand	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	98.0	97.7	97.7	97.9	98.4	99.1	99.9	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.6
Portugal	96.6	96.5	96.7	96.9	97.4	98.3	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.1	100.4
Slovak Republic	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.0	97.9	98.5	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.2
Slovenia	96.9	96.1	96.0	96.4	97.5	98.4	99.4	100.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.8
Spain	95.4	95.5	95.9	96.4	97.0	98.3	99.6	100.3	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.2
Sweden	100.1	100.1	100.5	101.1	101.7	102.2	102.8	103.4	103.6	103.4	103.1	102.8
Switzerland	97.9	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.7	98.0	98.5	99.1	100.0	101.0	102.0	..
Turkey	96.9	96.8	97.0	97.6	98.0	97.9	97.1	96.5	96.4	96.3	96.2	96.2
United Kingdom	96.9	96.8	97.3	97.9	99.1	100.6	101.7	102.6	103.0	103.0	102.5	101.5
United States	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.0	98.3	97.7
Euro area	98.3	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.9	99.8	100.7	101.5	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.9
Major-seven	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.9	99.5	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.0	99.6	99.2
OECD-Total¹	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.3	100.2	99.9	99.7
Other economies												
Brazil	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.3	97.9	97.6	97.7	98.2	98.8	99.0	98.9	98.4
China	104.0	104.5	104.7	104.9	105.0	104.7	104.3	104.1	103.8	103.1	102.4	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	98.0	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.7	99.9	99.5	98.5	98.1	98.4
Russian Federation	96.6	96.4	96.6	97.0	97.5	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.2	..
South Africa	96.7	97.3	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/01cc>.

1. While Costa Rica appears in the list of OECD Members as of 25 May 2021, it is not yet included in the aggregate OECD - Total.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 15. Composite leading indicator

Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100

	2020			2021								
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	99.3	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5
Austria	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.3	100.4
Belgium	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.8
Canada	98.4	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.9
Chile	101.9	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.2	102.1	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.1
Colombia	98.1	99.2	100.0	100.6	100.8	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.9
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	97.0	97.2	97.8	98.0	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.7
Denmark	99.0	99.3	99.6	98.1	98.3	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4
Estonia	98.7	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.0	101.4	101.9	102.2	102.5	102.7	102.8	102.8
Finland	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.3	101.6	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.7
France	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4
Germany	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.7	101.2	101.5	101.8	102.0	102.0	102.0
Greece	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
Hungary	95.2	95.5	95.7	96.0	96.2	96.5	96.7	96.9	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.5
Iceland	95.3	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.6	96.0	96.6	97.6	98.1	98.8
Ireland	98.8	99.0	99.2	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.7	101.3	101.9	102.4	102.8	103.1
Israel	93.3	96.0	96.2	96.5	96.7	97.0	97.6	98.1	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.2
Italy	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.3	100.9	101.4	101.7	102.0	102.1	102.2
Japan	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.2	100.4	100.7	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.1
Korea	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.6	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.8
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	96.6	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.6	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.7
Netherlands	97.9	98.2	98.7	99.2	99.6	100.2	101.0	101.5	101.7	101.8	101.8	101.8
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	99.4	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.5
Poland	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.7
Portugal	95.7	95.6	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.9	97.8	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.9
Slovak Republic	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.5	97.6	97.9	98.1
Slovenia	97.0	97.3	97.6	98.0	98.5	98.9	99.4	99.8	100.2	100.6	101.0	101.3
Spain	95.9	96.3	96.9	97.4	98.0	98.6	99.1	99.6	99.9	100.2	100.4	100.5
Sweden	98.0	98.4	98.8	99.3	99.8	100.3	100.7	101.1	101.4	101.6	101.6	101.6
Switzerland	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.2
Turkey	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.6	101.9	102.2
United Kingdom	98.6	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.6
United States	98.2	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5
Euro area	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.1
Major-seven	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.3	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.8
OECD-Total	98.4	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.0	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.9
Other economies												
Brazil	103.0	103.4	103.6	103.6	103.4	103.2	102.9	102.7	102.5	102.2	101.8	101.4
China	100.3	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.7
India	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0
Indonesia	94.4	94.7	94.8	94.8	95.0	95.1	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.5
Russian Federation	98.4	98.8	99.2	99.6	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.5	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.1
South Africa	99.7	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.7

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/01cc>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 16. Industrial production index, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021								
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	114.6	114.2	110.3	113.3	117.3	121.4	121.7	119.6	122.1	121.8	..	..
Belgium	117.7	115.1	113.6	120.6	118.6	123.3	128.9	129.2	140.0	140.9	141.1	..
Canada	101.0	103.3	104.5	106.3	104.5	105.5	104.6	104.2	106.6	105.4	..	..
Chile	101.4	99.8	99.8	101.0	100.9	102.2	102.4	100.7	103.5	102.6	101.1	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	113.5	113.6	113.4	112.2	110.6	113.3	115.0	111.3	112.6	114.7	111.1	..
Denmark	100.4	107.9	108.8	109.5	108.1	114.0	110.6	111.6	109.5	113.0	..	..
Estonia	116.8	116.3	118.5	117.7	117.5	115.5	120.5	118.7	122.4	122.1	117.1	..
Finland	109.6	110.6	110.2	110.4	113.0	110.5	112.0	114.3	112.2	112.5	114.1	..
France	99.1	98.5	98.0	101.4	96.7	97.7	97.6	97.3	97.7	98.1	99.2	..
Germany	95.1	96.3	97.7	97.5	95.5	96.3	95.9	95.2	94.6	95.9	91.4	..
Greece	104.3	111.0	110.9	114.5	111.6	114.0	118.8	113.4	112.6	115.3	116.1	..
Hungary	119.0	118.0	116.2	115.2	120.8	120.8	116.7	120.6	120.0	119.3	116.1	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	92.0	127.7	121.9	121.1	125.9	122.4	122.8	117.3	112.4	121.2	..	..
Israel	111.7	112.9	112.9	111.7	110.5	114.3	113.7	112.2	116.3	117.5	..	..
Italy	101.8	100.5	100.7	102.3	102.4	102.8	104.5	102.8	103.9	104.9	104.7	..
Japan	93.7	94.0	94.1	96.7	95.4	97.1	99.8	93.8	99.8	98.8	95.6	..
Korea	108.8	109.3	112.3	110.9	115.6	114.8	112.6	111.1	113.6	113.8	113.0	..
Latvia	117.4	119.5	120.7	118.9	120.3	120.8	123.9	121.2	122.6	123.6	121.0	..
Lithuania	118.5	119.0	119.7	122.6	126.0	132.0	129.7	139.0	139.2	136.4	..	..
Luxembourg	94.3	94.7	91.5	96.4	94.8	95.4	96.5	94.6	94.6	92.5	94.4	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	100.7	100.0	100.2	101.5	99.5	102.7	102.6	103.1	105.4	106.7	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	97.6	99.1	102.3	103.5	102.2	103.1	103.0	102.6	103.8	103.8	106.6	..
Poland	126.6	127.6	128.0	129.8	130.2	133.7	132.7	134.8	136.2	137.4	135.9	..
Portugal	105.6	100.0	101.6	100.6	102.1	101.7	102.2	97.3	95.2	98.7	97.3	..
Slovak Republic	110.2	113.8	113.3	114.0	114.1	114.5	113.8	111.3	114.7	115.8	..	..
Slovenia	124.1	124.1	123.0	125.6	126.8	127.5	128.7	128.1	131.1	128.7	130.0	..
Spain	102.3	101.4	102.2	101.5	101.5	102.1	103.5	104.9	103.7	102.6	102.4	..
Sweden	110.1	110.3	111.5	111.2	112.2	114.3	114.0	113.5	114.7	115.1	113.4	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	126.3	128.0	129.5	130.7	130.9	131.8	130.6	132.7	135.6	129.9	..	..
United Kingdom	97.8	98.6	98.6	97.1	97.6	99.0	98.2	98.8	98.1	99.3	..	..
United States	95.8	96.3	97.4	98.5	95.5	98.3	98.4	99.0	99.5	100.3	100.7	..
Euro area	99.8	101.8	101.8	102.9	101.7	102.4	103.1	102.0	101.9	103.4	..	..
Major-seven	96.3	96.8	97.5	98.7	96.5	98.3	98.8	97.8	99.1	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	102.1	104.0	104.0	105.1	104.1	105.2	105.6	104.7	104.7	106.2	..	..
OECD-Total	100.8	101.8	102.5	103.5	102.3	103.8	104.1	103.2	104.5	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.8	98.8	96.1	94.7	95.8	95.3	94.2	93.6	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	110.3	112.0	115.4	112.0	112.9	114.0	115.8	116.6	116.2	116.2	115.2	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/779f>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 17. Industrial production, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.4	-6.0	1.3	3.8	3.2	3.5	0.2	-1.7	2.1	-0.2	..	..
Belgium	4.8	-3.5	5.6	4.6	9.8	4.0	4.5	0.2	8.4	0.6	0.1	..
Canada	0.0	-8.0	2.5	2.4	-0.2	1.0	-0.8	-0.4	2.3	-1.1	..	..
Chile	0.9	-2.3	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.2	-1.7	2.8	-0.8	-1.5	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-0.2	-7.2	0.6	0.0	-0.2	2.4	1.5	-3.2	1.2	1.9	-3.1	..
Denmark	2.7	-5.5	1.8	4.6	0.0	5.5	-3.0	0.9	-1.9	3.2	..	..
Estonia	6.7	-6.1	4.1	-0.3	3.1	-1.7	4.3	-1.5	3.1	-0.2	-4.1	..
Finland	1.6	-3.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	-2.2	1.4	2.1	-1.8	0.3	1.4	..
France	0.3	-10.5	3.0	0.1	-1.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	..
Germany	-4.2	-9.6	6.4	0.1	-1.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.4	-4.7	..
Greece	..	..	2.4	4.3	1.4	2.1	4.2	-4.5	-0.7	2.4	0.7	..
Hungary	5.5	-7.0	3.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	-3.4	3.3	-0.5	-0.6	-2.7	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2.8	4.3	19.1	8.1	-4.6	-2.8	0.3	-4.5	-4.2	7.8	..	..
Israel	3.9	2.5	1.7	-0.3	1.7	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	3.6	1.0	..	..
Italy	-1.2	-11.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.4	1.7	-1.6	1.1	1.0	-0.2	..
Japan	-2.6	-10.1	4.6	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.8	-6.0	6.4	-1.0	-3.2	..
Korea	0.3	-0.3	3.0	3.3	-1.2	-0.7	-1.9	-1.3	2.3	0.2	-0.7	..
Latvia	1.0	-1.4	2.8	0.7	2.1	0.4	2.6	-2.2	1.2	0.8	-2.1	..
Lithuania	3.4	-1.9	0.1	6.6	7.2	4.8	-1.7	7.2	0.1	-2.0	..	..
Luxembourg	-3.1	-10.7	1.6	2.2	-0.3	0.6	1.2	-2.0	0.0	-2.2	2.1	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	-0.8	-3.3	2.3	0.9	2.4	3.2	-0.1	0.5	2.2	1.2	..	..
New Zealand	2.0	-2.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	-4.4	7.4	-2.4	3.2	0.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.3	1.1	0.0	2.7	..
Poland	4.2	-1.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	-0.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	-1.1	..
Portugal	-2.2	-7.3	-0.5	-1.0	-3.2	-0.4	0.5	-4.7	-2.2	3.7	-1.4	..
Slovak Republic	0.5	-9.1	3.2	1.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.6	-2.2	3.1	1.0	..	..
Slovenia	3.1	-5.2	3.4	2.3	2.1	0.6	0.9	-0.5	2.3	-1.8	1.0	..
Spain	0.7	-9.5	1.5	-0.3	2.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3	..
Sweden	2.2	-4.4	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.9	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	0.3	-1.5	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	-0.6	2.2	4.2	2.5	1.4	0.7	-0.9	1.6	2.2	-4.2	..	..
United Kingdom	-1.1	-7.9	2.0	-0.5	0.5	1.5	-0.8	0.6	-0.7	1.2	..	..
United States	-0.8	-7.2	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.9	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	..
Euro area	-1.3	-8.6	4.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	1.5	..	..
Major-seven	-1.6	-8.8	3.0	1.1	0.7	1.8	0.5	-1.1	1.4	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-0.8	-7.8	4.1	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	-0.9	0.0	1.4	..	..
OECD-Total	-0.8	-6.6	3.1	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	-0.8	1.2	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-1.1	-4.5	3.9	-0.7	-3.0	-2.7	-1.5	1.2	-0.5	-1.2	-0.7	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	0.7	-11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	3.4	-2.1	2.7	0.4	2.9	1.0	1.6	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/779f>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 18. Manufacturing, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.0	-7.5	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	1.1	-1.4	0.4	0.5	..	..
Belgium	2.9	-3.6	5.9	4.2	10.0	4.2	4.2	1.1	9.1	1.3	0.2	..
Canada	-0.1	-9.6	1.1	1.3	-0.7	1.6	-0.8	-1.1	1.6	-1.1	..	..
Chile	0.8	-3.0	5.1	1.1	0.7	0.0	-1.0	-0.8	6.2	-2.0	-1.5	..
Colombia	1.4	-7.9	8.4	4.0	-6.8	1.3	-0.9	-22.6	29.2	5.6	..	..
Costa Rica	2.0	0.2	5.9	2.9	6.0	4.0	1.1	2.5	0.5	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-0.1	-7.0	3.9	-1.5	1.8	3.1	2.1	-2.9	0.3	1.3	-2.8	..
Denmark	4.3	-3.7	2.3	4.7	-0.1	5.2	-3.5	3.5	-4.6	3.2	..	..
Estonia	9.4	-4.4	3.8	-1.5	4.3	1.3	4.1	-0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.4	..
Finland	2.4	-3.0	0.8	0.6	2.1	-1.4	1.5	1.9	-0.8	0.1	1.0	..
France	0.5	-11.3	2.8	0.2	-1.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	..
Germany	-4.3	-9.5	6.5	0.0	-1.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	1.3	-4.5	..
Greece	1.0	-1.5	2.3	3.1	1.2	1.8	2.6	-2.8	-0.6	0.5	0.2	..
Hungary	5.7	-5.9	3.9	0.8	0.2	-0.5	-3.0	3.4	-0.6	-0.4	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2.8	4.2	20.3	8.6	-4.8	-3.1	0.1	-4.3	-4.3	7.6	..	..
Israel	3.9	2.5	1.7	-0.3	1.7	3.4	-0.5	-1.3	3.6	1.0	..	..
Italy	-1.3	-11.8	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.7	-1.1	0.9	1.3	-0.1	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	3.0	-6.5	6.6	-1.6	-3.2	..
Korea	0.4	-0.2	3.0	3.4	-1.2	-0.8	-1.9	-1.7	2.5	-0.2	-0.4	..
Latvia	2.1	-0.9	3.3	0.9	2.2	1.0	2.1	-1.5	1.2	0.0	0.6	..
Lithuania	3.8	-2.0	0.9	6.4	7.0	5.5	-2.9	8.2	0.1	-1.6	..	..
Luxembourg	-1.9	-11.3	2.2	2.8	0.0	2.0	0.3	-1.9	0.3	-3.2	2.9	..
Mexico	0.3	-9.9	4.1	-0.5	0.7	2.6	0.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.4	..	..
Netherlands	-0.5	-3.9	2.6	2.0	4.0	2.9	1.1	1.3	2.9	1.4	..	..
New Zealand	1.4	-2.8	-0.4	1.1	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.6	-2.2	2.2	2.9	-1.4	0.7	-1.9	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.0	..
Poland	4.2	-0.9	5.5	3.2	0.6	2.1	-1.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	-0.2	..
Portugal	-0.8	-8.7	-0.5	-0.9	-2.5	1.1	0.8	-3.8	-4.2	4.2	0.7	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	3.5	-5.0	3.8	3.0	2.0	0.2	1.1	-0.4	2.3	-1.5	1.2	..
Spain	0.8	-10.1	2.4	-0.7	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	..
Sweden	2.0	-4.8	3.9	1.9	1.4	2.5	-1.1	-0.3	2.5	-0.9	-2.8	..
Switzerland	4.3	-3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	-0.7	2.5	4.5	2.6	1.3	0.3	-0.8	1.4	2.5	-5.0	..	..
United Kingdom	-1.4	-9.3	3.4	-1.1	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	..	..
United States	-2.0	-6.6	2.7	0.7	1.1	3.4	-0.3	0.8	-0.3	1.6	0.2	..
Euro area	-1.3	-9.1	4.8	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	-0.8	-0.2	1.8	..	..
Major-seven	-2.2	-8.9	3.7	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.5	-1.3	1.3	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-0.7	-8.2	4.7	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.8	-0.1	1.5	..	..
OECD-Total	-1.1	-7.1	4.0	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.1	-1.2	1.4	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	0.2	-4.6	5.6	-0.9	-4.1	-3.0	-2.4	1.2	-0.7	-1.3	-0.7	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	3.5	1.4	2.6	-0.4	1.6	1.3	1.9	-1.3	-1.2	0.9	-0.6	..
South Africa	-0.9	-11.0	5.2	0.2	-1.4	3.7	-1.3	-2.4	-1.3	-8.0	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/779f>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 19. Construction, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	6.0	-3.5	0.4	8.1	3.9	5.5	-1.5	-3.5	6.1	-10.9	0.2	..
Belgium	-0.6	-7.7	-0.9	4.4	-1.6	5.4	-2.7	-0.9	-0.1	1.0	..	..
Canada	-0.2	-3.0	1.7	3.9	1.0	2.2	1.0	-2.8	-1.0	-1.0	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	-16.0	-4.4	-2.3	-0.7	5.3	2.0	3.6	2.0	-4.7	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2.7	-6.2	-0.1	2.4	0.8	3.4	-1.1	2.0	0.1	-2.6	0.1	..
Denmark	1.9	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	5.8	-6.0	9.3	0.7	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	0.4	-14.5	-2.6	4.3	-1.4	-1.6	0.2	3.1	-1.9	1.4	-1.8	..
Germany	5.9	5.4	0.4	-0.3	3.0	16.6	-5.3	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-4.1	..
Greece	-6.1	-9.5	2.7	-3.4	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	20.6	-9.8	9.5	3.7	0.4	11.4	-7.1	2.3	7.9	-0.4	..	..
Iceland	3.2	-6.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	5.7	-9.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2.7	-7.6	-2.7	5.9	3.6	4.7	2.1	-3.7	1.6	-1.9	..	..
Japan	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	3.3	3.9	4.8	-3.7	-0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	0.9	-8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	-4.9	-17.4	6.0	3.4	0.8	0.0	-0.4	1.5	-2.0	0.6	..	..
Netherlands	5.6	-0.8	2.3	0.4	1.8	4.1	0.9	-1.4	0.6	0.3	..	..
New Zealand	4.7	-5.6	-8.4	4.0	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	1.3	-1.2	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	2.3	-2.7	7.1	2.9	5.9	3.3	-1.9	-1.3	..	..
Portugal	2.9	-3.1	-1.0	-0.5	2.7	4.4	0.6	-0.1	-1.1	0.8	2.4	..
Slovak Republic	-3.5	-11.4	3.2	6.0	-3.3	6.6	-2.6	-2.8	-3.8	-1.1	1.9	..
Slovenia	3.4	-0.7	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	-2.4	-12.7	-3.0	-2.1	-1.3	-0.1	0.4	2.1	-4.0	-1.3	..	..
Sweden	7.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	-1.0	-1.0	-2.4	6.9	-2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.8	-14.0	2.7	2.3	3.2	4.8	-0.2	-0.7	-1.2	-1.6	..	..
United States	4.3	5.6	2.5	3.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	..
Euro area	2.0	-5.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	4.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	..	..
Major-seven	3.6	1.6	1.2	3.6	1.4	3.6	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total¹	2.6	-1.6	1.4	3.1	1.4	3.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.7	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	1.5	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	17.5	-46.8	21.7	-20.7	3.0	4.4	-11.2	4.0	0.3	2.0	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/779f>.

1. This zone only includes OECD Member countries
which report monthly data.

Source: *Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 20. Permits issued: dwellings, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020		2021			2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	-17.0	5.3	14.6	12.2	8.2	15.2	3.8	-4.7	-13.7	-2.0	5.1	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	-1.2	8.1	11.1	15.8	-4.3	17.5	-7.1	-13.7	8.9	-3.2	-8.3	..
Chile	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	9.8	-26.5	28.7	-1.7	-0.9	-1.7	-17.4	11.4	6.8	-9.6	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	19.8	-8.5	0.4	5.5	18.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	-10.6	-25.6	..	..	..	-14.9	22.4	11.8	-23.1	..	..	..
Estonia	14.8	10.1	-51.9	30.1	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	-10.5	4.8	15.5	-1.2	-7.3	11.2	-1.9	-19.8	7.4	..	..	..
France	-3.1	-13.6	14.0	3.0	4.7	-3.0	3.9	5.1	-5.0	4.1	-9.1	..
Germany	2.7	2.1	6.3	12.7	-15.1	9.5	-23.8	7.0	-5.7	-0.7	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	-3.7	-38.1	0.9	68.3	-2.1	-9.9	3.5	-20.8	36.0	-11.5	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-1.6	-6.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	9.8	-6.7	-3.8	10.3	5.2	30.2	-14.0	-22.0	77.5	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	-19.3	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	0.8	13.0	7.4	10.6	-12.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	-6.1	-2.0	53.6	24.6	-19.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.7	-10.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	14.0	4.8	15.0	-1.4	9.7	19.6	5.2	-2.3	4.0	2.2	3.8	..
Norway	-4.5	-2.0	15.8	-7.0	..	-2.4	18.4	-26.5	..	..	..	..
Poland	4.4	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	-9.4	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	12.7	-37.0	3.3	24.4	16.5	1.4	14.7	-2.8	2.4	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	-45.4	80.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	8.7	9.8	-2.0	5.9	-7.3	1.7	-1.3	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	0.5	-8.6	5.4	9.3	-0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-13.8	-31.4	33.2	-0.2	8.4	-17.3	26.7	18.1	-37.5	1.8	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/a948>.

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 21. Passenger car registrations, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	-16.1 e	-30.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	-3.4	-24.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	0.1	-21.5	..	..	..	-2.0	-6.5	10.1	-0.7	-8.6	-2.8	-3.8
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	-10.6	-30.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-4.4	-18.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	3.3	-11.8	..	..	..	69.6	-5.9	1.7	-8.0	-3.2	-0.6	0.7
Estonia	4.7	-29.5	-1.6	13.2	6.6	-1.5	7.1	-4.0	12.2	1.8	-28.3	..
Finland	-5.2	-15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1.6	-25.0	..	..	..	-0.2	-2.1	0.0	1.8	-5.5	5.0	-3.9
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	10.3	-29.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	15.6	-18.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-6.5	-25.6	..	..	..	-21.1	-1.0	34.5	41.9	-12.1	7.9	..
Israel	-2.6	-14.8	..	..	..	4.1	13.0	5.6	1.4	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	-2.5	-12.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	8.0	-24.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	43.3	-13.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	4.2	-17.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.7	-20.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	-4.3	-20.8	..	..	..	1.6	9.2	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	-7.2	-1.3	..	..	..	-4.8	16.4	-1.7	19.2	-17.3	20.6	13.5
Poland	4.5	-22.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	-1.8	-35.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	3.7	-25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	-0.5	-24.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	-4.6	-32.4	..	..	..	11.7	8.0	16.0	-13.7	-1.0	-5.8	9.9
Sweden	0.4	-17.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	3.4	-23.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	-26.5	55.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-2.4	-29.4	..	..	..	-4.3	40.0	2.8	-10.1	-1.0	25.1	-40.3
United States	-11.1	-27.9	4.7	-0.9	5.4	11.6	6.8	-4.3	-7.0	-4.8	-14.2	-12.6
Euro area	1.5	-24.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-17.2	..	20.9	-8.1	-22.5	-7.2	0.0	-61.9	175.8	2.8	-15.5	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-2.9	-29.1	15.3	-0.6	6.9	8.3	3.4	0.1	-7.6	-14.2	25.3	-3.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/d1ca>.

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 22. Retail trade, volume, percentage change previous period
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	0.4	2.7	2.4	-0.5	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.2	-0.2	-5.3	0.7	5.9	-0.7	-5.2	7.1	-2.0	-3.3	0.5	..
Belgium	0.8	2.0	-2.3	4.3	-1.1	0.1	-2.7	1.3	-0.6	-2.6	1.6	..
Canada	-0.1	-2.0	1.3	1.5	-1.3	5.4	-6.0	-2.3	4.3	-1.0	..	..
Chile	-0.2	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	7.0	-4.6	12.6	-1.1	-6.8	4.0	-11.6	-7.6	13.7	4.5	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4.8	-0.9	-3.2	-2.3	7.8	-0.7	0.8	9.2	0.2	-0.2	0.2	..
Denmark	0.0	0.1	-0.9	5.5	-1.7	18.7	-6.6	2.6	-1.2	-0.1	-0.5	..
Estonia	4.4	3.5	2.3	1.2	4.8	-1.4	0.3	8.1	0.4	-1.1	-1.2	..
Finland	2.4	4.3	0.7	0.7	2.5	0.4	2.6	-1.7	1.2	-1.5	-0.4	..
France	2.7	-1.9	-2.3	4.0	0.0	1.9	-6.7	6.8	2.3	-2.3	-1.2	..
Germany	3.2	4.5	0.7	-5.5	5.1	9.5	-6.6	4.7	4.7	-4.5	..	..
Greece	0.8	..	..	..	..	0.8	2.4	11.4	-1.2	-5.1	..	..
Hungary	6.3	-0.3	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	-0.6	0.2	0.8	-0.2	0.5	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2.1	-2.6	-4.2	-5.6	11.6	0.5	1.9	3.4	2.6	-1.7	..	..
Israel	4.0	3.4	-0.3	2.6	4.5	2.2	2.3	-3.6	3.3	-2.3	..	..
Italy	0.7	-7.4	-3.2	1.4	4.4	-0.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	-0.5	0.3	..
Japan	-0.4	-3.3	0.7	0.1	-2.1	1.0	-4.2	-0.6	2.9	0.8	..	..
Korea	2.3	-0.1	0.8	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	-1.8	1.4	-0.5	-0.8	..
Latvia	2.3	1.5	-1.5	-4.6	9.9	7.1	3.8	-2.4	4.4	-1.5	0.3	..
Lithuania	5.4	2.6	-0.8	-2.4	14.5	8.4	4.2	2.4	2.0	-1.1	-0.6	..
Luxembourg	4.5	-2.3	-1.3	0.2	-1.0	0.6	-0.9	-0.3	-3.0	1.5	0.0	..
Mexico	2.1	-9.2	3.5	2.1	2.7	3.4	-0.4	0.4	-0.8	-0.4	..	..
Netherlands	2.1	2.8	-3.1	-5.1	12.5	8.8	-0.4	9.1	-2.9	-2.6	1.0	..
New Zealand	..	..	0.5	0.6	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	-0.2	8.3	-0.2	-3.2	4.0	0.0	0.3	5.8	-0.1	-3.1	-3.8	..
Poland	4.6	3.2	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.1	-4.4	7.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	..
Portugal	2.4	-4.3	0.9	-4.6	9.1	4.8	4.2	4.0	-1.8	0.3	-0.2	..
Slovak Republic	-1.4	-1.1	0.7	-12.0	10.3	5.8	1.7	3.4	1.6	-0.3	2.0	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2.3	-6.5	0.6	-3.3	2.3	2.7	-0.9	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	..
Sweden	2.5	2.3	0.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	-0.3	2.6	-0.9	-1.2	0.7	..
Switzerland	1.0	1.3	1.2	-2.1	5.8	23.8	-3.5	-2.1	-3.5	-2.7	1.1	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.9	0.5	0.3	-6.5	11.1	3.8	9.3	-2.2	-0.2	-3.1	-1.3	..
United States	1.2	2.1	..	..	..	10.3	-0.3	-2.7	-0.4	-2.5	..	..
Euro area	2.4	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	3.9	4.1	-3.6	4.2	1.9	-2.6	0.3	..
Major-seven	1.3	0.3	-0.1	3.3	2.8	7.2	-1.3	-0.9	0.6	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	3.8	4.0	-3.4	4.3	1.5	-2.1	0.3	..
OECD-Total	1.7	-0.4	0.2	2.5	2.9	6.1	-1.2	-0.4	0.6	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	1.9	1.2	0.6	-4.3	2.7	-1.4	2.3	2.3	-1.1	2.7	-3.1	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1.9	-3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.2	-7.1	3.0	1.8	0.5	-4.2	-0.7	2.3	0.7	-11.2	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/d1ca>.

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 23. Inflation rate: all items, percentage change over same period previous year

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	..
Belgium	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.9
Canada	1.9	0.7	0.8	1.4	3.3	2.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.1	..
Chile	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.3
Colombia	3.5	2.5	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.5	1.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.5
Costa Rica	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	..
Czech Republic	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.4	4.1	..
Denmark	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	..
Estonia	2.3	-0.4	-1.1	0.7	3.1	1.1	1.9	3.6	3.8	4.9	5.0	6.7
Finland	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	..
France	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.9	..
Germany	1.4	0.5	-0.3	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.9	..
Greece	0.3	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	0.3	-1.6	-0.3	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.2
Hungary	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.1	5.2	3.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.5
Iceland	3.0	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
Ireland	0.9	-0.3	-1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.8	..
Israel	0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.1	1.3	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	..
Italy	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	..
Japan	0.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	..
Korea	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5
Latvia	2.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	2.3	0.3	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.8
Lithuania	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	2.5	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.3	6.3
Luxembourg	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
Mexico	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	6.0	4.7	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0
Netherlands	2.6	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.4	2.7
New Zealand	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.2	1.3	1.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.1
Poland	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.7	4.5	3.2	4.3	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.5	..
Portugal	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.5	..
Slovak Republic	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.8	..
Slovenia	1.6	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	1.9	0.1	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.4
Spain	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.6	2.6	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	..
Sweden	1.8	0.5	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.1	..
Switzerland	0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	..
Turkey	15.2	12.3	13.5	15.6	17.1	16.2	17.1	16.6	17.5	19.0	19.3	19.6
United Kingdom ¹	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	..
United States	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.9	4.8	2.6	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.3	..
Euro area	1.2	0.3	-0.3	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	..
Major-seven	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.4	3.3	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.4	0.7	0.2	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.2	..
OECD-Total	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.9	3.7	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	..
Other economies												
Argentina	53.5	42.0	36.4	40.6	48.5	42.6	46.3	48.8	50.2	51.8	51.4	..
Brazil	3.7	3.2	4.3	5.3	7.7	6.1	6.8	8.1	8.3	9.0	9.7	..
China	2.9	..	0.1	-0.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	..
India	7.7	5.6	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.8	..
Indonesia	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Russian Federation	4.5	3.4	4.4	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	..
Saudi Arabia	-2.1	3.4	5.6	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.2	0.4	0.3	..
South Africa	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	4.9	3.2	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.1	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/f930>.

- Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 24. Inflation rate: food, percentage change over same period previous year

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	4.5	9.3	12.7	10.0	10.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.0	2.3	2.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.5	..
Belgium	0.8	2.9	2.4	0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.9	-0.3	-1.0
Canada	3.7	2.4	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.6	..
Chile	2.6	6.7	7.5	6.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.2
Colombia	4.9	5.6	4.1	4.8	7.3	3.9	4.0	9.5	8.5	9.8	11.5	12.4
Costa Rica	0.8	0.5	1.6	2.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.2	..
Czech Republic	2.8	4.5	1.7	0.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-1.0	0.8	1.6	..
Denmark	1.4	0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.6	0.6	..
Estonia	3.0	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.2	2.2	3.3
Finland	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.5	..
France	2.4	2.0	1.6	0.9	-0.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.9	1.4	..
Germany	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	4.3	4.5	..
Greece	-0.1	1.4	1.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.2	-0.2	0.4	1.7	3.0	3.1
Hungary	5.1	7.3	5.6	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.8
Iceland	3.8	4.9	7.0	6.4	4.2	6.0	5.7	4.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.9
Ireland	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-1.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	..
Israel	2.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	-0.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	..
Italy	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.4	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.8	..
Japan	0.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	-1.0	-0.4	-1.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.9	-1.6	..
Korea	0.0	4.4	7.1	8.2	7.3	8.4	8.1	7.4	6.5	6.4	5.6	3.3
Latvia	2.9	2.4	1.3	-0.4	1.1	-0.6	0.5	0.9	2.0	1.3	2.2	3.8
Lithuania	2.9	2.3	0.7	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.7	4.2
Luxembourg	1.4	2.7	2.5	1.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8
Mexico	4.4	6.6	7.0	4.6	6.0	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.7
Netherlands	4.0	1.9	0.8	-0.2	-1.7	-1.3	-2.1	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	0.1	0.0
New Zealand	1.1	3.2	2.1	0.2	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.1	3.3	3.5	0.2	-1.9	-0.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.7	-2.8	-2.9	-3.8
Poland	4.9	4.8	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.9	..
Portugal	0.3	2.1	2.0	0.9	-0.1	0.8	-0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.6	..
Slovak Republic	4.0	2.5	0.8	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	1.4	2.6	3.6	..
Slovenia	1.6	3.5	2.0	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	-0.9	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4
Spain	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	..
Sweden	2.8	2.1	1.2	0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	..
Switzerland	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.8	-2.3	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1	-2.8	-2.0	-1.2	..
Turkey	19.5	13.8	19.4	18.0	18.0	17.4	17.0	17.0	20.0	24.9	29.0	28.8
United Kingdom	1.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	..
United States	0.9	3.5	3.8	3.5	0.9	3.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	2.6	3.0	..
Euro area	1.4	2.0	..	..	..	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.9	..
Major-seven	1.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.8	2.2	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.1	2.5	..	..	..	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.5	2.0	..
OECD-Total	2.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	3.1	3.6	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	7.3	..	0.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.3	-1.7	-3.7	-4.1	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.7	4.3	6.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	7.4	8.4	9.0	8.4	8.7	..
South Africa	3.6	4.4	5.5	5.4	6.6	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/f930>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 25. Inflation rate: energy, percentage change over same period previous year

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	-1.2	-7.5	-12.0	-6.1	9.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.9	-5.5	-7.7	-0.4	10.7	5.1	7.9	11.8	12.5	13.8	15.2	..
Belgium	0.9	-6.3	-9.1	-6.3	1.5	-3.8	-3.4	-2.1	10.8	14.7	17.2	19.4
Canada	-2.2	-7.6	-5.2	5.8	25.9	19.1	32.7	26.4	19.5	19.7	20.7	..
Chile	2.2	1.0	-4.6	-2.4	5.8	-0.5	3.4	5.7	8.5	12.5	14.7	15.5
Colombia	5.7	-1.1	-3.7	-1.6	4.4	-0.5	1.6	4.6	7.1	7.9	8.3	8.0
Costa Rica	-1.0	-5.6	-8.7	-5.7	10.3	-0.3	7.4	10.4	13.1	10.9	12.8	..
Czech Republic	5.1	-1.4	-3.8	-3.7	2.6	-1.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	..
Denmark	-0.3	-5.4	-5.6	-0.5	9.5	4.5	9.0	9.9	9.5	11.9	12.9	..
Estonia	1.9	-7.2	-8.0	1.1	12.5	4.0	7.8	14.2	15.6	21.3	17.7	28.6
Finland	3.0	-4.9	-6.0	0.7	11.3	5.9	10.2	13.7	10.0	9.7	9.7	..
France	1.7	-6.0	-7.4	-0.7	10.6	4.9	8.9	11.7	11.2	12.5	12.9	..
Germany	1.3	-4.8	-6.9	0.9	9.0	4.7	7.9	9.9	9.4	11.6	12.6	..
Greece	-0.5	-8.3	-9.8	-3.4	10.9	2.6	9.1	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.7	13.4
Hungary	0.5	-2.9	-2.9	3.2	16.4	9.4	19.0	17.9	12.5	10.6	11.6	11.6
Iceland	2.8	-2.0	-2.3	1.3	7.2	4.2	6.3	7.9	7.6	8.6	8.6	9.4
Ireland	1.1	-5.0	-7.1	-3.8	10.9	1.1	8.1	12.4	12.1	13.1	16.0	..
Israel	-0.5	-7.9	-8.2	-3.5	9.5	-0.3	9.7	11.3	7.7	7.2	7.5	..
Italy	0.5	-8.2	-8.2	-2.5	12.7	0.5	9.9	14.1	14.2	18.7	19.8	..
Japan	1.4	-4.2	-7.2	-6.9	2.8	-4.5	0.4	3.8	4.3	5.8	5.5	..
Korea	-2.6	-4.8	-9.9	-5.1	7.2	-1.8	4.6	9.3	7.9	11.2	12.3	12.1
Latvia	3.1	-7.1	-9.6	-4.2	7.1	-0.5	6.4	8.3	6.5	9.8	13.5	17.3
Lithuania	0.1	-9.9	-10.2	-4.8	9.4	1.6	6.6	10.7	11.0	19.1	20.7	24.1
Luxembourg	1.6	-7.8	-10.0	0.5	20.7	8.8	19.4	23.6	19.3	19.3	20.4	23.4
Mexico	2.4	-3.6	-2.1	7.9	22.5	14.5	27.8	22.8	17.1	14.4	10.1	11.7
Netherlands	7.6	-9.3	-9.9	-0.3	10.2	4.9	9.4	10.5	10.7	15.2	15.9	19.9
New Zealand	0.9	-4.4	-7.0	-2.3	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	0.1	-20.6	-19.9	19.0	37.6	23.7	34.1	36.2	42.6	50.4	60.9	70.5
Poland	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	2.6	12.1	5.4	11.6	13.1	11.7	13.3	13.7	..
Portugal	-1.8	-5.0	-5.6	-1.7	9.0	2.4	8.1	9.9	9.0	8.7	9.3	..
Slovak Republic	4.2	0.0	-0.3	-3.9	0.6	-1.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	..
Slovenia	1.2	-9.7	-10.5	-3.0	16.7	7.6	19.8	21.8	9.5	11.2	11.6	13.5
Spain	-1.2	-9.6	-8.9	0.6	23.0	8.4	21.4	24.0	23.5	20.7	23.5	..
Sweden	3.1	-9.7	-9.8	4.6	13.9	9.3	14.6	15.3	11.8	19.6	16.7	..
Switzerland	-0.6	-8.1	-9.0	-1.4	8.9	4.0	7.3	9.5	9.8	11.0	10.7	..
Turkey	13.6	7.8	3.1	8.3	17.4	11.4	18.1	17.1	17.1	22.9	22.4	23.7
United Kingdom	2.1	-6.6	-9.0	-5.4	9.2	-2.3	7.6	9.6	10.5	9.5	9.5	..
United States	-2.1	-8.5	-8.5	3.8	26.0	13.2	25.1	28.5	24.5	23.8	25.0	..
Euro area	1.1	-6.8	-7.8	-0.6	12.0	4.3	10.4	13.1	12.6	14.3	15.4	..
Major-seven	-0.7	-7.4	-8.1	1.1	18.8	8.2	17.6	20.5	18.2	18.6	19.4	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.2	-6.1	-7.0	-0.1	11.9	4.5	10.5	12.9	12.2	14.0	14.9	..
OECD-Total	0.3	-6.5	-7.4	1.1	17.3	7.4	16.3	18.7	16.8	17.4	18.0	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	4.7	2.5	3.1	4.0	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.6	..
South Africa	5.2	-0.1	-3.1	0.9	17.4	4.0	14.2	21.4	17.0	14.3	16.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/f930>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 26. Inflation rate: excl. food and energy, percentage change over same period previous year

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	..
Belgium	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9
Canada	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.8	..
Chile	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.4
Colombia	3.1	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6
Costa Rica	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	..
Czech Republic	2.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	5.0	..
Denmark	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	..
Estonia	2.1	0.1	-0.3	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.4
Finland	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	..
France	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	..
Germany	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.8	..
Greece	0.5	-0.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-2.7	-1.5	-1.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.1
Hungary	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.5
Iceland	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4
Ireland	1.1	0.3	-0.5	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.4	..
Israel	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	..
Italy	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	..
Japan	0.5	0.1	-0.4	0.1	-1.0	0.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	..
Korea	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
Latvia	2.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.3
Lithuania	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.9
Luxembourg	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5
Mexico	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
Netherlands	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.7
New Zealand	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Poland	2.0	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	..
Portugal	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.9	0.9	..
Slovak Republic	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.4	..
Slovenia	1.7	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.5
Spain	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	..
Sweden	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	..
Switzerland	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	..
Turkey	13.9	12.4	13.2	15.8	16.6	16.3	16.9	16.2	16.6	16.2	15.2	15.6
United Kingdom	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.9	..
United States	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	3.7	1.6	3.0	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	..
Euro area	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	..
Major-seven	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.2	1.1	..	..	..	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	..
OECD-Total	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	3.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	..
South Africa	4.1	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/f930>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 27. Inflation rate: total HICP, percentage change over same period previous year
Harmonised index of consumer prices

				2021								
	2018	2019	2020	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	..
Belgium	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.6	1.4	4.7	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	..
Denmark	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	..
Estonia	3.4	2.3	-0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.0	..
Finland	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	..
France	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.4	..
Germany	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.4	..
Greece	0.8	0.5	-1.3	-2.4	-1.9	-2.0	-1.1	-1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	..
Hungary	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.9	..
Iceland	0.7	2.0	1.2	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.7	..
Ireland	0.7	0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	1.1	1.9	1.6	2.2	3.0	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.2	0.6	-0.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0	2.5	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	2.6	2.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.6	..
Lithuania	2.5	2.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.6	2.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	5.0	..
Luxembourg	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	-0.5	2.5	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.6	2.7	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.7	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.0	2.3	1.2	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	..
Poland	1.2	2.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	..
Portugal	1.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	1.1	1.3	..
Slovak Republic	2.5	2.8	2.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	..
Slovenia	1.9	1.7	-0.3	-0.9	-1.1	0.1	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.1	..
Spain	1.7	0.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	..
Sweden	2.0	1.7	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.5	..
Switzerland	0.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	..
Turkey	16.3	15.2	12.3	15.0	15.6	16.2	17.1	16.6	17.5	18.9	19.2	..
United Kingdom	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	..
United States	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.8	4.9	6.0	6.4	6.3	..	..
Euro area	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.2	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/f930>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 28. Producer prices: domestic manuf., percentage change over same period previous year

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	3.4	0.9	-0.3	0.0	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.3	-1.4	-1.2	1.4	5.6	3.1	4.6	6.0	6.4	8.3	8.8	..
Belgium	0.8	-3.1	-2.3	3.6	15.3	8.8	13.6	17.4	14.8	15.3	15.5	..
Canada	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	7.3	16.4	10.3	14.7	17.3	17.2	15.7	14.3	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	3.9	2.9	1.5	2.8	6.7	3.4	5.1	6.8	8.2	8.9	9.6	..
Costa Rica	2.6	0.1	1.8	4.4	8.1	5.3	6.6	8.2	9.4	9.9	10.2	..
Czech Republic	1.5	-1.4	-1.2	1.8	6.5	4.1	5.6	6.3	7.4	9.5	11.4	..
Denmark	1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.1	3.8	1.6	3.2	3.4	4.8	6.0	7.0	..
Estonia	1.1	-1.1	-0.6	1.8	8.1	3.5	6.5	8.5	9.3	16.1	18.4	..
Finland	0.5	-3.6	-3.3	1.4	8.7	4.9	6.9	10.0	9.4	12.6	15.3	..
France	0.1	-2.4	-2.1	1.2	6.0	3.7	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	7.4	..
Germany	0.9	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	4.7	2.0	3.5	4.9	5.7	6.9	7.8	..
Greece	-0.3	-8.3	-8.7	0.7	13.0	9.1	14.5	13.2	11.5	11.9	12.1	..
Hungary	3.7	-9.2	-9.2	5.6	13.2	8.8	12.4	14.1	13.3	15.0	15.1	..
Iceland	4.9	4.3	7.7	6.0	8.4	4.9	4.1	9.2	12.2	11.1	11.4	..
Ireland	2.3	-1.4	-1.5	-0.2	1.2	-0.3	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.8	2.8	..
Israel	-1.3	-4.9	-4.9	-1.0	9.4	1.4	7.3	10.8	10.0	10.1	10.8	..
Italy	0.2	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	6.2	3.1	5.1	6.5	7.0	8.0	8.6	..
Japan	0.2	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	5.0	1.6	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.6	..
Korea	-1.0	-2.6	-1.9	2.7	10.6	5.7	9.6	11.2	11.1	12.4	12.6	..
Latvia	2.1	-0.9	0.0	1.5	7.8	2.1	4.9	7.8	10.8	13.8	15.1	..
Lithuania	1.2	-7.8	-9.1	-1.7	11.4	5.2	10.0	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.7	..
Luxembourg	-0.5	-1.1	0.9	5.6	11.6	8.9	9.4	11.0	14.2	17.9	21.4	..
Mexico	2.9	4.8	5.2	6.5	4.1	5.6	2.5	4.0	5.9	4.7	5.0	6.3
Netherlands	2.6	-1.7	-2.4	2.9	12.0	6.8	11.4	12.6	12.1	13.5	14.7	..
New Zealand	1.6	-0.9	-5.4	-4.1	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.2	0.8	0.1	1.4	6.3	2.3	6.0	6.9	6.0	7.6	9.7	10.2
Poland	1.1	-1.9	-1.9	2.5	9.7	5.5	8.5	10.1	10.4	11.9	13.3	..
Portugal	0.7	-2.7	-2.8	0.5	7.2	2.5	5.3	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.3	..
Slovak Republic	0.6	-1.8	-3.0	-1.6	4.2	0.1	3.0	5.0	4.8	6.4	..	..
Slovenia	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8	4.4	2.4	2.8	4.5	5.8	7.8	9.1	..
Spain	-0.1	-2.9	-2.6	2.2	10.8	6.0	9.3	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.5	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6	..
Turkey	16.3	12.5	24.1	30.7	41.8	34.0	38.1	41.3	45.9	47.9	45.4	43.7
United Kingdom	1.4	-1.0	-0.8	1.1	4.2	1.9	3.5	4.4	4.5	5.2	6.0	..
United States	0.0	-2.1	-0.8	4.6	13.5	8.1	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.0	14.2	..
Euro area	0.6	-1.7	-1.7	1.3	6.8	3.5	5.8	7.2	7.4	8.3	..	..
Major-seven	0.3	-1.6	-0.9	3.0	9.8	5.6	9.0	9.9	10.4	10.6	10.9	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	0.7	-1.6	-1.6	1.5	7.0	3.8	6.1	7.3	7.7	8.7	..	..
OECD-Total	1.2	-0.9	-0.1	3.8	10.3	6.2	9.3	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.8	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1.6	-0.4	3.9	10.6	23.0	13.5	19.6	23.7	25.7	26.4	26.3	..
South Africa	4.6	2.5	2.9	4.2	7.3	5.2	6.7	7.4	7.7	7.1	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/f930>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 29. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	..	..	114.9	..	115.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	109.1	108.6	110.3	110.7	111.4	110.8	111.0	111.6	111.5	..	..	..
Belgium	107.6	109.4	109.7	109.9	110.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	106.6	109.9	112.6	113.8	111.6	113.2	110.7	112.9	111.2	114.0	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	90.3	97.3	92.4	99.6	104.2	93.8	97.0	104.2	103.8	113.7	..	..
Czech Republic	126.1	127.2	131.6	132.6	134.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	109.3	111.6	112.5	113.2	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	124.4	128.1	129.0	133.2	132.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	104.4	106.0	106.9	107.7	108.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	106.3	..	108.6	109.0	109.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	109.4	110.4	110.8	111.3	111.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	148.6	160.8	167.1	169.2	172.2	169.8	170.3	172.8	173.6	173.7	..	..
Iceland	130.4	138.6	141.9	147.0	148.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	107.8	111.7	112.5	115.3	114.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	116.5	121.6	122.7	125.3	124.1	125.4	124.5	123.9	123.8	..	..	..
Italy	103.1	103.9	104.2	104.5	104.8	104.6	104.6	104.7	105.0	105.1	105.2	..
Japan	103.9	100.3	100.1	102.9	102.7	103.3	103.4	103.6	101.0	100.0	..	..
Korea	116.2	115.5	118.0	120.0	121.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	138.4	147.8	152.8	148.3	150.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	182.0	196.6	201.7	207.9	208.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.3	99.3	99.7	100.5	102.3	101.5	100.4	103.4	103.0	..	..	..
Mexico	125.6 p	130.7 p	133.9	136.0	138.3	137.3	137.9	138.5	138.5	138.8	..	..
Netherlands	108.6	112.7	113.6	114.0	114.9	114.3	114.6	114.9	115.0	115.1	115.2	..
New Zealand	111.8	115.3	116.8	117.0	117.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	109.6	112.0	113.0	114.1	115.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	127.4	133.3	138.4	141.1	144.3	142.9	143.1	144.5	145.3	145.3	146.3	..
Portugal	119.5	118.7	120.7	121.9	123.1	123.2	122.0	123.0	124.4	124.5	..	..
Slovak Republic	122.0	123.4	128.1	130.2	132.0	131.8	130.9	132.5	132.8	132.6	..	..
Slovenia	114.3	120.2	121.4	123.4	125.4	123.9	124.6	125.5	126.0	126.7	..	..
Spain	103.1	106.5	106.0	106.6	105.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	109.5	110.5	111.9	113.3	112.7	112.9	112.6	112.5	113.1	113.5	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	199.8	236.4	245.4	251.7	264.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	109.2	109.1	111.9	112.0	112.7	111.9	112.4	112.6	113.1	115.1	..	..
United States	111.3	114.5	115.9	116.9	118.6	117.2	117.8	118.6	119.4	120.1	120.8	121.5
Euro area	108.1	111.0	110.9	111.2	111.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	108.8	110.3	111.4	112.5	113.3	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.5	113.9	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	110.4	113.6	114.2	114.5	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	113.2	116.0	117.5	118.8	119.9	119.0	119.5	120.0	120.1	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/17cc>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 30. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	..	..	0.7	..	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.4	-0.4	2.4	0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.1	..	..	..
Belgium	2.7	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	3.1	3.1	2.9	1.1	-2.0	-1.8	-2.2	2.0	-1.4	2.5	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	-1.4	7.8	-3.3	7.8	4.6	-5.8	3.4	7.4	-0.4	9.6	..	..
Czech Republic	5.3	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2.3	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	6.6	3.0	-0.2	3.3	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1.9	..	0.4	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	13.8	8.2	2.0	1.3	1.8	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.1	..	..
Iceland	5.1	6.4	1.8	3.6	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2.3	3.6	1.5	2.5	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	7.8	4.4	0.1	2.2	-1.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	..	..	..
Italy	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	..
Japan	0.5	-3.5	0.7	2.8	-0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	-2.5	-1.0	..	..
Korea	2.3	-0.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	8.2	6.8	3.4	-2.9	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	39.2	8.0	1.8	3.1	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.0	-2.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.6	-1.1	3.0	-0.4	..	..	..
Mexico	6.4 p	4.1 p	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	..	..
Netherlands	2.8	3.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
New Zealand	3.8	3.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	6.7	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	..
Portugal	3.7	-0.7	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	-0.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	..	..
Slovak Republic	4.6	1.1	3.2	1.6	1.4	2.1	-0.7	1.2	0.2	-0.1	..	..
Slovenia	3.9	5.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	..	..
Spain	1.7	3.3	0.4	0.6	-1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	-0.5	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.3	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	23.9	18.3	5.6	2.6	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.4	-0.1	2.4	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.7	..	..
United States	2.8	2.9	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
Euro area	2.4	2.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/17cc>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 31. Unit labour cost: total economy, percentage change over previous period

Early estimates, seasonally adjusted

	2018		2019				2020				2021	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	5.3	-1.2	-1.7	-0.3	0.6
Austria	0.6	-0.5	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.9	1.8	4.5	-5.1	4.3	-1.7	0.5
Belgium	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.1	6.2	-3.1	-0.1	-1.6	2.0
Canada	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	4.9	-3.2	-0.3	0.7	1.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.4	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	5.1	1.8	-0.2	2.5	-1.1	3.9
Denmark	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	5.0	-3.7	0.8	1.9	0.6
Estonia	4.5	0.0	1.0	3.8	-2.4	-1.0	5.9	0.6	0.6	-1.6	-2.6	-0.5
Finland	1.1	0.8	-0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	-0.9	0.4	1.8	-0.5
France	0.2	0.2	-1.3	-0.1	0.5	0.8	3.1	3.7	-4.1	0.5	0.4	-0.2
Germany	1.7	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.1	2.0	5.7	-4.9	0.6	1.4	-1.4
Greece	0.5	0.5	-1.2	1.2	0.7	-0.4	0.7	8.8	0.5	-3.5	-6.3	-3.4
Hungary	1.4	0.8	-0.2	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	11.1	-5.4	1.4	1.5	-0.5
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3.0	-1.1	1.3	-0.9	0.4	0.9	-0.7	-8.1	-3.2	11.6	-12.3	..
Israel	-0.9	3.3	-1.4	0.5	-0.3	-0.7	1.5	2.1	-2.9	-1.5	4.0	..
Italy	0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	2.4	3.0	-5.6	1.2	1.7	0.8
Japan	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.3	4.8	-4.4	-2.7	3.6	-2.1
Korea	0.1	-0.5	3.0	-0.9	0.3	-0.8	0.1	2.3	-1.3	-0.1	0.1	0.9
Latvia	1.6	0.8	3.4	-0.2	2.5	0.8	5.9	-1.5	-0.3	1.2	2.0	-2.1
Lithuania	1.9	0.4	2.7	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	5.2	-1.2	4.7	-0.2	2.5
Luxembourg	1.2	2.1	0.0	-0.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.2	1.0	-0.5	-1.9	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	3.5	7.8	-5.3	3.0	-0.7	..
New Zealand	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.5	3.1	6.4	-9.3	4.9	0.8	0.1
Norway	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.1	-0.6	2.0	-0.2	-2.9	1.0	3.8	-0.8
Poland	0.0	1.2	-0.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.0	7.3	-3.3	3.0	-1.1	-0.9
Portugal	0.6	1.4	-0.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	4.8	10.3	-7.3	1.6	3.6	-1.1
Slovak Republic	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.5	6.5	-0.8	-4.1	..	..	..
Slovenia	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	-0.2	-1.0	6.0	8.7	-8.8	3.1	0.5	0.3
Spain	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	4.0	5.3	-5.0	1.2	1.3	0.6
Sweden	1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.8	6.4	-5.9	1.3	1.2	0.3
Switzerland	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	-2.2	2.2	-1.3
Turkey	6.1	7.3	4.1	1.2	3.3	3.0	1.6	1.9	-5.6	6.1	..	..
United Kingdom	1.1	1.5	-0.1	2.1	0.5	1.1	3.4	19.4	-12.0	0.8	0.9	-3.0
United States	0.8	0.3	1.3	-0.3	0.0	0.6	2.6	3.4	-2.6	2.2	-0.3	0.5
Euro area	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.5	4.7	-4.7	1.3	0.2	-0.6
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.1	5.0	-4.1	1.1	0.4	-0.2
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Data now correspond to early estimates of unit

labour costs; detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/6ad4>.

Source: Labour: unit labour cost, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 32. Harmonised unemployment rate*As percentage of labour force, seasonally adjusted*

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	5.2	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	..
Austria	4.8 p	6.0 p	6.3 p	7.0 p	6.7 p	6.7 p	7.1 p	6.7 p	6.2 p	6.1 p	6.1 p	..
Belgium	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	..
Canada	5.7	9.6	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.9
Chile	7.2	10.8	11.0	10.4	9.2	10.3	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.2	..	..
Colombia	10.5	16.1	15.3	14.1	14.9	13.8	14.9	15.1	14.6	13.6	12.7	..
Costa Rica	11.8	19.7	20.2	18.9	17.8	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.4	..	..
Czech Republic	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	..
Denmark	5.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	..
Estonia	4.5	6.8	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	..
Finland	6.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.5	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.2	..
France	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	..
Germany	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7 p	3.8	3.8 p	3.7 p	3.7 p	3.6 p	3.6 p	..
Greece	17.3	16.4	16.0	16.7	16.0	17.2	17.4	15.8	14.9	14.2	13.2	..
Hungary	3.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	..
Iceland	3.9	6.4	7.1	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	..
Ireland	5.0	5.9	6.3	7.4	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.4
Israel	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.0	..
Italy	10.0 p	9.3 p	9.8 p	10.1 p	9.8 p	10.0 p	10.1 p	9.9 p	9.4 p	9.3 p	9.3 p	..
Japan	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	..
Korea	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	..
Latvia	6.3	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.1	..
Lithuania	6.3	8.5	9.2	6.9	7.6	6.5	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.2	..
Luxembourg	5.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	..
Mexico	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	..
Netherlands	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	..
New Zealand	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.2	..	..
Poland	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	..
Portugal	6.7	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	..
Slovak Republic	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5	..
Slovenia	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	..
Spain	14.1	15.5	16.2	15.6	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.0	14.5	14.0	..
Sweden	6.8	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.8	..
Switzerland	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	13.7	13.1	12.8	13.0	12.3	13.1	13.5	12.8	10.7	12.1	12.1	..
United Kingdom	3.8	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	..	..	..
United States	3.7	8.1	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.8
Euro area	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	..
Major-seven	4.3 e	6.5 e	6.0 e	5.7 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.7 e	5.5 e	5.5 e	5.2 e	5.1 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	..
OECD-Total	5.4 e	7.2 e	7.0 e	6.7 e	6.5 e	6.6 e	6.7 e	6.5 e	6.3 e	6.1 e	6.0 e	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/1cd0>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 33. Total employment, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	2.7	2.3	-1.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	-5.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.0
Austria	1.4	0.8	-1.3	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.8	-2.7	2.4	-0.1	-1.5	0.1
Belgium	2.5	1.6	-0.6	1.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	0.8	-0.8	-0.7	2.1
Canada	1.6	2.2	-5.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	-1.4	-11.4	8.5	2.4	0.2	0.6
Chile	2.2	2.1	-12.3	1.5	0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-19.3	3.0	7.1	2.3	-0.2
Colombia	0.6	-0.7	-10.9	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-2.1	-19.7	10.7	6.9	1.0	-1.1
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.4	0.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.2
Denmark	1.6	1.6	-0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.5
Estonia	0.9	1.0	-2.2	-0.1	0.2	0.8	-0.1	-4.3	0.2	1.7	-0.7	-0.8
Finland	2.7	1.0	-1.5	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-3.7	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.9
France	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-1.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2
Germany	0.6	1.2	..	0.1	0.1	1.0	-1.4 e	-0.7 e	-0.5 e	0.3 e	-0.8	0.4
Greece	2.0	2.2	-0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	-3.3	1.6	0.9	-2.0	1.6
Hungary	1.1	1.0	-1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	0.9	0.0	2.7	1.0
Iceland	2.3	1.4	-3.2	0.3	-1.8	1.6	-0.7	-3.5	2.3	-5.5	0.7	3.0
Ireland	2.9	2.9	-1.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.2	-5.3	2.2	0.8	-1.6	..
Israel	2.1	1.6	-1.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-2.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.5	1.4
Italy	0.8	0.6	-2.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-3.5	1.0	0.9	-1.8	0.6
Japan	2.0	0.9	-0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-1.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.5
Korea	0.4	1.1	-0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	-0.1	-2.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.5
Latvia	1.6	0.1	-1.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	0.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	3.0	3.3	1.1	1.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.3	2.7
Mexico	2.6	2.4	-7.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.2	2.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.8
New Zealand	2.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.4	-0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1
Norway	1.6	1.1	-0.5	0.3	0.8	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-0.1	0.5	0.7	2.3
Poland	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	-1.6	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.4
Portugal	2.3	0.9	-2.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-3.6	1.1	1.6	-1.8	1.1
Slovak Republic	1.4	0.7	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	1.3
Slovenia	2.2	0.2	-0.5	0.2	-1.4	0.4	1.1	-2.4	0.7	1.0	-4.0	3.3
Spain	2.7	2.3	-2.9	0.4	0.0	1.0	-0.2	-6.7	2.7	1.4	0.6	1.0
Sweden	1.5	0.7	-1.3	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1.5	0.5	-0.1	0.0	1.1
Switzerland	0.8	0.7	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-1.9	1.6	0.9	-1.9	-0.3
Turkey	1.9	-2.3	-4.5	-0.6	0.0	0.3	-1.9	-6.9	5.5	-0.4	..	..
United Kingdom	1.2	1.1	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	0.3
United States	1.6	1.1	-6.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.6	-12.7	6.3	2.4	0.4	0.7
Euro area	1.3	1.2	-1.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.5	-2.8	0.9	0.7	-0.4	..
Major-seven	1.4	1.1	-3.4 e	0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.5 e	-6.8 e	3.0 e	1.3 e	0.1	0.4
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.2	1.0	-1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.3	-2.7	0.8	0.7	-0.6	..
OECD-Total	1.6	1.0	-3.7 e	0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.4 e	-7.7 e	3.6 e	1.6 e	0.2 e	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	0.3	-0.8	-1.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	1.5
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/1cd0>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 34. Total labour force, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	2.4	2.1	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.5	-3.6	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.1
Austria	0.7	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-1.6	2.4	0.0	0.2	-0.6
Belgium	1.3	1.0	-0.4	1.6	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	-1.3	2.1	-1.4	0.1	1.8
Canada	1.0	2.1	-1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-4.5	4.9	0.9	-0.2	0.2
Chile	2.6	2.0	-8.9	1.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.1	-16.0	3.3	5.9	1.6	-1.6
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.7	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
Denmark	0.8	1.5	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.5	-1.0	1.3	-0.1	0.0	0.4
Estonia	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	-0.8	1.0	0.4	-2.0	1.2	1.3	-1.6	-0.8
Finland	1.3	0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	-2.5	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.9
France	0.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.3	-0.6	0.4	-0.4	-2.5	2.9	-0.6	1.0	1.1
Germany	0.2	0.9	..	0.0	0.1	1.0	-1.0 e	-0.4 e	-0.3 e	0.2 e	-0.8	0.1
Greece	-0.8	-0.3	-2.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	-1.2	-1.8	1.3	0.3	-2.0	1.5
Hungary	0.6	0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	2.7	0.8
Iceland	2.3	2.2	-1.2	0.9	-1.1	1.0	-1.2	-1.6	3.3	-3.4	0.0	1.7
Ireland	1.8	2.0	-0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	-5.2	4.2	-0.1	-0.7	..
Israel	1.9	1.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.6
Italy	0.2	-0.1	-2.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-4.1	4.2	-1.3	-0.9	0.8
Japan	1.6	0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	-1.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3
Korea	0.5	1.0	-0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.0	-1.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7
Latvia	0.2	-1.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.6	0.3
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	3.1	3.3	2.4	1.6	0.3	-0.6	0.5	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.2	2.6
Mexico	2.5	2.6	-6.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.4
New Zealand	2.1	1.4	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.2	-0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4
Norway	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Poland	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.5	-1.5	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
Portugal	0.3	0.4	-1.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-4.1	3.4	0.4	-2.1	1.2
Slovak Republic	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1
Slovenia	0.7	-0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.3	1.2	-1.5	0.7	1.0	-4.0	2.6
Spain	0.3	1.0	-1.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-5.2	4.0	1.1	-0.1	0.6
Sweden	1.1	1.2	0.3	-0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.1	0.4	1.0
Switzerland	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-1.2	1.8	0.9	-1.5	-0.3
Turkey	2.0	0.9	-5.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-2.4	-5.6	4.5	-0.9	..	..
United Kingdom	0.9	0.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.5	-1.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.1
United States	1.1	0.9	-1.7	-0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.3	-3.5	1.4	0.2	-0.2	0.4
Euro area	0.4	0.5	-1.1	0.1	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	-2.6	1.7	0.3	-0.1	..
Major-seven	0.9	0.8	-1.2 e	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.4 e	-2.5 e	1.4 e	0.1 e	-0.2	0.3
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	0.3	0.4	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.4	-2.4	1.9	0.1	-0.4	..
OECD-Total	1.1 	0.9 	-1.9 e	0.1	0.2	0.3 	-0.3 e	-4.5 e	2.7 e	0.7 e	0.0 e	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-0.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.6	0.0	-0.6	0.0	1.1
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/1cd0>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 35. Overnight interbank rate

Per cent per annum

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	0.75	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Austria	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Belgium	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Canada	1.75	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	..
Chile	1.71	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.54	0.75	..
Colombia	4.26	2.86	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.71	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.78
Costa Rica	4.45	1.16	0.78	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	..	..
Czech Republic	2.00	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.50	0.70	0.75
Denmark	-0.62	-0.38	-0.38	-0.26	-0.38	-0.26	-0.31	-0.32	-0.38	-0.39	-0.40	-0.35
Estonia	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Finland	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
France	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Germany	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Greece	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Hungary	0.03	0.40	0.40	0.53	0.36	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.36	0.49	0.93	1.47
Iceland	2.80	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.88	0.65	0.63	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.13	1.13
Ireland	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Israel	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	..
Italy	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Japan	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	-0.02
Korea	1.28	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.77
Latvia	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Lithuania	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Luxembourg	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Mexico	5.95	3.33	3.33	3.18	3.05	3.18	3.11	3.08	3.05	3.11	3.19	3.27
Netherlands	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
New Zealand	0.95	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.20
Norway	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
Poland	1.75	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	..
Portugal	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Slovak Republic	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Slovenia	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Spain	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Sweden	-0.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	-1.00	-0.85	-0.85	-0.83	-0.90	-0.83	-0.85	-0.85	-0.90	-0.85	-0.80	..
Turkey	10.50	15.50	15.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	..
United Kingdom	0.71	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	..
United States	1.55	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.08
Euro area	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	4.50	2.00	2.00	2.40	3.90	2.40	2.75	3.40	3.90	4.25	5.10	5.50
China	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	2.90	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	5.40	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	..	..
Indonesia	5.00	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	2.79	2.79	2.80	2.79	2.79	2.79	..
Russian Federation	6.25	4.25	4.25	4.50	..	4.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 36. 3-month interbank rate
Per cent per annum

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	1.34	0.26	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
Austria	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Belgium	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Canada	1.89	0.64	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22
Chile	2.68	..	..	..	0.31	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.41	0.86	1.06	..
Colombia	4.50	3.38	1.97	1.83	1.83	1.77	1.76	1.82	1.91	1.90	1.99	..
Costa Rica	6.58	4.13	3.12	3.39	2.98	3.05	3.17	2.94	2.84	2.82	..	..
Czech Republic	2.12	0.86	0.35	0.36	0.40	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.48	0.69	0.94	1.11
Denmark	-0.38	-0.24	-0.22	-0.23	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21
Estonia	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Finland	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
France	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Germany	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Greece	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Hungary	0.19	0.70	0.76	0.78	0.83	0.76	0.75	0.88	0.85	0.00	1.56	1.74
Iceland	4.39	2.01	1.39	1.38	1.52	1.38	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.86	1.89
Ireland	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Israel	0.23	0.09	0.04	-0.05	0.03	-0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.01	-0.01	..
Italy	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Japan	0.03	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	..
Korea	1.70	0.92	0.65	0.72	0.69	0.75	0.74	0.68	0.66	0.69	0.77	0.98
Latvia	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Lithuania	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Luxembourg	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Mexico	8.27	5.67	4.50	4.34	4.27	4.24	4.25	4.26	4.31	4.58	4.71	4.80
Netherlands	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
New Zealand	1.52	0.48	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.40	0.54	0.57
Norway	1.55	0.70	0.39	0.44	0.25	0.38	0.30	0.24	0.20	0.32	0.42	..
Poland	1.72	0.60	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	..
Portugal	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Slovak Republic	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Slovenia	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Spain	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Sweden	-0.42	-0.14	-0.14	-0.15	-0.15	-0.16	-0.15	-0.15	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16	-0.17
Switzerland	-0.74	-0.71	-0.77	-0.75	-0.75	-0.75	-0.75	-0.74	-0.75	-0.76	-0.77	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.81	0.30	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07
United States	2.21	0.53	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
Euro area	-0.36	-0.43	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.55
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	5.83	3.77	3.14	3.25	3.38	3.27	3.34	3.37	3.44	3.42	..	..
Indonesia	6.69	5.50	4.57	4.15	3.74	3.76	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	..
Russian Federation	7.69	..	4.69	4.72	5.72	4.84	5.59	5.59	5.99	6.85	6.95	..
South Africa	7.08	4.55	3.61	3.80	4.28	3.81	4.57	4.51	3.76	3.87	3.73	3.84

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 37. 10-year Government bonds

Per cent per annum

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	1.49	0.92	0.89	1.35	1.60	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.52	1.25	1.12	1.26
Austria	0.06	-0.22	-0.41	-0.23	0.02	-0.09	-0.04	0.08	0.02	-0.13	..	..
Belgium	0.19	-0.15	-0.37	-0.20	0.11	-0.04	0.04	0.18	0.12	-0.03	-0.14	0.01
Canada	1.59	0.75	0.67	1.13	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.43	1.25	1.19	1.26
Chile	3.58	2.80	2.66	2.85	3.84	3.18	3.55	3.71	4.26	4.49	4.70	..
Colombia	6.50	6.33	5.97	6.60	7.60	7.45	7.46	7.75	7.58	7.60	7.60	..
Costa Rica	10.35	..	10.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.55	1.13	1.11	1.55	1.76	1.87	1.86	1.74	1.67	1.72	1.74	..
Denmark	-0.19	-0.36	-0.46	-0.25	0.07	-0.03	0.00	0.11	0.11	-0.05	-0.16	..
Estonia	..	..	-0.13	-0.08	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.02	..
Finland	0.07	-0.22	-0.40	-0.24	-0.02	-0.12	-0.08	0.05	-0.02	-0.10	-0.22	..
France	0.13	-0.15	-0.32	-0.18	0.12	-0.07	-0.01	0.21	0.15	-0.01	-0.11	..
Germany	-0.25	-0.51	-0.61	-0.46	-0.28	-0.36	-0.33	-0.22	-0.29	-0.45	-0.54	-0.36
Greece	2.59	1.27	0.76	0.79	0.89	0.91	0.88	0.99	0.81	0.70	0.59	0.80
Hungary	2.47	2.23	2.19	2.44	2.83	2.68	2.69	2.94	2.85	2.83	2.84	3.09
Iceland	1.09	0.34	0.65	0.94	0.84	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.82	0.75	0.67	0.57
Ireland	0.33	-0.06	-0.25	-0.09	0.17	0.03	0.08	0.24	0.18	0.03	..	..
Israel	1.47	0.78	0.80	0.98	1.14	1.13	1.06	1.18	1.19	1.05	0.97	..
Italy	1.91	1.17	0.67	0.64	0.89	0.70	0.80	0.98	0.88	0.75	0.63	0.78
Japan	-0.11	-0.01	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.07
Korea	1.70	1.50	1.60	1.87	2.09	2.04	2.04	2.13	2.10	1.98	1.91	2.06
Latvia	0.34	-0.06	-0.26	-0.25	-0.04	-0.20	-0.21	-0.06	0.14	0.09	0.00	..
Lithuania	0.31	0.22	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	..
Luxembourg	-0.12	-0.41	-0.54	-0.46	-0.34	-0.40	-0.38	-0.31	-0.33	-0.40	-0.47	..
Mexico	7.67	6.25	5.87	5.93	6.61	6.25	6.68	..	6.54	6.90	6.98	..
Netherlands	-0.07	-0.38	-0.54	-0.42	-0.24	-0.33	-0.30	-0.19	-0.24	-0.38	-0.48	-0.34
New Zealand	1.65	0.89	0.74	1.42	1.75	1.76	1.68	1.81	1.76	1.59	1.65	1.87
Norway	1.49	0.82	0.79	1.25	1.45	1.46	1.42	1.47	1.47	1.24	1.23	1.41
Poland	2.35	1.50	1.25	1.34	1.72	1.52	1.55	1.82	1.78	1.61	1.60	..
Portugal	0.76	0.42	0.09	0.14	0.44	0.23	0.35	0.53	0.43	0.27	0.14	0.26
Slovak Republic	0.25	-0.04	-0.42	-0.22	0.01	-0.05	-0.06	0.07	0.03	-0.14	-0.25	..
Slovenia	0.28	0.08	-0.18	-0.04	0.13	0.03	0.02	0.21	0.15	0.14	-0.09	..
Spain	0.66	0.38	0.10	0.20	0.44	0.31	0.37	0.52	0.45	0.33	0.22	0.33
Sweden	0.05	-0.04	-0.01	0.24	0.38	0.40	0.37	0.42	0.36	0.18	0.11	0.27
Switzerland	-0.49	-0.52	-0.52	-0.32	-0.18	-0.27	-0.21	-0.13	-0.20	-0.37	-0.35	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.94	0.37	0.34	0.61	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.91	0.85	0.70	0.64	..
United States	2.14	0.89	0.86	1.32	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.62	1.52	1.32	1.28	1.37
Euro area	0.58	0.21	-0.05	0.05	0.30	0.15	0.21	0.38	0.30	0.16	0.06	0.20
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	6.99	6.16	5.91	6.16	6.26	6.35	6.28	6.23	6.27	6.21	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	9.07	10.08	10.05	9.77	9.79	10.09	10.03	9.82	9.53	9.62	9.57	9.62

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 38. Share prices, percentage change over previous period

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	7.4	-5.2	6.3	6.0	5.2	-0.7	3.4	1.1	3.3	0.5	2.5	-1.7
Austria	-6.7	-18.3	6.9	22.2	10.4	3.1	2.8	5.2	3.2	-1.5	3.4	1.9
Belgium	-4.0	-16.0	3.7	8.7	7.3	2.9	2.0	3.4	2.6	-2.3	2.1	-0.7
Canada	3.7	-1.8	3.7	8.3	7.3	2.2	2.7	1.5	3.4	0.3	1.4	0.3
Chile	-7.0	-21.2	-0.3	18.0	-2.4	6.5	0.6	-10.3	-1.3	-2.4	2.6	1.2
Colombia	3.7	-18.5	6.9	9.4	-7.8	-1.8	-2.3	-4.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	3.2
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-2.9	-11.8	1.9	14.8	6.6	2.1	1.6	3.3	3.4	0.5	7.5	2.8
Denmark	3.8	19.4	8.3	5.6	6.8	-1.6	5.4	2.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	-1.3
Estonia	0.1	-3.1	2.8	17.8	11.7	1.8	7.7	1.6	1.9	2.8	10.2	5.9
Finland	-3.3	1.6	6.9	8.4	6.7	0.8	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.8	-1.6
France	1.7	-7.1	5.8	9.8	10.0	4.1	4.0	2.0	3.2	-0.8	3.3	-1.3
Germany	-5.0	-0.6	1.3	9.3	6.6	2.5	4.3	-1.0	2.3	-0.1	1.6	-1.4
Greece	6.8	-13.7	8.5	16.1	12.0	8.4	6.2	0.2	1.6	-4.2	3.7	-0.5
Hungary	10.1	-10.3	6.1	18.2	3.9	0.0	-1.3	4.3	6.6	-1.2	6.5	2.7
Iceland	7.3	7.6	11.8	21.0	6.9	-1.5	4.2	1.6	0.8	6.8	3.6	0.5
Ireland	-5.2	1.4	11.0	8.2	8.0	8.0	2.2	0.7	1.3	-0.8	5.6	0.5
Israel	2.9	-3.4	6.6	11.8	6.0	-0.7	3.7	3.0	1.1	-1.1	1.6	4.2
Italy	0.1	-6.3	4.4	11.3	8.6	4.0	3.0	0.8	3.6	-2.4	2.4	-0.3
Japan	-7.8	0.1	6.9	11.4	1.7	1.8	-0.4	-1.7	2.5	-1.2	0.1	6.9
Korea	-9.4	5.4	10.2	20.7	4.2	-2.0	4.4	0.1	2.9	-0.1	-2.2	-1.3
Latvia	0.9	3.9	3.7	2.5	0.8	-4.3	0.9	1.5	5.0	2.3	2.6	2.0
Lithuania	-0.9	8.7	1.0	9.9	5.4	-0.2	2.4	3.9	1.9	3.3	2.3	1.0
Luxembourg	-22.0	-22.8	24.6	23.3	17.6	9.3	8.1	3.0	0.6	1.8	7.5	-3.4
Mexico	-8.8	-9.1	8.9	12.2	8.4	5.9	2.6	2.2	2.6	-0.9	3.0	-0.2
Netherlands	2.2	-2.1	6.0	12.5	6.8	1.0	4.6	-0.8	2.7	0.9	3.8	1.5
New Zealand	13.4	9.1	6.8	1.5	-2.2	-2.9	1.7	-0.8	0.2	1.1	1.2	2.1
Norway	0.5	-5.8	4.7	13.3	7.4	5.5	1.0	1.1	3.9	-0.4	1.7	1.3
Poland	-1.2	-13.8	0.9	12.5	8.8	0.9	2.5	5.6	5.8	0.7	2.7	2.9
Portugal	2.3	2.2	5.4	10.2	1.9	-2.8	5.5	1.8	-0.6	1.3	2.6	3.0
Slovak Republic	3.1	-0.1	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.4	0.2	0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.3	4.4
Slovenia	3.1	-1.4	0.6	11.7	13.9	4.2	4.8	6.0	3.9	0.2	4.4	-1.4
Spain	-4.9	-18.3	6.5	10.6	7.7	4.3	1.5	4.8	0.1	-4.6	1.9	-1.0
Sweden	6.2	10.6	6.8	10.5	10.6	5.1	5.2	0.0	2.4	4.3	3.7	-2.7
Switzerland	8.8	3.7	0.6	5.1	5.7	1.6	2.7	-0.1	5.9	1.6	2.7	-2.3
Turkey	-2.5	14.2	13.3	19.0	-6.6	-2.4	-6.7	3.1	-1.2	-3.7	5.5	-1.2
United Kingdom	-1.0	-13.8	2.3	7.5	5.2	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.1	-0.7	1.3	-1.0
United States	1.7	-1.7	8.1	10.9	7.7	1.8	3.7	2.1	1.1	-0.3	1.2	-0.9
Euro area	-0.3	-3.7	4.1	9.6	8.4	3.0	4.1	1.0	2.6	-0.3	3.2	-0.6
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	23.3	-1.9	5.6	10.3	5.4	-3.3	4.6	2.6	5.6	-2.3	-4.5	-5.2
China	-1.1	7.0	0.7	5.8	-0.7	-4.3	0.3	1.3	2.2	-1.8	-0.5	3.8
India	8.4	-1.4	13.7	15.5	1.1	-1.3	-2.5	1.9	5.3	0.5	4.9	6.3
Indonesia	3.5	-16.9	7.7	13.0	-4.0	0.8	-3.9	-2.1	2.6	0.3	0.9	0.1
Russian Federation	16.2	7.0	3.4	13.7	7.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	4.3	-0.4	1.6	4.2
South Africa	-0.3	-3.7	1.8	15.1	2.8	2.3	0.3	-0.7	0.1	0.0	1.6	-5.4

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 39. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	140.4	181.8	196.7	206.5	213.2	209.2	211.1	213.0	215.5	218.1	220.1	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	131.8	161.3	175.9	183.0	193.6	186.0	190.2	194.3	196.2	198.8	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	124.6	154.7	164.6	171.8	182.8	176.0	178.7	183.1	186.6	186.8	189.1	..
Costa Rica	132.9	170.3	185.8	190.0	197.6	191.7	193.9	197.5	201.4	205.2	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	124.0	135.9	141.4	144.0	145.7	145.2	146.9	146.3	144.0	143.4	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	199.5	230.5	246.5	258.8	264.3	261.6	262.6	263.8	266.3	269.6	272.5	..
Iceland	119.7	143.9	157.9	164.4	169.1	166.6	168.0	169.1	170.1	171.2	172.9	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	172.3	206.2	226.2	239.7	248.4	244.9	245.6	246.9	252.9	259.0	263.2	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	129.0	143.1	150.2	154.1	155.9	155.1	155.4	155.7	156.6	157.2	157.9	..
Korea	138.1	166.9	181.6	189.0	198.3	193.0	196.6	198.3	199.9	201.8	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	145.2	191.3	213.0	227.1	240.6	232.1	237.1	241.1	243.5	248.1	252.6	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	165.1	211.6	234.6	246.9	254.1	251.9	254.2	253.8	254.4	256.6	259.9	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	125.6	142.3	150.8	155.8	159.1	157.1	158.5	159.1	159.7	160.7	161.2	..
United States	127.2	423.3	581.9	608.5	632.6	617.8	626.0	635.1	636.6	642.1	651.2	..
Euro area	136.6	152.6	159.9	164.2	168.4	165.4	166.8	168.3	170.2	172.1	173.2	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	134.2	316.0	412.6	430.5	445.8	436.7	441.8	446.7	448.8	452.4	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	118.9	159.3	182.7	181.3	189.9	181.0	186.0	190.9	192.9	194.5	194.3	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 40. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	10.6	29.4	4.8	5.0	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	5.6	22.4	4.0	4.1	5.8	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.3	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	11.0	24.2	2.3	4.4	6.4	2.4	1.5	2.5	1.9	0.1	1.2	..
Costa Rica	5.6	28.1	2.1	2.3	4.0	0.5	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	4.7	9.6	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.4	-1.5	-0.5	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	10.7	15.5	4.8	5.0	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	..
Iceland	1.2	20.2	5.4	4.1	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	7.6	19.7	6.1	6.0	3.7	2.2	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.4	1.6	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	5.3	10.9	2.1	2.6	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	..
Korea	4.9	21.4	5.3	4.1	4.9	2.5	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	..
Norway	3.1	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.9	1.3	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	13.6	19.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	0.8	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.2	20.7	4.5	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	..
United States	4.5	232.6	3.8	4.6	4.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.4	..
Euro area	7.6	11.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	5.3	135.4	3.8	4.3	3.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	5.6	34.0	5.1	-0.8	4.8	-0.4	2.8	2.6	1.1	0.8	-0.1	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	3.4	29.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.2	19.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 41. Monetary aggregates: broad money, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	119.7	129.8	135.5	137.6	138.7	137.9	138.2	138.5	139.6	141.7	142.7	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	130.5	147.3	150.7	153.1	154.0	153.3	152.2	154.5	155.3	159.0	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	132.7	150.6	156.0	158.5	161.5	159.3	160.2	161.4	162.8	164.4	165.7	..
Costa Rica	109.4	125.8	133.4	136.2	138.3	136.8	137.6	138.4	138.9	139.5	..	..
Czech Republic	134.0	147.2	152.8	156.4	161.1	159.0	160.2	161.0	161.9	162.8	163.6	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	140.3	159.9	170.5	179.4	183.4	181.8	182.8	183.0	184.4	187.4	189.6	..
Iceland	110.0	117.6	121.8	124.1	125.3	124.8	125.1	125.2	125.5	125.9	126.5	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	124.0	142.9	154.1	159.5	165.0	161.1	162.8	164.6	167.5	171.3	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	111.2	117.2	120.7	122.2	123.3	122.6	123.0	123.3	123.6	123.9	124.2	..
Korea	133.3	144.4	148.7	151.6	156.6	153.4	155.9	156.9	157.0	158.3	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	121.8	133.1	138.3	141.5	145.9	143.1	144.2	146.2	147.4	148.5	149.5	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	121.3	131.7	135.8	138.4	140.7	139.2	140.1	140.6	141.4	142.1	142.5	..
United States	123.2	146.8	157.3	163.2	168.5	165.4	167.1	169.2	169.3	170.5	172.7	..
Euro area	119.9	130.1	134.9	137.5	139.9	138.1	139.0	139.9	140.8	141.9	142.7	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	125.2	143.4	151.3	155.7	159.7	157.3	158.5	160.0	160.4	161.7	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	136.0	153.6	162.5	165.3	169.0	166.5	168.2	169.3	169.5	170.1	171.0	171.7
South Africa	129.1	141.3	143.7	145.1	144.7	144.6	144.3	145.0	144.7	145.5	147.4	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 42. Monetary aggregates: broad money, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	3.0	8.4	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	7.7	12.9	-1.2	1.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	1.5	0.5	2.4	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	7.7	13.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	..
Costa Rica	2.2	14.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	..	..
Czech Republic	6.8	9.9	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	7.6	14.0	4.7	5.2	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.2	..
Iceland	5.1	6.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.2	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	2.0	5.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	..
Korea	7.9	8.3	1.9	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4.4	9.3	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.4	8.5	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	..
United States	5.1	19.1	2.8	3.8	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.7	1.3	..
Euro area	5.1	8.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	5.0	14.5	2.2	2.9	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.8	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	8.2	13.0	3.5	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
South Africa	7.2	9.4	-0.7	1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.5	1.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 43. Real effective exchange rate: relative consumer price indices, 2015=100

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	95.3	94.3	97.7	101.8	102.1	102.3	102.6	102.5	101.3	99.4	97.8	97.9
Austria	102.2	103.4	104.7	103.8	103.6	104.4	103.7	103.6	103.5	103.2	102.9	102.8
Belgium	104.4	105.7	106.6	106.1	105.7	105.7	105.8	105.8	105.4	105.6	105.6	105.6
Canada	97.5	96.2	97.9	100.2	103.0	101.2	101.6	104.3	103.1	101.2	100.7	100.2
Chile	101.7	93.9	96.5	100.2	100.9	100.8	103.1	101.1	98.5	96.7	93.4	93.0
Colombia	96.2	88.5	87.4	89.0	85.9	88.2	87.2	84.9	85.6	82.8	82.2	83.5
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	111.0	111.1	111.2	113.9	115.4	113.1	114.3	115.7	116.2	116.0	117.2	117.5
Denmark	100.7	101.6	102.3	101.2	100.8	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.5	100.7	100.2	99.9
Estonia	105.2	105.9	107.1	106.7	107.0	106.3	106.6	107.0	107.4	108.2	108.4	108.1
Finland	100.5	101.8	102.9	102.0	101.5	101.8	102.1	101.7	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.3
France	100.8	101.5	102.2	101.6	101.2	101.5	101.3	101.4	101.0	100.4	100.6	100.4
Germany	101.8	102.7	103.2	103.4	104.0	103.5	104.0	104.1	103.9	104.4	103.7	103.7
Greece	98.9	98.5	99.6	97.3	98.4	97.7	98.6	98.2	98.5	96.5	95.8	95.8
Hungary	99.7	95.5	94.2	94.5	97.0	93.6	95.3	97.3	98.5	96.3	97.6	97.6
Iceland	113.5	104.9	103.1	105.9	109.9	107.7	108.7	109.7	111.3	110.8	110.1	108.0
Ireland	103.4	103.5	104.0	103.1	102.8	102.6	103.1	103.0	102.5	102.2	102.1	102.2
Israel	107.0	109.4	110.2	109.8	110.5	109.5	110.7	110.1	110.6	111.2	113.0	113.3
Italy	99.8	100.2	101.0	100.7	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.4	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5
Japan	109.5	110.7	109.2	105.4	100.9	103.2	101.7	100.9	100.1	101.1	101.6	101.0
Korea	97.9	96.0	98.7	98.2	97.8	97.5	98.8	97.3	97.4	96.3	95.5	94.5
Latvia	102.4	105.1	107.2	106.1	106.6	106.0	107.1	106.8	105.7	105.6	105.3	105.0
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	100.5	101.0	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.9	101.6	101.7	101.4	100.2	100.7	100.6
Mexico	92.0	84.9	88.2	89.4	90.5	88.1	90.7	90.5	90.3	91.0	90.7	90.9
Netherlands	103.0	105.8	107.9	106.7	106.6	106.5	106.9	106.8	106.1	105.8	105.8	105.6
New Zealand	96.8	96.3	98.6	101.2	102.0	101.0	102.0	102.6	101.4	101.2	101.7	102.7
Norway	99.6	92.9	93.2	97.8	99.0	98.6	99.8	99.0	98.1	96.4	95.7	97.9
Poland	99.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	99.7	98.0	99.2	99.9	100.0	98.5	98.2	98.4
Portugal	100.1	100.6	101.3	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.2	98.5	98.4
Slovak Republic	100.0	102.4	103.4	102.3	102.1	102.4	102.1	102.2	102.0	102.2	102.0	102.0
Slovenia	102.0	102.7	103.5	101.4	102.8	101.4	102.3	103.1	103.1	102.9	102.5	102.4
Spain	101.8	102.1	103.3	102.2	103.3	102.1	103.1	103.4	103.4	101.9	101.9	101.9
Sweden	91.2	92.9	95.9	96.4	95.5	95.6	95.4	95.6	95.5	94.4	94.5	94.7
Switzerland	95.4	99.0	99.1	97.0	95.7	95.1	95.2	96.0	95.8	95.7	96.4	95.4
Turkey	73.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	86.4	86.5	86.3	88.2	89.8	89.6	89.4	90.0	90.1	89.8	90.3	89.7
United States	105.7	107.4	104.1	102.5	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.0	104.2	105.5	105.8	105.8
Euro area	103.5	105.7	107.7	106.5	106.7	106.4	107.0	107.0	106.2	105.8	105.3	105.2
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	99.1	78.5	73.8	72.8	75.9	71.4	72.2	75.6	79.8	79.1	78.3	78.0
China	94.5	96.5	97.3	99.1	98.4	99.3	98.5	98.6	98.2	98.8	98.9	99.1
India	103.5	103.9	103.6	102.9	103.3	104.1	102.1	103.9	103.9	103.6	104.3	105.2
Indonesia	104.8	103.3	101.9	101.9	100.7	101.1	100.2	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.9	102.7
Russian Federation	108.4	99.2	91.8	93.7	95.2	95.0	93.1	94.9	97.6	97.0	97.7	99.1
South Africa	103.9	93.4	96.1	99.1	105.8	100.2	104.5	105.8	107.2	104.6	103.5	104.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 44. Real effective exchange rate: relative unit labour costs, 2015=100

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	97.7	94.1	94.4	94.8	93.5	93.1	89.7	92.4	99.1	96.5	100.1	100.8
Austria	100.8	100.1	100.9	100.4	99.5	100.1	100.8	100.3	99.8	102.7	101.0	101.9
Belgium	102.7	101.2	102.5	101.4	101.2	100.7	99.7	102.6	104.7	103.1	101.2	104.0
Canada	96.4	95.5	94.3	94.2	96.6	97.0	94.1	91.6	95.8	95.6	98.9	103.7
Chile	114.7	112.6	102.1	113.3	111.8	110.7	101.4	96.5	105.1	105.6	111.4	116.8
Colombia	102.9	97.8	87.7	98.7	97.0	94.8	91.1	84.2	87.7	88.0	90.3	87.4
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	115.9	117.4	117.8	117.5	117.3	117.5	120.4	111.5	119.3	120.2	121.1	129.0
Denmark	99.8	98.3	98.8	98.1	98.3	98.1	97.4	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.9	101.0
Estonia	107.6	109.4	112.3	111.5	108.7	107.5	112.9	109.8	114.1	112.4	108.6	107.1
Finland	97.1	95.9	94.6	95.8	96.1	95.6	95.0	92.2	95.9	95.3	95.5	94.9
France	100.3	96.1	96.7	95.9	95.8	95.9	96.8	96.1	97.1	96.8	96.4	96.7
Germany	104.4	104.7	106.2	104.9	105.3	104.5	104.6	107.1	106.7	106.3	107.3	105.9
Greece	102.8	100.9	106.7	101.3	101.3	99.8	102.2	105.6	112.2	107.0	98.7	96.6
Hungary	102.8	99.8	95.7	100.1	99.2	98.1	94.6	97.6	96.1	94.5	95.0	96.3
Iceland	131.4	119.4	107.9	119.4	120.7	116.2	115.1	108.1	107.3	100.9	109.8	113.0
Ireland	103.2	101.3	90.8	100.9	101.7	100.0	97.0	83.0	87.3	96.0	83.9	81.5
Israel	107.4	110.5	111.5	110.1	113.1	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.3	109.3	114.8	112.2
Italy	102.7	101.0	100.0	101.5	100.5	99.8	100.3	100.1	99.6	100.2	101.6	103.1
Japan	110.0	114.3	117.9	112.6	116.3	117.1	117.2	123.5	117.6	113.2	113.8	107.4
Korea	103.3	100.7	97.9	100.6	99.0	99.1	98.1	97.5	96.9	99.1	96.5	98.5
Latvia	111.4	113.4	117.9	112.8	113.5	113.6	117.1	112.1	121.3	120.9	121.6	118.5
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	104.8	105.0	103.2	104.8	104.7	104.5	104.0	99.5	105.3	104.1	102.0	102.7
Mexico	87.8	91.9	88.6	91.9	91.7	94.0	89.8	91.2	86.3	87.2	86.9	86.8
Netherlands	103.4	102.8	108.9	102.7	102.8	102.5	104.7	109.4	109.4	112.1	110.4	108.1
New Zealand	98.8	97.9	98.2	98.2	97.2	97.0	97.1	102.2	95.1	98.5	100.5	100.5
Norway	97.0	97.0	86.7	98.1	98.2	94.5	91.2	82.7	86.9	86.0	92.4	93.3
Poland	103.7	102.4	103.1	102.3	102.2	103.5	102.2	101.3	104.4	104.3	102.3	102.6
Portugal	105.8	106.1	112.6	106.4	106.4	105.6	108.6	117.7	111.7	112.2	114.9	114.9
Slovak Republic	104.8	106.7	109.7	107.2	107.1	106.7	110.5	109.4	108.5	110.5	109.9	107.8
Slovenia	104.0	105.1	110.0	106.0	105.5	104.2	107.2	112.8	108.8	111.2	110.6	111.2
Spain	101.0	101.7	104.6	101.8	101.9	101.7	103.7	104.5	105.1	105.0	106.3	103.7
Sweden	96.9	92.5	94.1	92.6	91.7	91.5	91.6	93.9	94.7	96.1	98.2	98.6
Switzerland	90.4	92.2	93.4	91.2	93.5	92.8	93.4	91.1	96.0	93.1	91.3	90.8
Turkey	73.0	71.8	..	68.4	73.3	72.9	71.2	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	87.4	88.0	96.8	88.5	85.6	90.1	91.6	104.8	95.2	95.8	99.3	98.1
United States	102.7	105.0	107.2	105.0	105.1	104.9	107.7	109.4	106.2	105.6	103.1	102.9
Euro area	105.8	103.6	107.0	103.9	103.8	102.8	104.5	107.0	107.8	108.9	108.0	106.8
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 45. Exchange rates, national currency per US dollar, monthly averages

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	1.439	1.454	1.370	1.294	1.299	1.297	1.301	1.289	1.307	1.347	1.369	1.366
Austria	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Belgium	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Canada	1.327	1.341	1.303	1.267	1.228	1.257	1.250	1.212	1.222	1.252	1.260	1.267
Chile	703.31	791.72	760.20	724.08	716.61	726.10	707.79	713.41	728.64	752.01	780.83	785.37
Colombia	3 280.8	3 694.9	3 662.2	3 555.8	3 696.2	3 617.0	3 651.9	3 743.8	3 693.0	3 831.5	3 890.5	..
Costa Rica	587.29	584.90	605.70	611.26	615.38	610.96	613.23	615.40	617.52	618.91	620.45	..
Czech Republic	22.93	23.21	22.36	21.62	21.29	22.00	21.69	21.04	21.13	21.69	21.63	21.57
Denmark	6.669	6.542	6.242	6.169	6.172	6.250	6.220	6.122	6.173	6.291	6.318	6.318
Estonia	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Finland	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
France	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Germany	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Greece	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Hungary	290.6	308.0	302.6	299.4	294.5	307.2	301.9	291.4	290.3	302.2	299.0	299.2
Iceland	122.64	135.38	134.47	128.03	123.59	127.30	125.86	123.05	121.86	124.50	126.05	128.27
Ireland	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Israel	3.564	3.441	3.334	3.268	3.264	3.311	3.279	3.263	3.252	3.271	3.224	3.207
Italy	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Japan	109.0	106.8	104.5	105.9	109.4	108.7	109.1	109.1	110.1	110.2	109.8	110.1
Korea	1 165	1 180	1 119	1 114	1 121	1 131	1 118	1 124	1 122	1 145	1 161	1 172
Latvia	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Lithuania	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Luxembourg	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Mexico	19.217	21.401	20.486	20.253	19.964	20.682	20.025	19.918	19.949	19.926	20.022	19.975
Netherlands	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
New Zealand	1.518	1.541	1.457	1.391	1.398	1.402	1.403	1.384	1.408	1.433	1.433	1.418
Norway	8.799	9.413	9.024	8.514	8.372	8.528	8.392	8.301	8.422	8.778	8.852	8.654
Poland	3.839	3.899	3.781	3.770	3.761	3.864	3.820	3.729	3.736	3.860	3.882	3.880
Portugal	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Slovak Republic	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Slovenia	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Spain	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Sweden	9.456	9.210	8.617	8.388	8.417	8.541	8.508	8.349	8.394	8.628	8.678	8.639
Switzerland	0.994	0.939	0.904	0.904	0.911	0.929	0.924	0.903	0.908	0.918	0.914	0.922
Turkey	5.676	7.017	7.872	7.385	8.377	7.677	8.163	8.357	8.613	8.590	8.474	8.546
United Kingdom	0.784	0.780	0.757	0.725	0.715	0.722	0.722	0.710	0.713	0.724	0.725	0.728
Euro area	0.893	0.878	0.839	0.830	0.830	0.840	0.836	0.823	0.830	0.846	0.850	0.850
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	48.148	70.539	79.955	88.465	93.974	90.966	92.764	94.004	95.154	96.135	97.111	..
Brazil	3.944	5.155	5.396	5.472	5.294	5.646	5.562	5.290	5.031	5.156	5.251	..
China	6.908	6.901	6.618	6.479	6.458	6.509	6.519	6.431	6.424	6.475	6.476	..
India	70.420	74.100	73.757	72.886	73.766	72.793	74.472	73.268	73.558	74.521	74.179	..
Indonesia	14 148	14 582	14 386	14 174	14 407	14 417	14 558	14 323	14 338	14 511	14 398	..
Russian Federation	64.738	72.105	76.224	74.338	74.214	74.409	76.092	74.042	72.508	73.917	73.593	..
Saudi Arabia	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	..
South Africa	14.448	16.459	15.639	14.955	14.128	14.987	14.408	14.060	13.917	14.533	14.789	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/cb67>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 46. Net trade, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	57.50	48.17	12.21	18.06	25.67	4.93	8.41	8.89	8.37	10.31	12.37	..
Austria	-5.93	-3.41	-1.22	-1.99	-4.83	-1.05	-1.66	-1.24	-1.93	-1.13	..	..
Belgium	19.07	23.39	7.48	7.66	10.01	3.75	3.98	3.23	2.80	3.92	..	..
Canada	-6.81	-14.92	-5.16	2.99	3.36	-0.08	1.07	-0.36	2.64	0.91	2.35	..
Chile	2.79	18.45	5.43	3.84	2.90	0.78	1.70	0.39	0.81	0.96	0.58	..
Colombia	-13.21	-12.25	-3.77	-3.83	-4.91	-1.59	-1.48	-1.47	-1.97	-1.47	..	..
Costa Rica	-5.68	-2.71	-0.56	-0.81	-1.84	-0.18	-0.54	-0.55	-0.74	-0.31	..	..
Czech Republic	20.07	19.91	7.97	5.95	4.14	0.20	2.48	1.86	-0.22	1.68	0.50	..
Denmark	12.75	10.66	1.87	1.71	1.29	0.64	0.42	0.28	0.58	0.41	0.44	..
Estonia	-1.96	-1.03	-0.18	-0.42	-0.64	-0.12	-0.13	-0.22	-0.29	-0.18	..	..
Finland	-0.14	-2.04	0.85	-0.89	-0.98	-0.24	-0.37	-0.27	-0.33	-0.24	..	..
France	-83.72	-93.17	-22.36	-26.60	-30.09	-9.61	-10.68	-10.15	-9.26	-10.44	..	..
Germany	257.50	207.35	64.20	66.79	51.74	19.67	17.94	17.07	16.73	18.98	..	..
Greece	-24.59	-20.50	-5.27	-5.28	-6.82	-1.86	-2.33	-2.15	-2.34	-2.62	..	..
Hungary	4.80	6.79	2.54	2.82	1.00	1.32	0.73	-0.02	0.29	-0.12	-0.18	..
Iceland	-1.54	-1.10	-0.27	-0.42	-0.48	-0.17	-0.07	-0.17	-0.24	-0.08	-0.24	..
Ireland	68.58	79.89	16.59	20.53	16.68	5.66	5.17	6.03	5.49	5.65	..	..
Israel	-24.05	-21.41	-6.75	-7.64	-7.56	-2.41	-2.20	-2.72	-2.64	-2.23	-3.05	..
Italy	62.50	71.29	23.30	20.47	17.85	5.78	7.13	5.88	4.84	4.96	..	..
Japan	-15.71	6.26	19.67	8.57	-0.14	2.82	0.82	0.04	-0.99	-0.05	-2.48	..
Korea	39.29	45.83	19.08	15.95	3.27	4.82	-2.08	2.28	3.07	0.81	2.44	..
Latvia	-3.35	-2.17	-0.59	-0.66	-0.88	-0.24	-0.27	-0.32	-0.29	-0.26	..	..
Lithuania	-2.60	-0.64	-0.36	-0.27	-0.70	-0.34	-0.07	-0.35	-0.28	-0.46	..	..
Luxembourg	-7.92	-7.16	-1.94	-2.02	-2.09	-0.62	-0.69	-0.73	-0.66	-0.64	..	..
Mexico	5.22	34.11	13.84	1.52	-2.04	-3.36	-0.01	-0.76	-1.27	-2.78	-3.20	..
Netherlands	72.53	79.38	24.02	22.18	21.97	6.53	6.90	6.98	8.09	8.86	..	..
New Zealand	-2.91	2.02	0.16	-0.94	-0.47	-0.40	-0.15	-0.29	-0.04	-0.29	-0.66	..
Norway	17.59	1.34	0.99	6.25	8.75	2.25	2.52	2.53	3.70	5.11	5.21	..
Poland	1.21	12.77	5.05	3.39	-0.11	0.92	0.80	-0.61	-0.32	-0.77	..	..
Portugal	-22.41	-16.15	-3.74	-3.93	-4.93	-1.32	-1.55	-1.73	-1.64	-1.94	..	..
Slovak Republic	-0.46	2.30	1.04	1.12	-0.35	0.29	0.05	-0.33	-0.07	0.05	..	..
Slovenia	1.05	2.63	0.40	0.85	0.07	0.14	0.13	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	..	..
Spain	-38.23	-17.25	-2.40	-3.39	-7.42	-1.28	-2.36	-2.42	-2.64	-2.53	..	..
Sweden	1.71	5.79	0.94	0.40	2.13	-0.12	0.84	0.44	0.85	0.77	-0.46	..
Switzerland	37.38	45.86	12.14	14.97	15.71	5.83	4.74	5.25	5.73	5.35	6.36	..
Turkey	-29.69	-50.47	-12.99	-11.40	-8.66	-4.33	-2.85	-3.06	-2.75	-3.97	-4.08	..
United Kingdom	-179.01	-165.24	-54.72	-43.69	-47.71	-12.33	-18.20	-13.57	-15.91	-16.71	..	..
United States	-850.92	-911.06	-250.40	-265.68	-266.03	-91.92	-85.91	-88.11	-92.01	-86.92	-88.16	..
Euro area	249.68	267.49	90.05	83.52	46.78	21.40	15.86	16.54	14.39	15.84	..	..
Major-seven	-816.43	-897.89	-225.45	-236.99	-270.99	-85.68	-87.83	-89.20	-93.95	-89.28	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	284.38	315.37	107.13	94.19	53.36	23.36	21.14	16.29	15.89	19.20	..	..
OECD-Total	-639.68	-615.69	-132.77	-153.61	-213.13	-67.26	-67.75	-70.50	-74.88	-67.44	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	15.99	12.53	0.09	3.58	4.14	0.87	1.34	1.41	1.39	1.54	2.35	..
Brazil	48.84	49.93	9.28	12.34	23.74	5.81	8.54	6.82	8.39	6.97	7.28	..
China	427.11	505.83	173.85	205.60	115.17	43.92	40.03	30.14	45.00	43.54	..	..
India	-162.30	-93.17	-32.32	-47.84	-27.84	-17.38	-14.20	-5.78	-7.86	-9.71	-13.87	..
Indonesia	-3.46	21.90	8.87	5.93	6.11	1.74	3.60	2.35	0.17	2.30	4.29	..
Russian Federation	166.30	92.41	21.42	24.66	44.16	9.58	10.11	13.17	20.88	27.88	..	..
Saudi Arabia	108.28	35.86	8.00	20.46	28.57	7.16	6.05	11.32	10.05	12.27	..	..
South Africa	1.79	16.82	5.88	7.78	11.23	3.24	3.81	4.28	3.14	2.46	2.58	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/ba2a>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 47. Exports, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	271.11	249.63	68.06	79.99	88.19	26.32	28.18	30.28	29.73	31.18	32.18	..
Austria	178.28	168.68	45.92	49.36	50.41	16.71	16.68	17.15	16.58	16.91	..	..
Belgium	447.65	418.88	116.15	121.49	133.14	42.27	43.57	45.75	43.82	43.13	..	..
Canada	446.59	390.91	106.81	118.57	124.16	40.09	39.97	40.84	43.35	42.41	42.76	..
Chile	68.71	73.17	19.71	22.52	23.07	7.43	7.99	7.63	7.44	8.13	8.09	..
Colombia	39.49	31.11	8.01	9.48	9.02	3.29	2.94	3.02	3.06	3.18	..	..
Costa Rica	11.89	12.48	3.45	3.79	3.76	1.29	1.16	1.26	1.35	1.32	..	..
Czech Republic	199.62	191.82	56.51	56.84	58.54	18.96	19.92	20.09	18.54	18.51	17.91	..
Denmark	110.44	107.41	28.33	30.60	31.87	10.55	10.63	10.70	10.54	10.19	9.91	..
Estonia	16.11	16.29	4.75	4.91	5.28	1.63	1.80	1.77	1.71	1.84	..	..
Finland	73.68	66.10	18.76	18.56	19.38	6.32	6.32	6.43	6.64	6.90	..	..
France	572.66	488.14	137.86	141.85	143.61	47.10	47.45	47.50	48.65	47.04	..	..
Germany	1 492.06	1 374.09	384.00	401.13	406.66	135.20	133.81	137.40	135.46	134.35	..	..
Greece	37.94	35.23	9.76	11.12	11.53	3.74	3.78	3.96	3.79	3.82	..	..
Hungary	121.92	119.93	34.81	35.61	35.84	12.53	12.40	11.76	11.67	11.31	11.19	..
Iceland	5.22	4.57	1.20	1.31	1.51	0.45	0.54	0.47	0.50	0.56	0.51	..
Ireland	169.44	179.26	45.50	46.92	47.06	15.59	14.72	16.01	16.32	15.11	..	..
Israel	51.59	47.23	12.48	12.36	14.58	4.05	5.16	4.65	4.76	5.05	4.71	..
Italy	539.61	494.95	142.86	147.28	153.17	48.85	51.82	51.55	49.80	50.39	..	..
Japan	706.28	638.55	179.75	185.12	190.12	61.76	63.01	63.09	64.02	63.92	64.69	..
Korea	542.11	512.40	138.89	151.79	155.09	51.72	48.48	52.33	54.28	54.14	55.01	..
Latvia	15.74	16.24	4.53	4.79	5.13	1.61	1.66	1.71	1.76	1.77	..	..
Lithuania	33.26	32.54	9.01	9.60	10.12	3.15	3.34	3.42	3.36	3.29	..	..
Luxembourg	16.44	13.75	3.66	3.96	4.23	1.36	1.36	1.43	1.43	1.42	..	..
Mexico	460.32	415.90	118.26	119.36	122.16	40.43	40.29	41.00	40.86	41.53	39.63	..
Netherlands	707.61	673.09	185.11	196.09	207.70	67.40	68.07	70.12	69.51	69.72	..	..
New Zealand	39.43	39.02	10.21	10.43	11.47	3.61	3.59	3.77	4.11	3.89	3.69	..
Norway	103.84	82.65	22.75	29.26	33.86	10.38	10.19	11.54	12.13	13.08	13.77	..
Poland	266.33	273.55	79.46	81.20	84.17	27.56	27.96	28.64	27.57	27.18	..	..
Portugal	67.24	61.56	17.72	18.55	18.40	6.25	6.20	6.22	5.98	6.09	..	..
Slovak Republic	89.40	86.60	25.16	26.84	25.82	9.06	8.87	8.20	8.75	8.84	..	..
Slovenia	45.25	44.55	12.42	13.31	13.53	4.42	4.59	4.42	4.51	4.58	..	..
Spain	333.84	306.85	87.60	91.64	93.48	30.71	30.95	31.64	30.89	30.67	..	..
Sweden	160.86	155.00	42.10	44.68	48.66	14.95	15.97	16.37	16.32	16.59	14.76	..
Switzerland	243.79	239.48	63.75	67.59	69.93	23.58	23.04	23.23	23.66	22.96	24.75	..
Turkey	180.80	168.20	48.57	51.28	55.29	17.42	18.11	18.43	18.75	18.56	19.48	..
United Kingdom	442.83	374.06	104.62	99.00	111.14	37.32	34.32	39.87	36.95	36.30	..	..
United States	1 642.82	1 424.93	383.17	407.25	434.93	143.14	144.57	145.09	145.27	147.94	149.11	..
Euro area	2 631.75	2 422.03	677.43	701.50	716.93	235.35	236.94	241.95	238.08	235.99	..	..
Major-seven	5 842.85	5 185.63	1 439.07	1 500.19	1 563.79	513.45	514.96	525.33	523.50	522.35	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5 832.70	5 427.51	1 525.75	1 595.17	1 643.95	537.45	543.78	553.14	547.10	544.97	..	..
OECD-Total	10 952.19	10 028.80	2 781.65	2 925.42	3 056.00	998.19	1 003.42	1 028.74	1 023.84	1 023.80	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	65.12	54.88	12.79	17.76	18.89	5.99	5.99	6.22	6.68	6.75	7.53	..
Brazil	225.40	208.30	52.81	60.57	78.59	23.13	25.61	25.55	27.43	23.78	26.02	..
China	2 503.05	2 553.28	711.99	844.08	822.95	264.73	275.48	268.87	278.59	267.26	..	..
India	324.47	275.50	76.20	85.94	97.12	29.17	31.69	31.59	33.84	36.31	35.13	..
Indonesia	167.61	162.87	45.00	50.59	54.94	17.90	19.61	16.72	18.61	16.80	21.24	..
Russian Federation	419.87	330.89	83.77	95.21	124.48	34.14	37.35	40.45	46.68	54.13	..	..
Saudi Arabia	261.50	173.75	43.93	58.54	65.75	20.12	19.48	22.11	23.06	24.55	..	..
South Africa	89.91	85.48	25.01	29.33	35.48	10.75	11.71	12.62	11.15	9.91	10.07	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/ba2a>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 48. Exports as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	18.1	19.5	18.4	20.0	20.1	18.8	18.4	19.4	17.4	18.3	19.6	21.0
Austria	40.6	40.1	38.9	40.3	39.5	39.4	40.0	37.1	38.3	40.3	42.9	41.9
Belgium	86.3	84.0	81.1 p	84.3	83.7	82.6	84.3 p	77.5 p	79.1 p	83.6 p	84.7 p	90.4 p
Canada	26.2	25.6	23.6	26.7	25.7	25.0	24.9	21.3	24.3	24.0	24.9	24.8
Chile	25.1	24.6	29.0	23.6	24.5	25.0	27.0	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.0	28.3
Colombia	12.5	12.2	11.3	13.0	11.6	11.7	12.1	11.0	11.3	10.9	12.1	11.9
Costa Rica	18.4	18.6	20.2	18.2	18.2	19.3	19.7	17.6	20.6	22.8	24.7	24.3
Czech Republic	81.1	79.0	77.4	79.0	80.2	76.8	75.0	68.6	79.9	86.2	83.5	82.6
Denmark	30.5	31.8	30.1	32.0	32.0	31.9	31.1	30.2	29.4	29.7	31.6	31.8
Estonia	55.8	51.9	53.0	52.7	50.6	50.0	52.6	49.1	52.8	57.5	56.7	59.2
Finland	27.5	27.4	24.5	27.6	26.6	27.1	24.4	23.1	24.0	26.4	25.6	26.0
France	20.9	21.0	18.5	21.2	20.6	20.8	20.4	16.1	18.1	19.4	19.5	19.6
Germany	39.2 p	38.3 p	35.7 p	38.2 p	38.0 p	38.2 p	37.5 p	32.0 p	35.7 p	37.5 p	38.8 p	38.8 p
Greece	18.7 p	18.6 p	18.6 p	18.7 p	17.0 p	18.2 p	20.8 p	17.4 p	17.0 p	19.2 p	23.4 p	21.6 p
Hungary	77.0	74.5	76.4	74.0	74.9	73.7	75.3	66.7	80.1	83.4	82.3	78.2
Iceland	21.4	21.0	21.0	21.0	19.8	19.2	20.4	21.4	21.1	21.1	22.2	23.6
Ireland	42.9	42.5	42.2	42.7	42.2	42.1	45.9	41.1	41.2	40.6	38.5	37.1
Israel	14.4	13.0	11.6	12.9	13.0	11.5	11.5	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.1	12.5
Italy	26.4	26.9	26.1	26.7	26.6	27.3	27.4	22.5	26.1	28.1	28.6	28.9
Japan	14.7	13.8	12.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.2	11.2	12.4	13.6	14.4	15.3
Korea	35.1	32.8	31.2 p	33.1	33.3	32.3	33.6 p	28.0 p	31.6 p	31.5 p	33.7 p	34.0 p
Latvia	47.1	45.9	48.1	46.0	45.8	45.6	47.1	46.1	49.1	50.3	50.9	52.6
Lithuania	62.2	60.8	57.4	61.5	60.2	58.7	58.7	53.1	58.4	59.5	61.6	62.7
Luxembourg	23.1	23.5	18.8	23.5	21.5	19.7	19.4	18.2	19.2	18.2	18.8	19.8
Mexico	36.7	36.2	38.1	36.6	36.6	35.2	36.9	33.8	41.7	39.8	38.5	37.6
Netherlands	79.5	77.7 p	73.6 p	77.0 p	77.3 p	77.9 p	76.2 p	70.9 p	71.6 p	75.5 p	79.8 p	81.3 p
New Zealand	18.9	18.7	18.7	19.0	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.9	17.7	17.9	17.2	18.2
Norway	28.1	25.5	22.7	26.4	23.8	25.5	23.5	21.5	22.3	23.4	26.9	29.6
Poland	44.8	44.6	45.4	44.5	44.3	44.1	44.5	41.6	45.9	49.8	49.7	50.5
Portugal	28.3	28.0	26.7 p	28.3	27.1	28.3	27.6 p	22.8 p	27.7 p	29.0 p	30.6 p	29.3 p
Slovak Republic	88.3	85.0	82.2	84.6	81.6	84.3	84.8	68.3	86.7	89.0	95.9	89.4
Slovenia	82.1	83.2	83.3	83.6	82.7	83.0	87.7	77.7	81.6	86.2	89.3	88.4
Spain	24.5	24.0 p	23.8 p	24.2 p	23.8 p	23.9 p	24.3 p	21.8 p	23.9 p	25.3 p	26.4 p	26.6 p
Sweden	29.8	30.1	28.5	30.7	30.6	29.0	29.7	27.7	28.2	28.4	28.8	31.0
Switzerland	32.4	33.3	31.8	33.8	33.7	32.5	33.4	29.9	31.6	32.2	34.2	34.7
Turkey	22.8	23.8	23.3	24.6	23.4	23.2	22.3	20.7	23.5	26.6	24.6	28.2
United Kingdom	15.6	15.4	13.5	15.2	15.4	14.9	13.9	12.5	13.2	14.3	12.8	13.7
United States	8.1	7.7	6.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	5.9	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7
Euro area	19.7	19.6	18.6	19.6	19.5	19.6	19.8	17.1	18.2	19.4	19.8	19.8
Major-seven	15.4 p	14.7 p	13.4 p	14.8 p	14.6 p	14.5 p	14.1 p	11.7 p	13.4 p	14.2 p	14.5 p	14.8 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	21.1 p	20.3 p	19.1 p	20.4 p	20.2 p	20.0 p	19.8 p	17.2 p	19.2 p	20.2 p	20.7 p	21.1 p
Other economies												
Argentina	11.8	14.4	14.0	13.2	14.2	16.2	14.2	15.6	14.3	12.5	16.2	16.0
Brazil	12.5	12.0	14.5	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.3	16.1	15.0	14.5	15.9	19.2
China	18.3	17.7	17.4	17.6	17.4	15.5	18.2	17.9	17.6	15.9	21.9	18.8
India	12.0	11.5	10.5	11.5	11.1	11.1	10.0	10.3	11.6	10.2	11.2	14.1
Indonesia	17.3	15.0	15.3	14.5	15.1	14.7	15.2	14.4	15.4	16.4	17.7	19.1
Russian Federation	26.8 e	24.9 e	22.3 e	25.2 e	25.3 e	23.4 e	21.7 e	22.3 e	22.6 e	22.4 e	23.6 e	29.1 e
Saudi Arabia	37.4	33.0	24.7	34.6	31.8	31.1	27.4	21.9	24.2	25.2	30.1	33.0
South Africa	23.3	23.2	25.1	23.6	23.3	22.6	24.3	23.1	26.5	26.5	29.2	32.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/ba2a>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 49. Imports, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

			2020	2021		2021						
	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Australia	213.68	201.73	55.81	61.93	62.52	21.39	19.77	21.40	21.36	20.87	19.81	..
Austria	184.23	172.08	47.14	51.34	55.24	17.77	18.34	18.39	18.51	18.04	..	..
Belgium	428.58	395.49	108.67	113.83	123.12	38.52	39.58	42.51	41.03	39.20	..	..
Canada	453.41	405.88	111.96	115.59	120.81	40.16	38.90	41.20	40.71	41.50	40.41	..
Chile	65.92	54.71	14.28	18.68	20.17	6.65	6.29	7.25	6.63	7.16	7.50	..
Colombia	52.70	43.35	11.77	13.30	13.94	4.88	4.42	4.49	5.03	4.65	..	..
Costa Rica	17.57	15.20	4.01	4.60	5.61	1.47	1.70	1.81	2.09	1.64	..	..
Czech Republic	179.55	171.49	48.54	50.85	54.43	18.76	17.44	18.23	18.76	16.83	17.42	..
Denmark	97.71	96.83	26.45	28.89	30.59	9.91	10.21	10.42	9.96	9.78	9.47	..
Estonia	18.07	17.32	4.93	5.33	5.91	1.75	1.92	1.99	2.00	2.02	..	..
Finland	73.81	68.05	17.89	19.45	20.36	6.56	6.69	6.70	6.97	7.15	..	..
France	656.38	581.57	160.23	168.43	173.70	56.71	58.13	57.65	57.91	57.48	..	..
Germany	1 234.63	1 165.25	319.78	334.28	354.93	115.53	115.87	120.33	118.73	115.37	..	..
Greece	62.53	55.77	15.03	16.40	18.35	5.59	6.11	6.12	6.12	6.44	..	..
Hungary	117.11	113.14	32.27	32.79	34.84	11.21	11.67	11.78	11.39	11.43	11.38	..
Iceland	6.76	5.68	1.47	1.72	1.99	0.62	0.60	0.64	0.75	0.65	0.75	..
Ireland	100.86	99.47	28.90	26.37	30.37	9.93	9.55	9.98	10.83	9.46	..	..
Israel	75.64	68.64	19.23	20.00	22.14	6.46	7.36	7.38	7.40	7.28	7.77	..
Italy	477.14	422.90	119.54	126.79	135.32	43.07	44.69	45.67	44.97	45.44	..	..
Japan	721.97	631.75	160.07	176.50	190.25	58.94	62.19	63.05	65.01	63.98	67.17	..
Korea	502.82	466.57	119.80	135.84	151.81	46.90	50.56	50.05	51.20	53.33	52.57	..
Latvia	19.10	18.41	5.11	5.46	6.01	1.85	1.93	2.03	2.05	2.03	..	..
Lithuania	35.86	33.19	9.36	9.86	10.82	3.50	3.41	3.76	3.65	3.76	..	..
Luxembourg	24.36	20.95	5.60	5.98	6.31	1.98	2.06	2.16	2.09	2.05	..	..
Mexico	455.09	381.78	104.42	117.84	124.20	43.78	40.30	41.77	42.14	44.32	42.83	..
Netherlands	635.11	593.44	161.10	173.89	185.73	60.88	61.17	63.14	61.42	60.86	..	..
New Zealand	42.33	37.04	10.05	11.37	11.95	4.00	3.74	4.06	4.15	4.18	4.36	..
Norway	86.23	81.16	21.75	23.01	25.12	8.13	7.68	9.01	8.43	7.97	8.56	..
Poland	265.14	260.57	74.41	77.80	84.29	26.64	27.16	29.25	27.89	27.94	..	..
Portugal	89.67	77.67	21.47	22.48	23.32	7.57	7.75	7.95	7.62	8.03	..	..
Slovak Republic	89.85	84.18	24.12	25.72	26.17	8.76	8.82	8.53	8.82	8.79	..	..
Slovenia	44.20	41.93	12.02	12.46	13.46	4.28	4.45	4.46	4.54	4.60	..	..
Spain	372.08	323.82	90.00	95.03	100.90	31.99	33.31	34.06	33.53	33.20	..	..
Sweden	159.14	149.30	41.16	44.28	46.53	15.07	15.13	15.93	15.47	15.83	15.21	..
Switzerland	206.41	193.55	51.60	52.65	54.20	17.75	18.30	17.98	17.92	17.60	18.38	..
Turkey	210.48	218.45	61.54	62.66	63.96	21.76	20.96	21.49	21.50	22.53	23.55	..
United Kingdom	622.01	540.19	159.37	142.66	158.81	49.65	52.52	53.43	52.86	53.01	..	..
United States	2 493.74	2 335.99	633.58	672.93	700.96	235.06	230.49	233.20	237.28	234.86	237.28	..
Euro area	2 382.06	2 154.53	587.38	617.98	670.15	213.95	221.08	225.42	223.69	220.15	..	..
Major-seven	6 659.28	6 083.52	1 664.52	1 737.19	1 834.78	599.13	602.80	614.53	617.45	611.63	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5 548.32	5 112.14	1 418.63	1 500.99	1 590.58	514.09	522.64	536.85	531.21	525.77	..	..
OECD-Total	11 591.87	10 644.49	2 914.42	3 079.03	3 269.14	1 065.44	1 071.17	1 099.25	1 098.72	1 091.25	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	49.12	42.35	12.70	14.19	14.76	5.12	4.65	4.81	5.30	5.21	5.19	..
Brazil	176.56	158.38	43.53	48.23	54.85	17.32	17.07	18.74	19.04	16.81	18.74	..
China	2 075.94	2 047.46	538.14	638.48	707.78	220.81	235.45	238.73	233.60	223.72	..	..
India	486.77	368.67	108.51	133.77	124.96	46.56	45.89	37.37	41.70	46.02	49.00	..
Indonesia	171.08	140.97	36.12	44.65	48.83	16.16	16.01	14.37	18.44	14.51	16.95	..
Russian Federation	253.57	238.48	62.35	70.55	80.33	24.55	27.24	27.28	25.80	26.25	..	..
Saudi Arabia	153.22	137.89	35.93	38.08	37.19	12.96	13.43	10.79	13.01	12.28	..	..
South Africa	88.12	68.66	19.13	21.55	24.25	7.51	7.91	8.34	8.01	7.45	7.48	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/ba2a>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 50. Imports as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	16.0	15.4	14.8	15.5	15.0	15.2	14.4	15.3	14.6	15.0	15.2	14.9
Austria	42.6	41.4	39.7	41.9	41.2	40.0	40.8	38.1	38.6	41.4	44.6	46.0
Belgium	83.8	80.4	76.6 p	82.5	79.0	78.5	79.5 p	73.6 p	75.1 p	78.2 p	79.4 p	83.6 p
Canada	26.7	26.0	24.5	26.4	25.8	25.0	25.3	22.2	25.5	25.2	24.2	24.1
Chile	23.7	23.5	21.6	23.7	23.2	23.7	23.0	22.1	21.1	20.4	24.1	24.7
Colombia	15.3	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.1	16.3	15.4	15.7	16.1	17.0	18.3
Costa Rica	29.1	27.5	24.6	27.8	26.2	26.3	24.4	23.0	24.3	26.5	30.1	36.2
Czech Republic	74.2	71.1	69.4	70.6	71.4	69.6	69.5	64.6	69.5	74.1	74.8	76.7
Denmark	28.6	28.1	27.1	28.1	28.1	27.9	27.2	26.7	26.9	27.7	29.9	30.5
Estonia	63.2	58.3	56.4	58.1	57.5	57.4	57.0	52.4	56.5	59.6	61.5	66.4
Finland	28.5	27.5	25.2	28.3	27.7	26.4	26.3	23.8	25.6	25.2	26.8	27.3
France	24.3	24.0	22.1	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.2	20.5	22.1	22.5	23.2	23.7
Germany	32.3 p	31.7 p	30.3 p	31.9 p	31.4 p	31.3 p	31.2 p	28.9 p	29.9 p	31.2 p	32.4 p	33.9 p
Greece	30.2 p	30.6 p	29.4 p	30.8 p	28.0 p	30.1 p	33.3 p	27.2 p	27.7 p	29.6 p	34.5 p	34.3 p
Hungary	73.0	71.6	72.2	70.7	72.5	71.0	70.6	66.2	74.6	77.3	75.8	76.0
Iceland	29.4	27.2	26.1	28.0	26.9	24.0	26.7	25.3	26.3	25.9	29.3	31.1
Ireland	28.0	25.3	23.3	24.9	25.6	25.3	24.1	20.7	22.8	25.8	21.7	23.9
Israel	20.3	19.0	16.8	19.0	18.8	18.1	17.0	16.1	16.4	17.7	17.9	18.9
Italy	24.2	23.7	22.3	23.9	23.8	23.5	23.5	20.4	21.9	23.5	24.7	25.5
Japan	14.9	14.1	12.5	14.3	14.1	13.7	13.0	13.2	11.8	12.1	13.7	15.3
Korea	31.0	30.4	28.5 p	31.6	31.3	29.6	30.1 p	28.4 p	28.2 p	27.2 p	30.2 p	33.3 p
Latvia	56.8	55.7	54.6	57.4	54.5	54.2	54.9	51.1	55.5	56.8	58.0	61.7
Lithuania	68.2	65.6	58.5	66.2	65.9	63.8	60.4	52.4	59.5	61.9	63.3	67.1
Luxembourg	34.0	34.8	28.5	33.6	32.4	32.2	29.6	26.1	30.5	27.9	28.4	29.5
Mexico	37.8	35.8	35.2	36.2	35.9	34.4	35.1	35.8	34.7	35.1	38.1	38.3
Netherlands	70.6	69.8 p	64.9 p	69.6 p	69.4 p	69.6 p	66.3 p	64.3 p	63.4 p	65.7 p	70.8 p	72.7 p
New Zealand	20.9	20.1	17.7	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.1	17.8	16.2	17.7	18.7	18.9
Norway	19.9	21.2	22.4	21.7	21.4	20.4	21.3	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.1	21.9
Poland	45.7	44.4	43.3	45.1	43.9	43.2	43.4	39.7	43.6	46.6	47.6	50.6
Portugal	36.8	37.4	33.8 p	38.0	36.7	36.5	37.1 p	29.4 p	33.6 p	35.1 p	37.1 p	37.1 p
Slovak Republic	88.1	85.5	80.1	86.8	83.3	83.3	86.7	67.7	80.5	85.3	91.9	90.6
Slovenia	78.3	81.3	78.3	82.0	80.8	81.9	83.0	70.6	76.1	83.4	83.6	88.0
Spain	27.5	26.7 p	25.2 p	27.0 p	26.8 p	26.2 p	27.0 p	23.1 p	24.6 p	26.0 p	27.4 p	28.7 p
Sweden	30.7	29.8	27.5	29.9	30.0	29.2	28.1	26.5	27.4	27.8	28.6	29.6
Switzerland	28.0	28.2	25.7	28.5	28.2	27.5	27.0	24.0	25.6	26.0	26.6	26.9
Turkey	29.1	27.7	30.2	28.4	27.0	27.9	29.3	27.1	30.9	33.7	30.1	32.6
United Kingdom	22.2	21.6	19.4	21.2	21.4	20.5	19.6	17.2	19.0	21.7	18.5	19.7
United States	12.4	11.7	11.2	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.1	10.5	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.3
Euro area	18.0	17.8	16.6	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.4	16.0	16.1	16.9	17.5	18.5
Major-seven	17.6 p	16.8 p	15.7 p	16.9 p	16.6 p	16.2 p	15.9 p	14.7 p	15.7 p	16.5 p	16.8 p	17.4 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	22.4 p	21.5 p	20.3 p	21.7 p	21.4 p	20.9 p	20.6 p	19.1 p	20.3 p	21.2 p	21.8 p	22.6 p
Other economies												
Argentina	12.1	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.8	10.3	9.9	10.4	10.7	12.4	13.0	12.5
Brazil	9.4	9.4	10.9	9.3	9.9	9.4	10.7	11.0	9.9	11.9	12.6	13.4
China	15.4	14.6	14.1	15.2	14.3	13.1	16.8	13.9	13.7	12.0	16.6	16.2
India	19.0	17.2	13.9	18.1	16.7	16.0	15.4	11.9	13.7	14.6	17.4	18.2
Indonesia	18.1	15.3	13.3	15.2	15.5	14.9	14.1	13.3	12.6	13.2	15.6	16.9
Russian Federation	15.0 e	15.0 e	16.1 e	15.1 e	15.1 e	15.0 e	14.6 e	16.7 e	16.4 e	16.7 e	17.5 e	18.8 e
Saudi Arabia	17.4	19.2	19.8	20.1	19.7	18.3	19.1	21.7	19.0	19.4	20.1	19.0
South Africa	23.0	22.7	20.3	23.9	22.9	21.6	20.6	21.2	19.2	20.2	21.4	22.4

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/ba2a>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 51. Current account, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-29.69	9.85	36.08	3.29	5.65	2.64	4.82	10.81	8.09	12.64	14.63	15.75
Austria	4.11	9.31	8.21	1.57	2.31	3.12	3.04	1.51	2.75	0.86	-2.01	-0.37
Belgium	-4.46	0.86	4.38	-3.30	2.41	2.26	0.70	0.44	1.08	2.24	2.97	3.44
Canada	-40.32	-35.70	-29.84	-7.25	-8.65	-7.16	-12.62	-5.72	-7.45	-4.05	1.43	2.92
Chile	-11.64	-10.45	3.37	-3.12	-2.40	-1.97	-1.28	2.59	1.35	0.71	-3.57	-2.82
Colombia	-14.19	-14.99	-9.93	-3.78	-4.20	-3.28	-2.52	-2.32	-2.01	-3.08	-3.22	-5.18
Costa Rica	-1.84	-1.34	-1.42	-0.37	-0.30	-0.29	-0.14	-0.57	-0.49	-0.23	-0.76	-1.00
Czech Republic	1.11	0.84	8.77	1.57	-0.20	-0.27	2.05	0.50	5.03	1.32	1.49	1.09
Denmark	25.99	30.42	29.34	8.13	7.80	8.50	7.97	7.59	7.78	5.91	7.39	7.22
Estonia	0.24	0.78	-0.08	0.27	0.14	0.16	0.39	0.46	-0.13	-0.86	-0.46	-0.61
Finland	-5.08	-0.84	2.26	-1.22	-0.61	0.72	-0.61	0.19	0.20	2.62	0.60	0.80
France	-23.18	-7.93	-49.84	9.96	-3.57	-5.33	-12.57	-5.72	-17.74	-14.25	-11.61	10.93
Germany	311.75	289.50	266.56	69.90	72.23	73.91	66.83	42.62	71.77	87.21	79.21	86.97
Greece	-6.17	-3.05	-12.50	1.37	-0.75	-1.81	-2.76	-2.90	-4.05	-2.81	-3.18	-4.88
Hungary	0.30	-1.14	-2.35	0.27	-1.03	0.21	-0.84	-1.65	0.21	-0.01	-0.43	-0.59
Iceland	0.93	1.45	0.20	0.35	0.23	0.44	0.16	0.03	-0.12	0.15	-0.19	-0.15
Ireland	23.15	-45.23	19.29	-42.04	1.89	-12.61	-22.07	12.11	6.07	24.76	16.17	12.96
Israel	10.60	13.33	22.14	3.95	2.66	2.89	4.61	5.32	5.95	6.26	6.72	6.50
Italy	52.83	64.82	70.75	16.61	13.35	18.98	17.39	6.46	24.76	22.96	20.40	17.82
Japan	177.84	173.46	162.67	44.78	41.88	44.14	42.24	20.31	38.75	61.36	48.28	47.51
Korea	77.47	59.68	75.28	12.70	15.87	16.25	18.11	7.14	17.38	32.64	28.56	21.96
Latvia	-0.03	-0.19	0.99	-0.10	-0.12	0.01	0.06	0.36	0.06	0.52	-0.16	-0.52
Lithuania	0.44	2.18	2.97	0.36	0.57	0.88	0.97	0.32	0.87	0.81	1.04	0.90
Luxembourg	3.33	3.20	3.13	1.96	-0.22	-0.82	0.01	1.15	0.87	1.13	0.52	-1.46
Mexico	-25.10	-3.94	26.12	-0.13	-2.25	1.36	1.46	-7.19	15.60	16.25	1.34	-1.08
Netherlands	99.03	85.28	63.62	16.74	21.63	26.53	19.04	12.18	15.52	16.94	21.46	28.61
New Zealand	-8.26	-6.13	-2.43	-1.65	-1.52	-1.19	-0.51	0.19	-0.52	-1.59	-3.72	-2.13
Norway	34.74	11.55	7.14	2.89	1.54	3.27	2.98	-0.19	2.14	2.35	8.89	11.34
Poland	-7.75	2.91	20.64	0.98	0.78	1.49	2.96	7.73	5.16	4.65	0.82	..
Portugal	1.35	0.92	-2.71	1.26	0.02	-0.12	-0.50	-0.73	-0.78	-0.71	-0.74	..
Slovak Republic	-2.33	-2.85	-0.37	-0.61	-1.26	-0.46	-1.36	0.16	0.67	0.23	0.07	..
Slovenia	3.22	3.24	3.95	0.92	0.78	0.75	1.04	0.75	1.12	1.04	0.93	0.61
Spain	26.69	29.31	10.54	10.51	6.67	5.71	5.42	0.88	1.27	2.92	2.07	1.50
Sweden	14.65	29.16	30.82	7.80	8.19	6.56	7.76	5.85	7.94	9.49	8.95	9.26
Switzerland	39.33	36.21	9.08	9.34	9.26	9.87	8.53	1.26	8.04	-9.22	14.99	9.14
Turkey	-21.74	6.76	-37.30	6.14	2.39	-2.87	-8.28	-8.84	-10.53	-9.65	-6.83	0.48
United Kingdom	-112.46	-76.78	-71.68	-20.72	-17.65	3.63	-19.06	-7.76	-12.23	-33.36	-12.24	-12.03
United States	-438.24	-472.15	-616.10	-123.92	-117.49	-103.64	-114.79	-153.87	-172.36	-175.08	-189.42	-190.28
Euro area	417.02	322.60	242.61	53.90	95.04	55.66	26.85	26.38	86.27	108.23	127.15	79.11
Major-seven	-71.77	-64.78	-267.47	-10.63	-19.90	24.54	-32.58	-103.67	-74.51	-55.20	-63.94	-36.17
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	467.20	386.81	365.80	78.55	114.83	63.92	39.77	88.13	93.27	149.12	148.18	131.08
OECD-Total	156.62	182.33	51.77	25.45	56.05	92.47	18.63	-48.52	22.03	63.09	50.39	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-27.08	-3.71	3.31	-2.83	-1.02	2.37	1.48	2.16	1.12	-1.45	1.46	1.83
Brazil	-51.46	-65.03	-25.92	-18.13	-20.43	-16.66	-14.40	-2.42	-0.26	-8.84	-11.16	-9.42
China	24.13	102.91	273.98	17.17	28.42	14.35	-20.02	98.67	89.87	105.46	96.37	54.84
India	-65.95	-29.61	33.24	-12.15	-6.93	-0.50	-4.28	21.57	15.82	-0.54	-14.10	..
Indonesia	-30.63	-30.28	-4.45	-7.09	-8.80	-7.04	-4.43	-2.42	0.72	1.67	-2.23	-1.76
Russian Federation	114.04	67.79	35.62	18.20	18.18	8.60	13.94	6.81	9.09	5.78	12.62	..
Saudi Arabia	71.97	38.23	-21.56	11.87	5.58	6.31	-0.58	-20.16	-2.37	1.55	5.90	11.46
South Africa	-13.07	-10.60	6.57	-2.53	-3.35	-1.46	-0.04	-0.87	4.27	3.33	4.07	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/82af> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/5995>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 52. Current account as a percentage of GDP

Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-2.1	0.7	2.7	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	3.5	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.8
Austria	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.4	0.8	-1.8	-0.3
Belgium	-0.8	0.1	0.8 p	-2.5	1.8	1.7	0.5 p	0.4 p	0.8 p	1.6 p	2.1 p	2.3 p
Canada	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	-1.7	-2.0	-1.6	-3.0	-1.6	-1.8	-0.9	0.3	0.6
Chile	-3.9	-3.7	1.3	-4.3	-3.4	-3.0	-2.0	4.6	2.1	1.0	-4.6	-3.5
Colombia	-4.2	-4.6	-3.7	-4.6	-5.2	-4.1	-3.3	-4.0	-3.0	-4.2	-4.1	-6.8
Costa Rica	-3.0	-2.1	-2.3	-2.3	-1.8	-1.8	-0.8	-3.8	-3.3	-1.5	-5.0	-6.4
Czech Republic	0.4	0.3	3.5	2.5	-0.3	-0.4	3.3	0.9	7.9	2.0	2.2	1.5
Denmark	7.3	8.7	8.3	9.4	9.0	9.8	9.1	9.3	8.4	6.2	7.6	7.2
Estonia	0.8	2.5	-0.1	3.4	1.8	2.0	5.1	6.6	-1.6	-10.4	-5.4	-6.8
Finland	-1.8	-0.3	0.8	-1.8	-0.9	1.1	-0.9	0.3	0.3	3.7	0.8	1.1
France	-0.8	-0.3	-1.9	1.5	-0.5	-0.8	-2.0	-1.0	-2.5	-2.0	-1.6	1.5
Germany	7.8 p	7.4 p	6.9 p	7.2 p	7.4 p	7.6 p	7.0 p	4.9 p	7.2 p	8.5 p	7.7 p	8.3 p
Greece	-2.9 p	-1.5 p	-6.6 p	2.7 p	-1.3 p	-3.6 p	-6.2 p	-6.9 p	-7.8 p	-5.5 p	-6.7 p	-9.1 p
Hungary	0.2	-0.7	-1.6	0.7	-2.6	0.5	-2.1	-4.8	0.5	0.0	-1.0	-1.3
Iceland	3.5	5.8	0.9	5.6	3.7	7.0	2.8	0.5	-2.3	2.6	-3.2	-2.3
Ireland	6.0	-11.3	4.5	-42.2	1.9	-12.4	-21.7	12.4	5.3	22.1	13.3	10.2
Israel	2.8	3.4	5.4	4.0	2.6	2.8	4.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.6
Italy	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.8	3.7	1.6	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.4
Japan	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	1.7	3.1	4.7	3.8	3.8
Korea	4.5	3.6	4.5 p	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.5 p	1.8 p	4.2 p	7.4 p	6.3 p	4.8 p
Latvia	-0.1	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	-1.4	0.1	0.8	4.7	0.7	5.8	-1.7	-5.3
Lithuania	0.8	4.0	5.3	2.6	4.2	6.4	7.0	2.5	6.0	5.4	6.7	5.6
Luxembourg	4.6	4.7	4.3	11.1	-1.2	-4.6	0.1	6.9	4.6	5.6	2.5	-6.8
Mexico	-2.0 p	-0.3 p	2.4 p	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.5	-3.3	5.9	5.5	0.4	-0.3
Netherlands	10.8	9.4 p	7.0 p	7.4 p	9.5 p	11.6 p	8.5 p	5.9 p	6.5 p	6.9 p	8.7 p	11.2 p
New Zealand	-3.9	-2.9	-1.1	-3.1	-2.9	-2.3	-1.0	0.4	-0.9	-2.8	-6.1	-3.4
Norway	8.0	2.8	2.0	2.8	1.5	3.3	3.2	-0.2	2.3	2.4	8.2	9.9
Poland	-1.3	0.5	3.5	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.0	5.9	3.3	2.9	0.5	..
Portugal	0.6	0.4	-1.2 p	2.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.9 p	-1.5 p	-1.3 p	-1.2 p	-1.2 p	..
Slovak Republic	-2.2	-2.7	-0.4	-2.3	-4.8	-1.8	-5.4	0.7	2.4	0.8	0.2	..
Slovenia	5.9	6.0	7.4	6.9	5.7	5.4	8.0	6.3	8.0	7.2	6.3	4.0
Spain	1.9	2.1 p	0.8 p	3.0 p	1.9 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	0.3 p	0.4 p	0.8 p	0.6 p	0.4 p
Sweden	2.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.2	4.9	5.9	4.8	5.6	6.4	5.8	5.9
Switzerland	5.4	4.9	1.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.6	0.7	4.1	-4.7	7.6	4.5
Turkey	-2.4	0.9	-5.2	3.4	1.2	-1.5	-4.3	-5.6	-5.7	-5.3	-3.3	0.2
United Kingdom	-3.9	-2.7	-2.6	-2.9	-2.5	0.5	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	-4.6	-1.6	-1.5
United States	-2.1	-2.2	-2.9	-2.3	-2.2	-1.9	-2.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3
Euro area	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.2
Major-seven	-0.2 p	-0.2 p	-0.7 p	-0.1 p	-0.2 p	0.2 p	-0.3 p	-1.2 p	-0.8 p	-0.5 p	-0.6 p	-0.3 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.3	3.6	3.6	3.1
OECD-Total	0.3 p	0.3 p	0.1 p	0.2 p	0.4 p	0.7 p	0.1 p	-0.4 p	0.2 p	0.5 p	0.4 p	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-5.2	-0.8	0.9	-2.4	-0.9	2.2	1.4	2.5	1.2	-1.4	1.3	1.5
Brazil	-2.7	-3.5	-1.7	-3.9	-4.3	-3.6	-3.4	-0.8	-0.1	-2.4	-2.9	-2.3
China	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	-0.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.3
India	-2.4	-1.0	1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	4.3	2.4	-0.1	-1.8	..
Indonesia	-2.9	-2.7	-0.4	-2.6	-3.1	-2.5	-1.6	-1.0	0.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.6
Russian Federation	6.9	4.0	2.4	4.3 e	4.3 e	2.0 e	3.3 e	2.0 e	2.5 e	1.5 e	3.1 e	..
Saudi Arabia	9.2	4.8	-3.1	5.8	3.6	3.1	-1.1	-12.9	-0.4	0.3	0.8	6.1
South Africa	-3.2	-2.7	2.0	-2.6	-3.5	-1.5	0.0	-1.3	5.2	3.5	4.1	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/82af> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/5995>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 53. Trade balance, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	21.12	50.28	41.13	13.99	15.14	10.82	11.85	10.62	7.11	11.39	17.58	20.94
Austria	1.32	4.27	3.46	1.08	0.98	1.41	0.57	0.58	1.05	1.30	0.84	0.21
Belgium	-2.23	3.15	5.28	-0.69	1.64	2.12	1.31	0.00	1.36	2.72	2.06	2.30
Canada	-15.32	-11.57	-28.00	-1.31	-2.66	-1.75	-7.28	-6.37	-7.23	-7.11	0.95	1.37
Chile	4.21	2.95	18.37	0.31	1.10	1.06	2.05	5.54	5.19	5.59	2.54	3.50
Colombia	-6.54	-10.05	-8.98	-2.28	-3.01	-2.53	-2.27	-1.91	-2.15	-2.65	-2.58	-4.24
Costa Rica	-4.61	-3.95	-2.15	-1.00	-0.94	-0.85	-0.76	-0.68	-0.46	-0.25	-0.54	-0.90
Czech Republic	9.25	10.46	12.29	3.18	2.89	1.98	2.20	1.06	4.15	5.09	3.64	2.07
Denmark	12.91	18.47	18.71	5.16	5.01	5.13	5.03	4.57	4.63	4.46	4.15	4.46
Estonia	-1.44	-1.04	-0.17	-0.18	-0.32	-0.33	-0.14	0.06	-0.12	0.03	-0.36	-0.32
Finland	0.31	2.58	3.35	0.17	0.14	0.96	0.04	1.22	0.68	1.44	0.72	0.49
France	-60.15	-52.21	-68.29	-3.37	-15.19	-17.95	-16.20	-12.08	-21.59	-18.82	-18.06	-1.47
Germany	265.05	242.37	215.98	58.84	60.32	63.71	56.81	27.71	59.87	73.41	65.02	69.19
Greece	-26.54	-25.56	-21.11	-6.46	-6.32	-6.13	-6.00	-4.32	-5.35	-5.46	-5.94	-7.29
Hungary	-2.72	-4.15	-1.58	-0.50	-1.29	-1.39	-1.00	-0.67	0.12	0.00	0.69	-0.13
Iceland	-1.50	-1.01	-0.67	-0.27	-0.36	-0.15	-0.27	-0.08	-0.21	-0.12	-0.26	-0.35
Ireland	128.80	133.35	158.13	32.69	34.53	33.32	36.27	37.15	42.59	42.52	49.01	48.40
Israel	-17.00	-16.04	-11.18	-3.99	-3.86	-3.74	-2.38	-2.95	-2.34	-3.52	-4.03	-5.31
Italy	54.20	67.99	77.89	14.60	16.46	20.12	18.70	10.96	23.96	24.95	22.42	20.12
Japan	12.99	-1.12	26.56	-2.01	-0.86	2.01	5.35	-13.69	11.59	23.32	13.56	8.93
Korea	110.09	79.81	81.95	17.41	18.19	20.05	20.14	9.15	21.48	31.18	24.53	18.25
Latvia	-2.94	-2.95	-1.72	-0.80	-0.67	-0.81	-0.62	-0.30	-0.39	-0.41	-0.54	-0.87
Lithuania	-3.09	-2.37	-1.60	-0.58	-0.61	-0.49	-0.42	-0.57	-0.29	-0.31	-0.35	-0.04
Luxembourg	2.20	2.41	2.38	0.48	0.55	0.77	0.61	0.55	0.39	0.83	0.65	0.37
Mexico	-13.77	5.17	33.98	1.71	0.52	3.41	5.14	-5.83	18.42	16.25	1.06	-2.68
Netherlands	84.51	67.28	73.77	17.42	15.32	17.56	16.95	15.66	19.08	22.41	21.62	22.73
New Zealand	-3.59	-2.53	1.92	-0.52	-0.75	-0.63	-0.01	1.36	0.59	-0.01	-1.04	-0.26
Norway	33.83	15.65	-0.21	4.50	1.85	4.30	1.38	-1.24	-0.72	0.44	6.27	8.51
Poland	-7.34	1.34	14.22	0.52	0.29	0.80	0.71	4.89	3.95	4.66	3.51	..
Portugal	-18.46	-18.23	-13.89	-4.71	-4.89	-4.14	-4.72	-3.00	-3.05	-3.06	-2.79	..
Slovak Republic	-0.28	-1.10	0.68	-0.22	-0.71	-0.17	-1.04	0.41	0.94	0.44	0.79	..
Slovenia	1.50	1.47	2.70	0.38	0.29	0.37	0.59	0.55	0.87	0.70	0.61	0.14
Spain	-34.59	-29.95	-10.36	-6.96	-8.46	-6.94	-6.10	-0.62	-1.70	-1.84	-1.64	-3.49
Sweden	11.11	20.69	25.35	5.67	5.57	4.87	6.91	4.92	6.26	7.37	6.92	8.14
Switzerland	72.32	71.19	61.99	16.93	18.57	18.39	16.83	12.87	14.39	18.00	21.67	25.75
Turkey	-40.73	-16.75	-37.88	-2.46	-3.71	-7.09	-10.43	-6.99	-10.45	-10.01	-7.52	-3.63
United Kingdom	-189.73	-176.38	-165.11	-47.47	-39.13	-23.13	-39.71	-18.95	-43.96	-63.91	-53.43	-45.62
United States	-878.75	-861.52	-922.03	-224.36	-218.37	-201.17	-200.26	-223.27	-245.37	-253.13	-268.89	-269.67
Euro area	338.26	348.82	388.24	81.13	85.55	92.64	101.13	59.82	108.20	121.62	127.03	98.39
Major-seven	-811.71	-792.44	-862.99	-205.08	-199.43	-158.16	-182.58	-235.69	-222.74	-221.29	-238.43	-217.16
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	292.89	318.84	384.43	74.03	81.48	87.21	94.34	55.74	108.20	129.40	116.22	89.66
OECD-Total	-505.61	-437.60	-414.86	-115.10	-112.79	-66.24	-90.16	-153.68	-96.71	-72.09	-97.15	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-0.74	18.23	14.63	3.36	4.25	7.13	4.97	4.54	3.84	1.28	4.33	4.13
Brazil	43.37	26.55	32.37	7.76	1.79	5.81	4.47	9.13	13.44	5.33	3.88	11.70
China	380.07	392.99	515.00	88.10	101.17	96.28	51.97	149.16	144.31	169.56	179.98	114.46
India	-187.24	-157.54	-94.80	-45.00	-39.59	-32.83	-39.62	-9.36	-14.62	-31.99	-47.10	..
Indonesia	-0.23	3.51	28.21	2.12	-0.47	0.09	3.55	5.74	9.26	9.67	6.28	7.49
Russian Federation	193.80	166.17	93.30	42.69	42.91	36.59	30.17	18.81	22.54	21.77	24.88	..
Saudi Arabia	168.75	121.34	47.94	30.62	27.11	28.99	20.15	0.62	12.07	15.10	25.59	28.77
South Africa	1.83	2.72	17.31	0.27	0.49	1.67	2.80	1.65	6.52	6.53	7.26	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/82af> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/5995>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 54. Services balance, billions of US dollars*Seasonally adjusted*

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-4.11	-1.04	9.44	-0.52	-0.14	0.18	-0.21	3.51	3.30	2.98	2.08	1.31
Austria	11.69	10.46	8.97	1.98	2.37	3.02	3.28	1.89	2.82	0.92	-0.94	1.08
Belgium	0.92	0.53	2.04	-1.16	1.03	0.64	0.31	1.44	0.23	0.01	1.37	0.74
Canada	-17.26	-16.21	-5.74	-3.91	-3.55	-4.20	-6.41	0.28	0.08	0.31	0.35	0.11
Chile	-4.67	-5.10	-5.00	-1.25	-1.27	-1.27	-1.30	-0.96	-1.30	-1.45	-1.82	-1.76
Colombia	-4.16	-4.28	-4.39	-1.17	-1.20	-0.89	-1.01	-1.09	-1.05	-1.24	-1.34	-1.69
Costa Rica	5.54	5.82	3.64	1.33	1.45	1.56	1.48	0.62	0.70	0.84	0.65	0.81
Czech Republic	5.52	4.62	4.51	1.47	0.81	0.81	1.58	0.95	1.24	0.74	1.07	1.27
Denmark	9.02	7.23	4.26	1.90	1.69	1.87	1.36	1.41	1.30	0.13	2.16	1.44
Estonia	2.23	2.33	0.32	0.61	0.54	0.62	0.63	0.39	0.08	-0.86	-0.08	-0.13
Finland	-3.77	-2.15	-2.44	-0.66	-0.51	-0.37	-0.50	-1.28	-1.23	0.64	-0.79	-1.07
France	28.73	26.86	18.73	7.91	6.07	4.89	3.73	5.35	4.90	4.76	5.58	11.61
Germany	-20.55	-23.12	3.96	-6.64	-5.25	-7.12	-4.50	3.72	1.05	3.92	3.22	3.61
Greece	22.78	23.64	8.29	7.06	6.55	4.52	3.48	1.43	1.04	2.30	2.29	1.94
Hungary	9.55	7.94	4.23	2.42	1.67	1.80	1.69	0.55	1.10	0.91	0.91	1.83
Iceland	2.37	2.13	0.51	0.54	0.52	0.53	0.32	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.20
Ireland	-19.29	-84.33	-32.96	-51.04	-9.02	-21.47	-34.37	-3.18	-2.56	8.75	4.89	0.82
Israel	20.01	23.72	29.97	6.00	5.57	5.67	6.16	7.42	7.66	8.74	9.63	10.42
Italy	-3.45	-0.82	-8.30	1.55	-0.97	-1.27	-2.27	-3.14	-0.85	-1.97	-2.52	-3.25
Japan	-9.48	-10.11	-35.16	-0.84	-4.22	-2.30	-8.58	-9.22	-9.70	-7.66	-8.31	-10.53
Korea	-29.37	-26.85	-16.19	-6.55	-6.70	-6.09	-5.07	-4.62	-4.32	-2.18	-0.68	-2.81
Latvia	2.75	2.75	2.14	0.73	0.68	0.67	0.57	0.53	0.51	0.52	0.55	0.50
Lithuania	4.36	5.53	5.68	1.23	1.45	1.59	1.46	1.06	1.46	1.72	1.65	1.39
Luxembourg	25.09	23.51	24.92	6.05	5.81	5.60	6.06	6.04	6.21	6.64	6.78	7.32
Mexico	-11.48	-8.28	-11.05	-1.50	-2.87	-1.80	-2.00	-3.78	-2.74	-2.54	-4.73	-2.66
Netherlands	11.80	21.96	21.13	5.19	6.07	6.62	6.48	4.26	5.44	4.94	5.56	7.66
New Zealand	3.34	2.57	0.07	0.60	0.72	0.63	0.66	-0.12	0.05	-0.53	-1.29	-0.40
Norway	-8.78	-9.13	-1.42	-2.64	-1.93	-2.41	-1.53	-0.03	0.03	0.14	0.56	0.66
Poland	25.10	26.47	26.78	6.76	6.76	6.64	6.85	6.37	6.98	6.59	6.29	..
Portugal	20.64	19.98	9.80	5.90	5.13	4.26	3.96	1.88	1.83	2.07	1.72	..
Slovak Republic	1.10	1.37	1.22	0.39	0.35	0.35	0.33	0.27	0.40	0.21	0.22	..
Slovenia	3.10	3.25	2.27	0.95	0.80	0.73	0.67	0.50	0.57	0.53	0.61	0.68
Spain	73.18	70.76	29.20	20.77	17.22	15.86	13.35	3.68	5.29	6.72	6.35	7.51
Sweden	1.60	2.96	-0.18	1.44	1.05	0.23	-0.15	-0.73	-0.23	1.04	0.87	0.06
Switzerland	4.34	0.80	-9.89	0.05	-0.81	-0.88	-2.69	-2.28	-3.30	-1.61	-2.34	-2.12
Turkey	30.17	35.53	9.15	11.85	9.31	7.12	5.16	0.42	1.30	2.27	3.47	6.80
United Kingdom	151.99	149.98	170.60	36.68	36.97	39.37	40.69	41.01	41.89	47.19	47.71	46.63
United States	297.80	285.17	245.34	72.00	69.76	72.44	66.01	64.72	58.27	56.34	62.79	61.24
Euro area	139.68	42.27	6.59	-7.87	32.11	-20.52	-46.98	12.13	11.16	33.23	27.75	24.26
Major-seven	427.79	411.76	389.42	106.74	98.81	101.80	88.67	102.73	95.63	102.90	108.81	109.42
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	184.07	83.53	39.06	-0.43	40.17	-4.34	-40.78	17.60	18.50	47.08	38.41	32.77
OECD-Total	638.38	576.43	514.44	125.47	151.93	138.13	105.69	129.32	128.44	153.01	154.51	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-8.94	-4.86	-2.24	-1.28	-1.26	-0.89	-0.77	-0.13	-0.46	-0.87	-0.73	-0.43
Brazil	-35.99	-35.49	-20.94	-10.03	-7.92	-8.70	-7.39	-3.93	-5.00	-4.63	-4.22	-4.36
China	-292.17	-261.15	-145.33	-68.45	-64.90	-62.21	-48.73	-31.14	-34.02	-31.44	-23.35	-30.33
India	80.89	84.25	87.07	20.95	21.18	21.09	21.78	21.52	21.31	22.47	23.27	..
Indonesia	-6.49	-7.64	-9.69	-2.55	-1.69	-1.18	-1.61	-2.83	-2.77	-2.49	-2.75	-3.19
Russian Federation	-30.30	-36.42	-17.84	-9.08	-9.98	-9.52	-8.10	-1.98	-2.84	-4.92	-3.28	..
Saudi Arabia	-63.42	-54.42	-45.91	-11.93	-12.37	-16.40	-11.74	-12.63	-9.42	-12.12	-14.27	-12.16
South Africa	-0.57	-0.95	-2.39	-0.12	-0.09	-0.58	-0.38	-0.48	-0.58	-0.96	-0.98	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/82af> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/5995>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 55. Exports of services, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	69.42	71.07	48.96	17.64	17.82	18.06	14.78	11.00	11.21	11.85	11.36	11.35
Austria	75.81	76.48	64.71	19.37	18.79	18.92	18.64	14.21	16.38	15.44	13.76	17.55
Belgium	124.87	124.28	121.27	30.47	31.48	31.79	30.80	29.37	30.34	30.79	32.85	34.36
Canada	103.52	105.01	85.50	26.02	26.62	26.73	23.55	19.78	20.51	21.67	22.22	23.20
Chile	9.94	9.26	6.32	2.37	2.38	2.15	1.95	1.63	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.67
Colombia	10.73	10.67	5.75	2.66	2.74	2.65	2.44	1.02	0.99	1.29	1.43	1.77
Costa Rica	9.76	10.37	7.66	2.50	2.58	2.74	2.63	1.57	1.64	1.81	1.73	1.94
Czech Republic	30.63	30.45	26.04	7.63	7.63	7.64	7.47	5.72	6.36	6.53	6.83	7.62
Denmark	82.52	83.64	76.18	20.86	20.66	21.07	20.36	17.28	18.94	19.64	20.45	20.58
Estonia	7.83	8.05	6.51	2.03	2.05	2.05	1.95	1.27	1.54	1.75	2.15	2.03
Finland	31.73	34.40	29.36	8.70	8.66	8.53	8.07	6.20	6.57	8.56	7.12	7.29
France	302.54	296.25	254.04	75.76	74.20	72.13	66.46	58.22	63.10	66.46	69.51	74.42
Germany	354.18	352.37	309.94	90.51	88.74	85.86	83.32	71.32	76.44	78.91	82.03	90.19
Greece	43.86	44.96	25.88	12.20	11.97	10.19	8.51	5.36	5.47	6.48	7.41	8.25
Hungary	29.99	30.16	22.07	7.96	7.42	7.34	6.75	4.56	5.39	5.40	5.52	6.28
Iceland	6.53	5.68	2.80	1.46	1.39	1.37	1.10	0.50	0.51	0.72	0.59	0.85
Ireland	222.41	247.80	262.09	61.20	62.28	64.86	63.40	56.49	63.39	79.78	80.03	82.16
Israel	52.11	56.74	55.30	14.27	14.11	14.03	13.97	12.96	13.44	14.93	16.48	18.32
Italy	123.36	122.41	85.36	33.43	30.33	28.37	24.48	18.15	21.04	21.70	22.19	23.71
Japan	194.02	209.82	161.28	53.50	54.27	51.63	43.85	39.55	38.09	39.70	40.44	42.32
Korea	103.68	103.84	90.11	26.97	25.75	25.94	23.64	20.18	21.10	25.18	26.00	28.11
Latvia	6.29	6.24	5.01	1.64	1.55	1.52	1.37	1.13	1.22	1.28	1.33	1.40
Lithuania	11.43	13.24	12.37	3.24	3.40	3.52	3.29	2.51	3.12	3.48	3.52	3.66
Luxembourg	112.36	115.58	121.10	29.07	29.23	28.64	28.92	28.34	31.23	32.86	33.89	34.94
Mexico	29.01	31.70	17.03	8.08	7.63	7.73	7.31	1.80	3.48	4.43	4.10	6.77
Netherlands	201.24	202.37	181.55	52.05	51.06	49.80	49.06	42.79	44.99	44.63	44.76	48.00
New Zealand	18.27	18.12	11.45	4.48	4.58	4.52	4.30	2.37	2.53	2.25	1.76	2.96
Norway	43.45	43.45	35.48	11.09	11.42	10.38	10.21	7.89	8.35	9.07	9.48	9.87
Poland	68.09	69.93	66.99	18.14	17.65	17.23	17.56	15.24	16.84	17.44	16.71	..
Portugal	39.43	39.92	25.51	11.17	10.24	9.08	8.50	5.18	5.63	6.14	5.63	..
Slovak Republic	12.07	12.32	10.10	3.18	3.08	3.10	2.77	2.18	2.64	2.51	2.64	..
Slovenia	9.59	9.69	7.86	2.61	2.41	2.30	2.18	1.74	1.93	2.02	2.09	2.35
Spain	155.65	157.04	90.02	43.31	39.57	36.47	31.92	16.40	19.37	22.13	22.06	26.52
Sweden	73.60	77.93	68.49	20.67	19.94	18.29	17.99	14.84	16.56	19.29	18.96	19.38
Switzerland	137.63	132.98	116.42	33.75	33.18	32.05	30.98	26.25	27.84	31.42	30.76	33.35
Turkey	58.63	63.59	34.88	18.75	16.48	14.08	12.62	5.84	7.26	9.16	10.34	14.02
United Kingdom	416.78	417.68	374.87	103.38	103.00	109.74	101.59	86.66	89.78	97.12	97.27	97.49
United States	861.73	876.30	705.64	220.82	218.95	220.65	199.26	165.21	166.43	174.75	181.46	189.06
Euro area	1 119.42	1 138.43	988.58	285.13	287.03	285.87	271.34	217.44	231.73	268.84	273.02	280.25
Major-seven	2 356.12	2 379.83	1 976.64	603.41	596.10	595.13	542.50	458.88	475.40	500.31	515.11	540.39
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 146.92	1 162.25	1 012.86	289.25	291.08	294.49	276.14	221.17	236.45	280.19	279.41	282.62
OECD-Total	4 244.70	4 321.81	3 631.90	1 102.92	1 085.25	1 073.16	997.96	822.74	873.03	939.96	958.28	..
Other economies												
Argentina	15.34	14.76	9.40	3.63	3.63	3.70	3.46	2.14	2.02	1.78	1.95	2.37
Brazil	35.38	34.28	28.58	8.16	9.17	8.45	8.25	6.63	6.40	7.28	7.75	8.28
China	233.57	244.36	235.21	59.90	61.49	61.71	56.03	56.47	59.25	63.46	74.17	77.56
India	205.17	214.80	202.99	54.33	53.49	53.48	51.97	48.91	50.50	51.68	54.84	..
Indonesia	31.21	31.64	14.90	7.79	8.35	8.04	6.14	2.99	2.73	3.05	3.20	3.51
Russian Federation	64.58	61.89	47.42	15.49	15.94	15.14	15.08	9.98	10.30	12.06	12.37	13.08 e
Saudi Arabia	20.53	24.24	10.30	6.92	6.25	5.06	3.79	2.27	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.57
South Africa	15.90	14.72	7.36	3.94	3.79	3.25	2.95	1.53	1.54	1.43	1.45	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/82af> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/5995>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 56. Imports of services, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	73.53	72.11	39.51	18.16	17.96	17.88	15.00	7.49	7.91	8.87	9.28	10.05
Austria	64.13	66.03	55.74	17.39	16.42	15.90	15.37	12.32	13.56	14.52	14.70	16.47
Belgium	123.95	123.75	119.23	31.62	30.45	31.15	30.50	27.93	30.12	30.78	31.48	33.62
Canada	120.77	121.22	91.25	29.93	30.17	30.93	29.96	19.50	20.43	21.36	21.87	23.09
Chile	14.61	14.36	11.32	3.62	3.65	3.42	3.25	2.59	2.65	2.83	3.22	3.43
Colombia	14.89	14.95	10.14	3.83	3.94	3.54	3.44	2.11	2.05	2.53	2.77	3.46
Costa Rica	4.21	4.55	4.01	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.15	0.95	0.94	0.97	1.08	1.13
Czech Republic	25.11	25.83	21.53	6.16	6.82	6.83	5.89	4.77	5.12	5.79	5.77	6.35
Denmark	73.50	76.41	71.92	18.97	18.97	19.20	19.00	15.87	17.64	19.51	18.28	19.14
Estonia	5.59	5.72	6.19	1.42	1.51	1.43	1.32	0.88	1.46	2.61	2.22	2.16
Finland	35.50	36.55	31.80	9.36	9.16	8.90	8.58	7.48	7.81	7.93	7.91	8.36
France	273.81	269.39	235.32	67.85	68.13	67.25	62.73	52.86	58.21	61.70	63.93	62.81
Germany	374.73	375.48	305.99	97.15	93.99	92.98	87.82	67.60	75.40	74.99	78.81	86.57
Greece	21.07	21.32	17.59	5.15	5.42	5.67	5.03	3.93	4.43	4.18	5.12	6.31
Hungary	20.45	22.22	17.83	5.53	5.74	5.53	5.05	4.01	4.30	4.49	4.61	4.45
Iceland	4.16	3.55	2.29	0.92	0.88	0.84	0.78	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.65
Ireland	241.70	332.12	295.06	112.25	71.30	86.33	97.76	59.67	65.94	71.03	75.14	81.34
Israel	32.10	33.02	25.33	8.27	8.54	8.36	7.82	5.54	5.78	6.19	6.85	7.90
Italy	126.80	123.23	93.66	31.88	31.29	29.64	26.74	21.29	21.89	23.67	24.71	26.96
Japan	203.51	219.90	196.46	54.33	58.49	53.93	52.43	48.77	47.80	47.35	48.75	52.86
Korea	133.05	130.68	106.30	33.52	32.46	32.03	28.72	24.80	25.42	27.35	26.68	30.92
Latvia	3.54	3.50	2.87	0.91	0.87	0.85	0.79	0.60	0.71	0.77	0.78	0.90
Lithuania	7.07	7.72	6.69	2.01	1.95	1.93	1.83	1.45	1.66	1.76	1.87	2.27
Luxembourg	87.27	92.07	96.18	23.02	23.42	23.03	22.86	22.29	25.03	26.22	27.11	27.62
Mexico	40.49	39.98	28.08	9.58	10.51	9.53	9.31	5.58	6.22	6.97	8.83	9.42
Netherlands	189.45	180.42	160.42	46.86	44.98	43.18	42.59	38.54	39.55	39.69	39.20	40.34
New Zealand	14.93	15.56	11.38	3.88	3.86	3.89	3.64	2.48	2.48	2.78	3.05	3.35
Norway	52.23	52.58	36.90	13.73	13.35	12.79	11.75	7.93	8.32	8.93	8.92	9.21
Poland	43.00	43.46	40.21	11.39	10.89	10.60	10.70	8.87	9.86	10.85	10.42	..
Portugal	18.79	19.95	15.71	5.27	5.11	4.82	4.54	3.30	3.80	4.08	3.91	..
Slovak Republic	10.98	10.95	8.88	2.79	2.73	2.75	2.43	1.91	2.24	2.31	2.42	..
Slovenia	6.49	6.44	5.59	1.66	1.61	1.56	1.50	1.24	1.36	1.49	1.49	1.66
Spain	82.48	86.28	60.83	22.55	22.35	20.61	18.57	12.72	14.08	15.41	15.71	19.00
Sweden	72.00	74.97	68.67	19.22	18.89	18.06	18.14	15.57	16.79	18.26	18.09	19.32
Switzerland	133.29	132.18	126.31	33.70	33.99	32.93	33.67	28.53	31.14	33.04	33.10	35.48
Turkey	28.45	28.06	25.72	6.90	7.17	6.96	7.46	5.41	5.96	6.89	6.87	7.22
United Kingdom	264.79	267.70	204.27	66.71	66.03	70.38	60.90	45.65	47.89	49.93	49.56	50.86
United States	563.93	591.12	460.30	148.82	149.18	148.22	133.25	100.49	108.16	118.41	118.67	127.82
Euro area	979.74	1 096.16	981.99	293.00	254.92	306.39	318.32	205.31	220.57	235.61	245.27	255.99
Major-seven	1 928.34	1 968.03	1 587.24	496.67	497.29	493.33	453.83	356.15	379.78	397.41	406.29	430.97
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	962.85	1 078.72	973.81	289.68	250.91	298.83	316.93	203.57	217.95	233.12	241.00	249.85
OECD-Total	3 606.33	3 745.34	3 117.48	977.46	933.31	935.03	892.27	693.42	744.59	786.95	803.77	..
Other economies												
Argentina	24.28	19.63	11.64	4.91	4.88	4.60	4.24	2.27	2.47	2.66	2.69	2.80
Brazil	71.37	69.76	49.52	18.19	17.09	17.16	15.64	10.56	11.40	11.92	11.98	12.64
China	525.74	505.51	380.54	128.35	126.39	123.92	104.77	87.61	93.26	94.89	97.53	107.89
India	124.29	130.55	115.92	33.38	32.31	32.39	30.19	27.40	29.19	29.21	31.57	..
Indonesia	37.69	39.28	24.59	10.34	10.04	9.22	7.75	5.81	5.50	5.53	5.95	6.71
Russian Federation	94.88	98.30	65.26	24.57	25.92	24.67	23.18	11.97	13.13	16.98	15.65	14.51 e
Saudi Arabia	83.95	78.66	56.21	18.85	18.62	21.45	15.52	14.91	11.53	14.25	16.43	14.73
South Africa	16.47	15.68	9.75	4.05	3.88	3.83	3.33	2.01	2.12	2.39	2.43	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/82af> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/5995>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 57. Net direct investment, billions of US dollars

				2019			2020				2021	
	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-61.17	-29.54	-7.76	-17.63	-12.03	2.53	-5.93	-4.45	4.21	-0.99	-7.03	-4.23
Austria	1.80	6.40	9.76	-0.42	0.80	1.81	3.85	-2.14	5.74	2.51	1.57	-1.53
Belgium	5.17	-5.12	-1.32	1.67	-4.55	-15.31	2.35	4.20	-2.91	-5.51	8.48	8.51
Canada	19.17	31.06	22.34	2.05	2.06	11.26	-1.25	3.53	8.58	11.75	-9.22	8.31
Chile	-6.45	-3.25	3.20	-3.51	0.19	0.41	-1.70	-0.70	2.75	2.84	-0.51	-3.44
Colombia	-6.17	-10.84	-5.92	-3.63	-1.68	-2.88	-2.07	-1.64	-0.18	-2.02	-1.58	-1.08
Costa Rica	-2.43	-2.70	-1.64	-0.40	-0.49	-1.13	-0.56	-0.23	-0.28	-0.57	-0.70	-0.64
Czech Republic	-2.35	-5.98	-3.15	-2.09	-1.97	-0.88	0.28	-1.40	0.94	-2.97	1.57	-1.56
Denmark	-2.09	9.93	8.08	3.41	4.21	1.48	2.96	1.75	-0.89	4.27	3.27	4.84
Estonia	-1.47	-1.22	-3.17	-0.08	-0.79	-0.17	-0.48	-0.50	-1.16	-1.07	-1.62	-0.32
Finland	13.62	-8.59	4.03	1.66	-1.25	-5.35	-0.79	1.47	1.59	1.86	-3.04	1.19
France	60.17	5.46	41.05	-1.63	4.56	-3.34	37.32	-5.66	3.17	5.44	3.72	3.71
Germany	24.16	85.21	-0.70	14.27	-8.64	37.04	22.22	-13.79	-13.35	3.77	37.57	4.41
Greece	-3.49	-4.38	-2.66	-1.31	-0.60	-1.60	-0.88	-0.50	-0.62	-0.65	-0.45	-1.96
Hungary	-3.59	-0.12	-2.83	0.93	0.41	-1.03	-1.02	-1.14	-0.31	-0.34	0.10	0.00
Iceland	0.47	0.70	0.67	0.30	0.08	0.22	0.27	0.23	0.11	0.06	0.34	0.20
Ireland	25.70	-97.73	-82.30	-63.30	-6.00	-35.11	-16.19	-74.15	4.09	7.54	40.67	4.45
Israel	-15.43	-8.67	-17.91	-1.70	-2.28	-4.07	-4.15	-8.53	-3.07	-2.15	-5.95	-4.96
Italy	-6.14	1.64	21.72	0.55	-1.11	0.01	2.29	3.70	10.85	5.17	2.04	1.82
Japan	135.00	219.00	105.46	47.21	39.35	44.92	44.62	10.58	26.27	23.67	40.02	30.91
Korea	26.04	25.60	23.26	6.98	6.02	5.11	5.42	2.47	9.18	6.19	7.34	5.54
Latvia	-0.76	-1.00	-0.75	-0.05	-0.42	-0.33	-0.16	-0.12	-0.22	-0.25	-0.49	-0.71
Lithuania	-0.27	-1.28	-0.62	-0.45	-0.42	-0.26	-0.11	0.06	-0.58	0.01	-0.30	0.08
Luxembourg	-24.90	78.50	15.66	20.47	12.55	-0.95	-3.52	-46.08	46.55	22.63	13.70	-27.27
Mexico	-25.57	-23.57	-24.89	-4.82	-4.29	-2.58	-16.14	-2.39	-1.13	-5.23	-10.39	-5.12
Netherlands	69.13	42.48	-41.61	-30.92	27.84	-1.17	39.89	49.30	-0.90	-139.16	39.98	13.23
New Zealand	-1.87	-4.48	-3.36	-4.19	-0.60	0.47	-0.56	-0.26	-1.11	-1.43	-1.47	-1.58
Norway	20.26	-9.27	-1.00	7.59	-4.34	-8.97	-0.22	0.74	0.13	-1.76	2.96	-4.07
Poland	-15.14	-9.59	-9.68	0.69	-3.75	0.07	-5.81	-1.79	-2.01	0.00	-6.70	..
Portugal	-6.31	-8.74	-4.03	-0.86	-2.09	-4.14	-0.40	-0.34	0.03	-3.45	-0.70	..
Slovak Republic	-1.35	-2.30	2.16	0.26	-0.55	-1.85	-0.38	0.91	1.80	-0.15	0.92	..
Slovenia	-1.10	-0.85	0.30	-0.23	-0.13	-0.13	-0.02	-0.04	-0.26	0.65	-0.22	-0.61
Spain	-19.91	7.41	22.33	9.77	2.22	-1.52	7.52	3.04	8.07	3.71	-1.20	0.02
Sweden	13.62	6.00	1.17	5.23	2.85	-4.91	3.04	1.48	-3.79	0.08	-2.07	-5.00
Switzerland	112.32	35.53	62.29	1.79	8.95	28.70	8.99	46.38	22.40	-15.48	-13.50	-3.34
Turkey	-9.24	-6.32	-4.58	-1.18	-1.26	-1.64	-2.08	-0.16	-1.13	-1.22	-1.36	-1.20
United Kingdom	-4.87	-51.52	-83.59	-24.38	-30.14	-7.16	-41.67	-4.78	-1.53	-36.38	-2.59	-41.98
United States	-344.33	-180.01	100.39	-0.09	-55.62	-19.16	-9.50	123.80	18.70	-32.61	27.08	54.39
Euro area	138.27	100.09	-199.32	-104.31	100.03	-62.78	11.19	-133.73	47.85	-124.62	129.98	1.04
Major-seven	-116.84	110.83	206.66	37.97	-49.55	63.56	54.02	117.40	52.68	-19.18	98.62	61.56
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	39.86	73.22	-219.82	-118.12	106.07	-68.42	9.29	-157.43	39.70	-110.02	114.50	-8.52
OECD-Total	-39.79	77.86	140.40	-38.04	-32.93	8.38	65.41	82.84	139.72	-151.22	160.23	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-9.99	-5.12	-2.73	-0.40	-1.25	-1.51	-0.90	0.36	-1.21	-0.97	-2.35	-1.03
Brazil	-76.14	-46.35	-48.13	-8.91	-18.38	-12.16	-15.37	-21.26	-6.90	-4.59	-13.67	1.41
China	-92.34	-50.26	-102.55	-6.73	6.86	-27.30	-16.30	-4.71	-25.08	-56.46	-75.70	-45.59
India	-30.71	-37.41	-52.96	-13.99	-7.31	-9.74	-11.96	0.53	-24.42	-17.38	-2.68	..
Indonesia	-12.51	-20.53	-13.86	-5.77	-5.25	-3.61	-4.27	-4.43	-0.94	-4.22	-4.17	-5.35
Russian Federation	22.59	-10.05	-3.52	-1.33	-6.87	-0.62	4.38	-1.62	-5.41	-0.87	3.62	..
Saudi Arabia	15.01	8.98	-0.49	0.97	0.18	4.10	-1.04	-1.25	0.51	1.29	9.22	-7.00
South Africa	-1.37	-1.98	-5.08	-2.32	0.23	-0.28	-1.21	-2.16	1.36	-3.15	-1.17	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/82af> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/5995>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	1 806.8	1 901.1	2 001.2	1 971.8	499.7	505.8	505.0	505.9	467.5	487.1	508.4	527.4	544.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	1 020.3	1 063.2	1 094.9	1 041.2	273.2	274.4	276.5	273.9	239.0	258.0	270.2	275.0	279.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	336.1	357.6	385.8	419.1	95.9	97.4	99.2	101.0	103.8	106.4	107.7	107.5	109.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	437.2	455.4	453.4	441.5	112.4	114.0	113.8	113.5	108.0	108.1	112.3	118.6	123.9
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	387.0	438.4	492.8	436.4	125.4	128.6	122.3	116.3	106.3	101.1	110.9	118.9	125.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	377.9	416.0	425.2	361.8	106.2	106.7	106.2	98.6	84.8	86.6	91.2	93.5	97.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.44	2.88	1.94	-2.45	0.55	0.81	0.35	-0.33	-6.98	3.56	3.18	1.89	0.67
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.7	107.0	110.5	111.6	110.9	111.3	110.7	111.3	110.6	111.2	112.5	114.6	117.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	110.1	111.3	111.8	111.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	109.7	109.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	98.7	98.2	99.6	101.3	92.8	96.9	97.9	100.9	101.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	99.4	99.8	98.1	97.3	89.5	91.8	92.5	96.4	97.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.0	107.2	107.6	110.6	107.7	107.7	108.0	109.2	105.5	112.2	114.9	114.3	115.2
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	87.3	73.4 e	61.6 e	43.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	94.1	88.6	73.5	77.4	74.1	70.3	74.0	73.4	71.8	76.6	87.8	98.5	106.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	12 971	13 281	13 567	13 546	13 556	13 631	13 643	13 709	13 221	13 511	13 744	13 800	13 819
Men, sa	'000	6 907	7 050	7 181	7 155	7 187	7 214	7 202	7 217	7 021	7 134	7 249	7 264	7 266
Women, sa	'000	6 064	6 231	6 386	6 391	6 369	6 417	6 441	6 492	6 201	6 377	6 495	6 536	6 554
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	12 252	12 584	12 875	12 675	12 849	12 922	12 940	12 991	12 307	12 562	12 812	12 974	13 108
Men, sa	'000	6 529	6 680	6 812	6 690	6 810	6 835	6 821	6 830	6 524	6 626	6 763	6 812	6 872
Women, sa	'000	5 723	5 904	6 063	5 985	6 039	6 087	6 118	6 161	5 783	5 936	6 049	6 162	6 236
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.5	62.2	62.5	60.8	62.6	62.7	62.5	62.5	59.0	60.3	61.4	62.2	62.7
Men, sa	%	66.8	67.2	67.4	65.5	67.5	67.5	67.1	66.9	63.8	64.8	66.1	66.6	67.1
Women, sa	%	56.5	57.3	57.9	56.4	57.8	58.0	58.0	58.2	54.5	55.9	56.9	58.0	58.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	725	703	700	878	707	709	704	718	914	948	932	826	711
Men, sa	'000	381	372	374	469	377	379	381	387	497	508	485	452	393
Women, sa	'000	344	331	326	409	330	330	323	331	418	441	447	374	318
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.0	5.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	107.4	..	108.3	..	112.0	..	114.9	..	115.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.90	1.84	3.13	4.15	1.01	0.34	0.36	0.52	5.30	-1.18	-1.71	-0.32	0.59
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.6	107.9	111.6	112.6	111.1	112.4	112.8	113.6	112.4	112.1	112.5	113.6	116.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.3	105.2	106.9	107.8	106.6	107.2	107.9	108.3	106.2	107.9	108.8	109.5	110.3
Food	2015=100	100.3	101.0	105.5	115.3	103.9	104.1	109.4	112.4	113.1	112.6	123.3	123.6	125.1
Energy	2015=100	105.8	115.4	114.0	105.4	115.1	114.1	116.0	113.1	101.4	105.1	102.0	106.2	110.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.4	105.0	106.6	107.1	106.3	107.1	107.1	107.4	105.7	107.5	107.5	108.0	108.4
Services less housing	2015=100	103.0	104.7	106.7	106.0	106.2	107.5	107.7	107.6	101.6	105.7	109.1	109.4	109.9
Housing	2015=100	104.4	106.5	107.6	108.6	107.4	107.3	108.4	109.0	108.5	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	75.7	79.8	86.9	86.7	89.7	88.0	96.4	111.0	115.2	109.8	94.7	92.8	97.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	13 542	13 507	13 691	13 769	13 772	13 777	13 784	13 839	13 775	13 839	13 845	13 808	13 640
Men, sa	'000	7 149	7 123	7 229	7 259	7 257	7 277	7 256	7 260	7 249	7 268	7 280	7 261	7 188
Women, sa	'000	6 393	6 384	6 462	6 510	6 514	6 499	6 529	6 579	6 526	6 571	6 565	6 547	6 452
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	12 627	12 581	12 741	12 829	12 866	12 895	12 976	13 051	13 021	13 138	13 166	13 169	13 023
Men, sa	'000	6 653	6 622	6 730	6 783	6 776	6 803	6 809	6 825	6 831	6 878	6 908	6 930	6 853
Women, sa	'000	5 973	5 959	6 011	6 046	6 090	6 092	6 167	6 226	6 190	6 260	6 258	6 239	6 169
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.6	60.4	61.1	61.5	61.7	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.4	62.9	63.0	63.0	62.2
Men, sa	%	65.1	64.8	65.8	66.3	66.3	66.5	66.5	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.6	66.8
Women, sa	%	56.2	56.1	56.6	56.9	57.3	57.3	58.0	58.5	58.2	58.8	58.8	58.5	57.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	915	926	950	941	906	882	808	788	754	701	679	639	617
Men, sa	'000	495	501	499	477	481	474	447	435	418	390	373	331	335
Women, sa	'000	420	425	451	464	425	407	361	353	336	311	307	308	282
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.50	1.50	0.75	0.10	1.28	1.00	0.75	0.43	0.25	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.74	1.95	1.34	0.26	1.50	1.02	0.90	0.77	0.12	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.04
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.64	2.68	1.49	0.92	1.63	1.10	1.13	1.01	0.90	0.89	0.89	1.35	1.60
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	824.6	868.9	968.5	1 255.5	908.1	1 034.3	1 075.1	1 190.7	1 259.3	1 310.8	1 377.0	1 436.7	1 484.6
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 023.8	2 076.8	2 139.3	2 328.1	2 146.0	2 133.7	2 160.7	2 241.5	2 327.5	2 396.7	2 439.7	2 462.1	2 511.2
Share prices	2015=100	105.6	109.2	117.3	111.2	116.4	120.9	122.4	117.5	101.7	109.4	116.2	123.2	129.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	34	14	37	19	7	2	47	50	25
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	24	1	26	-32	-57	-14	3	14	3
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-10	-6	-1	-5	-8	-19	-11	3	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	23	7	21	-3	-14	2	20	20	11
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	288.86	303.41	307.27	292.12	77.36	76.02	76.60	73.07	71.33	71.32	76.39	80.12	81.21
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	301.76	344.50	390.00	362.13	99.98	101.73	94.99	93.17	90.87	84.97	93.12	103.48	114.55
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	12.90	41.09	82.73	70.01	22.62	25.71	18.39	20.10	19.54	13.65	16.72	23.36	33.34
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.58	-2.10	0.70	2.68	0.94	1.63	0.77	1.45	3.53	2.32	3.41	3.59	3.76
Current account balance, sa	AUD bln	-46.66	-39.75	14.17	52.45	4.69	8.25	3.87	7.33	16.50	11.31	17.32	18.92	20.46
Goods balance, sa	AUD bln	13.72	28.28	72.34	59.78	19.98	22.08	15.83	18.03	16.21	9.94	15.61	22.74	27.21
Goods credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	302.36	345.42	393.54	363.56	100.20	102.56	95.91	93.87	89.55	85.45	94.70	104.19	111.11
Goods debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	288.64	317.15	321.20	303.78	80.22	80.48	80.08	75.84	73.34	75.51	79.09	81.45	83.90
Services balance, sa	AUD bln	-4.39	-5.50	-1.50	13.73	-0.75	-0.21	0.26	-0.32	5.35	4.62	4.09	2.69	1.70
Services credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	85.18	92.93	102.25	71.16	25.19	25.99	26.43	22.48	16.78	15.67	16.23	14.70	14.75
Services debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	89.57	98.44	103.75	57.43	25.94	26.20	26.17	22.81	11.43	11.05	12.14	12.01	13.05
Primary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-54.37	-61.65	-55.59	-19.49	-14.63	-13.32	-11.80	-10.09	-4.66	-2.91	-1.83	-6.24	-7.38
Secondary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-1.62	-0.87	-1.08	-1.58	0.09	-0.31	-0.43	-0.29	-0.40	-0.34	-0.55	-0.27	-1.06
Capital account balance, sa	AUD bln	-0.50	-0.49	-0.80	-1.07	-0.23	-0.19	-0.17	-0.53	-0.22	-0.17	-0.16	-0.18	-0.22
Financial account, net	AUD bln	-50.24	-39.87	13.82	44.88	6.86	4.09	5.39	9.05	17.59	6.11	12.14	14.63	24.23
Direct investment, net	AUD bln	-49.99	-81.89	-42.51	-11.28	-25.17	-17.55	3.71	-9.02	-6.79	5.89	-1.36	-9.10	-5.50
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	12.81	-0.32	13.58	17.80	-0.30	-4.58	10.70	4.82	0.37	10.12	2.49	-5.20	-2.86
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	62.80	81.56	56.09	29.08	24.88	12.97	6.99	13.84	7.16	4.24	3.85	3.90	2.64
Portfolio investment, net	AUD bln	-31.50	21.28	46.55	19.82	39.86	6.04	-16.26	24.69	-1.86	-14.73	11.71	32.18	27.90
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	72.26	82.60	84.62	83.66	31.40	25.00	18.91	-19.74	-11.24	40.98	73.66	14.15	45.00
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	103.76	61.33	38.07	63.84	-8.46	18.96	35.17	-44.43	-9.38	55.70	61.95	-18.03	17.10
Financial derivatives, net	AUD bln	20.62	9.41	6.99	22.80	2.41	-2.01	5.85	3.91	0.48	7.67	10.73	-1.44	2.18
Other investment, net	AUD bln	-1.18	25.69	-1.65	38.17	-7.25	21.15	2.98	-9.51	48.82	7.03	-8.17	-12.48	0.40
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	-15.82	8.54	11.26	20.29	5.10	23.08	-5.60	68.80	-7.81	-15.48	-25.22	3.28	6.90
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	-14.64	-17.16	12.91	-17.89	12.35	1.93	-8.58	78.31	-56.63	-22.52	-17.05	15.76	6.50
Reserve assets, net	AUD bln	11.81	-14.35	4.43	-24.64	-2.99	-3.54	9.11	-1.03	-23.06	0.24	-0.78	5.47	-0.75
Errors and omissions	AUD bln	-2.92	0.52	3.52	-6.76	0.85	0.56	3.18	0.18	-1.94	-2.21	-2.79	-3.29	-1.90

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.01
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.89	0.90	0.82	0.87	0.98	1.05	1.32	1.69	1.65	1.62	1.52	1.25	1.12
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	1 290.8	1 310.8	1 334.1	1 357.2	1 377.0	1 404.3	1 423.8	1 436.7	1 450.6	1 462.9	1 484.6	1 498.5	1 511.9
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 375.8	2 396.7	2 409.7	2 427.4	2 439.7	2 455.1	2 459.2	2 462.1	2 469.4	2 472.3	2 511.2	2 545.4	2 547.9
Share prices	2015=100	110.9	107.8	110.7	116.7	121.2	122.3	124.1	123.2	127.3	128.7	132.9	133.6	137.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	36	39	41	44	46	43	49	51	42	49	60	53	52
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-6	5	8	12	7	9	12	19	13	7	9	4
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	24.51	22.28	24.34	27.25	24.80	25.48	26.90	27.74	25.71	27.57	27.93	28.11	27.12
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	28.54	28.30	30.37	30.66	32.09	34.87	34.48	34.13	36.66	39.03	38.87	42.00	44.06
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	4.03	6.03	6.03	3.41	7.29	9.39	7.58	6.39	10.95	11.46	10.94	13.89	16.93

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/e044>.

AUSTRIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	369.4	385.4	397.5	379.3	98.7	99.8	99.9	97.7	87.9	97.4	95.6	95.5	99.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	193.9	200.1	204.9	190.1	51.0	51.5	51.3	49.8	43.7	49.4	47.2	47.1	48.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	72.0	74.5	77.4	80.4	19.2	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.6	20.3	20.9	20.7	21.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	87.3	92.8	99.2	95.8	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.5	22.5	24.4	24.4	25.8	26.6
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	4.5	6.3	1.8	2.5	0.9	0.3	-0.2	1.0	0.7	-0.1	1.0	3.3	1.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	199.6	213.7	220.4	195.1	55.2	55.0	55.0	52.3	42.3	48.8	50.6	50.1	57.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	188.0	202.1	206.9	184.2	51.9	51.5	50.5	49.6	40.8	45.6	48.1	52.3	55.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.26	2.50	1.49	-6.73	-0.58	0.38	-0.32	-2.49	-11.52	11.01	-1.98	-0.46	3.98
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.9	104.7	106.4	108.9	106.0	106.7	107.2	107.5	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.6	110.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.7	112.8	113.2	106.4	115.5	114.6	113.9	113.4	98.3	111.5	113.0	117.3	121.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	112.7	112.7	104.3	112.9	111.8	110.1	109.4	92.0	106.9	109.2	113.1	116.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	108.4	115.9	122.9	118.6	122.2	123.0	126.2	123.3	109.0	120.3	120.7	130.5	135.6
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.1	102.4	103.7	103.4	103.5	104.1	104.2	100.7	100.7	108.5	102.7	103.5	109.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	114.5	110.5	106.7	80.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 508	4 539	4 559	4 540	4 552	4 549	4 567	4 543	4 469	4 575	4 575	4 582	4 552
Men, sa	'000	2 396	2 417	2 425	2 410	2 423	2 419	2 429	2 417	2 367	2 428	2 427	2 445	2 421
Women, sa	'000	2 112	2 122	2 135	2 131	2 129	2 130	2 138	2 126	2 102	2 147	2 148	2 138	2 131
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 260	4 319	4 355	4 297	4 348	4 350	4 370	4 336	4 218	4 318	4 315	4 251	4 254
Men, sa	'000	2 254	2 296	2 313	2 277	2 314	2 309	2 321	2 303	2 231	2 289	2 287	2 266	2 261
Women, sa	'000	2 006	2 024	2 042	2 019	2 034	2 040	2 049	2 033	1 987	2 030	2 028	1 985	1 993
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.8	58.4	58.6	57.5	58.7	58.5	58.6	58.2	57.0	57.6	57.4	56.7	57.0
Men, sa	%	62.8	63.7	63.9	62.5	64.1	63.8	63.9	63.4	62.0	62.5	62.3	61.8	62.2
Women, sa	%	53.1	53.3	53.6	52.7	53.6	53.5	53.6	53.2	52.2	52.8	52.7	51.8	52.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	248	220	205	243	204	199	197	207	251	256	259	332	299
Men, sa	'000	142	121	112	132	109	109	109	113	136	139	140	179	160
Women, sa	'000	106	99	93	111	95	90	89	94	115	117	120	153	139
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.9 p	5.2 p	4.8 p	6.0 p	4.9 p	4.9 p	4.6 p	4.6 p	7.0 p	6.5 p	6.3 p	7.0 p	6.7 p
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.3	106.5	109.1	108.6	108.3	109.2	108.6	109.2	104.4	107.7	110.3	110.7	111.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.76	2.15	2.44	5.49	1.38	0.02	1.88	1.84	4.50	-5.06	4.35	-1.71	0.52
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.7	104.5	104.9	103.5	105.1	104.9	104.8	104.4	102.8	103.2	103.5	105.9	108.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.0	105.0	106.7	108.1	106.7	106.6	107.6	107.8	107.8	108.1	108.9	109.2	110.5
Food	2015=100	118.0	119.8	121.1	123.9	121.1	121.1	121.2	122.9	123.8	124.3	124.5	123.6	124.6
Energy	2015=100	98.0	103.1	104.1	98.3	104.9	104.2	104.5	103.3	96.6	97.0	96.4	102.9	106.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.5	105.3	107.1	109.1	107.0	107.0	108.2	108.3	108.9	109.2	110.1	110.0	111.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.2	105.4	107.0	108.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRIA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.7	113.1	114.6	114.2	110.3	113.3	117.3	121.4	121.7	119.6	122.1	121.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.8	108.2	111.2	109.4	107.1	110.5	112.5	116.2	117.5	115.9	116.4	117.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.3	122.9	119.9	126.0	116.3	122.3	131.0	138.2	136.1	131.4	139.4	124.2	124.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.1	108.4	107.5	97.0	103.7	87.4	111.9	111.1	105.3	112.8	110.5	106.8	107.3
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.4 p	6.3 p	6.1 p	6.0 p	6.8 p	7.3 p	7.0 p	6.7 p	7.1 p	6.7 p	6.2 p	6.1 p	6.1 p
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.6	108.5	110.0	110.1	110.6	110.5	110.8	110.8	111.0	111.6	111.5	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.3	103.0	103.3	103.4	103.8	104.9	105.8	106.9	107.6	108.6	109.6	111.8	112.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.9	108.3	108.6	108.7	109.3	108.5	109.0	110.2	110.1	110.4	110.9	111.3	111.4
Food	2015=100	124.1	124.2	124.5	124.2	124.9	120.9	125.0	125.0	124.4	125.0	124.5	124.6	124.7
Energy	2015=100	97.0	96.9	96.0	95.9	97.4	100.4	102.9	105.4	105.9	107.0	108.0	110.3	111.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.9	109.5	109.8	110.0	110.5	109.7	109.5	110.7	110.7	110.9	111.6	111.6	111.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.7	108.9	109.1	109.8	109.1	109.4	110.7	110.8	111.0	111.3	111.2	111.2

AUSTRIA (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.58	0.69	0.06	-0.22	0.19	-0.26	-0.11	-0.15	-0.06	-0.28	-0.41	-0.23	0.02
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	129.8	139.4	130.1	106.2	131.1	128.1	133.3	120.4	98.5	99.5	106.4	130.0	143.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	21	5	-7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-5	-9	-9	-26	-17	-12	-4	16
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	27	27	16	-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	155.99	164.31	164.53	150.61	41.34	41.07	40.00	39.92	33.50	37.65	39.54	42.60	45.83
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	149.55	156.64	159.23	147.61	39.74	39.44	39.36	39.11	32.64	37.35	38.52	40.95	41.82
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-6.44	-7.67	-5.30	-2.99	-1.60	-1.63	-0.63	-0.81	-0.86	-0.29	-1.03	-1.65	-4.01
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	1.37	0.90	2.09	1.90	1.41	2.08	2.82	2.82	1.56	2.42	0.75	-1.75	-0.30
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	5.08	3.49	8.32	7.20	1.40	2.07	2.81	2.76	1.37	2.35	0.72	-1.67	-0.30
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.09	1.12	3.81	3.03	0.96	0.88	1.27	0.52	0.52	0.90	1.09	0.70	0.17
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	140.06	149.25	151.85	138.33	38.79	37.37	37.21	35.81	30.86	34.98	36.68	39.19	43.46
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	138.97	148.13	148.04	135.30	37.83	36.49	35.94	35.29	30.34	34.08	35.59	38.49	43.28
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	10.13	9.90	9.34	7.87	1.76	2.13	2.72	2.97	1.71	2.41	0.77	-0.78	0.90
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	59.40	64.24	68.33	56.78	17.23	16.90	17.09	16.92	12.90	14.00	12.95	11.42	14.56
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	49.27	54.34	58.99	48.91	15.47	14.77	14.36	13.95	11.19	11.59	12.18	12.20	13.66
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.46	-3.77	-1.44	-0.43	-0.57	0.09	-0.52	-0.01	0.00	-0.28	-0.13	-0.57	-0.65
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.68	-3.76	-3.40	-3.27	-0.76	-1.03	-0.66	-0.72	-0.86	-0.67	-1.01	-1.02	-0.73
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.28	-2.32	-0.07	-0.41	-0.09	-0.01	0.10	-0.13	0.01	-0.05	-0.24	0.00	-0.11
Financial account, net	EUR bln	8.56	4.56	17.23	2.32	-0.35	4.48	4.24	6.42	-4.40	2.83	-2.54	2.54	-1.28
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-2.96	1.53	5.72	8.57	-0.38	0.72	1.64	3.49	-1.95	4.91	2.11	1.30	-1.27
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	8.86	-23.85	-6.25	-6.82	2.79	8.44	-22.66	7.08	-3.95	-6.72	-3.22	1.86	-2.28
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	11.82	-25.37	-11.97	-15.39	3.17	7.73	-24.30	3.59	-2.01	-11.64	-5.33	0.56	-1.01
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	19.34	3.48	-3.41	-13.61	-1.66	0.47	-1.13	-8.01	-12.67	6.67	0.40	-6.40	3.73
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	9.67	-0.39	10.95	18.70	2.72	2.24	3.49	0.11	9.06	0.45	9.08	3.63	4.51
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-9.66	-3.87	14.36	32.31	4.38	1.76	4.62	8.12	21.73	-6.22	8.68	10.02	0.78
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.90	-0.76	1.40	1.11	0.14	0.41	0.88	-0.43	0.33	0.64	0.57	0.16	0.19
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-3.81	-1.81	13.71	4.77	1.31	2.59	3.53	10.47	10.42	-9.31	-6.81	7.87	-3.77
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	3.74	5.23	14.20	-7.51	4.45	-0.18	-8.40	11.49	5.31	-1.85	-22.46	8.41	-5.57
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	7.54	7.04	0.49	-12.28	3.14	-2.77	-11.92	1.02	-5.11	7.46	-15.65	0.55	-1.80
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-3.11	2.13	-0.19	1.48	0.24	0.29	-0.68	0.90	-0.53	-0.08	1.19	-0.39	-0.16
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	3.77	3.39	8.98	-4.48	0.52	3.10	1.35	1.62	-3.66	0.59	-3.02	3.85	0.22

AUSTRIA (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.28	-0.32	-0.40	-0.41	-0.42	-0.40	-0.20	-0.09	-0.04	0.08	0.02	-0.13	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	99.5	98.1	96.6	105.6	116.9	127.0	129.5	133.5	137.2	144.4	149.0	146.8	151.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	-3	-1	-9	8	4	11	17	29	25	33	19	22
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-42	-41	-34	-27	-30	-26	-25	-16	-2	8	11	15	16
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	9	8	9	8	2	2	6	-5	-9	-10	-17	-14	-12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-17	-14	-15	-8	-8	-6	2	12	14	20	16	17
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-13	-1	-4	-11	-3	1	5	16	23	27	29	23	26
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	2	5	-4	13	7	5	10	19	11	26	16	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	1	0	-8	5	4	5	13	21	19	28	19	24
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-23	-13	-5	-17	-43	-52	-48	-6	-10	11	23	15	15
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-17	-16	-21	-47	-21	-46	-24	-1	-5	-4	0	-2	3
Stocks level, sa	% balance	27	18	22	34	49	43	44	10	9	10	-13	-18	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-22	-15	-16	-33	-38	-47	-39	-6	-8	-1	12	10	9
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-13	-5	-11	-17	-16	-25	-16	-7	10	17	30	34	25
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-8	-11	-17	-17	-20	-14	-5	13	24	35	37	33
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	-2	-7	-13	-3	-5	5	15	23	30	29	28	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-5	-9	-16	-12	-16	-8	1	15	24	31	33	26
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	24	24	23	26	29	31	33	35	43	45	45	47
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-7	-12	-16	-12	-13	-11	-6	-8	-2	-2	0	0
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	12.82	12.58	13.34	13.22	12.98	13.75	13.92	14.93	15.33	15.13	15.37	15.26	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	12.40	12.55	12.82	12.85	12.84	13.35	13.56	14.05	13.94	14.12	13.76	14.30	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.43	-0.02	-0.52	-0.36	-0.14	-0.40	-0.36	-0.89	-1.39	-1.02	-1.60	-0.96	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/07a4>.

BELGIUM

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	445.1	460.4	476.3	451.2 p	118.3	119.7	120.9	116.9 p	102.1 p	115.6 p	116.5 p	119.0 p	122.1 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	229.1	238.2	244.8	224.8 p	61.0	61.4	61.9	58.4 p	50.9 p	59.7 p	55.8 p	56.8 p	59.2 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	102.5	106.0	109.7	112.6 p	27.3	27.4	27.9	27.9 p	27.3 p	28.6 p	28.7 p	29.1 p	30.4 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	103.6	109.3	115.2	107.7 p	28.7	29.0	29.1	28.3 p	23.4 p	27.5 p	28.5 p	29.6 p	30.5 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	5.2	8.0	3.7	4.0 p	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.8 p	-0.4 p	0.1 p	2.6 p	2.2 p	1.1 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	370.2	382.1	389.7	363.6 p	97.0	97.4	98.5	97.0 p	81.6 p	90.7 p	94.2 p	97.0 p	102.9 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	365.6	383.3	386.8	361.5 p	96.8	95.9	97.2	96.5 p	80.6 p	91.0 p	93.3 p	95.6 p	101.9 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.62	1.79	1.78	-6.28 p	0.32	0.50	0.59	-3.35 p	-11.93 p	11.78 p	-0.07 p	1.11 p	1.71 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.8	105.5	107.2	108.4 p	106.8	107.5	108.0	108.1 p	107.2 p	108.6 p	109.5 p	110.6 p	111.6 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.2	108.7	114.0	109.9	115.7	113.5	115.0	111.6	102.3	109.4	115.5	120.8	132.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.6	108.6	111.8	107.8	113.9	109.9	112.4	110.7	99.5	107.3	113.6	118.4	130.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	101.1	103.1	102.4	94.5	104.1	101.1	100.5	96.2	91.1	96.9	96.0	100.3	98.7
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.0	100.1	101.0	103.0	100.2	101.5	102.1	99.7	99.3	107.5	105.0	109.5	108.3
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	109.1	109.7	109.8	86.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	109.4	134.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 992	5 056	5 106	5 085	5 151	5 121	5 084	5 100	5 034	5 140	5 068	5 074	5 165
Men, sa	'000	2 687	2 701	2 723	2 712	2 744	2 730	2 712	2 726	2 682	2 739	2 701	2 722	2 741
Women, sa	'000	2 305	2 355	2 383	2 373	2 407	2 391	2 372	2 374	2 352	2 401	2 366	2 352	2 423
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 638	4 755	4 832	4 802	4 868	4 853	4 820	4 844	4 779	4 815	4 775	4 740	4 838
Men, sa	'000	2 496	2 531	2 567	2 556	2 584	2 582	2 560	2 585	2 541	2 560	2 541	2 542	2 573
Women, sa	'000	2 142	2 224	2 265	2 246	2 284	2 271	2 261	2 259	2 238	2 255	2 234	2 198	2 265
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	50.0	51.0	51.5	50.8	51.9	51.6	51.2	51.4	50.7	50.9	50.5	50.0	51.0
Men, sa	%	55.0	55.3	55.8	55.1	56.2	55.9	55.5	55.8	55.0	55.0	54.8	54.7	55.2
Women, sa	%	45.3	46.8	47.4	46.7	47.8	47.5	47.1	47.0	46.6	46.9	46.3	45.6	46.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	354	301	274	282	283	268	263	256	256	325	293	334	326
Men, sa	'000	191	170	156	155	160	148	152	140	142	179	160	180	169
Women, sa	'000	163	131	118	127	123	119	111	116	114	146	133	154	158
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	6.2	5.8	6.6	6.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	102.4	104.7	107.6	109.4	107.0	108.1	108.5	109.0	109.3	109.4	109.7	109.9	110.5
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.85	1.47	1.88	4.83	0.71	0.48	0.33	1.14	6.23	-3.13	-0.15	-1.59	1.98
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.4	111.7	112.6	109.1	113.5	112.2	112.5	111.5	105.5	109.3	110.0	115.5	121.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.1	106.3	107.8	108.6	107.9	107.8	107.9	108.7	108.5	108.7	108.6	109.2	110.1
Food	2015=100	103.5	105.8	106.6	109.7	107.0	106.5	106.1	108.5	111.0	110.3	108.7	108.7	109.5
Energy	2015=100	109.0	116.7	117.7	110.3	118.7	116.1	116.4	117.0	112.6	105.7	105.9	109.6	114.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.5	104.9	106.6	108.2	106.6	106.9	107.1	107.9	108.1	108.3	108.5	109.0	109.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.0	106.4	107.8	108.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.8	110.3	117.7	115.1	113.6	120.6	118.6	123.3	128.9	129.2	140.0	140.9	141.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.4	107.9	116.2	113.5	111.3	119.4	115.6	120.4	125.5	126.9	138.5	140.3	140.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.3	96.5	96.7	96.1	95.2	101.8	96.9	102.1	99.3	98.4	98.3	99.3	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.0	106.9	108.7	99.1	107.2	107.3	110.5	110.6	107.6	109.0	108.3	105.5	107.2
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	103.3	94.4	98.9	87.5	104.8	85.3	81.4	79.8	74.6	82.1	81.5	74.5	72.4
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.6	109.2	109.2	109.6	111.1	112.8	115.5	118.2	119.7	121.2	123.8	125.8	126.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.8	108.4	108.7	108.5	108.5	109.0	109.2	109.5	109.9	110.1	110.3	111.2	111.8
Food	2015=100	110.9	109.3	109.6	108.5	108.0	109.0	108.1	109.0	110.0	109.4	109.2	109.9	110.5
Energy	2015=100	105.9	105.1	106.2	105.5	105.9	107.3	109.4	112.2	112.4	113.6	116.6	121.5	124.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.9	109.1	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.6	110.1	110.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.4	108.2	108.5	108.3	108.8	107.8	109.1	110.1	110.3	110.6	111.1	110.6	112.4

BELGIUM (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.72	0.79	0.19	-0.15	0.34	-0.17	-0.06	-0.06	0.05	-0.21	-0.37	-0.20	0.11
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	101.5	96.6	92.7	77.9	92.5	93.6	95.3	86.2	71.3	75.6	78.4	85.3	91.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	16	15	7	-21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	363.78	385.62	382.81	346.07	97.57	94.56	94.89	93.00	75.13	86.83	91.12	94.45	102.13
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	382.11	397.32	399.86	366.47	99.67	100.16	99.84	98.54	79.10	91.44	97.39	100.82	110.45
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	18.33	11.70	17.05	20.40	2.10	5.60	4.95	5.55	3.97	4.61	6.28	6.37	8.31
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.70	-0.81	0.15	0.84 p	-2.48	1.81	1.69	0.54 p	0.39 p	0.80 p	1.62 p	2.07 p	2.34 p
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	3.11	-3.78	0.77	3.84	-2.93	2.16	2.05	0.63	0.40	0.93	1.88	2.46	2.85
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	2.36	-1.89	2.81	4.64	-0.62	1.48	1.92	1.19	0.00	1.17	2.29	1.71	1.91
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	266.11	276.19	282.11	259.16	71.74	70.22	70.29	69.36	56.91	64.62	68.27	71.11	79.86
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	263.75	278.08	279.30	254.52	72.36	68.74	68.37	68.17	56.91	63.45	65.99	69.39	77.95
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.27	0.78	0.47	1.79	-1.03	0.93	0.57	0.28	1.31	0.19	0.01	1.13	0.61
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	104.10	105.80	111.03	106.42	27.11	28.32	28.71	27.96	26.68	25.95	25.83	27.25	28.50
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	101.82	105.03	110.56	104.63	28.14	27.39	28.13	27.69	25.37	25.76	25.82	26.12	27.89
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.08	4.07	4.59	4.84	0.88	1.46	1.21	0.85	0.89	1.53	1.57	1.74	1.92
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-5.60	-6.74	-7.11	-7.42	-2.16	-1.70	-1.65	-1.68	-1.79	-1.96	-1.98	-2.12	-1.58
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.65	0.35	0.68	-0.13	0.22	0.00	0.33	0.03	0.08	-0.14	-0.10	0.68	-0.07
Financial account, net	EUR bln	2.52	-4.73	-0.77	1.50	0.39	2.32	-1.26	-0.47	1.27	0.03	0.68	3.52	5.00
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	26.92	4.38	-4.58	-1.16	1.49	-4.09	-13.83	2.13	3.82	-2.49	-4.62	7.04	7.06
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-4.95	-31.16	-30.86	-17.64	-39.15	7.91	1.01	6.98	-22.19	-8.41	5.98	20.21	11.21
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-31.86	-35.53	-26.29	-16.48	-40.64	12.00	14.83	4.85	-26.01	-5.92	10.60	13.17	4.16
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	10.01	-3.21	-6.18	21.66	-8.64	-0.63	17.67	-2.97	0.43	11.47	12.73	-12.68	-1.53
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	17.98	-5.09	16.52	43.06	0.10	8.14	3.41	7.45	23.00	3.42	9.20	4.71	14.18
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	7.97	-1.88	22.70	21.40	8.74	8.76	-14.26	10.42	22.57	-8.06	-3.53	17.38	15.71
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.74	4.37	1.03	0.46	1.14	-0.63	0.84	-0.03	0.06	0.62	-0.19	0.53	-0.31
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-36.24	-11.00	8.91	-20.35	6.30	7.63	-5.84	0.38	-3.42	-9.41	-7.90	8.94	-0.28
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-35.39	-30.13	28.54	-3.60	4.70	17.31	-18.71	28.11	-19.12	-10.48	-2.11	-7.74	7.05
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.85	-19.13	19.63	16.75	-1.60	9.68	-12.87	27.73	-15.70	-1.07	5.79	-16.68	7.33
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	1.09	0.73	0.05	0.89	0.11	0.05	-0.10	0.01	0.38	-0.17	0.66	-0.31	0.07
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-1.24	-1.31	-2.22	-2.20	2.30	0.18	-2.08	-1.71	-0.23	-0.61	0.34	-0.47	0.88

BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.21	-0.25	-0.34	-0.38	-0.39	-0.36	-0.21	-0.04	0.04	0.18	0.12	-0.03	-0.14
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	76.0	75.1	72.9	79.0	83.3	84.3	84.5	87.0	88.8	91.7	94.1	91.9	93.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-4	-7	-7	3	0	2	7	13	12	12	10	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-42	-35	-30	-29	-26	-25	-20	-16	-3	-5	0	-1	1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-3	-5	-7	-7	-7	-11	-5	-6	-14	-11	-17	-19	-8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-11	-10	-10	-5	-5	-4	-1	8	6	10	9	6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-15	-16	-17	-17	-15	-16	-14	-12	-7	-5	-4	-7	-7
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	2	-2	-5	-4	-4	2	5	11	13	8	8	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-7	-10	-11	-10	-10	-6	-4	2	4	2	0	1
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-25	-14	5	-7	-27	-35	-25	-25	4	10	0	2	-9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-26	-34	-14	-39	-31	-33	-28	-18	-8	2	-4	6	-4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	10	10	8	9	15	4	5	9	9	-1	4	5	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-19	-6	-18	-24	-24	-19	-17	-4	4	-3	1	-4
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-34	-36	-22	-24	-33	-18	-25	-14	1	9	13	21	19
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-38	-28	-19	-28	-33	-17	-21	-11	9	15	20	22	28
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	13	7	-4	8	7	16	22	29	29	26	25	27
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-17	-12	-19	-19	-9	-10	-1	13	18	20	22	25
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	2	9	10	9	8	8	14	13	18	22	22	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-11	-12	-11	-5	-6	-6	-4	-2	0	3	2	0
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	29.12	29.82	29.58	30.44	31.10	30.71	31.37	32.37	33.09	34.99	34.05	33.15	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	31.00	31.21	32.48	31.78	33.13	33.08	32.21	35.53	36.42	37.65	36.37	36.47	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	1.88	1.39	2.90	1.35	2.03	2.37	0.84	3.15	3.33	2.66	2.32	3.32	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/c76a>.

CANADA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	2 140.6	2 231.2	2 310.7	2 204.9	577.1	580.1	585.9	567.6	500.4	558.3	578.6	603.9	615.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	1 241.1	1 292.8	1 334.7	1 265.6	332.3	334.9	338.2	332.1	283.9	323.4	326.2	329.8	332.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	443.2	462.4	481.5	498.7	119.7	120.9	122.5	123.1	121.8	125.7	128.0	131.6	133.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	485.8	503.4	514.9	506.6	127.4	129.9	129.9	130.2	112.1	129.8	134.5	143.9	146.5
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	18.3	14.3	16.3	-19.8	3.9	1.1	2.4	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	673.3	721.7	737.5	638.4	188.1	184.6	182.6	170.7	134.4	164.2	169.1	180.4	181.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	720.3	763.9	774.4	683.7	195.0	192.8	190.5	189.1	142.9	173.7	178.0	178.8	179.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.04	2.43	1.86	-5.31	1.07	0.45	0.09	-2.04	-11.28	9.10	2.24	1.35	-0.29
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.3	105.2	106.9	107.7	106.8	106.9	107.8	106.6	106.0	108.4	109.9	113.1	115.6
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.9	109.5	109.5	100.7	111.8	108.9	108.5	106.5	93.1	100.4	102.9	105.4	105.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.0	105.2	105.2	95.1	106.1	104.7	104.1	99.8	83.0	98.1	99.3	100.6	99.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	98.9	101.0	100.8	97.8	100.5	102.0	101.6	101.8	91.0	98.4	100.1	104.0	105.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.9	111.0	110.9	108.8	110.9	111.3	110.4	108.0	95.5	115.0	116.5	118.2	116.7
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	91.0	82.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	111.9	117.8	116.4	125.9	122.1	120.3	111.1	118.2	111.0	130.0	144.4	167.2	160.1
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	19 530	19 732	20 140	19 897	20 109	20 187	20 219	20 069	19 166	20 101	20 285	20 239	20 287
Men, sa	'000	10 305	10 401	10 619	10 535	10 610	10 646	10 650	10 583	10 192	10 688	10 728	10 698	10 747
Women, sa	'000	9 225	9 331	9 521	9 362	9 498	9 541	9 569	9 486	8 974	9 414	9 557	9 541	9 540
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	18 281	18 568	18 986	17 999	18 980	19 031	19 058	18 790	16 657	18 069	18 502	18 546	18 659
Men, sa	'000	9 603	9 760	9 971	9 522	9 970	9 999	10 004	9 915	8 887	9 550	9 757	9 808	9 874
Women, sa	'000	8 678	8 808	9 014	8 477	9 010	9 032	9 054	8 875	7 770	8 519	8 745	8 738	8 785
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.4	61.4	61.9	58.0	62.0	61.8	61.7	60.7	53.7	58.1	59.4	59.4	59.7
Men, sa	%	65.4	65.4	65.8	62.1	65.9	65.8	65.6	64.8	58.0	62.2	63.4	63.6	63.9
Women, sa	%	57.5	57.6	58.0	54.0	58.1	58.0	58.0	56.7	49.5	54.2	55.5	55.3	55.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 249	1 164	1 154	1 897	1 129	1 155	1 161	1 279	2 509	2 032	1 783	1 694	1 628
Men, sa	'000	702	641	648	1 013	640	647	646	668	1 305	1 138	972	891	873
Women, sa	'000	547	523	507	884	489	509	515	611	1 204	894	812	803	756
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.4	5.9	5.7	9.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.4	13.1	10.1	8.8	8.4	8.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.3	103.4	106.6	109.9	106.0	106.5	108.4	108.8	108.8	109.4	112.6	113.8	111.6
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.99	2.92	2.34	4.33	0.33	0.99	1.08	0.94	4.93	-3.20	-0.27	0.69	1.79
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	106.9	106.7	106.3	107.7	106.4	106.5	106.3	104.2	106.7	107.9	114.1	121.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.0	105.4	107.4	108.2	107.7	108.0	107.8	108.2	107.7	108.3	108.7	109.7	111.3
Food	2015=100	100.0	100.8	104.5	107.0	104.2	105.0	104.8	106.9	107.9	106.9	106.4	107.8	108.5
Energy	2015=100	102.2	109.0	106.6	98.5	111.0	107.4	106.0	101.7	91.8	100.1	100.5	107.5	115.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.8	105.9	108.4	109.8	108.3	108.9	108.9	109.4	109.7	109.7	110.2	110.7	111.7
Services less housing	2015=100	104.4	107.4	110.0	111.1	110.0	111.3	110.0	110.5	111.3	111.4	111.3	111.8	112.4
Housing	2015=100	103.5	105.8	108.6	110.8	108.1	108.7	109.7	110.2	110.4	110.7	111.8	112.2	113.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.7	101.2	101.0	103.3	104.5	106.3	104.5	105.5	104.6	104.2	106.6	105.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.7	98.8	98.3	100.1	99.4	101.3	99.4	101.0	100.1	99.0	100.5	99.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	98.9	98.3	100.1	99.4	100.7	101.6	104.0	106.3	107.4	104.4	103.3	102.3	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.0	116.7	117.8	119.4	112.3	112.5	117.9	124.2	116.8	114.2	119.1	117.9	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	130.5	139.3	138.5	148.5	146.2	160.2	157.0	184.5	171.4	147.9	161.1	156.0	143.1
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	20 071	20 247	20 316	20 280	20 259	20 171	20 196	20 351	20 268	20 212	20 382	20 405	20 414
Men, sa	'000	10 682	10 727	10 751	10 728	10 706	10 653	10 672	10 769	10 731	10 729	10 780	10 799	10 786
Women, sa	'000	9 389	9 520	9 566	9 552	9 553	9 518	9 524	9 582	9 537	9 483	9 602	9 606	9 628
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	18 016	18 389	18 483	18 538	18 485	18 272	18 531	18 834	18 627	18 559	18 790	18 884	18 974
Men, sa	'000	9 519	9 689	9 743	9 775	9 752	9 674	9 798	9 952	9 869	9 855	9 897	9 955	9 979
Women, sa	'000	8 497	8 700	8 740	8 762	8 733	8 598	8 734	8 883	8 758	8 704	8 893	8 929	8 996
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.0	59.1	59.4	59.5	59.3	58.6	59.4	60.3	59.6	59.4	60.1	60.3	60.5
Men, sa	%	62.0	63.0	63.3	63.5	63.3	62.8	63.5	64.5	63.9	63.8	64.1	64.4	64.4
Women, sa	%	54.0	55.3	55.5	55.6	55.3	54.5	55.3	56.2	55.4	55.0	56.2	56.3	56.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 055	1 858	1 833	1 743	1 774	1 899	1 665	1 517	1 640	1 652	1 592	1 521	1 440
Men, sa	'000	1 163	1 038	1 008	953	954	979	875	818	862	874	882	845	807
Women, sa	'000	892	820	825	789	820	920	791	699	779	779	709	677	633
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.2	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.8	9.4	8.2	7.5	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.8	108.7	109.1	110.9	117.6	113.0	115.3	113.2	110.7	112.9	111.2	114.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.8	107.5	107.7	107.2	108.9	111.3	114.6	116.4	118.8	122.5	122.6	122.4	122.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.2	108.2	108.6	108.8	108.6	109.2	109.7	110.3	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.4	112.7
Food	2015=100	106.8	105.6	106.2	106.7	106.4	107.4	108.1	108.0	107.7	108.8	108.9	109.4	109.6
Energy	2015=100	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.8	101.7	103.2	107.3	112.0	113.9	115.9	116.9	119.9	120.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.7	109.8	110.3	110.4	110.0	110.5	110.6	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.0	112.6	112.8
Services less housing	2015=100	111.5	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.4	111.8	111.8	111.8	112.5	112.4	112.4	113.1	113.4
Housing	2015=100	110.7	111.0	111.7	111.9	111.8	111.9	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.8	114.8	115.3	115.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADA (cont.)

		Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		1.00	1.75	1.75	0.17	1.74	1.75	1.75	0.74	0.23	0.22	0.17	0.15	0.19
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		1.06	1.79	1.89	0.64	1.86	1.84	1.87	1.66	0.38	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.18
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		1.78	2.28	1.59	0.75	1.62	1.36	1.52	1.20	0.59	0.55	0.67	1.13	1.49
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	CAD bln		937.4	982.7	1 037.7	1 269.9	1 025.5	1 049.3	1 069.3	1 117.3	1 245.9	1 331.4	1 384.8	1 441.2	1 524.3
Broad, sa	CAD bln		2 232.1	2 342.9	2 523.9	2 849.2	2 494.9	2 550.6	2 603.5	2 669.8	2 862.3	2 949.9	2 915.2	2 962.3	2 979.1
Share prices	2015=100		108.4	109.7	113.8	111.8	114.2	114.9	117.1	113.2	103.3	113.3	117.4	127.2	136.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-3	-5	-1	-12	-44	-47	-29	-29	-29
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln		562.03	595.89	601.68	542.62	152.32	149.91	146.40	143.37	111.25	142.14	145.87	146.38	148.31
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln		546.09	584.29	592.65	522.60	153.81	149.00	146.18	141.12	106.82	135.52	139.14	150.17	152.44
Net trade, sa	CAD bln		-15.94	-11.59	-9.04	-20.01	1.49	-0.91	-0.22	-2.24	-4.42	-6.62	-6.73	3.78	4.13
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP		-2.80	-2.34	-2.06	-1.82	-1.68	-1.97	-1.61	-2.99	-1.58	-1.78	-0.91	0.30	0.58
Current account balance, sa	CAD bln		-60.00	-52.22	-47.38	-40.09	-9.70	-11.43	-9.45	-16.96	-7.93	-9.93	-5.27	1.82	3.58
Goods balance, sa	CAD bln		-24.50	-19.83	-15.36	-37.52	-1.75	-3.52	-2.31	-9.78	-8.84	-9.64	-9.27	1.20	1.68
Goods credits (exports), sa	CAD bln		550.53	587.51	598.17	523.84	153.26	149.41	147.31	139.06	107.00	136.90	140.88	152.30	153.24
Goods debits (imports), sa	CAD bln		575.02	607.34	613.53	561.35	155.01	152.93	149.62	148.84	115.83	146.54	150.14	151.10	151.56
Services balance, sa	CAD bln		-22.43	-22.36	-21.51	-7.72	-5.23	-4.69	-5.55	-8.62	0.39	0.10	0.41	0.44	0.14
Services credits (exports), sa	CAD bln		122.80	134.17	139.33	114.61	34.80	35.15	35.29	31.65	27.41	27.31	28.24	28.14	28.49
Services debits (imports), sa	CAD bln		145.23	156.53	160.84	122.33	40.03	39.84	40.83	40.27	27.02	27.21	27.83	27.70	28.36
Primary income balance, sa	CAD bln		-8.70	-6.81	-8.07	9.72	-2.21	-1.98	-1.53	2.82	1.37	0.66	4.87	1.28	2.96
Secondary income balance, sa	CAD bln		-4.37	-3.21	-2.44	-4.57	-0.51	-1.24	-0.06	-1.38	-0.85	-1.06	-1.28	-1.10	-1.20
Capital account balance, sa	CAD bln		-0.08	-0.08	-0.09	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.00
Financial account, net	CAD bln		-57.31	-45.31	-51.16	-37.22	-13.75	-10.00	-3.58	-12.82	-12.87	-14.41	2.88	0.50	8.64
Direct investment, net	CAD bln		69.34	24.85	41.21	29.96	2.74	2.71	14.86	-1.69	4.90	11.43	15.31	-11.68	10.21
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln		101.94	80.79	101.13	67.16	26.58	16.79	24.98	8.60	15.62	22.86	20.09	9.71	22.23
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln		32.61	55.94	59.92	37.20	23.84	14.08	10.12	10.28	10.72	11.42	4.78	21.39	12.02
Portfolio investment, net	CAD bln		-97.22	4.59	-3.21	-82.00	14.03	3.03	22.09	-75.69	-35.56	8.64	20.62	23.79	6.82
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln		84.66	57.53	32.96	40.03	8.98	5.69	21.43	-45.10	23.86	18.73	42.54	36.98	57.18
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln		181.87	52.95	36.17	122.03	-5.05	2.67	-0.65	30.59	59.42	10.10	21.93	13.19	50.36
Financial derivatives, net	CAD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	CAD bln		-30.48	-72.75	-87.45	15.71	-32.21	-14.34	-39.79	67.02	16.93	-36.60	-31.65	-6.15	-14.45
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln		35.32	33.12	132.34	107.20	44.89	28.94	70.68	6.86	-20.56	-27.78	148.69	-58.40	5.58
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln		65.80	105.88	219.80	91.49	77.10	43.28	110.46	-60.16	-37.50	8.82	180.33	-52.25	20.03
Reserve assets, net	CAD bln		1.05	-2.00	-1.72	-0.89	1.69	-1.40	-0.74	-2.47	0.87	2.12	-1.40	-5.46	6.06
Errors and omissions	CAD bln		2.77	6.99	-3.69	2.91	-3.14	2.27	1.74	2.38	-2.79	-0.68	4.00	-2.39	6.74

CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.21
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.56	0.56	0.60	0.69	0.73	0.81	1.10	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.43	1.25	1.19
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	1 333.7	1 354.0	1 374.5	1 389.3	1 390.5	1 412.3	1 446.9	1 464.3	1 497.8	1 530.1	1 545.1	1 565.1	..
Broad, sa	CAD bln	2 945.3	2 970.8	2 902.8	2 917.1	2 925.6	2 948.2	2 972.7	2 966.1	2 944.2	2 989.2	3 003.8	3 075.3	..
Share prices	2015=100	115.5	113.2	113.3	116.8	122.3	124.2	127.3	130.1	133.6	135.6	140.2	140.6	142.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	46.85	47.83	49.17	48.70	48.00	48.30	47.58	50.50	48.62	49.95	49.74	51.98	50.90
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	44.71	45.82	46.13	46.39	46.62	50.42	49.34	50.40	49.96	49.51	52.97	53.11	53.86
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	-2.14	-2.01	-3.04	-2.31	-1.38	2.12	1.77	-0.10	1.34	-0.44	3.23	1.13	2.96

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/562f>.

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						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	179.7	190.8	196.4	200.5	49.3	49.9	48.8	50.6	46.7	49.6	53.2	56.2	58.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	114.0	121.6	124.1	118.4	31.3	31.7	30.2	31.1	25.0	29.8	32.5	34.0	34.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	25.4	27.5	28.7	31.8	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	37.8	41.0	45.0	41.9	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.6	9.5	9.9	10.9	11.8	11.9
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	0.4	1.4	0.2	-2.2	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	-0.8	0.7	1.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	51.1	54.4	55.0	63.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	15.1	16.2	15.7	16.1	17.2	18.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	48.9	55.0	56.7	52.7	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.4	12.2	12.7	13.5	15.8	16.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.18	3.71	0.94	-5.77	1.09	0.80	-3.85	1.94	-12.67	5.43	6.47	3.37	1.03
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.5	112.1	114.2	123.8	113.8	114.1	116.2	118.0	124.9	125.6	126.6	129.5	133.3
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.1	101.9	102.8	100.5	101.4	101.3	100.8	101.1	97.2	98.3	100.3	101.4	102.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.3	102.3	103.2	100.1	104.9	103.5	102.0	104.0	95.1	98.3	103.2	104.4	105.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	79.3	86.5	..	..	87.2	78.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.1	108.1	107.9	107.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	127.9	147.8	132.1	91.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	73.3	84.2	86.7	..	96.4	75.2	91.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	9 241	9 484	9 671	8 808	9 661	9 754	9 729	9 718	8 161	8 430	8 931	9 070	8 926
Men, sa	'000	5 348	5 461	5 541	5 176	5 514	5 565	5 592	5 577	4 846	4 977	5 304	5 346	5 244
Women, sa	'000	3 893	4 024	4 129	3 631	4 148	4 189	4 137	4 141	3 314	3 453	3 626	3 724	3 682
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 598	8 785	8 972	7 869	8 987	9 056	8 991	8 922	7 200	7 415	7 945	8 128	8 109
Men, sa	'000	4 998	5 093	5 172	4 634	5 156	5 205	5 199	5 160	4 265	4 367	4 743	4 792	4 778
Women, sa	'000	3 599	3 692	3 801	3 235	3 832	3 851	3 792	3 761	2 935	3 049	3 202	3 336	3 331
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.3	58.3	58.3	50.1	58.5	58.6	58.0	57.2	46.0	47.1	50.2	51.2	51.0
Men, sa	%	69.4	69.2	68.7	60.3	68.6	68.9	68.5	67.5	55.7	56.7	61.1	61.5	61.4
Women, sa	%	47.7	48.0	48.4	40.4	48.8	48.8	47.9	47.3	36.7	37.9	39.6	41.3	41.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	643	700	698	938	674	698	738	796	961	1 015	986	941	818
Men, sa	'000	350	367	370	542	358	360	393	416	582	611	561	554	467
Women, sa	'000	294	332	329	396	316	338	345	380	379	404	425	388	351
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.0	7.4	7.2	10.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.2	11.8	12.0	11.0	10.4	9.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.1	108.6	111.4	114.8	111.1	111.7	112.8	114.0	114.4	114.7	116.1	117.4	118.5
Food	2015=100	105.9	109.1	111.9	119.5	111.2	112.3	114.2	116.4	118.5	120.3	122.8	123.9	124.2
Energy	2015=100	105.8	112.0	114.5	115.6	114.4	115.2	118.5	120.5	116.2	112.8	113.1	117.6	123.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.1	108.1	110.9	113.4	110.7	111.2	111.9	112.7	113.0	113.4	114.6	115.6	116.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHILE (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.9	99.8	101.4	99.8	99.8	101.0	100.9	102.2	102.4	100.7	103.5	102.6	101.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.2	102.2	104.8	101.7	103.2	104.0	104.6	104.6	103.6	102.7	109.1	106.9	105.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	8 430	8 698	8 880	8 931	8 994	9 063	9 070	9 029	8 948	8 926	9 007	9 094	..
Men, sa	'000	4 977	5 155	5 267	5 304	5 321	5 344	5 346	5 325	5 273	5 244	5 279	5 336	..
Women, sa	'000	3 453	3 543	3 612	3 626	3 673	3 719	3 724	3 704	3 676	3 682	3 728	3 758	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	7 415	7 693	7 886	7 945	8 024	8 094	8 128	8 100	8 076	8 109	8 242	8 347	..
Men, sa	'000	4 367	4 557	4 699	4 743	4 768	4 784	4 792	4 784	4 758	4 778	4 849	4 914	..
Women, sa	'000	3 049	3 136	3 186	3 202	3 256	3 310	3 336	3 316	3 317	3 331	3 393	3 432	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	47.1	48.8	49.9	50.2	50.6	51.0	51.2	51.0	50.8	51.0	51.8	52.4	..
Men, sa	%	56.7	59.1	60.7	61.1	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.4	61.1	61.4	62.3	63.0	..
Women, sa	%	37.9	39.0	39.5	39.6	40.3	41.0	41.3	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.7	42.2	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 015	1 005	994	986	970	969	941	929	872	818	765	747	..
Men, sa	'000	611	598	568	561	553	560	554	541	514	467	430	421	..
Women, sa	'000	404	407	426	425	417	409	388	388	358	351	335	326	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.2	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	114.5	115.3	116.1	115.9	116.3	117.1	117.3	117.8	118.2	118.5	118.6	119.6	120.0
Food	2015=100	119.7	121.9	122.6	122.8	123.0	124.5	123.8	123.4	124.3	124.1	124.1	125.4	125.5
Energy	2015=100	112.3	112.7	113.2	112.7	113.3	115.3	117.8	119.8	121.7	122.7	124.6	127.6	128.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.4	113.8	114.6	114.4	114.8	115.3	115.5	116.1	116.2	116.6	116.5	117.2	117.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHILE (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.50	2.75	1.71	0.30	2.62	2.05	1.71	1.41	0.47	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.32
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.52	2.66	2.68	..	2.88	2.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.31
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.24	4.50	3.58	2.80	3.88	2.86	3.19	3.40	2.62	2.51	2.66	2.85	3.84
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	30.1	33.5	37.5	53.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CLP tln	208.4	231.2	255.9	266.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	130.6	145.2	135.1	106.5	137.3	132.4	127.6	114.4	102.2	104.9	104.6	123.4	120.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	39.93	45.24	46.26	43.24	11.68	11.59	11.56	11.62	10.32	10.45	10.85	13.53	14.45
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	44.66	47.94	48.25	57.83	11.65	12.22	12.22	13.63	14.66	14.55	14.99	16.30	16.53
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	4.73	2.70	1.99	14.58	-0.03	0.64	0.66	2.01	4.34	4.10	4.14	2.78	2.07
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.33	-3.92	-3.74	1.33	-4.32	-3.40	-3.05	-2.04	4.56	2.12	1.02	-4.60	-3.45
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-6.44	-11.64	-10.45	3.37	-3.12	-2.40	-1.97	-1.28	2.59	1.35	0.71	-3.57	-2.82
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	7.35	4.21	2.95	18.37	0.31	1.10	1.06	2.05	5.54	5.19	5.59	2.54	3.50
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	68.82	74.71	68.76	73.49	16.99	17.29	16.52	16.90	17.78	18.57	20.24	21.92	23.12
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	61.47	70.50	65.81	55.12	16.68	16.19	15.46	14.86	12.24	13.37	14.65	19.38	19.63
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-3.82	-4.67	-5.10	-5.00	-1.25	-1.27	-1.27	-1.30	-0.96	-1.30	-1.45	-1.82	-1.76
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	9.79	9.94	9.26	6.32	2.37	2.38	2.15	1.95	1.63	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.67
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	13.61	14.61	14.36	11.32	3.62	3.65	3.42	3.25	2.59	2.65	2.83	3.22	3.43
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-11.45	-13.53	-10.14	-10.96	-2.66	-2.54	-2.34	-2.32	-2.37	-2.89	-3.39	-4.28	-4.54
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	1.48	2.35	1.84	0.96	0.48	0.31	0.59	0.28	0.37	0.35	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.09	0.04	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Financial account, net	USD bln	-4.72	-11.35	-9.20	1.00	-4.57	-3.89	-0.46	-0.99	1.57	-1.24	1.66	-0.92	-4.79
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-2.60	-6.45	-3.25	3.20	-3.51	0.19	0.41	-1.70	-0.70	2.75	2.84	-0.51	-3.44
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.52	1.31	9.34	11.72	1.14	4.44	1.91	4.43	1.44	2.46	3.39	8.32	1.45
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.13	7.76	12.59	8.53	4.65	4.24	1.51	6.12	2.15	-0.28	0.54	8.83	4.88
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	5.01	-2.54	-9.52	-12.30	-1.60	-4.14	-6.16	-4.14	2.46	-9.79	-0.84	1.44	-11.71
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	14.90	2.40	1.67	-5.38	1.11	-2.32	-0.88	2.74	5.00	-11.08	-2.03	5.23	-5.36
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.89	4.93	11.18	6.93	2.70	1.81	5.28	6.88	2.54	-1.30	-1.19	3.79	6.36
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.06	0.88	1.52	2.52	0.37	0.05	1.14	1.25	0.80	0.63	-0.14	-0.67	0.07
Other investment, net	USD bln	-4.45	-4.64	2.20	10.47	0.05	0.74	2.52	5.99	0.77	4.56	-0.84	-2.64	5.83
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-0.53	-0.71	2.97	7.84	1.11	1.42	2.44	5.32	0.79	3.66	-1.92	-0.27	4.68
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.91	3.93	0.78	-2.63	1.07	0.68	-0.08	-0.66	0.01	-0.90	-1.08	2.37	-1.15
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-2.75	1.40	-0.15	-2.89	0.12	-0.74	1.63	-2.38	-1.77	0.61	0.64	1.46	4.45
Errors and omissions	USD bln	1.64	0.25	0.58	-2.38	-1.39	-0.55	1.14	-0.74	-0.92	-1.87	1.15	0.92	-2.16

CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.32	0.54	0.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.41	0.86	1.06
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.43	2.59	2.61	2.63	2.75	2.64	2.72	3.18	3.55	3.71	4.26	4.49	4.70
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	106.3	99.7	98.5	105.0	110.2	119.9	121.3	129.1	129.9	116.5	115.0	112.3	115.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	28	34	38	23	22	23	29	15	34	20	39	36
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-42	-23	-18	-7	-9	-7	-17	-8	-15	-6	7	19	27
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	13	2	1	-2	1	-11	-13	-16	-12	-15	-14	-18	-17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	3	6	8	0	9	12	16	4	13	12	23	26
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-75	-56	-58	-41	-42	-33	-34	-25	-25	-34	-29	-27	-18
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-22	-11	9	25	9	-6	11	19	4	-6	-1	0	24
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-49	-34	-25	-8	-17	-20	-12	-3	-10	-20	-15	-13	3
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	24	31	36	28	23	29	37	36	22	24	11	24	25
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-13	-1	19	22	15	23	19	44	18	7	-5	5	9
Stocks level, sa	% balance	20	11	4	-4	-10	-11	-12	-19	-10	-11	-10	-17	-21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-2	8	10	12	14	17	22	13	17	11	20	23
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	25	27	30	30	30	29	32	29	25	30	33	37	39
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	3.46	3.51	3.65	3.60	3.60	4.11	4.59	4.83	4.45	5.17	4.83	5.39	5.86
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	4.80	4.88	5.15	5.15	4.69	5.07	5.85	5.39	5.66	5.44	5.42	6.11	6.31
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	1.34	1.37	1.50	1.55	1.09	0.95	1.26	0.57	1.21	0.28	0.59	0.72	0.46

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/a50b>.

COLOMBIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	920.5	987.8	1 061.1	1 002.9	264.2	268.1	273.3	267.4	221.3	246.7	267.5	278.6	280.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	630.6	672.9	727.4	700.9	180.6	184.1	186.8	187.0	158.5	169.2	186.2	194.6	204.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	137.0	152.3	167.2	177.7	41.7	42.5	42.8	43.0	43.9	44.9	45.9	45.7	48.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	198.8	209.4	228.2	190.7	56.1	58.2	58.0	56.1	34.7	50.1	49.7	60.3	53.9
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	139.4	157.1	168.2	135.6	43.1	41.5	41.1	41.0	29.2	31.6	33.8	39.4	42.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	185.4	203.8	229.9	201.9	57.7	58.6	58.0	58.1	43.3	47.9	52.6	59.7	66.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.36	2.56	3.28	-6.80	1.15	0.72	0.91	-2.60	-14.83	9.67	6.19	2.93	-2.40
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.5	115.7	120.3	122.0	120.2	121.1	122.3	122.9	119.4	121.4	123.9	125.4	129.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.5	106.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.5	106.6	108.1	99.5	108.2	108.3	108.7	105.8	82.8	100.3	108.6	112.9	105.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.7	106.6	114.0	108.8	113.0	115.3	117.8	114.1	91.2	108.2	121.8	120.4	112.2
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	77.3	72.5	79.6	58.5	72.1	72.3	106.1	63.4	34.0	59.7	76.9	75.5	74.8
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	24 489	24 707	24 768	23 491	24 649	24 759	24 773	24 425	21 807	23 401	24 333	24 237	24 181
Men, sa	'000	13 890	14 074	14 138	13 722	14 091	14 104	14 184	14 070	12 893	13 799	14 124	14 092	14 192
Women, sa	'000	10 599	10 633	10 631	9 770	10 558	10 655	10 589	10 355	8 913	9 602	10 208	10 145	9 989
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	22 182	22 306	22 157	19 737	22 148	22 095	22 126	21 666	17 404	19 273	20 604	20 814	20 589
Men, sa	'000	12 890	13 024	12 980	11 968	12 989	12 925	13 006	12 819	10 709	11 866	12 478	12 568	12 524
Women, sa	'000	9 292	9 282	9 177	7 769	9 159	9 170	9 120	8 847	6 696	7 407	8 126	8 246	8 065
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	62.6	62.0	60.8	53.3	60.9	60.4	60.3	58.8	47.2	51.9	55.2	55.9	54.9
Men, sa	%	75.1	74.7	73.4	66.6	73.6	72.9	73.1	71.7	59.8	66.0	69.0	69.5	68.8
Women, sa	%	50.9	50.1	48.9	40.7	48.9	48.6	48.3	46.7	35.3	38.7	42.2	43.1	41.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 307	2 401	2 611	3 755	2 500	2 664	2 647	2 759	4 402	4 129	3 729	3 422	3 592
Men, sa	'000	1 000	1 050	1 158	1 754	1 102	1 179	1 178	1 251	2 185	1 933	1 646	1 524	1 668
Women, sa	'000	1 306	1 351	1 453	2 001	1 398	1 485	1 469	1 508	2 218	2 196	2 083	1 899	1 924
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.4	9.7	10.5	16.1	10.1	10.8	10.7	11.3	20.2	17.7	15.3	14.1	14.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.6	108.6	112.9	116.1	112.0	113.9	114.8	115.8	116.0	116.1	116.5	119.1	123.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	112.2	115.8	119.9	122.9	119.7	120.5	121.1	122.6	123.1	122.8	123.0	124.5	126.8
Food	2015=100	113.9	114.8	120.4	127.1	120.2	122.0	122.2	124.4	129.2	127.7	127.3	130.4	138.7
Energy	2015=100	112.6	119.9	126.7	125.3	126.6	126.7	128.6	128.9	125.5	122.9	123.8	126.9	131.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.6	115.7	119.2	121.9	119.1	119.7	120.3	121.8	121.8	121.9	122.2	123.2	124.1
Services less housing	2015=100	113.0	118.2	122.4	125.7	122.2	122.9	123.6	125.5	125.6	125.8	126.1	127.0	127.8
Housing	2015=100	108.5	112.5	115.9	118.2	115.7	116.4	116.9	117.6	118.3	118.4	118.4	119.0	119.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.3	103.6	106.4	108.8	110.8	110.4	113.5	114.9	113.9	88.1	113.9	120.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.9	117.3	120.1	126.7	118.5	110.1	123.1	128.0	113.2	104.6	118.9	124.3	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	49.7	74.8	62.4	65.2	103.1	60.8	83.6	82.2	67.9	75.7	80.8	73.1	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	23 668	23 963	24 355	24 324	24 320	24 038	24 416	24 255	24 028	24 362	24 151	24 387	24 731
Men, sa	'000	13 881	14 005	14 140	14 088	14 145	13 985	14 161	14 130	14 086	14 287	14 202	14 289	14 257
Women, sa	'000	9 787	9 958	10 215	10 235	10 175	10 053	10 256	10 125	9 942	10 074	9 949	10 098	10 474
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	19 589	20 026	20 418	20 619	20 775	20 614	20 922	20 907	20 448	20 689	20 629	21 059	21 591
Men, sa	'000	11 945	12 215	12 446	12 472	12 516	12 440	12 618	12 647	12 446	12 545	12 580	12 792	12 858
Women, sa	'000	7 645	7 811	7 972	8 147	8 259	8 174	8 304	8 260	8 002	8 144	8 049	8 268	8 733
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	52.5	53.7	54.6	55.2	55.7	55.4	56.2	56.2	54.9	55.0	54.7	56.2	57.3
Men, sa	%	66.4	67.6	68.9	69.0	69.2	68.9	69.9	69.7	68.7	68.7	68.9	70.2	70.8
Women, sa	%	39.6	40.7	41.2	42.3	43.0	42.7	43.3	43.3	41.8	42.1	41.4	43.0	44.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	4 079	3 938	3 937	3 705	3 544	3 425	3 494	3 348	3 580	3 673	3 522	3 328	3 140
Men, sa	'000	1 937	1 791	1 694	1 616	1 628	1 546	1 542	1 483	1 640	1 742	1 622	1 498	1 398
Women, sa	'000	2 142	2 147	2 243	2 088	1 916	1 879	1 952	1 865	1 940	1 931	1 900	1 830	1 742
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	17.2	16.4	16.2	15.2	14.6	14.2	14.3	13.8	14.9	15.1	14.6	13.6	12.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	116.3	116.3	116.8	116.5	116.2	117.3	119.1	120.8	122.3	124.0	125.2	126.0	127.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	122.7	123.1	123.0	122.8	123.3	123.8	124.6	125.2	125.9	127.2	127.1	127.6	128.1
Food	2015=100	127.5	127.4	127.0	127.1	127.7	129.5	130.1	131.6	134.3	141.5	140.1	140.6	142.2
Energy	2015=100	122.5	123.8	123.1	123.1	125.3	125.7	126.3	128.7	130.5	131.2	131.2	132.0	132.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	121.8	122.2	122.2	122.0	122.3	122.5	123.4	123.7	124.0	124.1	124.3	124.7	125.0
Services less housing	2015=100	125.7	126.0	126.1	126.0	126.1	126.3	127.2	127.5	127.7	127.8	128.0	128.4	128.8
Housing	2015=100	118.4	118.4	118.3	118.4	118.5	118.7	119.0	119.3	119.6	119.7	119.8	120.0	120.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

		Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		6.12	4.35	4.26	2.86	4.26	4.26	4.26	4.22	3.22	2.23	1.75	1.73	1.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		5.99	4.71	4.50	3.38	4.52	4.46	4.45	4.50	4.20	2.84	1.97	1.83	1.83
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		6.82	7.01	6.50	6.33	6.64	6.09	6.37	6.50	6.70	6.17	5.97	6.60	7.60
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	COP tln		99.6	107.2	118.0	149.1	112.0	116.5	118.0	137.7	145.8	147.4	149.1	161.1	168.1
Broad, sa	COP tln		470.5	496.9	535.9	610.4	512.6	528.2	535.9	572.1	594.4	601.8	610.4	619.5	634.3
Share prices	2015=100		110.9	116.3	120.6	98.3	119.9	121.8	125.5	116.3	87.7	91.4	97.7	106.9	98.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-14	-20	-23	-20	-64	-39	-32	-10	-24
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-7	-3	-10	8	-30	-12	-4	11	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-11	-12	-16	-6	-47	-25	-18	0	-14
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln		136.81	151.40	172.88	159.36	42.80	44.28	43.94	43.50	33.98	38.83	43.06	47.35	51.52
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln		112.47	123.90	129.33	113.98	34.23	31.05	31.91	32.48	24.27	27.95	29.28	33.71	33.36
Net trade, sa	COP tln		-24.33	-27.49	-43.55	-45.38	-8.56	-13.23	-12.02	-11.02	-9.71	-10.88	-13.77	-13.63	-18.16
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP		-3.25	-4.25	-4.63	-3.66	-4.64	-5.23	-4.09	-3.33	-4.04	-3.04	-4.21	-4.10	-6.82
Current account balance, sa	USD bln		-10.11	-14.19	-14.99	-9.93	-3.78	-4.20	-3.28	-2.52	-2.32	-2.01	-3.08	-3.22	-5.18
Goods balance, sa	USD bln		-4.47	-6.54	-10.05	-8.98	-2.28	-3.01	-2.53	-2.27	-1.91	-2.15	-2.65	-2.58	-4.24
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln		39.78	42.99	40.66	32.31	11.01	9.72	9.66	9.35	6.84	7.77	8.35	9.76	9.22
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln		44.25	49.53	50.71	41.29	13.29	12.72	12.19	11.63	8.75	9.91	11.00	12.34	13.46
Services balance, sa	USD bln		-4.48	-4.16	-4.28	-4.39	-1.17	-1.20	-0.89	-1.01	-1.09	-1.05	-1.24	-1.34	-1.69
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln		9.54	10.73	10.67	5.75	2.66	2.74	2.65	2.44	1.02	0.99	1.29	1.43	1.77
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln		14.01	14.89	14.95	10.14	3.83	3.94	3.54	3.44	2.11	2.05	2.53	2.77	3.46
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln		-8.05	-11.44	-9.71	-5.34	-2.69	-2.33	-2.15	-1.56	-1.10	-1.18	-1.51	-1.91	-1.97
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln		6.88	7.96	9.06	8.79	2.35	2.35	2.29	2.32	1.77	2.37	2.33	2.62	2.71
Capital account balance	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial account, net	USD bln		-9.62	-12.95	-13.30	-8.32	-3.33	-3.74	-2.71	-1.89	-1.85	-1.78	-2.79	-2.78	-4.15
Direct investment, net	USD bln		-10.01	-6.17	-10.84	-5.92	-3.63	-1.68	-2.88	-2.07	-1.64	-0.18	-2.02	-1.58	-1.08
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		3.69	5.13	3.15	1.72	0.46	1.49	0.46	1.24	-0.35	0.58	0.25	0.90	1.01
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		13.70	11.30	13.99	7.64	4.09	3.16	3.34	3.31	1.29	0.77	2.27	2.48	2.09
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln		-1.80	0.86	0.02	-1.79	-0.28	0.14	1.55	-0.17	-3.43	0.32	1.48	1.10	-5.83
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		6.01	1.21	0.32	5.75	0.64	0.41	-0.01	-0.87	1.25	2.28	3.08	0.21	-0.23
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		7.81	0.35	0.29	7.54	0.92	0.27	-1.57	-0.70	4.68	1.96	1.60	-0.90	5.59
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln		0.37	0.02	0.08	-0.51	0.20	0.19	-0.22	0.15	-0.13	0.03	-0.56	-0.32	0.18
Other investment, net	USD bln		1.28	-8.85	-5.90	-4.42	-0.15	-2.64	-1.36	0.38	0.76	-2.16	-3.40	-2.17	2.40
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		-0.26	0.21	-3.48	3.47	0.42	-2.64	0.39	1.70	1.44	-1.35	1.68	-3.34	2.76
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		-1.54	9.06	2.43	7.89	0.58	0.01	1.75	1.32	0.69	0.81	5.07	-1.17	0.36
Reserve assets, net	USD bln		0.55	1.19	3.33	4.33	0.53	0.25	0.20	-0.17	2.59	0.21	1.70	0.19	0.17
Errors and omissions	USD bln		0.49	1.23	1.69	1.61	-0.06	0.67	0.79	0.77	0.07	0.27	0.49	0.57	0.49

COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.22	1.96	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.74	1.75	1.71	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.79	2.39	2.03	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.81	1.77	1.76	1.82	1.91	1.90	1.99
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.21	5.98	6.21	5.93	5.76	5.90	6.44	7.45	7.46	7.75	7.58	7.60	7.60
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	145.5	147.4	149.3	148.6	149.1	153.5	156.9	161.1	161.6	169.0	168.1	169.4	172.2
Broad, sa	COP tln	598.0	601.8	606.0	601.8	610.4	613.3	615.4	619.5	622.9	628.2	634.3	640.2	644.3
Share prices	2015=100	91.1	93.9	90.7	94.8	107.6	110.9	105.8	103.9	101.5	96.8	97.5	98.4	99.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	1	1	-3	-3	-3	0	4	-11	-23	8	9	15
Order books: level, sa	% balance	18	24	23	22	21	20	28	25	10	19	38	32	28
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-24	-22	-22	-17	-18	-17	-11	-11	-20	-21	-12	3	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	2	0	-2	-2	1	5	6	-3	0	6	14	11
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	26	33	39	36	27	40	47	50	35	31	47	56	61
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	32	30	40	24	44	51	52	34	39	52	54	56
Stocks level, sa	% balance	2	-2	-7	-4	-9	-10	-5	-12	-13	-31	-12	-5	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	22	25	27	20	30	34	38	27	34	37	38	42
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	-59	-58	-47	-44	-43	-52	-46	-43	-50	-62	-49	-32	-30
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-25	-22	-19	-14	-10	-21	-15	-11	-34	-34	-22	-7	-8
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	13.32	13.03	14.02	15.13	13.91	14.67	15.03	17.65	16.13	16.80	18.58	17.80	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	9.71	9.25	9.84	9.85	9.60	10.35	11.47	11.89	10.73	11.32	11.31	12.18	..
Net trade, sa	COP tln	-3.61	-3.78	-4.18	-5.29	-4.31	-4.32	-3.55	-5.76	-5.40	-5.49	-7.27	-5.62	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/74fc>.

COSTA RICA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	34.3	36.0	37.6	36.2	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	22.4	23.4	24.3	23.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	11.3	12.2	12.8	11.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	11.1	12.0	12.1	10.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.16	2.62	2.26	-4.06	1.23	0.65	0.80	-0.92	-8.27	2.29	3.28	1.28	1.80
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.9	107.2	109.5	109.7	109.3	109.2	109.1	111.2	108.3	109.4	109.5	110.7	110.8
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.4	108.6	110.8	111.0	112.2	111.0	111.7	114.5	101.7	110.6	117.0	120.4	127.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	89.8	94.7	79.6	76.1	74.8	76.3	80.7	79.3	78.0	74.4	72.7	72.2	76.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 256	2 360	2 465	2 407	2 487	2 446	2 475	2 492	2 348	2 388	2 412	2 433	2 435
Men, sa	'000	1 405	1 451	1 472	1 448	1 483	1 448	1 489	1 490	1 411	1 435	1 456	1 460	1 444
Women, sa	'000	851	909	993	959	1 004	998	986	1 003	937	953	956	972	991
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 051	2 117	2 175	1 938	2 191	2 168	2 166	2 178	1 797	1 868	1 924	1 975	2 001
Men, sa	'000	1 300	1 329	1 334	1 223	1 337	1 323	1 347	1 361	1 129	1 185	1 217	1 261	1 246
Women, sa	'000	752	788	841	715	854	845	819	817	668	682	708	714	755
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.5	68.0	67.4	61.0	67.7	66.8	67.7	68.2	56.4	59.1	60.4	62.3	61.5
Women, sa	%	39.4	40.7	42.8	35.9	43.6	42.9	41.4	41.2	33.7	34.2	35.4	35.4	37.4
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	205	243	290	468	296	278	309	314	551	520	488	458	434
Men, sa	'000	106	122	138	225	146	125	142	129	282	250	239	199	198
Women, sa	'000	99	120	152	243	149	153	167	186	269	270	248	259	236
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.2	10.2	11.8	19.7	11.9	11.4	12.5	12.6	23.4	21.7	20.2	18.9	17.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	90.6	91.6	90.3	97.3	94.4	86.5	89.3	90.1	111.2	95.5	92.4	99.6	104.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.2	104.6	107.3	107.4	107.7	107.0	106.8	106.8	106.8	107.5	108.7	111.5	115.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.6	103.9	106.0	106.8	105.8	106.7	106.6	106.9	106.4	106.7	107.2	107.6	108.0
Food	2015=100	100.9	102.5	103.3	103.8	102.5	104.5	104.0	103.2	102.7	103.8	105.7	106.0	103.9
Energy	2015=100	98.8	107.2	106.1	100.2	109.0	108.9	106.4	105.2	99.1	99.4	97.1	99.2	109.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.0	104.0	106.8	108.2	106.5	107.2	107.4	108.2	108.1	108.2	108.5	108.7	108.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.0	115.0	114.8	114.9	121.5	118.0	119.2	124.0	125.4	128.5	129.2	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	75.1	74.6	71.5	72.7	73.8	70.9	72.1	73.5	76.2	77.7	74.1	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	1 874	1 898	1 899	1 924	1 941	1 960	1 967	2 008	2 008	2 002	2 019	2 051	..
Men, sa	'000	1 185	1 212	1 212	1 217	1 230	1 251	1 261	1 269	1 257	1 246	1 261	1 281	..
Women, sa	'000	682	683	685	708	714	714	714	746	755	755	758	768	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	520	526	517	488	468	452	458	422	431	434	423	402	..
Men, sa	'000	250	240	246	239	221	205	199	188	192	198	191	187	..
Women, sa	'000	270	286	271	248	247	247	259	234	238	236	232	214	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	21.7	21.7	21.4	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.4	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	95.5	91.4	88.1	92.4	101.7	99.7	99.6	93.8	97.0	104.2	103.8	113.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	107.6	107.8	108.3	108.5	109.4	110.5	111.5	112.5	114.0	115.4	116.7	117.7	118.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.6	106.9	107.0	107.0	107.6	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.8	107.8	108.4	108.2	108.5
Food	2015=100	104.2	103.6	104.1	105.2	107.7	108.1	105.7	104.2	103.6	103.5	104.6	104.7	105.5
Energy	2015=100	98.5	101.0	99.3	96.5	95.6	95.7	99.2	102.6	107.4	109.1	111.3	109.5	111.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.0	108.4	108.5	108.4	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.8	108.9	108.6	108.8	108.7	108.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.84	5.08	4.45	1.16	5.00	3.94	3.21	2.09	1.06	0.72	0.78	0.73	0.74
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.47	6.54	6.58	4.13	6.76	6.79	6.32	5.30	4.29	3.82	3.12	3.39	2.98
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	10.34	10.35	..	10.50	10.24	10.20	10.20	..	10.30	10.35	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	9.5	10.3	11.1	14.5	10.2	10.7	11.1	12.2	13.8	14.5	14.5	15.0	15.9
Broad, sa	CRC tln	16.0	16.3	17.0	20.1	16.1	16.5	17.0	17.7	19.1	19.8	20.1	20.4	20.8
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	37	-6	40	28	31	10	17	28	43
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	9	-12	-16	2	3	-9	-31	0	7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	-5	-22	-5	-9	-13	-3	15	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	-16	5	-15	-16	-23	-3	0	1
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	39	4	27	24	20	11	34	39	58
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	-13	1	-1	1	-11	-17	9	12
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	26	-18	15	28	-1	-10	11	41	26
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	-22	-3	0	-9	-24	-13	8	2
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-27	-28	-21	-12	-20	-35	-23	-20	-24
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-34	-43	-35	-27	-27	-43	-30	-27	-33
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	9.54	10.51	10.32	8.89	2.60	2.47	2.50	2.34	1.97	2.15	2.43	2.81	3.45
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	6.21	6.64	6.98	7.31	1.70	1.72	1.83	1.89	1.51	1.82	2.09	2.32	2.32
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-3.33	-3.88	-3.35	-1.58	-0.90	-0.76	-0.67	-0.45	-0.46	-0.33	-0.34	-0.50	-1.13
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.57	-2.95	-2.09	-2.30	-2.32	-1.80	-1.78	-0.84	-3.81	-3.26	-1.49	-4.95	-6.44
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-2.16	-1.84	-1.34	-1.42	-0.37	-0.30	-0.29	-0.14	-0.57	-0.49	-0.23	-0.76	-1.00
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-4.36	-4.61	-3.95	-2.15	-1.00	-0.94	-0.85	-0.76	-0.68	-0.46	-0.25	-0.54	-0.90
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	10.81	11.73	11.89	12.03	2.91	3.00	3.06	3.16	2.50	3.01	3.36	3.48	3.62
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	15.17	16.35	15.84	14.18	3.92	3.94	3.90	3.92	3.18	3.47	3.61	4.02	4.51
Services balance, sa	USD bln	4.76	5.54	5.82	3.64	1.33	1.45	1.56	1.48	0.62	0.70	0.84	0.65	0.81
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	8.60	9.76	10.37	7.66	2.50	2.58	2.74	2.63	1.57	1.64	1.81	1.73	1.94
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	3.84	4.21	4.55	4.01	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.15	0.95	0.94	0.97	1.08	1.13
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-3.14	-3.33	-3.82	-3.49	-0.84	-0.95	-1.15	-1.00	-0.66	-0.87	-0.95	-0.99	-1.06
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.58	0.56	0.60	0.57	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.16
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
Financial account, net	USD bln	-2.45	-2.20	-1.55	-1.34	-0.18	-0.58	-0.92	-0.45	-0.05	-0.27	-0.56	-0.19	-0.40
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-2.65	-2.43	-2.70	-1.64	-0.40	-0.49	-1.13	-0.56	-0.23	-0.28	-0.57	-0.70	-0.64
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.27	0.58	0.02	0.46	0.07	0.10	-0.12	0.11	0.00	0.18	0.17	0.13	0.16
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	2.92	3.01	2.72	2.10	0.47	0.58	1.01	0.67	0.24	0.46	0.73	0.84	0.80
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-0.40	1.03	-0.96	1.78	0.10	0.08	-1.02	-0.04	0.36	0.65	0.81	0.73	0.78
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.23	0.70	0.52	1.28	0.04	0.03	0.26	-0.05	0.18	0.38	0.76	0.77	0.28
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	0.63	-0.34	1.48	-0.49	-0.06	-0.04	1.28	0.00	-0.17	-0.27	-0.05	0.05	-0.50
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.04	-1.18	0.71	0.29	0.69	0.16	-0.22	1.09	-0.69	-0.29	0.18	-0.16	-0.52
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	1.07	0.15	0.27	1.48	0.30	-0.02	0.11	0.36	0.18	0.36	0.58	-0.28	-0.08
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	0.03	1.33	-0.45	1.19	-0.39	-0.18	0.33	-0.73	0.87	0.65	0.39	-0.12	0.44
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-0.42	0.39	1.39	-1.75	-0.57	-0.33	1.45	-0.94	0.52	-0.35	-0.99	-0.05	-0.02
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.30	-0.36	-0.21	-0.01	0.03	-0.33	-0.16	-0.57	0.31	0.11	0.14	0.38	0.38

COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.72	0.73	0.75	0.78	0.81	0.68	0.74	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.72	3.65	3.21	2.64	3.50	3.52	3.59	3.05	3.17	2.94	2.84	2.82	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	10.35	10.35	10.35	10.35	10.35	10.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.2	..
Broad, sa	CRC tln	19.7	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.8	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	0.74	0.72	0.83	0.77	0.84	0.96	0.95	0.90	1.04	1.11	1.29	1.01	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	0.62	0.63	0.66	0.67	0.76	0.74	0.79	0.79	0.71	0.77	0.83	0.82	..
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-0.13	-0.09	-0.17	-0.09	-0.08	-0.23	-0.16	-0.11	-0.33	-0.34	-0.46	-0.19	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/198b>.

CZECH REPUBLIC

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	5 110.7	5 409.7	5 790.3	5 694.6	1 440.9	1 459.9	1 473.4	1 453.2	1 338.1	1 441.8	1 463.7	1 472.2	1 509.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	2 419.9	2 567.9	2 711.3	2 595.7	674.9	684.1	688.4	672.7	624.8	665.7	633.2	638.2	686.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	958.7	1 048.9	1 133.3	1 232.4	281.7	288.3	288.9	300.0	300.5	305.6	326.3	314.3	332.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	1 273.4	1 423.0	1 567.6	1 494.6	384.0	397.6	409.3	375.5	375.0	371.2	373.4	370.7	398.0
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	74.4	48.5	31.2	-17.0	-3.7	4.9	15.3	20.1	-3.5	-18.6	-14.3	48.9	36.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	4 038.9	4 163.2	4 278.7	4 042.5	1 084.6	1 078.0	1 052.2	1 037.8	843.0	1 041.6	1 121.7	1 099.1	1 124.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	3 654.5	3 841.9	3 931.9	3 653.5	980.7	992.9	980.7	952.9	801.7	923.7	976.6	999.0	1 067.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.17	3.20	3.03	-5.79	0.79	0.55	0.63	-3.37	-8.91	6.75	0.74	-0.42	1.02
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.5	105.1	109.2	114.0	108.9	109.7	110.0	112.3	113.5	114.6	115.5	116.6	118.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.1	113.5	113.2	105.1	115.0	112.8	111.3	108.6	89.1	109.6	113.5	112.0	112.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.3	115.0	114.9	106.9	117.0	114.5	112.7	110.9	89.1	111.7	116.1	114.3	116.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	97.5	106.5	109.3	102.5	110.1	110.5	110.3	110.5	103.5	101.7	101.6	104.0	104.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.0	116.5	122.1	121.1	121.8	122.6	123.6	120.2	118.6	124.8	120.7	117.9	127.1
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	117.6	113.2	108.3	87.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	123.0	127.1	152.4	139.4	137.6	158.7	159.7	157.3	136.9	135.7	136.2	143.7	170.5
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 377	5 415	5 412	5 372	5 417	5 412	5 400	5 382	5 364	5 375	5 367	5 351	5 356
Men, sa	'000	2 986	3 000	3 002	2 995	3 006	2 999	3 001	2 998	2 991	3 003	2 989	2 981	2 991
Women, sa	'000	2 391	2 415	2 410	2 377	2 411	2 412	2 399	2 384	2 373	2 373	2 378	2 370	2 365
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	5 221	5 294	5 303	5 235	5 310	5 300	5 291	5 278	5 232	5 226	5 205	5 180	5 189
Men, sa	'000	2 916	2 946	2 951	2 928	2 958	2 947	2 947	2 945	2 925	2 929	2 915	2 905	2 917
Women, sa	'000	2 306	2 347	2 352	2 307	2 353	2 353	2 344	2 333	2 307	2 297	2 290	2 275	2 273
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.5	59.2	59.2	58.3	59.2	59.1	59.0	58.8	58.1	58.1	58.0	57.7	57.7
Men, sa	%	67.0	67.5	67.4	66.6	67.5	67.2	67.2	67.1	66.4	66.6	66.3	66.1	66.3
Women, sa	%	50.4	51.3	51.3	50.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	50.9	50.2	50.0	49.9	49.6	49.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	155	121	109	137	107	112	110	104	132	150	162	171	167
Men, sa	'000	70	54	52	67	49	52	54	53	66	74	74	76	75
Women, sa	'000	86	68	57	70	58	59	56	51	66	76	88	95	93
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.3	119.8	126.1	127.2	125.8	127.1	127.5	128.6	119.3	129.5	131.6	132.6	134.6
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.27	6.17	4.38	7.73	1.22	0.62	0.01	5.09	1.84	-0.23	2.45	-1.11	3.88
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	99.1	100.9	102.4	101.0	103.0	102.6	102.2	101.7	100.6	100.7	101.0	103.5	107.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.1	105.3	108.3	111.8	108.1	108.8	109.2	111.2	111.5	112.4	112.0	113.6	114.7
Food	2015=100	104.2	105.6	108.5	113.5	108.4	108.4	109.9	113.8	115.5	112.7	111.8	114.2	114.5
Energy	2015=100	98.4	101.5	106.7	105.2	107.2	107.2	107.5	108.1	103.9	105.3	103.5	104.2	106.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.7	106.1	108.8	112.7	108.4	109.3	109.5	111.3	112.1	113.7	113.8	115.3	116.5
Services less housing	2015=100	104.2	107.0	110.3	114.6	109.3	112.2	110.8	113.6	113.5	116.3	114.9	116.8	116.9
Housing	2015=100	104.7	108.9	114.1	117.1	113.5	114.7	115.9	116.6	116.8	117.1	117.8	118.9	120.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.1	105.1	107.8	111.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.5	111.3	113.5	113.6	113.4	112.2	110.6	113.3	115.0	111.3	112.6	114.7	111.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.2	113.7	116.8	115.9	115.6	114.3	112.6	116.1	118.5	115.1	115.5	117.0	113.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	101.7	101.3	101.2	103.1	100.4	106.1	101.2	104.6	103.4	105.5	105.6	102.9	103.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.8	124.6	122.6	115.5	124.1	115.5	119.5	118.7	119.7	130.7	131.0	130.7	131.0
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.5	100.8	101.3	100.7	101.0	102.2	103.2	105.0	105.9	107.2	108.3	110.5	112.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	112.6	111.9	112.1	112.1	111.9	113.4	113.6	113.8	114.4	114.6	115.2	116.4	117.2
Food	2015=100	113.0	111.6	112.3	112.2	110.8	114.2	114.2	114.2	115.1	114.4	114.1	114.5	114.8
Energy	2015=100	105.4	105.2	103.5	103.4	103.6	103.4	103.8	105.3	106.2	106.6	107.0	107.9	108.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.9	113.4	113.8	113.8	113.9	115.2	115.4	115.4	115.9	116.4	117.2	118.5	119.6
Services less housing	2015=100	117.2	114.9	115.0	114.8	115.0	116.7	117.2	116.5	116.4	116.7	117.6	120.5	121.6
Housing	2015=100	117.0	117.1	117.4	117.9	118.2	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.5	120.3	121.6	123.1	125.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	112.3	111.6	111.7	111.6	111.4	112.9	113.1	113.3	114.0	114.1	114.5	115.3	115.8

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.50	1.75	2.00	0.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.94	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.31
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.41	1.27	2.12	0.86	2.13	2.15	2.18	2.17	0.59	0.34	0.35	0.36	0.40
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.98	1.98	1.55	1.13	1.75	1.20	1.43	1.46	1.02	0.93	1.11	1.55	1.76
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	3 773.4	3 958.6	4 130.2	4 797.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	4 068.7	4 284.1	4 579.3	5 037.2	4 552.3	4 624.5	4 695.7	4 833.6	4 994.7	5 110.5	5 209.8	5 376.7	5 504.1
Share prices	2015=100	101.2	109.1	106.0	93.5	106.7	104.7	107.3	101.6	88.4	91.0	92.8	106.6	113.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	36	38	35	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	3 806.31	4 021.55	4 117.15	3 960.31	1 017.35	1 042.81	1 026.12	1 009.36	864.71	1 002.21	1 084.03	1 100.47	1 158.38
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	4 249.83	4 395.58	4 577.46	4 422.44	1 137.75	1 171.08	1 131.60	1 090.26	917.74	1 152.09	1 262.35	1 229.02	1 246.59
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	443.52	374.03	460.31	462.13	120.40	128.27	105.48	80.90	53.03	149.88	178.32	128.55	88.21
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	1.57	0.44	0.33	3.53	2.48	-0.32	-0.42	3.28	0.92	7.90	2.02	2.19	1.53
Current account balance, sa	CZK bln	79.09	24.10	19.16	203.51	35.79	-4.74	-6.14	47.64	12.35	113.95	29.57	32.21	23.16
Goods balance, sa	CZK bln	259.35	200.90	239.85	285.18	72.63	66.87	45.65	51.14	26.17	93.96	113.91	78.60	44.13
Goods credits (exports), sa	CZK bln	3 402.03	3 497.41	3 579.06	3 436.12	912.63	911.43	859.79	870.22	714.82	902.47	948.61	955.62	996.22
Goods debits (imports), sa	CZK bln	3 142.69	3 296.51	3 339.21	3 150.94	840.00	844.57	814.14	819.08	688.65	808.52	834.70	877.02	952.10
Services balance, sa	CZK bln	124.62	119.97	105.95	104.62	33.61	18.79	18.70	36.80	23.25	28.07	16.51	23.09	27.08
Services credits (exports), sa	CZK bln	636.43	665.52	698.26	604.40	174.31	176.77	176.45	173.60	140.69	144.09	146.03	147.77	162.31
Services debits (imports), sa	CZK bln	511.81	545.55	592.31	499.78	140.70	157.98	157.76	136.81	117.43	116.02	129.52	124.68	135.23
Primary income balance, sa	CZK bln	-255.35	-260.18	-292.25	-157.77	-68.17	-80.85	-65.57	-36.60	-30.03	-0.23	-90.90	-56.92	-43.36
Secondary income balance, sa	CZK bln	-49.54	-36.59	-34.40	-28.52	-2.29	-9.55	-4.91	-3.69	-7.04	-7.84	-9.95	-12.55	-4.69
Capital account balance, sa	CZK bln	44.93	12.66	24.49	71.19	11.49	2.30	14.12	19.85	20.62	18.36	12.37	-1.48	23.76
Financial account, net	CZK bln	115.65	60.77	8.39	244.22	42.57	-59.57	3.05	122.62	2.57	129.15	-10.12	105.86	25.09
Direct investment, net	CZK bln	-45.86	-51.02	-137.14	-73.12	-47.65	-45.68	-20.26	6.51	-34.31	21.19	-66.50	33.85	-33.12
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	217.96	132.29	109.03	71.77	22.67	33.13	-0.04	66.65	-50.09	43.06	12.15	44.73	18.09
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	263.82	183.31	246.18	144.89	70.32	78.81	20.23	60.14	-15.77	21.88	78.65	10.88	51.21
Portfolio investment, net	CZK bln	-268.26	30.14	-104.66	-135.68	-22.95	6.56	59.73	-42.04	-36.91	52.30	-109.03	60.24	54.27
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	67.45	-9.84	-4.06	50.79	-0.10	-12.81	12.72	-32.22	25.72	22.79	34.50	11.48	35.92
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	335.71	-39.98	100.59	186.47	22.85	-19.37	-47.01	9.82	62.63	-29.52	143.53	-48.76	-18.36
Financial derivatives, net	CZK bln	-14.19	-15.29	1.04	12.17	2.61	-5.47	5.56	20.35	-0.27	-4.44	-3.47	-3.21	-15.74
Other investment, net	CZK bln	-802.45	46.97	138.92	393.03	80.91	-36.17	-101.88	127.30	57.02	40.22	168.50	-33.70	12.35
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	-16.85	66.79	-24.56	49.79	15.86	-1.88	-57.11	79.47	-74.21	30.47	14.06	28.85	-17.49
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	785.61	19.82	-163.48	-343.25	-65.05	34.29	44.78	-47.83	-131.23	-9.75	-154.44	62.55	-29.84
Reserve assets, net	CZK bln	1 246.41	49.96	110.22	47.81	29.65	21.19	59.90	10.51	17.04	19.88	0.39	48.68	7.32
Errors and omissions	CZK bln	-8.37	24.01	-35.26	-30.48	-2.69	-10.48	3.25	18.73	-34.86	26.22	-40.57	36.16	-26.24

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.31	0.50	0.70
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.48	0.69	0.94
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.95	0.98	0.94	1.12	1.26	1.28	1.49	1.87	1.86	1.74	1.67	1.72	1.74
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	5 094.3	5 178.0	5 214.2	5 235.6	5 179.7	5 290.5	5 390.4	5 449.4	5 471.5	5 507.5	5 533.5	5 564.5	5 585.5
Share prices	2015=100	90.9	88.8	86.6	92.2	99.6	105.7	105.8	108.1	109.9	113.4	117.3	117.9	126.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	12	8	-2	4	0	7	5	18	13	21	14	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-28	-26	-20	-19	-12	-13	-8	-11	-6	5	10	2	1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	7	7	4	9	7	4	3	5	3	2	-2	17	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-7	-5	-10	-5	-6	-2	-4	3	5	11	0	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-25	-18	-20	-20	-16	-23	-21	-10	-13	-12	-14	-17	-11
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-1	1	-3	-2	1	2	-5	-4	4	4	7	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-9	-10	-11	-9	-11	-10	-7	-9	-4	-5	-5	-4
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	22	26	25	20	18	14	18	18	24	29	35	36	38
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	20	20	9	19	12	9	9	30	35	34	31	30
Stocks level, sa	% balance	3	5	0	2	6	10	15	11	14	15	6	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	14	15	9	11	5	4	5	13	17	21	21	21
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	29	17	10	23	15	24	16	23	34	33	35	29
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-22	1	-8	-12	-8	-16	-8	-11	2	15	26	23	18
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	10	0	-13	-3	10	8	0	19	17	27	28	26
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	13	3	-5	4	3	8	2	15	22	29	29	24
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	29	34	34	33	34	41	42	41	40	46	45	43
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-9	-16	-19	-13	-15	-16	-17	-8	-6	-5	-7	-4
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	330.36	342.08	351.27	364.04	368.72	333.89	353.85	412.73	378.37	383.66	396.35	364.98	376.79
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	377.24	392.02	413.85	421.48	427.03	404.42	407.37	417.22	432.18	422.70	391.71	401.43	387.53
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	46.88	49.93	62.58	57.44	58.31	70.54	53.52	4.50	53.82	39.04	-4.64	36.45	10.74

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/d5c2>.

DENMARK

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	2 193.0	2 253.3	2 318.0	2 329.6	576.7	583.5	585.8	590.7	552.8	591.0	595.0	597.1	618.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	1 016.6	1 058.6	1 079.9	1 070.7	268.3	269.0	273.2	266.5	254.7	274.3	275.2	262.3	283.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	535.3	547.0	557.7	574.5	138.7	139.9	141.7	142.9	141.1	140.8	149.7	147.6	154.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	465.5	489.6	493.8	521.0	120.8	124.0	124.6	128.9	122.0	128.7	141.5	136.7	143.6
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	18.1	19.6	15.4	13.1	3.2	3.9	2.1	5.2	-3.8	10.1	1.6	3.2	2.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 207.8	1 274.5	1 367.6	1 278.5	342.1	347.9	348.7	341.0	298.6	316.4	322.4	338.0	348.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 050.5	1 136.0	1 196.3	1 128.2	293.7	301.9	305.9	294.4	256.7	278.3	298.8	292.6	308.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.82	1.99	2.11	-2.06	0.45	0.48	0.08	-0.79	-6.44	6.25	0.89	-0.37	2.81
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.4	102.2	103.0	105.6	102.6	103.3	103.7	105.4	105.4	106.0	105.8	106.6	107.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.3	108.4	111.3	105.2	113.8	111.8	108.9	108.3	103.0	103.8	105.7	110.5	110.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.3	112.7	117.6	113.2	119.0	118.6	117.0	115.7	110.8	112.0	114.5	119.9	119.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.1	112.7	114.9	118.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.0	103.7	104.5	108.2	104.2	104.9	104.7	103.3	107.5	109.6	112.5	107.9	115.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	107.2	105.7	109.2	96.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 961	2 985	3 030	3 023	3 026	3 035	3 043	3 027	2 997	3 034	3 033	3 032	3 043
Men, sa	'000	1 564	1 580	1 606	1 599	1 603	1 610	1 613	1 606	1 579	1 608	1 604	1 613	1 609
Women, sa	'000	1 398	1 405	1 424	1 423	1 422	1 425	1 430	1 421	1 418	1 427	1 428	1 419	1 434
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 789	2 832	2 878	2 852	2 878	2 887	2 885	2 880	2 835	2 844	2 850	2 852	2 894
Men, sa	'000	1 476	1 502	1 529	1 514	1 524	1 534	1 534	1 533	1 502	1 509	1 512	1 523	1 531
Women, sa	'000	1 313	1 330	1 349	1 338	1 354	1 353	1 351	1 347	1 333	1 335	1 338	1 329	1 363
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.1	58.6	59.3	58.5	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.2	58.1	58.3	58.5	58.5	59.3
Men, sa	%	62.2	62.9	63.7	62.8	63.5	63.8	63.8	63.7	62.4	62.6	62.7	63.4	63.4
Women, sa	%	54.1	54.5	54.9	54.3	55.2	55.1	55.0	54.8	53.9	54.1	54.4	53.7	55.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	173	153	152	170	148	149	158	147	161	190	183	180	149
Men, sa	'000	88	78	77	85	79	76	79	73	77	98	92	90	78
Women, sa	'000	85	75	75	85	69	72	78	74	84	92	90	90	71
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.4	106.8	109.3	111.6	108.9	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.5	113.2	114.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.34	1.12	1.18	3.83	0.13	0.61	0.49	1.05	5.04	-3.74	0.82	1.91	0.60
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.8	104.7	105.7	105.2	105.9	105.9	105.7	106.1	104.9	104.9	104.8	106.0	108.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.4	102.2	103.0	103.4	103.1	103.2	103.1	103.3	103.2	103.7	103.6	104.0	104.9
Food	2015=100	102.9	103.0	104.4	105.1	104.2	105.0	104.1	104.8	105.4	105.5	104.5	104.5	105.4
Energy	2015=100	97.8	100.8	100.5	95.1	101.8	98.8	100.5	98.7	92.1	94.6	94.8	98.2	100.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.6	102.3	103.0	104.0	103.0	103.3	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.3	104.3	104.5	105.1
Services less housing	2015=100	103.9	105.8	107.4	108.7	107.1	108.6	107.4	108.2	108.7	109.5	108.4	109.0	110.0
Housing	2015=100	103.1	104.4	105.4	106.4	105.4	105.5	105.5	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.5	107.4	107.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.1	101.8	102.5	102.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DENMARK (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.5	106.9	100.4	107.9	108.8	109.5	108.1	114.0	110.6	111.6	109.5	113.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.5	115.7	108.1	117.1	118.3	119.5	117.0	123.1	118.8	123.0	117.4	121.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.7	108.9	117.9	114.5	105.3	99.1	102.8	121.9	114.0	117.0	115.6	115.5	114.9
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	113.3	107.8	99.0	108.1	130.7	53.8	63.8	108.3	101.9	103.6	95.3	92.2	91.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.0	104.5	104.6	104.8	105.0	105.4	105.9	106.8	108.0	108.5	110.2	111.4	112.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.6	103.5	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.6	104.2	104.3	104.7	104.9	105.0	105.7	105.5
Food	2015=100	105.5	104.5	104.8	104.9	103.8	104.4	105.0	104.2	105.3	105.4	105.5	107.2	106.1
Energy	2015=100	94.7	94.6	95.3	93.6	95.5	96.2	98.6	99.9	99.9	100.6	102.1	105.7	107.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.1	104.1	104.6	104.7	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3
Services less housing	2015=100	109.4	108.7	109.1	108.2	107.9	108.7	109.1	109.1	109.6	110.0	110.3	111.5	110.8
Housing	2015=100	106.5	106.4	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.4	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.1	102.9	103.2	103.0	102.8	103.0	103.5	103.6	104.1	104.4	104.5	105.3	105.0

DENMARK (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.50	-0.62	-0.38	-0.56	-0.55	-0.62	-0.47	-0.38	-0.31	-0.38	-0.26	-0.38
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.26	-0.30	-0.38	-0.24	-0.36	-0.42	-0.41	-0.39	-0.14	-0.21	-0.22	-0.23	-0.21
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.48	0.46	-0.19	-0.36	-0.03	-0.49	-0.33	-0.36	-0.25	-0.36	-0.46	-0.25	0.07
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 180.8	1 229.1	1 308.7	1 465.4	1 269.0	1 296.9	1 323.3	1 358.6	1 402.8	1 435.0	1 482.9	1 508.5	1 471.3
Broad, sa	DKK bln	1 486.9	1 444.2	1 481.4	1 663.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	108.8	111.3	115.5	138.0	114.5	116.0	121.7	126.1	128.1	142.9	154.8	163.5	174.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	607.32	643.58	651.56	631.67	161.87	164.11	163.38	160.46	147.34	158.85	165.03	178.25	188.77
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	667.96	687.43	736.59	701.42	184.61	186.88	187.14	183.83	167.21	173.67	176.72	188.80	196.70
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	60.64	43.85	85.03	69.75	22.74	22.76	23.76	23.37	19.87	14.83	11.69	10.55	7.93
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	8.01	7.26	8.74	8.26	9.36	8.98	9.79	9.15	9.31	8.39	6.20	7.63	7.20
Current account balance, sa	DKK bln	175.63	164.08	202.89	191.93	54.00	52.40	57.35	54.05	51.46	49.56	36.87	45.58	44.55
Goods balance, sa	DKK bln	99.28	81.52	123.15	122.43	34.28	33.61	34.63	34.09	31.01	29.48	27.85	25.59	27.55
Goods credits (exports), sa	DKK bln	733.35	753.50	809.83	780.13	203.80	206.83	207.02	204.28	182.30	193.89	199.66	212.86	217.84
Goods debits (imports), sa	DKK bln	634.07	671.98	686.68	657.70	169.52	173.22	172.39	170.19	151.29	164.41	171.81	187.27	190.29
Services balance, sa	DKK bln	58.07	56.94	48.20	27.85	12.59	11.36	12.64	9.21	9.53	8.28	0.83	13.35	8.88
Services credits (exports), sa	DKK bln	474.47	520.97	557.80	498.37	138.58	138.74	142.19	138.02	117.15	120.61	122.59	126.12	127.03
Services debits (imports), sa	DKK bln	416.41	464.03	509.61	470.53	125.98	127.38	129.56	128.81	107.62	112.33	121.76	112.78	118.15
Primary income balance, sa	DKK bln	48.00	62.60	65.64	80.97	15.59	16.65	18.27	19.52	21.23	20.12	20.11	17.09	18.64
Secondary income balance, sa	DKK bln	-29.73	-36.97	-34.10	-39.32	-8.47	-9.22	-8.18	-8.76	-10.31	-8.32	-11.93	-10.45	-10.52
Capital account balance, sa	DKK bln	1.00	0.20	0.87	-0.68	1.67	0.10	0.14	-0.84	0.17	0.13	-0.14	-1.23	0.00
Financial account, net	DKK bln	163.51	105.10	149.87	120.54	25.45	65.06	49.74	14.60	0.31	42.29	63.34	37.94	46.82
Direct investment, net	DKK bln	42.51	-13.22	66.24	52.89	22.66	28.26	10.00	20.10	11.83	-5.67	26.63	20.16	29.89
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	63.50	42.32	44.82	86.29	24.87	68.21	42.24	16.76	20.30	18.00	31.22	24.75	67.62
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	20.99	55.54	-21.42	33.40	2.21	39.95	32.23	-3.34	8.47	23.67	4.59	4.59	37.73
Portfolio investment, net	DKK bln	9.74	331.82	22.08	-18.53	26.06	-16.64	58.71	1.04	-0.32	3.23	-22.48	-1.08	82.28
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	92.06	136.06	133.88	228.28	61.44	28.74	40.37	32.61	131.71	48.94	15.02	12.49	79.87
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	82.32	-195.75	111.80	246.80	35.39	45.38	-18.35	31.57	132.03	45.70	37.50	13.57	-2.41
Financial derivatives, net	DKK bln	-12.60	-17.20	-20.92	-17.05	4.79	4.06	-21.19	23.23	-8.80	-14.43	-17.05	-9.81	-26.28
Other investment, net	DKK bln	106.66	-189.25	103.72	105.25	-25.20	53.19	12.09	44.38	-86.87	55.16	92.59	17.52	-51.30
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	204.75	-248.58	21.36	196.60	24.25	38.35	-87.96	177.93	-14.35	22.31	10.70	35.05	-3.36
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	98.09	-59.34	-82.36	91.35	49.44	-14.83	-100.05	133.56	72.53	-32.85	-81.88	17.53	47.95
Reserve assets, net	DKK bln	17.20	-7.05	-21.25	-2.03	-2.87	-3.81	-9.87	-74.15	84.47	4.00	-16.35	11.14	12.22
Errors and omissions	DKK bln	-13.12	-59.18	-53.89	-70.72	-37.61	5.79	-8.99	-24.07	-59.02	-13.61	25.99	7.16	-9.32

DENMARK (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.42	-0.31	-0.41	-0.35	-0.38	-0.39	-0.37	-0.26	-0.31	-0.32	-0.38	-0.39	-0.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.21	-0.23	-0.22	-0.23	-0.22	-0.24	-0.23	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21	-0.21
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.39	-0.46	-0.46	-0.47	-0.44	-0.28	-0.03	0.00	0.11	0.11	-0.05	-0.16
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 422.7	1 435.0	1 455.1	1 453.9	1 482.9	1 473.2	1 482.3	1 508.5	1 517.8	1 495.6	1 471.3	1 482.0	..
Broad, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	143.4	144.3	151.2	154.1	159.1	165.5	163.8	161.2	169.9	173.7	180.1	188.0	197.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	3	5	0	12	13	13	20	23	24	28	23	25
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-25	-28	-18	-24	-16	-18	-16	-16	-12	-6	-10	-8	-14
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	12	12	10	8	5	3	7	4	5	1	-1	0	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-12	-8	-10	-3	-3	-3	0	2	6	6	5	3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-19	-19	-20	-17	-14	-15	-15	-12	-4	-9	-6	-6	-7
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-1	1	3	4	4	-2	3	15	7	5	8	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-10	-10	-7	-5	-5	-9	-4	6	-1	-1	1	0
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	14	36	34	33	30	23	2	-4	9	6	3	-4	-12
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	3	5	-8	8	-12	-20	4	24	-2	6	4	13
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	6	7	1	5	12	16	12	7	11	7	3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	11	11	8	11	0	-11	-4	9	-2	1	-1	0
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-26	-23	-19	-16	-16	-20	-21	-15	-3	10	10	13	14
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-30	-25	-21	-18	-16	-19	-20	-16	3	11	10	17	16
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-7	-16	-16	-4	-12	-10	0	19	22	15	15	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-18	-19	-17	-12	-17	-17	-10	7	14	12	15	13
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	22	21	19	22	19	25	28	30	27	30	29	27
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	1	1	-1	3	3	3	4	8	7	6	6	7
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	53.34	53.72	53.14	55.88	56.01	56.20	60.14	61.92	63.49	63.78	61.50	61.55	59.83
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	56.75	59.69	56.73	59.13	60.86	60.54	62.36	65.90	66.13	65.49	65.09	64.13	62.62
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	3.41	5.98	3.59	3.25	4.85	4.34	2.22	3.99	2.64	1.70	3.59	2.58	2.79

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/5faf>.

ESTONIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	23.8	25.8	27.7	26.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	12.0	12.9	13.8	13.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	6.2	6.4	7.1	8.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.9
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.1	19.2	20.5	19.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	17.1	18.6	19.4	19.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	3.8	4.7	5.7	5.7	6.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.79	4.13	4.10	-2.95	0.58	0.61	0.16	-1.04	-5.30	2.44	2.59	3.87	4.30
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.9	110.1	113.6	113.3	114.4	114.6	115.7	113.9	110.9	115.5	116.0	115.8	114.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.6	112.7	120.2	112.9	121.3	115.0	117.4	117.4	105.3	112.5	117.2	116.9	120.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.5	111.7	122.2	116.8	123.2	119.7	120.0	122.6	107.7	116.3	120.8	119.0	124.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	127.1	142.7	151.0	141.8	150.6	150.9	155.7	157.0	137.9	133.2	145.6	146.6	160.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.9	107.0	111.7	115.6	112.0	111.7	112.5	114.8	111.0	117.0	119.6	121.1	126.9
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	121.7	120.6	126.3	89.1	126.1	130.7	130.5	107.8	56.8	99.5	97.9	110.8	118.1
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	141.0	125.1	143.6	158.1	131.1	179.8	150.0	144.7	133.8	238.9	114.9	149.5	150.3
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	699	702	703	705	704	699	706	709	695	703	712	701	695
Men, sa	'000	360	362	361	363	363	356	359	366	361	362	364	361	358
Women, sa	'000	339	340	342	341	341	342	347	343	333	341	348	340	337
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	659	665	671	657	669	671	676	675	646	647	658	653	649
Men, sa	'000	338	342	346	338	346	344	345	347	338	332	334	336	333
Women, sa	'000	321	322	325	319	323	327	331	328	308	315	324	317	316
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.0	60.4	60.8	59.3	60.5	60.9	61.3	61.0	58.2	58.5	59.5	59.6	59.2
Men, sa	%	67.0	67.4	67.8	65.7	67.7	67.7	67.7	67.4	65.5	64.7	65.1	65.7	65.3
Women, sa	%	54.1	54.4	54.9	53.8	54.3	55.0	55.9	55.5	51.9	53.0	54.6	54.3	53.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	40	38	31	48	35	28	30	34	49	55	54	47	46
Men, sa	'000	22	20	15	25	17	13	14	19	24	30	29	25	25
Women, sa	'000	18	18	17	23	19	15	16	15	25	26	25	22	21
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.8	5.5	4.5	6.8	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.0	6.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	112.5	116.7	124.4	128.1	123.0	126.1	127.6	127.2	127.3	129.3	129.0	133.2	132.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.23	5.57	5.32	5.16	3.78	-2.35	-0.99	5.86	0.64	0.56	-1.62	-2.64	-0.53
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.7	108.1	109.3	108.1	109.7	109.2	108.8	108.6	107.7	107.9	108.1	110.6	116.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.6	107.1	109.6	109.1	109.9	110.4	110.1	109.5	108.6	109.3	108.9	110.2	111.9
Food	2015=100	105.8	108.9	112.3	114.7	112.6	113.7	112.2	113.9	115.7	115.9	113.0	113.9	116.3
Energy	2015=100	101.4	110.8	113.0	104.8	113.9	112.9	113.4	110.3	101.5	103.1	104.3	111.5	114.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.5	105.9	108.1	108.3	108.2	108.9	108.9	108.0	107.8	108.6	108.6	108.8	110.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.5	108.1	110.5	109.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ESTONIA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	112.2	113.6	116.8	116.3	118.5	117.7	117.5	115.5	120.5	118.7	122.4	122.1	117.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.4	117.1	120.6	119.4	122.3	119.9	117.8	119.3	124.2	123.7	124.6	124.6	124.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.5	117.8	119.1	120.2	119.6	121.6	121.7	120.0	120.3	130.0	130.5	129.0	127.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	93.4	98.5	89.7	92.4	111.6	112.9	110.7	109.0	116.7	112.0	125.7	128.0	91.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	108.3	107.5	107.6	108.1	108.6	109.8	110.4	111.5	114.3	116.7	118.4	125.4	128.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.7	109.4	108.8	109.0	109.0	109.7	110.6	110.4	110.8	111.9	113.2	114.4	115.2
Food	2015=100	116.5	114.6	113.8	113.2	112.1	113.2	114.1	114.3	116.0	116.4	116.5	118.1	119.1
Energy	2015=100	104.8	103.1	103.1	104.1	105.8	109.9	113.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	118.4	123.0	123.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.6	109.1	108.5	108.7	108.7	108.5	109.0	108.9	108.9	110.3	111.0	111.4	112.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	110.4	110.2	109.5	109.6	109.6	110.2	111.2	110.9	111.3	112.4	113.8	115.1	115.9

ESTONIA (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	-0.13	-0.08	0.13
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	135.7	144.2	144.3	139.9	144.9	145.1	145.6	145.5	132.2	138.9	142.8	168.2	187.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	14.76	16.29	16.14	15.14	4.01	3.99	4.03	3.90	3.31	3.81	4.13	4.42	4.91
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	12.82	14.39	14.38	14.24	3.64	3.52	3.51	3.60	3.10	3.56	3.99	4.08	4.38
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.94	-1.90	-1.75	-0.90	-0.37	-0.48	-0.52	-0.30	-0.21	-0.25	-0.15	-0.35	-0.53
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.28	0.83	2.53	-0.10	3.44	1.80	2.03	5.12	6.58	-1.63	-10.45	-5.36	-6.80
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.54	0.21	0.70	-0.07	0.24	0.13	0.14	0.35	0.42	-0.11	-0.72	-0.39	-0.50
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.91	-1.22	-0.93	-0.15	-0.16	-0.29	-0.30	-0.13	0.06	-0.10	0.03	-0.30	-0.26
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	11.96	12.59	13.34	13.39	3.39	3.32	3.21	3.34	2.93	3.39	3.72	3.57	4.01
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	12.87	13.82	14.27	13.53	3.55	3.61	3.52	3.47	2.88	3.50	3.69	3.87	4.27
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	1.88	1.89	2.08	0.28	0.54	0.49	0.56	0.57	0.36	0.07	-0.72	-0.06	-0.11
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	6.10	6.63	7.20	5.71	1.81	1.84	1.85	1.77	1.16	1.32	1.47	1.78	1.68
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	4.23	4.74	5.11	5.44	1.26	1.36	1.29	1.20	0.80	1.24	2.19	1.85	1.80
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.59	-0.54	-0.52	-0.25	-0.15	-0.09	-0.13	-0.12	0.01	-0.10	-0.03	-0.04	-0.14
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.23	0.37	0.48	0.57	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.04	0.10	0.15	0.27	0.07	0.12
Financial account, net	EUR bln	0.80	0.52	0.85	0.10	0.19	0.26	0.27	0.16	0.48	0.00	-0.54	-0.37	-0.61
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.94	-1.25	-1.09	-2.78	-0.07	-0.71	-0.15	-0.44	-0.45	-1.00	-0.89	-1.34	-0.26
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.62	-0.21	1.63	0.27	-0.10	-0.08	0.15	0.29	-0.29	0.14	0.13	0.30	2.75
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.56	1.04	2.72	3.06	-0.03	0.63	0.30	0.73	0.17	1.14	1.02	1.64	3.01
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	2.65	0.86	0.20	2.89	-0.17	0.21	0.10	-0.04	2.11	0.70	0.12	0.24	0.75
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	2.77	0.89	0.58	4.93	0.25	0.21	0.07	0.43	3.61	0.65	0.25	0.33	0.76
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.12	0.04	0.38	2.04	0.42	0.00	-0.03	0.47	1.51	-0.05	0.12	0.09	0.01
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.04	0.05	-0.03	-0.05	-0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-0.92	0.45	1.17	-0.31	0.31	0.66	0.16	0.51	-1.41	0.01	0.58	0.35	-1.11
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.77	0.06	1.17	0.63	1.10	0.17	-0.55	0.08	-0.19	0.01	0.74	1.38	-0.71
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.15	-0.39	-0.01	0.94	0.80	-0.49	-0.71	-0.44	1.22	0.00	0.16	1.03	0.41
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.02	0.41	0.60	0.34	0.13	0.11	0.18	0.15	0.26	0.29	-0.36	0.38	0.01
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.03	-0.06	-0.33	-0.40	-0.10	-0.09	-0.06	-0.19	0.03	-0.11	-0.13	-0.13	-0.10

ESTONIA (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.00	0.01	-0.08	-0.14	-0.18	-0.19	-0.11	0.05	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.09	0.02
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	137.7	136.0	135.9	140.0	152.6	164.6	168.5	171.5	184.8	187.7	191.2	196.6	216.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-10	-2	1	5	7	9	10	26	26	21	22	17
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-31	-35	-27	-25	-17	-10	-14	-9	5	15	22	19	18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-8	-13	-8	-10	-14	-14	-12	-10	-13	-18	-18	-24	-18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-11	-7	-4	1	3	2	4	15	20	21	22	18
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-48	-43	-46	-44	-41	-24	-16	-17	-13	8	-1	2	7
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-14	-13	-2	2	6	11	10	21	27	25	15	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-29	-28	-29	-23	-19	-9	-2	-3	4	17	12	9	12
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	1	11	18	13	13	19	13	-2	11	17	36	27
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	0	5	8	8	4	12	-9	10	36	27	17	15
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	2	4	3	11	6	3	5	9	7	8	-1	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	0	4	8	4	4	9	0	0	13	12	18	13
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-32	-21	-8	-6	-6	-2	-1	-9	4	12	5	13	15
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-37	-26	-10	-9	-11	-9	-3	-10	5	21	7	13	18
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-17	-21	-14	-21	-18	-9	-7	-18	15	14	17	15	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-29	-23	-11	-12	-12	-7	-4	-12	8	16	10	13	12
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	11	0	-3	-12	-12	-6	1	15	23	32	44	33
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-13	-12	-23	-18	-19	-17	-19	-18	-17	-9	-10	-11
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.27	1.24	1.32	1.38	1.44	1.49	1.46	1.47	1.61	1.64	1.66	1.71	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.14	1.24	1.32	1.27	1.39	1.36	1.35	1.37	1.50	1.46	1.42	1.56	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-0.05	-0.14	-0.11	-0.11	-0.11	-0.18	-0.24	-0.15	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/2b29>.

FINLAND

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	226.3	233.5	240.1	236.2	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.6	56.9	59.2	59.5	60.2	61.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	120.3	123.9	126.0	120.7	31.3	31.7	31.7	31.4	28.1	30.7	30.5	30.4	31.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	51.6	53.5	55.6	57.7	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.8	14.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	52.8	56.2	57.0	57.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.5
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.5	2.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.3	-2.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	85.0	89.8	95.7	85.5	23.6	23.7	24.2	22.5	19.3	20.2	23.4	21.7	22.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.19	1.14	1.34	-2.87	0.82	-0.04	-0.33	-0.38	-6.35	4.62	0.67	0.13	2.18
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	100.9	102.9	104.4	105.8	104.2	104.6	105.2	105.9	106.2	105.6	105.4	106.6	107.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.5	111.2	113.0	109.7	113.8	114.2	112.5	111.4	108.0	108.7	110.2	111.3	112.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.5	111.9	114.6	111.2	115.5	115.4	113.9	113.2	109.6	110.6	111.4	112.1	114.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	110.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.6	106.5	109.1	113.7	108.5	110.2	109.9	110.9	112.8	114.9	115.7	116.5	119.4
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	109.0	110.7	104.9	88.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	145.7	133.2	119.3	125.0	124.0	108.7	119.3	115.7	113.1	125.8	145.3	143.6	133.2
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 707	2 742	2 750	2 741	2 745	2 752	2 757	2 761	2 691	2 751	2 761	2 763	2 788
Men, sa	'000	1 407	1 422	1 429	1 429	1 428	1 430	1 429	1 433	1 403	1 436	1 443	1 446	1 461
Women, sa	'000	1 300	1 319	1 320	1 312	1 317	1 322	1 328	1 327	1 288	1 316	1 318	1 317	1 327
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 473	2 540	2 566	2 528	2 560	2 566	2 574	2 577	2 481	2 516	2 539	2 547	2 570
Men, sa	'000	1 282	1 317	1 327	1 314	1 326	1 326	1 327	1 334	1 293	1 306	1 324	1 328	1 338
Women, sa	'000	1 191	1 223	1 239	1 214	1 234	1 240	1 247	1 243	1 189	1 210	1 214	1 219	1 232
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	53.8	55.1	55.5	54.4	55.4	55.4	55.6	55.5	53.7	54.1	54.5	55.1	55.6
Men, sa	%	57.2	58.5	58.7	58.0	58.9	58.6	58.6	58.8	57.5	57.4	58.0	58.4	58.8
Women, sa	%	50.6	51.8	52.3	51.1	52.1	52.4	52.7	52.4	50.0	51.0	51.1	52.0	52.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	234	202	184	213	185	187	183	184	209	235	222	216	219
Men, sa	'000	125	106	103	114	102	104	101	100	110	129	119	118	123
Women, sa	'000	109	96	82	98	83	83	81	84	99	106	103	98	96
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.8	7.4	6.7	7.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.8	8.5	8.1	8.0	8.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	100.9	102.7	104.4	106.0	104.1	104.5	104.9	105.0	105.8	106.3	106.9	107.7	108.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-3.15	2.64	1.71	1.60	0.18	0.91	0.73	0.69	0.27	-0.90	0.41	1.83	-0.52
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.3	103.8	104.3	100.6	104.7	104.1	104.0	102.5	99.4	100.0	100.6	103.9	108.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.1	102.2	103.3	103.6	103.4	103.4	103.6	103.5	103.2	103.7	103.8	104.6	105.3
Food	2015=100	97.9	99.8	101.0	102.7	100.8	100.7	101.4	102.9	102.8	102.7	102.5	103.1	103.1
Energy	2015=100	101.8	106.4	109.5	104.2	111.2	109.7	110.3	108.5	100.5	104.0	103.6	109.3	111.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.6	102.3	103.2	103.7	103.2	103.4	103.5	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.1	104.4	105.1
Services less housing	2015=100	104.4	105.6	107.2	108.2	107.1	107.7	107.5	107.7	107.9	108.5	108.9	109.6	109.9
Housing	2015=100	101.0	102.2	103.4	103.8	103.2	103.8	103.8	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.3	104.7	105.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.2	102.4	103.6	104.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FINLAND (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	109.7	107.7	109.6	110.6	110.2	110.4	113.0	110.5	112.0	114.3	112.2	112.5	114.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.3	110.0	111.3	111.3	111.6	111.3	113.3	111.7	113.4	115.5	114.6	114.7	115.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	115.7	115.0	115.5	117.6	113.9	115.6	116.7	117.2	120.3	118.2	119.6	117.8	117.3
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	134.0	154.3	147.4	138.1	150.5	140.4	137.5	152.9	150.0	120.3	129.2	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.2	99.3	100.1	100.6	101.0	102.6	103.5	105.6	105.9	108.8	109.7	113.3	115.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.7	103.7	103.8	103.7	103.9	104.2	104.6	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.7	106.0
Food	2015=100	102.4	102.7	102.6	102.7	102.3	102.9	103.2	103.3	103.5	103.2	102.7	102.9	102.9
Energy	2015=100	104.6	104.2	104.3	102.4	104.2	107.0	109.4	111.4	111.7	112.3	111.7	113.4	114.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	103.9	104.0	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.5	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.7
Services less housing	2015=100	108.3	108.1	108.7	108.6	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.5	109.7	109.8	110.3	110.8	110.0
Housing	2015=100	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.4	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.8	106.0	107.0	108.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.1	104.1	104.2	104.1	104.3	104.8	105.1	105.4	105.9	105.9	105.8	106.0	106.0

FINLAND (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.55	0.66	0.07	-0.22	0.21	-0.25	-0.11	-0.14	-0.09	-0.25	-0.40	-0.24	-0.02
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	111.2	115.1	111.2	113.0	110.8	109.0	112.6	111.5	102.5	115.1	123.0	133.3	142.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	62.49	66.62	65.93	59.60	17.02	16.67	15.98	15.93	13.54	15.13	15.00	16.14	16.89
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	60.24	64.25	65.80	57.81	16.58	16.01	16.35	14.75	13.13	14.21	15.72	15.41	16.08
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.25	-2.37	-0.13	-1.79	-0.44	-0.65	0.37	-1.18	-0.40	-0.92	0.71	-0.74	-0.81
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.80	-1.85	-0.31	0.84	-1.80	-0.91	1.08	-0.91	0.31	0.28	3.69	0.83	1.08
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.81	-4.31	-0.75	1.99	-1.08	-0.55	0.65	-0.55	0.17	0.17	2.20	0.50	0.67
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.50	0.26	2.30	2.94	0.15	0.12	0.86	0.04	1.11	0.58	1.21	0.60	0.41
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	59.46	62.93	64.93	59.69	16.27	15.99	16.13	15.16	14.25	14.84	15.45	15.73	16.43
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	57.96	62.66	62.63	56.75	16.13	15.87	15.27	15.12	13.14	14.26	14.24	15.13	16.02
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.40	-3.19	-1.92	-2.14	-0.58	-0.45	-0.33	-0.46	-1.16	-1.05	0.53	-0.65	-0.89
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	25.52	26.89	30.73	25.77	7.74	7.79	7.70	7.33	5.63	5.62	7.18	5.91	6.05
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	26.91	30.08	32.66	27.91	8.33	8.25	8.03	7.79	6.80	6.68	6.65	6.56	6.94
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.12	0.93	1.22	4.03	-0.14	0.42	0.54	0.44	1.00	1.23	1.37	1.33	1.88
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.04	-2.31	-2.35	-2.84	-0.51	-0.64	-0.42	-0.57	-0.77	-0.59	-0.92	-0.78	-0.73
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-6.44	-16.16	-8.71	-0.82	0.56	-5.49	-2.43	0.03	-1.66	-0.17	0.99	-0.74	3.62
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-3.04	11.54	-7.67	3.54	1.48	-1.12	-4.84	-0.72	1.33	1.36	1.56	-2.52	0.99
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	12.54	2.32	6.28	4.50	-0.27	4.67	-0.69	4.40	-0.10	1.83	-1.62	-0.11	0.11
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	15.59	-9.21	13.95	-1.89	-1.75	5.79	4.15	2.68	-1.34	-0.06	-3.17	2.52	-0.88
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-2.77	-21.00	-25.08	-0.71	-7.15	2.56	-2.98	0.84	-8.51	6.85	0.12	5.29	4.12
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	9.15	2.79	-4.95	5.71	-2.15	-1.03	-1.03	2.77	-1.71	3.56	1.09	13.53	8.68
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	11.92	23.79	20.13	6.51	4.99	-3.59	1.96	1.93	6.70	-3.36	1.24	4.69	4.56
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-4.34	-0.60	0.46	-1.55	0.08	-0.65	0.60	-0.87	-0.66	0.48	-0.50	1.21	0.35
Other investment, net	EUR bln	4.11	-6.05	23.06	-5.66	5.82	-6.41	4.92	-2.42	5.99	-9.55	0.31	-8.15	-1.90
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	12.08	10.25	15.16	-4.41	-0.17	5.71	-41.92	41.09	-9.38	-7.94	-28.19	41.37	-3.35
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	7.97	16.30	-7.89	1.32	-5.99	12.12	-46.85	43.42	-15.46	1.54	-28.18	49.51	-1.46
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.40	-0.05	0.53	0.88	0.33	0.14	-0.14	0.67	0.08	0.03	0.10	-0.02	0.06
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.80	-12.05	-8.15	-3.02	3.96	-6.06	-4.53	1.35	-0.91	-0.89	-2.57	-0.52	3.34

FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.25	-0.30	-0.38	-0.40	-0.41	-0.38	-0.22	-0.12	-0.08	0.05	-0.02	-0.10	-0.22
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	116.4	118.2	119.5	122.8	126.8	131.8	133.6	134.6	138.9	141.7	146.1	150.9	155.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-19	-20	-15	-7	5	7	2	13	27	32	35	22	29
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-30	-36	-31	-33	-24	-19	-14	-14	-1	9	18	19	26
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	12	9	5	5	2	-2	4	-2	-3	-4	-9	-11	-15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-22	-17	-15	-7	-3	-5	0	10	15	21	18	23
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-24	-20	-28	-29	-31	-26	-33	-20	-19	-22	-11	-6	1
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-15	-6	-11	-13	-19	-19	-15	2	-2	-6	4	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-17	-17	-20	-22	-22	-26	-18	-9	-12	-9	-1	2
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	11	6	7	4	6	17	10	14	17	21	26	8	18
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	-17	-23	-11	-3	-11	2	-10	16	12	14	-2	10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	2	6	5	1	-2	2	-2	1	-2	3	9	2	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	-6	-7	-3	1	2	5	1	12	10	10	2	7
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-26	-27	-24	-24	-20	-15	-20	-16	-3	7	8	16	2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-15	-15	-13	-16	-12	-2	-9	-8	7	13	23	28	24
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-6	-7	-5	-11	-8	-3	-6	20	25	22	19	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-16	-15	-15	-14	-8	-11	-10	8	15	18	21	14
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	23	20	19	21	24	26	32	30	33	35	35	33
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-6	-6	-4	-5	-2	-1	-3	4	2	4	3	4
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	4.99	5.21	4.95	5.16	4.89	5.19	5.43	5.52	5.60	5.51	5.79	6.04	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	4.81	4.76	4.89	4.88	5.94	4.89	5.20	5.31	5.28	5.29	5.51	5.84	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.18	-0.45	-0.06	-0.28	1.05	-0.30	-0.23	-0.20	-0.31	-0.22	-0.28	-0.21	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/c136>.

FRANCE

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	2 297.2	2 363.3	2 437.6	2 302.9	609.8	612.3	611.4	583.5	523.9	595.9	597.3	601.9	609.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 240.2	1 273.4	1 306.8	1 223.7	325.9	328.1	329.7	312.0	276.2	325.9	308.8	311.3	314.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	543.2	550.0	560.3	577.3	139.6	140.5	141.3	142.2	141.8	144.5	148.7	149.6	151.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	516.8	541.0	572.3	528.8	143.0	144.9	145.1	132.1	111.3	140.2	144.4	146.2	150.2
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	21.6	22.8	21.6	19.5	7.0	5.2	2.6	4.6	11.4	-0.4	3.9	6.9	7.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	711.0	749.5	770.1	641.9	193.8	192.2	190.2	178.9	132.1	160.4	168.7	171.9	176.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	735.4	773.4	793.4	688.4	199.5	198.7	197.6	186.3	148.9	174.7	177.1	183.9	190.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.29	1.87	1.84	-7.86	0.52	0.16	-0.38	-5.70	-13.49	18.59	-1.09	0.05	1.11
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.0	102.0	103.4	106.0	103.2	103.5	103.7	105.0	108.9	104.5	105.9	106.7	106.8
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.5	103.2	103.6	92.7	104.5	103.6	102.8	96.7	79.9	95.6	98.5	98.6	97.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.9	103.7	104.3	92.5	105.1	104.4	103.7	96.9	78.5	96.0	98.7	98.8	97.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.8	102.4	102.9	88.0	103.6	101.9	101.6	88.5	70.1	98.0	95.5	99.6	98.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.8	109.8	112.8	110.6	112.7	113.1	113.5	107.9	101.1	116.9	114.2	118.7	118.7
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	110.2	113.4	115.2	86.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	121.9	114.7	111.2	96.0	113.5	106.4	118.4	112.0	67.4	95.6	109.0	112.3	117.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	29 587	29 700	29 625	29 346	29 707	29 529	29 646	29 524	28 793	29 623	29 442	29 727	30 045
Men, sa	'000	15 330	15 347	15 263	15 103	15 316	15 213	15 254	15 208	14 854	15 242	15 110	15 218	15 374
Women, sa	'000	14 257	14 353	14 362	14 242	14 391	14 316	14 392	14 316	13 939	14 382	14 333	14 509	14 671
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	26 803	27 021	27 132	26 995	27 209	27 047	27 227	27 216	26 753	26 936	27 077	27 345	27 664
Men, sa	'000	13 883	13 969	13 969	13 885	14 016	13 923	13 993	14 040	13 752	13 862	13 888	13 968	14 155
Women, sa	'000	12 920	13 053	13 163	13 110	13 193	13 125	13 233	13 176	13 001	13 074	13 189	13 378	13 509
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	50.4	50.6	50.6	50.2	50.7	50.4	50.8	50.7	49.6	50.0	50.3	50.9	51.3
Men, sa	%	54.7	54.8	54.6	54.1	54.7	54.4	54.7	54.9	53.4	53.9	54.1	54.5	55.0
Women, sa	%	46.5	46.8	47.0	46.6	47.1	46.8	47.2	47.0	46.2	46.4	46.9	47.6	47.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 784	2 678	2 493	2 350	2 499	2 481	2 419	2 308	2 041	2 687	2 365	2 382	2 381
Men, sa	'000	1 448	1 379	1 293	1 218	1 300	1 290	1 260	1 168	1 103	1 380	1 222	1 251	1 220
Women, sa	'000	1 336	1 300	1 199	1 132	1 198	1 191	1 158	1 140	938	1 308	1 143	1 131	1 161
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.4	8.8	8.0	8.1	8.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	102.6	104.3	106.3	..	106.2	106.6	107.0	..	107.8	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.5
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.66	0.84	-0.67	4.68	-0.10	0.46	0.79	3.10	3.66	-4.12	0.52	0.37	-0.18
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.3	102.8	102.9	100.5	103.3	102.8	102.8	101.7	99.3	100.2	100.6	102.9	105.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.2	103.1	104.2	104.7	104.4	104.6	104.7	104.6	104.7	104.9	104.7	105.3	106.1
Food	2015=100	101.6	103.6	106.2	108.3	105.9	107.0	106.5	107.4	109.7	108.0	108.3	108.4	109.2
Energy	2015=100	103.1	112.9	114.9	107.9	115.8	114.7	115.5	113.9	104.8	106.2	106.9	113.0	115.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.0	102.0	102.7	103.7	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.0	103.8	104.3	103.8	103.9	104.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.5	103.6	105.0	105.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FRANCE (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.4	97.0	99.1	98.5	98.0	101.4	96.7	97.7	97.6	97.3	97.7	98.1	99.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	95.4	97.8	98.6	99.3	98.1	101.7	97.2	97.7	97.5	96.9	97.6	98.4	99.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.7	94.8	94.9	99.8	91.7	104.0	98.2	96.6	96.8	99.8	97.9	99.2	97.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	120.9	116.7	119.4	100.8	122.3	117.0	118.4	120.7	112.6	120.3	123.1	120.3	118.9
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	109.2	107.7	107.4	79.8	100.9	98.6	89.3	89.1	87.2	87.2	88.7	83.8	88.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	97.5	102.3	106.1	116.9	104.0	110.9	114.7	111.3	115.7	121.6	115.5	120.2	109.3
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.0	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.2	100.0	100.2	100.4	101.2	101.9	103.0	103.9	104.5	105.3	106.2	107.2	107.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.1	104.6	104.5	104.7	105.0	105.1	105.1	105.8	105.9	106.2	106.3	106.4	107.1
Food	2015=100	108.2	107.7	107.9	108.7	108.2	108.6	108.3	108.4	109.1	109.7	108.9	109.0	109.8
Energy	2015=100	106.5	105.8	106.1	106.5	108.2	110.4	113.1	115.5	115.0	115.6	116.9	119.4	120.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	104.0	103.9	103.7	104.2	104.3	104.5	104.7	104.5	105.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.9	105.3	105.3	105.5	105.8	106.0	106.1	106.8	107.0	107.4	107.6	107.6	108.4

FRANCE (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.81	0.78	0.13	-0.15	0.25	-0.23	-0.05	-0.08	-0.01	-0.18	-0.32	-0.18	0.12
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	108.9	111.8	113.7	105.6	113.2	114.6	120.5	113.6	96.2	103.4	109.4	120.1	132.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	549.70	573.89	586.28	508.58	147.26	145.63	145.42	135.29	107.14	131.76	134.39	139.74	144.11
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	475.10	493.18	511.49	426.82	129.29	126.38	127.04	119.17	84.17	107.85	115.63	117.67	119.15
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-74.60	-80.71	-74.79	-81.76	-17.97	-19.25	-18.38	-16.12	-22.97	-23.91	-18.76	-22.07	-24.97
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.77	-0.83	-0.29	-1.87	1.45	-0.52	-0.79	-1.96	-0.99	-2.55	-2.00	-1.60	1.49
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-17.61	-19.64	-7.09	-43.73	8.86	-3.21	-4.81	-11.41	-5.19	-15.17	-11.95	-9.63	9.07
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-46.13	-50.97	-46.64	-59.93	-3.00	-13.67	-16.21	-14.71	-10.97	-18.46	-15.79	-14.98	-1.22
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	495.25	519.71	533.58	441.06	143.60	129.84	126.70	119.51	97.42	110.60	113.53	121.07	143.26
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	541.38	570.68	580.23	500.99	146.60	143.51	142.90	134.22	108.39	129.06	129.32	136.05	144.49
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	24.45	24.34	24.00	16.43	7.04	5.46	4.41	3.39	4.86	4.19	3.99	4.63	9.63
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	242.93	256.35	264.66	222.93	67.40	66.76	65.15	60.34	52.88	53.96	55.75	57.67	61.74
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	218.49	232.01	240.66	206.50	60.37	61.30	60.74	56.95	48.01	49.78	51.76	53.04	52.11
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	47.45	54.28	61.65	43.32	16.77	18.01	14.87	10.03	12.18	9.89	11.21	12.65	12.34
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-43.38	-47.30	-46.09	-43.56	-11.94	-13.02	-7.88	-10.13	-11.27	-10.79	-11.36	-11.92	-11.67
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.23	2.09	2.01	2.05	0.37	0.71	-0.13	1.07	0.43	0.29	0.26	0.61	0.45
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-31.99	-24.07	-19.55	-52.52	-15.86	-13.31	20.03	-20.01	-15.26	-24.62	7.36	-12.18	-18.02
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	9.87	50.98	4.87	36.02	-1.45	4.10	-3.02	33.88	-5.14	2.71	4.56	3.08	3.08
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	42.41	117.13	56.13	45.92	16.65	10.68	9.62	12.30	-2.22	12.87	22.97	12.01	22.93
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	32.54	66.15	51.26	9.90	18.10	6.58	12.64	-21.58	2.91	10.16	18.41	8.93	19.85
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	26.80	16.37	-68.72	-36.41	-5.66	-68.28	-18.93	16.05	-70.74	16.33	1.95	108.78	5.22
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	55.42	30.84	62.50	144.34	51.86	-6.76	-36.48	50.97	41.21	45.60	6.57	140.74	33.77
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	28.62	14.48	131.22	180.75	57.52	61.52	-17.54	34.92	111.95	29.26	4.62	31.96	28.55
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-1.23	-25.86	3.69	-23.84	0.02	1.74	7.54	-23.61	11.96	-2.40	-9.79	-0.49	11.43
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-64.41	-75.96	37.77	-32.29	-10.19	47.43	33.88	-49.90	49.48	-41.49	9.62	-122.15	-38.43
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	145.04	130.68	217.46	180.31	117.64	115.00	-263.37	396.65	-207.74	-1.17	-7.43	60.84	-10.84
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	209.45	206.64	179.69	212.60	127.83	67.56	-297.25	446.55	-257.21	40.32	-17.06	182.99	27.59
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-3.03	10.40	2.84	4.00	1.43	1.69	0.55	3.58	-0.82	0.22	1.02	-1.39	0.69
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-14.61	-6.52	-14.47	-10.83	-13.68	-11.85	11.52	-6.66	1.25	-13.91	8.49	-0.17	-12.43

FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.17	-0.21	-0.30	-0.33	-0.34	-0.31	-0.15	-0.07	-0.01	0.21	0.15	-0.01	-0.11
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	103.4	102.9	101.3	111.2	115.7	117.0	119.2	124.1	129.0	131.6	135.7	134.6	139.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	8	5	-6	6	5	8	8	25	19	12	15	19
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-39	-38	-35	-36	-35	-35	-30	-29	-14	-9	-6	-3	-9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	7	7	9	6	6	10	9	6	4	3	3	-6	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-12	-13	-16	-12	-13	-10	-9	3	2	1	6	4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-24	-26	-28	-31	-32	-28	-26	-13	-9	-6	-5	-2	-3
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-1	-3	-2	-1	1	1	7	16	17	13	11	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-13	-16	-16	-17	-14	-12	-3	3	6	4	5	5
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-3	-6	2	-22	-12	-17	-14	-7	1	6	2	5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-13	-18	-38	-10	-17	-17	-17	-8	4	4	-3	-8
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	3	1	7	9	4	10	5	4	10	4	3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-6	-8	-14	-13	-11	-15	-12	-6	-2	2	-1	-1
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-31	-16	-19	-15	-23	-24	-20	-17	-11	0	9	14	9
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-27	-7	-4	-2	-14	-17	-15	-14	-5	6	13	16	10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-9	-17	-30	-17	-13	-16	-10	1	12	8	5	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-22	-11	-13	-16	-18	-18	-17	-13	-5	6	10	12	7
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	15	15	20	15	16	15	18	22	27	27	31	32
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-13	-18	-11	-14	-15	-10	-8	-6	-2	-5	-7
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	44.18	44.35	44.94	44.83	44.62	45.97	46.11	47.67	48.60	47.44	48.07	48.61	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	35.86	37.31	38.36	38.79	38.48	39.63	38.46	39.58	39.67	39.09	40.38	39.78	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-8.33	-7.04	-6.58	-6.04	-6.14	-6.34	-7.65	-8.08	-8.93	-8.35	-7.69	-8.83	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/3b3d>.

GERMANY

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	3 267.2	3 367.9 p	3 473.4 p	3 367.6 p	864.3 p	873.0 p	879.0 p	867.1 p	785.5 p	848.9 p	858.8 p	856.7 p	868.7 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 702.5	1 752.1 p	1 802.9 p	1 708.0 p	450.5 p	453.1 p	454.2 p	446.4 p	396.5 p	436.1 p	426.8 p	413.5 p	428.6 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	648.2	670.4 p	705.2 p	754.6 p	174.2 p	178.0 p	179.7 p	182.6 p	187.3 p	190.7 p	194.0 p	194.6 p	195.5 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	666.9	709.2 p	742.2 p	735.9 p	186.2 p	187.3 p	187.1 p	187.6 p	175.5 p	182.2 p	187.5 p	188.5 p	193.2 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	18.0	28.5 p	26.8 p	-23.7 p	7.6 p	2.5 p	7.6 p	7.6 p	-4.9 p	-15.1 p	-11.1 p	6.9 p	5.1 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 540.9	1 593.0 p	1 619.4 p	1 462.1 p	402.4 p	407.2 p	408.3 p	393.4 p	311.8 p	365.7 p	384.4 p	395.9 p	406.6 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 309.3	1 385.3 p	1 423.2 p	1 269.3 p	356.4 p	355.0 p	357.9 p	350.5 p	280.7 p	310.8 p	322.7 p	342.7 p	360.4 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.68	1.09 p	1.05 p	-4.56 p	-0.49 p	0.41 p	-0.07 p	-1.76 p	-10.00 p	9.04 p	0.74 p	-2.00 p	1.63 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.9	104.9 p	107.0 p	108.7 p	106.7 p	107.3 p	108.1 p	108.6 p	109.3 p	108.3 p	108.8 p	110.7 p	110.5 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.5	105.7	101.2	91.5	102.2	101.2	99.2	97.9	79.5	90.5	96.4	96.4	95.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.4	105.5	100.9	91.3	102.1	101.2	99.1	97.9	79.6	90.5	96.4	96.4	95.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.0	117.4	124.3	131.0	124.9	125.4	125.9	132.8	129.7	129.2	129.7	129.3	133.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.6	107.4	110.9	115.8	110.6	111.6	111.3	112.2	113.2	118.0	118.8	112.3	118.1
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	107.7	107.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	113.7	116.2	119.4	121.9	115.3	119.3	130.5	118.3	125.2	118.3	125.8	141.8	120.4
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	43 283	43 381	43 771	..	43 626	43 690	44 148	43 702 e	43 508 e	43 375 e	43 483 e	43 136	43 190
Men, sa	'000	23 245	23 276	23 441	..	23 382	23 342	23 646	23 137 e	23 033 e	23 012 e	23 082 e	23 115	23 130
Women, sa	'000	20 037	20 104	20 331	..	20 244	20 348	20 503	20 565 e	20 476 e	20 363 e	20 400 e	20 021	20 060
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	41 661	41 913	42 399	..	42 282	42 325	42 742	42 163 e	41 858 e	41 641 e	41 776 e	41 458	41 635
Men, sa	'000	22 288	22 394	22 622	..	22 586	22 519	22 804	22 242 e	22 071 e	22 010 e	22 055 e	22 135	22 192
Women, sa	'000	19 373	19 519	19 776	..	19 696	19 806	19 938	19 920 e	19 787 e	19 630 e	19 722 e	19 323	19 443
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.9	59.2	60.0	..	59.9	60.0	60.3	59.5 e	59.3 e	59.2 e	59.3 e	58.8	58.9
Men, sa	%	63.9	64.2	65.1	..	65.1	65.0	65.4	63.7 e	63.6 e	63.7 e	63.8 e	63.7	63.9
Women, sa	%	54.0	54.3	55.0	..	54.9	55.2	55.4	55.4 e	55.1 e	54.9 e	55.0 e	54.0	54.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 621	1 468	1 373	1 658	1 344	1 365	1 406	1 539 e	1 651 e	1 734 e	1 706 e	1 678	1 555
Men, sa	'000	957	883	819	..	795	823	842	894 e	962 e	1 001 e	1 028 e	979	937
Women, sa	'000	664	585	554	..	549	542	565	645 e	689 e	733 e	679 e	699	617
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7 p
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.4	107.6	109.4	110.4	109.2	109.6	109.7	110.1	110.4	110.4	110.8	111.3	111.6
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.99	3.20	3.21	4.79	1.47	0.84	0.09	2.04	5.69	-4.88	0.57	1.41	-1.40
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.1	104.2	105.1	104.7	105.4	105.2	105.2	105.5	104.4	104.4	104.5	106.5	109.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.0	103.8	105.3	105.8	105.5	106.1	105.8	105.5	106.3	106.0	105.5	107.0	108.7
Food	2015=100	103.6	106.0	107.2	109.7	107.0	107.6	107.6	110.0	111.6	108.4	108.6	111.9	113.3
Energy	2015=100	97.2	101.6	103.0	98.1	104.4	103.4	102.9	102.6	97.3	96.5	95.9	103.5	106.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.4	103.8	105.3	106.4	105.4	106.3	105.9	105.3	106.8	106.9	106.4	106.8	108.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	102.6	104.2	105.8	107.4	105.7	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.5	107.8	108.3	108.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.1	104.0	105.5	105.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GERMANY (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	89.7	91.9	95.1	96.3	97.7	97.5	95.5	96.3	95.9	95.2	94.6	95.9	91.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	89.7	91.9	95.2	96.3	97.7	97.5	95.5	96.2	95.9	95.2	94.6	95.8	91.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	128.3	130.1	129.4	132.1	127.5	124.4	121.6	141.8	134.3	132.7	132.5	132.3	126.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.8	117.9	120.1	123.1	113.3	106.3	110.1	120.6	112.7	118.0	123.5	118.0	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.7	119.9	115.7	136.0	125.6	130.7	140.7	154.0	117.3	125.5	118.4	117.6	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8 p	3.7 p	3.7 p	3.6 p	3.6 p
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.4	104.3	104.4	104.5	104.7	105.8	106.4	107.3	108.3	109.3	110.2	111.6	112.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.0	105.8	105.9	105.0	105.5	106.3	107.0	107.5	108.2	108.7	109.1	110.1	110.1
Food	2015=100	108.4	108.1	108.5	108.9	108.5	111.3	112.1	112.2	113.6	113.2	113.0	113.3	113.3
Energy	2015=100	96.5	95.8	96.0	95.0	96.6	101.8	103.3	105.5	105.4	106.0	106.9	108.3	108.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.0	106.8	106.9	105.8	106.3	106.3	106.9	107.2	107.9	108.5	108.9	110.0	109.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.8	107.8	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.9	109.1	109.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.2	105.8	105.8	104.7	105.3	106.8	107.4	107.9	108.4	108.7	109.1	109.7	109.8

GERMANY (cont.)

		Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		0.32	0.40	-0.25	-0.51	-0.16	-0.54	-0.37	-0.44	-0.47	-0.52	-0.61	-0.46	-0.28
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100		109.5	107.9	102.5	101.9	102.7	101.2	108.2	102.4	93.5	105.3	106.6	116.6	124.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		1 028.73	1 089.08	1 102.76	1 019.83	275.71	273.70	275.06	270.75	226.77	254.14	268.16	277.41	294.44
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		1 279.13	1 323.26	1 332.79	1 201.79	330.54	331.88	335.50	325.26	251.39	303.12	322.02	332.82	337.37
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		250.40	234.18	230.04	181.96	54.83	58.18	60.45	54.51	24.62	48.98	53.86	55.41	42.93
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP		7.80	7.84 p	7.43 p	6.92 p	7.20 p	7.44 p	7.60 p	7.00 p	4.93 p	7.23 p	8.52 p	7.67 p	8.31 p
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln		254.94	264.16	258.63	233.92	62.20	64.98	66.76	60.67	38.71	61.38	73.16	65.72	72.16
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln		255.08	224.58	216.52	189.53	52.35	54.27	57.54	51.58	25.17	51.20	61.58	53.94	57.40
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln		1 256.86	1 292.93	1 304.69	1 190.54	330.40	324.55	323.58	314.31	256.07	298.79	321.37	323.89	348.07
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln		1 001.78	1 068.35	1 088.17	1 001.01	278.05	270.28	266.04	262.73	230.90	247.59	259.79	269.94	290.67
Services balance, sa	EUR bln		-23.99	-17.41	-20.65	3.47	-5.91	-4.72	-6.43	-4.09	3.38	0.89	3.29	2.67	3.00
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln		284.03	300.10	314.79	271.99	80.53	79.83	77.55	75.64	64.78	65.37	66.19	68.06	74.82
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln		308.03	317.51	335.44	268.52	86.44	84.56	83.98	79.73	61.40	64.48	62.91	65.38	71.83
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln		74.63	105.69	111.19	92.50	27.71	28.36	26.23	24.06	24.02	21.49	22.93	24.72	25.90
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln		-50.78	-48.71	-48.43	-51.58	-11.96	-12.93	-10.58	-10.88	-13.86	-12.21	-14.64	-15.62	-14.15
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln		-2.94	0.68	-0.53	-4.77	-0.37	0.27	-1.32	-0.35	0.19	-1.21	-3.41	-0.21	-1.89
Financial account, net	EUR bln		276.71	246.54	203.80	231.10	47.57	18.30	92.93	37.82	28.57	68.30	96.42	123.06	67.79
Direct investment, net	EUR bln		33.53	20.47	76.12	-0.61	12.69	-7.77	33.45	20.17	-12.53	-11.42	3.16	31.17	3.66
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln		131.12	156.05	136.29	96.60	36.02	14.93	29.89	47.81	-10.10	15.08	43.82	45.52	17.30
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln		97.59	135.58	60.17	97.22	23.32	22.70	-3.56	27.64	2.42	26.50	40.65	14.35	13.65
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln		203.29	153.64	73.41	42.75	17.34	7.95	61.76	-40.88	0.49	-89.40	172.54	46.80	69.46
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln		117.00	82.65	136.85	186.53	29.51	25.99	38.82	13.55	60.60	44.66	67.72	77.65	59.18
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln		-86.29	-70.99	63.44	143.78	12.17	18.04	-22.93	54.43	60.11	134.06	-104.82	30.85	-10.29
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln		11.12	22.54	24.53	99.10	11.84	3.24	2.69	33.45	31.28	25.25	9.12	22.35	13.45
Other investment, net	EUR bln		30.04	49.51	30.28	89.92	5.25	15.23	-4.39	24.94	9.08	145.15	-89.25	22.36	-18.84
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln		139.08	137.09	-49.72	324.94	32.91	-16.97	-106.54	185.10	39.26	144.89	-44.30	141.37	32.12
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln		109.05	87.58	-80.01	235.02	27.66	-32.20	-102.15	160.16	30.17	-0.26	44.95	119.01	50.96
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln		-1.27	0.39	-0.54	-0.05	0.44	-0.35	-0.58	0.13	0.24	-1.28	0.85	0.38	0.06
Errors and omissions	EUR bln		24.71	-18.29	-54.30	1.96	-9.86	-44.80	26.46	-24.03	-8.94	7.49	27.43	56.63	12.94

GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.52	-0.52	-0.61	-0.61	-0.62	-0.58	-0.45	-0.36	-0.33	-0.22	-0.29	-0.45	-0.54
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	105.5	105.9	103.8	105.5	110.6	114.5	116.2	119.0	124.1	122.9	125.8	125.7	127.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	16	14	6	6	10	20	30	37	28	28	25	28
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-36	-35	-26	-20	-14	-12	-8	1	10	18	26	29	28
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	13	11	6	5	3	4	0	-4	-9	-10	-11	-15	-16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-10	-6	-6	-4	-2	4	12	19	19	21	23	24
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-3	0	-2	-3	0	-1	-1	1	0	4	5	5	7
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	4	4	4	3	2	-2	-2	3	3	4	2	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	2	1	1	2	1	-1	0	1	4	4	4	6
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	9	15	11	13	-18	-30	-15	2	-1	16	15	12
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-18	-18	-18	-26	-25	-39	-30	-11	-13	-4	-3	-3	-12
Stocks level, sa	% balance	15	14	10	14	12	20	23	18	13	12	10	2	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-8	-4	-10	-8	-26	-28	-15	-8	-5	1	3	0
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-4	-4	-9	-18	-21	-20	-13	-5	3	18	15	15
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-1	2	-1	-13	-15	-18	-14	2	10	19	25	24
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	7	3	-6	-2	-5	-3	18	19	25	35	26	24
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	1	-5	-11	-14	-13	-3	5	13	24	22	21
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	26	26	28	31	31	32	38	35	35	45	44	45
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-8	-9	-12	-10	-14	-12	-8	-8	-4	-1	-2	-3
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	85.80	86.71	87.32	90.76	90.08	88.63	91.68	97.10	96.87	99.03	98.54	97.57	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	101.07	103.99	105.80	107.79	108.43	108.82	110.37	113.63	111.87	113.07	112.43	113.62	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	15.26	17.27	18.48	17.02	18.35	20.19	18.69	16.53	14.99	14.04	13.89	16.05	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/34d8>.

GREECE

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	177.2	179.7 p	183.4 p	165.8 p	46.1 p	50.1 p	45.7 p	40.6 p	38.1 p	44.6 p	42.5 p	39.4 p	44.3 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	121.7	124.4 p	127.0 p	118.9 p	32.1 p	31.9 p	33.2 p	29.4 p	27.6 p	31.7 p	30.3 p	27.2 p	31.8 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.2	35.1 p	36.1 p	37.1 p	9.3 p	8.8 p	9.8 p	8.5 p	9.1 p	9.1 p	10.4 p	8.9 p	9.5 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	20.8	19.5 p	18.6 p	18.4 p	4.6 p	4.6 p	5.3 p	4.0 p	4.5 p	4.7 p	5.2 p	4.7 p	5.4 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	62.0	70.0 p	73.5 p	52.9 p	18.5 p	24.9 p	16.3 p	13.5 p	11.3 p	14.9 p	13.2 p	13.6 p	16.3 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	64.6	73.8 p	76.6 p	65.4 p	19.1 p	19.0 p	19.8 p	18.1 p	14.5 p	16.5 p	16.4 p	18.0 p	20.8 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.28	1.56 p	1.86 p	-8.25 p	0.62 p	-0.59 p	-0.04 p	-0.43 p	-12.99 p	3.89 p	3.50 p	4.48 p	3.43 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.8	99.7 p	99.9 p	98.4 p	100.1 p	99.5 p	99.2 p	99.2 p	97.6 p	99.4 p	98.1 p	97.7 p	97.5 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.9	108.8	..	..	108.5	108.4	105.2	108.4	100.0	106.1	108.7	113.3	114.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.2	109.1	110.2	108.5	110.0	110.6	109.4	112.1	101.6	108.9	111.5	114.9	116.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	86.6	74.7	70.1	63.5	79.0	65.4	65.9	66.6	57.1	63.4	65.1	62.9	66.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.7	102.1	102.9	98.5	102.3	104.2	103.5	103.6	91.9	101.7	98.4	101.7	111.8
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	116.2	136.5	150.5	106.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	123.9	175.9	234.5	278.0	211.9	250.5	298.5	299.0	231.9	299.0	282.0	352.4	458.5
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 780	4 743	4 730	4 630	4 732	4 713	4 715	4 658	4 577	4 636	4 651	4 556	4 625
Men, sa	'000	2 654	2 645	2 635	2 583	2 638	2 624	2 630	2 614	2 558	2 579	2 583	2 539	2 562
Women, sa	'000	2 126	2 098	2 095	2 047	2 094	2 089	2 086	2 044	2 019	2 057	2 068	2 018	2 064
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 753	3 828	3 911	3 875	3 912	3 912	3 930	3 932	3 804	3 865	3 901	3 824	3 885
Men, sa	'000	2 181	2 238	2 266	2 233	2 272	2 263	2 268	2 264	2 201	2 229	2 240	2 204	2 242
Women, sa	'000	1 572	1 590	1 645	1 642	1 640	1 650	1 662	1 668	1 603	1 636	1 661	1 619	1 643
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	40.9	41.9	43.0	42.7	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.1	42.0	42.7	43.0	41.6	42.9
Men, sa	%	49.3	50.8	51.7	51.1	51.9	51.7	51.8	51.4	50.5	51.2	51.2	49.8	51.4
Women, sa	%	33.1	33.6	34.9	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.2	35.3	34.1	34.8	35.3	34.0	34.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 027	915	819	755	820	801	785	726	772	771	750	732	740
Men, sa	'000	473	407	368	350	366	361	362	350	357	350	343	334	320
Women, sa	'000	554	508	450	405	454	440	423	376	415	421	408	398	420
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.4	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.9	16.5	16.0	16.7	16.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.39	1.44	0.67	7.02	1.19	0.70	-0.41	0.71	8.80	0.51	-3.53	-6.30	-3.36
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	99.3	103.9	103.6	95.0	104.7	103.4	103.7	99.5	91.4	94.2	94.7	100.2	103.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	100.3	100.9	101.2	99.9	101.9	100.7	101.9	100.6	100.5	98.8	99.8	99.0	100.8
Food	2015=100	100.1	100.5	100.4	101.7	100.4	98.9	100.2	102.0	102.4	100.9	101.7	101.6	102.0
Energy	2015=100	105.8	109.2	108.7	99.7	109.3	108.9	109.2	107.0	96.2	97.2	98.4	103.4	106.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.3	101.0	99.7	101.0	99.0	100.6	98.4	99.4	97.4	99.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.2	101.9	102.5	101.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GREECE (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.0	107.1	104.3	111.0	110.9	114.5	111.6	114.0	118.8	113.4	112.6	115.3	116.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.7	108.5	108.2	113.2	112.9	115.4	113.6	115.7	118.7	115.4	114.7	115.3	115.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.7	101.5	106.0	99.2	90.1	102.0	101.1	101.9	104.3	116.2	114.8	108.9	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	279.8	319.5	269.5	280.1	296.5	357.6	341.2	358.3	415.3	495.7	464.6	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	16.7	16.2	16.3	16.0	15.6	16.4	16.5	17.2	17.4	15.8	14.9	14.2	13.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	94.4	93.5	93.7	94.3	96.2	98.1	100.6	101.9	102.1	103.1	104.7	106.1	105.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	97.9	99.9	100.2	99.4	99.8	98.4	98.6	99.8	100.7	100.3	101.3	99.9	99.7
Food	2015=100	100.4	101.6	101.8	102.1	101.2	101.6	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.9	102.9	102.3	103.5
Energy	2015=100	97.2	97.1	98.1	98.1	99.2	101.0	103.3	106.1	106.2	106.6	107.3	108.9	109.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	97.2	99.8	100.1	98.7	99.4	96.9	96.8	98.3	99.7	98.8	99.8	97.6	96.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	99.5	100.9	101.1	100.3	100.5	99.2	99.4	100.4	101.3	101.0	102.2	100.8	100.7

GREECE (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.98	4.19	2.59	1.27	3.15	1.88	1.37	1.46	1.77	1.10	0.76	0.79	0.89
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	100.1	100.9	107.8	93.0	106.3	116.0	118.6	108.2	84.6	86.0	93.4	108.4	121.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	47.44	54.23	55.86	48.82	14.20	13.99	13.77	13.50	10.38	12.34	12.60	13.60	15.22
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	28.87	33.48	33.89	30.83	8.61	8.51	8.32	8.43	6.63	7.59	8.18	9.22	9.57
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-18.57	-20.75	-21.97	-17.99	-5.59	-5.48	-5.45	-5.07	-3.76	-4.74	-4.42	-4.38	-5.66
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.92	-2.91 p	-1.49 p	-6.61 p	2.65 p	-1.34 p	-3.57 p	-6.19 p	-6.91 p	-7.76 p	-5.55 p	-6.69 p	-9.13 p
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.41	-5.23	-2.73	-10.97	1.22	-0.67	-1.63	-2.51	-2.64	-3.46	-2.36	-2.64	-4.05
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-19.83	-22.49	-22.83	-18.53	-5.75	-5.69	-5.54	-5.44	-3.92	-4.58	-4.58	-4.93	-6.05
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	28.04	32.37	32.43	28.90	8.40	8.12	7.88	7.86	6.33	7.14	7.57	8.88	9.49
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	47.88	54.86	55.27	47.43	14.15	13.81	13.42	13.30	10.26	11.72	12.16	13.81	15.54
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	18.04	19.31	21.11	7.28	6.28	5.90	4.08	3.16	1.30	0.89	1.93	1.90	1.61
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	33.66	37.16	40.16	22.71	10.86	10.77	9.20	7.73	4.87	4.68	5.43	6.15	6.85
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	15.62	17.86	19.05	15.43	4.58	4.87	5.12	4.57	3.57	3.79	3.51	4.25	5.23
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.06	-1.73	-1.59	-0.28	-0.38	-0.52	-0.32	-0.32	-0.14	0.02	0.16	0.29	0.30
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.56	-0.32	0.58	0.56	1.07	-0.36	0.15	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.14	0.11	0.09
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.91	0.35	0.68	2.73	0.09	-0.06	0.47	0.26	0.34	0.74	1.40	0.19	0.52
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-1.95	-3.92	-2.25	-7.75	-0.40	2.85	-1.70	-3.72	-3.04	0.40	-1.39	-2.14	-3.35
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-2.94	-2.96	-3.91	-2.33	-1.17	-0.54	-1.45	-0.80	-0.46	-0.53	-0.55	-0.37	-1.62
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.14	0.44	0.56	0.57	0.08	0.28	0.15	0.09	0.22	0.09	0.18	0.46	0.25
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	3.08	3.40	4.47	2.90	1.25	0.82	1.60	0.89	0.67	0.62	0.72	0.83	1.87
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-20.49	-0.65	23.22	47.09	5.37	21.60	3.09	4.40	23.27	11.25	8.18	0.25	9.21
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-19.76	0.66	24.92	34.19	4.59	20.64	0.73	3.11	16.26	10.86	3.96	2.08	10.65
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.73	1.31	1.70	-12.89	-0.78	-0.95	-2.36	-1.29	-7.00	-0.38	-4.21	1.83	1.44
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.37	0.73	1.01	1.25	0.46	0.16	0.21	0.48	0.31	0.21	0.25	0.20	0.23
Other investment, net	EUR bln	20.99	-0.97	-22.65	-55.29	-4.97	-18.67	-3.69	-8.24	-26.24	-11.12	-9.69	-1.82	-11.11
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-11.75	-3.05	-3.61	2.36	-0.11	2.94	-1.65	2.84	-0.49	0.03	-0.02	0.59	1.18
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-32.73	-2.09	19.05	57.65	4.86	21.61	2.04	11.07	25.76	11.16	9.67	2.41	12.29
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.12	-0.07	0.08	1.54	-0.09	0.30	0.14	0.44	0.08	0.59	0.43	-0.40	-0.05
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.54	0.95	-0.20	0.48	-0.13	-1.14	0.47	-0.46	0.08	1.04	-0.18	0.31	0.87

GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.08	1.08	0.90	0.75	0.63	0.65	0.81	0.91	0.88	0.99	0.81	0.70	0.59
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	85.6	86.2	83.7	90.1	106.4	106.9	104.7	113.5	120.6	120.8	122.7	117.5	121.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	1	13	2	10	15	10	7	18	35	23	25	26
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-45	-42	-25	-25	-26	-20	-20	-20	-21	-2	-2	0	2
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	16	14	14	14	14	25	22	10	14	11	12	2	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-18	-9	-12	-10	-10	-11	-7	-6	7	3	7	11
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-54	-56	-78	-48	-70	-37	-26	-22	-6	-30	-24	-22	-27
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-27	-48	-15	-14	-17	-14	-8	-2	16	26	12	23	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-41	-52	-47	-31	-44	-25	-17	-12	5	-2	-6	0	-1
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-26	-18	-5	-11	-29	-27	-22	-5	-11	-2	13	13	7
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-15	-14	-20	-34	-19	10	9	29	24	0	18	19
Stocks level, sa	% balance	29	30	27	12	3	10	19	8	9	7	5	-2	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-21	-15	-14	-22	-19	-10	-1	3	5	3	11	9
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-45	-44	-36	-34	-38	-37	-27	-29	-30	-1	22	11	20
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-36	-35	-32	-31	-33	-33	-26	-26	-24	3	16	25	32
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-1	-9	-21	-20	-14	-15	1	1	37	44	40	27
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-29	-27	-26	-29	-30	-28	-23	-18	-18	13	28	25	26
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-7	-10	-8	-9	-10	-14	-14	-16	-11	-6	-3	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-35	-41	-45	-48	-45	-43	-46	-39	-35	-22	-26	-33	-35
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	4.13	4.02	4.06	4.11	4.44	4.50	4.40	4.70	5.11	5.03	5.08	5.44	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	2.48	2.51	2.60	2.66	2.92	2.94	3.14	3.14	3.16	3.26	3.14	3.23	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.65	-1.51	-1.46	-1.45	-1.51	-1.56	-1.26	-1.56	-1.95	-1.77	-1.94	-2.22	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/c54c>.

HUNGARY

	Unit	2019				2020			2021					
		2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	39 281.4	43 392.4	47 530.6	47 988.5 p	11 815.4	11 928.3	12 168.2	12 440.5	10 969.2	11 960.6	12 618.2	12 957.8	13 501.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	19 680.6	21 373.1	23 467.7	23 846.8 p	5 803.4	5 916.1	6 091.1	6 241.3	5 606.5	5 910.3	6 088.6	6 221.3	6 385.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	7 930.7	8 543.1	9 429.3	10 132.5 p	2 320.8	2 407.2	2 453.0	2 425.4	2 555.1	2 523.8	2 628.1	2 739.8	2 737.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	8 698.6	10 729.9	12 873.3	12 857.0 p	3 242.8	3 351.3	3 153.1	3 180.6	3 099.5	3 139.1	3 437.7	3 507.6	3 683.9
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	375.2	902.3	659.7	335.7 p	113.6	57.5	267.6	206.9	46.9	60.5	21.3	-72.3	457.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	33 744.7	36 338.7	38 868.6	38 141.2 p	9 597.5	10 013.3	9 801.8	9 961.7	7 668.9	9 992.4	10 518.2	10 808.1	10 755.8
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	31 148.4	34 494.7	37 768.0	37 324.6 p	9 247.9	9 771.2	9 607.5	9 727.8	7 928.8	9 521.2	10 146.8	10 278.5	10 581.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.27	5.36	4.55	-4.68 p	0.64	0.69	0.75	-0.24	-14.04	10.43	1.85	1.65	2.87
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.4	110.5	115.8	122.6 p	115.5	115.8	117.2	120.1	123.2	121.7	126.0	127.3	129.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.8	109.8	115.9	107.8	116.4	116.7	115.3	113.1	86.9	113.5	117.7	118.9	119.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.1	109.8	116.0	109.2	117.4	117.6	116.3	114.6	87.0	114.9	119.3	120.3	120.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	105.2	127.5	153.9	138.8	151.2	158.7	153.3	152.9	133.6	131.8	144.3	149.7	150.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.7	118.1	125.5	125.2	124.4	126.7	128.7	129.9	117.9	125.5	126.8	126.8	126.9
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	150.7	177.0	204.6	165.9	192.7	222.6	211.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	312.3	302.4	291.1	180.3	269.2	309.1	239.9	258.1	157.7	157.8	159.2	267.9	262.3
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 613	4 642	4 672	4 658	4 679	4 665	4 667	4 652	4 642	4 674	4 666	4 792	4 831
Men, sa	'000	2 513	2 534	2 566	2 565	2 571	2 563	2 563	2 552	2 562	2 575	2 572	2 572	2 587
Women, sa	'000	2 100	2 107	2 106	2 093	2 108	2 102	2 104	2 100	2 080	2 098	2 094	2 219	2 244
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 421	4 469	4 512	4 460	4 519	4 504	4 508	4 485	4 425	4 466	4 465	4 586	4 631
Men, sa	'000	2 417	2 446	2 480	2 461	2 483	2 476	2 479	2 464	2 451	2 464	2 465	2 470	2 484
Women, sa	'000	2 004	2 023	2 032	1 999	2 036	2 028	2 029	2 021	1 974	2 002	2 000	2 116	2 147
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	53.9	54.6	55.1	54.5	55.2	55.0	55.1	54.8	53.9	54.6	54.6	56.3	56.9
Men, sa	%	62.7	63.5	64.2	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.2	63.9	63.0	63.7	63.8	64.1	64.3
Women, sa	%	46.2	46.8	47.0	46.3	47.1	46.9	47.0	46.8	45.8	46.4	46.4	49.4	50.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	192	172	160	198	159	161	159	167	217	207	201	206	200
Men, sa	'000	96	88	86	104	87	86	85	88	111	111	107	103	103
Women, sa	'000	96	84	74	94	72	74	74	79	106	96	94	103	97
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	118.2	130.6	148.6	160.8	146.5	149.8	154.0	155.9	154.8	163.9	167.1	169.2	172.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.38	3.32	3.02	8.32	1.46	1.34	0.92	0.76	11.06	-5.35	1.38	1.50	-0.52
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.5	110.7	114.8	104.3	115.0	115.4	116.7	104.6	102.0	104.6	105.9	110.5	115.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.8	105.7	109.2	112.8	109.4	109.6	110.4	112.0	112.1	113.7	113.5	115.5	117.9
Food	2015=100	102.9	107.1	112.5	120.7	112.8	112.6	113.9	118.8	122.4	121.3	120.2	122.1	124.9
Energy	2015=100	99.9	104.6	105.2	102.1	107.0	105.7	106.3	105.3	96.2	103.7	103.2	108.8	112.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.4	105.5	108.9	112.2	108.7	109.4	110.1	110.9	111.6	113.0	113.2	114.1	116.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.8	105.8	109.5	113.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HUNGARY (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.2	116.8	119.0	118.0	116.2	115.2	120.8	120.8	116.7	120.6	120.0	119.3	116.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.2	118.5	120.7	119.6	117.7	116.8	122.4	121.8	118.1	122.2	121.5	121.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	131.0	134.6	136.2	150.8	146.0	154.6	139.3	155.2	144.2	147.5	159.1	158.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.1	126.2	126.7	127.3	126.4	127.3	125.9	127.2	126.4	126.7	127.7	127.4	128.1
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	138.6	164.4	149.6	136.4	191.7	244.5	294.3	265.1	274.3	217.2	295.4	261.3	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	163.7	164.3	166.1	166.0	169.2	168.6	169.2	169.8	170.3	172.8	173.6	173.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.5	105.1	105.5	105.3	106.9	108.2	110.2	113.1	114.4	115.3	116.9	119.8	120.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	113.8	113.4	113.6	113.3	113.7	114.7	115.5	116.4	117.3	117.9	118.6	119.2	119.4
Food	2015=100	121.4	120.6	120.5	120.5	119.7	121.1	122.5	122.9	124.3	125.3	125.0	124.9	125.0
Energy	2015=100	103.4	103.8	103.7	101.9	103.9	106.0	108.2	112.0	111.3	112.4	112.2	114.9	115.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.3	112.8	113.2	113.0	113.5	113.7	114.1	114.5	115.6	115.9	117.1	117.6	117.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	114.2	113.7	113.9	113.7	114.1	115.1	115.9	116.8	117.8	118.4	118.9	119.6	119.9

HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.01	0.05	0.03	0.40	0.22	0.06	0.03	0.47	0.56	0.35	0.40	0.53	0.36
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.22	0.12	0.19	0.70	0.18	0.24	0.18	0.37	0.97	0.71	0.76	0.78	0.83
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.96	3.06	2.47	2.23	3.02	2.06	1.92	2.22	2.22	2.27	2.19	2.44	2.83
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	17 239.3	20 702.1	22 909.4	26 579.4	22 610.9	23 314.2	23 823.7	25 397.3	26 146.3	27 563.5	29 304.0	29 964.1	30 657.4
Broad, sa	HUF bln	22 391.7	25 044.3	27 082.9	32 763.5	25 808.7	26 505.6	27 082.9	28 668.5	29 630.5	30 976.7	32 763.5	33 909.3	34 514.8
Share prices	2015=100	169.6	179.0	197.1	176.7	196.7	192.4	205.3	196.6	167.2	166.5	176.6	208.7	216.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	28.70	31.66	34.02	34.72	8.36	8.65	8.64	8.78	7.26	8.93	9.76	9.82	10.26
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	31.16	33.42	35.41	36.78	8.74	8.93	8.97	9.36	7.31	9.58	10.53	10.67	10.56
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	2.47	1.75	1.39	2.06	0.38	0.28	0.33	0.59	0.06	0.65	0.77	0.85	0.30
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	1.96	0.20	-0.70	-1.59	0.66	-2.56	0.51	-2.07	-4.81	0.52	-0.02	-0.99	-1.30
Current account balance, sa	HUF tln	0.77	0.08	-0.33	-0.72	0.08	-0.31	0.06	-0.26	-0.53	0.06	0.00	-0.13	-0.17
Goods balance, sa	HUF tln	0.53	-0.74	-1.21	-0.49	-0.14	-0.38	-0.42	-0.31	-0.21	0.04	0.00	0.21	-0.04
Goods credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	26.38	28.23	30.10	31.34	7.73	7.60	7.45	7.81	6.66	8.16	8.71	9.03	9.55
Goods debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	25.85	28.97	31.31	31.83	7.88	7.98	7.87	8.12	6.87	8.13	8.71	8.83	9.59
Services balance, sa	HUF tln	2.15	2.58	2.31	1.30	0.70	0.49	0.54	0.52	0.18	0.33	0.28	0.27	0.54
Services credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	7.36	8.10	8.76	6.80	2.29	2.19	2.20	2.07	1.46	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.85
Services debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	5.22	5.53	6.46	5.49	1.59	1.70	1.66	1.55	1.28	1.30	1.36	1.38	1.31
Primary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.54	-1.59	-1.19	-1.20	-0.48	-0.31	-0.04	-0.35	-0.39	-0.28	-0.19	-0.48	-0.52
Secondary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-0.37	-0.18	-0.25	-0.34	0.00	-0.11	-0.02	-0.12	-0.10	-0.03	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15
Capital account balance, sa	HUF tln	0.33	0.99	0.89	0.96	0.15	0.16	0.47	0.19	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.18	0.16
Financial account, net	HUF tln	0.56	0.34	0.19	-0.72	0.25	-0.04	0.15	-0.08	-0.62	0.09	-0.11	-0.20	-0.52
Direct investment, net	HUF tln	-0.62	-0.97	-0.04	-0.87	0.27	0.12	-0.31	-0.31	-0.36	-0.09	-0.10	0.03	0.00
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	-3.83	-19.34	28.87	52.64	4.05	4.44	15.93	2.81	43.74	4.86	1.23	2.28	-0.07
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	-3.21	-18.37	28.90	53.51	3.78	4.32	16.24	3.12	44.10	4.96	1.33	2.25	-0.07
Portfolio investment, net	HUF tln	1.18	-0.06	0.50	-0.94	0.01	-0.14	0.23	0.95	-0.87	-0.09	-0.92	0.76	0.56
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.60	-0.05	0.08	0.23	0.08	-0.14	0.02	-0.09	0.14	0.00	0.18	0.23	0.21
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	-0.57	0.01	-0.42	1.17	0.07	0.00	-0.20	-1.04	1.01	0.10	1.10	-0.53	-0.34
Financial derivatives, net	HUF tln	-0.32	-0.30	0.01	-0.15	0.00	0.00	0.09	-0.04	0.06	-0.14	-0.03	-0.06	0.00
Other investment, net	HUF tln	0.31	0.52	-0.39	-0.93	0.13	-0.23	0.00	0.28	-1.03	-0.44	0.27	-0.28	-0.64
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.51	0.92	0.16	0.37	-0.10	0.42	-0.60	0.97	-0.85	0.37	-0.12	0.28	0.21
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	0.20	0.41	0.56	1.30	-0.23	0.65	-0.60	0.69	0.19	0.81	-0.39	0.56	0.85
Reserve assets, net	HUF tln	0.01	1.15	0.11	2.17	-0.15	0.22	0.14	-0.95	1.58	0.86	0.68	-0.65	-0.43
Errors and omissions	HUF tln	-0.55	-0.72	-0.37	-0.96	0.00	-0.05	-0.05	-0.18	-0.33	-0.32	-0.13	-0.45	-0.44

HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.45	0.35	0.51	0.49	0.40	0.46	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.52	0.36	0.49	0.93
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.60	0.84	0.75	0.74	0.78	0.75	0.82	0.76	0.75	0.88	0.85	0.00	1.56
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.18	2.39	2.27	2.15	2.16	2.22	2.43	2.68	2.69	2.94	2.85	2.83	2.84
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	27 105.4	27 563.5	27 965.7	28 157.3	29 304.0	29 281.4	29 856.3	29 964.1	30 089.3	30 231.8	30 657.4	30 997.0	31 320.3
Broad, sa	HUF bln	30 415.9	30 976.7	31 407.1	31 742.4	32 763.5	33 014.5	33 633.5	33 909.3	33 994.9	33 994.1	34 514.8	35 089.2	35 327.5
Share prices	2015=100	170.3	160.8	158.3	177.2	194.4	208.2	208.9	209.0	206.3	215.1	229.3	226.6	241.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	-12	-5	-14	-4	5	-6	-6	15	16	9	16	18
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-42	-33	-25	-35	-24	-20	-23	-19	-10	-3	-1	0	5
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	7	3	6	3	6	4	2	0	1	0	-1	-3	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-16	-12	-17	-11	-6	-10	-8	1	4	3	6	9
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-30	-30	-32	-23	-21	-25	-27	-20	-5	0	-2	-11	-6
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-1	-1	2	5	1	3	0	6	11	11	3	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-16	-17	-11	-8	-12	-12	-10	0	6	4	-4	0
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-28	-37	-32	-40	-34	-39	-34	-32	-23	-15	-13	-7	-9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-7	-12	-28	-12	-5	-9	-13	19	9	7	7	7
Stocks level, sa	% balance	0	-1	-1	-2	4	0	3	1	2	0	-3	1	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-14	-14	-22	-17	-14	-15	-16	-2	-2	-1	-1	0
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-41	-34	-41	-45	-43	-35	-36	-33	-35	-19	-17	-4	3
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-46	-38	-41	-51	-48	-38	-39	-32	-35	-22	-17	-5	3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	-4	-8	-26	-4	-8	-2	-12	13	15	14	13	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-28	-25	-30	-41	-32	-27	-26	-26	-19	-9	-7	1	3
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	42	35	37	39	35	47	41	39	37	51	48	47	44
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-21	-24	-23	-26	-25	-26	-23	-18	-17	-10	-13	-16
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	2.94	3.07	3.14	3.34	3.28	3.03	3.34	3.44	3.52	3.43	3.31	3.45	3.40
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	3.19	3.35	3.44	3.56	3.52	3.32	3.50	3.85	3.74	3.43	3.39	3.42	3.35
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	0.25	0.28	0.29	0.23	0.25	0.28	0.16	0.41	0.22	-0.01	0.08	-0.04	-0.05

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/1896>.

ICELAND

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	2 642.0	2 844.7	3 047.7	2 941.1	767.3	762.9	780.6	745.3	701.9	731.3	762.6	752.1	791.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	1 323.5	1 429.9	1 519.6	1 509.0	379.1	384.7	384.3	383.8	351.4	387.7	386.2	395.0	393.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	625.5	686.6	744.1	818.9	184.1	187.8	192.0	196.6	202.3	207.4	212.6	220.5	225.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	575.2	625.8	651.4	631.6	170.4	169.0	160.4	149.6	158.4	157.2	166.4	157.3	202.0
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	-0.8	7.7	-5.4	3.2	4.8	0.5	0.6	-2.7	2.1	5.5	-1.8	3.8	-3.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 208.2	1 326.7	1 350.5	1 007.0	333.6	324.7	329.7	306.6	212.3	224.8	263.3	250.0	276.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 089.7	1 232.2	1 212.4	1 028.6	304.7	303.7	286.4	288.6	224.5	251.4	264.2	274.4	303.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.19	4.89	2.43	-6.50	-0.45	-1.63	3.66	-4.82	-7.75	2.39	5.19	-3.26	4.19
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.2	106.0	110.8	114.4	111.8	113.0	111.6	111.9	114.2	116.2	115.2	117.5	118.6
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	91.8 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	91.8 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	165.9	183.7	189.6	178.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	199	204	208	206	209	207	209	207	203	210	203	203	206
Men, sa	'000	107	110	112	111	113	112	113	112	111	113	109	109	112
Women, sa	'000	93	94	96	95	96	96	96	95	92	97	94	94	95
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	194	198	201	195	202	199	202	200	193	198	187	188	194
Men, sa	'000	104	107	108	105	109	107	109	108	106	106	101	103	105
Women, sa	'000	90	92	93	90	93	92	93	92	88	92	86	85	88
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	80.6	79.6	78.4	74.7	78.9	77.2	77.9	77.1	74.5	75.1	71.9	69.4	70.1
Men, sa	%	84.3	83.1	81.6	78.1	82.1	80.6	81.1	80.6	78.5	77.4	75.7	75.9	75.2
Women, sa	%	76.8	75.9	74.9	71.0	75.4	73.6	74.4	73.4	70.3	72.5	67.9	62.9	64.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	5	6	7	11	7	9	8	7	10	12	16	15	13
Men, sa	'000	3	3	4	6	4	5	4	3	5	8	9	6	6
Women, sa	'000	3	2	3	5	3	4	3	3	5	5	7	9	6
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	3.1	3.9	6.4	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.9	6.0	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	117.2	124.0	130.4	138.6	130.3	131.5	132.6	133.8	139.4	139.4	141.9	147.0	148.1
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	87.7	93.7	98.3	102.5	99.0	98.9	97.9	100.2	100.9	103.4	105.5	106.2	109.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.5	106.3	109.5	112.6	109.4	109.8	110.5	110.5	112.1	113.3	114.4	115.2	117.1
Food	2015=100	98.9	101.3	105.2	110.3	104.9	105.6	105.6	106.5	109.9	111.9	113.0	113.3	114.5
Energy	2015=100	99.6	104.7	107.6	105.5	108.9	107.8	107.5	108.3	103.5	104.9	105.1	109.7	111.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.6	107.3	110.4	113.6	110.3	110.7	111.6	111.5	113.3	114.3	115.4	116.0	118.1
Services less housing	2015=100	102.7	103.9	106.1	107.7	105.9	107.0	106.8	107.3	107.4	107.9	108.0	109.2	110.7
Housing	2015=100	122.5	131.3	136.4	139.9	135.8	136.8	138.2	138.5	139.6	140.2	141.1	142.5	147.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	99.1	99.9	101.8	103.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.2	105.3	106.0	106.2	104.3	106.2	105.7	106.7	108.3	109.5	110.3	112.9	115.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	113.3	113.8	114.3	114.3	114.5	114.5	115.3	115.8	116.6	117.2	117.5	117.6	118.2
Food	2015=100	112.0	112.2	113.3	113.1	112.7	113.4	113.3	113.3	114.6	114.6	114.2	113.5	113.8
Energy	2015=100	105.1	105.1	105.0	104.8	105.4	108.1	109.4	111.6	111.1	110.9	111.0	113.6	114.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.3	114.8	115.2	115.4	115.7	115.2	116.1	116.7	117.5	118.2	118.6	118.8	119.4
Services less housing	2015=100	108.1	107.8	107.8	108.0	108.2	108.5	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.6	111.2	112.0	112.2
Housing	2015=100	140.4	140.4	141.0	140.9	141.4	141.7	142.4	143.4	145.7	147.2	148.1	149.1	150.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.0	104.2	103.7	103.6	104.0	103.8	104.6	105.0	105.4	106.2	108.0	108.2	108.9

ICELAND (cont.)

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.10	4.23	2.80	0.65	3.50	3.33	2.80	1.55	0.80	0.81	0.65	0.65	0.88
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.06	4.72	4.39	2.01	4.61	4.24	3.77	3.17	1.91	1.56	1.39	1.38	1.52
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.22	1.84	1.09	0.34	1.07	0.84	1.00	0.57	0.13	0.01	0.65	0.94	0.84
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	482.8	508.9	514.7	624.9	520.9	503.4	531.5	574.5	623.5	662.7	691.8	719.3	732.2
Broad, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	1 926.8	1 897.8	1 932.8	1 983.8	2 045.4	2 091.9	2 130.0	2 165.9	2 177.1
Share prices	2015=100	115.9	114.7	123.1	132.6	126.0	126.5	127.3	126.3	123.6	132.3	148.0	179.1	191.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	742.17	835.34	828.73	766.68	214.56	205.08	187.38	198.99	177.83	192.03	197.83	220.41	246.19
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	522.71	607.46	639.60	617.56	160.86	151.04	149.88	152.25	150.23	154.06	161.02	167.09	186.98
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-219.46	-227.88	-189.13	-149.12	-53.70	-54.04	-37.50	-46.74	-27.60	-37.97	-36.81	-53.32	-59.21
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	4.23	3.54	5.83	0.88	5.62	3.71	7.03	2.75	0.51	-2.33	2.60	-3.25	-2.31
Current account balance, sa	ISK bln	111.51	100.59	177.69	26.84	43.15	28.31	54.87	20.50	3.60	-17.07	19.81	-24.42	-18.26
Goods balance, sa	ISK bln	-162.40	-162.32	-123.32	-90.68	-32.78	-44.85	-17.94	-34.59	-10.85	-28.98	-16.27	-32.89	-43.27
Goods credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	532.77	619.50	653.40	628.12	163.25	150.72	162.70	150.97	149.75	153.91	173.50	165.85	183.82
Goods debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	695.18	781.82	776.71	718.80	196.02	195.57	180.64	185.56	160.59	182.88	189.77	198.75	227.09
Services balance, sa	ISK bln	280.91	256.88	261.41	69.08	66.44	64.29	65.14	41.68	3.59	0.63	23.18	2.27	24.87
Services credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	675.45	707.25	697.08	378.88	178.84	173.51	169.31	141.24	70.47	70.37	96.79	75.40	104.84
Services debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	394.55	450.37	435.67	309.80	112.40	109.22	104.17	99.56	66.88	69.75	73.60	73.14	79.97
Primary income balance, sa	ISK bln	12.89	30.21	63.60	73.30	16.45	15.71	10.78	20.16	18.20	14.62	20.33	13.27	7.06
Secondary income balance, sa	ISK bln	-19.89	-24.17	-24.00	-24.86	-6.97	-6.83	-3.10	-6.75	-7.34	-3.34	-7.43	-7.05	-6.91
Capital account balance, sa	ISK bln	-1.41	-1.74	-1.72	-2.24	-0.40	-0.37	-0.58	-0.50	-0.47	-0.33	-0.95	-0.66	-0.75
Financial account, net	ISK bln	30.56	158.16	180.80	184.00	-30.68	132.04	30.26	62.98	47.90	59.09	14.03	18.00	16.32
Direct investment, net	ISK bln	-17.73	49.66	86.24	90.81	36.23	10.35	26.88	35.06	32.27	15.18	8.30	43.56	24.49
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	-758.84	-13.17	19.48	-47.45	20.33	20.25	24.38	-8.77	27.77	-78.10	11.64	-30.56	11.79
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-741.11	-62.83	-66.76	-138.26	-15.90	9.90	-2.50	-43.83	-4.50	-93.29	3.35	-74.12	-12.70
Portfolio investment, net	ISK bln	244.14	118.56	80.38	117.73	-104.80	101.81	70.69	0.06	-21.46	89.46	49.68	-124.06	29.26
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	105.83	106.81	134.28	77.62	9.41	90.25	-2.04	12.90	23.47	9.46	31.80	-3.15	14.21
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-138.31	-11.76	53.90	-40.10	114.21	-11.56	-72.73	12.84	44.93	-80.00	-17.87	120.91	-15.05
Financial derivatives, net	ISK bln	7.27	3.87	2.58	5.68	1.70	0.43	0.32	1.97	6.56	-2.08	-0.78	-0.93	2.58
Other investment, net	ISK bln	-116.93	-19.12	-56.49	-2.48	-28.20	14.30	-73.12	13.10	-44.14	19.55	9.01	20.39	-53.41
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	-86.08	25.28	-117.03	25.71	-48.79	-25.28	-63.03	43.74	-29.92	9.13	2.76	33.49	-20.21
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	30.85	44.40	-60.55	28.19	-20.59	-39.57	10.10	30.64	14.22	-10.42	-6.25	13.10	33.21
Reserve assets, net	ISK bln	-86.20	5.19	68.08	-27.74	64.39	5.17	5.50	12.80	74.66	-63.03	-52.17	79.04	13.40
Errors and omissions	ISK bln	-79.55	59.30	4.83	159.40	-53.05	62.19	-22.00	53.37	54.65	58.64	-7.27	41.41	48.15

ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.84	0.81	0.81	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.88	0.88	0.88	1.13
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.59	1.56	1.50	1.28	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.86
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.04	0.01	0.37	0.79	0.80	0.91	1.03	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.82	0.75	0.67
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	650.2	662.7	673.9	683.2	691.8	701.0	711.6	719.3	724.1	728.5	732.2	737.9	746.9
Broad, sa	ISK bln	2 080.0	2 091.9	2 103.0	2 115.9	2 130.0	2 143.7	2 157.6	2 165.9	2 168.5	2 171.6	2 177.1	2 185.5	2 198.1
Share prices	2015=100	131.9	133.5	138.3	147.3	158.3	171.7	184.2	181.3	189.0	192.0	193.5	206.6	214.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	66.11	64.58	68.04	65.67	64.12	69.29	72.28	78.83	76.13	79.18	90.88	80.83	94.76
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	50.05	56.65	51.07	51.33	58.63	52.47	57.37	57.25	67.61	58.01	61.36	70.30	63.93
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-16.06	-7.93	-16.97	-14.35	-5.49	-16.82	-14.91	-21.58	-8.51	-21.17	-29.53	-10.53	-30.83

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/d552>.

IRELAND

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	296.9	326.0	356.5	372.9	88.7	89.5	92.0	92.5	88.6	97.1	93.9	101.0	105.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	93.9	99.3	104.6	93.4	26.2	26.1	26.1	25.1	20.6	24.0	23.7	22.4	26.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.6	38.8	42.4	47.2	10.6	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.9	11.9	12.4	12.1	12.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	98.7	92.1	191.1	147.9	60.7	21.3	90.4	81.8	19.8	19.8	26.5	19.1	19.3
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	4.2	1.0	3.9	4.5	-0.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	359.7	401.0	456.1	488.9	112.1	115.9	119.3	118.6	114.6	120.4	133.1	133.2	140.8
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	294.0	307.9	443.5	405.8	121.4	86.5	156.3	145.4	79.1	78.3	101.5	86.5	92.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	8.94	9.03	4.92	5.87	2.80	-0.41	1.67	2.64	-2.93	9.85	-4.58	8.73	6.28
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.6	102.4	106.7	105.4	105.7	107.1	108.3	106.1	104.7	104.4	105.8	104.7	102.7
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.5	94.6	97.3	101.4	97.0	98.3	97.3	102.1	95.8	95.6	113.9	123.1	117.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.1	93.8	96.4	100.5	95.9	97.5	96.3	101.5	94.9	94.1	113.3	123.0	117.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.2	137.0	144.8	131.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.8	115.9	118.4	115.3	119.2	117.2	119.0	116.9	92.9	128.3	122.9	116.1	129.6
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	104.9	100.0	93.6	69.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	150.6	194.8	191.7	178.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 352	2 395	2 443	2 431	2 437	2 444	2 470	2 479	2 349	2 449	2 447	2 428	..
Men, sa	'000	1 277	1 296	1 321	1 316	1 317	1 323	1 336	1 344	1 273	1 322	1 324	1 306	..
Women, sa	'000	1 075	1 099	1 122	1 115	1 120	1 121	1 134	1 136	1 076	1 127	1 122	1 122	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 194	2 257	2 322	2 294	2 311	2 323	2 354	2 359	2 234	2 282	2 301	2 264	..
Men, sa	'000	1 186	1 221	1 253	1 242	1 247	1 254	1 271	1 278	1 210	1 235	1 245	1 220	..
Women, sa	'000	1 008	1 036	1 069	1 052	1 064	1 070	1 082	1 081	1 024	1 047	1 056	1 044	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.8	58.6	59.3	57.7	59.0	59.2	59.7	59.5	56.1	57.5	57.7	56.4	..
Men, sa	%	63.7	64.6	65.1	63.6	64.9	65.1	65.6	65.5	62.0	63.4	63.5	62.0	..
Women, sa	%	52.1	52.8	53.6	52.0	53.3	53.5	54.0	53.7	50.5	51.8	52.0	51.0	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	158	137	121	137	125	121	116	120	115	166	145	164	..
Men, sa	'000	90	75	68	74	70	69	65	66	64	86	79	86	..
Women, sa	'000	68	63	53	63	55	52	51	54	52	80	66	78	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	5.8	5.0	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	7.0	6.3	7.4	7.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	102.8	105.4	107.8	111.7	107.6	107.8	109.5	109.4	114.2	110.9	112.5	115.3	114.9
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-2.87	-3.18	1.25	-4.92	-0.94	0.44	0.92	-0.67	-8.06	-3.17	11.62	-12.30	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	99.3	98.9	101.2	99.8	101.1	101.3	101.1	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	100.3	100.8	101.8	101.4	102.1	102.2	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.4	100.8	101.7	103.2
Food	2015=100	96.6	94.7	94.0	92.7	94.4	93.9	93.4	93.1	93.1	92.5	92.0	91.7	92.5
Energy	2015=100	97.5	104.4	105.6	100.3	107.2	105.7	106.6	106.0	97.4	98.7	99.0	101.9	108.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.3	101.4	102.6	102.9	102.7	103.1	102.8	102.8	103.4	102.9	102.2	103.5	104.7
Services less housing	2015=100	104.2	105.1	107.4	108.5	107.4	108.5	107.6	108.1	109.1	108.5	108.2	109.1	110.1
Housing	2015=100	106.1	110.6	115.5	116.6	114.9	116.2	117.3	117.7	116.2	116.3	116.2	117.2	118.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	100.1	100.8	101.7	101.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IRELAND (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	92.1	89.9	92.0	127.7	121.9	121.1	125.9	122.4	122.8	117.3	112.4	121.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	90.6	88.5	90.6	127.6	121.6	120.7	126.1	122.2	122.3	117.0	112.0	120.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	127.0	133.4	128.2	112.8	127.8	102.3	122.7	123.3	125.6	129.9	133.3	131.1	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	97.0	121.1	126.5	81.2	121.3	77.1	76.9	60.7	60.0	80.8	114.7	100.7	108.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.1	7.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.9	101.5	102.5	102.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.5	101.1	100.5	100.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	102.4	103.1	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.4
Food	2015=100	92.6	92.0	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.3	91.4	92.2	92.6	92.4	92.5	93.0	92.7
Energy	2015=100	99.1	98.3	99.6	99.7	97.7	99.4	101.4	105.0	106.7	108.1	109.1	111.8	114.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.0	102.7	101.8	102.2	102.7	103.2	103.5	104.0	104.7	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.5
Services less housing	2015=100	108.6	108.3	107.5	107.9	109.3	108.9	109.2	109.3	110.0	110.0	110.5	111.2	112.4
Housing	2015=100	116.3	116.6	116.1	116.1	116.5	116.8	117.0	117.9	118.7	118.7	118.5	118.7	120.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.2	100.8	100.3	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.3	102.2	102.8	103.0	103.1	103.5	104.2

IRELAND (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.80	0.95	0.33	-0.06	0.44	0.02	0.04	-0.02	0.13	-0.10	-0.25	-0.09	0.17
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	109.2	106.5	101.0	102.4	100.9	97.8	109.5	105.0	90.5	101.5	112.7	121.9	131.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	82.71	91.28	90.10	86.98	22.12	22.95	23.25	22.29	18.35	22.10	24.24	21.90	25.19
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	121.88	139.58	151.37	157.09	37.92	37.77	38.70	42.48	36.48	39.98	38.16	38.93	39.03
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	39.17	48.31	61.26	70.11	15.80	14.83	15.45	20.18	18.13	17.88	13.92	17.03	13.84
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.49	6.02	-11.33	4.54	-42.16	1.90	-12.38	-21.65	12.41	5.35	22.12	13.27	10.21
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	1.46	19.61	-40.40	16.93	-37.40	1.70	-11.39	-20.04	11.00	5.20	20.77	13.41	10.75
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	109.12	109.13	119.13	138.76	29.08	31.06	30.10	32.93	33.74	36.42	35.67	40.66	40.16
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	197.82	211.44	227.50	237.81	55.96	57.91	57.47	58.67	56.99	60.92	61.23	66.79	67.70
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	88.71	102.31	108.37	99.05	26.88	26.84	27.38	25.74	23.25	24.50	25.56	26.12	27.54
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-43.49	-16.34	-75.33	-28.93	-45.42	-8.12	-19.39	-31.20	-2.88	-2.19	7.34	4.06	0.68
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	161.83	188.45	221.37	230.00	54.46	56.03	58.58	57.56	51.31	54.21	66.92	66.40	68.17
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	205.32	204.80	296.70	258.93	99.87	64.15	77.97	88.75	54.20	56.39	59.58	62.34	67.48
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-61.06	-69.45	-80.63	-89.00	-20.45	-20.24	-21.20	-20.91	-18.81	-28.16	-21.11	-30.30	-29.00
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.11	-3.72	-3.57	-3.91	-0.62	-1.00	-0.89	-0.85	-1.05	-0.88	-1.13	-1.01	-1.09
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-25.86	-52.02	-35.14	-18.13	-17.30	-5.14	-5.93	-4.82	-7.90	-1.92	-3.48	-0.18	-0.09
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-16.66	-32.18	-66.34	-10.42	-56.76	4.81	-25.67	-24.14	-2.07	3.08	12.70	22.54	20.79
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-48.58	21.78	-87.31	-72.23	-56.32	-5.40	-31.71	-14.70	-67.35	3.50	6.33	33.74	3.69
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	8.46	79.39	-127.94	-68.24	1.85	-13.84	-32.09	2.87	-40.96	-1.34	-28.82	16.59	28.72
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	57.05	57.62	-40.63	3.98	58.17	-8.44	-0.38	17.57	26.39	-4.84	-35.14	-17.15	25.03
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-57.64	37.60	29.17	27.37	-9.94	-6.62	35.46	-83.14	82.31	10.74	17.46	12.43	-0.64
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	253.50	130.81	321.38	253.98	27.09	132.17	117.60	-113.86	168.71	54.25	144.88	71.38	89.12
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	311.14	93.21	292.21	226.62	37.02	138.79	82.14	-30.73	86.41	43.52	127.42	58.95	89.76
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	41.14	9.86	-18.64	-12.71	1.14	1.93	-4.76	4.82	0.94	-10.16	-8.31	-5.34	-6.83
Other investment, net	EUR bln	48.03	-102.18	10.01	45.63	8.24	14.78	-24.84	68.75	-17.99	-1.68	-3.44	-18.46	24.50
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	81.45	-0.87	122.59	177.36	31.53	49.68	-18.02	157.96	-42.54	30.10	31.84	25.96	-7.01
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	33.41	101.31	112.59	131.72	23.29	34.90	6.82	89.21	-24.55	31.79	35.27	44.42	-31.51
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.40	0.77	0.43	1.25	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.14	0.02	0.70	0.40	0.17	0.07
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	7.74	0.23	9.21	-9.22	-6.86	-1.65	8.82	-4.76	-5.85	-7.69	9.08	4.28	5.89

IRELAND (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.13	-0.22	-0.25	-0.29	-0.24	-0.06	0.03	0.08	0.24	0.18	0.03	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	102.8	102.6	105.2	113.6	119.4	119.9	118.2	127.6	130.4	131.4	133.1	132.1	139.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	14	12	28	21	12	27	36	65	40	34	53	48
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-23	-22	-23	-25	-7	-13	-36	-21	1	10	18	23	10
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	-1	0	-5	6	-2	-10	-4	-7	-8	-11	-7	-9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-2	-4	3	3	0	0	6	24	19	21	28	22
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-22	-14	-14	-11	-9	-16	-23	-5	-8	1	24	24	20
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	5	-1	11	12	-8	0	16	41	41	32	32	35
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-1	-1	-16	6	9	-18	-27	11	-3	-1	21	37
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-8	5	-6	11	5	-13	8	22	51	53	39	25	39
Stocks level, sa	% balance	4	0	3	7	3	7	7	4	1	6	-4	7	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	1	-3	-4	2	-4	-6	-3	20	15	14	13	27
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-32	-16	-28	-25	-20	-37	-38	-14	5	24	32	40	44
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-33	-8	-12	-17	-17	-24	-29	-8	13	30	35	44	45
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	25	-4	14	19	-3	18	38	49	62	53	50	43
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	1	-14	-9	-6	-22	-16	5	22	39	40	44	44
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	10	5	9	25	21	20	19	24	29	35	31	28
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-16	-16	-9	-5	-11	-5	-2	6	7	3	2	6
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	7.04	6.63	7.41	8.90	7.94	6.83	6.72	8.35	7.99	8.21	8.99	8.00	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	13.59	13.26	11.87	13.86	12.43	13.12	12.71	13.10	12.31	13.18	13.55	12.78	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	6.55	6.63	4.45	4.97	4.50	6.29	5.99	4.75	4.32	4.96	4.56	4.78	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/76ce>.

ISRAEL

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	1 278.8	1 341.6	1 418.4	1 401.4	352.1	355.7	359.0	357.9	326.8	353.3	362.4	365.2	382.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	698.0	731.2	766.0	693.8	191.3	189.7	195.5	185.1	159.6	169.1	179.3	180.6	197.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	286.4	305.3	319.0	332.5	80.4	80.6	79.3	80.2	82.5	83.4	85.9	84.9	84.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	259.3	286.1	295.3	287.0	72.2	74.2	74.3	73.1	66.9	70.3	75.7	77.3	80.8
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	376.6	402.4	418.6	392.8	106.7	103.2	103.0	101.7	88.6	100.9	101.2	108.2	112.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	352.3	391.3	387.5	327.7	97.3	95.1	95.7	89.9	75.5	74.4	86.3	92.3	97.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.37	4.11	3.73	-2.08	0.37	1.06	1.10	-1.21	-9.23	8.89	2.38	-0.36	3.92
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	100.6	101.3	103.3	104.2	103.3	103.3	103.1	104.1	104.7	103.9	104.1	105.3	106.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.5	104.0	108.1	110.8	106.5	108.8	110.4	108.6	108.0	110.6	112.5	112.2	114.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.5	104.0	108.1	110.8	106.5	108.8	110.4	108.6	108.0	110.6	112.5	112.2	114.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	108.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.7	117.6	122.3	126.5	121.9	120.6	125.9	122.5	121.3	130.1	129.7	133.1	139.1
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	110.5	104.8	102.1	86.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	101.7	93.5	102.7	95.7	83.0	107.3	125.3	94.6	88.4	101.9	98.0	108.2	113.8
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	3 993	4 068	4 124	4 090	4 124	4 111	4 126	4 134	4 077	4 074	4 066	4 060	4 125
Men, sa	'000	2 106	2 124	2 149	2 126	2 154	2 145	2 145	2 146	2 129	2 116	2 109	2 100	2 121
Women, sa	'000	1 887	1 943	1 974	1 965	1 970	1 965	1 981	1 988	1 948	1 959	1 957	1 960	2 004
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 825	3 905	3 967	3 913	3 966	3 963	3 972	3 987	3 909	3 882	3 871	3 854	3 906
Men, sa	'000	2 019	2 039	2 070	2 030	2 074	2 074	2 067	2 071	2 033	2 011	2 004	1 990	2 011
Women, sa	'000	1 806	1 867	1 897	1 884	1 892	1 889	1 905	1 916	1 875	1 872	1 867	1 863	1 896
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.3	61.4	61.1	59.1	61.2	60.9	60.7	60.6	59.2	58.5	58.1	57.6	58.1
Men, sa	%	66.1	65.5	65.1	62.6	65.4	65.1	64.6	64.2	62.8	61.8	61.4	60.7	61.0
Women, sa	%	56.7	57.4	57.3	55.8	57.3	56.9	57.0	57.2	55.7	55.3	54.9	54.6	55.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	168	163	157	177	159	147	154	147	168	192	195	207	219
Men, sa	'000	87	86	79	96	80	71	78	75	95	105	105	110	110
Women, sa	'000	82	77	78	81	79	76	76	72	73	87	89	96	108
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.5	108.1	116.5	121.6	115.9	117.2	118.8	118.5	123.2	122.6	122.7	125.3	124.1
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.13	1.62	0.84	0.71	0.52	-0.26	-0.68	1.54	2.05	-2.91	-1.46	4.02	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	98.0	101.3	100.0	95.1	101.1	99.9	99.3	98.5	92.9	94.6	94.5	97.5	101.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	99.7	100.5	101.4	100.8	101.8	101.4	101.4	101.0	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	102.0
Food	2015=100	98.8	99.7	101.8	101.8	102.1	101.1	101.8	101.3	102.6	101.4	101.8	100.9	102.7
Energy	2015=100	96.8	99.8	99.3	91.5	101.1	99.4	99.1	96.2	87.3	91.4	91.0	92.8	95.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.0	100.6	101.4	101.2	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.4	102.3
Services less housing	2015=100	99.3	100.4	101.2	100.6	101.6	101.7	101.0	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.5	100.8	101.8
Housing	2015=100	104.0	106.2	108.3	109.6	108.0	108.8	109.2	109.5	109.7	109.7	109.5	110.0	110.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.1	113.1	111.7	112.9	112.9	111.7	110.5	114.3	113.7	112.2	116.3	117.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.1	113.1	111.7	112.9	112.9	111.7	110.5	114.3	113.7	112.2	116.3	117.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	133.4	122.7	120.6	133.8	134.7	126.5	134.9	137.8	141.0	135.9	140.4	137.2	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	100.8	102.7	83.2	99.5	86.3	113.6	110.0	114.5	129.4	136.7	138.6	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	87.3	117.7	78.1	87.8	128.2	102.6	96.4	125.5	107.9	84.2	149.4	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 087	4 065	4 081	4 073	4 043	4 043	4 047	4 090	4 112	4 101	4 163	4 168	4 198
Men, sa	'000	2 124	2 117	2 118	2 117	2 092	2 095	2 097	2 109	2 111	2 107	2 145	2 147	2 170
Women, sa	'000	1 963	1 948	1 964	1 956	1 951	1 948	1 950	1 981	2 000	1 994	2 018	2 021	2 029
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 889	3 879	3 889	3 878	3 847	3 855	3 837	3 869	3 892	3 877	3 950	3 963	3 989
Men, sa	'000	2 015	2 013	2 009	2 013	1 990	1 992	1 986	1 993	2 000	1 999	2 034	2 038	2 058
Women, sa	'000	1 874	1 866	1 879	1 865	1 857	1 862	1 851	1 877	1 893	1 878	1 916	1 924	1 931
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.6	58.4	58.4	58.2	57.6	57.7	57.3	57.7	58.0	57.7	58.7	58.8	59.1
Men, sa	%	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.6	60.9	60.8	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.8	61.6	61.7	62.1
Women, sa	%	55.4	55.1	55.4	54.9	54.5	54.6	54.2	54.9	55.4	54.7	55.9	55.9	56.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	198	186	193	195	196	189	210	221	219	224	213	205	210
Men, sa	'000	109	104	108	104	103	103	111	117	112	108	111	109	112
Women, sa	'000	89	82	84	90	93	86	99	104	107	116	102	96	98
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	122.2	123.2	122.3	122.5	123.3	125.4	125.2	125.4	124.5	123.9	123.8	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	94.6	94.8	94.3	94.3	94.9	95.5	97.4	99.5	100.4	102.0	102.3	103.9	104.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	100.7	100.6	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.8	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.9
Food	2015=100	101.5	101.4	102.4	101.9	101.1	100.7	101.0	101.0	102.2	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.0
Energy	2015=100	91.4	91.7	91.5	90.5	91.2	90.8	92.5	95.0	95.3	95.5	96.1	97.7	98.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.2	101.0	101.3	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.8	102.0	102.4	102.4	102.8	103.1
Services less housing	2015=100	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.6	100.7	101.2	101.3	101.9	102.2	103.0	103.2
Housing	2015=100	109.6	109.9	109.8	109.4	109.4	109.7	109.9	110.5	110.5	110.4	110.6	111.1	111.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.25	0.25	0.10	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.12	0.14	0.23	0.09	0.28	0.22	0.17	0.19	0.07	0.05	0.04	-0.05	0.03
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.91	1.99	1.47	0.78	1.75	1.12	0.95	0.87	0.78	0.66	0.80	0.98	1.14
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	348.3	392.6	421.5	508.7	418.9	420.5	436.9	478.2	506.4	532.5	566.1	605.2	623.0
Broad, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	1 167.5	1 178.1	1 201.6	1 241.6	1 333.4	1 396.4	1 462.1	1 510.6	1 566.9
Share prices	2015=100	85.8	88.7	91.3	88.2	89.8	90.9	96.2	92.3	83.9	85.4	91.1	101.9	108.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	10	9	7	10	13	6	7	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	244.75	272.59	269.66	235.64	67.06	66.72	65.00	60.77	52.78	58.05	64.03	65.35	72.26
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	190.99	193.83	183.98	162.28	45.51	46.11	41.30	41.34	39.22	40.13	41.59	40.37	47.59
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-53.76	-78.76	-85.67	-73.36	-21.55	-20.61	-23.69	-19.43	-13.56	-17.92	-22.45	-24.98	-24.67
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.62	2.84	3.37	5.44	4.04	2.64	2.81	4.51	5.72	5.76	5.76	6.01	5.55
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	12.83	10.60	13.33	22.14	3.95	2.66	2.89	4.61	5.32	5.95	6.26	6.72	6.50
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-10.25	-17.00	-16.04	-11.18	-3.99	-3.86	-3.74	-2.38	-2.95	-2.34	-3.52	-4.03	-5.31
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	58.23	60.00	60.04	58.57	15.05	15.20	15.07	15.13	13.35	14.78	15.31	16.25	16.74
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	68.47	77.01	76.08	69.75	19.04	19.06	18.81	17.50	16.30	17.12	18.82	20.28	22.05
Services balance, sa	USD bln	17.09	20.01	23.72	29.97	6.00	5.57	5.67	6.16	7.42	7.66	8.74	9.63	10.42
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	46.40	52.11	56.74	55.30	14.27	14.11	14.03	13.97	12.96	13.44	14.93	16.48	18.32
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	29.31	32.10	33.02	25.33	8.27	8.54	8.36	7.82	5.54	5.78	6.19	6.85	7.90
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-1.74	-0.23	-2.29	-4.06	-0.07	-1.29	-0.84	-1.60	-0.54	-0.84	-1.09	-1.51	-0.52
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	7.73	7.82	7.94	7.41	2.01	2.24	1.79	2.43	1.39	1.47	2.12	2.63	1.91
Capital account balance	USD bln	1.84	1.57	1.61	1.46	0.42	0.39	0.39	0.36	0.30	0.41	0.39	0.42	0.42
Financial account, net	USD bln	12.60	0.59	4.91	25.97	1.65	0.42	1.15	3.80	7.29	8.95	5.93	1.70	4.39
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-9.27	-15.43	-8.67	-17.91	-1.70	-2.28	-4.07	-4.15	-8.53	-3.07	-2.15	-5.95	-4.96
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	7.62	6.09	8.69	6.37	1.51	2.14	2.77	0.72	1.80	1.57	2.29	1.79	2.06
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	16.89	21.51	17.36	24.28	3.21	4.42	6.83	4.87	10.32	4.65	4.44	7.74	7.02
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	2.39	10.27	6.47	-2.76	2.55	1.31	-0.09	-5.34	5.43	-4.82	1.97	-8.31	-0.28
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.33	7.18	6.44	16.17	0.84	2.65	1.01	-1.68	11.75	2.53	3.57	6.69	3.80
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	1.95	-3.09	-0.03	18.93	-1.71	1.34	1.10	3.66	6.32	7.35	1.60	15.00	4.07
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-1.35	0.06	-1.22	1.26	-0.18	-0.34	-0.44	-0.93	0.53	0.02	1.65	-0.60	0.11
Other investment, net	USD bln	12.75	0.41	1.90	7.60	0.70	1.07	1.62	10.08	-6.60	6.96	-2.84	2.20	-2.09
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	9.69	1.01	5.92	8.58	2.51	-0.29	4.70	8.77	-8.88	6.91	1.78	2.10	1.39
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-3.06	0.60	4.02	0.99	1.81	-1.36	3.08	-1.30	-2.28	-0.05	4.62	-0.10	3.47
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	8.08	5.27	6.45	37.78	0.28	0.65	4.12	4.15	16.45	9.86	7.31	14.35	11.60
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-2.04	-11.62	-11.04	2.26	-3.28	-1.27	-3.78	-0.80	1.24	2.94	-1.12	-4.22	-3.47

ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05	-0.08	-0.03	-0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03	-0.01	-0.01
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.65	0.70	0.76	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.98	1.13	1.06	1.18	1.19	1.05	0.97
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	526.6	532.5	549.5	557.3	566.1	579.2	590.3	605.2	593.7	611.4	623.0	641.5	643.1
Broad, sa	ILS bln	1 398.5	1 420.4	1 441.2	1 464.8	1 480.1	1 495.7	1 510.4	1 525.9	1 542.6	1 559.6	1 598.5	1 630.4	..
Share prices	2015=100	88.1	84.1	86.8	91.4	95.1	101.5	102.4	101.7	105.5	108.7	109.9	108.7	110.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-6	-1	6	2	5	8	10	8	10	9	8	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-2	-5	-8	-2	1	1	-2	0	6	3	4	7	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	8	13	16	16	21	22	28	28	30	32	29	27
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-8	-7	-8	-6	-3	-4	2	-1	0	1	5	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	11	-3	0	0	10	15	12	17	16	16	19	19
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	4	11	5	9	6	0	9	12	9	8	4	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	4	4	-1	3	5	12	12	15	18	20	25	25	22
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-25	-28	-20	-16	-15	-12	-7	-2	-4	-4	-5	-15
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	19.02	20.35	20.67	20.81	22.55	21.82	22.14	21.38	24.12	24.06	24.07	23.82	25.04
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	13.17	14.18	13.90	13.63	14.05	13.95	13.00	13.41	16.92	15.18	15.49	16.53	15.20
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-5.85	-6.16	-6.78	-7.18	-8.49	-7.87	-9.14	-7.97	-7.20	-8.88	-8.59	-7.29	-9.84

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/d83d>.

ITALY

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 736.6	1 771.4	1 794.9	1 653.6	448.4	449.9	449.1	423.2	373.4	429.9	425.8	426.7	440.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 046.3	1 066.2	1 074.8	956.4	268.8	269.2	268.7	249.3	219.1	247.1	240.9	239.8	252.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	327.0	334.5	334.6	345.4	83.1	83.8	84.3	85.1	86.6	86.1	87.6	88.5	88.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	303.6	316.1	321.6	293.8	80.8	80.6	80.1	73.5	61.5	79.2	79.2	82.6	85.1
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	10.0	12.1	4.5	-3.0	1.8	1.0	-0.9	1.7	-0.9	-4.8	1.1	3.2	1.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	533.7	555.4	567.8	485.9	143.1	142.7	141.9	129.7	96.3	127.2	129.4	132.4	139.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	484.0	512.8	508.3	424.9	129.1	127.5	125.1	116.1	89.2	104.8	112.5	119.7	127.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.67	0.93	0.41	-8.94	0.14	0.21	-0.45	-5.69	-13.05	15.90	-1.75	0.22	2.70
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.9	103.0	103.9	105.1	103.8	103.9	104.2	104.1	105.7	105.0	105.8	105.8	106.3
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.5	106.4	105.2	93.6	105.7	105.5	103.5	94.0	78.2	101.0	101.0	102.5	103.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.8	107.0	105.6	93.1	106.2	105.9	104.2	94.0	76.7	101.0	101.6	102.9	104.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	100.0	102.1	104.8	96.9	104.7	105.0	104.9	96.4	73.6	111.1	108.1	114.5	118.6
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.9	99.6	100.3	92.9	100.6	100.6	100.3	94.2	83.8	97.6	94.5	95.9	100.1
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	125.0	121.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	25 929	25 969	25 941	25 214	25 986	25 959	25 823	25 570	24 519	25 552	25 215	24 982	25 171
Men, sa	'000	14 888	14 898	14 837	14 499	14 862	14 833	14 770	14 655	14 168	14 659	14 514	14 408	14 430
Women, sa	'000	11 041	11 072	11 104	10 715	11 125	11 126	11 053	10 914	10 352	10 894	10 702	10 574	10 741
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	23 022	23 214	23 360	22 903	23 359	23 380	23 389	23 342	22 535	22 769	22 969	22 566	22 709
Men, sa	'000	13 348	13 446	13 487	13 280	13 481	13 488	13 523	13 499	13 122	13 221	13 279	13 120	13 184
Women, sa	'000	9 674	9 768	9 872	9 623	9 879	9 892	9 867	9 843	9 413	9 548	9 690	9 446	9 525
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	44.2	44.6	44.9	44.1	44.9	45.0	45.0	44.9	43.3	43.7	44.3	43.5	43.8
Men, sa	%	53.3	53.6	53.8	52.9	53.7	53.8	54.0	53.9	52.2	52.6	53.0	52.4	52.6
Women, sa	%	35.9	36.3	36.7	35.8	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.6	34.9	35.5	36.1	35.2	35.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 907	2 755	2 582	2 310	2 627	2 579	2 434	2 228	1 984	2 783	2 247	2 417	2 462
Men, sa	'000	1 539	1 452	1 349	1 218	1 381	1 345	1 247	1 156	1 046	1 437	1 235	1 289	1 246
Women, sa	'000	1 368	1 304	1 232	1 092	1 246	1 234	1 186	1 072	939	1 346	1 012	1 128	1 216
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.3 p	10.7 p	10.0 p	9.3 p	10.1 p	9.7 p	9.9 p	8.9 p	8.5 p	10.0 p	9.8 p	10.1 p	9.8 p
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	101.2	102.1	103.1	103.9	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.6	103.8	104.0	104.2	104.5	104.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.06	1.97	1.31	1.92	-0.04	-0.30	-0.02	2.39	3.05	-5.57	1.20	1.69	0.77
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.2	103.2	103.4	101.9	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.1	100.9	101.5	102.0	104.2	107.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.1	102.3	102.9	102.7	103.0	103.2	102.7	102.9	102.9	102.7	102.5	103.5	104.1
Food	2015=100	102.1	103.3	104.1	105.6	104.2	103.8	104.0	105.1	106.9	105.1	105.2	105.6	106.3
Energy	2015=100	98.9	104.5	105.0	96.4	105.4	102.9	104.2	103.5	93.4	92.8	95.7	101.0	105.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.1	101.7	102.4	102.9	102.5	103.0	102.3	102.3	103.1	103.3	102.7	103.2	103.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.3	102.5	103.2	103.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ITALY (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.8	100.2	101.8	100.5	100.7	102.3	102.4	102.8	104.5	102.8	103.9	104.9	104.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.5	100.3	102.2	101.2	101.3	102.5	103.0	103.3	105.1	103.9	104.8	106.2	106.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.9	109.0	107.9	110.4	105.9	111.7	113.2	118.5	121.0	116.5	118.4	116.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.1	100.1	99.7	91.4	92.5	90.7	98.6	98.3	99.1	100.3	100.8	100.3	100.6
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.0 p	10.0 p	10.1 p	9.6 p	9.8 p	10.2 p	10.1 p	10.0 p	10.1 p	9.9 p	9.4 p	9.3 p	9.3 p
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.0	104.0	104.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.7	105.0	105.1	105.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.6	101.5	101.7	101.8	102.4	103.3	104.1	105.2	105.9	107.1	108.4	109.6	110.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.0	102.3	102.5	102.4	102.6	103.3	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.1	104.2	104.7	105.1
Food	2015=100	105.1	104.8	105.1	105.6	105.0	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.2	106.5	106.1	105.5	105.9
Energy	2015=100	92.9	92.6	95.3	95.4	96.5	99.7	100.6	102.7	104.6	105.4	105.8	110.1	111.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.7	102.9	102.8	102.5	102.8	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.5	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.8	102.7	103.3	103.3	103.5	102.6	102.4	104.2	105.1	105.0	105.2	104.1	104.3

ITALY (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.11	2.61	1.91	1.17	2.52	1.17	1.21	1.26	1.67	1.07	0.67	0.64	0.89
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	101.3	103.9	104.0	97.4	102.8	104.4	110.8	105.3	88.3	96.0	100.2	111.5	121.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	402.68	428.06	426.20	369.74	107.26	107.11	105.49	99.46	76.07	93.96	100.25	105.21	112.27
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	450.52	466.94	482.03	432.30	119.53	119.59	122.74	116.01	84.17	112.34	119.80	122.19	127.08
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	47.83	38.88	55.84	62.56	12.27	12.49	17.26	16.55	8.09	18.38	19.55	16.98	14.81
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.58	2.53	3.23	3.69	3.30	2.67	3.82	3.73	1.57	4.92	4.52	3.97	3.36
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	44.92	44.76	57.91	62.09	14.78	12.01	17.14	15.79	5.86	21.17	19.26	16.93	14.78
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	54.37	45.93	60.74	68.35	12.99	14.81	18.17	16.98	9.96	20.49	20.93	18.60	16.70
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	434.67	451.33	458.99	411.13	117.56	113.46	113.97	108.22	83.63	107.59	111.69	114.85	127.11
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	380.30	405.41	398.24	342.78	104.57	98.65	95.80	91.25	73.67	87.10	90.76	96.26	110.42
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.79	-2.92	-0.73	-7.29	1.38	-0.87	-1.15	-2.06	-2.85	-0.73	-1.65	-2.09	-2.69
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	99.33	104.52	109.36	74.91	29.75	27.28	25.63	22.22	16.49	18.00	18.21	18.41	19.67
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	103.12	107.44	110.09	82.19	28.37	28.15	26.77	24.28	19.33	18.72	19.86	20.50	22.37
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	9.44	19.15	15.03	20.28	4.11	3.15	3.51	4.60	4.33	5.34	6.00	5.57	5.80
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-15.10	-17.40	-17.13	-19.25	-3.70	-5.08	-3.39	-3.73	-5.57	-3.93	-6.02	-5.15	-5.02
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	1.24	-0.32	-1.77	-0.42	-0.46	-0.31	-0.70	-0.95	0.14	-0.25	0.64	-1.38	-0.46
Financial account, net	EUR bln	54.74	37.39	46.10	62.69	15.03	9.29	23.04	4.59	3.49	35.76	18.85	6.31	14.64
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	0.43	-5.20	1.47	19.06	0.49	-1.00	0.01	2.08	3.37	9.28	4.34	1.69	1.51
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	10.91	32.74	29.28	0.28	1.29	10.78	4.05	2.30	0.20	7.49	-9.71	5.31	4.53
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	10.49	37.94	27.82	-18.78	0.80	11.78	4.04	0.22	-3.17	-1.79	-14.05	3.62	3.01
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	91.23	131.98	-53.29	108.46	-36.54	-4.97	11.19	40.31	48.38	-1.60	21.36	4.61	23.78
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	122.16	58.22	68.54	91.22	7.18	27.79	36.72	2.90	39.58	19.38	29.36	33.76	32.80
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	30.93	-73.75	121.82	-17.24	43.72	32.76	25.53	-37.41	-8.80	20.98	8.00	29.16	9.02
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-7.24	-2.69	2.52	-2.93	1.37	0.37	0.37	-0.75	-2.61	-0.13	0.55	-0.73	-0.38
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-32.33	-89.33	92.15	-65.89	48.57	14.31	10.62	-37.67	-45.64	25.06	-7.64	1.37	-12.76
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	26.78	24.41	14.94	22.57	9.33	10.12	-10.80	33.54	-19.40	5.16	3.27	-4.74	12.04
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	59.11	113.73	-77.21	88.46	-39.25	-4.19	-21.42	71.21	26.24	-19.90	10.91	-6.11	24.81
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	2.65	2.63	3.25	3.99	1.14	0.58	0.85	0.61	-0.01	3.15	0.24	-0.62	2.49
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	8.58	-7.05	-10.04	1.02	1.37	-8.36	2.54	-2.23	-2.55	10.57	-4.77	-1.16	-1.21

ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.03	0.98	0.77	0.66	0.58	0.62	0.59	0.70	0.80	0.98	0.88	0.75	0.63
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	96.4	94.9	93.3	101.2	106.2	107.8	111.2	115.6	119.0	120.0	124.4	121.4	124.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-1	-1	-13	-1	-3	3	10	13	18	19	19	15
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-43	-38	-30	-32	-28	-26	-22	-16	-6	2	5	9	9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	8	5	3	4	1	3	2	2	1	-2	-1	-2	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-14	-11	-16	-10	-11	-7	-3	2	7	9	10	8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-27	-23	-20	-22	-20	-21	-16	-12	-7	-3	-2	-3	-4
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	0	3	2	1	1	1	4	3	10	7	9	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-11	-9	-10	-9	-10	-8	-4	-2	3	2	3	1
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-28	-8	-7	2	-20	-24	-17	-18	-8	2	18	16	15
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	8	12	-12	-4	5	9	6	23	29	17	26	31
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	10	11	9	16	18	13	10	11	11	6	6	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-3	-2	-6	-14	-12	-7	-7	2	7	10	12	15
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-36	-20	-17	-27	-28	-26	-22	-18	-12	4	11	16	18
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-35	-18	-17	-25	-26	-23	-21	-19	-13	3	10	15	16
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-5	-11	-29	-17	-9	-8	1	7	19	17	16	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-14	-15	-27	-24	-19	-17	-12	-6	9	13	16	14
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-11	-7	-5	-6	-7	-9	-9	-4	-7	-5	7	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-14	-17	-20	-16	-15	-14	-11	-10	-4	-3	-3	-4
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	31.36	32.42	33.30	33.36	33.59	34.36	34.65	36.20	37.36	37.58	37.32	38.43	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	37.63	39.19	39.21	40.21	40.39	40.64	40.50	41.05	43.32	42.42	41.34	42.62	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	6.27	6.77	5.90	6.84	6.80	6.28	5.85	4.86	5.96	4.84	4.01	4.19	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/689d>.

JAPAN

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	553.1	556.2	559.9	538.7	140.4	140.7	139.0	138.2	127.7	134.6	137.8	136.3	136.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	302.1	305.0	305.7	288.4	76.8	77.2	75.4	74.8	68.4	71.9	73.2	72.6	72.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	107.4	108.9	111.3	113.9	27.8	27.9	28.1	27.9	27.9	28.8	29.1	28.8	29.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	138.3	140.1	142.4	136.6	35.8	36.1	35.1	35.3	33.8	33.3	34.1	34.1	34.9
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	97.3	101.9	97.4	83.8	24.5	24.2	24.1	23.0	18.3	20.1	22.4	23.4	24.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	93.1	101.8	99.0	85.2	25.2	25.0	24.2	23.4	21.1	19.8	20.8	23.0	25.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.68	0.56	0.01	-4.59	0.20	0.12	-1.94	-0.59	-7.93	5.36	2.85	-1.06	0.47
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	100.3	100.3	101.0	101.8	100.8	100.9	101.6	101.7	102.0	102.1	101.6	101.6	101.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.8	103.9	101.2	90.9	102.7	101.6	97.9	97.6	82.5	89.8	93.9	96.4	97.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.1	104.2	101.1	90.6	102.8	101.7	98.0	98.0	81.5	88.8	93.9	96.6	97.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	105.6	103.5	102.5	..	104.1	102.7	100.7	99.6	97.8	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0	101.7	101.3	98.0	101.6	104.8	97.6	99.0	92.3	99.7	100.4	100.5	98.4
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	108.8	107.1	104.3	91.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	67 202	68 302	68 863	68 678	68 747	68 880	69 087	69 073	68 260	68 567	68 803	68 870	68 630
Men, sa	'000	37 838	38 166	38 285	38 233	38 230	38 303	38 363	38 363	38 060	38 280	38 230	38 197	38 017
Women, sa	'000	29 368	30 137	30 578	30 444	30 497	30 600	30 730	30 713	30 170	30 317	30 577	30 673	30 577
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	65 306	66 636	67 245	66 766	67 103	67 300	67 513	67 403	66 347	66 550	66 753	66 917	66 563
Men, sa	'000	36 715	37 174	37 329	37 085	37 277	37 337	37 433	37 383	36 920	37 060	36 970	37 050	36 810
Women, sa	'000	28 590	29 463	29 916	29 680	29 830	29 967	30 073	30 030	29 420	29 487	29 773	29 883	29 760
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.8	60.1	60.7	60.3	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.8	59.9	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.3
Men, sa	%	68.5	69.4	69.7	69.3	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.8	69.0	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.0
Women, sa	%	49.8	51.4	52.2	51.9	52.1	52.3	52.5	52.4	51.4	51.5	52.1	52.3	52.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 896	1 665	1 617	1 911	1 617	1 587	1 590	1 667	1 867	2 023	2 100	1 953	2 000
Men, sa	'000	1 121	992	956	1 147	953	947	933	990	1 140	1 190	1 273	1 163	1 210
Women, sa	'000	777	673	662	763	653	647	657	677	723	847	823	797	787
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	102.0	103.4	103.9	100.3	104.7	103.6	104.0	102.1	99.5	99.3	100.1	102.9	102.7
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.13	2.83	1.72	3.35	0.23	0.20	2.95	0.33	4.83	-4.42	-2.68	3.59	-2.08
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	98.7	100.7	100.9	100.2	101.0	100.4	101.9	101.7	99.1	99.9	100.1	101.9	104.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	100.4	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.7	101.8	102.3	102.2	101.9	101.8	101.3	101.6	101.1
Food	2015=100	102.8	104.5	104.7	106.0	104.0	105.0	105.4	105.5	106.2	106.8	105.3	105.3	105.1
Energy	2015=100	94.6	101.2	102.5	98.2	103.5	101.6	102.2	102.4	97.8	97.7	94.8	95.4	100.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.4	100.6	101.1	101.2	101.0	101.0	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.1	101.4	100.3
Services less housing	2015=100	100.7	101.2	101.5	100.4	101.6	101.8	101.1	100.9	100.5	100.3	99.6	..	..
Housing	2015=100	99.7	99.6	99.9	100.4	99.7	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.9	101.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JAPAN (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	89.9	92.0	93.7	94.0	94.1	96.7	95.4	97.1	99.8	93.8	99.8	98.8	95.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	88.3	91.6	93.5	94.2	94.0	96.9	95.7	97.1	100.0	93.5	99.7	98.1	95.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.7	100.3	98.1	101.2	102.2	97.8	97.3	100.1	100.9	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	68 610	68 610	68 690	68 850	68 870	68 980	68 980	68 650	68 620	68 560	68 710	68 990	68 660
Men, sa	'000	38 300	38 250	38 250	38 230	38 210	38 330	38 260	38 000	38 060	37 970	38 020	38 310	37 970
Women, sa	'000	30 340	30 380	30 450	30 620	30 660	30 660	30 720	30 640	30 540	30 550	30 640	30 720	30 720
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	66 580	66 560	66 590	66 840	66 830	66 940	66 970	66 840	66 580	66 450	66 660	67 080	66 760
Men, sa	'000	37 090	37 000	36 950	36 980	36 980	37 100	37 100	36 950	36 810	36 750	36 870	37 080	36 760
Women, sa	'000	29 490	29 560	29 630	29 850	29 840	29 860	29 890	29 900	29 780	29 710	29 790	30 000	29 990
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.3	60.1	60.4	60.8	60.5
Men, sa	%	69.3	69.2	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.3	69.1	68.9	69.2	69.6	69.0
Women, sa	%	51.5	51.7	51.8	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.2	52.0	52.2	52.6	52.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 040	2 070	2 150	2 050	2 100	2 030	2 030	1 800	1 940	2 040	2 020	1 900	1 910
Men, sa	'000	1 180	1 240	1 310	1 270	1 240	1 230	1 180	1 080	1 220	1 230	1 180	1 190	1 180
Women, sa	'000	880	840	840	780	850	810	850	730	710	810	840	740	760
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	99.8	100.5	101.2	101.6	97.4	103.0	102.4	103.3	103.4	103.6	101.0	100.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.4	101.2	101.8	102.6	103.5	104.0	104.6	105.6	105.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.3	101.1	101.6	101.6	101.7	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.5
Food	2015=100	107.5	106.7	106.5	105.1	104.3	106.0	105.3	104.7	104.6	105.0	105.8	105.3	105.8
Energy	2015=100	98.1	97.2	95.7	94.5	94.1	94.2	95.0	97.1	99.0	100.8	102.0	103.5	103.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.4	101.5	100.2	100.4	100.2	100.4	100.3
Services less housing	2015=100	100.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.1	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JAPAN (cont.)

		Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		-0.04	-0.07	-0.04	-0.03	-0.06	-0.06	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.06	0.07	0.03	-0.04	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		0.05	0.06	-0.11	-0.01	-0.10	-0.22	-0.09	-0.07	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.11	0.07
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	JPY tln		711.8	755.5	795.5	882.1	792.0	801.5	818.1	836.3	889.2	914.9	932.3	956.1	965.5
Broad, sa	JPY tln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100		104.6	111.5	102.8	102.9	101.4	100.1	108.2	102.6	96.3	102.9	110.0	122.5	124.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	14	16	15	17	27	25	19	12	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	3	-1	-4	-12	-39	-37	-20	-6	2
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-53	-54	-54	-53	-41	-43	-43	-42	-43
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	1	2	-8	-14	-27	-10	1	2	-6
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-3	-4	-7	-23	-30	-20	-8	-5	-9
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	11	9	10	15	13	7	8	8	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-4	-4	-8	-17	-23	-12	-5	-4	-5
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	18	18	15	3	-40	-36	-22	-18	-13
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln		75.44	82.61	78.72	67.46	20.03	19.79	19.06	17.99	16.80	15.94	16.72	18.70	20.82
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln		78.36	81.59	77.01	68.12	19.29	19.29	18.97	18.28	14.35	16.72	18.78	19.60	20.80
Net trade, sa	JPY tln		2.92	-1.03	-1.71	0.67	-0.74	-0.49	-0.09	0.29	-2.45	0.78	2.05	0.91	-0.01
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP		4.17	3.52	3.38	3.19	3.51	3.19	3.45	3.33	1.71	3.05	4.65	3.75	3.82
Current account balance, sa	JPY tln		23.08	19.61	18.92	17.31	4.92	4.49	4.80	4.60	2.18	4.11	6.41	5.11	5.20
Goods balance, sa	JPY tln		4.96	1.40	-0.12	2.78	-0.22	-0.09	0.22	0.58	-1.47	1.23	2.44	1.44	0.98
Goods credits (exports), sa	JPY tln		77.07	81.25	76.06	67.20	19.43	19.00	18.39	18.15	14.49	16.50	18.07	19.15	20.84
Goods debits (imports), sa	JPY tln		72.11	79.85	76.18	64.42	19.65	19.09	18.18	17.57	15.96	15.27	15.63	17.72	19.86
Services balance, sa	JPY tln		-0.71	-1.05	-1.10	-3.76	-0.09	-0.45	-0.25	-0.93	-0.99	-1.03	-0.80	-0.88	-1.15
Services credits (exports), sa	JPY tln		21.02	21.43	22.88	17.22	5.88	5.83	5.61	4.78	4.25	4.04	4.15	4.28	4.63
Services debits (imports), sa	JPY tln		21.73	22.48	23.98	20.97	5.97	6.28	5.86	5.71	5.24	5.07	4.95	5.16	5.78
Primary income balance, sa	JPY tln		20.96	21.25	21.50	20.89	5.55	5.47	5.17	5.36	5.15	4.93	5.44	5.19	5.97
Secondary income balance, sa	JPY tln		-2.12	-1.99	-1.36	-2.60	-0.32	-0.43	-0.34	-0.41	-0.50	-1.02	-0.67	-0.64	-0.59
Capital account balance, sa	JPY tln		-0.28	-0.21	-0.41	-0.18	-0.09	-0.20	-0.07	-0.07	-0.02	-0.06	-0.03	-0.10	-0.04
Financial account, net	JPY tln		18.81	20.14	24.88	15.40	6.07	7.51	2.24	4.98	1.59	5.13	3.70	5.10	1.82
Direct investment, net	JPY tln		17.41	14.91	23.88	11.26	5.19	4.22	4.88	4.86	1.14	2.79	2.47	4.24	3.38
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln		19.53	17.70	28.24	18.32	5.94	4.86	6.16	4.89	6.24	3.76	3.43	6.17	3.79
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln		2.11	2.79	4.36	7.06	0.75	0.63	1.27	0.03	5.10	0.98	0.95	1.93	0.41
Portfolio investment, net	JPY tln		-5.65	10.05	9.37	4.23	-0.25	9.37	-5.05	18.30	-0.24	-5.53	-8.29	-1.53	-5.13
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln		11.46	20.84	20.16	17.15	5.04	6.55	1.29	11.31	2.89	-1.97	4.91	-1.03	-1.25
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln		17.11	10.78	10.80	12.92	5.29	-2.82	6.34	-6.99	3.13	3.57	13.21	0.50	3.89
Financial derivatives, net	JPY tln		3.45	0.12	0.37	0.87	0.04	-0.43	1.15	-1.03	0.76	-0.19	1.33	0.85	1.09
Other investment, net	JPY tln		0.95	-7.61	-11.54	-2.16	0.06	-5.87	1.17	-17.89	-0.89	8.39	8.23	0.71	2.18
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln		0.57	15.98	-1.05	17.22	-3.94	2.80	-3.92	36.88	-22.08	7.02	-4.60	7.00	-8.76
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln		-0.38	23.59	10.49	19.38	-4.00	8.67	-5.10	54.77	-21.18	-1.37	-12.84	6.29	-10.93
Reserve assets, net	JPY tln		2.65	2.66	2.80	1.20	1.02	0.22	0.09	0.74	0.82	-0.32	-0.04	0.82	0.31
Errors and omissions	JPY tln		-3.69	0.84	6.02	-1.96	1.79	2.22	-1.21	-0.49	0.19	-0.09	-1.56	-1.07	-2.35

JAPAN (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.04	-0.05	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.02
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	907.4	914.9	919.2	925.9	932.3	942.3	951.8	956.1	958.0	959.8	965.5	969.3	973.5
Broad, sa	JPY tln	1 458.0	1 465.4	1 470.7	1 476.0	1 480.9	1 487.6	1 494.2	1 498.8	1 503.2	1 507.9	1 511.4	1 514.9	1 518.7
Share prices	2015=100	102.7	105.3	105.0	110.2	114.9	118.7	123.4	125.6	125.1	122.9	125.9	124.4	124.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	29	33	34	34	32	30	34	36	35	34	37	38	37
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	5.29	5.43	5.64	5.51	5.57	6.00	6.29	6.41	6.78	6.88	7.16	7.05	7.38
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	5.58	6.00	6.22	6.24	6.32	6.59	6.30	6.71	6.87	6.88	7.05	7.05	7.10
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	0.30	0.56	0.58	0.72	0.75	0.59	0.01	0.31	0.09	0.00	-0.11	-0.01	-0.27

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/d319>.

KOREA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	1 835.7	1 898.2	1 924.5	1 933.2 p	481.5	482.3	485.8	479.3 p	474.7 p	487.0 p	492.1 p	501.2 p	511.0 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	872.8	911.6	935.9	897.4 p	233.7	234.2	237.3	222.4 p	224.8 p	226.3 p	224.0 p	227.6 p	239.5 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	283.0	304.7	328.7	349.1 p	81.6	82.8	85.0	86.4 p	87.4 p	87.5 p	87.8 p	89.7 p	93.6 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	578.5	576.6	579.0	601.5 p	145.2	144.9	148.6	150.1 p	149.1 p	151.0 p	151.2 p	156.9 p	160.1 p
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	14.3	21.1	27.1	14.5 p	11.8	7.1	1.9	1.2 p	9.1 p	1.4 p	2.8 p	0.2 p	4.3 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	751.4	791.8	755.9	704.6 p	191.1	192.8	188.2	189.1 p	155.7 p	178.7 p	181.1 p	195.3 p	203.8 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	664.3	707.6	702.1	633.5 p	182.1	179.5	175.1	170.3 p	151.2 p	157.2 p	154.8 p	167.8 p	190.0 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.16	2.91	2.24	-0.85 p	1.05	0.41	1.29	-1.26 p	-3.15 p	2.23 p	1.14 p	1.74 p	0.77 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.3	104.8	103.9	105.2 p	104.2	104.0	103.4	103.3 p	105.7 p	106.0 p	105.9 p	106.1 p	107.3 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.8	106.3	106.7	106.3	105.9	107.8	108.6	107.9	100.9	107.0	110.1	113.8	112.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.7	106.1	106.6	106.3	105.8	107.7	108.7	108.0	100.6	107.0	110.3	114.0	112.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	127.1	120.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.9	110.5	113.1	113.0	112.7	112.6	114.8	108.3	114.7	113.4	114.4	116.4	119.6
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	100.0	99.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	82.2	67.0	54.1	53.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	27 748	27 895	28 186	28 012	28 158	28 138	28 327	28 327	27 808	27 895	28 057	28 129	28 336
Men, sa	'000	15 975	16 002	16 089	16 005	16 093	16 037	16 131	16 133	15 937	15 945	16 015	16 074	16 138
Women, sa	'000	11 772	11 893	12 097	12 007	12 065	12 100	12 197	12 193	11 871	11 950	12 042	12 055	12 198
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	26 725	26 822	27 123	26 904	27 060	27 137	27 302	27 279	26 665	26 829	26 856	26 882	27 285
Men, sa	'000	15 368	15 372	15 463	15 381	15 435	15 458	15 527	15 532	15 284	15 356	15 355	15 383	15 546
Women, sa	'000	11 356	11 450	11 660	11 523	11 625	11 679	11 775	11 747	11 380	11 473	11 501	11 500	11 739
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.8	60.7	60.9	60.1	60.9	60.9	61.2	61.0	59.6	59.9	59.8	59.8	60.6
Men, sa	%	71.2	70.8	70.6	69.8	70.6	70.5	70.7	70.6	69.4	69.7	69.5	69.4	70.1
Women, sa	%	50.8	50.9	51.6	50.7	51.4	51.6	51.9	51.7	50.1	50.4	50.5	50.4	51.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 023	1 073	1 063	1 108	1 098	1 001	1 026	1 048	1 143	1 066	1 201	1 247	1 051
Men, sa	'000	607	630	627	624	658	580	604	602	652	589	660	692	592
Women, sa	'000	416	443	437	484	440	421	421	446	491	477	541	555	459
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.4	113.6	116.2	115.5	115.0	115.8	115.0	112.0	114.8	116.8	118.0	120.0	121.6
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.18	1.83	1.35	0.40	-0.92	0.27	-0.80	0.07	2.32	-1.33	-0.07	0.15	0.90
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.1	103.3	102.3	99.6	102.7	102.4	102.0	101.1	98.2	99.3	100.0	103.8	108.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.9	104.5	104.9	105.4	104.9	104.9	105.2	105.7	104.8	105.5	105.6	106.9	107.4
Food	2015=100	105.8	108.7	108.8	113.6	108.6	108.3	109.2	110.8	111.3	115.2	117.0	119.9	119.5
Energy	2015=100	93.7	95.9	93.4	88.9	94.3	92.9	96.3	96.1	87.6	85.2	86.7	91.2	94.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.4	104.6	105.4	105.8	105.5	105.6	105.4	105.9	105.6	106.0	105.7	106.3	106.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	109.4	108.8	109.3	112.3	110.9	115.6	114.8	112.6	111.1	113.6	113.8	113.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.9	109.6	108.9	109.4	112.5	110.8	116.0	115.1	112.9	111.0	113.8	113.6	113.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.1	115.4	114.6	114.2	114.3	116.1	115.1	118.0	120.5	118.3	120.0	119.4	118.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	27 814	27 907	28 001	28 130	28 040	28 004	28 144	28 240	28 244	28 386	28 379	28 281	28 193
Men, sa	'000	15 868	15 991	16 021	16 030	15 994	16 012	16 083	16 129	16 118	16 155	16 142	16 075	16 030
Women, sa	'000	11 946	11 916	11 980	12 100	12 046	11 993	12 061	12 111	12 126	12 231	12 238	12 206	12 163
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	26 890	26 787	26 826	26 960	26 783	26 485	27 017	27 145	27 212	27 313	27 331	27 351	27 399
Men, sa	'000	15 388	15 351	15 346	15 392	15 328	15 227	15 414	15 508	15 530	15 553	15 554	15 534	15 597
Women, sa	'000	11 502	11 435	11 480	11 568	11 456	11 259	11 603	11 637	11 682	11 759	11 777	11 817	11 801
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.0	59.8	59.8	60.1	59.6	58.9	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.7
Men, sa	%	69.8	69.6	69.5	69.7	69.3	68.7	69.6	70.0	70.0	70.1	70.1	70.0	70.2
Women, sa	%	50.5	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.2	49.3	50.8	50.9	51.1	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	924	1 121	1 174	1 170	1 257	1 519	1 127	1 095	1 032	1 073	1 049	930	794
Men, sa	'000	480	640	675	638	666	785	670	621	588	602	588	541	433
Women, sa	'000	444	481	500	532	591	734	457	474	444	471	461	389	362
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.7	100.9	102.3	103.5	105.6	107.5	108.8	109.7	111.4	111.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.5	106.2	105.6	105.5	105.7	106.5	107.0	107.2	107.4	107.5	107.4	107.6	108.3
Food	2015=100	114.8	119.7	119.8	115.4	115.8	118.0	121.0	120.6	120.3	119.7	118.4	118.4	121.2
Energy	2015=100	84.1	87.3	86.6	86.1	87.6	89.9	90.9	92.8	93.5	93.7	94.7	93.5	94.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.2	105.9	105.2	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.4	106.4	106.7	106.9	106.9	107.3	107.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

		Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		1.51	1.77	1.28	0.51	1.76	1.52	1.28	0.98	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.51
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		1.44	1.68	1.70	0.92	1.83	1.57	1.50	1.37	0.97	0.70	0.65	0.72	0.69
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		2.28	2.50	1.70	1.50	1.78	1.39	1.66	1.56	1.43	1.41	1.60	1.87	2.09
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	KRW tln		807.1	843.5	885.0	1 074.3	869.5	896.5	938.5	1 001.1	1 072.8	1 131.5	1 182.6	1 247.8	1 281.8
Broad, sa	KRW tln		3 456.4	3 699.2	3 991.5	4 323.2	3 978.2	4 061.1	4 120.6	4 227.2	4 318.0	4 381.1	4 458.6	4 606.9	4 701.3
Share prices	2015=100		114.8	115.7	104.8	110.4	106.3	100.6	105.1	102.1	98.6	114.7	126.4	152.5	159.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		6	4	-1	-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln		541.44	588.77	585.98	550.13	152.25	151.17	143.60	144.31	134.58	137.26	133.98	151.35	170.24
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln		648.65	665.65	631.58	603.12	159.20	160.69	156.80	161.21	132.97	153.73	155.21	169.08	173.93
Net trade, sa	KRW tln		107.20	76.88	45.60	52.99	6.96	9.52	13.20	16.89	-1.61	16.48	21.23	17.73	3.68
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP		4.64	4.49	3.61	4.50 p	3.08	3.93	3.93	4.51 p	1.84 p	4.24 p	7.42 p	6.35 p	4.82 p
Current account balance, sa	USD bln		75.23	77.47	59.68	75.28	12.70	15.87	16.25	18.11	7.14	17.38	32.64	28.56	21.96
Goods balance, sa	USD bln		113.59	110.09	79.81	81.95	17.41	18.19	20.05	20.14	9.15	21.48	31.18	24.53	18.25
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln		580.31	626.27	556.67	516.60	138.90	138.34	136.54	134.99	109.86	128.23	143.53	152.22	156.77
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln		466.72	516.18	476.86	434.66	121.50	120.15	116.49	114.85	100.71	106.75	112.35	127.69	138.52
Services balance, sa	USD bln		-36.73	-29.37	-26.85	-16.19	-6.55	-6.70	-6.09	-5.07	-4.62	-4.32	-2.18	-0.68	-2.81
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln		89.70	103.68	103.84	90.11	26.97	25.75	25.94	23.64	20.18	21.10	25.18	26.00	28.11
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln		126.43	133.05	130.68	106.30	33.52	32.46	32.03	28.72	24.80	25.42	27.35	26.68	30.92
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln		5.34	4.90	12.86	12.05	2.94	5.59	4.05	3.45	2.64	1.20	4.75	5.92	8.17
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln		-6.96	-8.15	-6.15	-2.53	-1.09	-1.21	-1.76	-0.41	-0.02	-0.98	-1.12	-1.21	-1.65
Capital account balance	USD bln		-0.03	0.32	-0.17	-0.34	-0.03	-0.06	-0.03	-0.04	-0.16	0.00	-0.14	-0.03	-0.02
Financial account, net	USD bln		84.52	76.47	59.03	77.12	11.02	15.75	21.77	14.92	0.78	25.71	35.70	22.71	11.14
Direct investment, net	USD bln		16.16	26.04	25.60	23.26	6.98	6.02	5.11	5.42	2.47	9.18	6.19	7.34	5.54
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		34.07	38.22	35.24	32.48	9.81	6.40	9.98	7.78	3.52	10.23	10.95	9.75	11.84
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		17.91	12.18	9.63	9.22	2.82	0.39	4.88	2.36	1.05	1.05	4.76	2.41	6.29
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln		57.85	47.42	42.38	41.49	3.49	7.19	18.21	11.64	9.04	1.12	19.70	10.17	-2.83
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		75.33	69.03	59.64	58.55	18.32	12.02	10.69	8.95	16.20	10.17	23.24	26.76	13.42
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		17.47	21.61	17.26	17.06	14.83	4.83	-7.53	-2.69	7.15	9.05	3.54	16.59	16.26
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln		-8.25	-1.50	6.23	4.22	3.87	2.10	-0.24	3.71	3.11	-0.44	-2.16	-0.67	-0.85
Other investment, net	USD bln		14.40	-12.98	-16.65	-9.24	0.56	-2.04	-3.15	-0.03	-20.43	12.63	-1.41	2.75	5.29
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		14.71	-5.37	-4.71	13.25	7.87	-2.30	-2.81	17.59	-18.45	4.49	9.62	7.61	14.99
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		0.30	7.61	11.95	22.49	7.31	-0.26	0.34	17.63	1.98	-8.14	11.03	4.86	9.70
Reserve assets, net	USD bln		4.36	17.50	1.47	17.39	-3.88	2.48	1.84	-5.81	6.58	3.23	13.39	3.12	3.99
Errors and omissions	USD bln		9.31	-1.31	-0.48	2.18	0.43	-4.14	3.25	2.03	-5.17	1.71	3.61	-0.07	-10.36

KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.53	0.56
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.68	0.63	0.63	0.66	0.66	0.68	0.73	0.75	0.74	0.68	0.66	0.69	0.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.37	1.50	1.51	1.61	1.68	1.73	1.85	2.04	2.04	2.13	2.10	1.98	1.91
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	1 107.8	1 131.5	1 146.9	1 171.9	1 182.6	1 187.3	1 214.3	1 247.8	1 260.9	1 269.3	1 281.8	1 292.6	..
Broad, sa	KRW tln	4 354.6	4 381.1	4 422.9	4 465.1	4 458.6	4 495.5	4 546.1	4 606.9	4 696.5	4 667.1	4 701.3	4 744.1	..
Share prices	2015=100	117.0	117.8	117.2	124.5	137.4	153.1	153.8	150.7	157.4	157.5	162.0	161.8	158.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-26	-25	-14	-10	-16	-10	-3	4	8	8	10	6	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	9	5	4	2	0	-1	-1	-2	-6	-5	-4	-2	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-22	-19	-12	-10	-11	-7	-4	0	8	8	7	4	4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	39	39	38	39	42	44	46	45	46	47	47	49
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-19	-7	-1	-9	-5	-3	1	2	5	10	3	3
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	44.22	47.66	44.92	44.13	44.93	48.27	50.03	53.05	56.54	56.25	57.45	61.05	61.05
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	48.87	55.19	49.87	50.84	54.50	55.65	54.93	58.50	54.22	58.81	60.90	61.98	63.89
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	4.65	7.53	4.96	6.71	9.57	7.37	4.90	5.46	-2.32	2.56	3.45	0.93	2.84

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/c7c9>.

LATVIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	27.0	29.2	30.6	29.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	16.3	17.3	17.8	16.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	16.6	17.9	18.3	17.8	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	16.8	18.1	18.6	17.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.2
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.31	3.99	2.48	-3.62	-0.07	-0.58	0.40	-1.07	-7.30	5.48	1.50	0.55	2.61
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.8	107.9	110.7	110.6	110.3	110.7	111.1	112.2	109.4	109.2	111.2	114.3	115.3
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	114.2	115.9	117.0	115.3	115.8	118.3	116.5	115.4	109.2	115.9	119.2	120.0	122.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.1	117.2	119.7	118.7	119.3	119.4	119.0	119.3	111.4	118.9	122.9	124.0	126.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	97.7	121.2	125.2	130.0	124.1	124.4	127.1	143.0	123.0	124.1	130.0	125.2	124.4
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.7	110.8	113.3	115.1	113.6	112.5	114.0	115.9	111.3	117.3	115.5	110.2	121.2
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	121.2	122.6	132.4	100.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	135.6	163.8	165.1	186.4	170.2	123.5	228.9	230.3	186.3	176.3	189.3	209.4	184.0
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	980	982	971	972	971	970	968	981	979	969	958	943	945
Men, sa	'000	489	490	485	486	486	483	482	493	494	481	478	474	476
Women, sa	'000	492	492	486	485	485	487	486	488	485	488	481	468	468
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	895	909	910	893	909	911	910	906	896	887	883	868	871
Men, sa	'000	441	449	450	442	447	451	451	450	444	437	437	434	433
Women, sa	'000	454	461	460	451	462	460	459	456	452	450	446	434	439
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.5	56.9	57.3	56.7	57.1	57.7	57.6	57.2	56.6	56.6	56.4	55.2	55.6
Men, sa	%	61.2	62.7	63.1	62.3	62.3	63.5	63.6	62.9	62.0	62.1	62.2	61.4	61.2
Women, sa	%	50.9	52.2	52.7	52.1	52.8	52.9	52.8	52.5	52.1	52.1	51.6	50.0	51.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	85	73	61	79	62	59	58	74	84	81	76	75	73
Men, sa	'000	48	41	35	44	39	32	31	43	50	44	41	41	44
Women, sa	'000	38	32	26	34	23	27	27	32	33	38	35	34	30
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	115.4	127.9	138.4	147.8	137.3	140.6	142.3	144.6	146.2	147.8	152.8	148.3	150.1
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.19	5.15	6.65	6.76	-0.15	2.54	0.80	5.87	-1.48	-0.31	1.22	2.03	-2.08
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.7	107.6	109.8	108.8	110.5	109.6	109.0	109.1	108.7	108.4	109.0	110.7	117.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.1	105.7	108.7	108.9	109.4	108.8	109.1	109.4	108.9	108.8	108.4	109.3	111.5
Food	2015=100	106.7	107.3	110.5	113.1	111.7	110.3	110.5	113.5	114.2	112.9	111.9	113.0	115.5
Energy	2015=100	96.9	103.8	107.0	99.4	108.0	106.5	106.9	105.9	97.2	97.7	96.6	101.5	104.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.3	105.5	108.4	109.7	108.9	108.8	109.1	108.9	109.9	110.1	110.0	109.8	111.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.0	105.6	108.5	108.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LATVIA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	116.2	117.0	117.4	119.5	120.7	118.9	120.3	120.8	123.9	121.2	122.6	123.6	121.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.3	119.8	121.3	123.3	124.1	123.4	123.7	124.9	127.5	125.6	127.1	127.1	127.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	117.7	118.1	119.3	117.1	110.2	104.5	109.2	117.0	121.4	118.5	123.7	121.8	122.2
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	108.5	108.7	108.9	109.1	109.0	110.0	110.3	111.9	114.5	117.1	120.0	122.9	124.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.3	108.3	108.7	109.2	110.0	111.0	111.5	111.9	112.3	112.7
Food	2015=100	112.8	111.7	111.6	112.1	112.0	112.5	113.3	113.3	114.7	116.1	115.8	115.6	115.3
Energy	2015=100	97.3	97.2	96.1	95.9	97.8	99.7	101.8	103.0	103.5	104.0	104.8	108.3	110.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.9	110.3	110.6	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.4	110.5	111.4	111.6	112.1	111.9	112.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.5	108.5	108.3	108.0	108.0	108.4	108.8	109.7	110.7	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.5

LATVIA (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.83	0.90	0.34	-0.06	0.47	-0.01	0.09	0.00	0.19	-0.19	-0.26	-0.25	-0.04
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	189.2	211.1	213.0	221.3	215.0	215.5	216.2	210.6	212.7	226.8	235.1	241.1	243.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	14.93	16.53	17.06	16.11	4.39	4.16	4.17	4.22	3.55	4.06	4.29	4.53	4.99
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	12.40	13.71	14.06	14.21	3.52	3.50	3.51	3.62	3.20	3.59	3.80	3.98	4.26
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.53	-2.82	-3.00	-1.90	-0.87	-0.66	-0.66	-0.60	-0.34	-0.47	-0.49	-0.55	-0.73
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	1.15	-0.10	-0.55	2.96	-1.14	-1.38	0.14	0.76	4.71	0.66	5.82	-1.74	-5.29
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.31	-0.03	-0.17	0.87	-0.09	-0.11	0.01	0.06	0.33	0.05	0.44	-0.14	-0.43
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.44	-2.49	-2.64	-1.51	-0.71	-0.61	-0.74	-0.56	-0.28	-0.33	-0.34	-0.45	-0.73
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	11.58	12.59	12.78	13.44	3.25	3.22	3.09	3.38	3.10	3.42	3.54	3.62	3.99
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	14.02	15.08	15.42	14.95	3.96	3.83	3.82	3.94	3.38	3.75	3.89	4.07	4.71
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.28	2.33	2.45	1.88	0.65	0.62	0.60	0.52	0.48	0.44	0.43	0.45	0.41
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	4.99	5.33	5.58	4.39	1.46	1.39	1.37	1.24	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.10	1.16
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	2.70	3.00	3.12	2.52	0.81	0.78	0.77	0.72	0.55	0.61	0.64	0.65	0.75
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.07	-0.47	-0.46	-0.01	-0.14	-0.21	0.03	-0.06	-0.01	-0.20	0.26	-0.24	-0.22
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.54	0.61	0.47	0.52	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.10
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.26	0.52	0.45	0.53	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.07
Financial account, net	EUR bln	0.59	0.70	0.38	1.84	0.18	-0.08	0.02	0.33	0.44	0.46	0.60	-0.12	-0.24
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.50	-0.64	-0.90	-0.66	-0.05	-0.38	-0.30	-0.15	-0.11	-0.19	-0.21	-0.41	-0.59
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.50	-0.27	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.06	-0.01	0.05	0.06	0.06	-0.15
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.01	0.37	0.98	0.82	0.07	0.38	0.35	0.21	0.11	0.24	0.27	0.47	0.45
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	2.26	-1.39	-0.61	4.17	-0.26	-0.22	0.34	0.49	1.03	1.58	1.06	0.36	1.29
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	2.29	-0.81	0.48	3.52	0.02	-0.12	0.30	-0.02	2.01	1.04	0.49	0.49	0.68
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.03	0.58	1.09	-0.65	0.28	0.10	-0.04	-0.52	0.98	-0.54	-0.58	0.14	-0.61
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.49	0.15	0.08	-0.21	0.05	0.03	0.03	-0.10	-0.01	-0.09	-0.01	0.00	-0.03
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-1.57	2.71	1.90	-1.92	0.44	0.49	0.02	-0.16	-0.38	-1.04	-0.34	-0.13	-0.80
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.26	-0.40	0.04	-0.06	-1.15	0.41	-0.13	-0.40	0.29	0.14	-0.09	-0.16	-0.35
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.83	-3.11	-1.87	1.86	-1.59	-0.09	-0.15	-0.24	0.67	1.18	0.25	-0.03	0.45
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.89	-0.13	-0.09	0.45	0.00	0.01	-0.07	0.25	-0.09	0.20	0.09	0.07	-0.11
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.01	0.24	0.14	0.46	0.23	0.10	-0.32	0.12	0.11	0.40	-0.16	-0.10	0.21

LATVIA (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.19	-0.20	-0.23	-0.25	-0.29	-0.29	-0.25	-0.20	-0.21	-0.06	0.14	0.09	0.00
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	225.9	233.0	234.9	234.5	236.0	243.4	245.2	234.6	236.7	240.3	252.2	258.1	264.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	8	4	0	-1	-1	-4	-1	14	14	14	10	8
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-22	-20	-22	-21	-20	-21	-22	-20	-11	-10	-9	-9	-12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	-2	-1	-4	-3	-3	-3	-4	-5	-6	-6	-6	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-3	-6	-6	-6	-7	-7	-6	3	3	4	3	0
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-32	-30	-35	-28	-33	-30	-33	-35	-29	-24	-29	-23	-22
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-6	-8	-12	-11	-12	-10	-7	2	3	2	7	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-18	-21	-20	-22	-21	-22	-21	-14	-10	-13	-8	-10
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	4	6	-3	-18	-29	-36	-26	-12	3	9	19	13
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	1	-1	-17	-19	-20	-24	-14	14	17	14	6	4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-4	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	2	2	-6	-12	-16	-19	-13	1	8	9	9	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-20	-10	-12	-16	-20	-32	-26	-23	-9	2	5	6	9
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-20	-11	-12	-14	-20	-30	-27	-24	-10	3	7	7	8
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-3	-11	-19	-20	-19	-14	-9	9	10	7	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-8	-12	-17	-20	-27	-22	-19	-4	5	6	6	7
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	20	16	7	13	8	10	21	23	32	29	40	43
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-17	-13	-18	-21	-19	-18	-19	-7	-9	-5	-16	-13
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.33	1.40	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.49	1.49	1.55	1.61	1.67	1.70	1.72	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.18	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.29	1.33	1.35	1.39	1.41	1.46	1.50	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.15	-0.14	-0.17	-0.16	-0.16	-0.19	-0.16	-0.20	-0.22	-0.26	-0.24	-0.22	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/22db>.

LITHUANIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	42.3	45.5	48.9	49.5	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	26.3	28.0	29.4	29.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	6.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	8.5	9.5	10.5	10.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-0.4	-0.3	-1.9	-3.8	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	31.1	34.2	37.8	36.4	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.6	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	30.1	33.4	35.2	31.8	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	6.4	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.28	3.99	4.57	-0.13	1.25	0.20	1.31	1.07	-5.55	2.79	1.76	2.09	2.02
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.9	109.6	112.5	114.2	112.4	112.2	113.9	112.8	112.7	115.2	115.5	115.3	117.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.0	115.3	119.2	117.0	120.3	119.1	118.3	116.4	111.4	118.9	119.1	126.9	136.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.6	116.3	120.6	118.2	121.7	120.7	119.7	118.2	111.8	119.8	120.8	128.6	137.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	99.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.4	118.8	125.1	128.4	126.6	124.9	126.5	125.0	121.8	133.9	132.7	129.6	148.4
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	151.3	189.9	272.1	235.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	117.9	120.5	113.2	110.9	120.7	142.2	110.4	117.1	105.9	86.9	133.5	166.3	134.0
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	1 458	1 465	1 470	1 484	1 471	1 467	1 470	1 480	1 475	1 490	1 492	1 467	1 470
Men, sa	'000	721	729	732	749	734	731	737	745	745	750	758	745	743
Women, sa	'000	737	735	738	735	738	736	733	735	731	740	733	722	727
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	1 355	1 375	1 378	1 358	1 382	1 377	1 374	1 373	1 355	1 353	1 352	1 348	1 357
Men, sa	'000	660	679	681	680	684	679	680	684	678	678	680	679	682
Women, sa	'000	695	696	698	678	698	698	693	689	677	675	672	669	675
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	56.3	57.8	58.2	57.3	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	57.2	56.9	57.0	56.7	57.4
Men, sa	%	60.8	62.9	63.1	62.5	63.3	63.0	62.9	63.2	62.4	62.0	62.1	62.0	62.3
Women, sa	%	52.7	53.5	54.1	53.0	54.0	54.2	54.2	53.9	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.3	53.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	103	90	92	126	90	90	96	107	120	137	140	119	113
Men, sa	'000	61	50	51	69	50	52	56	61	67	72	78	66	61
Women, sa	'000	42	40	41	57	40	38	40	46	53	65	62	54	52
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.7	8.5	9.7	9.2	6.9	7.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	119.8	130.7	182.0	196.6	179.9	183.4	187.8	191.4	195.5	198.0	201.7	207.9	208.9
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.17	5.23	6.12	7.37	1.81	0.86	0.78	1.30	5.16	-1.22	4.74	-0.21	2.54
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.5	105.0	106.3	98.0	107.2	106.1	106.4	103.2	94.9	97.2	96.7	101.4	105.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.7	107.5	110.0	111.3	110.4	110.1	110.8	111.4	111.3	111.2	111.4	112.4	114.9
Food	2015=100	104.8	106.4	109.5	111.9	109.9	110.2	110.0	112.1	113.3	111.7	110.7	111.8	113.9
Energy	2015=100	97.2	104.1	104.3	94.0	106.8	102.3	101.9	102.9	91.5	90.0	91.5	98.0	100.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.3	108.6	111.5	114.9	111.4	111.8	113.0	113.1	114.9	115.6	115.9	115.6	118.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.4	107.1	109.5	110.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LITHUANIA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	119.5	120.1	118.5	119.0	119.7	122.6	126.0	132.0	129.7	139.0	139.2	136.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.6	120.9	120.7	120.7	121.2	124.3	127.3	134.3	130.4	141.1	141.3	139.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	134.2	134.0	136.0	134.5	127.7	121.2	128.4	139.2	145.1	148.6	151.5	149.9	149.0
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.8	9.9	9.3	9.2	9.2	7.4	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	97.7	96.8	96.5	96.0	97.7	99.2	101.7	103.4	104.1	105.4	107.5	109.1	110.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.0	111.4	111.5	111.3	111.3	111.8	112.1	113.2	114.2	114.9	115.5	116.3	116.8
Food	2015=100	111.4	112.1	111.3	110.7	110.1	111.6	111.6	112.1	113.5	114.2	113.8	113.9	114.4
Energy	2015=100	90.2	89.7	90.1	91.2	93.2	95.5	97.6	100.9	100.2	99.4	100.7	107.3	108.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.3	115.9	116.2	115.9	115.6	115.4	115.3	116.1	117.5	118.4	119.3	119.0	119.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	110.3	110.7	110.7	110.5	110.5	111.1	111.3	112.4	113.6	114.2	114.7	115.3	115.8

LITHUANIA (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.22	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.26	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	125.2	140.7	139.4	151.5	138.9	141.4	144.9	144.0	143.5	158.5	160.1	176.0	185.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	28.53	31.05	32.03	29.03	8.06	8.03	8.00	7.58	6.20	7.40	7.85	8.19	8.97
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	26.41	28.31	29.71	28.46	7.50	7.33	7.35	7.36	6.28	7.27	7.55	7.96	8.40
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.12	-2.74	-2.33	-0.57	-0.56	-0.69	-0.65	-0.22	0.08	-0.13	-0.30	-0.22	-0.58
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.53	0.82	3.99	5.26	2.63	4.24	6.36	7.02	2.49	5.99	5.38	6.65	5.60
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.22	0.38	1.95	2.60	0.32	0.52	0.80	0.88	0.29	0.74	0.68	0.86	0.75
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.03	-2.62	-2.12	-1.41	-0.51	-0.55	-0.44	-0.38	-0.52	-0.25	-0.26	-0.29	-0.03
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	22.62	24.62	25.79	25.67	6.57	6.46	6.35	6.36	6.03	6.48	6.80	7.02	7.58
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	24.65	27.24	27.91	27.08	7.09	7.00	6.79	6.74	6.55	6.73	7.06	7.31	7.61
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	3.03	3.70	4.94	4.99	1.09	1.31	1.43	1.33	0.96	1.25	1.44	1.37	1.15
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	8.34	9.69	11.83	10.86	2.88	3.06	3.18	2.99	2.28	2.67	2.92	2.92	3.03
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.31	5.99	6.89	5.87	1.79	1.75	1.74	1.66	1.32	1.42	1.47	1.55	1.88
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.54	-1.42	-1.70	-1.44	-0.47	-0.46	-0.41	-0.25	-0.27	-0.37	-0.54	-0.34	-0.46
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.77	0.72	0.84	0.46	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.04	0.12	0.08
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.53	0.67	0.82	0.86	0.18	0.20	0.33	0.13	0.22	0.22	0.28	0.15	0.18
Financial account, net	EUR bln	0.63	1.08	1.95	3.79	0.11	0.36	1.34	0.74	0.93	0.79	1.34	0.52	0.29
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.83	-0.23	-1.14	-0.54	-0.40	-0.38	-0.24	-0.10	0.05	-0.49	0.00	-0.25	0.07
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.36	0.87	1.92	3.44	1.57	0.15	-0.08	0.24	2.56	-0.17	0.81	-0.21	0.16
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.19	1.10	3.06	3.98	1.98	0.53	0.16	0.34	2.51	0.32	0.81	0.04	0.09
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	1.58	1.70	-2.37	-1.76	-1.14	-0.13	-0.83	1.03	-0.97	-1.21	-0.61	-0.14	1.08
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	3.32	1.21	-0.69	-0.32	0.42	-0.18	-0.81	-0.36	0.35	-0.02	-0.30	-1.46	1.09
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.74	-0.49	1.68	1.44	1.57	-0.05	0.02	-1.39	1.33	1.19	0.31	-1.32	0.02
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.01	-0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.04	0.00
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-1.45	-1.55	6.05	6.49	1.52	1.22	2.43	-0.24	2.27	2.32	2.14	0.68	-0.98
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.86	-0.58	0.67	7.98	-0.30	0.07	1.93	-0.99	3.97	3.12	1.87	1.61	1.02
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.59	0.97	-5.38	1.49	-1.82	-1.15	-0.49	-0.74	1.70	0.80	-0.26	0.94	2.00
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	1.36	1.15	-0.59	-0.38	0.12	-0.34	-0.03	0.10	-0.45	0.17	-0.20	0.28	0.12
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.14	0.28	-0.58	-0.69	-0.10	-0.25	0.02	-0.31	-0.02	-0.39	0.02	-0.39	0.26

LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	158.8	161.4	160.5	156.3	163.5	176.7	175.8	175.5	179.7	186.6	190.3	196.5	201.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	2	10	2	3	11	5	13	24	20	17	10	19
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-34	-35	-32	-31	-30	-27	-28	-29	-22	-16	-15	-17	-18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	-1	-2	-3	-6	-7	-11	-7	-8	-17	-9	-8	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-10	-7	-9	-7	-3	-4	-3	3	7	4	1	4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-47	-44	-45	-48	-47	-49	-49	-50	-40	-37	-37	-39	-38
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-18	-5	-2	-2	-5	-3	-3	-3	7	6	5	2	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-32	-25	-23	-25	-26	-26	-26	-26	-17	-16	-16	-18	-15
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	6	10	-1	-10	-17	-26	-17	-8	11	16	17	16
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	5	2	-9	-10	-11	1	7	18	14	13	8	10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	2	0	0	2	1	2	1	1	0	-1	-2	-2	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	4	4	-4	-7	-10	-9	-4	3	9	11	9	10
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-9	-7	-11	-17	-16	1	4	4	15	19	18	10
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-19	-11	-5	-11	-22	-19	-3	4	3	15	19	16	9
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	3	1	-10	-7	2	6	10	18	21	17	10	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-6	-3	-11	-15	-11	1	6	8	17	18	14	10
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	36	32	32	36	37	40	41	41	48	52	50	50
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-1	0	-5	-3	-3	-3	-1	3	0	2	3	0
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.48	2.46	2.61	2.66	2.58	2.57	2.67	2.94	2.85	3.10	3.03	3.18	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	2.45	2.48	2.50	2.41	2.64	2.63	2.68	2.65	2.79	2.81	2.79	2.78	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.03	0.01	-0.11	-0.25	0.07	0.06	0.01	-0.29	-0.06	-0.28	-0.24	-0.39	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/fa55>.

LUXEMBOURG

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	58.2	60.4	62.7	64.2	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	15.1	16.2	16.9	17.5	17.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	19.3	20.2	21.0	19.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	10.4	9.8	11.0	10.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.1
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	112.1	118.6	128.8	131.5	32.2	32.8	32.8	32.5	31.3	32.9	34.8	36.8	38.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	93.7	98.8	109.5	110.2	27.0	27.9	28.4	27.2	25.4	28.1	29.6	30.6	31.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.32	2.00	3.28	-1.78	1.66	-0.37	-0.16	-1.05	-6.31	7.86	0.84	3.25	-0.46
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.0	102.8	103.4	107.8	103.1	104.1	105.0	106.6	107.4	106.6	110.1	110.6	112.7
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.4	102.3	99.1	88.5	100.1	99.7	95.3	91.4	77.4	92.0	93.5	95.5	95.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.8	103.2	101.2	89.8	102.7	102.7	97.1	93.4	76.9	92.7	94.7	97.4	97.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	104.5	108.9	109.9	101.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	29.7	30.8	32.2	31.5	31.7	32.1	33.2	31.5	27.0	33.9	33.5	33.5	33.2
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	113.6	113.6	118.4	97.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	110.8	120.0	123.2	110.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	288	296	306	314	307	308	307	308	311	317	318	319	327
Men, sa	'000	155	159	166	167	167	168	166	166	165	169	169	170	174
Women, sa	'000	133	138	140	146	141	141	141	142	146	148	149	149	154
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	272	280	289	292	291	290	289	289	291	292	297	301	309
Men, sa	'000	146	150	157	156	158	158	156	155	154	156	160	162	165
Women, sa	'000	126	130	132	136	133	133	133	133	137	136	138	139	145
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	56.1	56.5	57.3	56.7	57.9	57.2	56.9	56.2	56.7	56.4	57.4	58.0	59.4
Men, sa	%	60.1	60.5	61.7	60.3	62.4	61.7	61.1	60.4	59.7	59.9	61.1	62.2	62.9
Women, sa	%	52.0	52.5	52.7	53.1	53.3	52.6	52.7	52.1	53.7	52.8	53.6	53.8	55.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	16	17	17	21	16	18	18	20	20	25	21	18	18
Men, sa	'000	9	8	9	11	9	10	9	11	11	12	10	8	9
Women, sa	'000	7	8	8	10	8	8	8	9	9	13	11	9	9
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	7.6	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	98.2	99.3	101.3	99.3	102.7	100.9	100.1	100.6	96.8	99.7	99.7	100.5	102.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.60	3.79	3.06	2.54	-0.28	0.50	0.45	1.50	0.18	0.99	-0.50	-1.86	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.6	107.2	106.7	105.6	107.7	106.2	104.8	106.0	105.4	105.1	105.8	111.9	117.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.0	103.6	105.4	106.3	105.5	105.6	106.0	106.1	106.0	106.4	106.5	107.4	108.5
Food	2015=100	104.4	106.7	108.2	111.1	108.0	108.6	108.3	110.1	112.1	111.3	111.1	111.3	112.0
Energy	2015=100	95.4	103.4	105.0	96.8	106.1	104.7	104.9	105.6	91.9	95.4	94.4	106.2	110.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.3	103.2	105.1	106.4	105.2	105.3	105.8	105.6	106.5	106.7	107.0	107.0	107.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.2	104.2	105.9	105.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	91.3	93.9	94.3	94.7	91.5	96.4	94.8	95.4	96.5	94.6	94.6	92.5	94.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	91.0	95.2	95.4	96.7	92.1	97.6	96.3	98.2	98.5	96.6	96.9	93.8	96.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	33.6	33.5	33.7	33.5	33.2	33.0	33.7	33.9	33.6	33.5	32.5	33.0	33.0
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	99.2	100.1	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.1	99.9	101.5	100.4	103.4	103.0	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.3	104.9	104.8	105.6	106.9	107.9	112.7	115.2	115.9	116.7	120.3	123.8	127.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.7	106.6	106.6	106.4	106.7	107.4	106.6	108.1	108.2	108.5	108.7	108.3	109.3
Food	2015=100	111.2	111.6	111.3	111.4	110.6	111.0	111.1	111.9	111.7	112.2	112.1	112.1	112.6
Energy	2015=100	95.6	94.0	94.1	93.4	95.7	102.8	106.1	109.6	109.3	111.0	112.3	115.2	115.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.1	107.1	107.1	106.9	107.1	107.4	106.2	107.6	107.7	107.9	108.0	107.3	108.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.3	106.1	106.1	105.9	106.3	107.3	106.7	108.6	108.6	109.0	109.4	108.9	110.1

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.50	0.56	-0.12	-0.41	-0.01	-0.44	-0.30	-0.33	-0.30	-0.46	-0.54	-0.46	-0.34
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	100.6	99.6	77.7	59.9	77.9	72.6	76.2	67.2	50.9	54.2	67.5	83.2	97.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	20.36	20.49	21.74	18.32	5.29	5.13	5.13	4.74	3.95	4.94	4.70	4.96	5.24
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.07	13.96	14.66	12.04	3.69	3.40	3.14	3.10	2.76	3.11	3.07	3.28	3.51
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-6.29	-6.53	-7.08	-6.29	-1.60	-1.72	-1.99	-1.64	-1.19	-1.83	-1.63	-1.68	-1.73
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	4.74	4.61	4.68	4.30	11.11	-1.23	-4.64	0.06	6.92	4.59	5.63	2.49	-6.85
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	2.76	2.82	2.86	2.75	1.75	-0.20	-0.74	0.01	1.05	0.74	0.95	0.44	-1.21
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.98	1.86	2.16	2.09	0.43	0.49	0.70	0.56	0.50	0.34	0.70	0.54	0.31
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	23.38	24.06	25.49	23.29	6.25	6.34	6.56	5.75	5.30	5.92	6.34	6.11	6.18
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	21.40	22.20	23.34	21.20	5.82	5.85	5.86	5.19	4.79	5.58	5.64	5.57	5.88
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	21.07	21.26	21.00	21.87	5.38	5.23	5.06	5.50	5.49	5.31	5.57	5.63	6.08
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	89.65	95.21	103.25	106.27	25.87	26.30	25.87	26.26	25.74	26.71	27.57	28.12	28.99
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	68.59	73.94	82.25	84.40	20.48	21.07	20.80	20.76	20.25	21.40	22.00	22.49	22.91
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-20.02	-19.93	-20.57	-20.96	-4.22	-5.98	-6.49	-6.04	-4.76	-4.93	-5.23	-5.82	-7.65
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.27	-0.37	0.27	-0.25	0.16	0.06	-0.01	0.00	-0.19	0.03	-0.08	0.08	0.05
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.22	1.68	-0.06	-0.19	-0.03	-0.04	0.05	-0.06	-0.03	-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	-0.02
Financial account, net	EUR bln	2.54	4.50	2.80	2.56	4.03	-1.50	-2.46	-0.29	3.94	-0.57	-0.53	0.00	0.37
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	147.03	-21.10	70.13	13.74	18.21	11.30	-0.86	-3.20	-41.85	39.81	18.99	11.37	-22.63
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	92.02	-526.15	-267.62	-123.91	-82.42	-66.77	-169.36	-99.59	-25.24	-28.93	29.84	7.84	-63.74
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-55.01	-505.05	-337.75	-137.66	-100.64	-78.07	-168.50	-96.39	16.62	-68.74	10.86	-3.53	-41.11
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-67.30	-94.03	-67.96	25.55	-41.32	-10.63	-26.75	-79.08	68.82	-3.31	39.12	-7.69	-4.46
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	331.12	110.58	160.69	179.80	5.89	66.05	46.13	-153.67	184.67	74.29	74.51	105.90	112.04
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	398.41	204.61	228.65	154.25	47.22	76.67	72.88	-74.59	115.85	77.60	35.39	113.59	116.50
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-12.63	15.96	9.37	8.97	3.93	3.55	-0.50	5.62	17.42	-5.85	-8.21	2.05	7.79
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-64.44	103.61	-8.82	-45.70	23.18	-5.76	25.62	76.39	-40.50	-31.16	-50.44	-5.74	19.66
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-7.78	141.75	45.28	40.46	31.37	-3.54	-10.58	180.69	-81.07	-44.08	-15.08	17.93	61.17
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	56.66	38.13	54.10	86.16	8.20	2.22	-36.20	104.30	-40.58	-12.93	35.36	23.68	41.52
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.13	0.07	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.02	-0.01	0.05	-0.06	0.02	0.02	0.01
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-0.25

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.45	-0.50	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.45	-0.40	-0.38	-0.31	-0.33	-0.40	-0.47
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	53.7	55.6	59.0	66.5	77.0	80.1	81.0	88.5	95.7	98.6	99.2	101.0	108.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	3	16	-13	6	11	8	3	14	28	27	25	31
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-48	-57	-41	-47	-43	-31	-40	-36	-22	-2	2	10	13
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	8	0	-5	-9	-8	-5	-8	-14	-17	-16	-14	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-21	-8	-19	-9	-4	-9	-8	2	14	15	16	19
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-1	-5	7	6	14	4	8	14	18	17	17	19	27
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	14	9	24	19	18	22	24	29	28	28	34
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-1	10	8	19	11	13	18	21	23	22	24	30
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	21	24	21	26	22	14	23	25	30	34	33	34
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-12	-10	-15	-11	-11	-11	-8	-1	-2	1	-4	0
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.75	1.54	1.60	1.56	1.54	1.66	1.64	1.67	1.72	1.78	1.74	1.74	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.02	1.06	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.07	1.06	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.20	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.74	-0.48	-0.56	-0.54	-0.52	-0.58	-0.58	-0.52	-0.58	-0.60	-0.55	-0.54	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/20eb>.

MEXICO

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	21 934.2 p	23 524.4 p	24 453.9 p	23 073.7 p	6 125.9	6 149.6	6 117.8	6 134.9	5 001.3	5 826.9	6 081.8	6 278.5	6 480.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	14 305.3	15 238.4	15 867.8	14 708.7	3 974.5	4 022.3	3 984.3	3 964.9	3 234.3	3 634.5	3 832.8	4 024.8	4 203.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	2 548.0	2 721.8	2 789.0	2 963.5	692.8	696.9	708.7	739.4	733.6	743.2	747.9	763.3	794.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	4 845.7	5 179.0	5 040.7	4 332.5	1 258.9	1 261.5	1 236.5	1 186.4	904.1	1 104.3	1 138.4	1 198.0	1 232.2
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	178.3	163.7	135.3	122.2	37.4	38.7	35.5	16.7	32.3	36.8	36.4	46.6	36.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	8 258.6	9 235.1	9 492.1	9 269.6	2 417.5	2 425.9	2 308.3	2 432.8	1 758.4	2 543.9	2 537.0	2 510.7	2 584.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	8 656.1	9 716.0	9 553.3	8 773.1	2 393.9	2 476.8	2 332.8	2 309.8	1 906.0	2 229.3	2 336.0	2 525.8	2 608.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.11 p	2.19 p	-0.18 p	-8.31 p	-0.18 p	0.15 p	-1.04 p	-0.92 p	-17.31 p	12.66 p	3.34 p	1.11 p	1.47 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.7 p	118.3 p	123.2 p	126.7 p	123.2 p	123.5 p	124.1 p	125.6 p	123.9 p	128.1 p	129.4 p	132.1 p	134.4 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	109.1 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.4	106.3	106.6	96.1	107.7	107.5	104.6	103.5	76.1	100.0	104.0	103.5	104.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	101.3	101.5	96.5	79.7	97.5	95.1	92.7	92.4	64.6	78.3	83.0	85.8	86.4
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.0	106.7	109.0	99.0	109.1	109.6	108.9	107.7	85.8	99.0	102.5	104.7	107.4
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	54 204	55 555	56 991	53 362	56 924	57 088	57 384	57 539	..	53 264	55 652	55 934	57 690
Men, sa	'000	33 543	34 252	34 709	32 675	34 661	34 775	34 768	34 683	..	33 204	34 177	34 453	35 087
Women, sa	'000	20 661	21 303	22 282	20 687	22 262	22 314	22 616	22 857	..	20 060	21 475	21 480	22 602
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	52 341	53 721	54 994	50 979	54 884	55 095	55 407	55 528	..	50 688	53 048	53 369	55 159
Men, sa	'000	32 428	33 152	33 502	31 144	33 442	33 549	33 567	33 486	..	31 522	32 510	32 830	33 551
Women, sa	'000	19 913	20 569	21 492	19 835	21 442	21 547	21 840	22 042	..	19 165	20 537	20 539	21 608
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.3	57.6	58.0	53.1	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.3	..	52.6	54.6	55.0	56.4
Men, sa	%	75.0	74.9	74.5	68.3	74.3	74.5	74.4	74.3	..	68.7	70.5	71.2	72.5
Women, sa	%	41.4	42.0	43.1	39.3	43.2	43.2	43.5	44.0	..	38.1	40.3	40.4	42.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 864	1 834	1 998	2 383	2 039	1 993	1 977	2 012	..	2 576	2 604	2 564	2 531
Men, sa	'000	1 115	1 100	1 208	1 531	1 219	1 226	1 201	1 197	..	1 681	1 666	1 623	1 536
Women, sa	'000	749	734	790	852	820	767	776	815	..	895	938	941	995
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.5 p	118.0 p	125.6 p	130.7 p	125.5	126.2	127.3	128.5	128.2	131.7	133.9	136.0	138.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	115.9	122.9	126.5	132.5	126.3	127.2	126.9	127.9	134.0	134.8	133.5	136.2	139.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.0	114.4	118.5	122.6	117.9	118.4	120.1	121.8	121.2	123.0	124.3	126.6	128.4
Food	2015=100	111.7	117.1	122.2	130.3	121.4	122.5	123.9	127.7	130.0	131.1	132.5	133.5	137.8
Energy	2015=100	115.5	130.6	133.8	128.9	131.9	127.9	136.3	136.2	118.2	127.7	133.5	147.0	144.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.3	111.3	115.3	118.9	114.9	115.7	116.6	117.7	118.4	119.4	120.1	121.4	122.8
Services less housing	2015=100	107.0	112.1	117.5	121.2	116.3	116.7	120.0	121.7	119.9	120.0	123.2	124.7	124.1
Housing	2015=100	104.5	107.0	109.9	112.5	109.6	110.3	110.9	111.7	112.4	112.7	113.1	113.7	114.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.7	101.9	103.5	103.7	105.0	104.2	101.9	104.6	105.2	103.8	103.7	105.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	82.5	78.6	82.2	84.1	82.6	84.4	86.4	86.5	86.1	87.4	85.7	86.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.0	101.1	100.8	104.5	102.2	101.7	104.4	107.9	107.4	107.9	107.0	106.6	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	131.5	132.1	133.7	133.6	134.5	135.0	135.9	137.3	137.9	138.5	138.5	138.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	135.3	134.3	134.0	133.3	133.1	134.2	136.1	138.2	138.5	139.5	140.5	141.2	142.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	123.1	123.3	124.1	124.2	124.7	125.7	126.5	127.6	128.0	128.3	128.9	129.7	129.9
Food	2015=100	131.3	131.7	132.7	132.6	132.3	133.0	133.2	134.4	136.3	138.1	138.8	140.0	141.7
Energy	2015=100	128.0	127.6	131.3	133.8	135.3	142.3	147.3	151.3	148.1	142.4	143.8	145.9	140.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.5	119.8	120.0	119.9	120.5	120.9	121.4	122.0	122.3	122.8	123.3	123.8	124.2
Services less housing	2015=100	120.0	120.4	121.8	123.6	124.1	124.3	124.6	125.3	124.6	123.4	124.2	124.7	124.8
Housing	2015=100	112.7	112.8	113.0	113.1	113.3	113.5	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.5	114.7	114.9	115.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.62	5.55	5.95	3.33	5.81	6.46	5.95	5.53	4.55	3.69	3.33	3.18	3.05
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.12	8.06	8.27	5.67	8.51	8.30	7.72	7.24	6.00	4.95	4.50	4.34	4.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.25	7.93	7.67	6.25	7.96	7.31	7.01	6.66	6.72	5.75	5.87	5.93	6.61
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	11 712.3	12 263.0	13 200.3	14 420.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	111.6	107.4	98.0	89.1	99.9	95.1	98.9	96.1	82.8	85.0	92.5	103.9	112.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	7 940.46	8 895.16	8 744.71	8 098.04	2 218.81	2 209.23	2 105.65	2 152.10	1 788.50	2 020.55	2 136.88	2 389.32	2 479.42
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	7 736.82	8 638.02	8 845.57	8 805.86	2 240.24	2 248.51	2 152.41	2 265.19	1 689.22	2 429.26	2 422.19	2 417.56	2 438.65
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	-203.64	-257.14	100.86	707.83	21.44	39.28	46.75	113.09	-99.28	408.71	285.30	28.23	-40.76
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.76 p	-2.05 p	-0.31 p	2.42 p	-0.04	-0.71	0.43	0.47	-3.34	5.89	5.48	0.43	-0.33
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-20.42	-25.10	-3.94	26.12	-0.13	-2.25	1.36	1.46	-7.19	15.60	16.25	1.34	-1.08
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-10.98	-13.77	5.17	33.98	1.71	0.52	3.41	5.14	-5.83	18.42	16.25	1.06	-2.68
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	409.81	451.08	460.94	417.15	115.76	115.90	114.76	115.02	69.40	111.13	121.60	119.47	118.68
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	420.79	464.85	455.77	383.17	114.05	115.39	111.35	109.88	75.23	92.72	105.35	118.41	121.36
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-9.76	-11.48	-8.28	-11.05	-1.50	-2.87	-1.80	-2.00	-3.78	-2.74	-2.54	-4.73	-2.66
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	27.59	29.01	31.70	17.03	8.08	7.63	7.73	7.31	1.80	3.48	4.43	4.10	6.77
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	37.35	40.49	39.98	28.08	9.58	10.51	9.53	9.31	5.58	6.22	6.97	8.83	9.42
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-29.81	-33.27	-37.04	-36.88	-9.23	-9.35	-9.58	-11.65	-6.79	-10.33	-8.11	-6.22	-7.81
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	30.13	33.42	36.21	40.07	8.89	9.46	9.33	9.97	9.21	10.25	10.65	11.22	12.06
Capital account balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial account, net	USD bln	-33.79	-31.92	-15.91	18.57	-1.62	-0.99	-1.84	-9.44	6.18	13.53	8.29	-4.08	7.33
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-30.29	-25.57	-23.57	-24.89	-4.82	-4.29	-2.58	-16.14	-2.39	-1.13	-5.23	-10.39	-5.12
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.88	12.12	5.83	6.14	0.63	2.10	0.93	5.53	0.33	2.72	-2.45	2.44	1.03
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	33.17	37.69	29.40	31.03	5.46	6.39	3.51	21.67	2.72	3.85	2.79	12.83	6.15
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-10.04	-8.25	-6.07	10.63	3.13	-2.58	2.00	-2.43	7.24	2.23	3.59	5.21	6.13
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	13.97	1.25	3.52	16.75	2.16	-0.87	2.58	0.39	6.05	4.75	5.56	3.76	2.56
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	24.01	9.50	9.59	6.11	-0.98	1.71	0.58	2.82	-1.20	2.52	1.97	-1.46	-3.58
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	3.07	0.41	1.67	-1.80	0.12	0.87	1.05	1.82	-1.03	-0.75	-1.85	0.74	0.49
Other investment, net	USD bln	8.23	1.00	9.42	22.63	-2.61	9.11	-2.07	3.00	-4.19	10.86	12.97	-1.45	6.11
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	5.58	7.86	12.96	19.04	3.42	3.73	1.09	5.40	-0.36	4.70	9.30	-0.06	6.94
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-2.65	6.86	3.55	-3.60	6.02	-5.38	3.16	2.39	3.84	-6.15	-3.67	1.39	0.83
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-4.77	0.48	2.64	11.99	2.55	-4.10	-0.23	4.30	6.55	2.32	-1.18	1.81	-0.28
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-13.52	-6.76	-11.91	-7.54	-6.18	-0.73	-4.93	-2.02	6.93	-3.54	-8.91	1.42	1.06

MEXICO (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.94	3.69	3.48	3.37	3.33	3.33	3.25	3.18	3.11	3.08	3.05	3.11	3.19
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.95	4.71	4.53	4.49	4.48	4.44	4.33	4.24	4.25	4.26	4.31	4.58	4.71
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.77	5.68	..	6.07	5.67	5.61	..	6.25	6.68	..	6.54	6.90	6.98
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	87.1	83.2	86.1	92.3	99.3	103.1	101.3	107.2	109.9	112.4	115.3	114.2	117.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-5	-2	-3	-2	-2	3	3	10	7	4	1	5	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	78	82	84	85	87	88	90	92	98	101	104	104	103
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	35	36	38	37	38	39	39	41	42	43	44	44	43
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	682.90	703.02	700.27	716.61	720.01	742.74	741.08	905.50	807.00	831.88	840.53	883.05	857.50
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	831.69	809.22	832.73	791.53	797.92	797.46	784.01	836.08	806.83	816.70	815.13	827.58	793.50
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	148.78	106.20	132.46	74.92	77.92	54.72	42.93	-69.42	-0.18	-15.18	-25.41	-55.47	-64.00

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/fofd>.

NETHERLANDS

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	738.1	774.0	813.1 p	800.1 p	202.1 p	204.2 p	206.5 p	204.2 p	187.0 p	203.4 p	205.5 p	203.9 p	211.8 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	327.3	341.6	353.5 p	335.2 p	88.1 p	88.6 p	89.5 p	87.7 p	78.0 p	84.9 p	84.7 p	82.1 p	88.4 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	179.5	188.6	200.1 p	207.6 p	49.6 p	50.4 p	50.9 p	51.2 p	48.8 p	53.5 p	54.1 p	52.8 p	54.7 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	148.7	158.1	172.8 p	170.4 p	43.0 p	43.7 p	44.1 p	44.7 p	39.7 p	41.8 p	44.2 p	45.2 p	45.2 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	3.3	4.1	6.8 p	3.5 p	1.5 p	1.7 p	1.3 p	1.1 p	1.6 p	0.2 p	0.8 p	1.0 p	-1.2 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	615.6	655.4	671.1 p	622.9 p	167.7 p	169.1 p	168.7 p	164.3 p	143.6 p	156.5 p	158.2 p	165.0 p	176.7 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	536.2	573.8	591.4 p	539.6 p	147.5 p	149.7 p	147.8 p	144.5 p	124.8 p	134.1 p	136.0 p	142.2 p	151.8 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.91	2.36	1.96 p	-3.80 p	0.42 p	0.36 p	0.50 p	-1.64 p	-8.38 p	7.51 p	0.00 p	-0.78 p	3.76 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.7	104.2	107.4 p	109.8 p	107.0 p	107.7 p	108.4 p	108.9 p	108.9 p	110.2 p	111.3 p	111.3 p	111.5 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.5	103.1	102.4	99.0	102.2	102.2	101.6	102.0	94.6	98.0	100.3	101.2	103.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.3	109.0	108.4	104.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	107.8	97.8	103.8	106.5	108.7	113.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	116.8	122.4	129.2	128.1	128.1	130.0	128.3	132.0	125.8	126.1	129.0	129.6	131.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.5	107.6	109.9	112.9	110.2	109.8	111.0	110.7	111.5	116.3	112.7	106.9	120.3
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	92.3	99.6	100.2	79.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	135.9	133.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	9 042	9 147	9 296	9 338	9 288	9 316	9 338	9 336	9 288	9 364	9 363	9 572	9 704
Men, sa	'000	4 834	4 885	4 953	4 960	4 943	4 959	4 985	4 979	4 936	4 956	4 970	5 081	5 124
Women, sa	'000	4 209	4 262	4 344	4 377	4 345	4 357	4 353	4 356	4 352	4 408	4 393	4 491	4 580
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 605	8 797	8 982	8 981	8 976	9 007	9 024	9 047	8 932	8 962	8 983	9 148	9 311
Men, sa	'000	4 617	4 704	4 784	4 777	4 777	4 794	4 811	4 826	4 747	4 758	4 777	4 861	4 919
Women, sa	'000	3 987	4 093	4 198	4 204	4 199	4 213	4 213	4 221	4 185	4 204	4 206	4 287	4 392
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.9	61.8	62.6	62.1	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.7	61.7	61.9	62.0	63.7	64.7
Men, sa	%	66.3	67.0	67.5	66.8	67.6	67.5	67.5	67.6	66.5	66.5	66.5	68.0	68.8
Women, sa	%	55.7	56.8	57.8	57.5	57.8	58.0	58.0	58.0	57.1	57.4	57.6	59.4	60.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	438	350	314	357	312	309	314	289	356	402	380	424	393
Men, sa	'000	216	182	168	184	166	165	175	153	189	198	194	220	205
Women, sa	'000	221	169	146	173	146	144	140	136	167	204	186	204	188
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.8	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.5	105.7	108.6	112.7	108.2	109.1	110.0	111.6	112.0	113.4	113.6	114.0	114.9
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.43	2.35	2.87	8.41	0.46	0.69	0.70	3.47	7.82	-5.31	2.96	-0.68	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.2	105.9	108.7	106.9	109.4	108.5	109.3	109.5	105.2	106.1	106.7	112.6	117.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.7	103.4	106.2	107.5	106.0	107.0	106.9	106.5	107.3	108.2	108.0	108.4	109.5
Food	2015=100	103.6	104.5	108.7	110.7	108.3	109.8	109.5	109.7	111.6	111.3	110.4	109.5	109.7
Energy	2015=100	97.9	105.8	113.8	103.1	115.7	113.0	113.0	107.6	101.3	101.8	101.8	107.3	111.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.8	103.1	105.2	107.4	104.8	106.1	106.0	105.9	107.3	108.4	108.2	108.3	109.3
Services less housing	2015=100	101.1	102.5	105.3	107.9	105.2	107.4	105.6	106.1	108.5	109.6	107.5	108.2	109.6
Housing	2015=100	103.7	105.7	108.1	111.0	106.8	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.4	103.0	105.8	107.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.8	98.5	100.7	100.0	100.2	101.5	99.5	102.7	102.6	103.1	105.4	106.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.0	104.2	106.2	106.3	107.1	109.6	106.7	109.8	111.0	112.4	115.7	117.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	125.5	126.3	128.9	129.0	129.1	130.7	126.4	131.6	132.8	131.0	131.8	132.2	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	117.7	115.2	114.2	118.1	105.9	99.9	105.8	115.1	114.6	125.0	121.4	118.3	119.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	113.7	113.7	113.8	114.3	114.6	114.9	115.0	115.1	115.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.0	106.0	106.2	106.6	107.4	110.4	112.5	114.9	117.0	118.0	118.5	120.7	121.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.1	107.9	108.5	107.6	107.9	107.6	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.7
Food	2015=100	111.2	111.0	110.8	110.4	109.8	109.1	110.2	109.3	109.2	109.9	110.1	110.6	111.3
Energy	2015=100	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.3	102.4	104.7	107.5	109.7	110.5	111.4	113.0	117.3	118.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.3	108.0	108.7	107.8	108.1	107.6	108.4	108.7	109.3	109.2	109.3	109.6	110.0
Services less housing	2015=100	109.9	107.4	108.4	106.4	107.8	107.7	108.6	108.3	109.6	109.5	109.8	111.1	111.7
Housing	2015=100	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.7	107.2	108.1	106.7	107.2	106.5	107.8	108.1	109.0	109.1	109.3	110.0	110.5

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.52	0.58	-0.07	-0.38	0.07	-0.38	-0.21	-0.28	-0.27	-0.41	-0.54	-0.42	-0.24
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	110.5	112.7	115.1	112.7	116.0	116.5	118.7	113.4	105.0	112.8	119.5	134.4	143.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	5	2	-11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	15	10	-17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	509.71	547.13	567.33	519.52	140.59	141.77	143.68	135.37	120.22	128.85	135.08	144.32	154.08
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	578.24	615.80	632.13	589.18	155.60	157.92	160.95	155.64	132.64	145.67	155.23	162.72	172.31
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	68.53	68.67	64.80	69.66	15.01	16.16	17.27	20.27	12.42	16.82	20.15	18.40	18.23
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	10.82	10.84	9.36 p	6.96 p	7.37 p	9.53 p	11.60 p	8.47 p	5.92 p	6.53 p	6.91 p	8.73 p	11.20 p
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	79.92	83.91	76.19	55.83	14.90	19.46	23.96	17.29	11.06	13.27	14.21	17.80	23.74
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	71.94	71.61	60.10	64.73	15.50	13.78	15.86	15.39	14.22	16.32	18.80	17.94	18.86
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	460.77	484.92	490.29	463.61	123.19	122.16	124.18	119.18	105.34	117.00	122.08	126.52	136.96
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	388.83	413.31	430.18	398.87	107.69	108.38	108.32	103.79	91.12	100.68	103.28	108.58	118.10
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	7.45	10.00	19.61	18.55	4.62	5.47	5.98	5.88	3.87	4.66	4.15	4.61	6.36
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	154.78	170.52	180.79	159.32	46.31	45.94	44.98	44.54	38.87	38.48	37.44	37.14	39.82
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	147.34	160.52	161.18	140.78	41.69	40.47	39.00	38.66	35.00	33.82	33.29	32.53	33.46
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	5.61	8.87	3.39	-13.91	-3.55	2.10	4.03	0.33	-4.20	-4.72	-5.32	-2.93	1.37
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-5.08	-6.56	-6.92	-13.53	-1.67	-1.89	-1.90	-4.31	-2.82	-2.98	-3.42	-1.82	-2.86
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.32	-0.51	-0.40	-0.25	-0.04	0.18	-0.28	-0.25	-0.05	0.34	-0.29	-0.05	-0.03
Financial account, net	EUR bln	76.61	87.26	78.93	56.92	13.70	23.26	18.09	20.14	11.30	16.79	8.68	20.91	20.16
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	54.26	58.58	37.95	-36.52	-27.52	25.05	-1.06	36.22	44.78	-0.77	-116.74	33.17	10.98
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	248.77	-243.38	-112.76	-169.78	-210.44	101.72	-52.88	-36.92	7.05	16.25	-156.15	41.30	-2.19
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	194.51	-301.95	-150.70	-133.26	-182.92	76.67	-51.82	-73.14	-37.73	17.02	-39.41	8.13	-13.17
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	35.21	9.08	51.15	167.14	31.58	3.79	24.86	-32.58	-26.19	12.39	213.52	-75.91	16.66
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	5.05	6.26	46.29	52.21	10.85	39.21	-10.93	-0.46	17.76	9.63	25.27	-33.31	11.96
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-30.15	-2.82	-4.86	-114.94	-20.73	35.42	-35.78	32.12	43.95	-2.76	-188.24	42.61	-4.70
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-28.83	9.51	-5.92	-26.08	4.19	-6.11	0.60	6.23	-2.46	-23.09	-6.76	-2.56	-5.21
Other investment, net	EUR bln	17.53	9.63	-5.02	-47.58	4.80	0.61	-6.65	9.99	-4.82	28.19	-80.95	66.01	-2.38
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	6.40	-14.46	-0.19	-19.13	10.19	34.06	-58.15	96.27	-19.19	8.45	-104.66	53.69	2.40
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-11.13	-24.09	4.83	28.45	5.39	33.45	-51.50	86.28	-14.37	-19.74	-23.71	-12.32	4.78
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-1.56	0.47	0.78	-0.05	0.63	-0.09	0.35	0.28	-0.02	0.08	-0.39	0.21	0.12
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-2.98	3.86	3.15	1.34	1.26	3.44	-3.75	2.74	0.27	2.29	-3.97	-1.63	-3.38

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.41	-0.44	-0.53	-0.54	-0.55	-0.53	-0.39	-0.33	-0.30	-0.19	-0.24	-0.38	-0.48
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	112.7	110.8	112.4	120.3	125.8	131.1	135.4	136.7	143.0	141.9	145.7	147.0	152.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	0	-4	-4	3	4	2	9	24	24	21	18	12
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-24	-24	-23	-20	-18	-15	-15	-12	0	5	9	11	12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	3	3	2	1	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-10	-10	-9	-6	-5	-6	-2	7	9	9	9	7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-5	0	1	6	2	2	6	8	20	15	14	14	21
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	8	3	5	10	9	11	15	24	23	22	18	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	4	2	5	6	5	8	12	22	19	18	16	21
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	7	19	10	7	-4	-7	-10	-10	1	-1	10	14	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	8	-4	-8	-1	-17	-14	-4	15	19	27	8	10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	9	8	7	9	12	16	15	13	13	10	7	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	6	-1	-3	-4	-12	-13	-10	1	2	9	5	1
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-29	-15	-21	-20	-25	-28	-25	-19	-9	2	9	19	17
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-20	1	2	-4	-12	-13	-12	-14	0	9	17	25	21
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	-4	-18	-18	-8	-7	-10	-2	17	23	20	16	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-6	-12	-14	-15	-16	-16	-11	2	11	16	20	18
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	45	34	36	31	39	37	51	51	50	49	49	51	52
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-14	-17	-12	-8	-7	-8	-4	1	3	6	0	-1
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	42.12	44.15	43.36	45.84	45.88	45.86	47.30	51.16	51.14	51.96	50.98	51.46	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	47.89	49.08	50.95	52.01	52.27	52.41	53.66	56.65	56.91	57.70	57.70	58.96	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	5.78	4.93	7.59	6.17	6.39	6.55	6.36	5.49	5.77	5.74	6.72	7.49	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/d8a6>.

NEW ZEALAND

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	286.8	303.1	319.2	322.1	79.0	80.6	81.4	81.4	73.8	84.1	82.8	84.6	88.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	165.5	175.1	183.9	184.7	45.7	46.3	46.8	46.8	41.8	47.6	48.2	51.3	51.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	51.4	54.5	59.3	64.0	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.5	17.0	17.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	64.9	71.0	75.4	71.6	18.7	18.9	19.0	18.5	14.9	19.0	19.1	20.3	20.4
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	1.9	2.9	0.6	-2.3	-0.1	0.7	0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	-0.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	78.5	84.0	87.6	78.0	21.9	21.9	22.3	22.4	18.5	18.4	18.0	17.0	20.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	75.4	84.5	87.6	73.9	21.8	22.0	22.3	21.4	16.5	17.4	18.8	20.2	21.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.02	4.41	2.98	-1.12	0.29	0.98	0.27	-1.16	-8.93	13.82	-1.26	1.41	2.69
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.2	106.5	108.9	111.2	108.4	109.5	110.2	111.5	111.0	111.2	110.9	111.7	113.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.0	104.4	106.5	103.4	105.7	106.5	106.8	106.4	93.0	106.9	106.9	107.0	107.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.0	107.1	108.6	105.6	108.4	108.4	108.7	106.8	95.1	111.0	110.6	111.8	113.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.5	123.4	129.1	122.0	128.2	129.4	129.3	123.1	93.0	141.7	129.7	134.9	136.7
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	104.4	104.2	106.6	104.9	92.0	108.1	108.7	109.3	109.1
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	114.9	107.2	102.6	81.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	114.6	121.6	138.7	145.3	133.9	142.3	140.1	136.0	133.6	144.4	166.1	163.7	179.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 715	2 772	2 811	2 862	2 802	2 822	2 829	2 863	2 848	2 866	2 872	2 883	2 894
Men, sa	'000	1 439	1 467	1 481	1 516	1 473	1 485	1 495	1 515	1 507	1 519	1 521	1 526	1 528
Women, sa	'000	1 276	1 305	1 330	1 346	1 329	1 337	1 334	1 348	1 341	1 347	1 351	1 356	1 366
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 586	2 652	2 695	2 730	2 688	2 705	2 715	2 742	2 731	2 715	2 733	2 749	2 778
Men, sa	'000	1 377	1 406	1 424	1 451	1 418	1 428	1 438	1 454	1 452	1 446	1 453	1 456	1 470
Women, sa	'000	1 209	1 247	1 271	1 279	1 271	1 277	1 277	1 289	1 280	1 269	1 280	1 294	1 308
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.0	67.7	67.7	67.6	67.7	67.0	66.5	66.8	67.1	67.6
Men, sa	%	73.2	73.0	72.6	72.2	72.5	72.6	72.6	72.8	72.3	71.8	72.1	72.1	72.6
Women, sa	%	62.1	62.8	62.9	61.9	63.0	63.0	62.7	62.8	61.9	61.3	61.7	62.3	62.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	129	120	115	132	113	117	114	120	117	151	139	133	117
Men, sa	'000	62	61	57	64	56	57	57	61	55	73	68	70	58
Women, sa	'000	67	59	59	67	58	60	57	59	61	78	71	63	58
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	105.4	107.7	111.8	115.3	111.6	112.2	112.5	113.6	114.4	115.7	116.8	117.0	117.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.87	1.90	2.70	5.69	0.64	0.26	1.47	3.15	6.40	-9.26	4.91	0.79	0.15
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.5	110.2	111.9	110.9	111.4	113.8	114.1	113.4	113.2	108.8	108.0	108.7	114.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.5	104.1	105.8	107.6	105.5	106.2	106.7	107.5	107.0	107.8	108.3	109.2	110.6
Food	2015=100	101.6	101.3	102.4	105.7	102.0	103.5	102.5	104.8	105.8	107.4	104.6	105.0	106.5
Energy	2015=100	101.8	109.5	110.4	105.5	111.5	110.7	111.7	110.8	103.4	104.2	103.8	108.2	112.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.8	104.0	105.9	108.3	105.4	106.1	106.9	107.6	107.8	108.3	109.6	110.1	111.3
Services less housing	2015=100	106.4	109.7	112.9	116.2	112.3	113.6	114.2	115.2	115.9	116.6	117.1	118.2	120.4
Housing	2015=100	106.6	109.9	112.9	116.5	112.5	113.4	114.1	115.4	116.2	116.7	117.5	118.7	121.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	83.2	84.0	84.7	85.6	74.3	97.6	99.2	100.8	110.1	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	142.5	148.3	161.9	163.7	172.6	176.7	143.1	171.2	180.0	175.8	182.8	186.8	193.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.67	1.72	0.95	0.23	1.45	0.96	0.95	0.56	0.23	0.26	0.23	0.23	0.23
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.96	1.95	1.52	0.48	1.71	1.32	1.15	1.05	0.31	0.30	0.27	0.30	0.34
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.99	2.75	1.65	0.89	1.79	1.28	1.35	1.28	0.83	0.72	0.74	1.42	1.75
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	61.1	67.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	292.6	311.4	326.1	365.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	121.3	134.9	152.9	166.8	150.3	159.5	162.4	162.8	154.8	169.1	180.5	183.3	179.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	-2	18	-1	-2	10	15	23	17
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	19	16	4	0	-8	-15	-11	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-42	-42	-20	-59	-67	-13	-3	-5	10
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	104	103	110	104	97	95	106	105	107
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	56.51	63.27	64.24	56.89	15.87	16.22	16.18	15.51	13.14	13.62	14.63	15.83	16.71
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	53.52	57.28	59.83	60.00	15.03	14.85	15.23	15.55	14.68	14.91	14.87	14.52	16.04
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-2.99	-5.98	-4.41	3.12	-0.84	-1.37	-0.95	0.05	1.54	1.30	0.24	-1.31	-0.66
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.79	-3.93	-2.91	-1.12	-3.14	-2.90	-2.28	-1.00	0.42	-0.93	-2.79	-6.11	-3.37
Current account balance, sa	NZD bln	-8.00	-11.91	-9.28	-3.60	-2.48	-2.34	-1.86	-0.81	0.31	-0.79	-2.31	-5.17	-2.98
Goods balance, sa	NZD bln	-2.06	-5.15	-3.84	3.05	-0.79	-1.16	-0.99	-0.02	2.20	0.89	-0.02	-1.44	-0.36
Goods credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	53.89	57.69	60.15	59.56	15.10	14.86	15.32	15.64	14.66	14.54	14.72	14.58	16.02
Goods debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	55.95	62.84	63.99	56.51	15.89	16.02	16.30	15.66	12.47	13.65	14.74	16.02	16.38
Services balance, sa	NZD bln	5.22	4.80	3.90	0.17	0.91	1.11	0.98	1.05	-0.19	0.08	-0.77	-1.80	-0.56
Services credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	24.66	26.39	27.51	17.72	6.76	7.06	7.02	6.79	3.83	3.83	3.28	2.45	4.13
Services debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	19.44	21.59	23.61	17.56	5.86	5.96	6.04	5.74	4.02	3.74	4.05	4.25	4.69
Primary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-10.77	-11.28	-8.78	-5.70	-2.35	-2.11	-1.79	-1.75	-1.23	-1.41	-1.31	-1.67	-1.67
Secondary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-0.39	-0.28	-0.56	-1.12	-0.25	-0.17	-0.05	-0.09	-0.47	-0.36	-0.21	-0.26	-0.39
Capital account balance, sa	NZD bln	0.15	-0.06	-0.04	-0.05	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	0.00	-0.02
Financial account, net	NZD bln	-2.57	-3.34	-6.94	-7.39	-0.29	-5.46	-1.36	7.89	-3.90	-4.26	-7.13	1.89	0.25
Direct investment, net	NZD bln	-3.51	-2.78	-6.75	-5.07	-6.32	-0.93	0.74	-0.89	-0.43	-1.68	-2.08	-2.05	-2.21
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-0.09	1.00	-2.31	1.06	-1.51	-0.41	0.69	0.41	0.16	-0.10	0.59	0.49	-0.49
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	3.43	3.77	4.44	6.13	4.81	0.52	-0.05	1.30	0.59	1.58	2.67	2.54	1.72
Portfolio investment, net	NZD bln	0.18	0.05	5.75	14.33	7.44	-5.46	3.78	-17.10	16.10	9.81	5.53	-1.44	2.66
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	3.83	6.71	7.28	15.29	1.21	1.71	2.86	-11.74	10.84	6.62	9.57	3.11	2.85
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	3.65	6.67	1.53	0.96	-6.23	7.17	-0.92	5.36	-5.26	-3.19	4.04	4.55	0.18
Financial derivatives, net	NZD bln	1.18	2.94	-1.92	-7.93	0.26	0.39	-1.19	3.27	-4.24	-1.89	-5.08	-0.43	0.04
Other investment, net	NZD bln	-3.00	-0.18	-3.40	-1.98	-2.49	1.74	-2.92	12.13	-10.86	0.52	-3.77	6.71	-1.77
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-5.42	-2.82	-2.87	-1.81	-1.78	-0.73	-2.00	12.51	-10.10	-2.76	-1.45	-1.04	-0.89
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	-2.42	-2.65	0.53	0.18	0.71	-2.47	0.93	0.38	0.76	-3.29	2.32	-7.74	0.87
Reserve assets, net	NZD bln	2.58	-3.37	-0.62	-6.75	0.83	-1.20	-1.77	10.48	-4.47	-11.03	-1.73	-0.90	1.52
Errors and omissions	NZD bln	5.35	8.74	2.42	-4.69	0.94	0.72	1.20	5.59	-5.54	-0.44	-4.30	5.08	1.67

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.15	0.26	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.21
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.29	0.30	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.40	0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.68	0.56	0.54	0.75	0.92	1.04	1.46	1.76	1.68	1.81	1.76	1.59	1.65
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	170.0	169.9	176.3	180.2	185.0	189.9	182.7	177.3	180.3	178.7	179.0	181.1	183.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	4.67	4.65	4.85	4.70	5.08	5.28	4.93	5.62	5.25	5.62	5.84	5.98	6.25
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	5.32	4.73	4.85	5.06	4.96	4.69	4.77	5.06	5.04	5.22	5.78	5.57	5.30
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	0.65	0.08	0.01	0.36	-0.12	-0.60	-0.16	-0.56	-0.20	-0.40	-0.06	-0.42	-0.95

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/b05b>.

NORWAY

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	3 295.4	3 553.9	3 568.5	3 413.5	887.4	885.2	908.3	880.7	795.5	850.5	875.2	927.6	957.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	1 471.7	1 526.9	1 583.2	1 496.4	395.8	399.0	400.8	386.2	348.0	380.9	382.3	372.8	387.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	791.1	826.1	868.1	905.6	215.0	219.1	221.9	224.2	224.9	226.2	230.7	234.8	239.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	809.4	850.3	914.6	907.0	227.8	235.0	234.0	227.9	227.0	223.4	228.2	223.9	232.2
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	107.5	146.5	144.8	119.7	36.3	36.9	32.7	40.4	9.3	28.0	30.4	36.6	23.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 197.3	1 349.5	1 296.2	1 110.0	323.0	309.4	332.3	308.4	246.4	271.4	284.5	331.2	361.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 081.9	1 145.7	1 238.8	1 125.3	310.6	314.3	313.5	306.5	260.2	279.5	280.9	271.6	286.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.32	1.12	0.85	-0.77	0.11	-0.04	1.79	-1.47	-4.57	4.31	0.83	-0.57	1.09
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.4	109.2	108.8	104.8	108.3	108.1	108.9	107.2	101.5	104.0	106.1	113.1	115.6
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	98.5	96.7	92.5	99.3	96.1	95.0	99.4	100.6	100.6	102.2	99.7	102.9	103.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	95.6	96.7	99.2	97.0	100.9	100.9	100.7	99.7	94.1	96.9	99.0	101.8	100.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	108.2	..	..	..	115.4	116.0	115.0	112.8	108.7	110.8	112.2	110.8	111.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.2	100.9	100.7	109.1	102.5	102.6	101.8	102.0	110.7	113.1	112.9	109.3	113.7
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	105.5	98.6	91.5	90.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	117.3	104.8	100.2	98.2	107.2	105.0	85.9	95.1	100.2	92.0	106.6	99.1	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 759	2 792	2 819	2 827	2 804	2 837	2 833	2 827	2 816	2 828	2 837	2 860	2 933
Men, sa	'000	1 459	1 480	1 495	1 500	1 483	1 508	1 508	1 502	1 488	1 502	1 508	1 511	1 555
Women, sa	'000	1 300	1 312	1 324	1 327	1 321	1 329	1 325	1 324	1 328	1 326	1 329	1 349	1 377
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 644	2 686	2 716	2 702	2 708	2 730	2 724	2 728	2 690	2 689	2 701	2 721	2 784
Men, sa	'000	1 392	1 421	1 436	1 430	1 427	1 447	1 444	1 450	1 419	1 419	1 433	1 434	1 475
Women, sa	'000	1 252	1 265	1 279	1 272	1 280	1 283	1 280	1 279	1 271	1 269	1 268	1 287	1 310
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.1	61.7	61.8	61.0	61.7	62.1	61.9	61.8	60.8	60.6	60.8	61.6	63.5
Men, sa	%	62.9	63.7	63.5	62.5	63.2	64.1	63.9	63.8	62.3	61.5	62.4	66.6	68.9
Women, sa	%	59.2	59.6	60.0	59.5	60.0	60.0	59.8	59.8	59.3	59.5	59.2	56.9	58.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	115	106	104	125	97	106	109	99	126	140	136	139	148
Men, sa	'000	67	60	59	70	56	60	64	53	70	83	75	77	80
Women, sa	'000	48	46	45	55	41	46	45	46	56	57	61	62	68
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.3	106.2	109.6	112.0	109.0	110.1	111.0	111.2	111.7	112.3	113.0	114.1	115.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.41	3.75	4.95	1.42	0.77	2.05	-0.56	2.04	-0.24	-2.90	1.01	3.82	-0.77
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.3	111.4	113.8	114.8	114.0	113.4	114.7	116.3	113.6	114.5	114.8	117.9	120.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.5	108.4	110.8	112.2	110.6	111.0	111.4	111.2	111.9	112.8	112.8	114.5	115.1
Food	2015=100	102.6	105.2	106.3	109.7	105.5	108.2	105.2	108.7	109.7	111.7	108.8	108.9	107.6
Energy	2015=100	118.1	142.2	142.4	113.0	140.5	137.4	142.3	123.9	106.8	107.4	113.9	147.4	146.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.0	106.3	109.1	112.5	109.2	109.5	110.0	110.6	112.6	113.3	113.3	113.2	114.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	103.7	105.4	107.2	108.8	106.9	107.4	107.9	108.5	108.5	108.8	109.3	109.5	109.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.8	109.0	111.5	112.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NORWAY (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.5	101.2	97.6	99.1	102.3	103.5	102.2	103.1	103.0	102.6	103.8	103.8	106.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.0	97.5	98.1	99.5	99.3	101.9	101.4	102.2	100.3	100.2	100.9	100.3	100.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.1	111.5	112.9	116.1	109.6	109.5	109.2	109.2	109.5	115.8	115.7	112.2	107.9
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	84.1	116.8	105.1	104.1	146.7	92.2	92.6	88.2	102.7	101.0	120.3	99.5	120.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	72.7	99.9	105.3	100.4	114.1	83.5	108.2	105.6	125.0	91.9	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.2	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	114.7	114.4	114.1	114.8	115.4	117.0	118.4	118.3	120.9	120.7	120.5	123.1	125.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	112.5	112.9	113.2	112.4	112.9	114.1	114.9	114.6	115.0	114.9	115.3	116.3	116.3
Food	2015=100	111.5	111.0	110.1	109.6	106.8	107.7	109.9	109.2	108.2	107.6	107.0	109.4	108.3
Energy	2015=100	106.4	110.6	115.2	106.7	119.9	146.9	152.5	142.8	143.7	148.3	148.7	158.1	171.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.1	113.4	113.5	113.2	113.3	112.9	113.1	113.5	114.1	113.8	114.3	114.5	113.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	108.9	109.1	109.1	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.5	109.6	109.5	109.8	109.9	110.2	110.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	113.1	113.5	113.9	112.9	113.6	114.9	115.8	115.5	115.9	115.7	116.2	117.4	117.4

NORWAY (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.49	0.91	1.53	0.00	1.18	1.35	1.53	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.89	1.07	1.55	0.70	1.46	1.63	1.84	1.66	0.47	0.28	0.39	0.44	0.25
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.64	1.88	1.49	0.82	1.60	1.27	1.39	1.22	0.61	0.65	0.79	1.25	1.45
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	1 944.7	2 096.8	2 162.0	2 464.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	2 116.7	2 236.6	2 332.8	2 556.3	2 316.3	2 356.7	2 367.2	2 423.5	2 554.8	2 596.6	2 650.4	2 718.6	2 803.4
Share prices	2015=100	122.2	146.9	147.7	139.1	148.4	145.3	151.0	141.9	128.6	139.6	146.2	165.6	177.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	16	10	4	-41	-4	-1	6	14	17
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	1	-2	-14	-30	1	-3	4	12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	4	3	-3	-4	-6	-8	-8	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	2	0	-17	-10	2	4	8	11
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	682.22	710.06	757.93	760.42	192.62	189.81	185.62	187.80	182.14	194.28	196.20	195.94	210.21
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	864.64	1 002.04	912.68	773.00	234.05	210.87	231.65	206.94	171.33	189.61	205.12	249.16	283.50
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	182.43	291.97	154.74	12.58	41.43	21.07	46.03	19.14	-10.81	-4.67	8.91	53.22	73.28
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	5.48	7.95	2.85	1.97	2.82	1.54	3.28	3.21	-0.24	2.30	2.43	8.16	9.91
Current account balance, sa	NOK bln	180.45	282.64	101.61	67.19	25.00	13.63	29.82	28.29	-1.90	19.57	21.23	75.65	94.92
Goods balance, sa	NOK bln	192.15	275.17	137.71	-1.97	38.92	16.35	39.16	13.06	-12.43	-6.58	3.98	53.35	71.21
Goods credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	858.19	991.73	908.50	770.84	231.45	209.90	233.77	205.71	168.83	189.93	206.36	247.59	277.67
Goods debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	666.04	716.57	770.79	772.81	192.53	193.55	194.61	192.65	181.27	196.51	202.38	194.25	206.46
Services balance, sa	NOK bln	-76.76	-71.39	-80.33	-13.35	-22.81	-17.11	-21.93	-14.56	-0.34	0.30	1.24	4.78	5.52
Services credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	334.72	353.45	382.30	334.02	95.81	101.21	94.57	96.87	79.06	76.25	81.84	80.73	82.65
Services debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	411.49	424.85	462.63	347.37	118.62	118.32	116.50	111.43	79.40	75.94	80.60	75.95	77.13
Primary income balance, sa	NOK bln	121.05	133.51	103.56	152.31	23.08	28.64	28.59	45.37	28.63	43.39	34.91	35.06	35.91
Secondary income balance, sa	NOK bln	-55.99	-54.64	-59.34	-69.80	-14.20	-14.26	-15.99	-15.59	-17.76	-17.54	-18.91	-17.53	-17.73
Capital account balance, sa	NOK bln	-0.81	-1.38	-1.21	-1.13	-0.09	-0.05	-0.22	-0.31	-0.78	-0.03	-0.02	-1.08	-0.05
Financial account, net	NOK bln	64.39	261.04	-33.93	42.84	95.47	24.01	-162.22	63.09	13.29	37.21	-70.74	97.39	11.19
Direct investment, net	NOK bln	-21.81	164.85	-81.59	-9.40	65.58	-38.43	-81.74	-2.09	7.43	1.16	-15.90	25.16	-34.08
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	27.50	121.33	74.09	-57.46	16.14	11.00	57.41	-19.82	-21.50	12.58	-28.72	27.38	18.66
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	49.30	-43.52	155.68	-48.06	-49.44	49.43	139.15	-17.73	-28.93	11.43	-12.83	2.22	52.74
Portfolio investment, net	NOK bln	158.94	263.28	65.95	47.40	-1.96	40.14	100.43	98.52	-37.71	-146.48	133.08	-177.91	9.29
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	174.38	314.69	314.40	169.87	84.21	76.42	145.75	90.12	-28.17	-22.31	130.23	-126.01	34.40
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	15.44	51.42	248.45	122.47	86.17	36.29	45.31	-8.40	9.54	124.18	-2.85	51.90	25.11
Financial derivatives, net	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	NOK bln	-71.75	-161.84	-16.45	-34.21	30.72	26.40	-154.72	-100.48	31.66	204.72	-170.13	224.91	10.65
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	-20.53	-13.91	60.48	12.97	69.10	-115.15	-50.46	81.11	-64.67	22.92	-26.39	262.88	29.94
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	51.22	147.93	76.93	47.19	38.38	-141.55	104.26	181.58	-96.33	-181.80	143.74	37.97	19.29
Reserve assets, net	NOK bln	-0.99	-5.24	-1.84	39.05	1.12	-4.09	-26.19	67.13	11.91	-22.19	-17.80	25.23	25.33
Errors and omissions	NOK bln	-115.25	-20.22	-134.32	-23.22	79.35	12.49	-176.66	17.92	14.73	19.91	-75.77	4.17	-81.88

NORWAY (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.25	0.27	0.33	0.36	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.38	0.30	0.24	0.20	0.32	0.42
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.69	0.65	0.67	0.79	0.91	1.01	1.28	1.46	1.42	1.47	1.47	1.24	1.23
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	2 587.6	2 616.7	2 638.5	2 656.6	2 656.1	2 684.4	2 733.0	2 738.4	2 775.6	2 813.2	2 821.4	2 858.0	2 858.5
Share prices	2015=100	142.2	140.3	139.8	145.1	153.7	161.0	163.3	172.4	174.2	176.1	183.0	182.3	185.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	67.28	63.50	64.75	67.52	63.93	62.99	63.60	69.35	64.42	74.83	70.96	69.95	75.79
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	64.48	61.66	68.25	67.47	69.40	75.17	85.45	88.54	85.54	95.82	102.13	114.79	121.89
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	-2.80	-1.84	3.50	-0.05	5.46	12.18	21.85	19.19	21.11	21.00	31.17	44.84	46.10

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/6df2>.

POLAND

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	1 989.8	2 121.6	2 293.2	2 326.7	569.1	579.7	586.9	589.0	540.5	596.8	603.1	616.3	626.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	1 166.8	1 239.8	1 318.6	1 320.6	328.0	331.6	336.8	338.4	300.1	343.2	343.9	347.2	349.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	351.9	376.3	413.2	446.7	102.0	104.2	104.9	107.9	109.1	111.6	114.6	115.3	118.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	348.7	386.4	419.5	386.3	103.9	104.1	108.5	108.0	93.9	96.1	95.7	114.3	100.8
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	47.5	54.1	32.8	15.0	15.8	8.2	-1.1	6.9	4.5	-5.4	5.5	12.5	21.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 077.7	1 172.0	1 270.3	1 307.2	315.8	321.9	320.8	325.6	280.8	339.2	361.7	369.8	385.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 002.7	1 107.0	1 161.3	1 149.2	289.4	294.9	290.1	294.3	240.8	297.0	316.8	329.7	348.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.83	5.35	4.74	-2.54	0.64	1.22	0.32	0.00	-9.31	7.91	-0.38	1.40	1.63
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.2	103.4	106.7	111.1	106.5	107.2	108.2	108.6	109.8	112.4	114.0	114.9	114.9
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	109.6	116.1	120.9	119.4	121.8	121.2	122.4	121.4	103.6	123.7	127.4	131.2	134.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.7	118.1	123.1	122.0	123.4	122.6	125.6	125.5	103.3	125.5	132.4	136.6	137.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	97.2	..	..	..	123.8	125.7	118.9	126.8	119.1	112.1	114.8	111.7	119.6
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.0	119.4	124.9	128.9	124.5	124.7	128.3	128.9	120.8	131.9	132.5	133.2	135.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	137.4	150.9	157.7	121.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	132.5	136.1	142.2	146.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	17 266	17 143	17 018	16 978	17 023	17 017	16 985	17 070	16 814	16 939	17 092	17 185	17 232
Men, sa	'000	9 529	9 440	9 398	9 400	9 404	9 413	9 393	9 436	9 375	9 374	9 415	9 447	9 430
Women, sa	'000	7 737	7 703	7 620	7 579	7 619	7 604	7 592	7 633	7 439	7 565	7 677	7 738	7 802
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	16 422	16 484	16 461	16 441	16 459	16 483	16 479	16 549	16 276	16 400	16 542	16 563	16 627
Men, sa	'000	9 065	9 077	9 114	9 112	9 111	9 137	9 138	9 164	9 085	9 087	9 114	9 102	9 109
Women, sa	'000	7 357	7 407	7 346	7 329	7 348	7 346	7 341	7 385	7 192	7 313	7 428	7 461	7 519
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	53.7	54.2	54.4	54.3	54.4	54.5	54.5	54.6	53.8	54.3	54.7	54.8	55.1
Men, sa	%	62.0	62.5	63.1	63.1	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.4	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.3	63.4
Women, sa	%	46.1	46.6	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.5	46.4	46.5	45.5	46.4	46.9	47.2	47.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	844	659	558	537	564	535	506	521	538	539	550	622	604
Men, sa	'000	464	363	284	288	293	276	255	272	290	287	301	345	321
Women, sa	'000	380	296	274	249	271	259	251	249	247	252	249	277	283
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.2	119.4	127.4	133.3	127.3	128.1	129.8	132.2	127.9	134.5	138.4	141.1	144.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.19	3.15	2.45	8.37	1.31	1.36	0.98	1.98	7.25	-3.32	3.02	-1.09	-0.94
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.9	108.2	109.4	107.3	109.7	109.6	109.6	108.7	106.2	106.9	107.5	111.4	116.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.4	103.2	105.5	109.1	105.7	106.0	106.6	108.7	109.0	109.2	109.5	111.7	113.8
Food	2015=100	105.3	108.0	113.2	118.4	113.3	114.1	114.8	118.9	120.4	117.6	116.6	119.5	122.1
Energy	2015=100	99.5	103.1	102.7	102.0	103.8	102.9	102.5	105.3	99.4	101.2	102.2	108.2	111.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.5	101.3	103.2	107.2	103.1	103.5	104.3	105.3	107.0	107.8	108.5	109.5	110.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.4	102.6	104.8	108.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLAND (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	122.6	125.4	126.6	127.6	128.0	129.8	130.2	133.7	132.7	134.8	136.2	137.4	135.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	124.5	128.7	130.9	132.7	133.5	135.6	135.7	138.5	136.7	137.6	137.8	138.2	137.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.1	112.3	114.5	113.8	116.0	115.7	108.1	111.2	117.8	121.7	119.4	117.8	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	132.2	131.9	131.5	132.5	133.5	130.1	134.6	134.8	128.9	138.6	138.9	139.7	140.4
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	134.8	135.9	136.9	138.3	139.8	140.1	140.4	142.9	143.1	144.5	145.3	145.3	146.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.9	106.7	107.0	107.3	108.2	109.5	111.3	113.5	114.9	116.5	118.0	120.0	121.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.1	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.6	110.9	111.5	112.7	113.6	113.9	114.0	114.4	114.8
Food	2015=100	117.3	116.9	116.7	116.5	116.5	118.8	119.5	120.3	121.6	122.3	122.4	122.0	121.7
Energy	2015=100	101.4	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.9	106.8	107.6	110.0	111.5	111.3	111.6	113.5	115.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.6	108.1	108.4	108.6	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.1	110.7	111.0	111.0	111.5	111.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.0	109.2	109.5	109.5	109.8	110.8	111.4	112.4	113.2	113.6	113.7	114.2	114.5

POLAND (cont.)

		Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		1.75	1.75	1.75	0.11	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.05	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		1.73	1.71	1.72	0.60	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.53	0.41	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.21
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		3.42	3.20	2.35	1.50	2.61	2.03	2.01	2.04	1.37	1.33	1.25	1.34	1.72
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	PLN bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	PLN bln		1 324.4	1 446.1	1 565.6	1 822.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100		117.2	114.1	112.7	97.1	113.7	111.5	110.4	101.0	90.0	98.2	99.1	111.4	121.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln		882.49	970.06	1 017.87	1 011.42	256.77	254.46	253.31	255.61	214.58	260.05	281.18	293.40	316.97
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln		883.65	949.82	1 022.53	1 061.20	253.02	256.90	258.54	261.88	225.01	274.04	300.28	306.20	316.57
Net trade, sa	PLN bln		1.16	-20.24	4.66	49.78	-3.75	2.44	5.23	6.27	10.43	13.99	19.09	12.80	-0.40
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP		-0.32	-1.32	0.48	3.51	0.66	0.53	0.98	1.97	5.86	3.29	2.91	0.50	..
Current account balance, sa	PLN bln		-6.35	-27.98	11.17	80.47	3.73	3.05	5.76	11.63	31.66	19.62	17.57	3.09	..
Goods balance, sa	PLN bln		-1.47	-26.50	5.16	55.43	1.97	1.12	3.08	2.77	20.02	15.02	17.62	13.22	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	PLN bln		860.15	925.28	1 001.11	1 034.47	256.12	250.20	250.23	249.30	231.77	266.74	286.65	294.80	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	PLN bln		861.61	951.79	995.95	979.03	254.15	249.08	247.15	246.53	211.75	251.73	269.03	281.58	..
Services balance, sa	PLN bln		75.88	90.63	101.62	104.41	25.76	26.27	25.70	26.87	26.09	26.52	24.93	23.73	..
Services credits (exports), sa	PLN bln		216.86	245.91	268.49	261.21	69.15	68.59	66.72	68.84	62.41	63.99	65.96	63.00	..
Services debits (imports), sa	PLN bln		140.98	155.28	166.87	156.80	43.39	42.32	41.03	41.97	36.32	37.48	41.03	39.27	..
Primary income balance, sa	PLN bln		-80.15	-85.97	-87.79	-72.39	-21.78	-22.20	-22.02	-16.80	-15.39	-19.58	-20.62	-30.62	..
Secondary income balance, sa	PLN bln		-0.62	-6.14	-7.82	-6.99	-2.22	-2.15	-1.00	-1.21	0.94	-2.34	-4.37	-3.24	..
Capital account balance, sa	PLN bln		25.00	44.61	45.28	56.34	12.10	10.60	19.14	9.80	15.65	8.36	22.52	5.73	..
Financial account, net	PLN bln		-9.54	5.12	33.74	98.12	9.97	10.43	11.68	26.18	30.63	9.69	31.63	22.19	..
Direct investment, net	PLN bln		-28.83	-54.66	-36.81	-37.73	2.65	-14.58	0.25	-22.79	-7.32	-7.62	0.01	-25.27	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln		14.58	8.24	18.35	17.09	3.25	6.00	4.74	1.08	-8.38	12.69	11.70	11.08	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln		43.42	62.90	55.16	54.82	0.61	20.58	4.49	23.87	-1.05	20.31	11.70	36.35	..
Portfolio investment, net	PLN bln		-17.63	15.97	47.16	28.13	4.30	14.09	14.47	2.11	46.07	2.89	-22.94	22.88	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln		5.75	1.99	-1.20	-15.65	-0.50	-3.72	-0.79	-3.34	10.28	3.94	-26.53	11.23	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln		23.38	-13.98	-48.37	-43.78	-4.80	-17.80	-15.26	-5.45	-35.79	1.05	-3.59	-11.65	..
Financial derivatives, net	PLN bln		-4.26	-4.63	-4.14	-4.29	-0.79	-0.87	-2.38	2.64	-3.98	-1.63	-1.32	-1.89	..
Other investment, net	PLN bln		71.72	21.88	-12.04	39.80	-10.85	-7.52	-21.78	65.03	-29.35	-11.48	15.61	-7.04	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln		24.57	22.01	3.64	56.72	-3.68	12.01	-9.89	28.74	-12.69	2.95	37.73	5.89	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln		-47.15	0.13	15.67	16.92	7.18	19.53	11.90	-36.29	16.66	14.43	22.12	12.92	..
Reserve assets, net	PLN bln		-30.55	26.56	39.56	72.21	14.68	19.32	21.11	-20.81	25.20	27.54	40.28	33.51	..
Errors and omissions	PLN bln		-28.19	-11.50	-22.71	-38.69	-2.96	2.77	-13.88	-5.08	-10.15	-13.12	-10.34	3.05	..

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.32	1.35	1.26	1.20	1.29	1.19	1.31	1.52	1.55	1.82	1.78	1.61	1.60
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	100.3	95.8	92.4	97.9	107.0	111.6	110.9	111.8	114.6	121.0	128.0	128.9	132.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-9	-10	-22	-13	-13	-13	-8	5	3	-2	-5	-4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-50	-50	-46	-46	-45	-44	-45	-43	-36	-35	-33	-35	-35
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	2	2	1	1	0	-2	-1	-4	-5	-5	-5	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-21	-20	-19	-23	-20	-19	-19	-17	-9	-9	-10	-11	-12
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-43	-42	-40	-44	-43	-41	-42	-41	-36	-34	-32	-32	-31
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-13	-11	-9	-12	-8	-10	-11	-12	-3	-5	-8	-7	-8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-28	-27	-25	-28	-25	-25	-27	-26	-19	-20	-20	-19	-20
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-4	-5	-22	-27	-23	-22	-15	-9	-3	6	6	3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-15	-21	-44	-26	-17	-15	-14	-2	7	2	-4	-5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	8	5	5	6	7	9	7	6	5	4	2	2	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-8	-10	-24	-20	-16	-15	-12	-5	0	2	0	-1
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-27	-21	-18	-25	-23	-28	-24	-21	-13	-7	-1	0	0
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-28	-21	-17	-24	-24	-29	-23	-20	-11	-6	0	1	0
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-19	-16	-21	-32	-22	-22	-19	-15	-3	2	1	-1	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-25	-19	-19	-27	-23	-26	-22	-19	-9	-3	0	0	-1
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	47	39	39	45	47	54	50	53	47	48	54	51	54
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-16	-16	-19	-17	-18	-14	-13	-8	-3	-6	-7	-6
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	84.90	87.97	91.42	94.27	95.49	92.43	98.02	102.95	103.73	109.04	104.20	107.86	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	91.30	93.31	97.57	101.47	101.23	98.48	101.21	106.51	106.79	106.77	103.02	104.91	..
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	6.40	5.34	6.15	7.20	5.75	6.05	3.19	3.56	3.06	-2.28	-1.18	-2.96	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/0829>.

PORTUGAL

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	195.9	205.2	214.4	200.1 p	53.2	53.9	54.3	52.4 p	45.3 p	51.1 p	51.3 p	50.2 p	52.1 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.5	131.9	137.3	128.5 p	34.2	34.4	34.8	33.9 p	28.5 p	33.0 p	33.0 p	31.7 p	34.1 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	33.7	34.8	36.4	38.3 p	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4 p	9.5 p	9.6 p	9.7 p	9.9 p	10.0 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	32.9	36.0	38.8	38.2 p	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8 p	8.8 p	9.7 p	9.9 p	10.2 p	10.2 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.9	1.6	0.8	-0.7 p	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.2 p	-0.1 p	-0.5 p	-0.2 p	0.1 p	-0.3 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	83.7	89.1	93.3	74.1 p	23.1	23.1	23.9	21.9 p	13.7 p	18.7 p	19.8 p	19.8 p	19.9 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	81.7	88.2	92.3	78.3 p	23.0	23.0	23.2	22.7 p	15.2 p	19.5 p	20.9 p	21.5 p	21.9 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.51	2.85	2.68	-8.44 p	0.56	0.46	0.82	-4.41 p	-15.25 p	14.67 p	0.28 p	-3.28 p	4.51 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.3	105.1	107.0	109.0 p	106.5	107.3	107.3	108.3 p	110.5 p	108.7 p	108.8 p	110.2 p	109.4 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.0	106.2	103.9	96.2	104.3	103.6	104.6	102.5	79.0	102.9	102.4	101.4	98.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.5	103.2	102.3	93.4	103.1	101.5	101.2	100.6	75.4	100.2	99.7	98.8	96.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.7	100.4	103.2	100.0	104.6	104.4	103.8	102.1	96.4	102.6	101.5	101.0	103.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.1	113.4	116.2	111.1	117.6	116.7	118.6	119.0	100.1	113.3	114.3	109.1	118.9
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	124.4	127.7	125.4	81.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	171.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 218	5 232	5 252	5 164	5 248	5 255	5 253	5 233	5 021	5 192	5 215	5 107	5 169
Men, sa	'000	2 666	2 660	2 657	2 610	2 648	2 669	2 650	2 645	2 547	2 617	2 635	2 565	2 590
Women, sa	'000	2 553	2 572	2 594	2 554	2 600	2 586	2 603	2 588	2 474	2 575	2 580	2 542	2 579
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 755	4 866	4 912	4 813	4 903	4 923	4 910	4 903	4 726	4 777	4 852	4 763	4 813
Men, sa	'000	2 441	2 486	2 503	2 439	2 489	2 519	2 495	2 491	2 402	2 410	2 457	2 398	2 420
Women, sa	'000	2 314	2 381	2 409	2 374	2 414	2 404	2 415	2 412	2 323	2 367	2 394	2 364	2 393
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	53.7	55.0	55.4	54.1	55.3	55.6	55.4	55.0	53.1	53.7	54.5	53.1	54.0
Men, sa	%	59.1	60.2	60.7	58.9	60.2	61.2	60.5	60.1	58.0	58.3	59.4	57.5	58.2
Women, sa	%	49.1	50.4	50.9	49.8	51.0	50.8	51.0	50.6	48.7	49.7	50.3	49.3	50.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	463	366	339	351	345	332	343	330	295	415	363	345	356
Men, sa	'000	224	175	154	171	159	150	155	154	144	207	178	167	170
Women, sa	'000	239	191	185	180	186	182	188	176	151	208	185	178	186
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.2	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	8.1	7.2	6.8	6.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.4	115.3	119.5	118.7	119.1	120.0	120.7	121.4	113.6	118.6	120.7	121.9	123.1
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.07	3.36	1.75	9.60	0.01	0.86	0.08	4.77	10.33	-7.34	1.59	3.64	-1.12
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.1	103.5	104.1	101.3	104.8	103.9	103.7	103.5	100.1	100.8	100.8	104.0	107.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.0	103.0	103.3	103.3	104.2	103.1	103.7	102.8	103.9	103.1	103.6	103.2	104.7
Food	2015=100	102.0	102.8	103.1	105.3	103.0	103.2	103.1	104.1	106.2	105.6	105.2	105.0	106.1
Energy	2015=100	101.6	106.4	104.5	99.2	105.9	104.1	104.3	103.8	96.1	98.6	98.4	102.1	104.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.8	102.5	103.0	103.0	103.9	102.8	103.5	102.1	103.8	102.7	103.3	102.6	103.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.2	103.4	103.7	103.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.0	103.9	105.6	100.0	101.6	100.6	102.1	101.7	102.2	97.3	95.2	98.7	97.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.5	99.9	101.7	98.0	99.5	98.7	98.4	99.4	100.2	96.5	92.4	96.4	97.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.5	102.6	101.8	101.9	100.9	100.2	99.2	103.6	104.2	104.1	103.0	103.8	106.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.3	114.8	116.4	112.7	113.9	108.7	106.7	111.8	116.5	121.2	119.1	119.5	119.3
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	118.1	119.7	120.3	121.9	120.0	120.8	121.7	123.2	122.0	123.0	124.4	124.5	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.9	100.4	100.8	100.6	101.1	102.6	104.1	105.4	106.0	107.5	108.5	110.0	110.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.7	103.7	103.8	103.5	103.4	103.0	102.6	104.0	104.4	104.7	104.9	104.5	104.3
Food	2015=100	105.5	105.2	105.7	105.3	104.5	105.1	104.9	105.0	105.7	106.1	106.4	106.6	106.2
Energy	2015=100	98.7	98.3	97.9	98.0	99.4	101.3	101.4	103.4	103.7	104.7	105.8	107.3	107.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.2	103.4	103.6	103.3	103.1	102.4	101.9	103.4	103.8	104.0	103.9	103.3	103.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.1	103.9	103.8	103.2	103.1	102.8	102.3	103.8	104.4	104.7	104.9	104.5	104.4

PORTUGAL (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.05	1.84	0.76	0.42	0.93	0.27	0.32	0.44	0.77	0.36	0.09	0.14	0.44
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	111.9	122.6	125.4	128.2	125.1	125.7	131.3	131.0	120.2	127.3	134.2	147.9	150.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	69.85	75.57	80.09	67.94	20.22	19.76	19.81	19.45	13.31	17.17	18.00	18.66	19.35
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	55.24	57.97	60.07	53.76	15.07	14.59	15.38	14.45	10.32	14.14	14.86	15.40	15.26
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-14.60	-17.60	-20.02	-14.17	-5.15	-5.17	-4.44	-5.00	-2.99	-3.04	-3.14	-3.26	-4.09
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	1.30	0.56	0.39	-1.20 p	2.11	0.03	-0.19	-0.87 p	-1.46 p	-1.30 p	-1.16 p	-1.23 p	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	2.54	1.14	0.82	-2.38	1.12	0.01	-0.10	-0.46	-0.66	-0.67	-0.59	-0.62	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-13.31	-15.64	-16.29	-12.19	-4.19	-4.40	-3.74	-4.28	-2.73	-2.61	-2.57	-2.32	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	53.33	56.21	57.95	52.16	15.26	13.97	14.50	13.68	10.79	13.64	14.05	14.64	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	66.63	71.85	74.24	64.35	19.45	18.37	18.24	17.96	13.52	16.25	16.62	16.95	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	16.18	17.49	17.85	8.60	5.25	4.62	3.85	3.60	1.71	1.56	1.74	1.42	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	30.83	33.41	35.67	22.39	9.94	9.22	8.21	7.71	4.71	4.81	5.15	4.67	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	14.65	15.92	17.82	13.78	4.69	4.60	4.36	4.12	3.00	3.25	3.42	3.25	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-4.50	-4.87	-5.13	-3.03	-1.07	-1.32	-1.40	-1.00	-0.61	-0.72	-0.71	-0.91	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.16	4.16	4.39	4.24	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.22	0.96	1.11	0.95	1.18	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	1.68	2.04	1.77	2.63	0.21	0.60	0.63	0.76	0.62	0.44	0.81	0.65	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	4.20	3.47	2.97	0.78	-0.60	3.84	0.59	0.03	-1.48	1.50	0.73	0.67	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.53	-5.35	-7.81	-3.54	-0.77	-1.88	-3.74	-0.36	-0.31	0.03	-2.89	-0.58	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.99	1.26	1.43	-0.60	2.56	0.73	-1.97	-0.70	-0.08	0.32	-0.15	0.23	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	9.51	6.61	9.23	2.94	3.33	2.61	1.77	-0.33	0.23	0.30	2.74	0.81	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	9.17	8.93	8.05	4.35	5.33	5.34	2.04	-4.57	7.63	-3.64	4.92	-1.98	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	18.09	6.58	14.37	6.99	2.71	7.10	3.67	-0.75	5.20	1.41	1.13	2.32	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	8.93	-2.35	6.32	2.64	-2.62	1.77	1.64	3.82	-2.43	5.04	-3.79	4.30	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.02	0.62	0.09	0.60	-0.07	0.23	0.13	0.28	0.04	-0.07	0.35	-0.12	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	3.80	0.19	4.94	-0.22	-3.78	2.17	3.51	3.62	-8.20	4.38	-0.02	3.49	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-4.67	5.27	1.19	0.20	2.53	1.52	-0.57	1.47	-1.08	0.27	-0.45	0.05	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-8.47	5.08	-3.75	0.43	6.31	-0.65	-4.08	-2.15	7.12	-4.11	-0.43	-3.44	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-1.22	-0.92	-2.30	-0.41	-1.31	-2.02	-1.34	1.06	-0.64	0.81	-1.64	-0.14	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.01	0.30	0.37	0.53	0.24	0.73	0.05	-0.08	-0.09	0.51	0.19	0.49	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.36	0.32	0.18	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.16	0.23	0.35	0.53	0.43	0.27	0.14
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	127.8	124.3	126.5	131.7	144.4	156.5	145.7	141.5	149.3	152.0	151.0	153.0	157.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	-2	1	-6	-2	-10	-5	3	17	20	14	4	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-51	-46	-45	-45	-43	-43	-42	-39	-28	-9	-8	-11	-13
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	5	2	3	4	4	2	2	0	2	-3	-1	3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-17	-16	-18	-17	-18	-16	-12	-4	5	2	-3	-4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-28	-27	-25	-31	-28	-26	-30	-29	-23	-16	-20	-20	-18
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-1	1	-3	-3	-5	-4	-1	8	8	2	2	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-14	-12	-17	-15	-15	-17	-15	-8	-4	-9	-9	-5
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-30	-25	-16	-24	-31	-29	-35	-35	-23	-12	4	-5	1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-5	-8	-15	-8	-15	-23	-6	11	12	6	0	1
Stocks level, sa	% balance	5	5	3	1	3	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-9	-13	-14	-15	-20	-15	-4	0	3	-2	1
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-42	-34	-32	-31	-29	-30	-35	-32	-17	-8	3	5	4
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-45	-38	-33	-35	-34	-27	-37	-33	-17	-10	4	1	5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-1	0	-11	-13	-17	-25	-5	16	20	15	10	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-31	-24	-21	-26	-25	-25	-32	-23	-6	1	8	5	7
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	23	23	20	16	11	-1	4	8	6	8	14	24	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-29	-27	-31	-27	-26	-28	-22	-15	-13	-14	-17	-13
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	5.91	5.88	6.05	5.91	6.05	6.08	6.21	6.37	6.48	6.54	6.33	6.79	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	4.80	4.86	5.10	4.97	4.79	4.97	5.17	5.25	5.18	5.12	4.96	5.15	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.11	-1.01	-0.94	-0.94	-1.25	-1.11	-1.04	-1.11	-1.30	-1.42	-1.36	-1.64	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/8405>.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	84.5	89.4	93.9	91.6	23.4	23.5	23.8	23.0	21.3	23.5	23.7	23.2	24.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	47.4	50.4	53.2	53.8	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.0	13.8	13.4	13.0	14.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	16.0	16.7	18.5	19.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	17.8	18.7	20.2	17.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.4	1.8	1.7	-0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	80.4	86.1	86.8	78.5	21.6	21.4	21.5	20.8	15.3	20.9	21.3	22.5	22.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	78.6	84.4	86.4	77.7	21.7	21.4	21.4	20.7	15.5	19.9	20.9	22.2	22.2
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.99	3.65	2.51	-4.75	0.37	0.23	0.50	-4.28	-7.14	8.95	0.51	-1.37	2.01
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	100.7	102.7	105.3	107.8	105.0	105.6	106.3	107.3	107.1	108.1	108.6	107.9	109.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.1	112.8	113.4	103.0	116.0	111.0	111.0	106.7	83.5	108.9	112.4	114.2	113.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.3	115.1	114.8	101.5	116.9	112.5	112.2	106.5	79.1	107.6	111.9	112.9	112.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	92.0	99.8	96.2	85.3	97.4	98.9	95.2	96.1	83.6	79.8	82.4	87.3	84.4
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.2	112.2	110.7	109.5	110.2	109.8	112.1	111.4	100.6	112.9	113.7	100.0	110.3
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	123.3	126.0	130.7	98.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 755	2 746	2 741	2 713	2 743	2 736	2 732	2 715	2 706	2 715	2 715	2 718	2 748
Men, sa	'000	1 504	1 506	1 501	1 481	1 504	1 497	1 494	1 485	1 480	1 481	1 479	1 455	1 455
Women, sa	'000	1 251	1 240	1 240	1 231	1 239	1 238	1 238	1 230	1 227	1 234	1 235	1 263	1 293
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 531	2 567	2 584	2 531	2 587	2 579	2 573	2 549	2 530	2 526	2 520	2 523	2 557
Men, sa	'000	1 385	1 414	1 417	1 387	1 421	1 414	1 409	1 398	1 386	1 384	1 380	1 356	1 357
Women, sa	'000	1 145	1 153	1 166	1 144	1 167	1 165	1 164	1 151	1 144	1 142	1 140	1 167	1 200
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.1	55.9	56.3	55.1	56.3	56.2	56.1	55.5	54.9	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.2
Men, sa	%	62.4	63.7	63.8	62.4	63.9	63.7	63.5	62.9	62.2	62.3	62.2	61.4	61.6
Women, sa	%	48.3	48.6	49.2	48.3	49.1	49.2	49.1	48.6	48.1	48.2	48.1	49.7	51.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	224	179	158	181	155	156	159	166	177	189	195	194	191
Men, sa	'000	119	92	84	95	83	83	85	88	94	97	100	99	98
Women, sa	'000	105	87	74	87	73	73	74	78	83	91	95	96	93
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.0	116.7	122.0	123.4	122.1	122.0	123.0	124.2	116.3	124.1	128.1	130.2	132.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.53	4.01	5.28	..	2.03	0.26	0.55	6.48	-0.78	-4.09	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	99.1	102.3	102.9	101.0	103.7	103.1	102.7	103.9	100.6	100.1	99.6	102.3	104.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	100.8	103.3	106.1	108.1	106.0	106.5	106.7	107.9	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.0	110.5
Food	2015=100	101.1	105.0	109.2	112.0	109.4	110.0	109.7	112.3	113.7	111.2	110.6	111.6	113.5
Energy	2015=100	94.1	96.8	100.9	100.9	101.5	100.9	101.0	102.9	99.6	100.4	100.7	98.8	100.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.9	104.0	106.1	108.4	105.9	106.6	106.8	107.6	108.2	108.7	109.0	110.2	111.6
Services less housing	2015=100	103.1	106.7	109.1	109.2	108.3	110.3	110.3	107.9	108.6	109.9	110.2	111.8	112.4
Housing	2015=100	99.6	101.3	103.2	115.3	103.1	103.2	103.7	114.7	115.1	115.7	115.7	116.0	119.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	100.9	103.5	106.3	108.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	109.3	111.5	110.2	113.8	113.3	114.0	114.1	114.5	113.8	111.3	114.7	115.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.4	109.2	109.8	112.5	113.4	112.7	112.9	113.0	112.1	111.7	114.1	114.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	78.9	79.2	75.1	82.2	89.9	88.7	83.9	89.4	87.1	84.7	81.5	80.6	82.1
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.7	115.1	114.3	113.1	113.7	94.8	99.7	105.5	107.3	110.9	112.7	112.4	114.6
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	123.6	126.6	126.2	130.4	127.7	129.7	129.1	131.8	130.9	132.5	132.8	132.6	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.6	102.4	104.0	104.5	105.1	105.0	107.3	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.1	108.2	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.7	108.9	109.4	109.7	110.6	111.2	111.8	112.2
Food	2015=100	111.0	110.5	110.8	110.8	110.3	111.5	111.8	111.5	112.1	113.9	114.6	115.1	114.9
Energy	2015=100	100.5	100.2	100.6	100.5	101.1	97.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.3	101.2	101.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.7	109.0	109.0	109.1	109.0	109.9	110.0	110.7	110.8	111.6	112.3	112.8	113.4
Services less housing	2015=100	110.0	110.2	110.1	110.5	110.2	111.6	111.8	111.9	111.8	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.2
Housing	2015=100	115.7	115.8	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.9	116.0	116.0	116.3	119.1	121.6	122.5	124.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.4	108.5	108.6	108.7	108.7	109.0	109.3	109.9	110.1	110.8	111.2	111.7	112.0

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.92	0.89	0.25	-0.04	0.42	-0.22	0.01	0.06	0.43	-0.22	-0.42	-0.22	0.01
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	122.5	128.8	132.7	132.5	135.1	132.2	133.1	133.5	131.6	131.2	133.7	138.0	142.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	72.50	78.70	80.25	73.55	20.29	19.62	19.85	19.97	14.45	18.91	20.22	21.34	21.72
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	74.01	78.93	79.84	75.57	19.79	19.21	20.07	19.53	14.58	20.36	21.10	22.27	21.43
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	1.51	0.23	-0.41	2.02	-0.51	-0.41	0.22	-0.44	0.13	1.45	0.87	0.93	-0.29
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.93	-2.20	-2.71	-0.36	-2.32	-4.80	-1.75	-5.35	0.68	2.44	0.80	0.24	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.62	-1.97	-2.55	-0.33	-0.54	-1.13	-0.42	-1.23	0.14	0.57	0.19	0.05	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	0.60	-0.24	-0.98	0.59	-0.19	-0.64	-0.16	-0.95	0.37	0.80	0.37	0.65	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	70.51	75.14	75.66	69.65	19.93	18.27	18.27	17.52	14.97	18.43	18.72	19.72	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	69.91	75.38	76.64	69.06	20.12	18.91	18.42	18.47	14.61	17.63	18.35	19.07	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	0.88	0.93	1.23	1.07	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.35	0.17	0.18	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	9.34	10.23	11.01	8.86	2.83	2.77	2.80	2.51	1.98	2.26	2.11	2.19	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	8.46	9.30	9.78	7.79	2.48	2.46	2.48	2.21	1.74	1.91	1.93	2.01	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.81	-1.60	-1.93	-1.45	-0.51	-0.53	-0.49	-0.35	-0.41	-0.34	-0.35	-0.47	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.28	-1.06	-0.87	-0.53	-0.18	-0.28	-0.09	-0.24	-0.06	-0.23	0.00	-0.30	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.09	0.86	0.67	1.06	0.22	-0.05	0.55	0.37	0.06	0.15	0.48	0.19	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-2.64	-2.17	-1.06	1.18	0.19	-0.31	-1.59	0.26	0.40	0.95	-0.42	1.04	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-2.38	-1.15	-2.05	1.89	0.23	-0.50	-1.68	-0.34	0.83	1.54	-0.13	0.76	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.37	0.76	0.02	1.68	0.05	-0.12	-0.71	0.86	0.87	0.25	-0.31	1.81	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	3.75	1.91	2.07	-0.21	-0.18	0.38	0.96	1.20	0.05	-1.28	-0.18	1.05	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.92	3.80	0.33	2.69	-0.48	0.68	0.55	1.56	-2.27	1.28	2.12	2.27	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	3.68	4.49	2.09	4.30	0.59	0.58	0.65	0.75	2.07	0.48	1.00	2.07	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.75	0.68	1.76	1.62	1.07	-0.10	0.10	-0.81	4.34	-0.80	-1.11	-0.21	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.09	-0.02	0.04	-0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.04	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-1.73	-6.25	-0.89	-4.79	-0.10	-1.19	-0.33	-1.21	0.87	-2.37	-2.08	-2.05	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	12.46	2.38	-0.61	0.39	1.28	-0.37	0.22	0.46	2.72	-2.02	-0.76	-2.67	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	14.19	8.63	0.28	5.19	1.39	0.82	0.54	1.67	1.85	0.35	1.32	-0.62	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.47	1.42	1.46	1.35	0.55	0.60	-0.12	0.22	0.98	0.46	-0.32	0.01	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-1.12	-1.06	0.82	0.45	0.64	0.91	-1.61	0.80	0.64	0.20	-1.19	0.68	..

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.22	-0.27	-0.35	-0.39	-0.52	-0.43	-0.18	-0.05	-0.06	0.07	0.03	-0.14	-0.25
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	128.5	136.8	135.0	132.9	133.2	135.7	136.8	141.4	141.8	142.6	141.8	141.4	143.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	1	35	32	10	8	7	15	42	17	38	35	18
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-21	-25	-23	-14	-9	-22	-15	-18	-1	6	6	-1	1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	5	3	1	0	1	-3	7	8	8	22	15	18	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-9	4	6	0	-4	-5	-4	11	0	9	5	-1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-62	-65	-72	-71	-70	-69	-68	-68	-47	-33	-31	-40	-37
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-20	-20	-28	-24	-24	-28	-26	-28	-4	-8	-6	-2	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-41	-43	-50	-48	-47	-49	-47	-48	-26	-20	-18	-21	-21
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	16	8	13	1	4	-2	-2	7	8	19	26	45	42
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	21	-1	7	12	17	12	13	26	38	29	33	40
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	6	5	1	4	6	5	9	6	7	1	0	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	8	2	2	4	3	2	4	9	17	18	26	28
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-32	-32	-20	-17	-47	-23	2	26	29	14	13
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-4	2	1	-33	-28	-35	-38	-21	15	23	25	15	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	6	-4	-21	-2	-21	-12	18	46	33	22	7	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-1	-12	-29	-17	-24	-32	-9	21	28	25	12	13
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	47	45	44	41	39	39	39	43	40	45	46	47	48
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-22	-22	-25	-24	-23	-27	-28	-28	-17	-18	-17	-18	-17
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	6.36	6.57	6.58	6.78	6.86	6.95	7.03	7.37	7.37	7.02	7.32	7.43	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	6.92	7.00	7.03	6.89	7.17	7.28	7.38	7.61	7.42	6.75	7.27	7.48	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.57	0.43	0.45	0.11	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.25	0.05	-0.28	-0.06	0.04	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/7043>.

SLOVENIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	43.0	45.9	48.4	46.9	12.0	12.2	12.4	11.9	10.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	22.6	23.9	25.4	23.6	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	7.9	8.8	9.5	8.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	35.8	38.9	40.6	36.5	10.4	10.1	10.1	10.0	7.8	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	31.9	35.0	36.4	32.2	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.9	6.9	7.8	8.5	9.1	9.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.82	4.42	3.25	-4.23	-0.31	1.36	1.39	-4.70	-9.49	12.09	-0.21	1.51	1.88
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.4	104.5	106.8	108.1	106.7	107.6	107.8	107.8	108.2	107.5	108.5	109.4	110.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	114.9	120.7	124.5	117.9	125.1	124.3	124.8	122.1	103.0	119.7	123.7	126.6	129.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.5	123.1	127.5	121.1	127.9	127.5	128.7	126.1	104.7	123.0	127.6	131.4	134.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	105.8	127.0	131.2	130.3	124.7	115.7	117.1	129.3	110.4	119.6	124.5	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	115.8	125.1	130.5	121.1	131.9	131.2	130.9	123.8	113.3	124.9	120.0	129.4	132.8
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	120.4	124.2	121.3	88.0	118.4	118.7	124.6	89.6	74.2	108.1	79.3	96.5	81.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	110.2	115.5	104.7	105.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	1 026	1 033	1 028	1 029	1 033	1 025	1 022	1 034	1 019	1 027	1 037	995	1 021
Men, sa	'000	547	556	554	555	558	556	545	553	552	553	562	538	551
Women, sa	'000	479	478	474	474	475	469	477	481	467	474	475	458	471
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	959	981	983	978	989	975	979	990	966	973	983	943	975
Men, sa	'000	516	530	532	531	536	529	525	533	526	527	536	515	531
Women, sa	'000	443	450	450	447	453	446	454	457	440	447	447	428	444
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	54.6	55.8	55.5	54.9	55.9	55.1	55.2	55.5	54.4	54.7	55.0	54.0	55.7
Men, sa	%	59.5	61.1	60.5	59.6	60.9	59.9	59.6	60.1	59.2	59.1	60.0	58.8	60.5
Women, sa	%	49.8	50.7	50.6	50.2	50.9	50.2	50.8	51.0	49.6	50.2	50.0	49.1	50.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	67	53	46	51	45	50	43	44	53	53	54	52	46
Men, sa	'000	32	26	22	24	22	27	19	20	26	26	26	22	20
Women, sa	'000	36	27	23	27	22	23	23	24	27	27	28	30	26
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.6	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	105.7	110.0	114.3	120.2	113.9	114.9	115.9	117.6	122.8	119.7	121.4	123.4	125.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.95	2.72	3.83	8.15	1.95	-0.21	-0.99	5.96	8.65	-8.83	3.08	0.50	0.35
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.6	102.4	103.1	103.5	103.1	103.5	103.2	103.3	103.4	103.3	103.8	105.2	107.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.4	103.1	104.8	104.8	105.4	105.4	105.4	104.6	104.4	105.3	104.7	104.1	106.4
Food	2015=100	103.2	105.9	107.6	111.4	107.8	108.4	107.9	110.6	112.6	112.3	110.1	110.3	111.2
Energy	2015=100	99.3	105.0	106.2	96.0	107.3	106.0	106.9	102.9	89.0	96.2	95.7	99.8	104.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.3	102.2	103.9	104.6	104.5	104.6	104.6	103.6	105.0	105.2	104.9	103.3	105.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.4	103.4	105.1	104.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SLOVENIA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.1	120.5	124.1	124.1	123.0	125.6	126.8	127.5	128.7	128.1	131.1	128.7	130.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.5	123.8	127.9	127.7	127.2	130.7	131.6	131.9	133.4	132.8	135.9	133.9	135.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	119.5	122.5	120.3	135.4	117.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.6	123.4	122.2	119.6	118.2	119.0	133.8	135.5	132.7	133.0	132.8	124.2	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	103.6	98.2	93.2	76.4	68.4	85.5	98.2	105.8	78.1	84.4	80.6	85.0	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	120.4	120.2	121.3	121.1	121.6	123.4	123.0	123.9	124.6	125.5	126.0	126.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.3	103.4	103.7	103.9	103.9	104.4	105.5	105.6	106.3	107.8	109.5	111.1	112.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.4	105.0	105.3	104.5	104.2	103.8	104.1	104.4	105.5	106.5	107.1	107.5	107.6
Food	2015=100	112.6	112.1	111.4	109.8	109.2	110.0	110.4	110.4	111.0	111.3	111.4	110.9	111.0
Energy	2015=100	96.5	95.7	95.5	95.0	96.5	97.9	99.5	102.1	103.1	104.1	104.7	107.2	107.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.2	104.9	105.5	104.8	104.3	103.3	103.3	103.4	104.6	105.7	106.5	106.8	106.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.0	104.9	105.2	104.6	104.5	104.2	104.4	105.0	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.1	107.2

SLOVENIA (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.96	0.93	0.28	0.08	0.36	-0.08	-0.03	0.05	0.48	-0.03	-0.18	-0.04	0.13
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	105.5	112.9	116.4	114.7	117.6	115.9	119.0	120.6	109.4	114.1	114.8	128.1	146.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	32.00	36.10	39.49	36.65	9.83	9.90	10.20	9.85	7.60	9.12	10.08	10.34	11.16
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	34.15	37.81	40.43	38.97	10.01	10.13	10.33	10.39	8.37	9.79	10.41	11.04	11.22
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	2.15	1.71	0.94	2.31	0.19	0.24	0.14	0.55	0.76	0.67	0.33	0.70	0.06
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	6.19	5.93	5.97	7.39	6.87	5.70	5.42	7.97	6.35	8.00	7.23	6.26	3.97
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	2.67	2.73	2.90	3.46	0.82	0.70	0.67	0.95	0.68	0.96	0.87	0.77	0.50
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.62	1.27	1.31	2.37	0.33	0.26	0.34	0.53	0.50	0.75	0.59	0.51	0.11
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	28.37	30.81	32.01	29.66	8.13	7.95	7.91	7.88	6.31	7.47	8.00	8.25	8.59
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	26.76	29.54	30.70	27.29	7.80	7.69	7.57	7.34	5.81	6.72	7.42	7.74	8.47
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.25	2.62	2.91	2.00	0.85	0.72	0.66	0.61	0.45	0.48	0.45	0.50	0.57
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	7.39	8.12	8.66	6.90	2.32	2.17	2.07	1.98	1.58	1.65	1.70	1.74	1.95
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.14	5.50	5.75	4.90	1.47	1.45	1.41	1.37	1.13	1.16	1.25	1.24	1.38
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.88	-0.77	-0.81	-0.43	-0.22	-0.16	-0.21	-0.11	-0.12	-0.15	-0.05	-0.17	-0.17
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.32	-0.40	-0.51	-0.47	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11	-0.10	-0.14	-0.12	-0.12	-0.06	-0.01
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.32	-0.20	-0.19	-0.23	-0.01	-0.03	-0.12	-0.05	-0.02	-0.03	-0.13	0.14	-0.01
Financial account, net	EUR bln	2.11	2.55	2.09	3.05	0.32	0.55	0.51	1.12	0.39	0.58	0.97	0.81	0.47
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.50	-0.93	-0.76	0.27	-0.20	-0.12	-0.12	-0.02	-0.04	-0.22	0.54	-0.18	-0.51
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.57	0.37	1.16	0.70	0.02	0.12	0.58	0.01	0.19	-0.06	0.56	0.31	0.08
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.07	1.31	1.92	0.43	0.22	0.24	0.70	0.03	0.23	0.15	0.01	0.49	0.59
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	2.99	0.74	0.73	-1.83	-0.12	-0.12	0.44	-1.95	-1.93	1.32	0.74	-0.17	1.64
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	2.85	0.49	0.70	0.88	0.03	0.21	0.17	-0.22	0.11	0.57	0.42	0.53	-0.05
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.14	-0.25	-0.04	2.70	0.16	0.33	-0.27	1.74	2.04	-0.75	-0.32	0.70	-1.69
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.18	-0.08	-0.16	0.05	0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.05	-0.03	0.00	0.03	-0.02	0.01
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-0.29	2.77	2.25	4.39	0.57	0.84	0.17	2.99	2.35	-0.55	-0.40	1.16	-0.67
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-1.37	2.05	3.25	4.86	1.37	0.96	0.26	3.35	1.99	-0.70	0.22	3.03	0.13
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-1.09	-0.71	1.00	0.46	0.79	0.12	0.09	0.36	-0.37	-0.15	0.62	1.87	0.80
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.05	0.04	0.17	0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.24	0.02	-0.62	-0.18	-0.46	-0.10	-0.07	0.18	-0.31	-0.19	0.14	-0.13	-0.05

SLOVENIA (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.10	-0.08	-0.13	-0.18	-0.23	-0.17	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.21	0.15	0.14	-0.09
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	114.3	113.2	111.0	113.5	119.8	125.4	126.8	132.2	138.5	146.8	152.6	152.9	159.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	18	14	9	13	19	16	26	34	23	23	24	23
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-31	-27	-22	-19	-20	-14	-12	-5	13	20	22	19	15
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-3	-4	-1	4	2	1	0	-2	-1	-2	4	4	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-2	-2	-5	-3	1	2	8	16	15	14	13	10
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-27	-21	-16	-25	-16	-11	-3	3	12	15	10	11	12
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	12	9	8	10	13	12	19	29	32	30	25	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-5	-4	-9	-3	1	4	11	20	23	20	18	19
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	9	11	18	-11	-30	-57	-40	-32	0	15	28	13	4
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	30	32	-20	-10	3	4	22	35	54	37	34	43	39
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	20	2	7	4	33	41	34	15	-6	0	20	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	8	-1	-9	-10	-29	-19	-10	13	19	21	12	15
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-3	1	-10	-15	-12	-10	-6	-1	14	20	15	17
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-20	-11	-16	-26	-35	-31	-22	-14	-4	3	15	15	15
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	-1	-11	-28	-3	6	7	5	16	20	18	10	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-5	-8	-21	-18	-12	-9	-5	3	13	18	13	11
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	33	32	32	30	31	35	37	43	48	54	53	51
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-25	-29	-33	-32	-33	-25	-25	-22	-18	-18	-19	-21
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	3.09	3.04	3.20	3.56	3.32	3.35	3.40	3.60	3.72	3.67	3.77	3.89	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	3.25	3.36	3.48	3.48	3.45	3.66	3.67	3.72	3.84	3.64	3.75	3.87	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.16	0.32	0.28	-0.07	0.13	0.31	0.27	0.12	0.11	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/2cc3>.

SPAIN

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 161.9	1 203.3	1 244.4 p	1 121.9 p	309.9 p	311.7 p	315.0 p	296.6 p	245.9 p	289.2 p	290.3 p	287.5 p	292.1 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	678.1	699.5	713.6 p	628.0 p	177.4 p	179.0 p	180.6 p	169.8 p	133.8 p	162.4 p	162.0 p	160.1 p	167.1 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	216.3	224.7	234.3 p	245.3 p	58.4 p	58.7 p	59.3 p	60.1 p	60.8 p	61.7 p	62.6 p	63.2 p	64.0 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	216.9	234.0	249.9 p	227.6 p	62.1 p	63.0 p	62.4 p	60.7 p	48.6 p	59.2 p	59.1 p	59.4 p	58.6 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	8.6	12.4	10.1 p	4.5 p	2.6 p	2.5 p	2.2 p	1.3 p	1.2 p	1.1 p	1.0 p	2.2 p	1.7 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	408.4	423.1	435.0 p	343.6 p	109.1 p	108.8 p	109.5 p	99.2 p	66.5 p	86.3 p	91.6 p	93.0 p	96.5 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	366.5	390.4	398.5 p	327.0 p	99.7 p	100.2 p	99.0 p	94.5 p	65.0 p	81.5 p	86.0 p	90.2 p	95.8 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.97	2.29	2.09 p	-10.82 p	0.37 p	0.38 p	0.38 p	-5.39 p	-17.65 p	16.80 p	0.22 p	-0.63 p	1.06 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.6	102.9	104.2 p	105.4 p	104.0 p	104.2 p	105.0 p	104.5 p	105.1 p	105.9 p	106.1 p	105.7 p	106.3 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.1	105.4	106.1	96.0	108.1	106.0	104.3	99.1	82.5	100.5	102.0	101.7	104.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.5	107.1	107.9	97.1	110.0	107.7	106.2	101.0	81.5	101.3	103.7	103.0	106.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.4	105.7	103.1	90.1	105.2	101.4	99.3	95.8	84.6	91.3	88.5	86.6	85.4
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.7	105.5	107.9	100.8	107.8	108.5	108.3	103.5	89.3	105.0	105.6	102.1	104.4
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	119.4	127.5	121.7	82.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	154.4	191.8	216.2	136.3	220.1	213.3	202.6	190.9	112.1	121.8	125.8	156.5	182.3
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	22 742	22 807	23 027	22 733	22 994	23 010	23 156	23 144	21 933	22 802	23 055	23 041	23 181
Men, sa	'000	12 172	12 207	12 273	12 109	12 270	12 233	12 328	12 343	11 783	12 103	12 206	12 213	12 240
Women, sa	'000	10 570	10 600	10 754	10 624	10 725	10 777	10 828	10 801	10 149	10 698	10 849	10 827	10 941
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	18 825	19 328	19 779	19 202	19 753	19 747	19 936	19 893	18 557	19 049	19 311	19 430	19 616
Men, sa	'000	10 266	10 532	10 746	10 430	10 733	10 724	10 804	10 784	10 117	10 354	10 464	10 513	10 592
Women, sa	'000	8 559	8 796	9 034	8 773	9 019	9 023	9 132	9 110	8 439	8 695	8 847	8 917	9 024
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	48.1	49.1	49.7	47.9	49.8	49.7	49.9	49.6	46.3	47.6	48.0	48.3	48.8
Men, sa	%	53.9	55.0	55.6	53.5	55.6	55.5	55.6	55.2	51.9	53.2	53.5	53.7	54.2
Women, sa	%	42.6	43.5	44.3	42.6	44.3	44.2	44.5	44.3	41.0	42.3	42.9	43.2	43.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	3 917	3 479	3 248	3 531	3 242	3 263	3 220	3 250	3 376	3 753	3 745	3 610	3 564
Men, sa	'000	1 906	1 675	1 528	1 679	1 536	1 509	1 524	1 559	1 666	1 749	1 743	1 700	1 648
Women, sa	'000	2 011	1 805	1 720	1 852	1 705	1 754	1 696	1 691	1 710	2 004	2 002	1 910	1 916
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5	14.1	14.2	13.9	14.0	15.4	16.5	16.2	15.6	15.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	101.0	101.4	103.1	106.5	102.8	104.5	103.9	106.2	108.9	105.5	106.0	106.6	105.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.38	1.14	2.40	6.50	0.89	0.18	0.55	4.00	5.31	-4.98	1.23	1.34	0.64
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.0	104.6	104.5	101.5	105.3	104.3	104.4	103.8	99.6	101.0	101.7	106.1	110.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.7	103.5	104.2	103.8	104.6	103.9	105.0	103.8	103.9	103.4	104.3	104.4	106.6
Food	2015=100	102.6	104.3	105.4	107.9	105.0	105.2	106.7	107.0	108.6	107.6	108.3	108.7	109.4
Energy	2015=100	98.7	104.8	103.5	93.5	104.8	102.7	102.3	99.5	88.5	92.9	93.2	100.1	108.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.0	102.9	103.9	104.5	104.4	103.7	105.0	103.5	105.4	104.0	105.1	103.8	105.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.7	103.5	104.3	103.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SPAIN (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	100.6	101.5	102.3	101.4	102.2	101.5	101.5	102.1	103.5	104.9	103.7	102.6	102.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.8	103.0	103.9	103.7	103.4	102.2	102.9	103.9	105.6	106.7	106.2	105.4	105.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	91.6	90.2	88.2	88.0	89.3	89.5	85.2	85.1	85.4	87.2	83.7	82.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.4	105.0	105.7	104.6	106.5	98.7	102.4	105.2	104.3	104.3	104.6	104.5	104.1
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	115.8	103.1	98.2	98.2	118.9	59.5	70.4	78.6	84.9	98.5	85.0	84.1	79.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	111.8	139.6	131.2	124.7	121.5	150.3	158.5	160.7	184.3	179.2	183.5	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	16.7	16.6	16.3	16.2	16.2	15.8	15.7	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.0	14.5	14.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.1	100.8	101.1	101.4	102.5	104.2	106.0	108.0	109.0	110.7	111.5	112.7	112.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.4	103.5	104.1	104.2	104.5	104.5	103.9	104.9	106.1	106.6	107.1	106.3	106.8
Food	2015=100	107.6	107.7	109.2	108.1	107.7	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.1	109.6	109.6	109.3	109.6
Energy	2015=100	92.9	93.3	91.5	92.6	95.3	101.6	96.5	102.3	106.5	108.1	111.9	111.8	114.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.0	104.1	104.8	105.2	105.2	103.6	103.6	104.1	105.2	105.5	105.6	104.4	104.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.2	103.7	104.0	104.1	104.3	103.9	103.3	105.2	106.4	107.0	107.5	106.2	106.7

SPAIN (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.56	1.42	0.66	0.38	0.81	0.23	0.34	0.40	0.70	0.32	0.10	0.20	0.44
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	95.7	89.8	85.4	69.8	86.8	83.7	86.3	81.1	64.1	64.8	69.0	76.4	82.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	313.14	331.19	332.37	283.28	83.57	83.54	82.55	79.99	56.72	71.10	75.47	78.84	83.71
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	284.97	294.75	298.22	268.14	74.95	74.09	75.18	71.99	53.69	68.99	73.46	76.03	77.55
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-28.17	-36.45	-34.15	-15.14	-8.62	-9.45	-7.37	-8.00	-3.03	-2.10	-2.01	-2.81	-6.16
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.77	1.88	2.11 p	0.80 p	3.02 p	1.92 p	1.64 p	1.66 p	0.33 p	0.37 p	0.84 p	0.60 p	0.43 p
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	32.21	22.61	26.19	9.25	9.35	6.00	5.15	4.92	0.80	1.08	2.45	1.72	1.24
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-22.04	-29.30	-26.76	-9.09	-6.19	-7.61	-6.26	-5.53	-0.56	-1.45	-1.55	-1.36	-2.90
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	281.23	291.21	294.67	264.55	78.11	72.31	72.16	69.38	57.56	67.51	70.10	74.03	83.07
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	303.27	320.52	321.43	273.65	84.31	79.92	78.43	74.92	58.11	68.97	71.65	75.39	85.96
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	63.94	62.00	63.21	25.62	18.48	15.49	14.33	12.12	3.34	4.52	5.64	5.27	6.23
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	127.16	131.89	140.30	79.00	38.54	35.60	32.94	28.98	14.90	16.56	18.56	18.30	22.00
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	63.23	69.89	77.08	53.38	20.06	20.10	18.62	16.86	11.55	12.04	12.93	13.03	15.77
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.44	1.73	2.69	6.59	0.38	1.26	0.15	1.61	1.32	1.37	2.29	1.45	1.98
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-10.13	-11.81	-12.96	-13.87	-3.31	-3.15	-3.06	-3.28	-3.30	-3.36	-3.93	-3.64	-4.08
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	2.84	5.81	4.21	4.47	0.84	0.55	2.06	0.74	0.73	0.90	2.11	0.68	2.66
Financial account, net	EUR bln	35.38	32.41	25.30	17.25	14.53	4.19	8.10	2.00	4.95	4.90	5.40	-1.90	9.55
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	12.46	-16.87	6.62	19.60	8.70	2.00	-1.37	6.83	2.76	6.90	3.11	-1.00	0.02
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	41.28	31.81	28.53	49.27	12.20	7.97	-3.54	14.66	10.69	16.40	7.52	9.37	16.59
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	28.81	48.68	21.91	29.67	3.50	5.97	-2.17	7.83	7.93	9.50	4.41	10.37	16.57
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	86.52	55.99	33.51	90.58	15.16	4.96	15.66	14.69	31.57	15.78	28.55	38.59	30.37
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	53.67	32.17	81.29	10.90	27.86	24.25	5.25	24.18	5.60	-2.56	-16.32	31.54	36.09
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	7.69	-1.04	-7.57	-7.52	-0.73	-4.94	-2.00	-6.27	-1.73	1.68	-1.21	2.50	1.91
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-21.29	24.31	73.36	-74.16	18.87	26.29	1.16	13.19	-22.43	-23.41	-41.51	-10.09	12.72
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	35.26	63.15	73.02	25.13	15.83	2.79	25.25	51.57	11.88	-23.52	-14.80	1.02	22.08
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	56.55	38.84	-0.33	99.29	-3.04	-23.50	24.09	38.38	34.31	-0.11	26.70	11.11	9.37
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	3.67	2.18	0.67	-0.35	0.39	0.13	-0.10	-2.25	0.38	1.39	0.13	-0.36	0.62
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.33	3.99	-5.11	3.53	2.91	-5.03	-1.56	1.11	2.24	1.88	-1.69	-1.83	4.07

SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.30	0.28	0.17	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.23	0.31	0.37	0.52	0.45	0.33	0.22
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	64.6	62.7	62.0	70.1	75.0	75.4	75.2	78.5	79.6	83.5	83.6	79.7	81.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	5	6	0	2	3	-4	1	17	13	-1	6	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-38	-36	-28	-27	-24	-21	-19	-16	-3	3	1	0	2
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	3	10	8	10	3	5	2	6	2	0	-1	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-11	-12	-11	-7	-10	-6	3	5	0	2	1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-15	-27	-15	-19	-10	-5	-7	-5	-4	0	2	3	5
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-38	-25	-11	-12	-19	-21	-23	-9	4	4	7	-6	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-26	-13	-16	-15	-13	-15	-7	0	2	5	-1	1
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-48	-43	-30	-39	-45	-43	-47	-47	-19	-7	7	0	3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-19	-17	-12	-26	-8	-21	-29	-4	17	21	22	15	25
Stocks level, sa	% balance	17	13	11	15	15	11	13	12	7	7	6	3	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-28	-25	-18	-27	-22	-25	-30	-21	-3	2	8	4	8
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-52	-49	-37	-41	-39	-40	-39	-33	-8	1	15	18	15
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-55	-50	-42	-40	-38	-41	-43	-35	-11	-1	12	19	12
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-8	-13	-17	4	-1	-6	9	30	27	26	21	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-38	-36	-31	-33	-24	-27	-29	-19	4	9	18	19	17
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	-4	-1	2	-5	-2	-3	-5	-3	7	18	19	19
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-29	-26	-27	-29	-23	-24	-25	-17	-12	-10	-12	-10	-8
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	23.68	24.55	24.97	25.04	25.46	25.82	26.14	26.88	27.85	28.03	27.83	28.08	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	23.01	23.83	24.33	24.42	24.72	24.75	25.47	25.81	25.88	26.04	25.64	25.94	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.67	-0.72	-0.64	-0.62	-0.74	-1.07	-0.67	-1.07	-1.97	-1.99	-2.19	-2.14	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/22e7>.

SWEDEN

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	4 625.1	4 828.3	5 049.6	4 983.4	1 259.9	1 265.1	1 276.5	1 278.7	1 180.6	1 247.0	1 274.6	1 300.6	1 320.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	2 114.5	2 206.4	2 269.2	2 186.6	564.5	572.5	577.7	560.5	515.0	554.5	557.5	564.8	571.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	1 203.6	1 258.2	1 300.4	1 331.9	323.4	327.3	327.8	330.9	328.6	333.0	339.3	345.7	352.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	1 162.6	1 215.8	1 232.6	1 234.5	300.5	305.8	318.4	316.7	297.0	307.4	312.1	318.4	331.7
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	27.2	40.0	36.1	0.3	10.7	3.9	6.1	-0.8	1.1	2.2	-2.4	1.0	-0.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 022.8	2 205.7	2 414.2	2 221.4	617.3	609.0	596.4	610.1	493.7	534.5	578.8	596.3	604.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	1 905.5	2 097.8	2 202.9	1 991.2	556.6	553.4	550.0	538.7	454.9	484.5	510.7	525.5	539.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.57	1.95	1.99	-2.80	0.18	0.64	0.09	-0.79	-8.10	7.50	0.16	0.82	0.89
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.7	106.2	108.9	110.5	107.2	107.0	107.8	108.9	109.4	107.5	109.7	111.0	111.8
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.5	109.0	111.4	106.5	112.3	112.5	111.1	110.6	95.6	108.0	110.6	112.6	114.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.9	110.1	112.3	106.9	113.3	113.3	111.8	111.3	94.8	108.2	112.3	114.5	116.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.3	109.9	117.8	..	116.2	114.5	120.8	115.6	118.7	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.0	106.6	109.3	111.8	109.7	109.7	110.0	111.0	110.0	112.3	112.8	116.4	119.9
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	108.5	101.0	101.4	83.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	132.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 383	5 444	5 508	5 522	5 480	5 516	5 525	5 519	5 486	5 541	5 544	5 564	5 620
Men, sa	'000	2 826	2 853	2 887	2 917	2 875	2 899	2 890	2 902	2 915	2 928	2 925	2 946	2 967
Women, sa	'000	2 557	2 591	2 620	2 605	2 605	2 616	2 636	2 617	2 571	2 612	2 619	2 618	2 654
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	5 022	5 097	5 132	5 064	5 124	5 143	5 138	5 109	5 033	5 059	5 056	5 054	5 110
Men, sa	'000	2 629	2 668	2 693	2 675	2 691	2 706	2 689	2 690	2 673	2 669	2 669	2 683	2 703
Women, sa	'000	2 393	2 429	2 438	2 389	2 433	2 437	2 449	2 419	2 359	2 390	2 387	2 371	2 407
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.2	61.7	61.7	60.7	61.7	61.9	61.7	61.3	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.9
Men, sa	%	64.4	64.8	65.0	64.3	65.0	65.3	64.8	64.9	64.3	63.9	64.3	63.7	64.1
Women, sa	%	58.1	58.6	58.5	57.2	58.5	58.5	58.7	57.7	56.6	57.3	57.0	56.9	57.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	362	346	376	458	356	373	388	409	453	481	488	510	510
Men, sa	'000	197	185	194	242	184	193	201	212	242	259	256	263	263
Women, sa	'000	165	162	182	216	172	179	187	198	212	222	232	247	247
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	6.3	6.8	8.3	6.4	7.0	7.0	7.1	8.4	9.1	8.6	9.1	9.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.9	107.0	109.5	110.5	109.5	110.0	110.1	110.6	109.5	110.2	111.9	113.3	112.7
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.70	3.40	1.51	4.35	0.88	0.13	0.30	1.83	6.38	-5.94	1.33	1.15	0.35
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	108.7	111.8	110.0	112.1	112.1	112.4	111.3	110.9	108.7	108.9	110.4	114.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.8	104.8	106.7	107.2	106.8	107.0	107.5	106.5	106.9	107.6	107.8	108.1	108.8
Food	2015=100	103.2	105.7	108.6	111.0	108.2	109.9	109.2	110.0	111.8	111.5	110.5	110.7	111.1
Energy	2015=100	107.1	118.4	122.1	110.2	121.4	120.8	123.0	114.9	105.2	110.0	110.9	120.2	119.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.3	103.4	105.0	106.2	105.2	105.3	105.8	105.2	106.0	106.7	107.0	106.7	107.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	84.5	84.8	85.8	88.3	85.8	86.0	86.0	87.7	88.3	88.6	88.6	89.2	89.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.0	105.1	106.9	107.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SWEDEN (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.0	109.7	110.1	110.3	111.5	111.2	112.2	114.3	114.0	113.5	114.7	115.1	113.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.9	110.6	111.7	111.7	113.6	113.0	113.8	116.7	115.4	115.0	117.9	116.8	113.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.8	112.8	113.2	114.9	110.2	114.4	116.4	118.5	118.2	121.3	120.2	118.7	119.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.4	8.4	8.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	110.9	110.2	110.4	112.4	112.8	113.3	113.8	112.9	112.6	112.5	113.1	113.5	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	108.5	108.0	108.9	108.7	109.0	109.0	110.6	111.6	114.0	114.9	115.9	118.2	120.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.6	107.6	107.5	107.5	108.3	107.9	108.2	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.9	109.2	109.8
Food	2015=100	111.8	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.4	110.8	110.4	110.9	111.3	111.3	110.8	112.0	112.2
Energy	2015=100	111.8	112.6	109.4	109.9	113.5	119.2	121.7	119.8	117.7	120.2	121.5	126.3	130.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.4	106.7	106.8	106.8	107.4	106.4	106.7	106.9	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.3	107.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	89.2	89.2	89.4	89.6	89.7	89.8	90.0	90.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.0	108.1	108.0	107.9	108.8	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.5	109.8	109.9	110.2	110.7

SWEDEN (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.40	-0.40	-0.15	..	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	0.10	0.10	0.10	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.70	-0.69	-0.42	-0.14	-0.40	-0.41	-0.46	-0.16	-0.13	-0.11	-0.14	-0.15	-0.15
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.65	0.65	0.05	-0.04	0.07	-0.21	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.06	-0.01	0.24	0.38
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	2 694.9	2 901.6	3 295.7	3 931.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	3 242.5	3 432.8	3 703.0	4 361.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	110.3	110.9	117.8	130.3	116.8	117.8	126.2	125.8	117.3	134.5	143.6	158.6	175.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	1 318.20	1 480.84	1 504.02	1 368.68	376.50	379.10	373.03	359.62	313.12	341.47	354.47	371.51	391.58
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	1 306.37	1 441.22	1 520.20	1 421.99	386.17	387.03	370.31	379.96	327.59	351.87	362.57	374.83	409.53
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	-11.83	-39.62	16.18	53.31	9.67	7.92	-2.72	20.33	14.47	10.41	8.11	3.32	17.96
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.95	2.63	5.46	5.68	5.85	6.21	4.94	5.86	4.81	5.64	6.42	5.77	5.90
Current account balance, sa	SEK bln	136.47	127.31	275.76	283.86	73.67	78.52	63.05	74.96	56.73	70.37	81.81	75.11	77.94
Goods balance, sa	SEK bln	95.99	96.59	195.62	233.44	53.51	53.44	46.87	66.74	47.68	55.55	63.47	58.05	68.51
Goods credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	1 413.63	1 570.05	1 696.65	1 604.32	436.44	429.66	419.14	424.19	364.93	397.69	417.51	427.83	457.85
Goods debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	1 317.64	1 473.46	1 501.03	1 370.88	382.93	376.22	372.26	357.45	317.25	342.14	354.04	369.78	389.34
Services balance, sa	SEK bln	29.32	13.94	28.02	-1.65	13.64	10.03	2.19	-1.45	-7.06	-2.07	8.93	7.32	0.50
Services credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	612.62	639.62	736.89	630.74	195.17	191.23	175.90	173.82	143.86	146.81	166.25	159.02	163.10
Services debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	583.30	625.68	708.87	632.39	181.52	181.20	173.71	175.27	150.91	148.88	157.33	151.70	162.60
Primary income balance, sa	SEK bln	79.66	91.73	147.26	155.91	24.94	38.96	43.58	34.32	46.07	38.20	37.32	40.30	37.58
Secondary income balance, sa	SEK bln	-68.50	-74.95	-95.15	-103.84	-18.42	-23.91	-29.59	-24.65	-29.96	-21.31	-27.91	-30.57	-28.64
Capital account balance, sa	SEK bln	-0.96	1.86	0.85	2.60	0.51	0.08	-0.51	0.46	1.03	0.46	0.66	2.04	1.73
Financial account, net	SEK bln	159.76	69.80	215.33	222.47	60.19	125.77	97.10	61.93	88.88	-24.62	96.28	103.27	170.55
Direct investment, net	SEK bln	95.04	118.33	56.77	10.82	49.36	27.35	-47.22	29.41	14.30	-33.59	0.70	-17.40	-42.11
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	335.28	111.62	217.20	274.39	70.01	71.63	-2.88	216.88	-26.40	55.82	28.10	86.02	16.35
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	240.24	-6.71	160.43	263.58	20.65	44.29	44.34	187.47	-40.70	89.41	27.40	103.42	58.45
Portfolio investment, net	SEK bln	27.53	-87.91	104.47	101.56	42.90	10.16	64.70	-103.10	35.96	53.99	114.71	160.56	78.69
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	252.20	-50.36	84.97	157.17	73.06	6.82	-3.20	-140.76	52.75	136.45	108.73	129.08	107.01
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	224.67	37.55	-19.51	55.61	30.16	-3.34	-67.89	-37.66	16.79	82.46	-5.98	-31.48	28.32
Financial derivatives, net	SEK bln	-68.87	47.48	37.81	-89.20	23.48	5.65	10.67	15.77	-20.16	-49.07	-35.74	-34.00	-16.78
Other investment, net	SEK bln	103.04	-5.27	78.66	193.24	-35.65	116.18	88.96	120.95	59.53	-0.05	12.82	10.58	133.47
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	179.01	116.15	-109.30	90.74	-185.77	219.90	-150.59	391.56	-91.82	1.79	-210.79	239.45	129.56
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	75.97	121.42	-187.96	-102.51	-150.11	103.72	-239.54	270.60	-151.34	1.84	-223.61	228.87	-3.91
Reserve assets, net	SEK bln	3.03	-2.83	-62.38	6.06	-19.90	-33.55	-20.00	-1.10	-0.74	4.10	3.80	-16.47	17.28
Errors and omissions	SEK bln	24.25	-59.37	-61.27	-64.00	-4.28	38.33	43.72	-16.39	23.08	-97.30	26.62	26.77	88.57

SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.10	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.18	-0.15	-0.13	-0.16	-0.15	-0.15	-0.16	-0.16	-0.16
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.04	-0.08	-0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.25	0.40	0.37	0.42	0.36	0.18	0.11
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	134.7	137.7	139.7	143.9	147.2	152.9	157.5	165.5	174.1	174.1	178.3	186.0	192.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	20	19	20	25	34	32	32	44	54	38	34	45
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-29	-20	-19	-13	-15	-2	-2	4	7	21	21	26	24
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	3	1	-3	4	0	-2	-7	-14	-12	-14	-26	-23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-1	-1	3	2	11	11	14	22	29	25	29	31
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-32	-36	-40	-28	-30	-37	-32	-27	-20	-19	1	-4	-3
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-18	-22	-24	-15	-22	-21	-19	-17	-3	17	14	24	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-25	-29	-32	-21	-26	-29	-26	-22	-11	-1	8	10	9
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	12	16	28	20	1	-8	0	1	22	27	26	33	20
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	23	19	6	14	22	15	10	49	35	44	43	39
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	4	5	7	2	7	4	0	-3	-1	-2	-7	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	12	14	6	4	3	4	4	25	21	24	27	20
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-23	-8	-9	1	-10	-4	2	0	25	33	39	42	35
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-30	-18	-14	-7	-12	-8	-2	1	24	33	36	46	38
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	5	11	1	3	13	18	21	48	44	41	35	41
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-18	-7	-4	-2	-6	0	6	7	33	37	39	41	38
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	20	20	17	16	17	23	24	27	27	28	29	28
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	1	1	-1	1	2	5	4	6	10	9	8	7
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	114.93	116.70	115.75	120.93	117.80	117.37	125.45	128.70	128.71	133.00	129.87	136.57	132.00
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	118.99	118.79	120.64	120.67	121.27	119.16	127.96	127.72	135.85	136.71	136.97	143.18	128.05
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	4.06	2.09	4.89	-0.26	3.47	1.79	2.51	-0.99	7.14	3.72	7.10	6.61	-3.95

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/49b5>.

SWITZERLAND

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	693.7	719.3	727.2	706.2	181.5	182.2	182.9	179.7	168.1	178.9	179.2	178.8	183.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	365.3	372.2	375.9	360.0	94.1	94.0	94.2	91.5	84.7	92.6	91.0	88.3	92.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	78.6	79.9	81.2	83.8	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.4	22.0	23.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	180.2	184.0	185.4	181.8	45.7	45.9	47.8	46.1	42.7	46.4	46.8	46.7	47.4
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	-5.9	-5.5	-1.5	18.5	0.5	0.1	-1.9	6.0	6.1	5.4	1.7	2.7	-2.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	451.5	475.8	476.6	440.3	119.2	124.8	118.4	110.5	105.2	112.0	111.8	118.5	121.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	375.9	387.1	390.4	378.2	98.2	103.0	96.1	95.2	91.4	98.4	93.5	99.5	98.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.58	2.92	1.21	-2.39	0.40	0.57	0.46	-1.59	-6.17	6.37	-0.06	-0.45	1.79
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.5	100.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.0	110.7	115.5	111.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.0	111.9	116.8	112.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	101.5	101.6	100.6	99.6	100.7	100.1	100.4	104.6	95.5	100.3	97.9	104.7	101.6
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.4	101.2	102.2	103.6	102.2	102.5	102.9	100.7	99.9	106.3	107.6	105.3	111.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	96.1	92.0	95.1	72.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 870	4 906	4 922	4 934	4 930	4 917	4 926	4 923	4 864	4 951	4 997	4 922	4 905
Men, sa	'000	2 606	2 616	2 615	2 627	2 618	2 617	2 611	2 622	2 600	2 641	2 644	2 618	2 620
Women, sa	'000	2 264	2 290	2 307	2 307	2 312	2 300	2 316	2 300	2 264	2 310	2 354	2 304	2 285
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 636	4 675	4 706	4 696	4 710	4 700	4 726	4 715	4 626	4 702	4 742	4 654	4 642
Men, sa	'000	2 487	2 502	2 507	2 504	2 507	2 507	2 509	2 518	2 467	2 516	2 518	2 492	2 483
Women, sa	'000	2 150	2 173	2 199	2 192	2 203	2 193	2 218	2 197	2 159	2 186	2 225	2 162	2 159
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	65.2	65.3	65.2	64.6	65.4	65.1	65.3	65.1	63.7	64.6	64.9	63.7	63.4
Men, sa	%	71.1	71.0	70.6	70.0	70.9	70.4	70.4	70.8	69.2	70.0	70.0	69.3	68.8
Women, sa	%	59.4	59.7	60.0	59.4	60.1	60.0	60.3	59.7	58.5	59.3	60.0	58.4	58.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	234	231	216	238	220	217	200	208	238	250	255	268	263
Men, sa	'000	119	114	108	122	111	110	102	105	133	126	126	126	137
Women, sa	'000	115	117	109	115	109	107	98	103	105	124	129	141	126
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.23	-0.72	1.11	1.21	0.21	0.01	0.43	0.59	0.58	0.71	-2.20	2.17	-1.26
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	98.5	99.7	100.3	99.6	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.1	99.2	99.5	99.6	100.0	101.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	100.1	101.0	101.4	100.7	102.0	101.5	101.1	101.0	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.5	101.2
Food	2015=100	100.8	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.6	102.8	101.3	101.2	103.2	103.3	101.5	100.4	100.8
Energy	2015=100	100.9	109.1	108.4	99.7	109.9	108.8	107.5	104.9	98.0	98.1	97.8	103.4	106.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.0	100.3	100.8	100.5	101.3	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.9
Services less housing	2015=100	100.3	100.9	101.2	100.2	102.0	101.3	100.3	100.7	100.2	100.2	99.7	99.8	100.2
Housing	2015=100	101.3	101.7	102.2	103.1	102.0	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	103.4	103.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	100.1	101.0	101.4	100.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.1	105.2	108.5	106.4	107.9	101.7	95.8	118.6	114.4	112.0	108.1	105.2	106.4
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.3	102.0	102.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.3	101.4	101.3	101.5
Food	2015=100	103.1	103.2	102.5	101.4	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.9
Energy	2015=100	98.1	97.8	97.5	97.3	98.7	101.1	103.2	106.0	106.0	106.6	107.4	109.1	108.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.0	100.8	101.0
Services less housing	2015=100	100.4	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5
Housing	2015=100	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.5	103.5	103.5	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.3

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-1.00	-0.95	-1.00	-0.85	-0.95	-1.00	-1.00	-1.25	-0.90	-0.85	-0.85	-0.83	-0.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.73	-0.73	-0.74	-0.71	-0.72	-0.80	-0.72	-0.69	-0.64	-0.74	-0.77	-0.75	-0.75
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.07	0.03	-0.49	-0.52	-0.40	-0.78	-0.52	-0.63	-0.47	-0.48	-0.52	-0.32	-0.18
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	635.6	670.3	675.8	736.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	103.9	104.9	114.2	118.5	113.3	116.5	120.6	119.7	114.0	119.7	120.5	126.6	133.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	10	9	6	7	-17	11	15	9	24
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	14	15	15	14	21	13	11	14	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	51	47	48	55	58	43	36	45	60
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-10	-15	-9	-57	-29	-29	-32	-18
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	186.30	201.81	205.13	181.46	51.75	51.39	50.24	48.54	40.43	45.83	46.65	47.62	49.40
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	221.18	233.22	242.28	224.52	61.34	61.40	59.38	60.07	50.32	56.50	57.63	61.16	63.73
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	34.88	31.40	37.15	43.06	9.58	10.01	9.14	11.53	9.89	10.67	10.98	13.54	14.32
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	5.94	5.35	4.94	1.20	5.16	5.01	5.34	4.60	0.72	4.13	-4.65	7.58	4.54
Current account balance, sa	CHF bln	41.28	38.46	35.99	8.53	9.36	9.13	9.77	8.26	1.22	7.39	-8.34	13.56	8.33
Goods balance, sa	CHF bln	63.48	70.73	70.75	58.21	16.97	18.31	18.21	16.28	12.41	13.23	16.28	19.60	23.47
Goods credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	323.60	338.05	340.48	330.15	85.83	89.59	84.79	81.33	80.95	85.11	82.76	91.63	94.85
Goods debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	260.12	267.32	269.73	271.95	68.86	71.28	66.58	65.04	68.54	71.88	66.49	72.04	71.38
Services balance, sa	CHF bln	-1.98	4.25	0.80	-9.29	0.05	-0.79	-0.87	-2.60	-2.20	-3.03	-1.46	-2.12	-1.94
Services credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	125.04	134.59	132.16	109.32	33.82	32.71	31.73	29.98	25.32	25.61	28.41	27.82	30.40
Services debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	127.02	130.34	131.36	118.61	33.78	33.50	32.60	32.58	27.51	28.64	29.87	29.93	32.33
Primary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-7.18	-27.54	-23.36	-24.62	-5.52	-4.84	-3.55	-1.54	-5.99	-1.53	-15.56	-3.35	-10.23
Secondary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-13.03	-8.97	-12.19	-15.77	-2.14	-3.54	-4.02	-3.89	-3.01	-1.28	-7.60	-0.58	-2.97
Capital account balance, sa	CHF bln	1.11	14.15	-2.41	0.55	0.02	-14.65	12.15	-0.08	0.38	-0.02	0.27	0.36	0.08
Financial account, net	CHF bln	20.68	68.14	37.87	4.07	10.70	8.61	21.91	-2.34	-0.29	5.41	1.30	4.60	12.62
Direct investment, net	CHF bln	-89.80	109.33	35.13	60.03	1.79	8.82	28.41	8.70	44.73	20.60	-13.99	-12.21	-3.04
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	52.10	-34.97	72.04	-68.67	-4.40	-0.53	80.72	-0.41	-79.93	38.67	-27.00	27.85	-17.05
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	141.90	-144.30	36.90	-128.70	-6.19	-9.35	52.31	-9.10	-124.66	18.07	-13.00	40.06	-14.00
Portfolio investment, net	CHF bln	26.28	10.00	5.72	30.03	-9.74	6.40	1.31	7.78	1.47	9.62	11.16	24.84	0.90
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	-11.80	-12.39	0.21	23.61	-1.88	2.21	-2.72	4.47	7.63	5.20	6.31	11.33	10.06
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-38.08	-22.39	-5.52	-6.42	7.86	-4.19	-4.03	-3.31	6.16	-4.41	-4.86	-13.51	9.16
Financial derivatives, net	CHF bln	-1.49	4.14	2.29	-8.85	0.73	0.53	-0.08	-2.56	-1.05	-3.51	-1.73	0.59	0.87
Other investment, net	CHF bln	24.33	-68.81	-21.29	-193.86	15.29	-18.85	-7.13	-50.78	-102.65	-34.00	-6.43	-10.08	5.00
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	21.55	-103.47	-24.31	-54.23	16.44	-0.72	-12.80	9.62	-63.25	-18.03	17.42	0.39	17.14
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-2.77	-34.66	-3.02	139.63	1.15	18.13	-5.68	60.40	39.41	15.97	23.85	10.47	12.15
Reserve assets, net	CHF bln	61.36	13.48	16.01	116.73	2.62	11.71	-0.60	34.52	57.21	12.70	12.29	1.47	8.90
Errors and omissions	CHF bln	-21.72	15.53	4.29	-5.00	-0.26	14.47	-1.71	-7.84	-3.89	-2.15	8.88	-6.87	2.04

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.83	-0.85	-0.83	-0.83	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85	-0.83	-0.85	-0.85	-0.90	-0.85	-0.80
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.72	-0.78	-0.77	-0.78	-0.76	-0.76	-0.75	-0.75	-0.75	-0.74	-0.75	-0.76	-0.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.41	-0.50	-0.52	-0.51	-0.53	-0.45	-0.23	-0.27	-0.21	-0.13	-0.20	-0.37	-0.35
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	119.1	120.7	118.3	121.2	121.9	126.1	125.8	127.9	131.3	131.2	138.9	141.1	144.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	10	13	12	15	8	16	20	28	25	27	24	21
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-39	-40	-33	-28	-29	-19	-18	-12	-2	7	-2	4	8
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	15	14	9	10	8	8	9	5	-3	0	-2	0	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-14	-10	-9	-8	-6	-4	1	10	11	9	10	10
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-18	-19	-12	-12	-10	-6	-8	-2	2	6	8	11	10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-12	-9	-7	-2	-5	-6	-2	-1	2	1	3	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-16	-11	-10	-6	-5	-7	-2	1	4	5	7	7
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	14	13	16	14	17	16	1	10	21	25	26	29	18
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	5	7	-3	2	-8	1	24	9	10	4	6	8
Stocks level, sa	% balance	9	13	11	12	12	13	14	14	9	10	9	5	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	2	4	-1	3	-2	-4	7	7	8	7	10	5
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	15.32	15.45	15.20	16.19	15.26	15.56	15.57	16.50	16.90	16.23	16.27	16.16	16.81
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	19.33	18.96	18.66	19.75	19.21	19.99	19.26	21.91	21.28	20.97	21.48	21.08	22.63
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	4.01	3.52	3.46	3.56	3.95	4.43	3.70	5.42	4.38	4.74	5.21	4.92	5.82

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/1654>.

TURKEY

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	3 133.7	3 758.8	4 317.8	5 046.9	1 062.4	1 094.4	1 136.3	1 183.5	1 081.4	1 344.1	1 437.9	1 539.7	1 643.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	1 836.6	2 111.9	2 456.1	2 864.0	603.0	623.1	656.2	678.6	616.5	766.5	802.4	850.5	888.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	450.6	552.0	668.6	766.0	163.1	170.0	174.2	181.4	185.7	195.5	203.5	212.2	225.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	935.6	1 115.0	1 117.5	1 382.1	265.7	272.1	295.5	303.5	291.7	381.1	405.8	428.5	464.0
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	26.2	-14.2	-35.9	227.2	-5.2	-8.9	-4.9	45.0	38.1	75.9	68.2	66.0	66.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	816.0	1 172.8	1 407.5	1 446.7	352.2	367.4	358.2	359.1	249.7	370.0	467.8	475.3	548.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	931.4	1 180.3	1 296.0	1 639.0	316.5	329.4	342.9	384.1	300.2	444.8	509.9	492.8	548.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	7.50	2.98	0.89	1.79	2.38	0.05	1.36	0.45	-10.77	16.40	1.20	2.17	0.90
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	120.0	139.8	159.2	182.7	156.2	160.9	164.8	170.9	175.0	186.8	197.5	207.0	219.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	112.8	114.0	113.3	115.8	112.8	113.8	116.0	117.0	94.1	122.8	127.9	131.1	133.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.7	113.9	113.0	115.8	112.3	113.4	115.8	117.1	92.9	123.0	128.5	131.9	133.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	99.4	70.5	51.8	80.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	130.8	79.0	43.1	77.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	31 617	32 245	32 524	30 849	32 536	32 573	32 347	31 563	29 810	31 150	30 878	..	..
Men, sa	'000	21 476	21 787	21 855	21 097	21 811	21 971	21 840	21 419	20 393	21 311	21 268	..	..
Women, sa	'000	10 141	10 458	10 669	9 752	10 725	10 602	10 507	10 144	9 417	9 839	9 610	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	28 196	28 733	28 079	26 804	28 017	28 029	28 102	27 561	25 651	27 053	26 955	..	..
Men, sa	'000	19 464	19 715	19 161	18 500	19 081	19 147	19 273	18 979	17 643	18 661	18 719	..	..
Women, sa	'000	8 732	9 018	8 918	8 304	8 936	8 882	8 828	8 582	8 008	8 391	8 237	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	47.1	47.4	45.7	42.8	45.6	45.5	45.6	44.4	41.0	43.0	42.9	..	..
Men, sa	%	65.7	65.7	63.1	59.8	62.9	62.6	63.2	62.3	57.2	59.5	60.1	..	..
Women, sa	%	28.9	29.4	28.7	26.3	28.7	28.6	28.4	27.2	25.3	26.5	26.1	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	3 421	3 512	4 445	4 045	4 519	4 544	4 245	4 001	4 159	4 097	3 922	..	..
Men, sa	'000	2 012	2 072	2 694	2 597	2 730	2 825	2 567	2 439	2 749	2 650	2 549	..	..
Women, sa	'000	1 409	1 440	1 750	1 448	1 790	1 720	1 679	1 562	1 409	1 447	1 373	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.9	10.9	13.7	13.1	13.7	14.1	13.3	13.0	13.4	13.4	12.8	13.0	12.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	133.7	161.2	199.8	236.4	197.0	205.0	210.4	220.1	251.2	232.4	245.4	251.7	264.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.41	14.57	17.61	5.85	1.21	3.29	3.01	1.57	1.88	-5.59	6.08	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	124.1	157.1	182.7	205.6	186.2	184.6	184.4	190.2	196.9	206.5	228.8	248.6	279.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	119.8	139.3	160.5	180.2	158.2	162.3	168.0	172.1	176.6	181.4	190.7	198.9	206.8
Food	2015=100	119.2	140.6	168.1	191.4	170.9	165.3	168.8	184.1	192.0	187.9	201.5	217.3	226.5
Energy	2015=100	113.4	135.4	153.8	165.8	148.1	155.0	168.2	166.3	156.8	166.4	173.5	180.1	184.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	121.1	139.6	159.0	178.7	155.5	162.6	167.7	168.9	174.6	181.6	189.7	195.5	203.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	119.6	139.2	160.3	180.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TURKEY (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	123.1	125.0	126.3	128.0	129.5	130.7	130.9	131.8	130.6	132.7	135.6	129.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.5	125.1	126.7	128.7	130.2	131.6	131.8	132.2	131.2	133.1	136.4	129.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.0	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.5	12.8	10.7	12.1	12.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	206.6	212.4	220.4	229.9	236.0	242.5	246.3	256.9	268.6	279.2	289.8	296.6	300.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	181.4	183.1	187.0	191.3	193.7	197.0	198.8	200.9	204.3	206.1	210.1	213.9	216.3
Food	2015=100	187.5	188.7	194.4	202.5	207.6	212.8	218.3	220.7	225.4	226.1	228.1	234.4	241.8
Energy	2015=100	166.8	167.4	171.5	173.1	175.9	179.8	180.1	180.2	180.3	183.6	188.6	202.9	204.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	181.6	183.7	187.0	190.4	191.8	194.3	194.9	197.3	200.7	202.7	207.3	208.5	209.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	181.1	182.9	186.8	191.1	193.5	196.7	198.5	200.7	204.0	205.8	209.8	213.6	216.0

TURKEY (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.25	22.50	10.50	15.50	22.50	15.00	10.50	8.25	6.75	8.75	15.50	17.50	17.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	450.6	511.9	721.8	1 219.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	1 686.4	1 995.7	2 557.1	3 421.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	122.7	126.3	123.1	140.5	114.8	123.7	129.9	137.2	127.7	139.3	157.8	187.9	175.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	91	88	80	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	867.70	1 095.22	1 194.92	1 539.67	301.80	295.60	317.49	346.62	292.91	415.69	484.45	463.08	535.90
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	598.53	860.51	1 026.37	1 185.53	261.26	256.58	263.78	264.15	223.49	315.71	382.18	378.88	463.35
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-269.17	-234.71	-168.56	-354.14	-40.54	-39.03	-53.71	-82.48	-69.42	-99.98	-102.26	-84.19	-72.55
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-4.68	-2.38	0.94	-5.21	3.40	1.24	-1.46	-4.27	-5.61	-5.66	-5.28	-3.28	0.24
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-40.81	-21.74	6.76	-37.30	6.14	2.39	-2.87	-8.28	-8.84	-10.53	-9.65	-6.83	0.48
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-58.57	-40.73	-16.75	-37.88	-2.46	-3.71	-7.09	-10.43	-6.99	-10.45	-10.01	-7.52	-3.63
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	169.21	178.91	182.25	168.40	46.68	45.81	44.75	43.07	34.17	43.67	47.49	49.93	58.49
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	227.79	219.64	199.00	206.28	49.14	49.52	51.84	53.51	41.16	54.12	57.50	57.45	62.12
Services balance, sa	USD bln	26.33	30.17	35.53	9.15	11.85	9.31	7.12	5.16	0.42	1.30	2.27	3.47	6.80
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	53.48	58.63	63.59	34.88	18.75	16.48	14.08	12.62	5.84	7.26	9.16	10.34	14.02
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	27.15	28.45	28.06	25.72	6.90	7.17	6.96	7.46	5.41	5.96	6.89	6.87	7.22
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-11.10	-11.95	-12.84	-8.70	-3.29	-3.53	-3.21	-2.62	-2.32	-1.81	-1.95	-2.97	-3.10
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	2.53	0.76	0.82	0.12	0.04	0.33	0.31	-0.39	0.05	0.43	0.05	0.19	0.41
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.02	0.08	0.03	-0.04	-0.01	0.02	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.00
Financial account, net	USD bln	-47.00	-10.86	1.31	-39.72	2.13	3.48	-2.78	-12.74	-13.88	-9.62	-3.49	-2.73	-5.02
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-8.34	-9.24	-6.32	-4.58	-1.18	-1.26	-1.64	-2.08	-0.16	-1.13	-1.22	-1.36	-1.20
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.70	3.59	2.94	3.24	1.00	0.57	0.88	0.56	0.38	1.07	1.23	0.78	1.07
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	11.04	12.82	9.27	7.82	2.18	1.83	2.52	2.64	0.54	2.20	2.45	2.14	2.27
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-24.25	3.11	1.45	9.61	7.11	1.13	1.72	5.72	8.62	2.50	-7.23	0.35	-2.30
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-0.39	3.20	4.70	2.90	2.16	2.09	0.57	2.75	-2.28	1.20	1.23	-0.84	0.61
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	23.86	0.09	3.26	-6.71	-4.95	0.96	-1.15	-2.97	-10.90	-1.31	8.46	-1.19	2.91
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other investment, net	USD bln	-6.20	5.64	-0.14	-12.89	-1.52	0.17	-4.94	0.15	-8.75	1.52	-5.81	-0.05	-10.46
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.44	10.37	8.78	-2.05	-2.38	3.61	-2.05	-3.84	-5.91	9.77	-2.07	7.79	0.66
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	14.64	4.73	8.92	10.84	-0.86	3.45	2.89	-3.98	2.84	8.25	3.74	7.84	11.12
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-8.21	-10.38	6.32	-31.86	-2.27	3.44	2.08	-16.52	-13.59	-12.52	10.77	-1.67	8.94
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-6.20	10.81	-5.49	-2.39	2.12	-4.06	-2.73	-3.87	-1.51	-0.88	3.87	4.54	0.79

TURKEY (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.75	8.75	8.75	13.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50	17.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	135.8	136.8	144.6	156.7	172.2	189.1	189.5	185.0	172.6	178.1	176.0	169.5	178.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	25	30	16	23	19	14	17	12	19	36	34	34
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-22	-17	-13	-12	-9	-12	-11	-9	-8	-11	-9	-8	-6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-6	-1	-3	1	-2	-3	-1	-2	-2	-2	1	2	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	3	7	1	5	3	1	4	2	4	8	8	9
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	87	87	85	80	78	76	77	76	75	75	76	79	83
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	105	103	101	101	100	93	89	83	80	85	89	94	102
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	96	95	93	90	89	84	83	80	77	80	82	86	92
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	119	126	122	133	123	119	122	117	117	101	106	112	121
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	131	126	144	133	111	117	112	116	105	111	122	130	124
Stocks level, sa	% balance	94	94	96	100	91	90	93	94	88	91	89	87	86
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	115	115	121	122	109	109	109	109	103	101	106	110	110
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	86	96	95	102	98	103	102	103	103	97	102	112	116
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	87	93	94	99	97	98	98	102	103	101	104	110	113
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	108	106	113	108	103	105	101	112	104	109	120	122	119
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	94	98	101	103	99	102	100	106	103	102	109	115	116
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	73	73	68	62	65	66	73	73	63	65	66	63	61
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	79	82	82	80	80	83	85	87	80	77	82	80	78
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	146.88	151.84	154.67	169.44	160.33	150.13	145.93	167.02	171.14	179.59	185.18	193.53	199.59
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	102.07	113.62	128.08	124.23	129.87	126.61	118.53	133.74	147.83	154.01	161.50	159.46	165.06
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-44.81	-38.21	-26.59	-45.21	-30.46	-23.53	-27.39	-33.27	-23.30	-25.57	-23.68	-34.07	-34.53

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/9943>.

UNITED KINGDOM

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	2 097.1	2 174.4	2 255.3	2 156.1	561.5	568.4	568.1	563.2	490.2	547.4	555.3	560.4	577.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	1 352.8	1 412.3	1 449.1	1 313.3	363.7	364.0	361.8	355.3	284.7	340.0	333.3	322.9	347.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	388.6	399.0	424.0	480.4	103.4	107.4	109.6	108.5	123.1	122.6	126.1	131.4	127.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	377.9	386.5	399.6	369.6	99.3	100.9	99.6	97.4	79.4	94.3	98.6	96.4	97.6
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	4.4	4.9	3.3	-8.7	3.4	-2.1	-15.5	0.9	-12.5	-6.8	9.8	13.7	4.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	630.1	663.3	699.3	601.0	167.3	177.0	186.3	161.9	142.3	142.7	154.0	143.6	153.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	656.6	691.6	719.9	596.7	175.7	178.8	173.7	161.2	124.5	144.3	166.7	147.8	152.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.13	1.65	1.67	-9.69	0.13	0.46	-0.04	-2.70	-19.57	17.44	1.11	-1.36	5.51
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.8	105.8	108.0	114.3	107.7	108.5	108.5	110.6	119.7	113.8	114.2	116.8	114.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.9	103.8	102.7	94.6	102.6	102.0	101.6	99.5	83.2	96.4	98.4	97.9	98.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.6	103.8	102.3	92.7	101.8	101.1	100.5	98.7	78.0	94.6	97.8	96.8	98.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	110.4	110.4	112.4	96.7	112.8	113.1	111.0	108.5	72.0	101.7	104.5	106.9	110.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.6	109.4	112.6	113.1	112.6	113.6	112.2	110.8	102.9	119.3	119.6	111.9	124.3
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	96.5	89.9	87.8	61.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	109.8	110.3	105.9	..	108.5	114.7	94.6	82.6	84.6	89.7	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	33 536	33 823	34 102	34 074	34 140	34 059	34 223	34 387	34 012	33 999	33 919	33 834	33 876
Men, sa	'000	17 798	17 938	18 010	17 877	18 004	18 029	18 036	18 061	17 856	17 830	17 749	17 675	17 707
Women, sa	'000	15 739	15 886	16 092	16 197	16 137	16 030	16 188	16 325	16 156	16 168	16 170	16 158	16 169
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	32 060	32 443	32 795	32 523	32 811	32 753	32 934	33 012	32 605	32 350	32 149	32 181	32 276
Men, sa	'000	16 996	17 195	17 289	17 022	17 263	17 298	17 328	17 300	17 092	16 900	16 786	16 772	16 839
Women, sa	'000	15 065	15 248	15 506	15 502	15 548	15 455	15 605	15 712	15 513	15 451	15 362	15 409	15 438
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.8	61.2	61.5	60.8	61.6	61.4	61.7	61.7	61.0	60.5	60.1	60.1	60.3
Men, sa	%	65.9	66.3	66.2	64.9	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.0	65.2	64.5	64.0	63.9	64.1
Women, sa	%	55.9	56.3	57.0	56.8	57.2	56.8	57.3	57.6	56.8	56.6	56.3	56.4	56.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 476	1 380	1 307	1 551	1 329	1 306	1 290	1 374	1 407	1 648	1 771	1 653	1 600
Men, sa	'000	802	742	722	855	740	731	707	762	764	931	963	903	868
Women, sa	'000	674	638	586	695	589	575	582	613	643	718	808	750	732
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.3	106.7	109.2	109.1	109.1	109.7	110.1	109.9	105.3	109.3	111.9	112.0	112.7
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.28	2.52	3.87	12.98	2.08	0.50	1.10	3.37	19.41	-12.02	0.79	0.87	-3.04
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.1	107.7	109.2	108.1	109.5	109.8	109.1	108.9	107.4	107.9	108.3	110.1	111.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.6	106.0	107.8	108.9	107.8	108.2	108.4	108.5	108.7	109.1	109.3	109.5	110.9
Food	2015=100	99.8	101.9	103.3	104.0	103.0	103.5	103.7	104.4	104.6	103.9	103.2	103.5	103.8
Energy	2015=100	103.4	110.5	112.8	105.4	115.7	115.6	112.1	111.1	103.3	105.3	102.0	105.1	112.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	105.9	107.7	109.3	107.6	108.0	108.5	108.5	109.1	109.5	110.0	110.0	111.2
Services less housing	2015=100	105.3	107.3	108.8	109.0	108.7	109.5	109.7	108.1	109.0	109.3	109.5	75.6	76.3
Housing	2015=100	103.7	105.7	107.4	108.4	107.7	108.0	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	108.4	108.8	110.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.4	105.9	107.8	108.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	96.6	97.1	97.8	98.6	98.6	97.1	97.6	99.0	98.2	98.8	98.1	99.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	94.9	96.0	97.1	98.5	97.9	95.7	96.5	98.2	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.1	104.0	104.8	105.4	103.1	102.7	106.4	111.5	111.3	110.5	109.2	107.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	119.0	120.4	122.1	118.1	118.7	108.9	111.2	115.5	126.2	123.5	123.3	119.4	117.9
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	113.1	78.0	85.5	63.3	75.6	53.5	56.3	53.9	75.5	77.6	69.7	69.0	86.3
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	110.0	110.2	110.8	113.0	112.0	112.0	112.2	111.9	112.4	112.6	113.1	115.1	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	107.9	107.8	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.4	110.2	110.6	111.1	111.9	112.6	113.6	114.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.8	109.2	109.2	109.1	109.4	109.3	109.4	109.7	110.4	111.0	111.4	111.4	112.1
Food	2015=100	104.2	103.5	103.5	103.3	102.9	103.5	103.8	103.1	103.9	103.6	103.8	103.4	104.6
Energy	2015=100	105.5	105.5	101.9	101.6	102.5	103.6	105.1	106.5	112.0	112.7	113.8	114.9	115.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.2	109.8	110.0	109.9	110.2	109.8	109.9	110.2	110.6	111.3	111.8	111.8	112.4
Services less housing	2015=100	108.9	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.7	75.5	75.6	75.7	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.7	77.0
Housing	2015=100	108.7	108.8	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.9	110.1	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.6	109.1	109.1	108.9	109.2	109.0	109.1	109.4	110.1	110.8	111.3	111.3	112.1

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.46	0.70	0.71	0.05	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.32	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.36	0.72	0.81	0.30	0.80	0.77	0.79	0.67	0.39	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.08
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.24	1.46	0.94	0.37	1.08	0.67	0.74	0.61	0.30	0.25	0.34	0.61	0.87
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	1 703.7	1 771.3	1 810.8	2 185.1	1 767.1	1 797.6	1 810.8	1 949.1	2 039.9	2 091.2	2 185.1	2 233.6	2 271.3
Broad, sa	GBP bln	2 802.9	2 910.1	2 897.5	3 265.7	2 860.1	2 882.9	2 873.0	2 904.6	3 110.9	3 198.4	3 207.9	3 266.8	3 327.5
Share prices	2015=100	111.9	111.5	110.4	95.2	111.6	111.5	111.2	104.2	90.7	91.8	94.0	101.0	106.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-9	-18	-19	-18	-42	-25	-16	-8	3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	-8	-8	7	-62	-21	-29	2	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	468.78	482.30	487.11	419.54	118.85	121.50	116.34	110.35	84.30	104.28	120.61	103.45	113.56
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	328.00	339.69	346.84	290.70	85.52	87.51	84.81	78.36	61.04	72.12	79.18	71.76	79.44
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-140.79	-142.62	-140.27	-128.84	-33.33	-33.99	-31.52	-31.98	-23.26	-32.16	-41.43	-31.69	-34.12
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.63	-3.88	-2.67	-2.59	-2.87	-2.52	0.50	-2.65	-1.27	-1.73	-4.55	-1.58	-1.49
Current account balance, sa	GBP bln	-76.15	-84.31	-60.17	-55.89	-16.12	-14.32	2.82	-14.91	-6.25	-9.46	-25.27	-8.88	-8.61
Goods balance, sa	GBP bln	-140.48	-142.25	-138.21	-128.74	-36.94	-31.75	-17.97	-31.06	-15.27	-34.02	-48.39	-38.75	-32.62
Goods credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	337.94	350.84	371.96	308.68	86.88	93.46	101.07	82.47	72.44	73.27	80.51	73.06	83.93
Goods debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	478.42	493.10	510.17	437.42	123.82	125.21	119.04	113.53	87.70	107.29	128.90	111.81	116.55
Services balance, sa	GBP bln	113.98	113.95	117.53	133.02	28.54	30.00	30.58	31.83	33.04	32.42	35.74	34.61	33.34
Services credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	292.16	312.48	327.30	292.29	80.46	83.57	85.26	79.46	69.82	69.48	73.54	70.56	69.71
Services debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	178.18	198.53	209.77	159.27	51.92	53.58	54.68	47.64	36.77	37.06	37.81	35.95	36.37
Primary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-27.20	-30.53	-13.06	-32.00	-1.31	-5.82	-3.64	-9.53	-15.15	-2.83	-4.48	-1.11	-5.48
Secondary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-22.46	-25.49	-26.42	-28.17	-6.41	-6.74	-6.16	-6.15	-8.87	-5.03	-8.13	-3.63	-3.85
Capital account balance, sa	GBP bln	-1.79	-2.72	-1.32	-2.61	-0.02	-0.27	-0.93	-0.30	-0.12	-1.18	-1.01	-0.51	-0.31
Financial account, net	GBP bln	-65.51	-77.00	-70.25	-77.09	-27.61	-32.50	14.45	-9.03	-7.28	-14.61	-46.18	-16.01	-11.56
Direct investment, net	GBP bln	35.76	-3.66	-40.38	-65.17	-18.98	-24.45	-5.57	-32.60	-3.85	-1.19	-27.55	-1.88	-30.02
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	133.53	-21.57	-37.42	-40.91	-0.65	-0.06	-33.65	-12.01	-2.78	0.69	-26.81	1.28	-10.91
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	97.77	-17.91	2.96	24.26	18.33	24.39	-28.09	20.59	1.07	1.87	0.74	3.16	19.11
Portfolio investment, net	GBP bln	-93.27	-270.36	29.95	-3.36	15.17	-75.05	-18.41	-63.81	18.73	4.21	37.53	-111.47	-16.82
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	77.26	-134.29	98.54	57.10	34.37	-18.28	19.11	-76.77	60.41	9.11	64.36	-49.73	35.14
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	170.53	136.07	68.59	60.46	19.20	56.78	37.52	-12.96	41.68	4.91	26.83	61.74	51.97
Financial derivatives, net	GBP bln	10.34	8.35	8.88	30.38	-1.93	26.18	-12.12	19.98	4.91	9.82	-4.33	-3.23	-17.52
Other investment, net	GBP bln	-25.14	170.10	-67.83	-36.36	-17.26	41.07	40.28	70.66	-27.57	-21.63	-57.82	102.15	55.73
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	209.29	175.93	-223.90	389.24	-79.64	28.12	-125.13	608.42	-320.87	-9.15	110.84	144.27	-13.11
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	234.43	5.83	-156.07	425.60	-62.39	-12.95	-165.41	537.76	-293.30	12.48	168.66	42.12	-68.84
Reserve assets, net	GBP bln	6.80	18.57	-0.87	-2.58	-4.62	-0.25	10.26	-3.26	0.50	-5.82	5.99	-1.58	-2.93
Errors and omissions	GBP bln	12.44	10.03	-8.76	-18.59	-13.05	-13.60	10.33	3.57	-2.69	-3.19	-16.28	-8.23	-3.68

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.27	0.27	0.31	0.38	0.32	0.37	0.62	0.85	0.85	0.91	0.85	0.70	0.64
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	2 080.3	2 091.2	2 127.0	2 140.8	2 185.1	2 193.7	2 214.3	2 233.6	2 254.8	2 249.7	2 271.3	2 278.4	2 285.8
Broad, sa	GBP bln	3 178.9	3 214.7	3 207.9	3 205.4	3 265.7	3 266.8	3 286.8	3 312.8	3 327.5	3 336.6	3 367.6	3 366.6	3 387.5
Share prices	2015=100	92.0	90.0	88.7	94.4	98.8	101.4	99.8	101.8	104.7	106.5	107.6	106.9	108.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-9	16	-9	-5	-23	1	34	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-50	-48	-30	-46	-33	-38	-20	-2	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	26	7	8	18	10	14	9	-3	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-31	-21	-7	-24	-16	-25	-9	12	9	1	-2	-1	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-32	-9	-21	10	-8	-32	-42	-28	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-15	-25	-33	-33	-53	-45	-3	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	15	9	7	7	5	11	5	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-13	-18	-10	-16	-30	-33	-12	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-70	-59	-67	-63	-57	-50	-66	-28	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-50	-36	-45	-30	-38	-26	-32	-16	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-15	-14	-36	-26	-23	-28	3	31	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-45	-37	-49	-40	-39	-35	-32	-4	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	37	35	33	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-18	-20	-23	-16	-18	-13	-5	-4	1	1	2	1
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	34.17	37.02	38.59	40.70	41.32	32.70	34.92	35.83	37.94	37.92	37.69	38.39	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	24.85	23.99	25.51	26.78	26.90	20.83	24.00	26.93	24.79	28.29	26.35	26.29	..
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-9.31	-13.03	-13.09	-13.92	-14.43	-11.87	-10.92	-8.90	-13.14	-9.63	-11.34	-12.10	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/0ab1>.

Starting

from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017>.

UNITED STATES

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	19 479.6	20 527.2	21 372.6	20 893.7	5 322.3	5 376.3	5 423.6	5 370.3	4 869.4	5 284.6	5 369.4	5 509.6	5 685.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	13 239.1	13 913.5	14 428.7	14 047.6	3 593.9	3 632.4	3 663.5	3 609.8	3 247.4	3 573.5	3 616.9	3 751.4	3 920.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	2 730.7	2 869.4	2 973.9	3 078.0	741.2	747.1	754.2	764.7	771.2	769.8	772.2	796.6	805.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	4 020.3	4 281.7	4 492.6	4 478.9	1 123.2	1 133.5	1 133.9	1 136.4	1 057.9	1 119.0	1 165.6	1 203.3	1 223.0
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	29.5	58.7	73.6	-59.6	22.1	16.8	5.1	-5.1	-72.5	3.8	14.3	-23.6	-43.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	2 383.8	2 533.5	2 519.7	2 123.4	633.4	628.0	627.2	596.4	452.0	519.9	555.2	578.0	615.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	2 923.7	3 129.7	3 116.0	2 774.6	791.4	781.5	760.3	731.8	586.7	701.3	754.8	796.1	835.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.26	2.92	2.29	-3.40	0.79	0.69	0.47	-1.30	-8.94	7.55	1.12	1.53	1.64
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.9	105.4	107.3	108.6	107.1	107.5	107.9	108.3	107.8	108.8	109.3	110.5	112.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.1	102.3	101.4	94.1	101.5	101.5	100.8	99.1	86.3	94.6	96.5	97.5	98.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.8	101.2	99.1	92.6	99.1	99.0	98.5	97.1	83.7	93.5	96.0	96.7	97.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.7	119.3	124.5	131.5	122.9	127.0	129.5	134.1	129.1	129.9	133.2	138.2	140.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	103.1	104.8	106.0	108.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	80.9	70.5	62.7	45.2	64.0	61.5	58.9	50.7	33.1	47.3	49.6	49.1	51.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	160 320	162 075	163 539	160 742	162 877	163 802	164 435	163 875	158 158	160 327	160 607	160 310	161 003
Men, sa	'000	85 145	86 097	86 687	85 204	86 462	86 846	86 996	86 660	83 879	85 001	85 277	85 042	85 313
Women, sa	'000	75 175	75 978	76 852	75 538	76 415	76 956	77 438	77 214	74 279	75 326	75 330	75 267	75 689
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	153 337	155 761	157 538	147 795	156 918	157 903	158 544	157 642	137 565	146 199	149 769	150 373	151 466
Men, sa	'000	81 402	82 699	83 460	78 560	83 234	83 649	83 873	83 355	73 747	77 711	79 428	79 687	80 085
Women, sa	'000	71 935	73 063	74 078	69 234	73 685	74 254	74 670	74 287	63 817	68 488	70 341	70 685	71 381
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.1	60.4	60.8	56.8	60.6	60.8	61.0	60.7	52.9	56.1	57.4	57.6	58.0
Men, sa	%	66.0	66.3	66.6	62.4	66.5	66.7	66.7	66.4	58.6	61.7	62.9	63.1	63.4
Women, sa	%	54.6	54.9	55.4	51.5	55.1	55.4	55.6	55.4	47.5	50.9	52.2	52.5	52.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	6 982	6 314	6 001	12 948	5 958	5 899	5 891	6 233	20 594	14 128	10 838	9 937	9 537
Men, sa	'000	3 743	3 398	3 227	6 644	3 228	3 197	3 123	3 305	10 132	7 291	5 849	5 355	5 229
Women, sa	'000	3 239	2 916	2 774	6 304	2 730	2 702	2 768	2 927	10 462	6 838	4 989	4 582	4 309
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	13.1	8.8	6.8	6.2	5.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	105.0	108.2	111.3	114.5	110.8	111.6	112.4	113.0	114.0	115.1	115.9	116.9	118.6
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.14	2.17	1.92	4.89	-0.31	-0.01	0.63	2.63	3.42	-2.56	2.23	-0.33	0.45
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.5	106.1	106.1	103.8	106.9	106.0	105.9	104.9	101.5	103.9	105.1	109.7	115.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.4	105.9	107.9	109.2	108.0	108.3	108.5	109.0	108.4	109.6	109.9	111.0	113.6
Food	2015=100	98.5	98.9	99.8	103.3	99.8	99.6	99.9	100.8	104.7	104.1	103.7	104.3	105.6
Energy	2015=100	100.8	108.4	106.1	97.1	110.0	107.6	105.8	102.0	91.9	97.6	96.8	105.9	115.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.1	106.3	108.7	110.5	108.4	109.0	109.4	110.2	109.8	110.8	111.2	111.8	113.9
Services less housing	2015=100	104.3	106.5	108.5	110.0	108.3	109.0	109.2	110.0	109.2	110.4	110.3	111.1	113.2
Housing	2015=100	106.9	110.5	114.3	117.6	113.8	114.8	115.8	116.7	117.3	117.9	118.5	119.0	119.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.3	104.5	105.9	106.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.0	94.8	95.8	96.3	97.4	98.5	95.5	98.3	98.4	99.0	99.5	100.3	100.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	94.0	94.0	95.4	96.0	96.6	98.0	94.4	97.6	97.3	98.1	97.8	99.3	99.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	130.3	130.6	131.7	133.1	134.7	138.7	137.3	138.6	139.1	140.0	141.4	141.8	141.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.0	114.0	114.0	112.6	111.4	119.2	115.2	127.1	126.6	123.3	122.8	119.7	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	46.1	49.6	50.6	49.7	48.4	50.5	45.8	51.1	54.5	52.2	48.5	46.2	39.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	160 818	160 078	160 718	160 536	160 567	160 161	160 211	160 558	160 988	160 935	161 086	161 347	161 537
Men, sa	'000	85 270	85 199	85 495	85 161	85 175	85 149	85 061	84 917	85 410	85 210	85 320	85 507	85 684
Women, sa	'000	75 548	74 879	75 222	75 376	75 392	75 012	75 149	75 641	75 577	75 725	75 766	75 840	75 853
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	147 276	147 543	149 669	149 809	149 830	150 031	150 239	150 848	151 176	151 620	151 602	152 645	153 154
Men, sa	'000	78 213	78 663	79 537	79 267	79 481	79 714	79 666	79 681	80 017	80 062	80 176	80 712	81 100
Women, sa	'000	69 063	68 880	70 131	70 542	70 350	70 316	70 572	71 167	71 159	71 557	71 426	71 934	72 054
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	56.5	56.6	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.0	58.0	58.4	58.5
Men, sa	%	62.1	62.4	63.0	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.8	64.1
Women, sa	%	51.3	51.2	52.1	52.3	52.2	52.2	52.4	52.8	52.8	53.1	52.9	53.3	53.4
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	13 542	12 535	11 049	10 728	10 736	10 130	9 972	9 710	9 812	9 316	9 484	8 702	8 384
Men, sa	'000	7 057	6 537	5 958	5 894	5 694	5 434	5 395	5 236	5 394	5 148	5 144	4 795	4 584
Women, sa	'000	6 485	5 998	5 091	4 834	5 042	4 696	4 577	4 474	4 418	4 168	4 340	3 906	3 799
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.4	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	114.9	115.6	115.5	116.1	116.2	116.6	117.0	117.2	117.8	118.6	119.4	120.1	120.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.0	104.0	104.4	104.8	106.0	107.6	109.5	112.0	113.2	115.5	117.0	118.1	118.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.7	109.8	109.9	109.8	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.8	112.7	113.6	114.6	115.2	115.4
Food	2015=100	104.2	103.8	104.0	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.3	104.5	105.2	105.5	106.3	106.9	107.3
Energy	2015=100	97.3	98.0	96.8	95.8	97.7	101.2	105.1	111.3	112.9	116.0	118.6	120.7	121.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.9	111.1	111.2	111.2	111.1	111.4	111.7	112.2	113.1	113.9	114.8	115.2	115.4
Services less housing	2015=100	110.4	110.4	110.2	110.5	110.3	110.5	111.1	111.6	112.5	113.2	114.0	114.4	114.3
Housing	2015=100	118.0	118.1	118.4	118.5	118.7	118.8	119.0	119.3	119.5	119.8	120.2	120.5	120.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.2	107.4	107.4	107.2	107.3	107.9	108.6	109.6	110.7	111.8	113.0	113.6	..

UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.30	2.27	1.55	0.09	2.38	2.04	1.55	0.65	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.08
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.15	2.19	2.21	0.53	2.40	2.10	1.80	1.53	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.10
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.33	2.91	2.14	0.89	2.33	1.80	1.79	1.38	0.69	0.65	0.86	1.32	1.59
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	3 524.5	3 680.9	3 844.7	12 787.0	3 786.5	3 858.8	3 964.3	4 109.6	12 540.1	16 939.2	17 582.8	18 386.5	19 115.6
Broad, sa	USD bln	13 592.5	14 116.5	14 836.8	17 677.7	14 674.8	14 939.9	15 243.4	15 629.5	17 701.3	18 432.2	18 945.4	19 657.3	20 294.2
Share prices	2015=100	110.9	118.4	120.5	118.4	120.0	121.2	125.3	120.0	106.9	118.5	128.1	142.0	153.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	-1	-4	0	-9	10	18	23	22
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	104	106	103	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	2 339.89	2 537.73	2 493.74	2 335.99	633.08	624.85	605.73	593.89	510.12	598.41	633.58	672.93	700.96
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	1 546.47	1 665.69	1 642.82	1 424.93	411.35	409.37	407.15	396.38	289.37	356.01	383.17	407.25	434.93
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-793.41	-872.04	-850.92	-911.06	-221.72	-215.48	-198.58	-197.50	-220.75	-242.40	-250.40	-265.68	-266.03
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.86	-2.13	-2.21	-2.95	-2.33	-2.19	-1.91	-2.14	-3.16	-3.26	-3.26	-3.44	-3.35
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-361.71	-438.24	-472.15	-616.10	-123.92	-117.49	-103.64	-114.79	-153.87	-172.36	-175.08	-189.42	-190.28
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-799.34	-878.75	-861.52	-922.03	-224.36	-218.37	-201.17	-200.26	-223.27	-245.37	-253.13	-268.89	-269.67
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	1 557.00	1 676.91	1 652.07	1 428.80	414.02	411.77	409.13	398.14	289.78	356.83	384.05	408.34	436.61
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	2 356.35	2 555.66	2 513.59	2 350.82	638.38	630.14	610.30	598.40	513.05	602.20	637.18	677.23	706.28
Services balance, sa	USD bln	286.60	297.80	285.17	245.34	72.00	69.76	72.44	66.01	64.72	58.27	56.34	62.79	61.24
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	833.78	861.73	876.30	705.64	220.82	218.95	220.65	199.26	165.21	166.43	174.75	181.46	189.06
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	547.17	563.93	591.12	460.30	148.82	149.18	148.22	133.25	100.49	108.16	118.41	118.67	127.82
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	259.55	259.13	231.92	188.46	60.27	60.33	56.82	51.46	34.52	48.26	54.22	50.19	49.10
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-108.51	-116.42	-127.73	-127.87	-31.82	-29.21	-31.73	-32.00	-29.84	-33.52	-32.51	-33.52	-30.95
Capital account balance, sa	USD bln	12.40	-4.26	-6.44	-5.49	-0.87	-0.90	-1.95	-2.87	-0.95	-0.55	-1.12	-2.74	-0.87
Financial account, net	USD bln	-344.59	-348.37	-480.38	-652.99	-198.19	-96.91	-106.89	-147.71	-71.13	-135.47	-298.69	-160.09	-277.63
Direct investment, net	USD bln	28.59	-344.33	-180.01	100.39	-0.09	-55.62	-19.16	-9.50	123.80	18.70	-32.61	27.08	54.39
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	409.41	-130.02	122.19	311.69	96.35	14.78	15.24	36.22	77.62	132.67	65.18	97.51	150.76
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	380.82	214.32	302.20	211.30	96.44	70.40	34.39	45.72	-46.18	113.97	97.79	70.43	96.37
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-221.43	32.19	-190.64	-490.13	-117.84	-72.23	26.50	83.15	-282.83	6.28	-296.74	-29.55	-101.76
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	569.38	335.26	-13.48	220.03	28.02	25.94	-23.67	55.21	-10.34	121.22	53.94	294.20	134.82
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	790.81	303.08	177.16	710.15	145.86	98.17	-50.17	-27.94	272.49	114.94	350.68	323.75	236.58
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	24.00	-20.40	-41.67	-5.78	-9.64	-6.38	-4.26	-25.14	-11.70	28.43	2.63	-2.22	-8.61
Other investment, net	USD bln	-174.05	-20.81	-72.72	-266.45	-72.97	35.44	-110.18	-195.98	94.64	-190.70	25.59	-153.30	-222.12
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	213.53	173.58	203.65	268.63	-29.28	118.29	-34.79	721.74	-312.24	-216.08	75.21	26.79	-26.73
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	387.59	194.39	276.37	535.08	43.70	82.85	75.39	917.72	-406.88	-25.38	49.62	180.09	195.39
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-1.69	4.99	4.66	8.97	2.36	1.88	0.21	-0.25	4.96	1.82	2.44	-2.10	0.48
Errors and omissions	USD bln	4.72	94.13	-1.79	-31.40	-71.13	40.20	-1.68	-47.49	84.08	53.88	-121.87	2.36	-85.96

UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.09
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.65	0.68	0.79	0.87	0.93	1.08	1.26	1.61	1.64	1.62	1.52	1.32	1.28
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	16 887.0	17 156.8	17 346.8	17 589.1	17 812.4	18 100.6	18 389.4	18 669.4	18 915.7	19 192.9	19 238.2	19 401.7	19 677.7
Broad, sa	USD bln	18 378.5	18 601.6	18 747.9	18 958.7	19 129.5	19 393.1	19 665.4	19 913.5	20 122.7	20 372.4	20 387.4	20 534.3	20 797.0
Share prices	2015=100	120.6	119.7	121.5	128.2	134.6	138.8	142.3	145.0	150.3	153.5	155.2	154.8	156.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	9	10	11	14	18	19	28	35	36	41	29	30	37
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	11	19	15	21	17	22	29	21	22	21	19	20
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	80	87	88	83	87	85	83	91	95	89	92	87	76
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	200.86	201.97	206.61	211.94	215.03	219.70	218.18	235.06	230.49	233.20	237.28	234.86	237.28
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	118.67	121.73	125.47	126.54	131.17	134.14	129.97	143.14	144.57	145.09	145.27	147.94	149.11
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-82.19	-80.24	-81.14	-85.40	-83.86	-85.55	-88.21	-91.92	-85.91	-88.11	-92.01	-86.92	-88.16

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/b533>.

EURO AREA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	11 221.2	11 601.3	11 976.8	11 391.2	2 987.0	3 007.4	3 022.4	2 927.2	2 615.6	2 915.4	2 924.1	2 936.6	3 006.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	6 039.8	6 221.6	6 375.6	5 902.0	1 591.5	1 599.9	1 606.1	1 541.1	1 343.8	1 529.3	1 485.8	1 473.2	1 535.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	2 301.1	2 369.0	2 456.4	2 573.4	610.1	617.9	623.1	629.7	634.3	649.2	660.6	662.3	669.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	2 312.3	2 431.1	2 647.2	2 484.6	674.5	639.8	708.9	677.5	543.1	619.3	639.3	642.7	656.1
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	79.0	109.1	88.8	6.1	27.5	17.4	14.4	22.7	10.1	-22.6	-1.2	26.1	22.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	5 308.1	5 581.2	5 764.1	5 179.6	1 439.4	1 452.1	1 454.1	1 391.5	1 116.2	1 302.8	1 365.6	1 396.0	1 452.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	4 819.1	5 110.7	5 355.4	4 754.5	1 355.9	1 319.6	1 384.2	1 335.2	1 031.9	1 162.5	1 226.0	1 263.7	1 328.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.63	1.85	1.50	-6.34	0.19	0.28	-0.01	-3.47	-11.68	12.63	-0.42	-0.29	2.23
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.0	103.6	105.3	107.0	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.4	107.7	106.6	107.3	108.1	108.3
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.6	105.4	104.0	95.0	104.6	103.9	102.5	99.3	83.6	96.9	101.1	102.3	102.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.0	106.1	104.7	95.2	105.3	104.5	103.2	99.9	83.2	97.1	101.7	103.0	103.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	105.7	107.3	109.4	103.2	109.8	109.2	108.6	105.5	93.7	107.1	107.7	108.7	110.1
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.2	105.9	108.5	107.5	108.3	108.9	109.0	106.4	101.1	111.7	110.4	109.0	113.2
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	112.4	113.8	115.4	87.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	124.2	..	..	..	131.2	132.2	138.2	130.0	103.5	114.1	124.0	136.2	133.4
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	163 001	163 621	164 432	162 678	164 320	164 126	165 102	164 377	160 114	162 871	163 374	163 155	..
Men, sa	'000	87 690	87 932	88 150	87 000	88 018	87 966	88 555	87 830	85 596	87 225	87 367	87 233	..
Women, sa	'000	75 311	75 689	76 283	75 678	76 302	76 160	76 548	76 547	74 518	75 646	76 007	75 922	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	148 259	150 253	152 035	149 939	151 820	151 973	152 883	152 188	147 980	149 309	150 300	149 695	..
Men, sa	'000	80 060	81 048	81 795	80 439	81 664	81 671	82 301	81 641	79 402	80 101	80 631	80 377	..
Women, sa	'000	68 199	69 205	70 241	69 499	70 156	70 302	70 582	70 547	68 578	69 208	69 670	69 318	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	52.0	52.5	53.0	52.1	53.0	53.0	53.2	52.9	51.4	52.0	52.2	52.0	..
Men, sa	%	57.8	58.5	58.8	57.7	58.8	58.8	59.1	58.6	57.0	57.5	57.8	57.5	..
Women, sa	%	46.4	47.0	47.5	46.9	47.5	47.6	47.7	47.6	46.2	46.9	47.0	46.7	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	14 742	13 367	12 397	12 740	12 500	12 153	12 219	12 189	12 134	13 561	13 074	13 460	..
Men, sa	'000	7 631	6 884	6 355	6 561	6 354	6 294	6 254	6 189	6 194	7 124	6 736	6 856	..
Women, sa	'000	7 112	6 484	6 042	6 179	6 146	5 858	5 965	6 000	5 940	6 437	6 337	6 605	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.3	105.6	108.1	111.0	108.0	108.7	108.8	109.7	113.2	110.2	110.9	111.2	111.5
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.57	1.93	1.78	4.67	0.64	0.49	0.37	2.55	4.66	-4.65	1.29	0.23	-0.59
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.6	104.0	104.7	102.9	105.0	104.7	104.7	104.3	101.9	102.6	102.9	105.6	108.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.8	103.6	104.8	105.1	105.3	105.1	105.3	104.7	105.5	105.1	105.0	105.8	107.4
Food	2015=100	102.4	104.1	105.6	107.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	99.6	106.0	107.2	99.8	108.3	106.7	107.0	105.5	97.2	98.0	98.6	104.9	108.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.9	102.9	104.0	104.7	104.5	104.4	104.6	103.6	105.4	105.0	104.8	104.8	106.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.8	103.6	104.8	105.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.1	97.4	99.8	101.8	101.8	102.9	101.7	102.4	103.1	102.0	101.9	103.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.1	97.6	100.1	102.6	102.5	103.6	102.4	103.1	103.8	103.0	102.8	104.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.3	106.4	106.3	108.9	107.9	108.6	106.6	111.0	110.7	110.2	109.5	109.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.5	112.0	113.4	107.8	109.9	104.4	109.0	113.5	109.4	114.0	116.2	113.2	113.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	117.2	118.6	119.2	129.8	123.1	130.7	135.0	142.9	132.5	134.8	133.0	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.6	102.4	102.6	102.8	103.4	104.5	105.6	106.8	107.7	108.9	109.9	111.2	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.8	105.2	105.3	105.5	106.5	107.1	107.4	107.7	107.6	108.0
Food	2015=100	107.3	107.1	107.5	107.6	107.1	108.0	108.2	108.3	109.0	109.2	109.0	109.0	109.3
Energy	2015=100	98.2	97.8	98.1	98.0	99.6	103.4	104.4	107.1	107.8	108.6	110.0	112.3	113.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.7	104.9	105.1	104.5	104.9	104.4	104.5	105.5	106.0	106.3	106.5	106.1	106.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.9	105.0	105.2	104.8	105.2	105.3	105.5	106.5	107.1	107.4	107.7	107.6	108.0

EURO AREA (cont.)

		Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		-0.34	-0.36	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.40	-0.46	-0.45	-0.46	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		-0.33	-0.32	-0.36	-0.43	-0.32	-0.40	-0.40	-0.41	-0.30	-0.47	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		1.17	1.26	0.58	0.21	0.80	0.17	0.27	0.27	0.46	0.17	-0.05	0.05	0.30
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	7 749.0	8 278.9	8 948.4	10 257.6	8 669.1	8 788.8	8 975.3	9 312.6	9 768.9	9 923.5	10 278.9	10 490.2	10 811.2	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	11 873.9	12 384.3	13 011.0	14 520.9	12 741.2	12 883.3	12 995.3	13 453.0	13 925.7	14 133.0	14 491.4	14 694.3	14 966.9	
Share prices	2015=100	105.8	105.3	104.9	101.0	104.7	105.1	110.7	105.0	92.3	101.3	105.4	115.6	125.3	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1 955.60	2 095.01	2 128.01	1 890.69	533.99	531.74	528.12	508.85	419.80	469.32	492.74	512.71	556.00	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	2 194.57	2 286.26	2 351.07	2 125.43	584.05	586.32	593.31	579.03	446.57	531.56	568.28	581.99	594.81	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	238.97	191.25	223.05	234.74	50.06	54.58	65.19	70.19	26.77	62.24	75.54	69.29	38.81	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.16	3.05	2.41	1.87	1.61	2.84	1.66	0.83	0.92	2.53	3.10	3.59	2.18	
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	354.79	353.35	288.20	212.90	47.96	85.50	50.27	24.38	23.96	73.77	90.79	105.49	65.63	
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	348.03	286.62	311.62	340.69	72.19	76.97	83.67	91.81	54.33	92.53	102.02	105.39	81.63	
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	2 270.96	2 335.41	2 398.67	2 183.84	592.47	600.16	604.92	587.95	466.19	548.05	581.64	602.28	617.72	
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	1 922.93	2 048.79	2 087.05	1 843.14	520.29	523.19	521.25	496.15	411.86	455.52	479.62	496.90	536.09	
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	86.55	118.36	37.76	5.78	-7.01	28.89	-18.54	-42.65	11.01	9.54	27.88	23.02	20.13	
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	891.96	948.52	1 017.02	867.52	253.69	258.23	258.20	246.33	197.49	198.17	225.52	226.51	232.51	
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	805.41	830.16	979.25	861.74	260.70	229.34	276.74	288.99	186.48	188.63	197.65	203.49	212.38	
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	63.11	103.10	93.21	29.87	20.28	22.25	17.39	12.16	2.21	6.08	9.42	22.13	5.73	
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-142.90	-154.73	-154.40	-163.44	-37.50	-42.61	-32.25	-36.93	-43.60	-34.38	-48.53	-45.05	-41.86	
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-19.80	-35.86	-26.28	-1.74	-15.48	-3.53	-2.98	0.62	-3.40	1.81	-0.77	2.94	5.66	
Financial account, net	EUR bln	347.81	305.69	255.89	240.94	-14.00	98.34	75.94	-8.43	0.24	120.38	128.76	97.94	100.67	
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	53.60	117.16	89.42	-174.92	-92.81	89.99	-56.71	10.16	-121.46	40.92	-104.54	107.84	0.86	
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	336.47	-302.65	15.68	-14.85	-159.90	188.95	-158.98	-49.51	60.24	33.56	-59.14	100.73	-37.19	
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	282.88	-419.81	-73.74	160.07	-67.09	98.96	-102.28	-59.66	181.70	-7.37	45.39	-7.10	-38.05	
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	356.47	230.51	-71.49	539.30	-75.88	-59.66	144.45	-188.03	144.30	9.19	573.84	87.58	140.57	
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	653.65	206.51	426.59	673.58	57.54	156.53	142.98	-133.92	364.06	94.70	348.74	266.34	227.58	
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	297.18	-24.00	498.08	134.28	133.42	216.19	-1.47	54.11	219.77	85.51	-225.10	178.77	87.01	
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	23.39	39.70	6.61	14.00	19.37	0.55	-3.08	17.64	42.18	-31.29	-14.53	6.41	8.52	
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-84.58	-106.93	225.06	-150.61	132.52	65.68	-7.81	147.21	-67.98	98.22	-328.06	-100.79	-56.76	
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	178.10	187.50	164.95	307.13	216.53	126.57	-371.75	753.82	-345.22	95.11	-196.57	152.59	-12.12	
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	262.69	294.42	-60.11	457.74	84.01	60.88	-363.94	606.61	-277.25	-3.11	131.49	253.38	44.65	
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-1.07	25.25	6.30	13.16	2.81	1.77	-0.91	4.59	3.19	3.34	2.05	-3.09	7.48	
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	11.57	0.54	4.86	19.97	-28.82	-8.13	19.63	-13.15	-23.30	27.98	28.44	19.55	25.46	

EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48	-0.48
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.49	-0.51	-0.52	-0.54	-0.55	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.16	0.12	0.00	-0.06	-0.09	-0.06	0.06	0.15	0.21	0.38	0.30	0.16	0.06
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	9 856.0	9 923.5	10 026.0	10 167.5	10 278.9	10 326.2	10 398.7	10 490.2	10 569.7	10 684.4	10 811.2	10 914.7	10 959.7
Broad, sa	EUR bln	14 038.5	14 133.0	14 247.4	14 367.4	14 491.4	14 546.4	14 599.9	14 694.3	14 776.4	14 883.3	14 966.9	15 115.8	15 148.9
Share prices	2015=100	101.6	100.8	99.7	106.0	110.6	113.1	115.1	118.6	123.4	124.6	127.8	127.4	131.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	7	6	0	5	5	11	18	30	23	21	21	22
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-37	-35	-29	-26	-22	-20	-18	-12	0	7	12	14	13
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	9	7	5	4	4	3	2	-1	-3	-4	-6	-8	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-11	-9	-10	-7	-6	-3	2	11	12	13	15	14
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-16	-16	-15	-17	-15	-13	-12	-6	-3	0	1	2	3
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-3	-1	-1	-1	-2	-3	2	10	10	9	7	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-9	-8	-9	-8	-8	-7	-2	3	5	5	4	6
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-13	-5	-1	-2	-13	-21	-25	-18	-4	0	12	10	9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-10	-11	-25	-14	-21	-17	-7	4	10	8	6	5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	11	10	8	11	13	13	15	11	9	9	6	3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-8	-7	-13	-13	-18	-19	-12	-3	1	5	4	5
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-27	-18	-17	-20	-24	-26	-24	-18	-7	4	14	17	15
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-24	-13	-10	-14	-20	-20	-21	-17	-3	8	16	21	19
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	-1	-8	-17	-7	-7	-6	6	17	23	24	19	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-11	-12	-17	-17	-18	-17	-10	2	11	18	19	17
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	13	14	16	15	15	16	19	20	22	27	30	31
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-14	-15	-18	-14	-15	-15	-11	-8	-5	-3	-4	-5
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	154.99	159.87	161.14	166.06	165.54	163.92	168.97	179.82	184.83	185.50	185.66	186.18	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	175.98	182.66	186.27	189.75	192.26	191.64	192.55	197.81	198.09	199.11	197.61	199.58	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	20.99	22.78	25.13	23.69	26.72	27.72	23.58	17.99	13.26	13.61	11.95	13.40	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/8245>.

BRAZIL

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	6 585.5	7 004.1	7 407.0	7 447.9	1 844.3	1 866.5	1 886.8	1 890.3	1 721.4	1 869.8	1 966.4	2 094.5	2 160.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	4 247.3	4 525.8	4 797.1	4 670.9	1 191.9	1 209.0	1 225.0	1 202.6	1 061.2	1 165.4	1 241.7	1 249.4	1 276.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	1 327.8	1 393.5	1 487.2	1 526.3	372.2	373.2	378.1	379.4	377.9	383.1	385.9	392.3	401.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	958.8	1 057.4	1 134.2	1 223.7	282.1	290.0	286.2	302.7	266.0	303.6	351.4	383.6	402.2
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	4.4	-0.1	6.7	-76.4	-0.9	7.8	1.8	6.6	-28.7	-28.3	-26.0	55.2	-28.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	824.4	1 025.1	1 044.8	1 256.5	257.8	261.8	268.9	289.3	317.2	317.0	333.0	400.6	472.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	777.1	997.5	1 063.0	1 153.2	252.9	292.0	277.9	280.4	263.8	272.6	336.4	386.2	366.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.32	1.78	1.41	-4.06	0.54	-0.03	0.35	-2.34	-8.96	7.71	3.12	1.21	-0.05
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	111.9	117.1	122.1	128.4	121.6	123.1	124.0	127.2	127.2	128.3	130.8	137.7	142.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.9	96.9	95.8	91.5	96.0	95.5	95.7	93.4	77.7	95.1	98.9	98.2	95.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.1	97.2	97.4	92.9	98.5	96.8	97.1	94.8	77.0	96.5	101.9	101.0	96.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	85.7	86.6	87.8	87.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	95.7	97.9	99.7	100.9	98.3	99.4	101.4	100.8	90.3	105.2	105.8	101.2	104.0
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	112.5	116.6	121.0	124.8	120.9	121.3	122.3	123.9	123.5	124.5	127.5	130.5	133.0
Food	2015=100	113.5	114.5	..	..	120.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BRAZIL (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.1	97.4	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.8	98.8	96.1	94.7	95.8	95.3	94.2	93.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.3	99.6	100.6	101.9	103.1	102.4	101.8	98.7	96.4	97.5	96.8	95.6	94.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.5	106.6	107.9	108.1	101.5	101.3	101.9	100.5	102.8	105.2	104.0	106.8	103.5
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	124.3	125.1	126.2	127.3	129.0	129.3	130.4	131.7	132.1	133.2	133.9	135.2	136.3
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BRAZIL (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.00	6.50	4.50	2.00	6.50	5.50	4.50	3.75	2.69	2.00	2.00	2.40	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	383.8	410.2	447.7	641.1	379.2	391.4	410.8	437.8	526.1	581.7	577.6	588.2	625.0
Broad, sa	BRL bln	5 770.4	6 327.7	6 813.5	8 035.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	136.8	164.1	202.4	198.5	193.3	206.0	217.9	208.7	169.8	202.1	213.4	235.3	248.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	18	19	21	18	-32	27	32	12	12
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-11	-11	-9	-51	-10	13	10	8
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	-7	-6	-4	-14	-6	5	5	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	-4	-3	0	-34	-2	13	8	5
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	482.81	662.29	696.40	809.62	171.96	185.13	177.61	201.78	189.17	184.69	233.98	264.26	289.86
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	696.24	874.87	889.10	1 074.14	221.76	227.39	227.94	232.07	276.54	280.73	284.80	332.25	415.62
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	213.43	212.58	192.70	264.52	49.80	42.26	50.33	30.29	87.37	96.05	50.82	67.99	125.76
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.07	-2.71	-3.47	-1.66	-3.85	-4.35	-3.64	-3.40	-0.76	-0.08	-2.42	-2.92	-2.31
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-22.03	-51.46	-65.03	-25.92	-18.13	-20.43	-16.66	-14.40	-2.42	-0.26	-8.84	-11.16	-9.42
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	57.33	43.37	26.55	32.37	7.76	1.79	5.81	4.47	9.13	13.44	5.33	3.88	11.70
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	218.00	239.52	225.80	210.71	57.29	55.66	54.30	53.21	50.42	51.96	55.12	62.59	73.30
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	160.68	196.15	199.25	178.34	49.53	53.87	48.49	48.74	41.29	38.52	49.79	58.71	61.61
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-38.32	-35.99	-35.49	-20.94	-10.03	-7.92	-8.70	-7.39	-3.93	-5.00	-4.63	-4.22	-4.36
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	34.46	35.38	34.28	28.58	8.16	9.17	8.45	8.25	6.63	6.40	7.28	7.75	8.28
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	72.78	71.37	69.76	49.52	18.19	17.09	17.16	15.64	10.56	11.40	11.92	11.98	12.64
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-43.17	-58.82	-57.27	-39.70	-16.64	-15.11	-13.80	-11.96	-8.40	-9.46	-9.87	-11.90	-17.55
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	2.14	-0.02	1.18	2.34	0.78	0.81	0.03	0.48	0.78	0.75	0.34	1.08	0.79
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.38	0.44	0.37	4.14	0.05	0.17	0.06	0.12	0.07	0.12	3.83	0.07	0.02
Financial account, net	USD bln	-17.07	-52.34	-64.36	-18.65	-12.32	-23.75	-14.96	-19.67	8.91	-0.16	-7.72	-18.95	10.26
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-47.54	-76.14	-46.35	-48.13	-8.91	-18.38	-12.16	-15.37	-21.26	-6.90	-4.59	-13.67	1.41
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	21.34	2.02	22.82	-3.47	5.11	3.94	7.62	-0.67	-12.23	4.35	5.09	6.03	7.39
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	68.89	78.16	69.17	44.66	14.02	22.32	19.78	14.70	9.02	11.25	9.69	19.70	5.99
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	17.72	6.86	19.22	13.60	7.55	10.25	7.85	24.28	7.06	2.11	-19.85	-0.57	-3.31
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	12.37	0.46	9.00	11.00	2.40	3.52	-1.17	2.45	2.70	4.05	1.81	5.53	8.19
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-5.35	-6.40	-10.22	-2.60	-5.15	-6.73	-9.02	-21.83	-4.36	1.94	21.66	6.10	11.50
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.71	2.75	1.67	5.40	-0.28	1.03	0.23	3.79	1.89	-0.18	-0.10	-0.34	-1.46
Other investment, net	USD bln	6.95	11.26	-12.84	24.71	-9.74	-5.86	10.04	-12.17	17.79	-0.79	19.88	-0.18	9.02
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-2.26	9.58	-2.56	3.92	-0.50	0.61	-1.54	1.93	-2.69	-2.44	7.12	-1.47	18.30
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-9.21	-1.68	10.27	-20.79	9.24	6.47	-11.58	14.10	-20.48	-1.65	-12.76	-1.29	9.28
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	5.09	2.93	-26.06	-14.23	-0.94	-10.77	-20.91	-20.19	3.43	5.60	-3.06	-4.20	4.60
Errors and omissions	USD bln	4.58	-1.32	0.30	3.13	-3.42	-2.38	3.94	-0.29	2.60	-0.25	1.07	-1.28	-0.52

BRAZIL (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.03	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.40	2.75	3.40	3.90	4.25	5.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	571.6	581.7	597.6	590.7	577.6	592.5	579.2	588.2	611.8	619.6	625.0	629.8	623.5
Broad, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	204.3	198.3	196.7	210.4	233.0	240.8	236.4	228.8	239.3	245.5	259.2	253.1	241.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	29	33	36	30	32	22	10	4	5	12	21	21	21
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-12	3	9	13	17	14	9	6	6	4	14	9	8
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-6	-2	1	6	8	6	5	3	1	1	-2	1	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	7	11	13	15	11	8	4	4	4	8	8	7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-8	-5	-6	-6	-7	-8	-11	-15	-13	-8	-4	-4
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	38	37	31	32	42	35	39	8	32	38	32	36	43
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	0	-4	-6	-8	-9	-9	-27	-16	-6	-4	1	1
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-34	-34	-28	-31	-25	-29	-30	-40	-39	-22	-14	-9	-1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	23	29	27	21	23	22	20	9	20	20	29	41	42
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-12	-12	-15	-14	-14	-17	-22	-18	-12	-6	-2	-1
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	80	83	82	82	79	76	78	68	73	76	81	82	82
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	63.07	65.57	70.19	79.82	83.97	79.85	86.65	97.76	94.93	99.12	95.81	86.65	98.39
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	93.47	94.50	96.65	96.31	91.84	96.03	105.67	130.56	142.42	135.18	138.03	122.60	136.61
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	30.40	28.92	26.46	16.49	7.87	16.18	19.02	32.79	47.48	36.06	42.22	35.95	38.22

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/3a68>.

CHINA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	83.2	91.9	98.7	101.6	24.2	25.1	27.7	20.6	24.9	26.5	29.6	24.9	28.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	6.95	6.75	6.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.6	105.8	108.8	111.5	107.8	108.9	111.1	112.9	110.7	111.1	111.2	112.8	112.1
Food	2015=100	103.5	105.5	113.2	122.3	109.6	112.8	121.0	128.7	120.5	121.7	118.4	123.0	115.6
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHINA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.5	111.7	111.4	110.7	111.5	112.6	113.2	112.7	112.3	112.2	111.8	112.1	112.2
Food	2015=100	121.6	122.0	119.8	117.0	118.4	123.2	125.2	120.7	117.8	115.8	113.2	112.8	113.7
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHINA (cont.)

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	54.4	55.2	57.6	62.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY tln	167.7	182.7	198.6	218.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	87.9	79.7	78.9	84.4	81.5	79.1	79.6	79.6	77.8	89.8	90.4	95.6	95.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	12.47	14.10	14.34	14.12	3.66	3.59	3.62	3.46	3.47	3.63	3.56	4.14	4.57
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	15.36	16.69	17.29	17.59	4.24	4.37	4.30	3.75	4.45	4.68	4.71	5.47	5.31
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	2.89	2.58	2.95	3.47	0.58	0.79	0.68	0.29	0.98	1.05	1.15	1.33	0.74
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	1.53	0.17	0.72	1.86	0.49	0.79	0.36	-0.68	2.81	2.35	2.36	2.50	1.25
Current account balance, sa	CNY tln	1.27	0.19	0.71	1.87	0.13	0.11	0.03	0.19	0.57	0.51	0.60	0.11	0.31
Goods balance, sa	CNY tln	3.21	2.54	2.72	3.53	0.65	0.69	0.62	0.59	0.97	0.94	1.02	0.43	0.73
Goods credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	14.95	16.02	16.48	17.17	4.13	4.12	4.09	4.08	4.22	4.36	4.51	4.73	4.78
Goods debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	11.74	13.49	13.76	13.64	3.48	3.43	3.48	3.49	3.25	3.42	3.49	4.30	4.05
Services balance, sa	CNY tln	-1.75	-1.93	-1.80	-1.00	-0.45	-0.51	-0.42	-0.33	-0.21	-0.28	-0.19	-0.14	-0.18
Services credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	1.44	1.55	1.69	1.62	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.45	0.47	0.50
Services debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	3.19	3.48	3.49	2.62	0.85	0.92	0.88	0.71	0.60	0.68	0.63	0.61	0.68
Primary income balance, sa	CNY tln	-0.11	-0.40	-0.28	-0.72	-0.09	-0.10	-0.19	-0.08	-0.20	-0.17	-0.27	-0.19	-0.27
Secondary income balance, sa	CNY tln	-0.08	-0.01	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03
Capital account balance, sa	CNY tln	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Financial account, net	CNY tln	-0.12	-0.99	-0.18	0.73	0.03	0.05	-0.12	-0.17	0.38	0.25	0.28	0.45	-0.08
Direct investment, net	CNY tln	-0.18	-0.60	-0.35	-0.69	-0.05	0.05	-0.19	-0.11	-0.03	-0.17	-0.37	-0.49	-0.29
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.93	0.95	0.94	0.76	0.24	0.23	0.27	0.13	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.14	0.22
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.11	1.55	1.29	1.45	0.29	0.18	0.46	0.24	0.24	0.40	0.57	0.63	0.51
Portfolio investment, net	CNY tln	-0.20	-0.70	-0.40	-0.59	-0.02	-0.14	-0.10	0.37	-0.30	-0.30	-0.36	-0.02	-0.10
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.64	0.35	0.62	1.15	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.36	0.17	0.25	0.37	0.46	0.17
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	0.83	1.04	1.02	1.74	0.18	0.31	0.29	-0.01	0.47	0.55	0.73	0.49	0.28
Financial derivatives, net	CNY tln	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.08	-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	-0.01	0.00
Other investment, net	CNY tln	-0.36	0.16	0.68	1.74	0.16	0.24	0.22	-0.29	0.54	0.64	0.85	0.75	-0.01
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.69	0.96	0.38	2.15	0.19	0.19	0.12	-0.07	0.57	0.89	0.76	1.15	0.57
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.04	0.80	-0.30	0.41	0.03	-0.04	-0.10	0.22	0.03	0.25	-0.08	0.40	0.58
Reserve assets, net	CNY tln	0.61	0.10	-0.14	0.19	-0.05	-0.11	-0.04	-0.17	0.14	0.06	0.16	0.23	0.32
Errors and omissions	CNY tln	-1.39	-1.18	-0.89	-1.14	-0.10	-0.17	-0.33	0.11	-0.31	-0.40	-0.54	0.00	-0.43

CHINA (cont.)

		2020					2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	91.3	89.0	88.7	90.5	92.0	96.4	97.3	93.2	93.5	94.7	96.8	95.1	94.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	3	3	4	4	3	1	4	2	2	2	1	0
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	116	121	122	124	122	123	127	122	122	122	123	118	118
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.32	1.38	1.44	1.53	1.54	1.50	1.45	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	1.58	1.54	1.56	1.60	1.56	1.68	2.06	1.72	1.80	1.73	1.79	1.73	..
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	0.37	0.32	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.36	0.69	0.29	0.26	0.19	0.29	0.28	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/43c0>.

INDIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	166.3	186.7	199.3	192.9	49.5	50.4	51.4	52.2	38.4	48.2	54.9	56.0	50.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	97.5	109.6	120.9	113.6	29.9	30.5	31.5	31.1	22.6	28.0	31.9	33.2	29.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	17.9	19.9	22.0	23.4	5.7	6.4	5.4	5.4	6.9	5.3	5.8	6.7	7.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	46.1	54.0	58.1	50.8	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.5	7.7	13.5	15.3	17.0	13.4
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	4.4	5.2	4.3	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	31.4	36.3	38.1	35.6	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	7.5	9.3	9.5	10.4	11.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	35.7	43.7	43.3	36.2	11.2	10.6	10.6	10.2	6.7	8.8	10.4	12.0	11.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	6.10	7.32	4.78	-6.97	1.37	0.48	0.41	0.64	-24.49	21.18	8.61	2.27	-10.19
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.4	112.3	114.4	119.1	113.7	115.0	116.9	118.1	114.9	119.1	124.9	124.6	125.7
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.9	114.5	115.3	102.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.6	114.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	107.3	108.7	90.1	..	92.8	79.0	89.2	69.2	..	72.7	87.8	80.7	62.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.6	112.8	121.4	128.2	120.1	122.5	125.3	125.5	126.4	129.3	131.6	131.0	133.1
Food	2015=100	106.7	108.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	73.4	81.8	91.3	82.8	89.4	81.8	83.2	77.2	77.1	29.4	81.1	83.4	70.4
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	129.3	130.1	131.7	132.1	130.9	130.2	131.1	131.8	132.3	132.9	134.1	135.3	135.5
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIA (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.25	6.75	5.40	4.25	6.00	5.65	5.40	5.21	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.15	6.56	5.83	3.77	6.23	5.56	5.06	5.05	3.62	3.25	3.14	3.25	3.38
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.92	7.70	6.99	6.16	7.24	6.68	6.68	6.62	6.15	5.95	5.91	6.16	6.26
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	28.9	32.8	36.9	44.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	INR tln	132.7	145.5	161.6	180.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	113.0	129.4	140.3	138.3	142.6	138.1	146.5	139.5	117.4	138.6	157.6	182.1	184.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	29	14	17	24	11	26	32	44	52
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	0	10	-55	6	21	33	-16	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-15	-11	-7	-13	-9	-5	-8	-4	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	14	8	11	-6	9	17	24	11	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	29.31	35.22	34.26	27.20	8.96	8.38	8.20	8.05	4.55	6.59	8.00	9.75	9.22
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	19.47	22.24	22.85	20.36	5.70	5.59	5.70	5.20	3.94	5.59	5.62	6.26	7.16
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-9.84	-12.98	-11.42	-6.84	-3.26	-2.80	-2.50	-2.85	-0.61	-1.00	-2.38	-3.49	-2.06
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.48	-2.42	-1.05	1.28	-1.71	-0.97	-0.07	-0.59	4.26	2.44	-0.07	-1.83	..
Current account balance, sa	INR tln	-2.47	-4.51	-2.09	2.46	-0.84	-0.49	-0.04	-0.31	1.64	1.18	-0.04	-1.03	..
Goods balance, sa	INR tln	-9.63	-12.80	-11.09	-7.02	-3.13	-2.79	-2.34	-2.87	-0.71	-1.09	-2.36	-3.43	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	INR tln	19.81	22.71	23.33	20.82	5.98	5.73	5.73	5.26	4.17	5.75	5.64	6.30	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	INR tln	29.44	35.52	34.42	27.84	9.11	8.52	8.07	8.13	4.88	6.83	8.00	9.73	..
Services balance, sa	INR tln	4.94	5.53	5.93	6.45	1.46	1.49	1.50	1.58	1.63	1.59	1.66	1.70	..
Services credits (exports), sa	INR tln	12.06	14.03	15.13	15.04	3.78	3.77	3.81	3.76	3.71	3.76	3.81	4.00	..
Services debits (imports), sa	INR tln	7.11	8.50	9.19	8.59	2.32	2.28	2.31	2.19	2.08	2.17	2.15	2.30	..
Primary income balance, sa	INR tln	-1.72	-2.04	-2.07	-2.38	-0.47	-0.53	-0.53	-0.41	-0.62	-0.61	-0.74	-0.72	..
Secondary income balance, sa	INR tln	3.94	4.80	5.15	5.42	1.30	1.33	1.33	1.39	1.33	1.29	1.40	1.43	..
Capital account balance, sa	INR tln	0.00	-0.01	-0.08	-0.08	-0.06	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.06	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	..
Financial account, net	INR tln	-2.52	-4.44	-2.19	2.47	-1.07	-0.60	-0.15	0.11	1.34	1.16	-0.13	-0.65	..
Direct investment, net	INR tln	-1.87	-2.10	-2.63	-3.92	-0.97	-0.52	-0.69	-0.87	0.04	-1.82	-1.28	-0.20	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.73	0.78	0.93	0.82	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.22	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	2.60	2.88	3.56	4.75	1.20	0.73	0.94	1.10	0.16	2.01	1.47	0.42	..
Portfolio investment, net	INR tln	-2.00	0.66	-1.73	-1.14	-0.34	-0.17	-0.56	0.99	-0.05	-0.52	-1.56	-0.53	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.02	-0.12	0.15	0.05	0.02	-0.03	0.02	-0.07	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	2.02	-0.78	1.89	1.19	0.36	0.14	0.58	-1.07	0.08	0.58	1.60	0.60	..
Financial derivatives, net	INR tln	-0.02	-0.02	-0.19	0.03	-0.11	-0.02	-0.01	-0.16	0.03	0.08	0.08	0.17	..
Other investment, net	INR tln	-1.08	-2.64	-1.51	-0.10	-0.63	-0.25	-0.43	-1.23	-0.18	1.07	0.24	-0.33	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	3.93	4.28	4.22	4.56	1.05	0.88	1.12	1.23	1.30	0.98	1.05	1.40	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	5.01	6.91	5.73	4.66	1.68	1.14	1.55	2.46	1.49	-0.09	0.81	1.73	..
Reserve assets, net	INR tln	2.45	-0.35	3.87	7.61	0.97	0.36	1.54	1.36	1.51	2.35	2.40	0.25	..
Errors and omissions	INR tln	-0.06	0.08	-0.02	0.09	0.03	-0.06	0.04	0.06	-0.04	0.03	0.04	-0.05	..

INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.25	4.25	4.25	2.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.24	3.28	3.26	3.06	3.10	3.21	3.26	3.27	3.34	3.37	3.44	3.42	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.01	6.03	5.95	5.89	5.89	5.94	6.20	6.35	6.28	6.23	6.27	6.21	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	140.2	140.3	146.4	157.4	169.0	177.5	185.6	183.2	178.6	181.9	191.5	192.5	202.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	2.25	2.27	2.51	2.54	2.95	3.13	3.23	3.39	3.42	2.74	3.07	3.43	3.63
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	1.79	1.99	1.86	1.85	1.91	2.12	2.02	2.12	2.36	2.31	2.49	2.71	2.61
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-0.46	-0.28	-0.65	-0.69	-1.05	-1.01	-1.22	-1.27	-1.06	-0.42	-0.58	-0.72	-1.03

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/c640>.

INDONESIA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	13 589.8	14 838.8	15 832.5	15 434.2	3 947.1	3 984.6	4 028.1	4 014.3	3 668.6	3 813.2	3 938.1	4 060.3	4 153.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	7 783.7	8 455.1	9 171.9	9 101.3	2 278.4	2 317.0	2 353.5	2 355.8	2 200.7	2 248.2	2 296.6	2 334.1	2 375.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	1 239.5	1 338.6	1 394.8	1 433.7	368.2	337.7	341.0	366.0	335.9	375.8	356.0	380.1	374.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	4 370.6	4 791.2	5 121.4	4 897.8	1 271.3	1 292.7	1 305.8	1 280.6	1 169.8	1 208.7	1 238.8	1 291.4	1 290.6
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	210.6	338.6	226.9	97.9	55.5	56.9	43.7	32.2	31.8	17.9	16.0	23.0	20.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	2 742.1	3 116.5	2 920.5	2 649.8	700.5	765.9	749.5	681.8	571.5	671.3	725.2	763.3	848.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	2 606.3	3 275.1	3 008.6	2 472.9	749.2	756.7	745.1	703.3	549.4	583.9	636.3	706.0	745.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.07	5.17	5.02	-2.07	1.27	1.15	1.05	-0.89	-6.45	3.13	2.29	0.31	1.30
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.8	110.9	112.7	112.2	113.0	112.7	112.8	113.4	110.8	111.7	112.7	115.9	117.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.9	113.3	117.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.5	110.9	114.3	116.5	114.1	115.1	115.2	116.1	116.5	116.5	116.9	117.7	118.2
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	116.5	116.4	116.5	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.7	117.8	118.0	118.4	118.2	118.3	118.3
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

		Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		4.25	6.00	5.00	3.75	6.00	5.25	5.00	4.50	4.25	4.00	3.75	3.50	3.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		6.52	6.13	6.69	5.50	6.80	6.68	6.38	6.17	5.83	5.44	4.57	4.15	3.74
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	IDR tln		1 390.8	1 457.1	1 565.3	1 855.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln		5 163.3	5 518.3	5 902.4	6 520.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100		117.0	124.0	128.3	106.7	128.0	128.4	125.7	114.3	95.9	104.3	112.3	126.9	121.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	2	1	2	-1	-1	-1	1	4	-2
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	19	7	8	-15	-63	-14	-1	2	9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	14	9	5	-7	-35	-12	-6	4	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	3	0	2	-3	-10	-1	2	1	1
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	0	1	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	12	9	7	-3	-30	-12	-7	-8	-5
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	17	15	13	-3	-27	0	-1	10	10
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	27	41	32	10	-20	1	11	10	8
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln		2 101.30	2 687.17	2 420.17	2 052.75	600.47	618.16	602.08	565.15	486.94	481.54	519.12	633.37	703.38
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln		2 261.67	2 562.93	2 371.23	2 370.85	570.37	603.24	593.95	608.18	528.91	587.03	646.72	717.42	791.78
Net trade, sa	IDR tln		160.37	-124.25	-48.94	318.10	-30.10	-14.92	-8.13	43.03	41.97	105.49	127.61	84.04	88.40
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP		-1.59	-2.95	-2.71	-0.42	-2.56	-3.12	-2.46	-1.57	-0.99	0.28	0.61	-0.78	-0.61
Current account balance, sa	USD bln		-16.20	-30.63	-30.28	-4.45	-7.09	-8.80	-7.04	-4.43	-2.42	0.72	1.67	-2.23	-1.76
Goods balance, sa	USD bln		18.81	-0.23	3.51	28.21	2.12	-0.47	0.09	3.55	5.74	9.26	9.67	6.28	7.49
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln		168.88	180.72	168.46	163.36	43.06	41.99	40.99	40.96	37.40	40.68	44.31	47.97	54.84
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln		150.07	180.95	164.95	135.14	40.94	42.47	40.89	37.41	31.66	31.42	34.64	41.68	47.36
Services balance, sa	USD bln		-7.38	-6.49	-7.64	-9.69	-2.55	-1.69	-1.18	-1.61	-2.83	-2.77	-2.49	-2.75	-3.19
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln		25.33	31.21	31.64	14.90	7.79	8.35	8.04	6.14	2.99	2.73	3.05	3.20	3.51
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln		32.71	37.69	39.28	24.59	10.34	10.04	9.22	7.75	5.81	5.50	5.53	5.95	6.71
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln		-32.13	-30.82	-33.77	-28.91	-8.63	-8.55	-7.82	-8.08	-6.76	-7.15	-6.92	-7.23	-7.54
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln		4.50	6.90	7.63	5.93	1.97	1.92	1.87	1.71	1.43	1.39	1.40	1.46	1.49
Capital account balance	USD bln		0.05	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01
Financial account, net	USD bln		-17.10	-32.25	-31.89	-5.22	-8.72	-7.47	-8.25	-5.50	-1.80	1.19	0.89	-1.48	-2.36
Direct investment, net	USD bln		-18.50	-12.51	-20.53	-13.86	-5.77	-5.25	-3.61	-4.27	-4.43	-0.94	-4.22	-4.17	-5.35
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		2.01	6.40	4.46	5.03	1.61	0.62	1.42	0.70	0.73	2.75	0.86	0.98	0.79
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		20.51	18.91	24.99	18.89	7.37	5.86	5.03	4.97	5.16	3.69	5.07	5.15	6.14
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln		-21.06	-9.31	-21.99	-3.37	-4.59	-4.60	-7.28	6.34	-9.74	1.98	-1.95	-4.90	-4.38
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		3.36	5.17	-0.41	1.20	0.00	0.04	-0.33	0.09	0.18	0.28	0.65	0.32	0.30
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		24.41	14.48	21.58	4.57	4.59	4.64	6.95	-6.25	9.92	-1.71	2.61	5.23	4.68
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln		0.13	-0.03	-0.19	-0.02	-0.01	-0.09	-0.01	0.33	-0.12	-0.02	-0.20	-0.11	-0.02
Other investment, net	USD bln		10.75	-3.27	6.14	9.43	3.62	2.51	-1.63	0.65	3.26	-1.89	7.42	3.64	7.84
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln		13.49	8.23	12.20	11.87	2.32	3.29	0.13	4.18	1.06	-0.46	7.09	2.89	2.72
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln		2.74	11.50	6.06	2.44	-1.30	0.78	1.76	3.54	-2.20	1.44	-0.33	-0.75	-5.12
Reserve assets, net	USD bln		11.59	-7.13	4.68	2.60	-1.98	-0.05	4.28	-8.54	9.25	2.05	-0.16	4.06	-0.45
Errors and omissions	USD bln		-0.95	-1.72	-1.65	-0.80	-0.52	0.00	-0.22	-2.06	1.09	0.16	0.01	-0.43	-0.14

INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.31	3.29	3.29	3.20	3.04	3.04	2.96	2.79	2.79	2.80	2.79	2.79	2.79
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.34	4.31	4.30	4.22	4.06	4.05	3.96	3.76	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	106.6	103.2	103.5	111.7	121.8	127.0	126.3	127.4	122.5	119.9	123.0	123.3	124.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-17	-21	-8	-4	-15	-14	-7	1	4	7	-20	-23
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	163.51	173.82	163.06	169.57	186.48	189.17	211.24	232.97	233.13	205.86	264.39	210.49	244.04
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	192.43	205.68	205.47	216.26	225.00	225.08	234.22	258.11	285.52	239.49	266.77	243.85	305.83
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	28.93	31.86	42.41	46.68	38.52	35.91	22.99	25.14	52.38	33.63	2.38	33.35	61.79

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/6f4c>.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	91.8	103.9	109.2	107.0	27.3 e	27.3 e	27.5 e	27.6 e	24.3 e	26.6 e	28.4 e	30.0 e	31.7 e
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	48.6	52.3	55.9	52.9	13.9 e	14.1 e	14.2 e	14.4 e	11.4 e	13.3 e	13.8 e	14.8 e	15.7 e
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	16.7	18.4	20.1	22.1	5.0 e	5.0 e	5.1 e	5.4 e	5.5 e	5.5 e	5.7 e	5.8 e	6.0 e
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	20.2	21.5	23.1	23.3	5.8 e	5.9 e	5.8 e	5.9 e	5.7 e	5.8 e	6.0 e	6.1 e	6.6 e
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	2.0	2.2	2.9	..	0.6 e	0.8 e	0.9 e	0.8 e	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	24.0	32.0	31.2	27.3	7.7 e	7.7 e	7.5 e	7.3 e	5.9 e	6.6 e	7.5 e	8.4 e	9.7 e
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	19.1	21.6	22.8	22.0	5.7 e	5.7 e	5.7 e	5.8 e	4.8 e	5.2 e	6.2 e	6.7 e	7.0 e
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.83	2.81	2.03	-2.95	2.26	-0.98	-0.45	-0.20	-4.39	2.36	1.06	0.97	3.46
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.3	119.2	122.9	124.0	121.8 e	122.8 e	124.3 e	125.4 e	115.4 e	123.2 e	130.5 e	136.2 e	139.1 e
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.7	109.4	113.1	110.8	113.6	114.4	113.6	113.2	106.6	109.6	112.6	113.0	116.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.5	110.0	113.9	115.5	114.5	115.1	115.3	116.0	109.4	115.9	118.9	118.5	120.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	96.4	99.1	101.0	97.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	76 169	76 077	75 287	74 833	75 534	75 377	75 333	74 734	75 193	75 169	74 752	74 778	75 591
Men, sa	'000	39 238	39 136	38 717	38 412	38 877	38 667	38 596	38 342	38 670	38 624	38 322	38 345	38 948
Women, sa	'000	36 931	36 941	36 570	36 421	36 614	36 710	36 692	36 451	36 588	36 498	36 370	36 530	36 664
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601	72 025	71 967	71 911	71 374	70 623	70 315	70 263	70 693	71 783
Men, sa	'000	37 188	37 259	36 912	36 208	36 984	36 860	36 772	36 548	36 286	36 148	36 035	36 284	36 976
Women, sa	'000	35 128	35 272	35 021	34 393	34 996	35 107	35 094	34 886	34 403	34 121	34 169	34 506	34 827
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.5	59.8	59.4	58.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.1	58.4	58.2	58.2	58.5	59.4
Men, sa	%	67.5	67.8	67.3	66.1	67.4	67.2	67.2	66.7	66.1	65.9	65.8	66.2	67.4
Women, sa	%	52.8	53.2	52.9	52.1	52.9	53.0	52.9	52.6	52.2	51.9	51.8	52.0	52.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	3 967	3 657	3 461	4 318	3 510	3 410	3 422	3 359	4 570	4 854	4 489	4 085	3 808
Men, sa	'000	2 102	1 915	1 844	2 235	1 892	1 807	1 824	1 794	2 384	2 477	2 287	2 061	1 971
Women, sa	'000	1 865	1 742	1 617	2 082	1 618	1 603	1 598	1 566	2 186	2 377	2 202	2 024	1 837
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.3	121.8	123.8	123.4	124.7	124.3	122.8	122.4	119.7	123.8	127.5	135.3	147.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.0	114.2	119.3	123.3	119.4	119.5	119.8	121.2	123.1	123.8	125.2	127.9	130.5
Food	2015=100	108.6	110.4	116.6	121.7	117.9	116.1	116.1	118.8	122.6	121.6	123.7	128.9	132.7
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.7	110.2	110.3	112.0	115.4	112.0	112.9	114.0	115.8	116.6	116.2	116.2	115.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.3	115.5	116.0	118.0	122.9	117.6	118.2	119.7	122.0	120.4	118.9	120.0	119.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	70 270	70 305	70 284	70 245	70 261	70 636	70 746	70 696	71 636	71 884	71 830	71 903	71 724
Men, sa	'000	36 163	36 093	36 073	36 042	35 991	36 052	36 319	36 481	36 914	37 132	36 883	36 930	36 923
Women, sa	'000	33 970	34 197	34 093	34 178	34 234	34 485	34 538	34 495	34 713	34 762	35 007	34 799	34 846
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.5	58.6	58.5	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.4
Men, sa	%	66.0	65.8	65.9	65.8	65.8	66.0	66.3	66.4	67.3	67.7	67.3	67.4	67.4
Women, sa	%	51.9	52.0	51.8	51.8	51.9	51.9	51.9	52.2	52.2	52.7	53.0	52.7	52.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.8	124.6	126.2	127.6	128.8	131.6	135.2	139.2	142.8	147.1	152.0	155.4	156.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	123.8	123.7	124.2	125.1	126.2	127.0	128.0	128.8	129.6	130.5	131.4	131.8	132.1
Food	2015=100	121.4	120.8	121.7	123.6	125.9	127.3	129.1	130.3	131.4	132.8	133.8	132.9	132.0
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2019			2020				2021	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.75	7.75	6.25	4.25	7.50	7.00	6.25	6.00	4.50	4.25	4.25	4.50	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	9.12	7.56	7.69	..	8.23	7.33	6.66	6.40	..	4.52	4.69	4.72	5.72
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	8.99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	8.4	9.3	9.7	12.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	51.8	56.9	61.4	69.6	61.1	62.4	63.2	68.3	68.9	72.9	73.8	75.4	76.4
Share prices	2015=100	121.2	137.3	159.6	170.7	156.2	162.7	172.3	171.5	159.0	173.2	179.1	203.7	218.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-36	-31	-36	-34	-39	-43	-40	-37	-28
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	-2	0	5	-8	-3	4	7	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-19	-17	-18	-15	-24	-23	-18	-15	-10
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	2	-1	-3	-4	-24	-7	-4	-3	-2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	12	6	4	9	-3	2	-2	5	7
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	-4	-6	-4	-7	-7	-7	-6	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	3	2	3	-7	1	0	2	3
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-5	-5	-5	-55	-23	-25	-10	-5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-10	-10	-10	-60	-18	-23	-11	0
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	8	-10	1	-1	6	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-3	-3	-2	-42	-14	-19	-5	1
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-64	-65	-66	-63	-73	-70	-75	-72	-73
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-15	-13	-13	-11	-30	-22	-26	-21	-18
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	13.89	15.62	16.41	17.19	4.12	4.12	4.11	4.03	4.06	4.36	4.75	5.24	5.96
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	20.55	27.87	27.18	23.80	6.88	6.90	6.43	5.98	5.43	6.00	6.38	7.08	9.22
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	6.66	12.25	10.77	6.61	2.77	2.78	2.32	1.96	1.38	1.64	1.63	1.83	3.26
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.03	6.88	4.02	2.40	4.30 e	4.31 e	2.00 e	3.34 e	2.03 e	2.52 e	1.55 e	3.13 e	..
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	31.94	114.04	67.79	35.62	18.20	18.18	8.60	13.94	6.81	9.09	5.78	12.62	..
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	114.29	193.80	166.17	93.30	42.69	42.91	36.59	30.17	18.81	22.54	21.77	24.88	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	352.21	443.60	419.93	332.73	105.56	106.73	102.35	91.29	73.77	81.79	85.87	95.12	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	237.92	249.80	253.76	239.43	62.87	63.83	65.76	61.12	54.96	59.25	64.10	70.24	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-31.15	-30.30	-36.42	-17.84	-9.08	-9.98	-9.52	-8.10	-1.98	-2.84	-4.92	-3.28	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	57.49	64.58	61.89	47.42	15.49	15.94	15.14	15.08	9.98	10.30	12.06	12.37	13.08 e
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	88.65	94.88	98.30	65.26	24.57	25.92	24.67	23.18	11.97	13.13	16.98	15.65	14.51 e
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-42.21	-40.46	-51.83	-34.25	-13.72	-13.20	-14.04	-7.48	-7.89	-9.09	-9.79	-7.75	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-8.98	-9.00	-10.13	-5.58	-1.69	-1.56	-4.43	-0.66	-2.13	-1.53	-1.27	-1.23	..
Capital account balance	USD bln	-0.19	-1.10	-0.68	-0.52	-0.21	-0.10	-0.39	-0.01	-0.21	-0.09	-0.22	0.28	..
Financial account, net	USD bln	34.57	116.69	63.53	39.34	11.58	8.98	11.86	24.35	1.67	6.33	6.99	24.59	..
Direct investment, net	USD bln	8.20	22.59	-10.05	-3.52	-1.33	-6.87	-0.62	4.38	-1.62	-5.41	-0.87	3.62	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	36.76	31.38	21.92	5.72	4.70	2.08	5.48	0.62	4.64	-3.07	3.54	8.61	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	28.56	8.78	31.97	9.25	6.03	8.94	6.10	-3.76	6.26	2.34	4.41	4.99	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-7.98	7.59	-12.69	25.30	-8.40	2.93	-0.50	7.03	15.87	3.97	-1.58	12.78	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	1.26	-1.83	4.81	14.16	2.03	1.72	1.00	5.05	9.53	0.48	-0.90	6.21	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.24	-9.42	17.49	-11.14	10.44	-1.21	1.50	-1.98	-6.35	-3.49	0.68	-6.56	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.36	-0.73	2.62	1.95	0.53	0.29	1.14	-0.36	-0.56	1.31	1.55	0.33	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	11.36	49.03	17.17	29.38	4.20	-3.31	-3.55	8.27	0.85	8.72	11.54	4.15	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-9.37	24.16	10.22	18.56	4.70	-8.36	-3.13	7.87	4.59	3.38	2.73	9.29	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-20.72	-24.87	-6.95	-10.82	0.50	-5.04	0.42	-0.41	3.74	-5.34	-8.81	5.14	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	22.64	38.20	66.48	-13.77	16.58	15.93	15.38	5.02	-12.88	-2.26	-3.65	3.71	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	2.58	2.11	-1.18	3.74	1.53	-1.52	1.29	0.86	0.27	2.46	0.15	1.07	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.50	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.27	4.23	4.64	4.79	4.63	4.66	4.67	4.84	5.59	5.59	5.99	6.85	6.95
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	71.0	72.9	73.2	73.2	73.8	74.2	74.7	75.4	76.2	76.4	76.4	76.9	77.2
Share prices	2015=100	178.7	173.6	166.9	178.4	192.1	202.1	202.3	206.7	211.0	217.4	226.8	225.9	229.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	9	12	17	-1	17	22	21	14	18	36	29	25
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-37	-39	-42	-31	-33	-34	-33	-32	-29	-23	-19	-17	-11
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	-4	-8	-11	-14	-5	-9	-6	-3	-8	-8	-5	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-9	-7	-1	-7	-4	-1	-2	-4	1	8	6	8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	1.46	1.53	1.59	1.61	1.55	1.67	1.75	1.83	2.07	2.02	1.87	1.94	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	1.89	2.24	2.11	2.15	2.12	2.17	2.36	2.54	2.84	3.00	3.38	4.00	..
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	0.43	0.71	0.52	0.55	0.57	0.51	0.61	0.71	0.77	0.98	1.51	2.06	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/33f8>.

SOUTH AFRICA

						2019			2020				2021	
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	5 078.2	5 357.6	5 605.0	5 521.1	1 397.0	1 416.9	1 428.7	1 446.1	1 200.8	1 397.7	1 476.5	1 503.3	1 527.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	3 199.7	3 408.4	3 576.7	3 437.1	890.7	900.3	912.5	922.9	738.5	873.2	902.4	917.2	937.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	976.8	1 037.9	1 099.0	1 140.1	273.1	277.1	279.5	284.0	279.1	286.0	290.9	296.5	293.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	832.8	849.2	860.2	757.3	214.3	219.2	211.8	206.9	162.1	189.6	198.7	194.2	199.5
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	10.8	37.0	37.8	-53.6	22.4	9.9	0.5	-8.2	27.9	-40.6	-32.8	-9.6	-10.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 388.4	1 472.7	1 532.5	1 533.6	384.5	384.3	390.8	408.4	299.5	398.3	427.4	459.9	513.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 330.3	1 447.6	1 502.6	1 289.1	388.4	377.7	372.1	355.3	290.4	301.9	341.6	365.1	376.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.16	1.49	0.12	-6.42	0.49	-0.02	0.06	0.14	-17.39	13.89	2.55	1.03	1.16
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.8	117.3	122.5	129.0	122.0	123.8	124.7	126.1	126.7	129.5	133.4	134.5	135.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	100.3	101.5	100.6	89.6	101.4	100.5	99.6	97.3	69.4	92.8	97.6	97.8	96.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	115.3	110.2	129.5	68.8	146.6	126.6	111.6	103.0	13.9	71.5	87.0	69.0	71.1
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.7	108.1	109.4	101.7	109.3	109.6	110.1	110.1	83.9	104.1	107.2	109.1	109.7
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	90.3	89.4	86.8	61.6	87.6	86.3	86.9	76.5	30.3	64.7	74.6	74.2	79.3
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	102.0	104.6	90.2	61.9	84.3	89.0	75.3	77.6	21.7	63.3	84.3	84.1	91.2
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.3	118.4	123.9	127.0	124.4	124.9	125.3	126.0	125.2	127.8	129.0	131.3	134.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	112.1	117.2	122.0	125.9	121.8	123.0	123.5	125.0	124.7	126.7	127.4	128.8	130.8
Food	2015=100	119.3	123.0	127.4	133.0	126.9	128.0	128.6	131.0	132.3	132.9	135.8	138.1	141.0
Energy	2015=100	111.4	122.9	129.3	129.2	129.7	133.2	134.3	133.6	120.6	132.7	130.0	134.8	141.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.6	115.2	119.9	123.9	119.7	120.6	121.0	122.6	123.4	124.6	125.2	126.1	127.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	109.3	113.7	117.3	119.5	116.7	117.8	118.5	119.1	119.4	119.6	120.0	120.2	120.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	2020						2021							
	Unit	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	92.8	95.5	98.0	97.0	97.7	97.5	96.1	99.7	98.4	96.0	94.8	87.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	80.3	66.6	99.9	70.1	91.0	54.6	74.5	77.9	69.2	71.9	72.1	73.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.5	106.2	106.2	107.9	107.6	105.5	113.3	108.5	107.8	110.3	111.1	98.7	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	65.7	66.5	68.8	76.2	78.9	71.3	72.6	78.6	81.3	81.4	75.2	64.5	80.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	70.4	68.3	82.4	90.6	79.9	89.0	89.4	74.0	93.7	110.7	69.2	70.5	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	128.0	128.4	128.9	128.9	129.1	130.2	131.1	132.7	133.6	134.2	135.2	136.1	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	126.7	126.9	127.3	127.3	127.5	128.0	128.8	129.7	130.6	130.7	131.1	132.4	133.1
Food	2015=100	132.9	133.1	134.9	135.8	136.6	137.5	137.8	139.0	140.3	141.2	141.4	141.7	142.0
Energy	2015=100	132.9	132.8	131.1	129.7	129.3	131.4	135.0	137.9	142.0	141.5	141.4	151.2	155.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	124.5	124.8	125.1	125.1	125.3	125.4	126.1	126.7	127.1	127.1	127.6	128.2	128.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	119.6	119.8	119.9	119.9	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.1	120.2	120.2	121.0	121.0	121.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

						2019			2020				2021			
	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE																
Interest rates																
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.75	6.75	6.50	3.50	6.75	6.50	6.50	5.25	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50		
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.33	7.15	7.08	4.55	7.13	6.96	6.98	6.43	4.45	3.70	3.61	3.80	4.28		
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.05	9.13	9.07	10.08	9.06	8.90	9.06	9.60	10.42	10.23	10.05	9.77	9.79		
Monetary aggregates																
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	1 701.0	1 778.1	1 835.3	2 191.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	3 343.9	3 526.9	3 742.4	4 130.3	3 729.1	3 742.3	3 742.4	3 970.1	4 139.4	4 100.1	4 114.4	4 111.7	4 122.4		
Share prices	2015=100	105.6	108.8	108.4	104.4	111.3	108.3	108.3	102.4	98.0	107.6	109.6	126.1	129.6		
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Manufacturing																
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-12	-5	-22	-27	-61	-32	-14	8	37		
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	13	6	7	25	13	-7	-7	-9		
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	28	21	26	18	5	24	40	35	50		
Construction																
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	-42	-15	-41	-73	-26	-43	-38	-24		
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	30	23	31	15	2	14	21	20	22		
Retail trade																
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-42	-62	-44	-62	-74	-47	-20	-35	-3		
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-18	-39	-35	-51	-63	-43	-11	-20	16		
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-29	-40	-30	-44	-49	-28	-9	-17	4		
Services																
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-36	-48	-35	-59	-94	-78	-67	-48	16		
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-43	-44	-35	-53	-84	-75	-70	-59	3		
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-14	-23	-33	-20	-73	-48	-44	-3	12		
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	31	29	34	17	7	17	27	30	34		
Consumer																
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	5		
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	-7	-7	-9	-33	-23	-12	-9	-13		
INTERNATIONAL TRADE																
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	1 110.08	1 230.66	1 272.47	1 119.17	333.87	324.56	308.27	298.28	254.45	267.82	298.63	322.20	342.63		
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	1 187.69	1 246.50	1 298.52	1 389.99	330.20	329.71	323.30	351.14	277.02	370.76	391.07	438.54	501.33		
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	77.61	15.84	26.06	270.83	-3.67	5.15	15.04	52.86	22.58	102.94	92.44	116.34	158.70		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)																
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.33	-3.23	-2.73	1.96	-2.61	-3.47	-1.50	-0.04	-1.29	5.17	3.52	4.05	..		
Current account balance, sa	ZAR bln	-118.23	-172.96	-153.18	108.20	-36.41	-49.20	-21.41	-0.54	-15.53	72.27	52.00	60.89	..		
Goods balance, sa	ZAR bln	64.94	24.28	39.32	284.89	3.91	7.18	24.53	42.89	29.54	110.31	102.15	108.58	..		
Goods credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	1 168.51	1 247.23	1 303.15	1 394.35	335.70	328.76	331.89	339.67	280.85	374.69	399.14	423.18	..		
Goods debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	1 103.57	1 222.94	1 263.82	1 109.46	331.80	321.58	307.35	296.78	251.31	264.39	296.98	314.60	..		
Services balance, sa	ZAR bln	-5.31	-7.52	-13.77	-39.35	-1.67	-1.26	-8.59	-5.79	-8.62	-9.85	-15.09	-14.70	..		
Services credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	210.23	210.42	212.72	121.07	56.61	55.66	47.84	45.25	27.45	26.05	22.32	21.70	..		
Services debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	215.54	217.94	226.49	160.42	58.28	56.91	56.43	51.05	36.06	35.90	37.41	36.40	..		
Primary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-139.56	-154.05	-143.16	-94.20	-29.54	-46.13	-28.34	-28.86	-27.24	-16.40	-21.70	-18.97	..		
Secondary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-38.30	-35.68	-35.56	-43.14	-9.11	-9.00	-9.01	-8.78	-9.21	-11.78	-13.36	-14.01	..		
Capital account balance, sa	ZAR bln	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.23	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	..		
Financial account, net	ZAR bln	-109.96	-145.41	-104.73	132.71	-6.70	-64.47	-16.99	3.79	13.48	56.51	58.93	64.66	..		
Direct investment, net	ZAR bln	71.45	-18.18	-28.58	-83.61	-33.41	3.44	-4.12	-18.58	-38.82	23.02	-49.23	-17.47	..		
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	98.21	53.94	45.46	-32.48	-5.49	21.57	12.85	9.04	-19.17	10.87	-33.22	-11.33	..		
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	26.76	72.12	74.05	51.13	27.92	18.13	16.96	27.62	19.65	-12.16	16.01	6.14	..		
Portfolio investment, net	ZAR bln	-219.93	-38.16	-129.74	112.68	-27.29	-69.67	-18.91	11.04	11.60	78.15	11.89	46.21	..		
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	58.89	56.82	-42.23	-46.64	-17.48	-34.73	-7.90	-79.58	-41.74	38.69	35.99	39.78	..		
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	278.83	94.98	87.52	-159.32	9.81	34.94	11.01	-90.62	-53.34	-39.47	24.10	-6.43	..		
Financial derivatives, net	ZAR bln	4.36	-6.97	5.44	11.11	0.50	3.05	-0.16	4.72	8.96	-2.61	0.04	4.64	..		
Other investment, net	ZAR bln	8.64	-93.44	22.79	146.65	61.17	-78.45	16.08	48.77	53.81	-57.23	101.29	41.61	..		
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	70.11	21.52	-8.72	163.52	49.88	-82.92	-25.29	98.79	17.89	-12.07	58.92	29.30	..		
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	61.47	114.96	-31.51	16.88	-11.30	-4.47	-41.38	50.02	-35.92	45.15	-42.37	-12.31	..		
Reserve assets, net	ZAR bln	25.53	11.34	25.37	-54.12	-7.67	77.16	-9.88	-42.16	-22.07	15.17	-5.06	-10.34	..		
Errors and omissions	ZAR bln	8.03	27.32	48.20	24.27	25.15	-1.15	-17.11	12.47	27.04	-8.06	-7.18	25.56	..		

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2020					2021							
		Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.70	3.45	3.47	3.59	3.76	3.81	3.77	3.81	4.57	4.51	3.76	3.87	3.73
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	10.19	10.22	10.39	9.97	9.79	9.71	9.50	10.09	10.03	9.82	9.53	9.62	9.57
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	4 155.9	4 100.1	4 130.9	4 084.6	4 114.4	4 173.4	4 158.7	4 111.7	4 142.4	4 151.8	4 122.4	4 195.9	4 232.8
Share prices	2015=100	109.4	105.9	105.2	109.3	114.3	121.7	126.8	129.8	130.1	129.2	129.4	129.4	131.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	90.25	95.52	99.75	96.70	102.17	102.94	106.64	112.62	113.93	117.24	111.47	108.24	110.69
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	128.58	125.14	136.01	129.58	125.48	136.67	140.76	161.12	168.75	177.45	155.13	144.04	148.92
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	38.33	29.62	36.25	32.88	23.31	33.73	34.12	48.49	54.82	60.22	43.67	35.80	38.23

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20211011/ebf9>.

Reference data

Purchasing power parities for GDP: national currency units per US dollar

	Purchasing Power Parities							
	2012	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	1.54	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.47
Austria	0.814	0.799	0.799	0.777	0.775	0.764	0.763	0.764
Belgium	0.822	0.800	0.800	0.781	0.776	0.765	0.758	0.751
Canada	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.21
Chile	347	367	391	397	398	412	399	418
Colombia	1 216	1 233	1 289	1 298	1 328	1 338	1 349	1 353
Costa Rica	344	353	354	343	341	343	341	336
Czech Republic	13.3	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.7
Denmark	7.56	7.33	7.31	7.08	6.87	6.77	6.66	6.60
Estonia	0.521	0.527	0.538	0.528	0.535	0.540	0.546	0.532
Finland	0.908	0.907	0.908	0.881	0.864	0.852	0.844	0.840
France	0.844	0.808	0.809	0.780	0.770	0.755	0.731	0.732
Germany	0.787	0.769	0.778	0.753	0.745	0.737	0.743	0.746
Greece	0.685	0.611	0.609	0.589	0.575	0.564	0.554	0.544
Hungary	126	129	133	132	136	139	143	148
Iceland	137	139	142	140	138	138	141	145
Ireland	0.823	0.819	0.810	0.794	0.794	0.791	0.807	0.784
Israel	3.96	3.94	3.92	3.79	3.75	3.71	3.70	3.59
Italy	0.748	0.740	0.739	0.701	0.690	0.680	0.669	0.663
Japan	104	103	103	106	105	104	104	103
Korea	855	872	857	859	873	866	869	862
Latvia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0.907	0.884	0.881	0.852	0.848	0.847	0.847	0.857
Mexico	7.86	8.05	8.33	8.45	8.91	9.20	9.37	9.52
Netherlands	0.824	0.809	0.810	0.795	0.782	0.776	0.786	0.773
New Zealand	1.50	1.44	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.44	1.45
Norway	9.04	9.28	9.93	10.04	9.75	9.60	9.76	10.03
Poland	1.80	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.78
Portugal	0.605	0.579	0.585	0.571	0.576	0.571	0.564	0.570
Slovak Republic	0.505	0.485	0.492	0.503	0.516	0.521	0.529	0.527
Slovenia	0.607	0.591	0.595	0.577	0.570	0.568	0.563	0.557
Spain	0.695	0.662	0.665	0.643	0.631	0.632	0.626	0.618
Sweden	8.65	8.73	8.85	8.82	8.85	8.86	8.88	8.77
Switzerland	1.35	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.14
Turkey	1.020	1.105	1.162	1.241	1.384	1.633	1.896	2.129
United Kingdom	0.702	0.698	0.693	0.689	0.685	0.684	0.684	0.700
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Euro area	0.774	0.752	0.755	0.730	0.721	0.713	0.708	0.706

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp.

Purchasing power parities for GDP: comparative price levels and per capita volume indices

OECD average=100

	Comparative Price Levels				Per capita volume indices							
	2017	2018	2019	2020	Current PPPs				Constant 2005 PPPs			
					2017	2018	2019	2020	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	131	126	120	119	114	114	116	116	114	114	113	114
Austria	101	103	100	102	125	126	123	123	123	123	123	121
Belgium	102	104	100	101	116	117	116	116	113	112	112	110
Canada	108	106	107	106	111	111	107	107	109	108	107	106
Chile	71	74	67	62	56	55	55	55	54	55	54	52
Colombia	52	52	48	43	33	34	33	33	32	32	33	32
Costa Rica	70	68	68	67	47	46	47	47	45	44	44	44
Czech Republic	62	65	64	64	89	91	94	94	87	88	89	88
Denmark	121	123	117	118	127	127	135	135	123	123	123	127
Estonia	70	73	72	71	78	80	85	85	76	78	80	81
Finland	113	115	111	113	110	110	113	113	107	107	107	109
France	101	102	96	98	102	103	104	104	100	100	100	97
Germany	97	100	98	100	122	122	121	121	118	117	117	117
Greece	75	76	73	73	66	66	64	64	65	65	65	63
Hungary	57	59	58	56	68	70	74	74	69	71	74	74
Iceland	150	146	135	126	128	129	123	123	126	126	125	121
Ireland	104	107	106	105	179	188	213	213	180	190	195	215
Israel	121	119	122	122	90	90	95	95	89	89	90	91
Italy	90	92	88	89	97	96	94	94	92	92	91	88
Japan	109	108	112	113	96	94	93	93	101	100	99	100
Korea	89	90	88	86	94	94	96	96	96	96	97	101
Latvia	63	66	65	65	66	68	71	71	64	66	67	69
Lithuania	58	61	59	61	78	80	86	86	76	78	81	84
Luxembourg	111	115	111	115	258	258	264	264	252	251	248	254
Mexico	55	55	57	52	46	45	43	43	45	45	44	42
Netherlands	102	105	103	104	127	128	132	132	125	125	125	126
New Zealand	118	113	111	110	95	96	97	97	91	92	92	94
Norway	137	135	130	125	147	154	141	141	147	145	144	149
Poland	53	55	54	54	68	70	76	76	69	71	74	76
Portugal	75	77	74	76	76	77	76	76	75	76	77	75
Slovak Republic	68	71	70	71	69	70	71	71	75	76	77	77
Slovenia	75	77	74	75	84	86	89	89	82	84	85	85
Spain	83	86	82	83	91	90	86	86	88	89	89	83
Sweden	120	117	110	112	120	119	122	122	120	119	118	120
Switzerland	140	138	137	142	159	159	160	160	161	161	160	163
Turkey	44	39	39	36	65	63	63	63	67	67	66	70
United Kingdom	102	105	103	105	105	104	100	100	104	103	102	97
United States	116	115	117	117	138	139	141	141	139	140	141	143
OECD-Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area	94	97	93	95	105	106	105	105	102	102	102	101

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp.

Comparative price levels

August 2021

	Monetary unit	ISO country code																		
		AUS	AUT	BEL	CAN	CHL	COL	CRI	CZE	DNK	EST	FIN	FRA	DEU	GRC	HUN	ISL	IRL	ISR	ITA
Australia	AUD	100	115	115	109	185	291	200	167	95	153	106	118	122	161	203	86	99	90	132
Austria	EUR	87	100	99	95	161	252	174	145	82	132	92	102	106	140	176	75	86	78	114
Belgium	EUR	87	101	100	95	161	254	175	146	82	133	93	103	106	140	177	75	86	79	115
Canada	CAD	92	106	105	100	170	267	184	153	87	140	97	108	112	148	186	79	91	83	121
Chile	CLP	54	62	62	59	100	157	108	90	51	82	57	63	66	87	110	47	53	49	71
Colombia	COP	34	40	39	37	64	100	69	57	33	52	37	40	42	55	70	30	34	31	45
Costa Rica	CRC	50	58	57	54	93	145	100	84	47	76	53	59	61	80	101	43	49	45	66
Czech Republic	CZK	60	69	69	65	111	174	120	100	57	91	64	70	73	96	121	52	59	54	79
Denmark	DKK	106	122	121	115	196	308	212	177	100	161	112	124	129	170	214	91	104	95	139
Estonia	EUR	65	75	75	71	121	191	131	110	62	100	70	77	80	105	133	57	65	59	86
Finland	EUR	94	108	108	103	174	274	188	157	89	144	100	111	115	152	191	81	93	85	124
France	EUR	85	98	98	93	158	247	170	142	80	130	90	100	104	137	173	73	84	77	112
Germany	EUR	82	94	94	89	152	238	164	137	78	125	87	96	100	132	166	71	81	74	108
Greece	EUR	62	72	71	68	115	181	124	104	59	95	66	73	76	100	126	54	61	56	82
Hungary	HUF	49	57	57	54	91	143	99	82	47	75	52	58	60	79	100	43	49	44	65
Iceland	ISK	116	133	133	126	214	337	232	194	110	177	123	136	141	186	235	100	114	104	153
Ireland	EUR	101	117	116	110	188	295	203	170	96	155	108	119	124	163	206	88	100	91	134
Israel	ILS	111	128	127	121	205	323	222	185	105	169	118	130	135	179	225	96	109	100	146
Italy	EUR	76	87	87	83	140	221	152	127	72	116	81	89	93	122	154	66	75	68	100
Japan	JPY	87	100	100	95	161	253	174	145	82	133	92	102	106	140	176	75	86	78	115
Korea	KRW	73	84	84	80	135	213	146	122	69	112	78	86	89	118	148	63	72	66	96
Latvia	EUR	59	68	68	64	109	171	118	99	56	90	63	69	72	95	120	51	58	53	78
Lithuania	EUR	53	61	61	58	98	155	106	89	50	81	57	63	65	86	108	46	52	48	70
Luxembourg	EUR	100	115	115	109	185	291	200	167	95	153	106	117	122	161	203	86	99	90	132
Mexico	MXN	50	57	57	54	92	144	99	83	47	76	53	58	61	80	101	43	49	45	65
Netherlands	EUR	89	102	102	97	164	258	178	149	84	136	94	104	108	143	180	77	88	80	117
New Zealand	NZD	97	111	111	105	179	281	193	162	91	148	103	114	118	156	196	84	95	87	127
Norway	NOK	105	121	120	114	194	304	209	175	99	160	111	123	128	168	212	90	103	94	138
Poland	PLN	45	52	51	49	83	131	90	75	42	69	48	53	55	72	91	39	44	40	59
Portugal	EUR	64	74	74	70	119	188	129	108	61	98	69	76	79	104	131	56	64	58	85
Slovak Republic	EUR	67	77	76	73	124	194	134	112	63	102	71	78	81	107	135	58	66	60	88
Slovenia	EUR	65	75	75	71	121	190	131	109	62	100	69	77	80	105	132	56	64	59	86
Spain	EUR	72	83	83	79	133	210	144	120	68	110	77	85	88	116	146	62	71	65	95
Sweden	SEK	96	110	110	104	177	279	192	160	91	146	102	113	117	154	194	83	95	86	126
Switzerland	CHF	124	143	143	136	230	362	249	208	118	190	132	146	152	200	252	107	123	112	164
Turkey	TRY	30	34	34	32	55	86	59	50	28	45	31	35	36	48	60	26	29	27	39
United Kingdom	GBP	94	109	108	103	175	274	189	158	89	144	100	111	115	152	191	81	93	85	124
United States	USD	90	104	104	98	167	263	181	151	85	138	96	106	110	145	183	78	89	81	119

	Monetary unit	JPN	KOR	LVA	LTU	LUX	MEX	NLD	NZL	NOK	POL	PRT	SVK	SVN	ESP	SWE	CHE	TUR	GBR	USA
Australia	AUD	115	137	170	188	100	202	113	104	96	223	155	150	153	139	104	80	338	106	111
Austria	EUR	100	119	147	163	87	175	98	90	83	193	134	130	133	120	91	70	293	92	96
Belgium	EUR	100	119	148	164	87	176	98	90	83	194	135	131	134	121	91	70	294	93	97
Canada	CAD	106	126	156	173	92	185	103	95	88	204	142	138	141	127	96	74	310	97	102
Chile	CLP	62	74	92	102	54	109	61	56	52	120	84	81	83	75	56	43	182	57	60
Colombia	COP	40	47	58	65	34	69	39	36	33	77	53	52	53	48	36	28	116	36	38
Costa Rica	CRC	57	68	85	94	50	101	56	52	48	111	77	75	77	69	52	40	169	53	55
Czech Republic	CZK	69	82	101	112	60	121	67	62	57	133	93	90	92	83	62	48	202	63	66
Denmark	DKK	122	145	179	199	106	213	119	109	101	236	164	158	162	147	110	85	357	112	117
Estonia	EUR	75	90	111	123	66	132	74	68	63	146	102	98	100	91	68	53	221	69	73
Finland	EUR	108	129	160	177	94	190	106	97	90	210	146	141	144	131	98	76	318	100	104
France	EUR	98	116	144	160	85	171	96	88	81	190	132	128	130	118	89	68	287	90	94
Germany	EUR	94	112	139	154	82	165	92	85	78	183	127	123	126	114	86	66	277	87	91
Greece	EUR	71	85	105	117	62	125	70	64	59	138	96	93	95	86	65	50	210	66	69
Hungary	HUF	57	67	84	93	49	99	56	51	47	110	76	74	76	68	51	40	166	52	55
Iceland	ISK	133	158	196	218	116	233	130	120	111	258	179	174	178	161	121	93	391	123	128
Ireland	EUR	117	139	172	191	101	204	114	105	97	226	157	152	155	141	106	82	342	108	112
Israel	ILS	128	152	188	208	111	224	125	115	106	247	172	166	170	154	116	89	374	118	123
Italy	EUR	87	104	129	143	76	153	85	78	73	169	118	114	116	105	79	61	256	80	84
Japan	JPY	100	119	147	163	87	175	98	90	83	194	135	130	133	121	91	70	293	92	96
Korea	KRW	84	100	124	137	73	147	82	76	70	163	113	110	112	101	76	59	247	78	81
Latvia	EUR	68	81	100	111	59	119	66	61	56	131	91	88	90	82	62	47	199	63	65
Lithuania	EUR	61	73	90	100	53	107	60	55	51	118	82	80	82	74	56	43	179	56	59
Luxembourg	EUR	115	137	170	188	100	201	113	103	96	223	155	150	153	139	104	80	337	106	111
Mexico	MXN	57	68	84	93	50	100	56	51	47	111	77	74	76	69	52	40	167	53	55
Netherlands	EUR	102	122	151	167	89	179	100	92	85	198	138	133	136	123	93	71	300	94	98
New Zealand	NZD	111	132	164	182	97	195	109	100	92	215	150	145	148	134	101	78	326	103	107
Norway	NOK	120	143	177	197	105	211	118	108	100	233	162	157	160	145	109	84	353	111	116
Poland	PLN	52	61	76	84	45	90	51	46	43	100	70	67	69	62	47	36	151	48	50
Portugal	EUR	74	88	109	121	65	130	73	67	62	144	100	97	99	90	67	52	218	68	71
Slovak Republic	EUR	77	91	113	125	67	134	75	69	64	149	103	100	102	93	70	54	225	71	74
Slovenia	EUR	75	89	111	123	65	131	73	67	62	145	101	98	100	90	68	52	220	69	72
Spain	EUR	83	99	122	135	72	145	81	75	69	161	112	108	111	100	75	58	243	76	80
Sweden	SEK	110	131	163	180	96	193	108	99	92	213	149	144	147	133	100	77	323	102	106
Switzerland	CHF	143	170	211	234	124	251	140	129	119	277	193	186	191	173	130	100	420	132	138
Turkey	TRY	34	41	50	56	30	60	33	31	28	66	46	44	45	41	31	24	100	31	33
United Kingdom	GBP	108	129	160	177	94	190	106	98	90	210	146	141	145	131	98	76	318	100	104
United States	USD	104	124	153	170	90	182	102	93	86	201	140	135	138	125	94	73	305	96	100

Gross domestic product

	Volume, percentage change over previous year					Current prices and purchasing power parities, billions of US dollars				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	2.3	2.9	2.2	-0.3	-2.5 e	1 215.3	1 251.1	1 326.2	1 346.4	1 329.6 e
Austria	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	-6.7	460.3	476.6	504.4	520.7	496.2
Belgium	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	-6.3 p	550.7	573.8	601.8	628.6	600.5 p
Canada	1.0	3.0	2.4	1.9	-5.3	1 678.1	1 765.8	1 862.2	1 904.5	1 827.7
Chile	1.7	1.2	3.7	0.9	-5.8	426.8	452.0	463.4	492.3	479.2
Colombia	2.1	1.4	2.6	3.3 p	-6.8 e	665.4	693.1	738.3	786.4 p	741.1 e
Costa Rica	4.2	4.2	2.1 e	2.2 e	-4.5 e	93.5	100.7	105.0 e	110.0 e	107.1 e
Czech Republic	2.5	5.2	3.2	3.0	-5.8	381.4	411.3	437.3	462.3	449.9
Denmark	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	-2.1	297.7	319.1	332.9	348.3	353.1
Estonia	3.2	5.8	4.1	4.1	-3.0	41.2	44.6	47.8	50.8	50.5
Finland	2.8	3.2	1.1	1.3	-2.9	246.9	262.0	274.2	284.5	281.0
France	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.8 p	-7.9 p	2 864.1	2 983.0	3 128.3	3 336.9 p	3 148.0 p
Germany	2.2	2.7	1.1 p	1.1 p	-4.6 p	4 165.2	4 386.7	4 571.6 p	4 676.9 p	4 516.9 p
Greece	-0.5	1.3	1.6 p	1.9 p	-8.2 p	296.0	308.1	318.6 p	331.0 p	305.0 p
Hungary	2.2	4.3	5.4	4.6	-4.7 p	274.3	288.8	311.5	331.8	324.2 p
Iceland	6.3	4.2	4.9	2.4	-6.5	17.9	19.1	20.6	21.7	20.2
Ireland	2.0	8.9	9.0	4.9	5.9	340.0	373.8	412.1	441.9	475.7
Israel	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	-2.2	323.4	340.9	361.4	383.0	390.7
Italy	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.4	-8.9	2 420.7	2 517.2	2 605.3	2 684.9	2 494.7
Japan	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.3	-4.8 e	5 158.9	5 262.3	5 363.1	5 416.3	5 242.1 e
Korea	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.2	-0.9 p	2 027.0	2 103.7	2 192.6	2 215.7	2 243.1 p
Latvia	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.0	-3.6	52.3	55.6	59.4	61.2	60.9
Lithuania	2.5	4.3	3.9	4.3	-0.9	88.7	95.5	101.8	108.3	108.3
Luxembourg	5.0	1.3	2.0	3.3	-1.8	66.0	68.6	71.3	74.0	74.9
Mexico	2.6	2.1	2.2 p	-0.1 p	-8.2 e	2 383.3	2 460.8	2 556.4 p	2 608.6 p	2 428.2 e
Netherlands	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.0	-3.8 p	890.5	943.7	997.7	1 035.1	1 034.9 p
New Zealand	3.8	4.4	4.1	2.0 p	-1.1 e	188.4	203.5	215.3	223.7	225.0 e
Norway	1.1	2.3	1.1	0.9	-0.8	308.5	338.0	370.3	365.5	340.5
Poland	3.1	4.8	5.4	4.7	-2.7 p	1 075.4	1 141.7	1 214.4	1 299.7	1 304.2 p
Portugal	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-8.4 p	326.4	340.4	359.2	380.0	351.3 p
Slovak Republic	1.9	3.0	3.8	2.6	-4.4	161.0	163.5	171.7	177.9	174.8
Slovenia	3.2	4.8	4.4	3.3	-4.2	70.1	75.4	80.7	86.0	84.3
Spain	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1 p	-10.8 p	1 733.2	1 841.8	1 904.1	1 987.7 p	1 815.6 p
Sweden	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.8	500.4	522.5	544.9	568.8	568.5
Switzerland	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.2	-2.4	570.3	584.1	610.2	627.2	619.8
Turkey	3.3	7.5	3.0	0.9	1.8	2 116.4	2 264.3	2 301.1	2 277.9	2 371.1
United Kingdom	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	-9.7	2 928.6	3 063.3	3 181.0	3 297.3	3 082.0
United States	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	-3.4	18 695.1	19 479.6	20 527.2	21 372.6	20 893.7
Euro area	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	-6.3	14 820.3	15 561.8	16 269.2	16 924.2	16 131.8
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.8	-5.9	17 458.0	18 186.6	18 823.3	19 485.9	18 614.4
OECD-Total	1.9	2.6	2.3 e	1.7 e	-4.7 e	56 099.2	58 575.8	61 245.1 e	63 326.2 e	61 414.6 e

e Estimated value; p Provisional data

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