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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

e	Estimated value
x	Not applicable
..	Not available
.	Decimal point
	Break in series
'000	Thousand
mln	Million
bln	Billion: thousand million
tln	Trillion: million million
%	Per cent
% p.a.	Per cent per annum
ann.	Annual
c.i.f.	Cost, insurance, freight
excl.	Excluding
exp.	Expenditure
f.o.b.	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
HICP	European harmonised CPI
HUR	Harmonised unemployment rate
manuf.	Manufacturing
sa	Seasonally adjusted
SDRs	Special drawing rights

Main country groupings

In the Indicators by subject tables provided in Part I of MEI, data are given for individual member countries, the Euro area, European Union, and also for two major groups of countries (zones): namely, OECD-Total, and Major seven countries. The country composition of these groups is:

OECD-Total:	The 35 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified.
Major seven:	The major seven economies of the OECD: United States, Canada, Japan, France, Italy, Germany and United Kingdom.
Euro area:	The 19 countries of the euro area.
EU27:	The European Union of 27 countries.
EU28:	The European Union of 27 countries with Croatia.

Calculation of area totals

Euro area and European Union area aggregations are provided by the relevant European authorities. A number of different methods are used to compile the OECD zone aggregates included in this publication and what follows are the general methods observed.

The aggregate is only calculated when at least 75% of the data is available; recent periods are used as the benchmark. If data are simply additive, *e.g.* Employment by persons, then the aggregate is compiled through simple addition. In these cases estimates are made for missing countries' data.

For the remaining series, data are converted into a common 'currency' using either US Dollars or Purchasing power parties (PPPs) as the conversion factor or in the case of indices, weights are calculated using nominal Gross domestic product or Private final consumption expenditure in PPPs.

Where chain-linking is used, the method is normally an annual chain-linked Laspeyres index. In most cases separate estimates for missing country data are not made as the chain-linking procedure implicitly undertakes these estimations.

Sources and methods

Detailed methodological information: www.oecd.org/std/mei.

Methodology for compiling area totals: www.oecd.org/std/methodologyforcompilingareatotal.htm.

Leading indicators and tendency surveys: www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

ISO abbreviations for currency

Monetary units			Monetary units		
ISO Country code			ISO Country code		
Australia	AUD	AUS	Austria	EUR	AUT
Belgium	EUR	BEL	Canada	CAD	CAN
Chile	CLP	CHL	Czech Republic	CZK	CZK
Denmark	DKK	DNK	Estonia	EUR	EST
Finland	EUR	FIN	France	EUR	FRA
Germany	EUR	DEU	Greece	EUR	GRC
Hungary	HUF	HUN	Iceland	ISK	ISL
Ireland	EUR	IRL	Israel	ILS	ISR
Italy	EUR	ITA	Japan	JPY	JPN
Korea	KRW	KOR	Latvia	EUR	LVA
Luxembourg	EUR	LUX	Mexico	MXN	MEX
Netherlands	EUR	NLD	New Zealand	NZD	NZL
Norway	NOK	NOR	Poland	PLN	POL
Portugal	EUR	PRT	Slovak Republic	EUR	SVK
Slovenia	EUR	SVN	Spain	EUR	ESP
Sweden	SEK	SWE	Switzerland	CHF	CHE
Turkey	TRY	TUR	United Kingdom	GBP	GBR
United States	USD	USA	Euro area	EUR	
Brazil	BRL	BRA	China	CNY	CHN
Colombia	COP	COL	Costa Rica	CRC	CRI
India	INR	IND	Indonesia	IDR	IDN
Lithuania	EUR	LTU	Russian Federation	RUB	RUS
South Africa	ZAR	ZAF			

Changes to data series

All OECD countries now report balance of payments data according to the BPM6 classification, except Mexico.

International comparisons

Table 1. Gross domestic product, volume, 2010=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	108.5	111.4	114.1	111.1	111.6	112.1	113.1	113.4	114.5	115.4	116.6	..
Austria	103.7	104.4	105.4	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.6
Belgium	102.0	103.3	104.7	103.1	103.5	103.8	104.1	104.6	104.8	105.3	105.6	106.1
Canada	107.3	109.9	111.1	109.6	110.2	111.1	110.9	110.7	111.3	111.5	112.2	111.7
Chile	116.1	118.2	121.0	117.8	118.0	119.2	120.4	120.7	121.3	121.4	122.7	122.3
Czech Republic	100.7	103.4	108.1	102.8	104.0	105.1	106.5	107.9	109.0	109.3	109.7	110.7
Denmark	100.8	102.1	103.1	101.6	102.4	102.7	103.3	103.5	102.9	102.8	103.5	103.9
Estonia	114.9	118.3	119.5	117.7	118.1	119.6	118.7	119.6	119.3	120.8	120.8	..
Finland	100.3	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.8	100.2	100.3	..
France	102.9	103.5	104.8	103.4	103.8	103.9	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.3	106.0	106.0
Germany	104.7	106.3	108.2	106.1	106.4	107.3	107.4	108.0	108.3	108.6	109.4	109.9
Greece	81.5	82.1	81.9	81.6	82.8	82.2	82.2	82.3	81.4	81.5	81.4	81.5
Hungary	101.9	105.7	108.8	105.9	106.6	107.1	108.6	108.7	109.2	110.1	109.5	110.7
Iceland	107.8	109.9	114.2	107.6	113.4	111.4	110.3	115.1	116.5	115.2	114.6	..
Ireland	99.9	108.4	136.9	107.2	110.7	110.6	134.3	133.7	137.9	141.0	138.0	..
Israel	112.3	115.8	118.8	115.4	115.9	117.5	118.2	118.2	118.9	119.9	120.6	121.7
Italy	96.0	95.7	96.4	95.8	95.7	95.7	96.0	96.3	96.5	96.7	97.0	97.0
Japan	102.7	102.6	103.2	102.2	101.6	102.1	103.4	102.9	103.4	103.0	103.5	103.5
Korea	109.1	112.8	115.7	112.5	113.2	113.6	114.5	115.0	116.4	117.1	117.7	118.7
Latvia	113.7	116.0	119.1	115.9	116.4	117.1	118.2	119.4	120.2	119.8	119.7	120.4
Luxembourg	106.1	110.4	115.8	109.0	110.4	114.0	113.8	115.0	116.3	118.1	118.9	..
Mexico	109.7	112.2	114.9	112.0	112.6	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.5	116.0	116.6	116.4
Netherlands	100.4	101.8	103.8	101.5	101.9	103.0	103.6	103.6	103.9	104.2	104.7	105.4
New Zealand	106.5	109.8	113.0	109.0	110.1	111.3	111.6	112.2	113.7	114.5	115.1	..
Norway	104.8	106.8	108.5	106.6	107.0	108.2	108.0	108.2	109.8	108.4	109.5	109.5
Poland	108.0	111.5	115.6	111.2	111.9	112.7	114.2	114.7	115.7	117.3	117.2	118.2
Portugal	93.2	94.0	95.4	94.0	94.1	94.5	95.0	95.3	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.2
Slovak Republic	105.9	108.6	112.5	108.2	108.9	109.7	110.9	111.9	113.0	114.1	115.0	116.1
Slovenia	96.9	99.9	102.2	99.7	100.5	100.6	101.1	101.7	102.0	102.6	103.2	103.6
Spain	94.8	96.1	99.2	95.8	96.3	97.0	97.9	98.8	99.6	100.4	101.2	102.0
Sweden	103.6	106.0	110.4	106.0	106.5	107.4	108.5	109.9	110.8	112.5	113.0	113.3
Switzerland	104.8	106.8	107.7	106.3	107.0	107.8	107.4	107.7	107.6	108.0	108.1	..
Turkey	115.7	119.2	124.0	118.6	119.0	120.5	121.8	123.3	124.7	126.2	127.1	..
United Kingdom	104.8	108.0	110.5	107.6	108.5	109.4	109.7	110.1	110.6	111.4	111.9	112.5
United States	105.6	108.1	110.9	107.6	108.9	109.5	110.0	110.8	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.1
Euro area	100.4	101.5	103.6	101.3	101.7	102.1	102.9	103.3	103.7	104.1	104.7	105.0
Major-seven	104.2	106.0	108.1	105.6	106.3	106.9	107.5	107.9	108.3	108.5	108.9	109.2
EU28	101.4	103.0	105.3	102.8	103.2	103.8	104.6	105.0	105.4	106.0	106.5	106.9
OECD-Total	104.5	106.5	108.9	106.1	106.8	107.4	108.1	108.6	109.2	109.5	110.0	..
Other economies												
Brazil	109.1	109.2	105.0	108.7	108.8	109.1	108.0	105.5	103.9	102.6	102.2	101.6
China	127.0	136.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	116.3	121.4	125.1	120.8	121.9	122.5	123.8	124.5	125.7	126.7	126.8	..
Costa Rica	113.7	117.7	121.0	117.4	118.3	118.8	119.0	120.4	121.8	122.7	124.3	..
India	120.4 e	128.8 e	138.1 e	31.9 e	32.5 e	33.0 e	33.6 e	34.3 e	34.9 e	35.5 e	36.2 e	36.7 e
Indonesia	118.8	124.8	130.8	124.1	125.5	127.0	128.5	129.9	131.5	133.2	134.8	136.6
Lithuania	114.0	117.5	119.4	117.4	117.6	118.0	118.3	119.1	119.7	120.3	121.4	121.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	108.0	109.8	111.2	109.3	109.9	111.0	111.5	111.0	111.0	111.2	110.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 2. Gross domestic product, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	2.0	2.7	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	..
Austria	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.1
Belgium	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Canada	2.2	2.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	-0.4
Chile	4.0	1.9	2.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.1	-0.4
Czech Republic	-0.5	2.7	4.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.9
Denmark	-0.2	1.3	1.0	-0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.7	0.5
Estonia	1.6	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	-0.8	0.8	-0.3	1.3	0.0	..
Finland	-0.8	-0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.3	0.4	0.1	..
France	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0
Germany	0.5	1.6	1.7	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
Greece	-3.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	1.4	-0.8	0.0	0.1	-1.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2
Hungary	1.9	3.7	2.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	-0.5	1.0
Iceland	4.4	2.0	4.0	0.2	5.4	-1.8	-1.0	4.4	1.2	-1.1	-0.5	..
Ireland	1.1	8.5	26.3	2.6	3.2	-0.1	21.4	-0.4	3.1	2.3	-2.1	..
Israel	4.4	3.2	2.5	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9
Italy	-1.7	-0.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Japan	1.4	0.0	0.5	-2.1	-0.6	0.5	1.2	-0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.5	0.0
Korea	2.9	3.3	2.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.8
Latvia	2.9	2.0	2.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6
Luxembourg	4.3	4.1	4.8	0.7	1.3	3.3	-0.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	0.7	..
Mexico	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	-0.2
Netherlands	-0.2	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6
New Zealand	1.7	3.0	3.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.5	..
Norway	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	-0.1	0.1	1.5	-1.3	1.0	0.0
Poland	1.3	3.3	3.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.3	-0.1	0.9
Portugal	-1.1	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Slovak Republic	1.4	2.5	3.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
Slovenia	-1.1	3.1	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
Spain	-1.7	1.4	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Sweden	1.2	2.3	4.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.3
Switzerland	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.7	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.1	..
Turkey	4.2	3.0	4.0	-0.2	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	..
United Kingdom	1.9	3.1	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6
United States	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
Euro area	-0.3	1.1	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Major-seven	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
EU28	0.2	1.5	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
OECD-Total	1.2	1.9	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	..
Other economies												
Brazil	3.0	0.1	-3.8	-1.4	0.0	0.3	-1.0	-2.3	-1.5	-1.3	-0.4	-0.6
China	7.7	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	4.9	4.4	3.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	..
Costa Rica	3.4	3.5	2.8	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	..
India	6.3 e	7.0 e	7.2 e	1.9 e	1.9 e	1.6 e	1.7 e	2.1 e	1.8 e	1.7 e	2.0 e	1.4 e
Indonesia	5.6	5.0	4.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Lithuania	3.5	3.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.3	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.

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Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 3. Private consumption, volume, 2010=100*Seasonally adjusted*

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	107.4	110.4	113.5	110.0	110.7	111.6	112.2	112.9	114.0	114.9	115.6	..
Austria	101.7	101.4	101.4	101.2	101.5	101.1	101.3	101.1	101.3	101.7	102.0	102.3
Belgium	101.8	102.2	103.5	102.3	102.2	102.3	103.1	103.7	103.4	103.8	103.9	104.2
Canada	106.7	109.5	111.5	109.2	109.9	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.9	112.4	113.0	113.7
Chile	121.8	124.7	127.0	124.4	124.9	125.4	126.4	126.5	127.5	127.8	129.3	128.8
Czech Republic	99.6	101.4	104.4	100.8	101.8	102.8	103.4	104.1	104.7	105.6	106.2	106.3
Denmark	100.5	101.0	103.3	100.9	101.2	101.8	102.6	102.8	103.7	104.2	104.7	104.9
Estonia	112.4	116.4	121.8	115.4	116.8	119.6	120.0	121.7	122.9	123.6	126.2	..
Finland	102.8	103.4	104.9	103.2	103.9	103.5	104.4	104.5	105.3	105.6	106.2	..
France	100.8	101.5	103.0	101.3	101.8	102.2	102.7	102.8	103.3	103.3	104.5	104.6
Germany	103.5	104.4	106.5	104.1	104.6	105.4	105.8	106.2	106.8	107.2	107.6	107.8
Greece	81.1	81.5	81.7	81.0	81.6	82.1	81.9	82.3	81.4	81.3	81.1	80.9
Hungary	98.9	100.7	103.7	100.7	100.7	101.9	102.3	103.1	103.9	105.4	107.1	108.3
Iceland	105.6	108.8	114.0	108.5	109.0	110.4	111.6	113.1	114.6	116.6	118.7	..
Ireland	97.5	99.3	104.3	98.8	99.4	100.9	103.0	103.4	104.8	105.7	108.0	..
Israel	110.8	115.4	120.3	114.5	115.9	118.1	119.1	119.2	120.9	123.0	124.9	127.7
Italy	93.7	94.3	95.1	94.2	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.9	95.4	95.7	96.0	96.1
Japan	104.3	103.3	102.1	101.9	101.9	102.5	102.6	101.9	102.4	101.5	102.2	102.4
Korea	106.9	108.7	111.1	108.2	108.9	109.2	110.1	110.0	111.3	112.8	112.6	113.7
Latvia	111.6	113.0	117.7	113.0	113.0	114.6	116.2	116.7	118.7	118.8	120.2	121.6
Luxembourg	105.9	109.8	110.0	109.3	109.7	111.3	109.4	110.6	109.9	110.0	109.2	..
Mexico	112.3	114.3	117.9	114.4	114.9	115.4	116.7	117.4	118.3	119.4	120.0	..
Netherlands	98.0	98.3	100.0	98.0	98.2	99.2	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.8	101.0
New Zealand	108.7	111.6	114.4	111.0	112.4	112.6	113.2	113.7	114.6	115.7	116.2	..
Norway	108.8	110.9	113.2	110.9	111.0	111.8	112.4	113.2	113.3	113.9	114.6	115.1
Poland	104.1	106.6	109.8	106.3	107.0	108.0	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.9	111.6	112.3
Portugal	90.0	92.0	94.4	91.5	92.7	92.8	93.5	94.5	94.9	95.0	95.9	96.0
Slovak Republic	98.2	100.5	102.9	100.2	100.6	101.3	101.8	102.5	103.3	104.0	104.6	105.4
Slovenia	93.6	95.4	95.9	95.7	95.3	95.6	95.5	95.4	96.2	96.3	96.7	97.7
Spain	91.3	92.4	95.3	92.1	92.5	93.3	94.0	94.7	95.8	96.5	97.5	98.1
Sweden	104.6	106.9	109.8	107.2	107.0	107.9	108.7	109.3	110.0	111.0	112.1	112.5
Switzerland	105.9	107.3	108.4	107.1	107.5	107.9	108.0	108.3	108.6	108.8	109.5	..
Turkey	112.7	114.3	119.4	112.8	114.7	116.8	117.6	118.6	120.4	121.0	123.0	..
United Kingdom	102.8	105.0	107.7	104.5	105.9	105.7	106.6	107.4	108.1	108.7	109.6	110.5
United States	105.3	108.3	111.7	107.7	108.7	110.0	110.6	111.4	112.2	112.8	113.2	114.5
Euro area	98.2	99.0	100.8	98.8	99.2	99.7	100.1	100.5	101.1	101.4	102.0	102.2
Major-seven	103.8	105.7	108.0	105.1	105.8	106.7	107.2	107.7	108.3	108.7	109.2	110.0
EU28	99.4	100.6	102.7	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.9	102.4	103.0	103.4	104.1	104.6
OECD-Total	103.9	105.8	108.2	105.2	106.0	106.8	107.4	107.9	108.6	109.1	109.7	..
Other economies												
Brazil	112.2	113.7	109.1	113.1	113.1	114.4	112.2	109.8	108.0	106.6	105.1	104.4
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	114.4	119.1	123.5	118.3	119.5	121.8	122.5	122.5	124.3	124.9	126.4	..
Costa Rica	112.6	117.0	122.3	116.3	117.4	118.8	120.2	121.6	123.0	124.3	125.4	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	116.9	123.1	129.1	122.4	123.8	125.3	126.7	128.2	129.9	131.5	133.1	134.8
Lithuania	113.0	117.6	123.3	117.0	117.9	120.1	120.9	122.9	124.5	125.4	125.6	129.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	111.2	112.0	113.9	111.6	112.3	112.8	113.4	113.5	114.1	114.7	114.4	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 4. Private consumption, volume, quarterly percentage change over previous period*Seasonally adjusted*

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	1.8	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	..
Austria	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Belgium	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
Canada	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Chile	5.5	2.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	-0.4
Czech Republic	0.5	1.8	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.1
Denmark	-0.1	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
Estonia	3.8	3.5	4.7	1.0	1.2	2.4	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.6	2.1	..
Finland	-0.5	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	..
France	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.0
Germany	0.7	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Greece	-2.3	0.5	0.3	-0.5	0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.5	-1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Hungary	0.3	1.8	3.0	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.2
Iceland	1.0	3.0	4.8	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	..
Ireland	-0.3	1.8	5.0	1.0	0.7	1.5	2.1	0.4	1.4	0.9	2.1	..
Israel	4.0	4.2	4.2	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.3
Italy	-2.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
Japan	1.7	-0.9	-1.2	-4.8	0.0	0.6	0.1	-0.7	0.5	-0.8	0.7	0.2
Korea	1.9	1.7	2.2	-0.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	-0.1	1.1	1.4	-0.2	1.0
Latvia	5.1	1.3	4.1	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.1	1.2	1.1
Luxembourg	0.9	3.7	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.5	-1.7	1.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	..
Mexico	2.1	1.8	3.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	..
Netherlands	-1.0	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
New Zealand	3.0	2.7	2.5	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4	..
Norway	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
Poland	0.2	2.4	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6
Portugal	-1.2	2.2	2.6	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.1
Slovak Republic	-0.8	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
Slovenia	-4.0	2.0	0.5	0.8	-0.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.0
Spain	-3.1	1.2	3.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7
Sweden	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.2	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4
Switzerland	2.2	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7	..
Turkey	5.1	1.4	4.5	0.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.6	..
United Kingdom	1.6	2.2	2.5	0.5	1.3	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
United States	1.5	2.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.1
Euro area	-0.6	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
Major-seven	1.2	1.8	2.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7
EU28	-0.1	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
OECD-Total	1.2	1.8	2.3	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	..
Other economies												
Brazil	3.5	1.3	-4.0	-0.7	0.0	1.1	-1.9	-2.1	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-0.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	3.4	4.1	3.7	1.2	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.2	..
Costa Rica	3.3	3.9	4.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.5	5.3	4.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
Lithuania	4.3	4.1	4.9	0.9	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	2.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	2.0	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	-0.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 5. Government consumption, volume, 2010=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	107.4	108.0	111.2	107.3	108.1	108.6	109.4	111.2	111.8	112.5	113.4	..
Austria	100.9	101.7	103.8	101.6	101.8	101.9	103.1	103.4	103.6	104.7	104.6	104.8
Belgium	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.0	103.0	103.4	103.5	103.3	103.0	103.1	103.3	103.4
Canada	102.3	102.7	104.4	102.8	102.6	102.6	103.7	104.5	104.6	104.7	105.4	106.5
Chile	109.8	115.4	122.1	115.3	115.6	116.2	120.0	121.1	123.9	123.2	125.8	129.2
Czech Republic	98.3	99.3	101.3	99.3	98.8	100.5	100.0	100.8	102.0	102.3	102.5	103.3
Denmark	97.9	98.1	97.4	97.7	98.2	98.4	98.4	97.8	97.1	96.5	97.3	98.5
Estonia	106.5	109.7	112.0	109.6	110.1	110.4	111.2	111.1	112.2	113.4	112.7	..
Finland	101.5	101.0	101.4	101.3	101.4	100.3	101.3	101.1	101.1	102.1	101.7	..
France	104.2	105.4	106.9	105.1	105.5	106.0	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.5	107.9	108.3
Germany	103.2	104.5	107.4	104.0	104.9	105.4	105.8	106.9	107.7	109.0	110.4	111.1
Greece	81.7	79.6	79.6	81.7	79.9	76.3	81.0	80.5	78.4	78.4	78.9	78.3
Hungary	101.2	104.1	104.8	104.3	104.0	104.2	103.4	104.0	105.4	106.2	106.4	107.1
Iceland	99.0	100.7	101.8	100.4	101.1	101.1	101.7	101.7	101.6	102.2	102.1	..
Ireland	94.7	99.0	99.3	100.6	99.5	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.1	100.4	102.2	..
Israel	110.0	114.0	117.7	113.4	115.3	115.6	116.1	115.9	117.2	120.3	119.7	122.2
Italy	96.5	95.5	94.9	95.1	95.5	95.5	94.8	94.6	94.8	95.4	95.6	95.3
Japan	104.8	105.0	106.2	104.6	104.9	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.1	107.0	107.9	108.2
Korea	109.1	112.4	116.2	111.6	113.7	113.8	114.4	115.4	116.9	118.1	119.6	119.7
Latvia	105.0	107.2	110.5	107.1	106.9	108.5	109.5	110.7	110.4	110.9	111.7	112.0
Luxembourg	108.9	113.8	116.9	114.2	115.0	115.2	117.4	116.2	117.1	116.8	118.0	..
Mexico	107.1	109.4	111.9	108.7	110.8	110.0	111.8	111.7	112.4	112.4	111.5	..
Netherlands	98.3	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.3	98.8	98.6	99.1	98.8	99.5	99.9
New Zealand	103.9	106.7	108.8	106.6	106.9	107.2	108.1	109.1	109.2	108.8	109.4	..
Norway	103.5	106.3	108.5	105.9	106.8	107.7	108.0	108.2	108.6	109.2	109.9	110.6
Poland	100.0	104.6	108.1	104.0	104.8	104.8	105.6	106.5	107.4	110.0	110.0	111.1
Portugal	91.2	90.7	91.3	90.8	90.5	90.6	90.9	91.7	91.3	91.4	91.7	91.9
Slovak Republic	97.8	103.6	107.2	103.3	104.0	105.2	105.7	106.9	107.8	108.3	109.0	109.6
Slovenia	95.0	93.9	96.2	94.2	93.6	94.1	95.1	95.9	96.6	97.3	98.1	98.0
Spain	92.5	92.5	95.0	92.5	92.5	92.3	94.1	94.8	95.3	95.7	96.4	94.9
Sweden	103.3	104.6	107.4	104.6	105.5	105.8	106.3	107.1	107.6	108.6	109.2	109.8
Switzerland	105.6	107.0	109.5	106.0	106.7	109.0	108.6	109.1	109.5	110.8	109.9	..
Turkey	118.3	123.9	132.2	121.7	124.5	125.3	126.8	131.1	134.6	136.4	142.5	..
United Kingdom	102.2	104.5	105.9	104.5	104.8	104.5	105.0	106.0	106.3	106.5	107.0	106.8
United States	94.2	93.5	95.1	93.2	93.9	93.6	94.5	94.8	95.3	95.6	95.6	95.7
Euro area	99.8	100.4	101.8	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.1	101.5	101.9	102.5	103.2	103.3
Major-seven	99.0	99.1	100.6	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.9	100.3	100.8	101.3	101.7	101.9
EU28	100.2	101.1	102.6	101.1	101.4	101.5	101.9	102.4	102.8	103.4	104.0	104.1
OECD-Total	99.9	100.5	102.4	100.2	100.8	100.8	101.5	102.1	102.6	103.2	103.7	..
Other economies												
Brazil	106.2	107.4	106.3	107.3	107.9	107.3	106.6	107.0	107.3	104.1	105.2	104.6
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	120.4	126.2	129.7	125.8	126.4	127.1	128.2	128.6	130.2	131.9	130.1	..
Costa Rica	105.3	109.0	112.5	108.6	109.5	110.4	111.5	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.2	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	117.7	119.1	125.5	118.4	118.8	120.0	122.5	124.2	126.7	128.6	129.8	131.8
Lithuania	102.5	103.8	105.8	103.4	104.0	104.7	105.3	105.7	106.1	106.1	106.7	107.2
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	110.4	112.4	112.7	112.4	112.4	112.6	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.5	113.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 6. Government consumption, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	1.2	0.6	2.9	-0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	..
Austria	0.7	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.2
Belgium	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Canada	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.0
Chile	3.5	5.1	5.8	0.9	0.2	0.5	3.3	0.9	2.3	-0.6	2.1	2.7
Czech Republic	2.5	1.1	2.0	0.7	-0.6	1.8	-0.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.8
Denmark	-0.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	0.9	1.2
Estonia	1.5	3.0	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	-0.6	..
Finland	1.1	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	-1.1	1.0	-0.2	0.0	1.0	-0.4	..
France	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Germany	1.2	1.2	2.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.6
Greece	-6.5	-2.6	0.0	1.3	-2.1	-4.5	6.1	-0.6	-2.6	0.1	0.6	-0.7
Hungary	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.7
Iceland	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	..
Ireland	-1.3	4.5	0.3	3.2	-1.1	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.7	..
Israel	3.6	3.6	3.3	1.3	1.7	0.2	0.4	-0.2	1.1	2.7	-0.5	2.1
Italy	-0.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	-0.3
Japan	1.9	0.1	1.2	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.2
Korea	3.3	3.0	3.4	0.8	1.9	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.1
Latvia	1.6	2.1	3.1	0.7	-0.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2
Luxembourg	3.9	4.5	2.7	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.0	-1.0	0.8	-0.3	1.1	..
Mexico	1.0	2.1	2.3	0.4	1.9	-0.7	1.6	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.8	..
Netherlands	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.5
New Zealand	1.6	2.7	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.5	..
Norway	1.0	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Poland	2.2	4.7	3.4	2.1	0.8	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.4	0.0	1.0
Portugal	-2.0	-0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
Slovak Republic	2.2	5.9	3.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
Slovenia	-2.1	-1.2	2.5	0.2	-0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	-0.1
Spain	-2.8	0.0	2.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	-1.6
Sweden	1.3	1.3	2.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6
Switzerland	1.3	1.3	2.4	-0.2	0.7	2.1	-0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	-0.8	..
Turkey	6.5	4.7	6.7	-1.9	2.3	0.7	1.2	3.4	2.7	1.3	4.5	..
United Kingdom	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.2
United States	-2.4	-0.7	1.6	-0.4	0.8	-0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1
Euro area	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1
Major-seven	-0.4	0.1	1.5	-0.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
EU28	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
OECD-Total	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	..
Other economies												
Brazil	1.5	1.2	-1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	0.2	-2.9	1.0	-0.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	9.3	4.8	2.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.2	-1.3	..
Costa Rica	2.8	3.5	3.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.1	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	6.7	1.2	5.4	-0.6	0.3	1.0	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.5
Lithuania	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.8	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.

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Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 7. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, 2010=100*Seasonally adjusted*

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	114.3	112.2	107.7	113.2	110.6	110.5	110.1	109.9	105.7	105.5	103.8	..
Austria	110.5	109.6	110.4	109.5	109.2	109.3	109.7	110.8	110.3	110.5	112.3	113.7
Belgium	102.6	109.7	112.4	107.9	115.5	109.9	119.9	107.4	109.6	112.6	114.1	116.4
Canada	109.3	110.1	105.3	109.5	111.1	111.5	108.0	105.8	104.4	102.8	102.7	102.7
Chile	131.2	125.6	123.7	128.4	120.9	125.2	124.1	121.3	125.7	123.8	125.6	124.6
Czech Republic	95.3	99.1	107.9	97.8	99.4	101.6	104.9	108.0	109.3	109.9	107.7	103.2
Denmark	105.4	108.9	110.1	107.5	109.5	111.9	109.3	110.3	109.7	111.2	111.8	110.8
Estonia	148.0	143.3	137.0	147.1	139.1	136.5	136.9	138.2	134.5	135.9	129.3	..
Finland	97.0	94.6	95.2	94.7	95.5	93.9	95.4	95.2	94.8	95.5	95.8	..
France	101.5	101.1	102.1	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.6	101.4	102.0	103.3	104.6	104.4
Germany	105.3	108.9	110.7	109.1	108.1	109.3	109.9	110.0	110.1	111.9	113.7	112.1
Greece	55.2	53.6	54.0	51.9	55.6	55.9	56.4	51.9	49.1	58.9	55.0	55.5
Hungary	101.2	112.6	114.7	113.5	116.8	108.2	109.5	115.9	116.2	117.3	96.2	95.3
Iceland	120.1	139.3	165.2	124.1	164.3	136.9	152.1	156.6	171.5	180.4	188.3	..
Ireland	109.4	129.4	171.7	120.4	133.5	140.1	152.1	176.5	179.9	176.9	148.5	..
Israel	123.1	123.1	123.1	122.5	121.5	124.8	121.8	121.3	122.6	126.6	131.8	133.1
Italy	83.1	80.2	80.9	80.5	80.0	79.8	80.5	80.4	80.9	81.6	82.3	82.1
Japan	107.5	108.9	109.0	107.9	106.7	106.9	109.0	108.9	109.1	109.1	108.6	109.6
Korea	103.7	107.1	111.3	107.9	107.6	106.1	109.4	110.6	113.0	112.0	113.3	116.4
Latvia	133.5	133.5	137.3	133.7	129.5	133.1	135.6	140.7	136.0	130.4	115.6	105.9
Luxembourg	108.5	119.2	115.7	109.7	117.3	128.3	128.9	111.1	116.8	107.6	109.5	..
Mexico	111.2	114.5	118.8	113.5	115.1	117.7	118.1	119.0	119.5	118.8	120.4	..
Netherlands	94.7	96.9	106.4	94.3	97.3	100.2	103.6	105.8	106.4	109.8	111.2	114.0
New Zealand	119.7	132.8	136.9	130.9	135.6	136.8	134.3	135.8	139.2	136.1	139.3	..
Norway	122.8	122.0	117.4	123.4	123.3	120.1	117.3	117.3	118.0	117.3	115.4	115.5
Poland	105.7	116.3	123.1	114.7	117.1	119.1	122.6	122.7	122.9	122.5	120.2	118.8
Portugal	69.3	71.2	74.1	71.6	72.0	72.8	74.3	75.3	73.4	73.5	73.0	73.0
Slovak Republic	101.1	104.6	119.2	104.7	104.2	106.4	112.9	116.8	122.0	125.3	116.4	117.4
Slovenia	89.4	90.7	91.6	91.0	91.5	86.8	92.6	91.4	91.0	91.3	85.8	88.1
Spain	84.3	87.3	92.9	87.0	87.8	89.1	90.4	92.5	93.7	94.8	95.0	96.2
Sweden	106.1	114.1	122.1	113.1	114.9	117.4	118.9	121.1	122.1	125.6	127.9	128.0
Switzerland	108.5	110.7	112.4	110.2	111.0	112.0	112.0	113.2	112.8	112.1	114.0	..
Turkey	119.9	118.3	122.5	116.7	119.5	118.4	119.1	129.3	119.8	122.0	118.9	..
United Kingdom	107.6	114.8	118.6	113.3	114.9	115.7	117.5	118.9	119.6	118.4	118.4	120.1
United States	113.6	118.4	122.8	117.9	119.6	120.1	120.9	122.5	124.0	123.9	124.1	123.0
Euro area	95.8	97.2	100.3	96.9	97.5	97.9	99.5	99.6	100.1	101.6	102.0	102.0
Major-seven	107.9	110.9	113.3	110.5	111.1	111.6	112.3	113.0	113.8	113.9	114.3	113.8
EU28	98.0	100.7	104.2	99.0	99.9	100.4	102.1	102.5	103.1	104.3	104.3	104.5
OECD-Total	106.6	109.6	112.4	109.1	109.9	110.3	111.4	112.4	112.8	113.1	113.2	..
Other economies												
Brazil	113.8	108.7	93.4	109.1	106.6	106.0	102.8	94.0	90.5	86.5	85.1	85.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	133.1	146.1	150.1	143.9	149.3	148.6	153.0	148.6	149.9	149.0	145.7	..
Costa Rica	132.1	138.0	149.4	137.3	138.4	136.5	141.6	156.9	153.8	145.6	147.0	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	124.7	130.4	137.1	130.0	131.4	131.9	134.2	135.7	137.8	140.5	141.8	143.0
Lithuania	127.9	134.8	148.8	133.4	134.5	135.6	142.4	147.8	154.7	151.3	134.6	149.4
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	115.8	117.6	120.6	116.6	117.5	119.5	120.3	120.0	121.4	120.6	118.7	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 8. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-2.0	-1.9	-4.0	-1.1	-2.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-3.8	-0.2	-1.7	..
Austria	2.2	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.6	1.3
Belgium	-1.7	6.9	2.4	1.8	7.1	-4.9	9.1	-10.4	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.0
Canada	-0.5	0.7	-4.4	1.2	1.5	0.4	-3.2	-2.1	-1.2	-1.5	-0.2	0.0
Chile	2.2	-4.2	-1.5	0.3	-5.9	3.6	-0.9	-2.3	3.6	-1.5	1.5	-0.8
Czech Republic	-2.5	3.9	9.0	0.6	1.6	2.2	3.3	2.9	1.3	0.5	-2.1	-4.1
Denmark	1.1	3.4	1.1	0.6	1.8	2.3	-2.4	0.9	-0.5	1.4	0.6	-0.9
Estonia	3.2	-3.1	-4.4	-2.6	-5.4	-1.9	0.2	1.0	-2.7	1.0	-4.8	..
Finland	-4.9	-2.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	-1.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.8	0.3	..
France	-0.8	-0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	-0.2
Germany	-1.1	3.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.9	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.7	-1.5
Greece	-9.4	-2.8	0.7	1.4	7.2	0.5	1.0	-8.0	-5.4	19.9	-6.6	1.0
Hungary	7.3	11.2	1.9	1.5	2.9	-7.4	1.2	5.8	0.3	1.0	-18.0	-0.9
Iceland	2.2	16.0	18.6	-5.9	32.4	-16.7	11.1	3.0	9.5	5.2	4.4	..
Ireland	-5.7	18.3	32.7	-2.0	10.9	4.9	8.5	16.1	1.9	-1.7	-16.1	..
Israel	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	-0.8	2.7	-2.4	-0.4	1.1	3.2	4.1	1.0
Italy	-6.6	-3.4	0.8	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	-0.3
Japan	2.5	1.3	0.0	-5.0	-1.1	0.2	1.9	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.9
Korea	3.3	3.4	3.8	1.0	-0.3	-1.4	3.1	1.0	2.2	-0.9	1.2	2.7
Latvia	-6.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	-3.2	2.8	1.9	3.8	-3.3	-4.2	-11.3	-8.4
Luxembourg	-7.2	9.9	-2.9	-9.1	6.9	9.3	0.5	-13.8	5.1	-7.8	1.8	..
Mexico	-1.6	2.9	3.8	2.1	1.4	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	-0.6	1.4	..
Netherlands	-4.2	2.3	9.9	-1.5	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.1	0.5	3.2	1.3	2.5
New Zealand	5.2	10.9	3.1	2.7	3.5	0.9	-1.8	1.2	2.5	-2.2	2.4	..
Norway	6.3	-0.7	-3.8	1.4	0.0	-2.6	-2.3	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	-1.6	0.1
Poland	-1.1	10.0	5.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.9	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-1.9	-1.2
Portugal	-5.1	2.8	4.1	4.7	0.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	-2.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.1
Slovak Republic	-1.1	3.5	14.0	1.5	-0.5	2.1	6.1	3.5	4.5	2.6	-7.1	0.9
Slovenia	3.2	1.4	1.0	-3.1	0.7	-5.2	6.7	-1.3	-0.4	0.4	-6.0	2.6
Spain	-2.5	3.5	6.4	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.1	0.3	1.3
Sweden	0.6	7.5	7.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.9	0.8	2.8	1.9	0.0
Switzerland	1.2	2.1	1.5	-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.7	..
Turkey	4.4	-1.3	3.6	-1.4	2.4	-0.9	0.5	8.6	-7.3	1.8	-2.5	..
United Kingdom	3.2	6.7	3.3	-1.6	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	-1.0	-0.1	1.4
United States	3.1	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.2	-1.0
Euro area	-2.4	1.5	3.1	-0.3	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0
Major-seven	1.4	2.8	2.1	-0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	-0.4
EU28	-1.5	2.8	3.5	-0.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.2
OECD-Total	1.0	2.8	2.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	..
Other economies												
Brazil	5.8	-4.5	-14.1	-3.7	-2.3	-0.6	-3.0	-8.5	-3.8	-4.4	-1.6	0.4
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	6.8	9.8	2.8	1.0	3.8	-0.5	3.0	-2.9	0.9	-0.6	-2.2	..
Costa Rica	12.3	4.5	8.2	-2.3	0.8	-1.4	3.8	10.8	-2.0	-5.4	1.0	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5.0	4.6	5.1	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.1	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.8
Lithuania	8.3	5.4	10.3	-0.6	0.9	0.8	5.0	3.8	4.7	-2.2	-11.0	10.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	7.0	1.5	2.5	-0.2	0.8	1.8	0.6	-0.2	1.1	-0.7	-1.5	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.

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Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 9. Exports of goods and services, volume, 2010=100*Seasonally adjusted*

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	112.4	119.9	127.0	117.6	120.8	122.8	126.8	122.5	128.9	129.5	135.2	..
Austria	108.3	110.8	114.7	109.5	111.3	112.7	113.5	113.4	116.1	116.2	115.8	116.4
Belgium	110.3	116.3	121.9	116.1	117.1	118.0	119.1	120.9	122.8	124.8	123.7	125.6
Canada	110.6	116.4	120.4	116.8	118.8	118.7	119.0	119.3	121.9	121.5	123.8	118.3
Chile	109.1	110.3	108.2	112.4	108.4	110.5	109.8	105.5	107.6	109.9	110.7	106.8
Czech Republic	114.0	123.9	133.5	123.0	123.8	126.7	130.9	132.2	133.9	137.4	138.6	139.8
Denmark	108.8	112.1	112.5	110.9	112.6	112.8	114.7	112.9	111.1	111.2	111.8	112.7
Estonia	138.1	140.6	139.1	140.4	142.4	142.1	140.4	139.5	137.0	139.4	139.1	..
Finland	104.4	102.6	102.5	103.2	104.2	101.9	102.7	103.0	100.6	103.6	101.2	..
France	111.7	115.4	122.5	114.1	115.6	118.9	120.9	123.0	122.6	123.5	123.0	122.9
Germany	113.4	118.0	124.1	116.9	118.9	121.4	122.6	124.5	124.5	123.7	125.7	127.2
Greece	103.4	111.1	106.9	108.7	114.9	112.4	111.6	110.3	102.8	102.0	98.7	97.8
Hungary	111.3	119.8	129.9	118.5	120.9	122.6	127.3	128.8	131.1	132.3	134.6	139.2
Iceland	114.3	117.8	127.4	115.1	123.0	117.2	121.3	131.9	126.7	129.8	129.1	..
Ireland	108.6	124.3	167.0	123.7	128.1	128.2	162.4	160.9	168.6	175.7	166.9	..
Israel	111.5	113.2	108.5	112.8	112.8	113.4	110.8	108.3	107.0	107.7	109.5	110.5
Italy	108.3	111.7	116.5	111.2	111.9	113.9	115.5	117.1	115.5	117.1	115.7	117.9
Japan	100.6	109.0	112.0	107.3	109.0	112.6	114.5	109.7	112.5	111.4	111.5	109.9
Korea	126.1	128.7	129.7	129.9	128.0	128.4	129.2	129.2	128.8	131.6	130.1	131.5
Latvia	124.3	128.2	130.0	128.0	128.3	130.1	131.0	129.1	130.0	129.8	130.1	132.1
Luxembourg	112.9	120.6	129.1	119.2	122.0	125.4	128.3	128.7	129.4	130.0	131.8	..
Mexico	117.2	125.4	136.7	124.0	126.2	131.3	134.3	135.5	138.7	138.0	138.5	..
Netherlands	110.7	115.6	121.3	114.9	116.5	117.7	119.3	121.3	122.0	122.8	124.0	124.1
New Zealand	105.4	108.6	115.7	106.6	106.8	113.0	114.5	114.8	116.9	116.8	115.6	..
Norway	99.0	102.0	105.8	99.6	102.4	106.1	103.4	103.4	109.7	107.3	104.4	104.1
Poland	119.7	127.4	136.1	126.4	128.2	130.3	133.3	133.6	136.4	140.5	143.6	149.5
Portugal	118.4	123.1	129.5	122.3	123.7	127.5	127.3	131.0	128.6	131.0	131.2	132.9
Slovak Republic	130.0	134.8	144.2	133.8	133.4	134.1	145.0	142.0	143.3	146.5	145.4	152.8
Slovenia	110.8	117.1	123.6	114.8	118.6	121.0	120.4	122.3	123.6	124.4	129.1	129.4
Spain	113.2	119.0	125.4	117.3	121.2	121.5	122.7	124.4	126.7	127.9	127.4	132.9
Sweden	106.3	110.0	116.5	110.8	110.6	111.7	114.0	115.3	116.9	119.7	118.0	117.7
Switzerland	122.2	113.8	117.5	108.3	109.0	120.3	115.6	112.5	119.1	122.9	115.7	..
Turkey	125.2	134.5	133.4	135.5	133.8	132.7	134.4	132.1	134.3	132.8	136.5	..
United Kingdom	107.6	109.2	114.4	108.7	107.3	111.5	113.9	113.5	113.3	116.9	116.5	116.5
United States	114.4	119.2	119.4	119.2	119.8	121.1	119.4	120.2	119.4	118.5	118.3	118.7
Euro area	111.8	116.8	124.1	115.8	117.7	119.5	122.4	123.9	124.4	125.2	125.3	126.7
Major-seven	110.9	115.6	119.3	115.0	116.0	118.3	118.8	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.7	119.8
EU28	112.0	116.7	123.6	115.7	117.2	119.3	122.2	123.3	123.8	125.2	125.3	126.7
OECD-Total	113.1	118.0	123.1	117.3	118.4	120.5	122.1	122.4	123.4	124.1	124.2	..
Other economies												
Brazil	107.6	106.5	112.9	107.2	111.8	100.4	109.9	114.9	113.5	114.2	119.2	119.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	124.6	123.0	122.1	120.7	126.8	126.1	123.3	121.1	120.7	123.3	126.0	..
Costa Rica	119.5	117.5	107.4	118.0	117.1	113.4	106.9	109.0	107.4	106.7	110.5	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	121.5	122.7	120.3	121.9	122.6	121.7	123.7	121.8	121.8	113.8	119.3	118.4
Lithuania	141.3	145.6	145.4	146.2	147.9	146.2	145.7	145.4	144.9	145.8	154.7	148.9
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	108.1	111.7	116.2	107.5	110.1	114.7	114.3	117.6	116.5	116.5	114.4	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 10. Exports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	5.9	6.7	5.9	-0.2	2.7	1.6	3.2	-3.4	5.3	0.4	4.4	..
Austria	0.5	2.3	3.6	-0.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	-0.1	2.4	0.1	-0.4	0.5
Belgium	1.6	5.4	4.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	-0.9	1.5
Canada	2.8	5.3	3.4	4.8	1.7	-0.1	0.2	0.3	2.2	-0.4	1.9	-4.5
Chile	3.3	1.1	-1.9	2.4	-3.5	1.9	-0.6	-3.9	2.0	2.2	0.7	-3.5
Czech Republic	0.2	8.7	7.7	1.0	0.7	2.4	3.2	1.1	1.3	2.6	0.8	0.9
Denmark	0.9	3.1	0.3	-1.3	1.6	0.2	1.7	-1.5	-1.6	0.1	0.5	0.8
Estonia	4.7	1.8	-1.1	2.2	1.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.6	-1.8	1.7	-0.2	..
Finland	1.1	-1.7	-0.2	2.1	1.0	-2.2	0.7	0.4	-2.3	2.9	-2.3	..
France	1.9	3.3	6.1	0.4	1.3	2.8	1.7	1.7	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.1
Germany	1.9	4.1	5.2	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.6	0.0	-0.7	1.6	1.2
Greece	2.2	7.5	-3.8	1.0	5.7	-2.2	-0.7	-1.1	-6.8	-0.8	-3.2	-1.0
Hungary	6.4	7.6	8.4	1.2	2.0	1.4	3.8	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.8	3.4
Iceland	6.7	3.1	8.2	-0.7	6.9	-4.7	3.5	8.8	-4.0	2.5	-0.5	..
Ireland	3.1	14.4	34.4	6.3	3.5	0.1	26.7	-0.9	4.8	4.2	-5.0	..
Israel	3.6	1.5	-4.1	-1.7	0.0	0.5	-2.3	-2.3	-1.2	0.7	1.6	0.9
Italy	0.6	3.1	4.3	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.3	-1.3	1.3	-1.2	1.9
Japan	1.2	8.3	2.8	0.4	1.5	3.3	1.7	-4.2	2.6	-0.9	0.1	-1.5
Korea	4.3	2.0	0.8	1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	2.1	-1.1	1.1
Latvia	1.1	3.1	1.4	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	-1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.5
Luxembourg	6.9	6.8	7.0	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.4	..
Mexico	2.4	7.0	9.0	3.9	1.8	4.0	2.3	0.9	2.3	-0.5	0.4	..
Netherlands	2.1	4.5	5.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.0
New Zealand	1.0	3.0	6.5	-1.3	0.2	5.8	1.3	0.2	1.9	0.0	-1.0	..
Norway	-1.7	3.1	3.7	-0.3	2.7	3.6	-2.5	-0.1	6.1	-2.2	-2.7	-0.3
Poland	6.1	6.4	6.8	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.3	2.1	3.0	2.2	4.1
Portugal	7.0	3.9	5.2	2.9	1.2	3.1	-0.1	2.9	-1.8	1.9	0.1	1.3
Slovak Republic	6.2	3.6	7.0	-2.8	-0.3	0.5	8.1	-2.1	0.9	2.2	-0.7	5.1
Slovenia	3.1	5.7	5.6	1.5	3.3	2.0	-0.5	1.6	1.1	0.6	3.8	0.2
Spain	4.3	5.1	5.4	1.2	3.3	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.9	-0.4	4.3
Sweden	-0.8	3.5	5.9	1.8	-0.1	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.4	-1.5	-0.3
Switzerland	15.2	-6.9	3.3	-8.1	0.7	10.3	-3.9	-2.7	5.8	3.2	-5.9	..
Turkey	-0.2	7.4	-0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	1.3	-1.7	1.7	-1.1	2.8	..
United Kingdom	1.1	1.5	4.8	-0.3	-1.3	4.0	2.1	-0.3	-0.2	3.2	-0.4	0.1
United States	3.5	4.3	0.1	2.1	0.5	1.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.3
Euro area	2.2	4.4	6.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1
Major-seven	2.2	4.2	3.2	1.3	0.9	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
EU28	2.3	4.3	5.9	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.1	1.1
OECD-Total	2.8	4.4	4.3	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	..
Other economies												
Brazil	2.4	-1.1	6.1	0.1	4.3	-10.1	9.4	4.5	-1.2	0.7	4.3	0.4
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	5.2	-1.3	-0.7	2.0	5.0	-0.6	-2.2	-1.8	-0.3	2.2	2.1	..
Costa Rica	3.6	-1.7	-8.6	-2.4	-0.8	-3.1	-5.8	2.0	-1.5	-0.7	3.6	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	4.2	1.0	-2.0	-2.2	0.6	-0.8	1.7	-1.6	0.0	-6.6	4.9	-0.7
Lithuania	9.6	3.0	-0.2	2.9	1.2	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	6.1	-3.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.6	3.3	4.1	-6.1	2.5	4.2	-0.3	2.9	-1.0	0.0	-1.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 11. Imports of goods and services, volume, 2010=100*Seasonally adjusted*

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	115.5	113.6	115.3	115.6	114.3	112.4	116.2	116.2	114.2	114.7	113.8	..
Austria	108.1	109.5	113.2	109.7	109.2	108.7	113.1	110.2	114.3	114.9	114.5	116.4
Belgium	109.6	116.1	122.1	115.5	118.6	117.4	121.9	120.1	122.0	124.4	123.4	125.6
Canada	111.0	112.9	113.3	113.0	114.3	114.3	114.6	114.1	113.2	111.2	111.7	112.0
Chile	124.1	117.0	113.7	119.0	114.6	115.6	114.2	110.7	116.6	113.3	110.9	111.7
Czech Republic	109.6	120.6	130.5	120.0	120.5	124.0	128.2	130.4	130.7	133.5	135.2	134.4
Denmark	110.3	114.0	114.0	113.6	114.6	114.9	114.6	113.3	113.5	114.4	114.6	113.8
Estonia	148.5	150.6	147.7	149.4	151.6	150.9	149.9	145.6	146.5	149.4	153.7	..
Finland	108.3	108.1	110.1	110.0	108.8	108.2	110.9	106.1	109.7	113.9	108.8	..
France	109.3	114.4	122.0	113.2	115.5	117.5	120.0	120.4	122.4	125.4	126.0	123.5
Germany	110.3	114.8	121.0	114.6	114.7	117.9	119.6	120.1	121.5	122.1	123.8	123.7
Greece	80.8	87.0	81.1	87.5	87.9	89.5	89.5	84.6	70.5	78.3	78.9	78.6
Hungary	107.2	116.3	125.3	117.1	117.2	118.1	121.3	125.7	126.7	127.6	130.7	133.3
Iceland	111.8	122.8	139.3	120.5	129.3	122.2	135.2	138.5	136.1	147.4	155.4	..
Ireland	109.3	126.1	153.4	122.7	128.8	134.6	142.6	149.8	157.5	163.1	147.2	..
Israel	113.0	117.3	116.7	114.3	119.0	117.9	118.0	115.7	116.1	121.6	122.5	128.7
Italy	90.3	93.1	98.7	92.7	93.8	94.4	97.3	98.7	98.5	99.6	99.3	100.8
Japan	114.9	123.3	123.6	121.4	122.1	123.6	124.9	122.7	124.2	122.8	122.2	122.1
Korea	119.1	120.8	124.7	121.0	120.9	121.4	122.5	123.0	124.8	128.7	124.7	127.4
Latvia	128.4	129.3	132.0	128.8	127.1	132.7	130.4	131.7	133.9	132.4	137.3	140.0
Luxembourg	115.3	124.6	132.6	120.9	125.9	130.9	132.5	131.7	132.8	133.4	134.9	..
Mexico	116.9	123.9	130.1	123.4	124.5	127.6	128.7	130.0	131.9	130.5	130.1	..
Netherlands	107.3	111.8	118.3	110.7	112.7	113.7	115.0	118.5	119.4	120.5	121.2	121.0
New Zealand	116.8	126.0	130.5	125.3	126.5	129.6	130.5	132.4	129.0	130.1	130.4	..
Norway	112.5	115.2	117.1	114.5	120.9	114.7	117.9	115.3	115.9	119.3	118.2	116.2
Poland	107.3	118.0	125.5	116.8	120.0	120.8	122.5	123.4	125.6	130.4	133.7	137.0
Portugal	92.3	99.0	106.5	96.8	100.3	102.1	103.8	108.9	105.7	107.5	108.6	109.8
Slovak Republic	118.2	123.2	133.4	122.8	121.4	122.5	132.7	131.8	133.6	135.4	133.5	139.4
Slovenia	103.2	107.5	112.4	106.4	108.0	109.0	109.9	111.4	112.6	112.7	116.7	117.6
Spain	92.8	98.7	106.1	97.5	100.7	100.6	103.2	104.7	108.0	108.3	108.7	111.7
Sweden	107.7	114.5	120.7	116.4	114.6	117.1	118.5	119.0	121.8	123.1	123.8	124.3
Switzerland	120.7	110.9	113.8	104.3	107.7	114.7	116.5	108.4	113.0	116.9	118.7	..
Turkey	120.2	119.8	120.2	119.1	116.7	126.4	121.4	120.9	115.3	123.1	130.2	..
United Kingdom	107.2	110.0	116.4	108.2	109.5	112.5	116.8	114.3	115.8	118.7	118.8	120.0
United States	109.0	113.8	119.0	113.9	113.5	116.6	118.2	119.0	119.3	119.6	119.4	119.4
Euro area	105.1	110.2	117.1	109.4	111.0	112.6	115.3	116.1	117.5	119.2	119.0	119.4
Major-seven	108.1	112.7	117.6	112.2	112.7	115.1	117.0	117.1	117.9	118.5	118.7	118.7
EU28	106.2	111.4	118.1	110.5	112.0	113.8	116.6	117.1	118.5	120.4	120.5	121.2
OECD-Total	109.4	114.0	119.2	113.3	114.2	116.3	118.2	118.4	119.3	120.7	120.8	..
Other economies												
Brazil	118.2	117.0	100.2	115.4	119.1	113.0	113.8	102.2	94.9	90.6	87.4	91.4
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	140.4	151.4	157.2	146.1	152.6	163.4	160.1	146.6	164.8	157.6	157.7	..
Costa Rica	121.0	116.2	115.7	119.9	116.1	110.3	111.3	115.8	114.3	121.4	118.8	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	126.5	129.3	121.8	128.8	129.7	130.8	125.3	120.6	120.3	120.9	118.1	117.6
Lithuania	133.0	136.9	145.1	137.2	139.3	141.6	142.4	148.7	145.4	146.3	143.4	148.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	122.5	121.9	128.4	119.7	121.4	123.8	130.5	126.9	127.2	128.8	126.4	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	-1.8	-1.7	1.5	2.8	-1.1	-1.7	3.4	0.0	-1.7	0.5	-0.8	..
Austria	0.7	1.3	3.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	4.0	-2.6	3.7	0.6	-0.4	1.7
Belgium	0.8	5.9	5.2	2.3	2.7	-1.0	3.9	-1.5	1.6	2.0	-0.8	1.8
Canada	1.5	1.8	0.3	2.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-1.8	0.4	0.3
Chile	2.1	-5.7	-2.8	0.1	-3.7	0.9	-1.2	-3.1	5.4	-2.8	-2.1	0.7
Czech Republic	0.1	10.1	8.2	1.9	0.4	2.9	3.4	1.7	0.2	2.2	1.2	-0.6
Denmark	1.1	3.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	-0.2	-1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	-0.7
Estonia	4.5	1.4	-1.9	-0.8	1.4	-0.5	-0.6	-2.9	0.6	2.0	2.9	..
Finland	0.5	-0.2	1.9	4.5	-1.1	-0.6	2.5	-4.3	3.4	3.9	-4.5	..
France	2.1	4.7	6.6	0.7	2.0	1.7	2.1	0.3	1.7	2.5	0.5	-2.0
Germany	3.1	4.0	5.5	1.6	0.1	2.7	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.3	-0.1
Greece	-1.9	7.7	-6.9	6.8	0.5	1.8	0.0	-5.5	-16.7	11.1	0.7	-0.4
Hungary	6.3	8.5	7.8	3.8	0.1	0.7	2.7	3.7	0.8	0.7	2.5	2.0
Iceland	0.1	9.8	13.5	1.2	7.3	-5.5	10.7	2.4	-1.7	8.3	5.5	..
Ireland	1.1	15.3	21.7	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.9	5.1	5.2	3.6	-9.8	..
Israel	-0.4	3.8	-0.5	-1.7	4.1	-0.9	0.0	-1.9	0.3	4.7	0.7	5.1
Italy	-2.3	3.2	6.0	1.3	1.2	0.6	3.0	1.5	-0.2	1.1	-0.3	1.5
Japan	3.1	7.2	0.3	-3.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	-1.8	1.2	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1
Korea	1.7	1.5	3.2	0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.4	3.2	-3.1	2.1
Latvia	-0.2	0.8	2.0	-0.5	-1.3	4.3	-1.7	1.0	1.7	-1.2	3.7	1.9
Luxembourg	5.7	8.0	6.5	0.4	4.2	3.9	1.3	-0.6	0.8	0.4	1.1	..
Mexico	2.6	6.0	5.0	2.5	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	-1.1	-0.3	..
Netherlands	1.0	4.2	5.8	0.3	1.8	0.9	1.1	3.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	-0.2
New Zealand	6.4	7.9	3.5	2.5	1.0	2.4	0.7	1.5	-2.6	0.8	0.2	..
Norway	4.9	2.4	1.6	2.9	5.6	-5.1	2.8	-2.2	0.5	2.9	-0.9	-1.7
Poland	1.7	10.0	6.3	2.3	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.8	3.9	2.5	2.5
Portugal	4.7	7.2	7.6	0.1	3.5	1.8	1.7	4.9	-3.0	1.7	1.0	1.1
Slovak Republic	5.1	4.3	8.2	-2.7	-1.1	0.8	8.4	-0.7	1.4	1.4	-1.4	4.4
Slovenia	2.1	4.2	4.6	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.0	3.5	0.8
Spain	-0.3	6.4	7.5	1.7	3.3	-0.2	2.6	1.5	3.1	0.3	0.4	2.7
Sweden	-0.1	6.3	5.5	4.4	-1.6	2.2	1.2	0.5	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.3
Switzerland	13.4	-8.1	2.6	-10.9	3.3	6.5	1.5	-6.9	4.2	3.5	1.6	..
Turkey	9.0	-0.3	0.3	1.7	-2.1	8.3	-4.0	-0.4	-4.6	6.7	5.8	..
United Kingdom	3.4	2.5	5.8	-1.3	1.1	2.8	3.8	-2.1	1.3	2.5	0.1	1.0
United States	1.1	4.4	4.6	2.4	-0.3	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1
Euro area	1.5	4.8	6.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4
Major-seven	1.8	4.2	4.4	0.9	0.5	2.1	1.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0
EU28	1.8	4.9	6.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.1	0.6
OECD-Total	2.1	4.2	4.6	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	..
Other economies												
Brazil	7.2	-1.0	-14.3	-3.7	3.2	-5.2	0.8	-10.2	-7.1	-4.5	-3.5	4.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	6.0	7.8	3.9	1.9	4.4	7.1	-2.0	-8.5	12.4	-4.4	0.1	..
Costa Rica	2.1	-4.0	-0.5	0.4	-3.2	-5.0	0.9	4.1	-1.3	6.2	-2.1	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	1.9	2.2	-5.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	-4.2	-3.8	-0.3	0.5	-2.4	-0.4
Lithuania	9.3	2.9	6.0	4.2	1.6	1.6	0.6	4.4	-2.2	0.6	-2.0	3.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	5.0	-0.5	5.3	-2.2	1.4	2.0	5.4	-2.8	0.2	1.2	-1.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e56e>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 13. Business confidence: manufacturing*Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted*

	2015				2016							
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.0	100.6	100.1	..	..	..
Austria	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.3
Belgium	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.2	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.5
Canada	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	..	..	..	..
Chile	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.7	98.0	97.9	97.6	97.3	97.1	97.0	..
Czech Republic	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.7
Denmark	99.1	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.5
Estonia	97.7	98.1	98.5	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.3	99.9
Finland	98.8	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.4
France	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1
Germany	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.7
Greece	95.9	96.6	97.4	98.1	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.0	99.4	99.8
Hungary	102.0	101.9	101.8	101.7	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.1	100.6	101.0	101.2	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4
Japan	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.5	..	..
Korea	98.1	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4
Latvia	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.0
Luxembourg	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.6	99.5	100.3	100.6	100.4	99.9	99.6
Mexico	100.5	100.6	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.5	..	..
Netherlands	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.6
New Zealand	99.5	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.9	..	..
Norway	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.3	..	..
Poland	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.1
Portugal	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.6
Slovak Republic	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.8	101.2	101.0	100.5	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.1
Slovenia	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.8	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.6
Spain	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.5
Sweden	101.0	101.3	101.6	102.0	102.3	102.1	101.7	101.2	100.9	100.6	100.3	100.0
Switzerland	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	..
Turkey	99.0	99.5	100.1	100.3	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.2
United Kingdom	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7
United States	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4
Euro area	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.3
Major-seven	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.1	99.9
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.9
Other economies												
Brazil	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.4	97.7	98.1	98.4	98.6
China	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.8
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	101.4	101.3	101.0	100.5	100.0	99.8	100.4	100.9	101.0	100.9	100.9	101.0
South Africa	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.3	98.1	98.0	98.1	98.2	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/06b7>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 14. Consumer confidence*Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted*

	2015				2016							
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Austria	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.4
Belgium	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.8
Canada	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.0
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.7	102.9	102.8	102.7	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.3
Denmark	101.6	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.1	101.0	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.9
Estonia	100.8	101.1	101.1	100.6	99.4	97.9	97.1	97.6	98.7	99.6	100.4	101.0
Finland	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.2	100.5	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.1
France	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.0
Germany	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8
Greece	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	96.9	96.6	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.4	96.4
Hungary	101.0	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	104.4	104.7	105.0	105.1	105.0	104.7	104.3	104.1	104.1	103.9	103.4	..
Israel	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.9	101.0	..
Italy	101.8	102.2	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.7	101.5	101.1	100.9	100.7
Japan	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	..
Korea	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	100.1
Latvia	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.1	104.0	103.9	103.9	103.8	103.7	103.4
Luxembourg	100.3	100.3	100.8	101.5	102.1	102.6	103.0	103.2	103.6	103.7	103.8	104.1
Mexico	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.7	99.0	99.4	..	..
Netherlands	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.7
New Zealand	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4
Portugal	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.1
Slovak Republic	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.7	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.5
Slovenia	104.1	103.6	103.0	102.4	101.6	100.9	100.6	100.8	100.9	101.2	101.7	102.0
Spain	101.5	101.6	101.8	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.0
Sweden	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9
Switzerland	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.0	..	..	..
Turkey	95.4	96.6	98.3	98.8	98.3	97.5	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.9	98.8
United Kingdom	101.6	101.6	101.7	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.3	100.9	100.4	100.1
United States	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.4
Euro area	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6
Major-seven	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.3
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.3
Other economies												
Brazil	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.8
China	98.2	98.1	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.6	97.0	96.8	96.8	97.2	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	95.9	95.6	95.3	94.9	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.9	95.3	..	..	..
South Africa	98.8	98.6	98.3	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.3	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/06b7>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 15. Composite leading indicator

Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100

	2015				2016							
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	..
Austria	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	..
Belgium	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	..
Canada	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	..
Chile	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	..
Czech Republic	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.7	..
Denmark	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	..
Estonia	101.3	101.8	102.2	102.5	102.5	102.3	102.2	101.9	101.7	101.3	100.9	..
Finland	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.1	..
France	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	..
Germany	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	..
Greece	99.5	100.2	101.0	101.7	102.1	102.3	102.2	102.0	101.7	101.5	101.5	..
Hungary	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.1	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	101.8	101.5	101.1	100.8	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	..
Israel	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	..
Italy	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.2	..
Japan	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	..
Korea	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.6	100.8	..
Netherlands	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	..
New Zealand	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.1	101.7	102.2	102.7	..
Norway	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	..
Poland	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.0	..
Portugal	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.6	..
Slovak Republic	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	..
Slovenia	102.4	102.3	102.2	101.9	101.6	101.2	100.7	100.2	99.8	99.4	99.1	..
Spain	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.1	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.6	..
Sweden	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.6	..
Switzerland	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.3	..
Turkey	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	..
United Kingdom	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	..
United States	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.0	..
Euro area	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.2	..
Major-seven	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	..
Other economies												
Brazil	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.5	97.8	98.2	98.7	99.3	99.8	100.3	..
China	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.2	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.8	..
Indonesia	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.5	98.8	99.2	99.5	99.9	..
South Africa	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/06b7>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 16. Industrial production index, 2010=100*Seasonally adjusted*

	2015				2016							
	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	107.6	108.5	109.1	107.8	110.1	109.3	111.0	110.1	109.0	109.1	..	..
Belgium	103.4	104.4	106.8	102.6	109.1	106.5	105.5	105.8	105.5	107.6	..	..
Canada	109.5	109.5	110.5	110.8	111.7	110.7	109.6	109.4	105.9	108.8	..	..
Chile	114.9	111.4	111.2	110.3	110.6	109.3	111.4	111.4	111.3	108.9	110.2	..
Czech Republic	115.9	117.5	116.0	114.2	118.2	117.3	119.1	117.6	117.2	120.1	..	..
Denmark	105.2	102.3	100.8	104.1	107.3	106.0	105.7	106.9	107.1	106.2	..	..
Estonia	128.4	128.9	125.4	123.5	129.2	128.8	124.7	131.2	127.0	124.4	130.0	..
Finland	94.2	93.5	93.7	94.8	93.0	95.0	92.8	95.0	95.0	96.4	..	..
France	101.9	102.4	101.8	101.0	102.0	101.0	100.7	101.7	101.2	100.4	..	..
Germany	110.4	110.9	110.4	110.6	114.0	112.9	111.8	112.8	110.9	112.6	..	..
Greece	88.8	87.7	90.9	93.1	91.7	87.8	87.4	91.2	87.5	90.7	..	..
Hungary	122.4	123.9	122.2	121.6	121.8	120.5	118.4	125.4	124.7	121.8	..	..
Iceland	117.8 e	115.7 e	119.4 e	123.2 e	117.7 e	111.1 e	108.0 e	107.1 e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	159.3	165.2	162.8	156.1	184.7	166.3	136.3	153.7	149.9	160.6	..	..
Israel	106.2	104.4	113.7	112.5	108.0	107.1	111.0	109.6	109.5	111.5	..	..
Italy	92.7	93.2	92.7	92.1	93.6	92.9	92.8	93.2	92.6	92.2	..	..
Japan	96.6	97.7	96.9	95.3	97.9	92.7	96.3	96.6	94.4	96.3	..	..
Korea	110.1	108.7	107.1	107.7	105.4	108.8	107.5	106.4	109.4	109.0	110.5	..
Latvia	117.7	118.0	119.2	118.4	119.0	119.2	124.6	122.6	125.5	126.3	..	..
Luxembourg	97.3	101.6	101.4	96.7	101.6	101.4	97.7	98.6	97.9	102.7	..	..
Mexico	110.4	110.1	109.7	109.6	110.3	110.1	109.9	109.3	109.6	109.7	..	..
Netherlands	91.6	94.1	93.9	92.7	95.1	94.2	95.3	97.2	91.8	92.4	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	101.0	96.9	96.8	95.9	96.3	96.6	95.3	96.0	95.8	90.9	..	..
Poland	119.8	120.8	121.6	122.5	122.2	122.2	121.4	124.2	122.8	123.3	121.2	..
Portugal	96.0	98.9	96.1	94.4	95.4	96.0	95.4	100.2	97.1	99.2	98.2	..
Slovak Republic	136.7	137.4	141.2	140.9	138.7	140.5	137.1	144.3	137.0	..	..	..
Slovenia	107.8	107.3	107.8	106.7	111.0	111.3	110.8	111.4	112.1	112.6	..	..
Spain	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.5	95.2	96.4	96.3	95.8	96.0	..	..
Sweden	99.4	99.5	99.9	96.9	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.5	96.8	95.7	96.3	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	116.6	135.4	125.5	126.9	125.3	127.1	127.9	125.4	130.0	126.0	..	..
United Kingdom	99.4	99.6	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	98.8	101.0	100.4	100.4	..	..
United States	111.4	111.3	110.5	110.1	110.6	110.5	109.4	109.9	109.7	110.2	111.0	..
Euro area	103.6	104.2	103.9	103.3	105.9	104.5	103.5	104.8	103.6	104.2	..	..
Major-seven	106.0	106.3	105.7	105.1	106.5	105.1	105.1	105.7	104.7	105.6	..	..
EU28	104.3	104.9	104.5	103.8	106.1	105.0	104.3	105.7	104.5	105.1	..	..
OECD-Total	107.2	107.9	107.1	106.7	107.8	107.0	106.9	107.4	106.8	107.2	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	86.4	85.9	84.1	83.5	84.1	81.8	83.0	83.4	83.7	84.8	84.9	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	107.2	108.0	108.5	109.0	111.5	112.4	110.9	107.8	107.9	112.1	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	112.5	114.1	107.4	109.6	109.3	113.6	110.8	110.6	113.4	115.2	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	107.4	107.4	106.7	106.7	107.1	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.4	107.9	106.9	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/bd41>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 17. Industrial production, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	4.5	1.6	0.3	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	-0.1	1.6	0.3	1.5	-0.7	-0.7	1.6	-0.8	-1.0	0.1	..	..
Belgium	0.9	-0.1	1.2	2.3	-0.7	-2.4	-0.9	0.3	-0.3	2.0	..	..
Canada	3.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	-2.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	-3.2	2.8	..	..
Chile	-1.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	0.1	-1.2	2.0	0.0	-0.1	-2.1	1.2	..
Czech Republic	5.0	4.6	0.3	2.0	0.1	-0.8	1.5	-1.3	-0.3	2.5	..	..
Denmark	0.8	1.2	-2.7	3.8	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	1.1	0.2	-0.8	..	..
Estonia	3.9	-2.2	-1.6	1.3	0.0	-0.3	-3.2	5.2	-3.2	-2.0	4.5	..
Finland	-1.8	-0.8	0.3	-0.4	2.0	2.2	-2.3	2.4	0.0	1.5	..	..
France	-0.8	1.8	0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-1.0	-0.3	1.0	-0.5	-0.8	..	..
Germany	1.9	0.4	-0.4	2.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-1.6	1.5	..	..
Greece	-1.9	1.0	2.5	-1.8	1.0	-4.3	-0.4	4.4	-4.0	3.5	..	..
Hungary	7.7	7.4	1.5	-1.9	3.1	-1.1	-1.7	5.9	-0.6	-2.3	..	..
Iceland	1.1 e	9.4 e	-1.9 e	-6.0 e	..	-5.6 e	-2.7 e	-0.9 e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	20.9	37.1	1.3	0.7	-4.7	-10.0	-18.0	12.8	-2.5	7.1	..	..
Israel	0.6	2.4	2.5	-1.3	1.4	-0.8	3.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.9	..	..
Italy	-0.6	1.0	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	..	..
Japan	1.9	-1.3	0.0	-1.0	0.1	-5.3	3.9	0.3	-2.3	2.0	..	..
Korea	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	1.0	3.2	-1.2	-1.0	2.8	-0.4	1.4	..
Latvia	-0.8	3.5	0.3	2.0	3.2	0.2	4.5	-1.6	2.4	0.6	..	..
Luxembourg	4.0	1.4	1.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-3.7	1.0	-0.8	5.0	..	..
Mexico	2.6	1.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.3	0.1	..	..
Netherlands	-2.8	-3.3	2.0	1.4	-1.1	-0.9	1.2	2.0	-5.6	0.7	..	..
New Zealand	2.9	0.9	-0.5	-0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.1	1.5	-3.3	-0.5	-1.9	0.4	-1.3	0.7	-0.2	-5.1	..	..
Poland	3.4	4.9	2.2	0.2	1.2	0.0	-0.7	2.3	-1.1	0.4	-1.7	..
Portugal	1.7	1.8	-0.9	-0.9	3.4	0.6	-0.5	5.0	-3.1	2.2	-1.1	..
Slovak Republic	8.6	6.9	1.7	-0.8	..	1.3	-2.4	5.3	-5.0	..	..	..
Slovenia	2.2	5.6	0.0	3.5	0.9	0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	..	..
Spain	1.2	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	-0.3	1.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	..	..
Sweden	-1.8	3.3	1.0	0.6	-2.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	-2.7	-1.1	0.6	..
Switzerland	1.4	-2.5	0.1	3.7	-3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	3.6	3.2	5.1	-1.9	0.3	1.4	0.6	-2.0	3.7	-3.1	..	..
United Kingdom	1.5	1.4	-0.3	-0.2	2.1	-0.2	0.5	2.2	-0.6	0.0	..	..
United States	2.9	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.7	..
Euro area	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	-1.0	1.3	-1.1	0.6	..	..
Major-seven	2.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-1.3	0.0	0.6	-1.0	0.8	..	..
EU28	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.7	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	1.3	-1.1	0.6	..	..
OECD-Total	2.2	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.4	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-3.0	-8.2	-3.6	-1.8	1.2	-2.7	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.1	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.8	-2.1	0.8	-1.3	-2.8	0.1	3.9	..	..
Costa Rica	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	1.8	3.2	-2.2	0.8	1.6	3.9	-2.4	-0.2	2.5	1.6	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1.7	-3.2	0.0	0.8	-0.2	1.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.9	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/bd41>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 18. Manufacturing, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	-1.4	-1.8	-1.8	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.1	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	-1.6	2.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.7	..	..
Belgium	3.0	0.2	-0.7	1.2	-0.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	3.0	..	..
Canada	3.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	-1.4	-1.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.7	1.5	..	..
Chile	-1.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	0.1	-1.2	2.0	0.0	-0.1	-2.1	1.2	..
Czech Republic	6.7	6.0	0.6	1.8	-0.3	-0.8	1.1	-1.3	-0.6	3.0	..	..
Denmark	3.2	2.5	-2.1	4.7	-0.5	-0.4	-1.8	0.6	1.2	-1.6	..	..
Estonia	4.9	-0.5	0.1	1.6	-0.6	4.5	-3.4	1.3	-1.7	0.5	1.1	..
Finland	-1.5	-0.8	0.4	-0.7	2.2	2.2	-2.1	2.3	0.2	1.1	..	..
France	-0.1	1.7	0.8	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.9	1.1	0.1	-1.2	..	..
Germany	1.9	1.0	1.0	-0.3	1.5	0.3	0.1	1.0	-1.6	4.4	..	..
Greece	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.0	1.2	-1.4	-0.9	4.6	-3.8	1.1	..	..
Hungary	8.7	8.0	1.6	-1.5	3.3	-0.8	-2.3	6.5	-0.8	-2.3	..	..
Iceland	1.1 e	9.4 e	-1.9 e	-6.0 e	..	-5.6 e	-2.7 e	-0.9 e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	22.0	40.9	1.1	1.5	-5.8	-12.2	-19.4	13.7	-2.7	8.2	..	..
Israel	0.6	2.4	2.5	-1.3	1.4	-0.8	3.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.9	..	..
Italy	-0.5	1.8	0.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.8	-0.9	-0.5	..	..
Japan	2.1	-1.2	0.0	-1.0	0.1	-5.3	3.8	0.6	-2.8	2.3	0.1	..
Korea	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	1.2	3.2	-1.1	-1.0	3.0	-0.4	1.3	..
Latvia	0.0	4.1	0.2	1.4	3.8	4.2	2.5	-1.1	2.7	0.3	..	..
Luxembourg	4.2	1.8	4.3	-0.3	-0.7	4.2	-5.6	0.4	1.3	1.8	..	..
Mexico	4.1	2.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.4	..	..
Netherlands	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-1.4	1.3	-0.3	0.6	..	..
New Zealand	2.1	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.4	-3.1	-1.4	-0.4	-1.1	0.7	0.9	-0.9	-0.1	-2.9	..	..
Poland	4.6	5.8	3.0	1.1	1.1	0.3	-0.9	2.7	-1.6	0.1	-1.5	..
Portugal	1.7	1.3	-0.6	-1.8	2.0	0.0	-2.1	6.2	-4.5	1.4	-0.8	..
Slovak Republic	10.6	7.5	2.3	-1.2	..	1.2	-3.4	6.4	-4.9	..	..	..
Slovenia	4.3	6.0	0.3	3.9	1.2	0.7	-0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	..	..
Spain	1.9	4.0	1.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	..	..
Sweden	-2.4	3.2	2.6	0.6	-2.2	0.2	0.9	-0.4	-3.4	-0.5	1.5	..
Switzerland	2.1	-2.4	-0.2	3.7	-3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	3.2	3.6	7.3	-1.7	-1.2	7.5	-0.8	-4.6	4.2	-3.2	..	..
United Kingdom	2.9	0.0	0.1	-0.2	1.8	-0.9	0.3	2.4	-0.7	-0.3	..	..
United States	1.3	0.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.5	..
Euro area	1.8	2.3	0.2	0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-1.4	1.3	-1.0	0.8	..	..
Major-seven	1.6	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.0	1.1	..	..
EU28	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.9	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	1.5	-1.2	0.7	..	..
OECD-Total	2.0	1.3	0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.7	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-4.2	-9.8	-3.2	-1.4	1.4	-3.3	2.0	0.6	0.1	1.5	-0.1	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.8	-2.1	0.8	-1.3	-2.8	0.1	3.9	..	..
Costa Rica	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	0.9	3.3	-3.3	1.4	1.6	3.8	-2.4	-1.0	3.7	1.5	..	..
Indonesia	4.8	4.8	1.4	0.3	2.5	3.4	-1.6	-1.7	4.1	4.1	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	2.1	-5.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.8	-3.0	3.3	-2.3	1.7	-1.6	..
South Africa	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.3	2.0	1.9	-0.5	0.6	1.3	0.7	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/bd41>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 19. Construction, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	4.2	0.8	1.3	-1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	-1.9	-2.3	0.5	2.6	-1.6	0.6	0.8	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3	..	..
Belgium	-0.5	-2.0	-1.4	1.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	1.7	-0.7	-0.3	..	..
Canada	1.4	-3.7	-1.2	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.3	..	..
Chile	24.6	3.3	37.1	-51.7	9.6	-16.5	36.4	-11.4	5.3	11.9	-35.1	..
Czech Republic	4.3	7.0	-4.3	-1.4	-4.3	1.1	-3.0	-3.1	2.7	-3.9	..	..
Denmark	3.5	4.8	2.8	-0.5	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	-2.1	-5.3	2.3	0.9	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	0.6	6.1	0.5	2.3	..	3.0	-0.6	1.8	1.4	..	..	..
France	-3.2	-3.9	0.7	-1.7	-0.1	-5.0	-1.8	2.6	0.6	-0.2	..	..
Germany	5.1	0.1	3.5	1.4	-5.1	4.4	-5.1	-3.7	0.3	1.4	..	..
Greece	15.7	2.5	30.2	-1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	13.6	3.0	-0.3	-21.4	1.8	1.2	-7.8	3.4	1.6	7.6	..	..
Iceland	16.1 e	18.6 e	6.0 e	13.2 e	..	8.2 e	3.2 e	3.5 e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	8.1	7.9	1.9	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	-3.6	0.8	3.7	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	-7.3	-1.0	1.2	-0.9	..	0.4	-0.9	2.2	-3.6	..	..	..
Japan	-0.4	0.0	-1.5	0.6	2.2	-0.2	-1.6	2.0	2.0	-0.1	..	..
Korea	-0.7	2.3	-0.4	9.2	2.6	2.5	9.4	-8.3	5.2	3.4	0.9	..
Latvia	9.9	-2.6	-5.6	-6.8	-4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	3.2	-1.1	-2.7	5.7	-3.1	11.7	-12.6	2.0	0.9	-0.8	..	..
Mexico	2.0	2.6	-1.0	2.1	0.2	-1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	..	..
Netherlands	4.4	8.4	1.3	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.4	-0.2	0.0	..	..
New Zealand	12.8	3.0	2.8	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4.6	1.5	0.6	2.2	-1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	4.3	0.3	-0.7	-5.0	-6.5	-1.8	-3.2	-1.0	-2.6	-3.6	0.6	..
Portugal	-9.1	-1.9	-2.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	-0.9	1.3	-1.5	-0.6	..	..
Slovak Republic	-4.2	18.0	2.7	-6.5	-4.7	1.6	-5.1	-1.1	-2.0	1.8	..	..
Slovenia	19.5	-8.1	-4.5	-16.6	8.3	-1.3	-7.6	10.6	4.5	2.3	..	..
Spain	17.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	-2.2	2.1	0.8	..	..
Sweden	11.6	12.2	4.1	2.5	4.0	-1.9	2.8	0.3	4.0	-0.5	..	..
Switzerland	1.6	-3.8	0.7	1.2	-1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.1	4.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	7.1	11.6	0.2	3.4	-1.1	1.1	1.6	-2.9	0.1	0.9	0.0	..
Euro area	1.7	-0.9	1.0	0.9	-1.3	-0.6	-1.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..
Major-seven	3.5	5.0	0.6	1.7	-1.4	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	-0.3	0.6	..	..
EU28	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	-2.1	1.0	-0.4	-0.3	..	..
OECD-Total¹	4.8	4.4	1.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	-1.4	0.1	0.6	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-5.7	-12.7	-6.9	1.4	..	1.0	-1.2	0.3	-1.7	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	17.9	0.7	0.0	4.6	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-5.2	3.6	6.5	-11.1	16.1	1.9	15.6	-2.5	19.1	-12.6	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/bd41>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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1. This zone only includes OECD Member countries which report monthly data.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 20. Permits issued: dwellings, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	16.2	14.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	-3.5	4.2	6.8	-10.6	-1.7	18.0	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	9.3	-14.0	-7.0	13.9	..	12.9	6.4	35.2	-25.7	..	..	..
Canada	5.3	4.6	-1.2	-6.3	1.4	5.0	5.1	-0.9	-1.4	-5.0	..	..
Chile	32.8	17.4	59.1	-61.5	-0.7	-22.8	37.2	-14.7	8.5	-5.3	-41.8	..
Czech Republic	8.2	10.0	11.9	-15.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	36.3	37.4	-13.7	-9.5	-6.3	91.1	-35.9	27.3	-26.4	1.6	..	..
Estonia	29.2	41.8	7.6	1.2	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	-7.0	-24.3	9.5	-12.1	..	4.9	-4.1	6.1	0.6	..	..	..
France	-12.4	2.6	5.6	0.8	6.0	10.9	-19.1	17.0	4.5	-5.1	-8.7	..
Germany	5.6	8.2	10.8	10.6	-1.4	-0.8	3.7	-6.0	-0.7	9.3	..	..
Greece	-18.8	-4.4	12.6	-3.2	..	35.2	-6.8	-5.1	-27.1	..	..	..
Hungary	30.6	29.3	22.7	51.6	43.4	17.4	-5.7	45.1	9.5	-23.9	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	10.4	54.7	15.9	-17.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	-0.6	13.9	22.3	-22.0	..	8.4	-23.6	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	21.3	40.3	-28.3	28.9	-13.8	6.5	-14.4	0.1	-19.2	24.3	..	..
Latvia	-43.2	-11.7	-12.3	23.6	-34.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	69.1	-28.3	29.8	..	..	145.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	36.5	31.3	-1.8	9.8	3.6	-5.1	-6.4	4.9	-9.1	36.8	..	..
New Zealand	16.1	9.8	2.2	-2.7	10.9	10.7	-9.4	6.9	-0.2	21.9	-10.5	..
Norway	-5.9	3.9	1.7	24.4	1.8	-5.4	3.9	2.3	-13.1	26.1	-19.7	..
Poland	13.0	20.5	12.4	-12.3	8.8	27.8	-22.7	18.8	-11.0	25.1	-10.7	..
Portugal	-7.3	21.1	9.4	9.1	27.2	3.2	16.6	2.2	31.9	-22.2	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	-8.3	4.0	-3.5	-27.0	38.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1.7	42.5	9.4	25.9	..	-5.8	7.3	-20.7	48.8	..	..	..
Sweden	19.6	27.7	10.5	-5.1	..	-30.1	-1.9	16.0	-2.9	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	14.3	-10.8	2.0	18.6	..	7.2	-17.0	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	9.7	6.2	-0.2	-8.9	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	-1.2	3.5	7.1	..	..	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	3.9	7.0	3.4	-0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	-0.5	9.9	30.3	-43.1	19.0	10.8	14.3	-8.4	40.5	-24.7	..	..
Costa Rica	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	21.1	7.2	2.5	1.6	5.8	13.1	6.0	5.8	-15.8	10.9	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/7e90>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 21. Passenger car registrations, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	-6.2	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5	0.7	0.6	2.5	-1.1	-3.3	6.9	-5.2	..
Austria	-4.9	1.7	4.0	-6.1	6.7	-6.1	4.8	4.9	-2.1	6.6	-5.3	..
Belgium	-0.6	3.8	9.4	-11.3	12.8	8.1	-4.3	8.0	6.5	1.5	-8.2	..
Canada	-0.3	-6.3	-3.8	1.6	-3.0	-3.8	-3.9	7.5	-8.5	-1.1	..	..
Chile	-10.7	-16.4	-1.1	0.7	-3.8	2.8	-3.6	-3.7	-3.0	10.7	-5.3	..
Czech Republic	16.7	20.0	-1.4	5.5	7.7	6.8	-13.0	10.5	11.3	-7.5	..	..
Denmark	4.3	9.7	-0.1	-0.4	8.2	12.1	-12.4	12.9	0.0	2.9	-8.1	..
Estonia	7.3	-0.4	2.1	3.2	-1.6	4.9	-7.0	3.8	1.5	-9.0	..	..
Finland	2.7	2.4	8.8	-2.8	-0.1	14.8	-2.8	-1.7	-5.7	9.3	-7.5	3.9
France	0.5	6.8	-0.2	4.7	-1.0	1.9	0.3	-0.8	-0.7	-1.6	-5.0	..
Germany	2.9	5.6	0.5	2.1	0.4	-0.3	-7.7	8.5	-6.8	7.3	0.0	..
Greece	21.3	6.4	19.9	-25.7	74.6	-27.9	55.3	52.2	18.8	-39.2	..	..
Hungary	20.2	14.4	12.2	-7.3	24.2	-5.9	-7.5	30.6	3.7	-0.4	..	..
Iceland	33.1	46.4	18.7	20.2	-7.2	-4.9	-14.5	45.9	-36.9	-15.9	52.5	..
Ireland	29.5	31.1	-17.0	24.4	-29.1	-5.8	-9.1	-4.7	-5.8	-48.2	175.9	..
Israel	14.2	5.8	-3.9	11.8	1.2	-3.0	1.9	4.2	-3.4	-2.4	..	..
Italy	4.3	15.8	2.9	11.3	1.9	2.1	-6.8	9.3	0.7	-10.0	0.6	1.7
Japan	-0.4	-5.5	0.7	-4.5	11.1	-12.0	4.2	16.3	-3.8	-1.1	-1.9	0.4
Korea	11.6	10.2	11.9	-13.1	12.0	-2.4	17.8	-7.3	8.9	9.7	..	..
Latvia	17.1	10.6	-0.4	13.4	16.5	14.0	6.2	1.8	-10.0	40.6	..	..
Luxembourg	6.8	-6.7	-1.7	6.8	3.4	-6.8	-7.1	9.0	2.2	2.1	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	-7.0	15.9	30.5	-44.8	25.8	8.0	12.7	9.4	-1.7	15.0	..	..
New Zealand	21.6	8.2	-1.4	2.0	0.4	1.1	-5.2	8.2	-4.7	-3.4	9.0	..
Norway	-2.3	2.2	-0.2	-0.7	-2.3	0.7	2.1	-6.0	4.3	-1.4	-6.3	4.4
Poland	12.6	8.3	3.7	0.5	12.8	3.2	-0.1	9.0	0.2	7.4	..	..
Portugal	34.8	25.0	5.0	20.3	-9.3	8.9	6.1	-19.1	9.8	-4.3	-15.6	12.1
Slovak Republic	9.5	7.7	-4.0	9.7	2.5	4.4	-6.0	3.7	6.8	-8.4	..	..
Slovenia	8.3	13.6	3.6	-0.6	7.3	-9.2	-0.1	4.7	8.5	1.0	..	..
Spain	18.4	20.9	3.7	1.2	7.9	-5.5	-4.3	14.1	0.3	-2.7	-1.6	..
Sweden	10.9	11.7	4.1	-0.5	4.3	4.7	-6.2	7.9	-1.1	0.5	-0.6	-11.3
Switzerland	-2.6	8.3	-7.2	-4.3	2.7	-4.5	-1.8	10.0	-8.2	4.9	-1.4	..
Turkey	-10.5	27.4	0.3	-9.2	33.3	43.3	0.3	1.0	9.9	32.5	..	..
United Kingdom	9.3	6.3	-0.3	2.6	-2.7	0.4	-1.4	-0.8	-2.2	1.1	0.6	3.7
United States	1.4	-2.2	-1.3	-5.8	-4.1	0.2	-5.1	1.1	-1.1	-3.3	4.2	..
Euro area	4.9	9.7	2.4	3.4	1.0	2.1	-5.9	3.6	2.8	-3.0	..	..
Major-seven	2.1	1.7	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	-3.7	4.7	-2.7	-1.0	1.3	..
EU28	5.4	9.3	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	-1.1	0.0	3.9	-2.5	..	..
OECD-Total	2.8	4.0	1.2	-2.3	2.4	-0.1	-2.1	4.4	-1.2	0.9	-1.9	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-0.8	-4.1	2.2	-8.2	-5.8	-6.0	-3.6	-2.0	0.7	0.4	-1.9	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/4c79>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 22. Retail trade, volume, percentage change previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	3.2	3.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.4	1.6	0.2	-1.7	..	1.1	-3.6	8.1	-5.2	..	..	..
Belgium	1.0	-0.3	-1.5	-1.1	1.1	0.4	-0.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	..
Canada	3.6	1.3	0.4	1.6	-0.6	1.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	..	..
Chile	2.5	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	3.0	-2.7	4.2	-4.6	1.0	1.7	..
Czech Republic	2.9	6.3	2.9	2.0	1.4	-1.0	-3.7	4.8	-0.8	0.2	..	..
Denmark	1.1	1.2	0.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	0.1	0.2	-0.6	..
Estonia	7.0	4.6	1.3	1.1	0.3	-2.3	-1.7	1.9	1.0	-1.1	1.3	..
Finland	-1.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.9	1.7	-0.4	0.0	..
France	2.2	3.8	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	1.1	..
Germany	1.2	2.8	0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.0	-1.0	0.0	0.8	-0.6	1.7	..
Greece	-0.4	-1.5	0.4	-1.3	-0.4	-3.4	3.7	-0.8	-1.7	0.7	..	..
Hungary	5.2	5.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	-0.1	1.0	0.1	0.6	..	..
Iceland	0.7 e	1.1 e	0.7 e	2.4 e	..	1.8 e	3.1 e	3.2 e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	6.3	8.4	-0.5	4.2	-2.5	0.4	-2.4	0.9	0.6	-7.1	12.5	..
Israel	4.7	5.5	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.2	5.5	-3.3	0.8	-0.2	..	..
Italy	0.5	1.8	-0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.6	0.2	0.4	-0.2	..	..
Japan	-1.0	-1.2	0.0	-1.9	-0.1	-2.5	1.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	..	..
Korea	2.0	3.8	3.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.5	4.4	-0.5	0.9	1.1	-2.6	..
Latvia	3.7	5.4	-0.9	1.3	0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.9	0.4	..
Luxembourg	8.4	6.8	0.7	2.4	0.3	1.1	-3.0	1.3	-0.4	2.7	2.3	..
Mexico	2.7	5.1	-0.2	3.9	3.1	0.3	2.0	1.7	-1.1	2.2	..	..
Netherlands	1.0	2.3	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.6	2.2	-0.6	..	..
New Zealand	4.5	5.9	1.1	1.0	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.8	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	0.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.6	..
Poland	1.1	6.7	3.6	2.2	1.2	-0.9	-0.2	1.8	0.1	-0.7	1.0	..
Portugal	-1.4	0.2	-1.1	0.9	1.9	2.1	-1.8	2.2	-1.7	4.2	0.2	..
Slovak Republic	3.6	1.7	0.6	-0.5	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-1.1	..
Slovenia	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	-1.1	0.4	0.9	-0.3	0.6	1.0	..
Spain	0.9	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.1	0.4	..
Sweden	3.3	5.0	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.2	-0.5	0.6	2.1	-0.7	-0.8	..
Switzerland	1.0	-1.2	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	4.3	3.9	0.7	1.2	1.7	-0.2	-0.6	1.8	1.0	-0.9	1.5	..
United States	2.3	1.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	0.2	-0.4	0.9	-0.1	0.7	..	..
Euro area	1.2	..	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.1	..
Major-seven	1.8	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	..	..
EU28	2.0	3.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	-0.6	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.9	..
OECD-Total	1.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	2.2	-4.3	-0.5	-3.1	-0.4	1.2	-0.9	0.3	-0.9	0.1	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	7.6	6.4	-1.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	-6.7	7.2	-3.3	0.4	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	3.3	-9.9	-1.3	13.6	-1.5	0.8	-2.3	0.8	-1.6	0.1	0.9	..
South Africa	2.1	3.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.5	3.3	-2.0	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/4c79>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 23. Inflation rate: all items, percentage change over same period previous year

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	..
Belgium	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Canada	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	..
Chile	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	..
Czech Republic	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	..
Denmark	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	..
Estonia	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	..
Finland	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	..
France	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Germany	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	..
Greece	-1.3	-1.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	-1.5	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	..
Hungary	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	..
Iceland	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.9
Ireland	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	..
Israel	0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	..
Italy	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Japan	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	..
Korea	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	..
Latvia	0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	..
Luxembourg	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Mexico	4.0	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	..
Netherlands	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	..
New Zealand	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	..
Poland	0.1	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	..
Portugal	-0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	..
Slovak Republic	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	..
Slovenia	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.2	..
Spain	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	..
Sweden	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	..
Switzerland	0.0	-1.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	..
Turkey	8.9	7.7	8.2	8.6	6.9	8.8	7.5	6.6	6.6	7.6	8.8	..
United Kingdom	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	..
United States	1.6	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..
Euro area	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	..
Major-seven	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	..
EU28	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	..
OECD-Total	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	..
Other economies												
Argentina ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	6.3	9.0	10.4	10.1	9.1	10.4	9.4	9.3	9.3	8.8	8.7	..
China	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	..
Colombia	2.9	5.0	6.4	7.7	8.2	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.6	9.0	..
Costa Rica	4.5	0.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.4	-0.9	0.5	..
India	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.5	..
Indonesia	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	..
Lithuania	0.1	-0.9	-0.4	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	..
Russian Federation	7.8	15.5	14.5	8.4	7.3	8.1	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.2	..
Saudi Arabia	2.7	2.2	2.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	..
South Africa	6.1	4.5	4.9	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/1a5b>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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1. Data for Argentina are currently not available due to the state of emergency in the national statistical system declared by the government of Argentina on 07 January 2016*. As a consequence, Argentina is not included in the calculation of the G-20 aggregate. The policy regarding the inclusion of Argentina will be reconsidered in the future depending on further developments.

<https://www.boletinoficial.gob.ar/pdf/linkQR/QlFlS1dmVmpOWXMrdTVReEh2ZkU0dz09>

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 24. Inflation rate: food, percentage change over same period previous year

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	2.8	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	..
Belgium	-0.4	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3
Canada	2.5	4.1	4.1	4.3	1.8	4.4	4.0	3.3	1.4	0.8	1.1	..
Chile	7.0	7.1	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.7	4.9	..
Czech Republic	2.0	-1.1	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-2.5	-3.1	-0.7	..
Denmark	-0.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	-0.1	0.7	-0.7	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	..
Estonia	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-1.3	-0.4	0.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	1.1	..
Finland	0.2	-1.9	-1.5	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-1.6	-0.9	-1.7	-1.6	0.0	..
France	-0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	..
Germany	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	..
Greece	-1.7	1.8	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-1.0	0.8	0.3	2.2	..
Hungary	-0.8	0.6	1.8	0.8	-0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	..
Iceland	0.5	2.8	3.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.4
Ireland	-2.2	-2.2	-1.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	..
Israel	-1.3	0.0	3.0	1.3	-1.7	1.3	0.4	-1.7	-1.4	-2.1	-1.4	..
Italy	0.1	1.1	1.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.9
Japan	4.3	3.6	3.5	2.7	1.2	3.2	3.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	..
Korea	0.3	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	0.8	-0.3	-0.1	..
Latvia	-0.3	-1.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.9	..
Luxembourg	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.8	..
Mexico	4.8	4.0	2.6	4.5	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	..
Netherlands	-0.1	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	..
New Zealand	0.3	0.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.8	3.3	1.4	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.5	..
Poland	-1.0	-1.7	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	..
Portugal	-1.3	1.0	0.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	1.0	1.6	..
Slovak Republic	-0.8	-0.3	0.3	-2.1	-3.5	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-4.2	-3.9	-3.2	..
Slovenia	-0.3	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.3	..
Spain	-0.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.5	..
Sweden	0.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	..
Switzerland	0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.2	..
Turkey	12.6	11.1	9.7	8.3	3.4	8.8	4.6	1.4	2.5	6.6	9.7	..
United Kingdom	-0.2	-2.6	-2.7	-2.5	-2.7	-2.3	-2.7	-2.5	-2.8	-2.9	-2.6	..
United States	2.4	1.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	-1.3	-1.6	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	..
EU28	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.8	..
OECD-Total	2.1	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	..
Other economies												
Brazil	7.6	9.8	11.3	13.1	12.2	13.2	13.2	13.4	11.9	11.3	12.1	..
China	3.1	2.3	2.3	5.1	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	4.7	3.7	2.8	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	6.8	7.2	5.6	7.7	8.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	7.7	7.8	6.8	..
Lithuania	0.8	-0.9	-0.4	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	..
Russian Federation	10.0	21.0	17.1	6.6	5.4	6.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.4	..
South Africa	8.0	4.9	5.5	9.1	12.1	9.4	10.6	12.3	11.9	11.9	12.6	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/1a5b>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 25. Inflation rate: energy, percentage change over same period previous year

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	1.2	-7.3	-4.4	-3.7	-6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	-2.0	-7.3	-8.0	-7.5	-6.8	-8.0	-8.8	-7.8	-6.9	-5.6	-5.8	..
Belgium	-6.2	-5.8	-2.4	-0.6	1.4	-1.9	-0.4	-0.1	1.6	2.6	3.4	2.0
Canada	3.5	-9.6	-6.9	-5.2	-3.7	-7.2	-7.8	-3.2	-3.6	-4.4	-7.4	..
Chile	6.2	-4.5	-2.2	4.1	3.0	4.2	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.9	0.5	..
Czech Republic	-4.2	-2.0	-3.0	-1.9	-2.9	-1.6	-2.7	-2.3	-3.5	-2.9	-3.0	..
Denmark	-0.3	-6.8	-7.5	-5.1	-4.9	-5.9	-5.8	-5.3	-5.0	-4.3	-5.8	..
Estonia	-4.0	-7.0	-9.5	-7.6	-7.0	-7.9	-8.0	-7.5	-8.6	-4.9	-5.6	..
Finland	-1.7	-6.0	-6.1	-5.1	-6.3	-5.6	-6.8	-6.9	-6.4	-5.5	-6.0	..
France	-1.5	-4.8	-5.5	-5.8	-5.0	-6.7	-6.8	-6.8	-5.2	-2.8	-2.9	..
Germany	-2.1	-7.0	-7.5	-7.7	-7.5	-8.5	-8.8	-8.4	-7.8	-6.4	-7.0	..
Greece	-1.8	-10.0	-7.8	-4.7	-6.1	-5.7	-6.9	-6.4	-6.3	-5.5	-6.0	..
Hungary	-6.8	-7.6	-6.6	-5.6	-5.9	-5.9	-8.0	-5.7	-6.4	-5.6	-7.0	..
Iceland	-1.3	-5.5	-5.6	-3.4	-4.6	-3.3	-5.4	-4.7	-4.9	-4.3	-4.4	-4.1
Ireland	-1.5	-8.2	-9.4	-7.8	-8.5	-7.9	-10.3	-8.8	-9.3	-7.3	-7.6	..
Israel	-0.2	-12.3	-14.8	-9.4	-8.6	-6.1	-10.7	-8.6	-9.3	-8.0	-8.2	..
Italy	-3.0	-7.0	-6.8	-5.3	-7.9	-5.2	-6.7	-8.1	-8.3	-7.4	-7.0	..
Japan	6.5	-7.2	-11.5	-11.7	-12.6	-11.0	-13.3	-12.9	-12.8	-12.0	-11.4	..
Korea	-0.4	-14.1	-12.9	-9.8	-9.7	-8.7	-10.9	-10.6	-9.7	-8.7	-6.9	..
Latvia	-2.0	-2.7	-4.6	-8.5	-9.8	-8.8	-10.1	-9.8	-10.4	-9.2	-8.6	..
Luxembourg	-4.6	-9.3	-9.7	-10.3	-12.8	-11.2	-12.0	-13.8	-13.4	-11.1	-11.0	..
Mexico	8.4	2.5	0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.6	-2.2	-1.1	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	..
Netherlands	-1.6	-5.6	-6.2	-6.8	-7.6	-7.3	-8.0	-8.0	-7.7	-7.2	-8.3	..
New Zealand	1.2	-4.0	-3.5	-2.1	-3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	-4.0	-3.7	-2.8	2.1	7.5	-0.9	3.5	3.4	6.6	12.7	15.4	..
Poland	-1.1	-4.1	-4.6	-5.1	-5.1	-5.1	-5.7	-5.8	-5.0	-4.6	-5.2	..
Portugal	-1.4	-3.6	-3.2	-2.9	-3.5	-3.9	-3.4	-3.0	-4.2	-3.3	-4.3	..
Slovak Republic	-1.8	-3.7	-4.9	-2.7	-2.8	-2.6	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	-4.1	..
Slovenia	-1.4	-6.7	-7.8	-6.8	-6.4	-6.9	-8.0	-6.6	-7.0	-5.6	-5.0	..
Spain	-0.8	-9.0	-10.2	-13.1	-13.6	-14.1	-14.8	-15.1	-14.0	-11.7	-12.0	..
Sweden	-2.6	-4.1	-3.6	-2.3	-1.5	-4.2	-3.2	-3.5	-2.6	1.6	1.6	..
Switzerland	-0.9	-10.3	-9.2	-6.6	-4.9	-6.0	-7.4	-5.5	-5.3	-3.9	-4.4	..
Turkey	2.5	-1.9	-1.2	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	..
United Kingdom	0.1	-7.6	-7.9	-5.7	-4.9	-5.5	-6.2	-5.6	-4.9	-4.1	-3.4	..
United States	-0.3	-16.7	-14.9	-10.6	-9.5	-12.5	-12.6	-8.9	-10.1	-9.4	-10.9	..
Euro area	-1.9	-6.8	-7.2	-7.4	-7.7	-8.1	-8.7	-8.7	-8.1	-6.4	-6.7	..
Major-seven	0.4	-12.4	-11.9	-9.3	-8.7	-10.5	-11.0	-8.6	-9.1	-8.3	-9.2	..
EU28	-1.6	-6.6	-6.9	-6.7	-7.0	-7.2	-7.9	-7.8	-7.3	-5.8	-6.1	..
OECD-Total	0.5	-10.6	-10.2	-8.0	-7.6	-8.9	-9.5	-7.7	-8.0	-7.1	-7.8	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	1.9	-15.7	-18.2	-8.5	-10.2	-2.4	-14.5	-11.4	-9.2	-10.0	-1.1	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	-3.9	-11.7	-12.7	-7.3	-8.9	-6.8	-9.3	-8.0	-9.7	-8.9	-10.8	..
Russian Federation	8.0	6.7	7.4	7.3	..	7.2	7.5	7.7	..	..	..	..
South Africa	7.2	-2.3	1.9	11.2	4.1	15.8	7.4	3.7	4.2	4.4	1.6	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/1a5b>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 26. Inflation rate: excl. food and energy, percentage change over same period previous year

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	..
Belgium	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Canada	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	..
Chile	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2	..
Czech Republic	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	..
Denmark	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	..
Estonia	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	..
Finland	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	..
France	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	..
Germany	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	..
Greece	-1.2	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.2	..
Hungary	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	..
Iceland	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.3
Ireland	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	..
Israel	0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	..
Italy	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	..
Japan	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	..
Korea	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	..
Latvia	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.1	..
Luxembourg	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	..
Mexico	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	..
Netherlands	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	..
New Zealand	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.1	2.4	2.7	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8	..
Poland	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	..
Portugal	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	..
Slovak Republic	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	..
Slovenia	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	..
Spain	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	..
Sweden	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	..
Switzerland	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	..
Turkey	8.6	8.1	9.2	9.9	9.3	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.1	9.0	9.7	..
United Kingdom	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	..
United States	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	..
Euro area	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	..
Major-seven	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	..
EU28	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	..
OECD-Total	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	5.0	2.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.6	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	1.0	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	..
Russian Federation	6.8	14.2	14.2	9.4	..	9.2	8.6	8.4	..	..	..	..
South Africa	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/1a5b>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 27. Inflation rate: total HICP, percentage change over same period previous year

Harmonised index of consumer prices

				2015	2016							
	2013	2014	2015	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	..
Belgium	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.4	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.5	..
Denmark	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Estonia	3.2	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	..
Finland	2.2	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	..
France	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	..
Germany	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	..
Greece	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.2	..
Hungary	1.7	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	..
Iceland	4.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	..
Ireland	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	..
Luxembourg	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.1	5.0	..
Poland	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	..
Portugal	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	..
Slovak Republic	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	..
Slovenia	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	..
Spain	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	..
Sweden	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	..
Switzerland	0.1	0.0	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	-0.9	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	..
Turkey	7.5	8.9	7.7	8.8	9.6	8.7	7.3	6.6	6.6	7.0	8.3	..
United Kingdom	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	..
United States	1.2	1.3	-0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	..
Euro area	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/1a5b>.

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Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 28. Producer prices: domestic manuf., percentage change over same period previous year

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	3.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	-0.4	-1.4	-1.7	-2.3	-2.2	-2.7	-2.7	-2.4	-2.3	-1.9	-1.5	..
Belgium	-2.5	-6.8	-6.7	-7.2	-6.5	-8.0	-8.2	-8.0	-6.8	-4.6	-3.6	..
Canada	2.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.9	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.3	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.0	-3.9	-4.3	-4.0	-4.8	-4.0	-4.5	-4.9	-5.0	-4.5	-4.0	..
Denmark	-0.5	-1.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.4	..
Estonia	0.3	-2.7	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5	-3.8	-2.5	-3.3	-2.2	-1.9	-0.8	..
Finland	-0.5	-2.4	-2.9	-3.2	-3.7	-3.6	-3.9	-4.0	-3.5	-3.4	-3.4	..
France	-1.3	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3	-3.5	-3.4	-3.7	-3.4	-3.0	-2.7	..
Germany	-0.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5	-1.2	-1.1	..
Greece	-2.8	-7.9	-8.0	-8.6	-8.4	-10.7	-9.2	-9.6	-8.5	-7.1	-7.0	..
Hungary	0.6	-3.3	-3.2	-3.6	-4.3	-4.3	-4.5	-4.8	-4.4	-3.9	-3.1	..
Iceland	-0.7	5.1	-6.7	-9.7	-9.7	-8.9	-10.7	-10.4	-9.5	-9.2	-7.5	..
Ireland	-0.5	-4.4	-4.9	-3.8	-3.3	-3.1	-5.6	-4.1	-3.2	-2.5	-3.7	..
Israel	-1.4	-6.1	-7.9	-5.7	-5.3	-5.0	-7.0	-5.7	-5.7	-4.5	-4.0	..
Italy	-0.7	-1.8	-2.3	-2.8	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-3.2	-2.7	-2.2	..	..
Japan	2.8	-2.1	-3.2	-3.2	-3.9	-3.2	-3.4	-3.8	-4.0	-3.9	-3.7	..
Korea	-2.1	-6.7	-7.5	-6.1	-5.2	-6.1	-6.1	-5.5	-5.2	-4.8	-4.0	..
Latvia	0.6	-1.4	-1.6	-2.2	-1.5	-2.4	-2.5	-1.4	-1.8	-1.3	-1.1	..
Luxembourg	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	-3.8	-3.7	-4.6	-4.4	-4.4	-3.9	-2.7	-2.0	..
Mexico	2.4	4.1	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.2	4.8	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.0	..
Netherlands	-2.1	-6.8	-6.0	-5.5	-6.0	-6.0	-6.7	-7.0	-6.3	-4.6	-4.1	..
New Zealand	0.6	-4.0	-3.6	-2.1	-3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	2.8	2.2	..
Poland	-1.9	-3.1	-1.8	-1.5	-0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	..
Portugal	-2.1	-3.7	-3.9	-3.5	-4.6	-3.3	-4.5	-4.9	-5.3	-3.6	-3.6	..
Slovak Republic	-1.8	-3.3	-3.8	-4.6	-4.5	-3.8	-5.6	-4.6	-5.0	-4.0	-3.9	..
Slovenia	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.7	-1.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	..
Spain	-1.4	-2.2	-2.8	-3.5	-3.4	-4.2	-4.0	-4.0	-3.7	-2.7	-2.5	..
Sweden	1.7	1.3	-0.4	-2.7	-3.5	-2.9	-2.8	-3.6	-4.2	-2.7	-1.8	..
Switzerland	-0.7	-3.3	-3.3	-2.8	-1.6	-2.5	-2.9	-1.8	-1.7	-1.4	-1.2	..
Turkey	11.4	6.0	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.4	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.8	..
United Kingdom	-1.4	-4.3	-4.0	-2.5	-1.7	-2.7	-2.5	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0	-0.1	..
United States	0.8	-5.1	-5.1	-3.4	-3.1	-3.6	-3.7	-2.9	-3.5	-2.9	-2.9	..
Euro area	-0.9	-2.4	-2.5	-2.7	-2.8	-3.0	-3.1	-3.2	-2.9	-2.3	-2.1	..
Major-seven	0.6	-3.6	-3.7	-2.9	-2.8	-3.1	-3.2	-2.8	-3.0	-2.6	-2.4	..
EU28	-0.9	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9	-2.7	-2.1	-1.9	..
OECD-Total	0.7	-3.0	-3.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.0	-1.8	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	4.5	1.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.9	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7	-1.2	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	-3.7	-6.5	-6.1	-6.9	-7.1	-7.2	-7.9	-8.3	-7.5	-5.7	-5.5	..
Russian Federation	5.6	14.3	12.9	5.6	4.9	5.5	3.8	3.2	4.8	6.7	5.5	..
South Africa	7.4	3.6	4.5	7.6	6.8	8.1	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.8	7.4	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/1a5b>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 29. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, 2010=100

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	118.1	118.5	119.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	112.9	115.2	115.6	115.9	..	115.6	116.3	116.9	..	..	..	..
Belgium	109.3	109.5	109.6	109.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	107.0	111.8	114.0	113.5	111.0	113.5	112.9	112.0	108.0	113.1	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	111.5	115.4	116.9	118.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	107.2	109.1	109.9	110.6	111.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	130.8	138.5	140.8	145.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	109.4	110.6	111.1	111.5	111.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	108.8	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	111.1	113.8	114.7	115.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	126.2	131.5	134.0	135.6	137.8	135.4	135.7	138.5	137.0	138.0	..	..
Iceland	126.3	134.0	138.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	103.4	102.6	102.6	104.1	103.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	113.1	115.7	115.8	115.7	116.3	115.9	115.3	115.9	116.6	116.4	..	..
Italy	109.7	112.5	113.2	112.5	112.8	112.5	112.6	112.8	112.8	112.9	113.1	..
Japan	102.4	102.6	103.3	102.4	101.5	102.3	103.0	101.9	101.8	101.0	..	..
Korea	118.0	121.5	124.3	126.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	124.1	134.8	139.0	139.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.3	100.4	100.0	102.9	99.7	98.3	..	..
Mexico	117.3	121.3	123.4	124.5	127.2	124.1	125.7	126.5	126.4	128.8	..	..
Netherlands	106.6	108.2	108.8	109.3	109.8	109.3	109.4	109.7	109.8	109.9	110.3	110.4
New Zealand	113.4	116.6	118.3	118.4	118.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	116.1	119.1	119.3	119.2	122.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	118.7	123.0	125.2	126.8	128.2	126.7	127.8	128.1	127.3	129.0	128.7	..
Portugal	96.3	99.2	100.3	101.4	102.1	101.2	101.9	102.3	101.7	102.3	..	..
Slovak Republic	118.5	122.6	124.8	125.3	..	125.9	124.6	126.7	124.5	..	..	..
Slovenia	112.6	115.1	116.1	116.5	117.0	116.9	116.3	117.0	116.8	117.1	..	..
Spain	106.8	107.1	108.5	109.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	111.2	114.1	115.5	115.8	115.5	115.4	116.1	115.3	115.5	115.8	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	157.1	180.4	187.7	197.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	107.9	109.3	110.0	110.3	111.7	109.7	111.0	111.3	112.0	111.7	..	..
United States	105.1	107.0	107.9	108.7	109.7	108.6	109.0	109.6	109.7	109.8	110.1	110.3
Euro area	110.3	112.5	112.9	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	106.3	108.1	109.0	109.3	109.8	109.2	109.6	109.8	109.7	109.9	..	..
EU28	110.3	112.8	113.4	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	109.3	111.8	112.9	113.6	114.6	113.5	113.9	114.6	114.5	114.7	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	119.3	128.0	131.6	135.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/d2c1>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 30. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	..	..	-0.1	0.9	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	..	-0.2	0.6	0.5	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	0.8	4.5	2.6	-0.4	-2.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-3.6	4.7	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.6	3.5	0.8	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	6.4	5.9	1.2	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	2.8	2.4	0.6	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	4.7	4.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	-0.1	0.2	2.0	-1.1	0.7	..	..
Iceland	4.6	6.1	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2.6	-0.8	0.0	1.5	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	1.7	2.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.5	0.6	0.6	-0.2	..	..
Italy	2.5	2.5	0.4	-0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Japan	1.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	0.4	0.7	-1.1	-0.1	-0.8	..	..
Korea	4.1	2.9	2.2	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	6.7	8.6	2.8	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	0.8	0.9	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.4	2.8	-3.1	-1.4	..	..
Mexico	4.5	3.4	1.3	0.9	2.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	-0.1	1.9	..	..
Netherlands	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
New Zealand	3.0	2.8	1.0	0.1	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.6	2.6	-0.8	-0.1	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	4.5	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	-0.6	1.3	-0.3	..
Portugal	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.6	0.6	..	..
Slovak Republic	5.6	3.4	1.3	0.4	..	0.5	-1.0	1.6	-1.7	..	..	..
Slovenia	3.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	-0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.2	..	..
Spain	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2.3	2.6	0.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	-0.7	0.1	0.3	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	14.2	14.8	-0.9	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	-0.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	-0.2	..	..
United States	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Euro area	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	2.4	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.2	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	4.5	7.3	1.8	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/d2c1>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 31. Unit labour cost: total economy, percentage change over previous period*Early estimates, seasonally adjusted*

	2013		2014				2015				2016	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	..
Austria	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
Belgium	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1
Canada	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	-0.3	1.2	0.4	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.7	-1.5	1.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.8	1.0	1.7	..
Denmark	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.9
Estonia	0.9	1.3	-0.2	0.9	2.0	0.9	2.7	-0.4	2.3	0.3	0.9	..
Finland	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	..
France	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	..
Germany	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1
Greece	-3.1	-2.4	0.9	-0.6	-0.9	1.1	-0.1	-1.7	3.3	0.2	1.7	..
Hungary	-0.5	-0.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.8	3.9	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-2.5	2.9	-2.9	-2.5	-2.9	2.6	-16.7	2.0	-1.5	-1.4	2.9	..
Israel	-1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.4	-1.8	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	..
Italy	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	..
Japan	-0.8	0.9	-1.2	3.2	0.7	-0.4	-1.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	-0.3	0.1
Korea	0.2	-0.6	0.9	-0.5	0.3	1.5	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	..
Latvia	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.0	-0.7	..
Luxembourg	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.1	1.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	-0.2	-1.2	0.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	..
New Zealand	0.9	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.2	-0.3	1.2	1.2	..
Norway	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.5	-0.3	1.2	0.7	-1.1	2.0	0.4	..
Poland	0.2	-2.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-2.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	1.3	..
Portugal	0.5	-2.1	0.8	-0.1	2.1	-3.4	1.8	-0.2	-1.5	0.3	2.0	..
Slovak Republic	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	..
Slovenia	-0.5	-1.2	0.3	-0.9	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	..
Spain	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.6	..
Sweden	0.3	0.6	-0.4	0.8	0.6	-0.5	1.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.7	1.0	0.7
Switzerland	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-0.5	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.2
United States	0.0	-0.3	2.0	-0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.4
Euro area	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.7	-1.2	1.8	0.3	3.2	-0.2	1.6	1.3	2.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Data now correspond to early estimates of unit labour costs; detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/05d3>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Labour: unit labour cost, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 32. Harmonised unemployment rate*As percentage of labour force, seasonally adjusted*

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	..
Austria	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0	..
Belgium	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	..
Canada	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	..
Chile	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	..	..
Czech Republic	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	..
Denmark	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	..
Estonia	7.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.5	7.0	..	..
Finland	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	..
France	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	..
Germany	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	..
Greece	26.6	25.0	24.4	24.1	..	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.5	..	..	..
Hungary	7.7	6.8	6.3	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	..	..
Iceland	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	..
Ireland	11.3	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	..
Israel	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	..
Italy	12.7	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.4	..
Japan	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	..
Korea	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	..
Latvia	10.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.5	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	..
Luxembourg	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	..
Mexico	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	..
Netherlands	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	..
New Zealand	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	..	..
Poland	9.0	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	..
Portugal	14.1	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.1	..
Slovak Republic	13.2	11.5	10.9	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7	..
Slovenia	9.7	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	..
Spain	24.5	22.1	21.0	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.6	..
Sweden	7.9	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.6	7.0	..
Switzerland	4.5	4.5	4.7 e	5.1 e	4.3 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.0	..	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.1	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	..	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	..	..	..
United States	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9
Euro area	11.6	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	..
Major-seven	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	..
EU28	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	..
OECD-Total	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/d4d7>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 33. Total employment, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
Austria	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	..
Belgium	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-1.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	..
Canada	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Chile	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.7	-0.1	0.0	0.5
Czech Republic	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	..
Denmark	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.0	1.3	2.2	..
Estonia	1.0	0.6	2.6	3.1	-0.7	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.8	-2.5	-0.2	..
Finland	-1.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	..
France	-0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	..
Germany	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	-0.4	0.4	0.7	1.7	..
Greece	-4.9	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	..
Hungary	1.7	5.3	2.7	-0.4	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.3	..
Iceland	3.2	2.5	3.4	0.7	1.7	0.4	1.4	0.8	-0.8	1.7	0.9	..
Ireland	2.4	1.7	2.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7	..
Israel	2.7	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0
Italy	-1.7	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	..
Japan	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1
Korea	1.6	2.1	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.3
Latvia	2.1	-1.0	1.3	-0.7	-1.6	0.0	2.6	0.1	-0.8	0.1	1.1	..
Luxembourg	1.1	2.9	4.8	0.7	-2.0	4.3	2.4	1.3	-2.3	0.8	1.2	..
Mexico	1.1	0.4	2.4	-0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.7	1.4	-0.3	0.3
Netherlands	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.5	..
New Zealand	2.0	3.5	2.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.9	1.4	2.4
Norway	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3	..
Poland	-0.1	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	..
Portugal	-2.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.5	0.0	0.1	-0.9	1.2
Slovak Republic	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	..
Slovenia	-1.9	1.2	0.1	1.4	-1.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.3	..
Spain	-2.8	1.2	3.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3
Sweden	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.9	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	..
Switzerland	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.2 e	0.2 e	2.1 e	-0.6 e	-0.2 e	-0.3 e	1.4 e	0.3 e	0.4 e
Turkey	2.8	1.6	2.7	0.3	-0.1	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	..
United Kingdom	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	..
United States	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.0
Euro area	-0.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	..
Major-seven	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	..
EU28	-0.2	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	..
OECD-Total	0.7 	1.3 	1.4 	0.3 e	0.3 e	0.4 e	0.5 e	0.2 e	0.4 e	0.5 e	0.6 e	..
Other economies												
Brazil	0.7	-0.1	..	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	1.9	2.2	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.4	0.2
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-0.2	0.2	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.7	1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/d4d7>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 34. Total labour force, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
Austria	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	..
Belgium	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.9	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	..
Canada	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.1
Chile	1.6	2.0	1.4	-0.1	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
Czech Republic	0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.7	..
Denmark	-0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	2.1	..
Estonia	-0.5	-0.8	1.3	1.8	0.2	-1.3	0.1	2.2	0.6	-1.4	-0.7	..
Finland	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	..
France	0.4	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.4	..
Germany	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.7	1.4	..
Greece	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Hungary	0.8	2.5	1.7	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	..
Iceland	2.5	2.0	2.4	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.6	..
Ireland	0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	..
Israel	2.0	2.7	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
Italy	0.0	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.1	-0.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	..
Japan	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1
Korea	1.5	2.6	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	-0.4
Latvia	-1.6	-2.2	0.2	-1.8	-1.6	-0.5	2.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	1.4	..
Luxembourg	1.9	2.9	5.7	-1.0	-0.5	3.2	4.5	-0.7	0.2	-0.9	0.9	..
Mexico	1.1	0.3	1.9	-0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	-0.4	0.2
Netherlands	0.8	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.1	..
New Zealand	1.3	3.1	2.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.4	1.6	2.2
Norway	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.6	..
Poland	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.5	..
Portugal	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6	0.9	0.3	-1.4	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-1.0	0.4
Slovak Republic	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.2	..
Slovenia	-0.6	0.7	-0.7	0.7	-1.5	0.3	-0.4	0.8	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5	..
Spain	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Sweden	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	..
Switzerland	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.8 e	0.7 e	1.3 e	-0.3 e	-0.4 e	0.5 e	1.1 e	0.7 e	-0.4 e
Turkey	3.5	2.9	3.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	..
United Kingdom	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	..
United States	0.3	0.3	0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-0.1
Euro area	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	..
Major-seven	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	..
EU28	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	..
OECD-Total	0.6 	0.7 	0.8 	0.0 e	0.3 e	0.2 e	0.3 e	0.1 e	0.2 e	0.3 e	0.5 e	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	-0.6	-0.1	0.7	1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/d4d7>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 35. Overnight interbank rate

Per cent per annum

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.52
Austria	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Belgium	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Canada	1.01	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.49
Chile	3.00	3.35	3.35	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Czech Republic	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Denmark	0.04	-0.21	-0.21	-0.15	-0.26	-0.19	-0.15	-0.23	-0.19	-0.26	-0.27	-0.26
Estonia	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Finland	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
France	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Germany	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Greece	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Hungary	1.24	1.09	1.09	1.25	0.43	0.77	1.25	1.05	0.85	0.43	0.51	0.44
Iceland	4.50	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.70	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.60
Ireland	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Israel	0.26	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	..
Italy	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Japan	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	-0.06	0.03	0.00	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.04	-0.04
Korea	1.99	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.28	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.28	1.23	1.23
Latvia	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Luxembourg	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Mexico	2.15	2.11	2.11	2.40	2.57	2.24	2.40	2.47	2.53	2.57	2.67	2.75
Netherlands	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
New Zealand	3.40	2.55	2.55	2.21	2.16	2.37	2.21	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.11	2.06
Norway	1.35	0.81	0.81	0.67	0.49	0.74	0.67	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.50
Poland	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75
Portugal	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Slovak Republic	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Slovenia	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Spain	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Sweden	0.10	-0.25	-0.25	-0.40	-0.40	-0.31	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40
Switzerland	-2.00	-1.00	-1.00	-1.10	-1.75	-0.85	-1.10	-1.00	-1.25	-1.75	-1.00	..
Turkey	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	..
United Kingdom	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.25
United States	0.12	0.24	0.24	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.40
Euro area	-0.03	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	11.75	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	..
China	3.25	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..
Colombia	3.85	4.69	5.20	6.06	6.95	6.08	6.33	6.50	7.02	7.33	7.47	7.77
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	9.00	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.00	7.75	7.75	7.15	7.00	7.00	7.00	..
Indonesia	7.75	7.50	7.50	6.75	6.50	7.00	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	..
Lithuania	0.08	-0.20	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33	-0.34
Russian Federation	17.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.50	..
South Africa	5.75	6.25	6.25	7.00	7.00	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3c9e>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 36. 3-month interbank rate

Per cent per annum

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	2.68	2.26	2.24	2.30	2.09	2.28	2.31	2.26	2.01	1.99	1.93	1.76
Austria	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Belgium	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Canada	1.17	0.82	0.76	0.80	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.82
Chile	x	x	x	3.57	3.52	3.62	3.60	3.50	3.54	3.52	3.50	x
Czech Republic	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
Denmark	0.32	-0.12	-0.11	-0.09	-0.12	-0.08	-0.13	-0.09	-0.09	-0.17	-0.19	-0.21
Estonia	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Finland	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
France	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Germany	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Greece	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Hungary	2.49	1.49	1.31	1.24	1.03	1.34	1.19	1.18	0.98	0.93	0.89	0.75
Iceland	6.05	5.89	6.53	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.45
Ireland	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Israel	0.55	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.13
Italy	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Japan	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	..
Korea	2.49	1.77	1.61	1.65	1.54	1.64	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.43	1.36	1.35
Latvia	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Luxembourg	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Mexico	3.53	3.34	3.40	3.83	4.16	3.78	4.11	4.12	4.14	4.21	4.66	4.69
Netherlands	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
New Zealand	3.42	3.24	2.85	2.59	2.36	2.62	2.43	2.34	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.24
Norway	1.70	1.29	1.13	1.09	0.99	1.09	1.02	0.98	0.98	1.02	1.01	1.08
Poland	2.49	1.74	1.73	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.71	1.71
Portugal	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Slovak Republic	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Slovenia	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Spain	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Sweden	0.42	-0.29	-0.39	-0.52	-0.61	-0.50	-0.59	-0.59	-0.60	-0.63	-0.67	-0.74
Switzerland	0.01	-0.78	-0.77	-0.76	-0.75	-0.80	-0.73	-0.73	-0.74	-0.78	-0.75	-0.74
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.47
United States	0.12	0.23	0.36	0.55	0.56	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.62	..
Euro area	0.21	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	4.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	4.07	4.58	4.96	6.11	6.80	6.25	6.35	6.65	6.83	6.91	7.26	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	8.76	8.34	7.96	7.87	7.16	7.97	7.75	7.27	7.21	7.00	6.98	..
Lithuania	0.33	-0.02	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29	-0.30
Russian Federation	9.40	14.76	13.31	12.59	12.18	12.75	12.34	12.15	12.67	11.72	10.79	..
South Africa	5.80	6.05	6.41	6.94	7.18	6.93	7.04	7.18	7.16	7.19	7.35	7.30

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Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 37. 10-year Government bonds

Per cent per annum

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	3.66	2.71	2.77	2.59	2.32	2.48	2.57	2.52	2.32	2.12	1.93	1.88
Austria	1.49	0.75	0.84	0.58	0.36	0.53	0.46	0.38	0.37	0.33	0.16	..
Belgium	1.71	0.84	0.86	0.73	0.51	0.72	0.62	0.55	0.55	0.43	0.20	0.15
Canada	2.23	1.52	1.52	1.22	1.28	1.12	1.27	1.34	1.35	1.17	1.05	1.04
Chile	4.74	4.48	4.55	4.48	4.48	4.45	4.44	4.39	4.50	4.55	4.41	4.29
Czech Republic	1.58	0.58	0.51	0.48	0.45	0.46	0.35	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.37	..
Denmark	1.33	0.69	0.82	0.62	0.35	0.55	0.51	0.40	0.41	0.23	0.07	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1.45	0.72	0.83	0.61	0.41	0.53	0.53	0.46	0.45	0.33	0.12	0.06
France	1.67	0.84	0.89	0.65	0.47	0.59	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.39	0.17	0.15
Germany	1.16	0.50	0.53	0.26	0.08	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.13	-0.02	-0.15	-0.13
Greece	6.93	9.67	7.81	9.54	8.20	10.41	9.12	9.03	7.64	7.92	7.99	..
Hungary	4.81	3.43	3.36	3.28	3.23	3.36	3.13	3.02	3.35	3.31	2.88	2.83
Iceland	3.20	2.66	2.58	2.72	2.84	2.66	2.71	2.76	2.80	2.95	3.13	2.70
Ireland	2.26	1.11	1.09	0.86	0.75	0.88	0.73	0.96	0.76	0.52	0.43	..
Israel	2.89	2.07	2.17	1.94	1.81	1.86	1.92	1.84	1.82	1.76	1.69	..
Italy	2.89	1.71	1.61	1.49	1.47	1.56	1.38	1.44	1.53	1.45	1.23	1.18
Japan	0.52	0.35	0.29	-0.01	-0.15	-0.07	-0.05	-0.09	-0.12	-0.24	-0.18	..
Korea	3.19	2.31	2.17	1.90	1.74	1.83	1.85	1.81	1.79	1.62	1.40	1.42
Latvia	2.51	0.96	1.11	0.88	0.53	0.88	0.71	0.61	0.51	0.48	0.30	..
Luxembourg	1.34	0.36	0.28	0.02	-0.17	-0.04	-0.09	-0.12	-0.15	-0.24	-0.36	..
Mexico	6.01	5.93	x	6.11	6.00	6.07	6.03	x	5.91	6.08	x	6.01
Netherlands	1.45	0.69	0.73	0.45	0.34	0.37	0.32	0.40	0.38	0.25	0.06	0.03
New Zealand	4.30	3.42	3.46	3.13	2.68	3.06	3.02	2.86	2.67	2.51	2.27	2.19
Norway	2.52	1.57	1.58	1.39	1.29	1.39	1.33	1.30	1.40	1.17	0.96	1.07
Poland	3.52	2.70	2.78	2.97	3.03	3.03	2.89	2.95	3.04	3.11	2.89	2.71
Portugal	3.75	2.42	2.49	2.93	3.16	3.23	2.84	3.13	3.14	3.20	3.06	2.91
Slovak Republic	2.07	0.89	0.73	0.57	0.52	0.56	0.43	0.38	0.41	0.77	0.49	..
Slovenia	3.27	1.71	1.69	1.56	1.38	1.59	1.48	1.37	1.41	1.36	0.95	..
Spain	2.72	1.74	1.71	1.67	1.52	1.72	1.55	1.51	1.57	1.48	1.17	1.01
Sweden	1.72	0.72	0.80	0.79	0.70	0.77	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.52	0.17	0.10
Switzerland	0.69	-0.07	-0.21	-0.38	-0.35	-0.45	-0.39	-0.25	-0.30	-0.51	-0.54	-0.46
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.57	1.90	1.92	1.61	1.47	1.50	1.54	1.57	1.54	1.31	0.96	0.74
United States	2.54	2.14	2.19	1.92	1.75	1.78	1.89	1.81	1.81	1.64	1.50	1.56
Euro area	2.28	1.27	1.18	1.03	0.94	1.04	0.93	0.96	0.97	0.88	0.62	0.61
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	7.06	7.87	8.61	8.91	7.99	9.19	8.34	8.20	8.17	7.60	7.61	..
Costa Rica	10.06	10.16	10.01	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	x	9.66	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	2.79	1.38	1.57	1.44	1.01	1.42	1.42	1.31	0.86	0.86	0.86	..
Russian Federation	8.46	10.89	12.11	11.15	10.47	11.25	10.65	10.61	10.49	10.30	10.13	..
South Africa	8.25	8.17	8.70	9.37	9.14	9.23	9.27	9.07	9.29	9.05	8.73	8.63

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Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 38. Share prices, percentage change over previous period

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	6.8	1.4	-3.0	-3.5	4.6	-1.6	4.0	0.0	4.7	-1.7	2.9	2.2
Austria	-1.2	0.9	1.0	-7.5	3.2	-4.3	6.8	2.0	-1.3	-2.5	0.0	3.5
Belgium	18.1	13.8	1.4	-6.8	2.4	-4.2	3.3	1.7	0.0	-0.2	0.3	1.1
Canada	14.8	-2.0	-3.9	-4.8	8.2	1.8	6.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.7
Chile	-5.9	0.2	-0.8	-0.9	7.2	3.1	4.6	2.4	0.8	0.2	2.8	1.6
Czech Republic	1.6	0.8	-3.8	-7.8	-1.8	-3.3	2.4	0.8	-2.5	-4.3	1.5	0.3
Denmark	29.4	24.8	0.1	-3.1	1.6	-4.6	5.3	-0.4	1.0	-1.3	2.1	-1.2
Estonia	-3.4	9.5	0.7	3.8	7.4	1.4	7.0	1.4	1.5	-0.6	1.9	0.1
Finland	16.3	12.9	2.5	-5.0	-1.8	-5.8	3.6	-1.3	-2.1	1.6	3.6	2.8
France	11.2	12.2	-0.5	-8.6	1.5	-3.9	5.6	0.7	-1.3	-2.1	0.5	2.9
Germany	11.9	13.1	-0.3	-8.6	1.8	-5.7	5.9	1.5	-1.3	-1.9	0.9	5.5
Greece	15.0	-35.6	-7.3	-17.6	10.8	-13.8	13.5	2.8	8.7	-4.1	-7.2	2.0
Hungary	-3.9	17.3	4.3	6.2	10.4	-2.0	9.4	5.1	-0.6	0.0	2.7	1.4
Iceland	11.9	31.3	9.3	0.0	1.3	-1.4	4.1	1.8	-2.6	-2.6	-0.6	-1.8
Ireland	20.0	27.9	2.6	-4.3	-1.4	-6.0	3.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.1	-5.9	4.6
Israel	15.6	11.8	-5.4	-4.9	-3.2	-5.3	1.2	-0.3	-3.8	1.8	1.9	1.8
Italy	18.5	10.3	-1.0	-14.2	-2.2	-10.6	6.7	-0.8	-0.7	-4.3	-2.8	1.6
Japan	12.6	22.7	-1.5	-11.6	-3.5	-6.9	2.7	-1.6	-0.5	-3.1	0.3	0.9
Korea	1.0	1.4	0.8	-3.7	2.9	0.3	3.7	1.1	-1.4	0.5	1.3	1.7
Latvia	0.9	9.3	25.6	4.9	2.8	3.0	1.3	-0.3	1.9	0.2	-0.2	0.7
Luxembourg	10.7	-4.8	-10.5	-8.3	8.3	-2.5	12.0	4.5	-3.6	-1.8	2.8	6.3
Mexico	1.4	3.1	0.1	-1.5	5.1	4.1	4.5	0.7	0.3	-0.2	2.4	2.5
Netherlands	11.7	14.6	-2.2	-6.5	4.3	-2.2	6.7	1.8	-1.3	-0.8	1.6	1.3
New Zealand	9.8	7.9	3.0	4.4	8.1	-0.8	6.0	3.3	1.8	-0.8	3.3	3.5
Norway	19.0	2.9	0.6	-7.7	7.6	-0.8	7.3	0.7	3.3	0.3	3.2	-0.9
Poland	8.1	-0.3	-5.7	-7.0	2.8	2.0	5.8	1.4	-3.1	-2.7	0.7	4.9
Portugal	6.9	-7.9	-0.2	-4.3	3.4	-4.0	6.0	1.0	1.3	-3.0	0.4	4.1
Slovak Republic	10.7	22.8	12.9	6.6	3.1	3.9	4.5	0.4	-1.0	-2.6	-1.4	1.4
Slovenia	23.1	-3.1	-3.0	-0.1	2.3	-0.5	4.7	1.2	-1.1	-3.2	2.1	2.7
Spain	21.2	1.3	-4.7	-14.2	0.4	-6.5	7.5	-0.5	-0.2	-4.3	-0.7	2.0
Sweden	15.5	16.6	-0.6	-6.5	1.4	-1.8	4.5	0.6	-1.8	-1.1	2.7	3.5
Switzerland	10.4	4.6	-1.6	-7.5	-0.1	-4.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	-0.8	2.2	1.2
Turkey	-3.5	7.3	0.7	-3.5	6.9	2.7	9.3	5.7	-7.2	-2.0	0.4	-0.1
United Kingdom	3.3	-1.3	-1.9	-4.5	3.6	-0.9	4.6	1.9	-1.6	0.0	7.8	2.5
United States	13.1	0.2	-1.2	-6.3	7.2	-1.1	6.7	2.8	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.0
Euro area	13.1	11.8	-0.7	-9.4	0.7	-5.5	5.8	0.5	-1.2	-2.3	0.2	3.3
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-2.0	-5.4	-4.5	-6.7	18.0	3.7	20.0	5.6	-1.9	-1.5	9.7	5.4
China	1.5	65.7	-1.8	-16.1	0.7	-7.2	4.1	3.3	-4.7	1.3	4.0	1.1
Colombia	-5.7	-21.0	-7.1	3.3	9.7	7.8	7.3	4.0	-2.1	-0.6	0.4	1.5
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	25.2	10.9	-3.1	-6.8	6.3	-4.4	4.9	2.5	0.9	4.0	3.6	1.2
Indonesia	6.9	0.0	-1.3	3.9	3.0	4.2	2.6	0.4	-1.6	2.0	5.1	5.5
Lithuania	14.1	6.6	-2.0	1.6	3.4	0.0	3.4	-0.5	2.5	-0.2	3.6	1.6
Russian Federation	-0.8	17.8	4.4	2.5	6.8	3.9	5.7	2.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	2.2
South Africa	17.6	5.4	2.0	-3.9	5.7	1.8	6.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.4

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3c9e>.

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Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 39. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, 2010=100*Seasonally adjusted*

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	112.1	124.7	129.7	131.5	133.6	132.0	132.2	132.8	133.8	134.2	135.0	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	137.3	147.9	152.6	155.5	158.1	155.8	156.1	157.2	158.3	158.7	161.4	..
Chile	154.3	175.6	182.7	188.0	185.3	189.3	187.9	185.8	184.8	185.2	186.9	189.6
Czech Republic	138.3	154.0	160.6	165.1	170.8	165.1	166.9	168.9	170.7	172.8	..	..
Denmark	111.5	125.3	128.5	127.9	131.0	127.4	128.1	129.9	131.1	132.0	133.7	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	152.5	185.2	199.2	207.9	215.9	207.8	209.9	212.4	215.8	219.7	..	..
Iceland	90.2	85.4	86.0	85.2	83.7	85.2	84.7	84.2	83.7	83.1	82.7	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	149.4	220.2	245.7	259.0	267.7	259.8	262.2	263.4	267.1	272.6	278.1	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	119.2	125.3	127.4	129.3	133.5	129.2	130.6	132.6	133.5	134.3	135.2	..
Korea	134.8	160.0	171.7	176.1	181.8	175.0	179.5	180.6	181.0	183.7	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	161.9	191.2	200.6	206.5	215.6	206.7	209.2	211.9	215.4	219.5	222.1	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	135.4	145.8	151.1	153.1	159.1	152.3	154.1	158.0	158.7	160.5	163.5	..
Norway	118.5	200.9	236.2	239.6	240.6	240.0	241.6	241.9	241.1	238.9	..	..
Poland	138.9	155.9	164.7	170.6	177.5	171.2	172.5	174.6	178.4	179.6	180.3	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	126.4	143.9	150.7	153.4	157.6	153.5	155.4	157.1	158.0	157.9	159.8	..
Switzerland	136.3	136.3	134.4	135.8	138.1	135.5	136.8	137.8	137.9	138.7	139.8	..
Turkey	206.5	250.8	268.0	277.8	288.9	279.5	282.2	285.6	288.5	292.5	298.6	..
United Kingdom	121.0	129.4	132.9	136.2	140.2	136.3	137.9	138.7	139.3	142.5	145.5	..
United States	161.4	173.3	175.9	178.7	184.4	178.2	180.5	182.4	185.1	185.5	185.3	..
Euro area	120.3	136.1	141.2	143.9	147.2	143.9	144.5	145.8	147.4	148.3	149.4	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	139.5	154.7	159.7	162.8	167.5	162.7	164.2	165.9	167.7	168.8	169.8	..
Other economies												
Brazil	130.7	128.8	125.6	126.3	126.9	126.8	125.8	126.3	127.4	127.1	127.6	..
China	137.2	148.4	158.9	166.3	176.7	166.4	168.0	172.9	176.7	180.6	184.7	..
Colombia	163.2	180.1	188.1	190.3	188.8	190.7	192.2	190.8	189.5	186.1	185.5	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	141.7	156.8	163.2	167.6	174.4	167.9	168.6	172.4	175.3	175.5	178.4	181.7
Indonesia	170.1	188.2	195.1	202.2	211.0	203.3	204.2	207.6	211.2	214.3	214.2	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	158.1	155.9	157.5	165.1	170.7	165.7	168.1	169.8	170.8	171.4	171.7	..
South Africa	145.6	160.0	168.0	175.3	175.5	175.6	175.4	176.8	175.5	174.2	173.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3c9e>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 40. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	7.9	11.2	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	7.5	7.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.7	..
Chile	12.0	13.8	2.1	2.9	-1.4	1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5	0.2	0.9	1.4
Czech Republic	8.8	11.3	3.1	2.8	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	..	..
Denmark	5.1	12.4	0.5	-0.5	2.5	-0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.3	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	21.4	21.4	5.5	4.4	3.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	..	..
Iceland	-2.2	-5.3	-0.3	-1.0	-1.8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	21.8	47.4	6.3	5.4	3.4	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	4.7	5.2	0.9	1.5	3.2	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	..
Korea	10.9	19.1	3.3	2.5	3.2	0.7	2.6	0.6	0.3	1.5	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	14.5	16.4	2.0	3.5	4.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.2	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	7.2	7.8	0.4	3.2	3.3	-0.5	1.2	2.6	0.4	1.1	1.9	..
Norway	4.1	94.8	0.2	1.9	-1.0	1.2	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	..	..
Poland	9.1	14.2	3.9	3.1	4.4	1.8	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.7	0.4	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	9.8	13.0	1.4	3.9	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	-0.1	1.2	..
Switzerland	2.3	-1.4	-1.3	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8	..
Turkey	19.8	21.5	2.9	4.7	3.8	2.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.1	..
United Kingdom	7.4	6.9	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.3	2.1	..
United States	10.5	7.4	0.7	1.6	3.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.2	-0.1	..
Euro area	6.1	13.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	8.9	10.9	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	..
Other economies												
Brazil	4.8	-1.5	-1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.8	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.4	..
China	5.2	8.2	5.4	4.7	6.2	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	..
Colombia	14.9	10.4	2.9	1.2	-0.8	1.4	0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.8	-0.3	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	10.6	10.6	2.6	2.7	4.1	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.7	0.1	1.7	1.8
Indonesia	7.4	10.6	1.6	3.6	4.4	2.2	0.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.0	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	2.7	0.9	1.8	6.6	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	..
South Africa	9.6	15.1	5.8	3.0	-1.8	0.5	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3c9e>.

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Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 41. Monetary aggregates: broad money, 2010=100*Seasonally adjusted*

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	135.3	144.5	147.6	149.9	152.1	149.9	150.8	151.6	152.1	152.7	153.7	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	133.9	145.0	149.6	153.2	156.6	153.7	153.2	154.7	157.0	158.1	159.4	..
Chile	160.2	178.3	187.1	190.4	193.0	190.4	191.5	191.6	192.2	195.2	198.0	..
Czech Republic	118.7	128.0	132.4	135.5	138.0	135.6	136.2	136.9	138.3	138.8	..	..
Denmark	101.4	119.3	123.2	119.7	120.9	119.3	118.4	118.7	121.4	122.6	121.8	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	109.6	114.8	117.5	118.6	118.8	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.6	119.4	..	..
Iceland	103.5	112.9	113.5	111.6	109.4	111.6	111.0	110.4	109.4	108.3	107.5	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	138.0	149.6	152.2	153.9	156.8	154.1	154.2	155.1	157.0	158.3	159.4	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	110.4	113.8	114.8	115.6	116.7	115.6	115.8	116.3	116.8	117.0	117.2	..
Korea	129.6	142.4	146.7	149.3	152.4	149.3	150.7	151.6	152.4	153.4	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	164.6	180.3	183.3	185.8	188.8	185.8	186.4	187.9	188.7	189.8	191.6	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	125.4	135.5	138.9	141.4	144.1	141.3	142.5	143.7	144.1	144.5	145.4	..
Norway	127.1	131.5	132.5	133.0	135.2	133.0	134.0	135.0	135.1	135.5	..	..
Poland	135.4	146.7	152.5	156.5	160.1	156.3	157.1	158.4	160.2	161.7	162.7	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	117.2	124.9	128.3	131.7	133.8	132.0	132.7	133.8	134.1	133.6	134.9	..
Switzerland	133.8	136.4	137.5	137.8	138.7	137.6	138.2	138.6	138.5	139.1	139.9	..
Turkey	179.9	211.2	222.9	226.3	232.8	226.5	228.2	230.0	232.7	235.8	237.8	..
United Kingdom	100.3	100.1	100.6	102.6	104.1	102.6	103.3	103.4	103.5	105.4	107.6	..
United States	132.2	139.8	142.6	145.4	148.2	145.3	146.3	147.3	148.2	149.1	150.0	..
Euro area	107.5	114.0	116.0	117.3	119.0	117.4	117.7	118.4	119.2	119.5	120.1	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	123.4	131.0	133.5	135.6	137.8	135.6	136.2	137.0	137.8	138.6	139.5	..
Other economies												
Brazil	173.9	193.1	199.3	206.6	212.0	206.2	209.2	211.1	212.0	213.0	214.8	..
China	175.9	196.6	206.3	212.6	217.1	212.8	214.3	215.8	216.9	218.5	..	..
Colombia	173.4	190.7	198.9	203.4	208.9	203.1	205.2	207.8	209.2	209.7	211.2	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	169.6	188.5	195.8	200.5	205.2	201.0	201.8	204.1	206.1	205.4	207.4	210.5
Indonesia	174.7	197.1	202.3	205.6	..	205.7	207.7	209.1	210.1	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	185.5	220.5	234.4	245.4	246.7	247.4	246.9	245.3	247.0	247.6	..	..
South Africa	131.3	142.7	147.7	149.3	151.0	148.8	150.4	151.2	150.9	151.0	151.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3c9e>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 42. Monetary aggregates: broad money, percentage change over previous period*Seasonally adjusted*

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	7.2	6.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	8.8	8.3	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.8	-0.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.8	..
Chile	10.5	11.3	3.3	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.5	..
Czech Republic	5.4	7.8	3.0	2.3	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	..	..
Denmark	9.8	17.6	1.3	-2.8	1.0	-1.9	-0.8	0.3	2.3	1.0	-0.7	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	4.2	4.7	2.6	0.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	..	..
Iceland	6.5	9.1	-1.0	-1.6	-2.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	9.7	8.5	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	2.8	3.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	..
Korea	7.1	9.8	1.4	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	10.8	9.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	5.3	8.0	1.0	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	..
Norway	6.6	3.5	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	..	..
Poland	6.4	8.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	4.0	6.6	1.6	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	-0.4	1.0	..
Switzerland	3.9	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	..
Turkey	16.6	17.4	2.8	1.6	2.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.9	..
United Kingdom	-0.5	-0.2	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.1	..
United States	6.2	5.8	1.3	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	..
Euro area	1.7	6.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	5.0	6.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	..
Other economies												
Brazil	9.7	11.1	2.5	3.7	2.6	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	..
China	12.8	11.8	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	..	..
Colombia	11.9	10.0	2.7	2.2	2.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	12.9	11.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.0	-0.3	1.0	1.5
Indonesia	11.6	12.8	1.3	1.6	..	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	12.6	18.9	4.2	4.7	0.5	2.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.7	0.2	..	..
South Africa	7.1	8.7	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.1	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3c9e>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 43. Real effective exchange rate: relative consumer price indices, 2010=100

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	99.0	89.8	88.0	87.8	88.8	86.7	89.9	91.0	87.4	88.1	89.9	90.2
Austria	102.6	100.4	101.1	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.1	102.0	102.2	101.9	101.2	101.5
Belgium	100.6	96.7	97.6	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.3	99.7
Canada	92.0	84.5	81.9	80.2	84.8	79.8	82.9	84.9	84.5	85.1	84.2	84.1
Chile	94.0	92.4	89.8	91.1	92.3	91.1	92.9	93.0	91.6	92.3	95.9	94.8
Czech Republic	91.5	90.5	91.4	93.2	92.7	93.8	92.2	92.9	92.8	92.3	92.6	92.6
Denmark	98.9	95.9	96.2	97.5	97.5	98.3	97.0	97.4	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.3
Estonia	104.8	104.5	104.5	107.2	105.5	108.1	106.5	105.7	105.5	105.3	104.9	105.3
Finland	101.4	99.3	100.0	101.9	100.5	102.7	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.2	99.6	99.9
France	97.8	93.6	93.8	94.6	94.7	94.9	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.7	94.0	94.2
Germany	99.0	94.6	95.1	96.3	95.8	96.8	96.2	95.8	96.0	95.7	95.6	95.8
Greece	95.4	90.8	91.6	91.7	91.6	91.8	91.4	91.8	91.3	91.5	89.4	89.7
Hungary	92.4	89.2	88.7	89.8	89.5	90.8	89.1	89.9	89.3	89.3	88.5	89.8
Iceland	113.1	117.9	123.5	125.3	126.7	125.6	125.3	125.9	126.7	127.4	129.9	133.3
Ireland	96.8	90.0	89.9	91.0	91.8	91.6	91.1	91.5	91.7	92.1	91.9	92.5
Israel	103.6	103.4	105.1	104.1	104.2	104.1	103.6	104.7	104.4	103.6	104.7	105.5
Italy	100.1	96.0	96.5	97.8	96.8	98.3	97.0	96.8	97.0	96.5	96.2	96.6
Japan	76.0	71.3	72.5	76.4	79.9	76.7	76.9	78.2	79.6	81.9	82.9	84.5
Korea	109.9	110.7	110.2	106.7	107.4	105.7	106.3	108.5	106.8	106.8	109.7	111.9
Latvia	101.5	103.7	104.6	108.2	105.6	109.5	106.5	105.7	105.9	105.1	103.8	104.4
Luxembourg	100.8	98.0	98.2	98.5	98.7	99.3	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.7	97.4	97.6
Mexico	101.8	91.4	88.1	83.0	81.0	81.2	84.4	83.9	80.7	78.4	79.0	79.2
Netherlands	101.0	97.6	98.0	98.9	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.2	98.5	98.7	99.0
New Zealand	113.1	104.3	101.3	101.2	102.8	101.3	100.9	101.7	101.7	105.0	106.4	106.8
Norway	93.8	86.2	83.5	83.9	86.2	84.0	84.6	85.9	86.3	86.4	86.9	87.8
Poland	97.0	94.2	92.5	91.3	90.3	91.1	91.8	91.7	89.6	89.5	89.0	91.1
Portugal	99.3	96.7	97.3	97.8	98.5	97.5	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.4	97.6	97.8
Slovak Republic	102.5	99.8	100.0	101.1	100.3	101.7	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.2	99.4	99.5
Slovenia	99.5	96.1	96.5	96.6	97.2	96.9	96.4	96.6	97.5	97.6	96.3	96.3
Spain	99.8	95.2	95.9	95.4	96.0	95.6	95.0	95.7	96.2	96.2	95.2	95.3
Sweden	101.3	95.3	96.6	97.8	97.9	97.4	97.7	98.6	97.8	97.2	95.5	95.4
Switzerland	104.8	111.6	109.6	110.1	110.3	110.1	110.0	110.8	109.3	110.7	110.8	111.0
Turkey	86.1	85.7	84.1	86.0	85.2	86.3	86.0	86.5	84.0	85.1	85.3	84.8
United Kingdom	111.3	117.7	119.3	112.4	109.6	112.1	110.5	108.9	111.1	108.8	101.6	100.1
United States	100.1	111.2	114.1	115.8	113.7	116.1	113.8	112.4	114.0	114.6	114.9	113.9
Euro area	98.7	91.7	92.5	94.3	94.0	95.0	94.0	93.9	94.3	93.7	93.1	93.5
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	88.2	73.3	65.7	68.2	75.0	67.3	71.4	73.3	74.5	77.2	81.6	82.8
China	117.4	128.0	128.7	128.7	123.7	129.9	127.4	125.1	124.1	122.0	120.2	119.3
Colombia	98.7	81.4	75.5	74.0	80.0	72.0	76.8	79.5	79.9	80.7	81.6	81.6
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	96.4	104.1	105.2	104.5	104.4	103.6	103.8	104.0	104.7	104.5	105.0	104.7
Indonesia	85.7	86.3	86.7	89.1	87.8	89.1	89.9	88.0	87.4	87.9	89.8	89.0
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	97.0	78.9	75.9	68.8	76.9	66.4	72.7	75.5	76.9	78.4	80.3	79.0
South Africa	76.9	74.8	69.0	63.7	66.8	64.0	65.1	68.2	65.2	67.0	71.0	73.8

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Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3c9e>.

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Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 44. Real effective exchange rate: relative unit labour costs, 2010=100

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	106.4	100.1	89.3	102.4	101.9	97.1	91.8	91.4	87.2	86.8	86.9	88.0
Austria	101.3	103.1	101.3	103.4	102.6	103.0	101.4	100.1	101.9	101.9	102.8	102.8
Belgium	102.6	102.6	97.7	103.2	101.5	101.3	98.7	96.6	98.0	97.3	99.0	98.6
Canada	100.8	94.5	86.3	95.0	95.8	93.0	88.3	89.3	84.4	83.1	81.3	86.5
Chile	109.9	101.1	98.7	102.8	100.0	99.3	99.7	102.3	96.6	96.3	97.8	100.0
Czech Republic	96.0	90.6	88.8	91.6	89.4	89.2	88.9	87.8	89.3	89.3	90.7	90.5
Denmark	95.2	97.0	95.4	97.2	96.3	96.7	94.8	93.2	96.3	97.2	99.1	100.6
Estonia	97.6	103.0	108.7	101.8	102.5	106.3	108.4	103.9	110.9	111.7	115.6	112.8
Finland	99.0	101.5	100.3	101.8	100.1	102.0	101.7	97.6	101.2	100.8	103.2	101.2
France	97.8	98.4	93.9	99.3	97.6	97.0	94.1	93.0	94.4	94.2	95.4	95.5
Germany	99.6	102.4	99.6	103.1	102.0	101.6	99.3	98.0	100.5	100.9	102.3	101.9
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	93.2	91.9	91.4	92.7	90.5	92.9	91.5	90.8	91.6	91.7	96.4	95.2
Iceland	110.0	121.4	130.4	123.2	118.1	123.4	128.9	125.4	130.3	136.8	139.8	141.5
Ireland	90.4	88.5	78.9	90.1	85.9	86.2	80.8	78.2	79.1	77.6	79.3	79.8
Israel	103.8	105.7	108.5	106.9	108.0	100.7	104.9	107.7	110.5	111.0	112.1	112.3
Italy	97.1	98.2	95.1	98.4	97.5	97.7	95.6	93.3	95.8	95.7	97.2	97.2
Japan	80.7	76.2	72.0	78.4	77.8	72.5	71.4	70.3	72.2	73.9	78.7	82.2
Korea	105.3	112.9	115.6	113.7	114.9	113.4	117.6	118.0	112.6	114.4	111.2	111.8
Latvia	96.4	104.1	111.5	102.5	102.5	107.9	113.2	106.6	112.0	114.0	119.6	115.0
Luxembourg	102.3	103.3	98.2	104.9	103.6	99.4	99.4	97.7	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.5
Mexico	102.4	99.3	87.2	100.9	100.6	96.6	92.0	89.6	84.4	82.9	77.8	76.8
Netherlands	97.8	98.4	93.6	98.7	97.9	97.6	93.9	92.0	94.1	94.2	95.6	95.2
New Zealand	109.2	115.2	107.1	118.1	115.7	111.5	113.6	110.5	100.7	103.6	104.9	106.6
Norway	110.0	104.9	95.6	107.1	105.7	101.0	97.9	99.0	93.0	92.3	90.4	93.3
Poland	92.7	94.0	90.2	94.8	93.3	93.0	91.4	90.8	90.7	88.1	88.4	87.6
Portugal	93.8	93.4	89.9	93.4	94.1	91.6	90.8	89.3	89.5	89.9	92.6	92.8
Slovak Republic	97.9	99.9	98.5	100.6	99.3	99.6	98.7	96.9	98.9	99.5	100.8	100.2
Slovenia	92.4	91.4	87.9	91.6	90.4	90.4	88.4	86.5	88.2	88.3	90.1	89.4
Spain	89.8	89.5	86.2	90.3	88.9	88.5	86.6	85.1	86.5	86.6	87.3	86.5
Sweden	112.4	108.6	103.2	109.6	107.0	105.4	103.7	102.7	103.0	103.5	106.2	106.2
Switzerland	109.8	111.4	120.6	112.2	110.8	110.4	121.2	122.4	120.6	118.2	119.1	118.3
Turkey	94.2	90.6	90.2	90.6	91.9	94.9	96.1	89.5	87.0	88.3	90.0	88.8
United Kingdom	97.2	102.1	108.9	101.5	102.8	102.9	106.0	108.2	111.4	109.9	104.5	100.9
United States	97.4	101.0	114.6	99.0	99.6	104.9	111.1	112.0	116.3	119.2	121.2	118.4
Euro area	94.7	96.8	90.8	97.8	95.6	95.3	91.2	88.2	91.8	91.9	94.4	93.8
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	105.9	102.7	82.4	106.3	107.2	96.7	88.9	88.5	76.9	75.1	72.3	77.2
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 45. Exchange rates, national currency per US dollar, monthly averages

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	1.109	1.331	1.389	1.388	1.341	1.403	1.337	1.304	1.366	1.352	1.329	1.312
Austria	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Belgium	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Canada	1.105	1.278	1.335	1.374	1.289	1.379	1.321	1.282	1.295	1.289	1.304	1.300
Chile	570.64	654.32	697.79	701.67	677.54	703.16	680.31	669.63	683.37	679.61	656.97	659.36
Czech Republic	20.76	24.59	24.72	24.54	23.94	24.38	24.36	23.84	23.89	24.10	24.42	24.10
Denmark	5.619	6.725	6.817	6.771	6.586	6.728	6.715	6.561	6.573	6.624	6.721	6.637
Estonia	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Finland	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
France	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Germany	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Greece	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Hungary	232.6	279.2	285.5	283.1	277.4	279.5	280.2	274.7	278.0	279.4	284.2	276.9
Iceland	116.69	131.90	129.17	128.44	123.57	128.27	126.81	123.81	123.56	123.34	122.01	117.92
Ireland	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Israel	3.577	3.887	3.879	3.907	3.816	3.908	3.865	3.778	3.814	3.857	3.857	3.795
Italy	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Japan	105.8	121.0	121.4	115.4	108.0	115.0	113.0	109.7	108.9	105.4	104.1	101.3
Korea	1 053	1 131	1 157	1 201	1 163	1 216	1 186	1 147	1 172	1 170	1 143	1 111
Latvia	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Luxembourg	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Mexico	13.305	15.874	16.766	18.045	18.040	18.462	17.623	17.468	18.083	18.570	18.523	18.419
Netherlands	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
New Zealand	1.206	1.434	1.501	1.507	1.447	1.508	1.483	1.451	1.471	1.420	1.402	1.382
Norway	6.302	8.064	8.532	8.646	8.252	8.621	8.486	8.221	8.226	8.308	8.465	8.298
Poland	3.154	3.770	3.894	3.959	3.871	3.963	3.865	3.799	3.898	3.915	3.976	3.839
Portugal	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Slovak Republic	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Slovenia	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Spain	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Sweden	6.860	8.429	8.498	8.454	8.209	8.472	8.362	8.120	8.211	8.296	8.561	8.471
Switzerland	0.915	0.962	0.991	0.994	0.970	0.993	0.983	0.964	0.977	0.970	0.982	0.970
Turkey	2.189	2.723	2.906	2.946	2.897	2.943	2.888	2.836	2.938	2.917	2.956	2.963
United Kingdom	0.607	0.654	0.659	0.699	0.697	0.700	0.702	0.699	0.688	0.705	0.761	0.763
Euro area	0.754	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	0.658	0.715	0.719	0.719	0.710	0.718	0.716	0.710	0.709	0.710	0.719	0.715
Other economies												
Argentina	8.075	9.233	10.163	14.440	14.232	14.779	14.948	14.390	14.124	14.183	14.878	..
Brazil	2.353	3.328	3.842	3.909	3.509	3.973	3.703	3.565	3.539	3.424	3.275	..
China	6.143	6.227	6.389	6.542	6.534	6.544	6.507	6.479	6.529	6.596	6.679	..
Colombia	2 001.8	2 741.9	3 056.8	3 262.1	2 992.6	3 354.9	3 148.7	2 998.7	2 987.5	2 991.7	2 962.3	..
Costa Rica	538.32	534.57	534.13	536.18	538.99	536.70	535.41	536.07	537.51	543.39	548.22	..
India	61.030	64.152	65.924	67.504	66.891	68.238	67.022	66.470	66.907	67.297	67.217	..
Indonesia	11 865	13 389	13 774	13 533	13 318	13 516	13 193	13 180	13 420	13 355	13 119	..
Lithuania	0.753	0.901	0.914	0.907	0.886	0.902	0.899	0.882	0.885	0.890	0.904	0.892
Russian Federation	38.378	60.938	65.917	74.646	65.884	77.217	70.471	66.683	65.663	65.306	64.334	..
Saudi Arabia	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	..
South Africa	10.853	12.759	14.205	15.839	15.027	15.766	15.387	14.622	15.376	15.081	14.410	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3c9e>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 46. Net trade, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	12.62	-12.30	-4.43	-3.72	-2.22	-1.19	-0.77	-0.02	-0.55	-1.65	..	..
Austria	-3.86	-3.25	-0.70	-1.11	-0.77	-0.58	0.01	-0.17	-0.24	-0.37	..	..
Belgium	17.69	21.35	7.16	6.33	6.49	1.42	2.28	1.89	3.08	1.52	..	..
Canada	11.76	-9.20	-2.32	-2.59	-7.38	-0.90	-1.64	-2.72	-2.51	-2.15	..	..
Chile	6.37	3.55	0.54	1.22	0.50	0.62	0.23	0.14	0.43	-0.07	0.07	..
Czech Republic	20.69	17.65	4.77	5.37	5.83	1.73	1.73	1.87	2.11	1.85	..	..
Denmark	11.28	9.45	2.02	2.09	2.78	0.51	0.84	1.16	0.60	1.02	..	..
Estonia	-2.24	-1.60	-0.40	-0.51	-0.50	-0.18	-0.14	-0.15	-0.20	-0.15	..	..
Finland	-2.46	-0.48	-0.33	-0.57	-0.68	-0.13	-0.16	-0.39	-0.51	0.22	..	..
France	-96.78	-66.73	-17.90	-17.06	-15.82	-6.10	-5.98	-6.12	-4.01	-5.69	..	..
Germany	281.94	273.33	68.82	68.47	74.61	22.48	26.16	26.37	23.70	24.54	..	..
Greece	-28.29	-19.55	-5.48	-4.83	-5.64	-1.88	-1.46	-2.29	-1.74	-1.62	..	..
Hungary	9.66	10.18	2.73	2.78	3.56	0.89	1.10	1.06	1.15	1.35	..	..
Iceland	-0.36	-0.54	-0.26	-0.30	-0.32	-0.09	-0.14	-0.09	-0.15	-0.08	..	..
Ireland	41.69	47.37	12.28	12.94	14.04	4.15	4.14	5.02	4.01	5.01	..	..
Israel	-13.87	-7.82	-2.14	-2.72	-3.57	-1.28	-1.07	-0.87	-1.82	-0.87	-1.45	..
Italy	55.75	49.29	13.59	13.73	15.32	4.81	4.82	5.60	4.68	5.03	..	..
Japan	-120.29	-23.02	0.04	4.78	9.64	1.46	2.41	3.75	2.71	3.18	..	..
Korea	48.61	92.27	22.24	25.13	25.41	8.68	9.74	8.06	7.11	10.24	..	..
Latvia	-3.08	-2.40	-0.51	-0.57	-0.55	-0.20	-0.19	-0.18	-0.19	-0.18	..	..
Luxembourg	-7.37	-5.95	-1.13	-1.05	-1.10	-0.37	-0.35	-0.41	-0.21	-0.48	..	..
Mexico	-3.61	-14.58	-3.84	-5.16	-4.13	-1.64	-1.93	-2.08	-1.14	-0.92	..	..
Netherlands	82.72	60.54	14.06	16.47	17.67	5.09	5.87	5.82	5.94	5.91	..	..
New Zealand	-0.87	-2.29	-0.74	-0.37	-0.19	-0.05	-0.32	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	..	..
Norway	55.08	27.71	5.42	2.98	3.74	0.76	0.83	1.36	1.00	1.39	1.50	..
Poland	-3.39	2.55	1.07	1.94	1.78	0.35	1.19	0.01	0.79	0.98	..	..
Portugal	-14.66	-11.45	-2.64	-2.91	-2.97	-0.90	-1.04	-0.90	-0.97	-1.09	..	..
Slovak Republic	4.41	1.81	0.47	0.48	0.86	0.23	0.10	0.27	0.27	0.33	..	..
Slovenia	2.06	2.09	0.59	0.63	0.67	0.20	0.16	0.26	0.22	0.19	..	..
Spain	-34.19	-26.33	-4.79	-5.37	-4.54	-1.56	-1.80	-1.00	-1.28	-2.26	..	..
Sweden	2.50	2.07	0.15	0.12	-0.12	-0.09	0.21	0.30	-0.22	-0.19	..	..
Switzerland	32.59	38.25	9.60	10.21	10.07	4.04	2.98	2.84	3.62	3.61	..	..
Turkey	-81.38	-60.32	-13.45	-14.27	-13.56	-4.64	-5.06	-4.18	-3.86	-5.52	..	..
United Kingdom	-198.82	-182.51	-46.79	-44.09	-46.01	-14.66	-14.89	-16.05	-14.79	-15.17	..	..
United States	-735.19	-745.66	-184.51	-182.55	-182.98	-63.99	-55.98	-57.42	-61.03	-64.54	..	..
Euro area	235.99	267.52	71.98	71.78	82.79	22.16	27.46	28.68	27.81	26.30	..	..
Major-seven	-803.08	-704.60	-169.08	-159.27	-152.63	-56.90	-45.10	-46.58	-51.24	-54.80	..	..
EU28	111.87	160.78	43.44	37.52	38.44	9.55	13.85	13.49	12.76	12.19	..	..
OECD-Total	-654.76	-536.62	-126.82	-114.04	-100.07	-43.01	-28.12	-29.34	-34.05	-36.68	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	2.47	-3.09	-1.08	0.19	-0.35	0.28	-0.12	-0.08	-0.16	-0.11	..	..
Brazil	-3.92	19.01	9.57	11.67	12.91	3.88	4.76	4.92	5.33	2.66	3.73	..
China	354.21	610.29	151.78	176.03	140.42	67.88	56.24	54.26	39.82	46.33	..	..
Colombia	-9.07	-18.37	-4.94	-4.29	..	-1.26	-1.26	-1.34	-0.98	..	..	..
Costa Rica	-6.31	-6.81	-1.80	-1.36	..	-0.45	-0.44	-0.46	..	..	..	..
India	-139.49	-124.11	-29.32	-23.63	-16.92	-8.75	-6.36	-4.36	-4.25	-8.31	-6.67	..
Indonesia	-1.77	7.61	0.04	1.10	2.52	0.93	0.40	1.10	0.20	1.21	..	..
Lithuania	-2.06	-2.86	-0.50	-0.40	-0.72	-0.13	-0.20	-0.15	-0.28	-0.29	..	..
Russian Federation	192.39	150.23	34.40	15.90	20.09	5.92	5.70	5.82	6.20	8.07	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-8.36	-4.12	-1.01	-0.91	1.44	-0.35	-0.14	0.07	1.07	0.30	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/717c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 47. Exports, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	240.61	188.34	43.46	42.77	44.81	14.05	14.92	15.56	14.71	14.54	..	..
Austria	178.53	152.58	37.88	37.79	38.48	12.53	12.61	12.89	12.83	12.75	..	..
Belgium	473.53	400.01	99.14	97.08	95.58	32.48	31.68	32.29	32.28	31.00	..	..
Canada	475.39	410.30	98.07	94.62	94.43	31.46	31.05	31.55	31.07	31.81	..	..
Chile	74.99	62.26	14.73	14.88	14.33	5.12	4.84	4.84	4.86	4.63	4.62	..
Czech Republic	175.08	158.51	40.54	40.73	42.39	13.83	13.58	14.06	14.35	13.98	..	..
Denmark	110.72	94.81	23.05	22.63	23.77	7.46	7.66	8.03	7.79	7.95	..	..
Estonia	16.09	12.92	3.15	3.20	3.32	1.08	1.09	1.15	1.07	1.10	..	..
Finland	74.47	59.91	14.63	14.10	14.41	4.75	4.87	4.59	4.43	5.39	..	..
France	581.86	505.46	124.71	124.92	125.44	41.47	41.62	41.77	42.79	40.88	..	..
Germany	1 482.21	1 315.33	325.83	327.73	335.89	110.24	112.08	113.59	110.11	112.20	..	..
Greece	36.28	28.76	6.99	6.79	6.70	2.30	2.28	2.31	2.21	2.19	..	..
Hungary	114.13	102.08	25.58	25.68	27.34	8.77	8.60	9.10	8.95	9.30	..	..
Iceland	5.07	4.78	1.11	1.09	1.15	0.36	0.35	0.39	0.37	0.39	..	..
Ireland	122.22	123.29	32.27	30.16	31.15	9.80	10.22	10.49	10.01	10.66	..	..
Israel	57.59	53.41	13.42	13.05	12.55	4.18	4.21	4.16	3.87	4.51	3.99	..
Italy	532.22	456.81	113.04	113.29	116.33	38.49	38.02	39.79	37.98	38.56	..	..
Japan	690.41	624.93	151.38	152.69	159.38	50.62	51.55	52.48	52.25	54.66	..	..
Korea	574.88	529.22	126.27	120.90	124.59	40.11	41.55	40.23	40.29	44.07	..	..
Latvia	14.59	12.20	3.00	2.90	3.02	0.96	0.98	0.99	1.02	1.01	..	..
Luxembourg	19.30	17.18	4.36	4.22	4.47	1.49	1.34	1.43	1.56	1.47	..	..
Mexico	396.35	380.95	93.63	89.88	90.77	30.01	29.39	30.24	29.36	31.17	..	..
Netherlands	673.18	567.82	138.59	136.42	141.55	45.32	45.69	47.60	46.67	47.27	..	..
New Zealand	41.65	34.29	8.07	7.95	8.69	2.73	2.30	2.92	2.85	2.93	..	..
Norway	144.66	104.13	23.27	20.37	21.70	6.74	6.74	7.17	7.10	7.43	7.50	..
Poland	221.51	200.15	49.92	49.62	51.41	16.65	17.17	17.49	16.83	17.09	..	..
Portugal	63.94	55.34	13.61	13.34	13.91	4.47	4.53	4.67	4.53	4.72	..	..
Slovak Republic	86.74	75.30	18.83	18.99	19.61	6.52	6.26	6.56	6.45	6.60	..	..
Slovenia	36.04	31.74	7.93	8.15	8.20	2.80	2.68	2.76	2.75	2.69	..	..
Spain	323.99	280.77	69.86	70.49	72.44	23.48	23.95	24.50	23.96	23.98	..	..
Sweden	164.99	140.32	34.93	34.21	35.10	11.19	11.86	11.78	11.55	11.77	..	..
Switzerland	227.95	210.91	52.54	52.88	54.49	17.81	17.77	18.65	17.76	18.08	..	..
Turkey	161.12	147.02	36.44	35.58	37.90	12.64	12.16	12.02	12.61	13.27	..	..
United Kingdom	474.95	427.58	104.36	99.22	100.88	33.13	33.16	34.28	33.01	33.59	..	..
United States	1 621.17	1 502.57	363.46	352.77	358.61	119.16	116.86	119.51	119.19	119.91	..	..
Euro area	2 569.95	2 253.90	557.33	553.85	566.08	185.16	187.07	191.31	187.47	187.30	..	..
Major-seven	5 858.22	5 242.98	1 280.85	1 265.23	1 290.96	424.58	424.33	432.96	426.41	431.59	..	..
EU28	6 152.54	5 373.89	1 330.62	1 318.84	1 342.77	441.16	443.90	453.07	443.18	446.52	..	..
OECD-Total	10 688.43	9 471.98	2 318.03	2 281.09	2 334.80	764.21	765.62	781.82	769.44	783.54	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	67.85	56.45	13.14	14.64	13.57	5.00	4.78	4.48	4.60	4.49	..	..
Brazil	225.34	191.09	45.87	46.06	47.71	15.59	16.02	16.10	16.38	15.23	15.16	..
China	2 320.97	2 293.36	559.13	547.79	536.72	186.93	183.55	181.88	177.11	177.73	..	..
Colombia	54.80	35.74	7.61	7.05	7.46	2.47	2.43	2.29	2.52	2.65	..	..
Costa Rica	11.25	9.42	2.33	2.48	2.47	0.85	0.80	0.84	0.80	0.83	..	..
India	322.86	267.88	64.23	62.94	66.48	21.41	19.94	21.78	22.34	22.36	22.36	..
Indonesia	176.41	150.50	34.16	34.91	35.91	12.11	11.72	11.82	11.31	12.78	..	..
Lithuania	32.37	25.35	6.30	6.24	6.18	2.10	2.10	2.07	2.10	2.01	..	..
Russian Federation	498.87	343.04	75.44	65.57	67.26	22.41	21.82	21.64	21.69	23.94	..	..
Saudi Arabia	342.15	202.15	43.71	39.78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	91.33	81.52	18.44	17.02	19.78	5.72	5.94	6.45	6.77	6.56	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/717c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 48. Exports as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	16.8	16.7	15.4	16.4	15.9	16.1	16.5	14.8	15.4	14.7	14.4	..
Austria	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.6	39.1
Belgium	90.1	89.0	88.1	89.2	89.6	88.0	87.5	90.4	87.0	87.3	84.8	80.6
Canada	24.9	26.6	26.4	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.3	25.8	27.3	26.3	26.0	24.4
Chile	27.6	29.0	25.8	29.2	29.2	28.6	27.0	24.7	25.9	25.7	25.4	23.5
Czech Republic	77.6	84.2	85.5	83.7	83.3	85.2	85.4	84.8	84.9	86.8	85.5	86.4
Denmark	32.5	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.9	31.7	32.9	32.3	31.5	31.7	30.9	31.3
Estonia	64.7	60.7	56.9	60.3	61.2	60.5	58.7	57.9	55.6	55.5	55.7	..
Finland	27.7	27.3	25.8	27.5	27.5	27.2	26.2	26.1	25.6	25.3	24.1	..
France	20.7	20.5	20.9	20.3	20.3	20.6	20.8	21.5	20.6	20.7	20.4	20.0
Germany	38.1	38.1	39.1	37.7	38.4	38.6	38.9	39.7	39.1	38.8	38.4	38.1
Greece	15.4	15.4	14.8	15.0	14.3	15.4	16.6	14.8	13.3	14.4	15.4	13.2
Hungary	80.8	81.7	83.9	81.5	82.4	82.1	83.7	83.9	83.6	84.6	85.5	87.8
Iceland	32.4	29.5	28.6	28.5	30.5	29.8	30.9	31.2	26.6	25.8	24.3	..
Ireland	48.7	47.8	43.5	48.9	46.0	48.7	41.9	45.2	43.4	43.4	42.4	..
Israel	19.4	18.6	17.8	17.8	18.6	18.6	19.1	17.7	16.9	17.6	17.1	15.9
Italy	24.3	24.8	25.2	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.3	25.5	24.8	25.0	24.7	24.8
Japan	14.6	15.0	15.1	14.5	15.2	15.9	15.6	15.2	15.1	14.7	14.0	13.6
Korea	43.1	40.7	38.4	40.0	39.7	41.7	39.9	37.7	38.8	37.2	36.1	35.6
Latvia	48.0	46.5	45.2	45.5	45.5	47.3	46.3	45.5	44.4	44.7	42.7	43.3
Luxembourg	30.0	29.7	29.7	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.2	30.4	29.0	30.2	29.5	..
Mexico	30.0	30.6	33.3	30.1	30.2	31.5	32.6	32.4	34.5	34.0	34.5	34.5
Netherlands	77.4	76.4	75.6	76.3	76.0	76.0	76.5	77.2	74.4	74.3	72.2	72.5
New Zealand	21.2	21.0	19.9	21.1	19.9	20.6	20.0	19.6	20.5	19.6	19.0	..
Norway	29.9	28.9	26.8	28.3	28.0	28.5	27.1	27.2	27.5	25.6	23.0	23.3
Poland	39.4	40.6	42.2	40.8	40.1	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.5	42.5	43.2	43.4
Portugal	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	28.3	27.9	28.5	27.4	27.4	26.4	26.9
Slovak Republic	87.2	86.4	86.9	86.5	85.2	84.8	87.9	86.5	86.3	87.0	86.6	86.6
Slovenia	71.7	72.7	74.5	71.5	72.8	74.1	74.7	74.6	74.0	74.6	75.4	74.0
Spain	23.2	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.5	23.7	23.1	23.3	23.2	23.0
Sweden	29.0	28.8	28.4	28.7	28.9	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.2	27.9	27.0	26.8
Switzerland	31.7	32.4	31.8	32.3	32.7	32.4	31.8	31.1	31.5	32.6	32.9	..
Turkey	18.9	20.2	20.4	20.1	19.6	19.6	20.2	20.5	20.3	20.7	20.0	..
United Kingdom	17.3	15.8	15.0	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.1	15.3	14.8	14.6	14.6	14.6
United States	9.5	9.3	8.3	9.4	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.8
Euro area	19.0	19.1	19.4	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.4	19.9	19.2	19.3	18.9	18.7
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	9.8	9.3	10.7	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.8	11.9	10.9
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	16.7	16.1	13.0	16.1	15.9	15.7	13.3	13.1	13.1	12.3	12.1	12.3
Indonesia	20.0	19.8	17.5	19.8	19.2	19.0	18.6	18.0	17.4	15.8	15.7	15.5
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	26.2	26.1	25.6	25.2	25.6	25.8	25.0	26.0	26.0	25.4	25.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/717c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 49. Imports, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

			2015	2016		2016						
	2014	2015	Q4	Q1	Q2	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
Australia	227.98	200.64	47.88	46.49	47.03	15.24	15.69	15.58	15.26	16.19	..	..
Austria	182.39	155.83	38.58	38.90	39.25	13.11	12.60	13.06	13.07	13.12	..	..
Belgium	455.85	378.66	91.98	90.74	89.09	31.06	29.40	30.40	29.20	29.49	..	..
Canada	463.63	419.50	100.39	97.21	101.80	32.36	32.68	34.27	33.58	33.95	..	..
Chile	68.62	58.71	14.19	13.65	13.83	4.49	4.61	4.71	4.43	4.70	4.55	..
Czech Republic	154.39	140.86	35.77	35.37	36.56	12.10	11.85	12.19	12.24	12.13	..	..
Denmark	99.44	85.36	21.02	20.54	20.99	6.96	6.82	6.88	7.19	6.93	..	..
Estonia	18.33	14.52	3.55	3.70	3.83	1.26	1.23	1.31	1.27	1.25	..	..
Finland	76.93	60.39	14.95	14.67	15.09	4.88	5.03	4.97	4.95	5.17	..	..
France	678.64	572.20	142.61	141.97	141.27	47.57	47.60	47.90	46.80	46.57	..	..
Germany	1 200.26	1 041.99	257.00	259.26	261.27	87.77	85.92	87.21	86.41	87.65	..	..
Greece	64.57	48.31	12.46	11.61	12.34	4.18	3.74	4.59	3.94	3.80	..	..
Hungary	104.47	91.90	22.85	22.89	23.78	7.89	7.51	8.03	7.80	7.95	..	..
Iceland	5.44	5.32	1.36	1.38	1.47	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.47	..	..
Ireland	80.53	75.92	19.99	17.23	17.11	5.64	6.08	5.46	6.00	5.65	..	..
Israel	71.46	61.23	15.56	15.77	16.12	5.46	5.28	5.04	5.70	5.38	5.44	..
Italy	476.47	407.51	99.45	99.56	101.01	33.68	33.20	34.18	33.30	33.53	..	..
Japan	812.16	648.06	151.36	147.87	149.75	49.16	49.14	48.72	49.55	51.48	..	..
Korea	526.27	436.95	104.03	95.77	99.18	31.42	31.81	32.17	33.18	33.83	..	..
Latvia	17.68	14.60	3.50	3.47	3.57	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.21	1.19	..	..
Luxembourg	26.66	23.14	5.49	5.27	5.56	1.86	1.69	1.85	1.77	1.95	..	..
Mexico	399.97	395.53	97.47	95.05	94.90	31.65	31.32	32.32	30.50	32.08	..	..
Netherlands	590.47	507.29	124.53	119.96	123.87	40.23	39.83	41.78	40.73	41.36	..	..
New Zealand	42.52	36.58	8.81	8.32	8.88	2.78	2.62	2.99	2.91	2.98	..	..
Norway	89.58	76.42	17.84	17.39	17.96	5.98	5.91	5.82	6.10	6.05	6.01	..
Poland	224.90	197.61	48.86	47.69	49.63	16.30	15.97	17.48	16.04	16.11	..	..
Portugal	78.60	66.79	16.25	16.25	16.88	5.37	5.57	5.57	5.50	5.81	..	..
Slovak Republic	82.34	73.49	18.36	18.51	18.75	6.29	6.17	6.30	6.18	6.27	..	..
Slovenia	33.97	29.65	7.35	7.52	7.53	2.59	2.52	2.50	2.53	2.50	..	..
Spain	358.18	307.10	74.65	75.87	76.98	25.05	25.75	25.50	25.24	26.24	..	..
Sweden	162.50	138.25	34.79	34.09	35.21	11.29	11.65	11.48	11.77	11.96	..	..
Switzerland	195.36	172.66	42.94	42.67	44.41	13.77	14.80	15.81	14.14	14.47	..	..
Turkey	242.55	206.52	49.90	49.81	51.48	17.27	17.23	16.20	16.47	18.78	..	..
United Kingdom	673.77	610.08	151.15	143.31	146.89	47.80	48.05	50.33	47.80	48.76	..	..
United States	2 356.36	2 248.23	547.96	535.32	541.60	183.15	172.84	176.93	180.22	184.44	..	..
Euro area	2 333.96	1 986.38	485.35	482.07	483.29	163.00	159.61	162.62	159.67	161.00	..	..
Major-seven	6 661.30	5 947.58	1 449.93	1 424.50	1 443.59	481.49	469.43	479.54	477.65	486.39	..	..
EU28	6 040.66	5 213.11	1 287.18	1 281.32	1 304.32	431.61	430.06	439.58	430.42	434.33	..	..
OECD-Total	11 343.19	10 008.61	2 444.85	2 395.14	2 434.87	807.22	793.74	811.16	803.49	820.22	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	65.39	59.54	14.21	14.46	13.93	4.71	4.90	4.56	4.76	4.61	..	..
Brazil	229.26	172.08	36.30	34.39	34.80	11.71	11.26	11.18	11.05	12.57	11.43	..
China	1 966.76	1 683.07	407.34	371.76	396.30	119.05	127.31	127.61	137.29	131.40	..	..
Colombia	63.87	54.11	12.54	11.35	..	3.73	3.69	3.63	3.50	..	..	..
Costa Rica	17.55	16.23	4.13	3.84	..	1.30	1.24	1.29	..	..	..	..
India	462.35	391.99	93.54	86.57	83.40	30.16	26.30	26.14	26.59	30.67	29.02	..
Indonesia	178.18	142.89	34.12	33.81	33.39	11.18	11.31	10.72	11.11	11.56	..	..
Lithuania	34.43	28.21	6.80	6.64	6.90	2.23	2.30	2.23	2.37	2.30	..	..
Russian Federation	306.48	192.80	41.04	49.67	47.17	16.49	16.12	15.82	15.49	15.86	..	..
Saudi Arabia	173.88	169.98	42.08	36.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	99.69	85.64	19.45	17.93	18.33	6.07	6.08	6.38	5.69	6.26	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/717c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 50. Imports as a percentage of GDP

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Australia	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.0	15.6	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.5	16.2	15.6	..
Austria	42.7	41.5	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.4	42.1	40.8	41.3	41.1	40.8	39.9
Belgium	86.8	85.7	83.4	85.2	87.7	83.4	82.7	86.7	83.1	81.0	79.2	75.1
Canada	25.1	26.0	27.0	26.1	25.9	26.4	26.8	27.0	27.3	26.9	26.7	26.3
Chile	26.9	26.5	24.4	26.5	25.6	26.2	25.1	22.4	25.2	24.7	23.3	22.7
Czech Republic	69.0	74.2	76.0	74.2	73.5	75.0	76.3	75.0	76.0	76.6	74.3	74.5
Denmark	28.6	28.7	28.9	29.3	28.7	28.4	28.7	29.2	28.8	28.9	28.0	27.7
Estonia	73.0	69.2	63.9	69.5	69.6	68.5	65.3	64.0	63.8	62.6	64.5	..
Finland	28.7	28.2	26.0	29.3	28.1	27.2	26.9	25.3	26.0	25.9	25.1	..
France	24.3	23.8	23.6	23.8	24.3	23.4	23.4	24.0	23.5	23.7	23.2	22.5
Germany	31.2	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.8	30.6	31.0	31.2	31.2	30.6	30.4	29.7
Greece	26.1	27.5	24.9	26.9	25.6	27.1	27.7	25.4	20.6	25.7	26.4	24.3
Hungary	73.5	74.8	75.6	75.1	75.1	75.3	74.7	76.2	75.8	75.5	76.3	76.4
Iceland	31.1	31.6	31.8	32.0	32.4	31.1	32.2	32.4	31.0	31.8	30.9	..
Ireland	30.2	31.5	26.8	31.0	30.7	32.1	25.8	26.9	27.4	26.9	24.2	..
Israel	24.2	23.1	20.4	22.5	23.3	23.2	21.3	20.5	19.6	20.4	20.6	20.4
Italy	22.5	22.2	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.5	23.1	22.2	22.0	21.7	21.5
Japan	16.9	17.6	15.7	17.0	17.5	17.5	16.5	15.9	15.8	14.7	13.6	12.8
Korea	39.5	37.3	31.7	36.6	36.5	36.9	32.7	31.4	32.1	30.6	28.6	28.4
Latvia	59.1	56.3	54.1	55.6	55.1	57.1	55.7	54.7	53.7	52.3	51.1	51.1
Luxembourg	43.1	41.1	40.0	39.6	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.5	40.3	38.1	36.9	..
Mexico	30.1	30.8	34.6	30.5	30.1	31.9	33.2	33.8	36.1	35.4	36.4	36.0
Netherlands	68.0	67.0	67.6	67.4	67.3	65.3	67.7	69.5	66.4	66.8	63.5	63.5
New Zealand	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.7	21.9	20.7	20.7	22.3	21.4	19.9	..
Norway	17.2	17.9	19.7	17.5	19.5	17.7	19.0	21.3	18.9	19.7	19.6	19.2
Poland	39.9	41.2	41.7	41.3	40.5	42.1	41.3	41.6	42.3	41.6	41.5	41.8
Portugal	33.6	34.1	33.6	33.6	34.5	34.1	33.0	35.2	33.3	32.7	32.2	32.7
Slovak Republic	83.2	82.0	84.8	82.3	79.9	81.2	84.5	84.8	85.2	84.8	84.4	82.7
Slovenia	70.3	68.5	69.6	68.7	69.3	68.5	69.7	70.1	69.4	69.1	69.5	68.0
Spain	24.8	25.9	25.6	25.9	26.3	25.5	25.8	26.2	25.6	24.9	25.0	24.4
Sweden	27.8	28.3	28.0	28.6	28.8	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.0	27.8	26.9	26.9
Switzerland	27.9	27.8	26.0	28.0	28.1	27.3	26.7	25.2	25.5	26.6	26.6	..
Turkey	30.6	30.4	28.8	30.0	29.2	30.6	29.5	29.2	28.1	28.4	28.1	..
United Kingdom	23.8	22.4	21.4	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.1	21.2	21.0	21.2	21.1	21.3
United States	13.6	13.5	12.5	13.8	13.4	13.4	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.0	11.7	11.8
Euro area	17.5	17.3	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.6	17.0	16.8	16.4	16.0
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.4	10.0	9.3	9.5	9.3	8.9	7.9
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	25.0	23.1	19.0	22.1	23.2	22.9	19.3	19.1	19.5	18.0	16.6	15.5
Indonesia	20.4	20.0	16.6	20.4	19.1	19.3	17.8	16.8	15.9	15.8	15.2	14.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	28.2	28.5	26.9	28.2	28.2	27.9	27.6	26.2	27.1	26.8	27.2	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/717c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 51. Current account, billions of US dollars*Seasonally adjusted*

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
BPM6 classification												
Australia	-51.32	-43.46	-58.54	-13.37	-11.96	-9.56	-11.04	-16.70	-14.36	-16.30	-14.99	..
Austria	8.35	8.46	9.58	2.24	2.79	3.19	2.64	2.60	2.74	1.60	3.78	..
Belgium	-1.15	-1.15	-0.16	0.30	-2.57	0.79	-3.46	-0.25	1.02	2.46	3.44	..
Canada	-57.93	-40.53	-49.05	-8.64	-9.08	-12.83	-13.68	-11.79	-11.82	-11.77	-12.21	..
Chile	-10.28	-3.29	-4.73	-0.69	-0.19	-0.74	-0.82	-0.97	-1.30	-1.65	-0.76	-1.38
Czech Republic	-1.11	0.36	1.68	-0.92	-0.50	0.33	0.55	-0.26	0.27	1.12	1.81	..
Denmark	24.17	26.68	20.64	6.40	7.39	6.62	6.00	4.41	5.51	4.74	3.66	..
Estonia	-0.03	0.27	0.49	0.09	-0.06	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.03	0.09	0.07	..
Finland	-4.33	-2.56	0.32	-0.31	-1.44	-0.36	0.09	0.46	0.08	-0.31	-0.04	..
France	-22.64	-26.20	0.02	-12.19	-6.63	0.54	2.82	4.36	-2.72	-4.36	-9.10	..
Germany	252.78	282.45	285.33	67.14	74.77	68.92	67.18	71.47	76.34	70.30	68.31	..
Greece	-4.90	-5.00	-0.11	-2.13	-0.70	-1.94	-0.83	-0.67	1.95	-0.56	-0.61	..
Hungary	5.29	2.75	5.03	0.13	0.99	1.32	1.47	1.08	0.80	1.67	1.78	..
Iceland	0.88	0.56	0.71	0.13	0.00	0.38	0.17	0.21	0.08	0.25	0.14	..
Ireland	5.12	4.25	29.01	3.37	1.86	0.65	3.91	8.35	6.63	10.03	9.44	..
Israel	10.57	12.48	13.89	3.70	2.07	2.95	3.04	3.93	3.76	3.15	3.32	..
Italy	18.71	39.44	39.32	8.43	10.35	12.02	8.44	7.64	11.71	11.50	11.56	..
Japan	46.10	36.60	134.86	10.75	10.93	25.65	29.80	32.91	32.60	39.55	43.09	43.42
Korea	81.15	84.37	105.96	21.47	20.03	22.60	30.27	25.39	27.57	22.72	32.01	24.69
Latvia	-0.66	-0.57	-0.29	-0.16	-0.08	-0.12	-0.10	-0.14	-0.08	0.03	0.03	..
Luxembourg	3.51	3.57	3.18	0.76	1.31	1.23	0.75	1.18	0.99	0.26	0.26	..
Netherlands	85.63	77.90	64.12	20.47	18.96	15.44	19.40	18.74	12.64	13.42	17.34	..
New Zealand	-5.70	-6.14	-5.42	-1.70	-1.88	-1.80	-1.34	-1.52	-1.12	-1.44	-0.99	..
Norway	54.42	60.45	33.82	15.07	12.34	15.02	9.09	10.15	8.77	6.03	5.01	..
Poland	-6.66	-11.00	-1.22	-4.14	-2.91	-0.57	0.07	-0.44	-2.07	1.18	-0.54	..
Portugal	3.29	0.28	0.90	0.43	-0.18	0.14	0.56	-0.28	0.39	0.23	0.33	..
Slovak Republic	1.92	0.13	-1.13	0.08	0.17	-0.14	-0.02	-0.36	-0.70	-0.06	-0.75	..
Slovenia	2.69	3.46	3.14	0.96	0.78	0.88	0.69	0.86	0.82	0.76	0.91	..
Spain	20.67	13.58	16.69	0.75	3.08	5.24	5.31	3.39	3.27	4.73	5.58	..
Sweden	34.85	30.60	28.52	7.35	7.38	7.76	7.08	6.83	7.03	7.57	6.93	..
Switzerland	76.20	61.81	75.83	13.09	11.70	20.43	15.89	20.97	23.16	15.89	9.80	..
Turkey	-63.61	-43.57	-32.12	-10.07	-10.40	-13.07	-9.44	-9.02	-7.00	-6.66	-7.19	..
United Kingdom	-119.49	-139.94	-153.19	-29.79	-36.67	-36.01	-38.03	-31.10	-38.62	-45.37	-45.91	..
United States	-366.42	-392.06	-462.97	-94.06	-95.62	-107.73	-114.55	-111.90	-123.11	-113.41	-124.67	..
Euro area	285.63	333.48	365.57	78.45	90.02	89.60	86.73	95.05	93.02	90.71	81.95	..
Major-seven	-248.88	-240.24	-205.68	-58.36	-51.95	-49.44	-58.02	-38.42	-55.61	-53.56	-68.93	..
EU28	201.06	177.88	172.08	40.86	48.08	52.68	44.92	50.66	38.79	37.78	36.77	..
OECD-Total	-10.35	10.10	72.23	-0.99	1.86	21.77	12.41	33.03	16.65	10.59	2.41	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-74.84	-104.18	-58.88	-25.62	-24.74	-27.23	-24.04	-15.79	-11.63	-7.41	-4.46	-3.77
China	148.20	277.43	330.60	81.86	76.47	79.83	102.23	82.01	59.39	86.97	49.63	..
Colombia	-12.35	-19.49	-18.75	-4.72	-5.24	-5.76	-5.32	-4.87	-5.00	-3.56	-3.70	..
Costa Rica	-2.43	-2.63	-2.37	-0.75	-0.57	-0.49	-0.55	-0.60	-0.66	-0.57	-0.39	..
India	-47.57	-26.08	-22.68	-7.51	-7.99	-5.60	-4.32	-6.07	-6.52	-5.72	-3.83	..
Indonesia	-29.11	-27.51	-17.65	-8.64	-7.32	-5.79	-4.72	-3.75	-4.38	-4.81	-4.66	..
Lithuania	0.72	1.73	-0.71	0.23	0.87	0.38	-0.35	-0.20	-0.21	0.04	0.10	..
Russian Federation	32.98	55.45	68.73	13.93	16.71	14.68	21.23	18.20	14.40	14.90	4.58	..
South Africa	-21.11	-19.04	-13.66	-5.04	-5.11	-4.55	-3.80	-2.12	-3.83	-3.83	..	..
BPM5 classification												
Mexico	-30.41	-24.88	-31.87	-5.92	-4.18	-5.67	-9.70	-6.72	-8.63	-6.82	-8.42	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b762> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/f06c>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 52. Current account as a percentage of GDP*Seasonally adjusted*

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
BPM6 classification												
Australia	-3.4	-3.0	-4.8	-3.6	-3.2	-2.8	-3.5	-5.3	-4.8	-5.5	-5.0	..
Austria	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.7	4.0	..
Belgium	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-1.9	0.6	-3.0	-0.2	0.9	2.2	3.0	..
Canada	-3.2	-2.3	-3.2	-1.9	-2.0	-2.9	-3.4	-2.9	-3.1	-3.2	-3.4	..
Chile	-3.7	-1.3	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.5	-2.2	-2.9	-1.3	-2.3
Czech Republic	-0.5	0.2	0.9	-1.7	-1.0	0.7	1.2	-0.6	0.6	2.4	3.8	..
Denmark	7.1	7.7	7.0	7.2	8.5	8.0	8.0	6.0	7.5	6.5	5.0	..
Estonia	-0.1	1.0	2.1	1.3	-0.9	2.9	3.0	3.6	0.5	1.6	1.3	..
Finland	-1.6	-0.9	0.1	-0.4	-2.1	-0.6	0.2	0.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	..
France	-0.8	-0.9	0.0	-1.7	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.7	-1.5	..
Germany	6.7	7.3	8.5	6.7	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	8.4	8.0	..
Greece	-2.0	-2.1	-0.1	-3.5	-1.1	-3.5	-1.8	-1.4	3.7	-1.2	-1.4	..
Hungary	3.9	2.0	4.1	0.4	2.9	4.0	4.8	3.5	2.6	5.5	5.9	..
Iceland	5.7	3.2	4.2	3.0	0.1	8.9	4.2	5.0	1.8	5.9	3.1	..
Ireland	2.1	1.7	10.2	5.2	2.8	1.0	5.5	12.2	9.5	13.5	13.3	..
Israel	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.7	2.6	4.0	4.2	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.3	..
Italy	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	..
Japan	0.9	0.8	3.3	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.7
Korea	6.2	6.0	7.7	6.0	5.5	6.6	8.7	7.2	8.2	6.7	9.6	7.1
Latvia	-2.2	-1.8	-1.1	-2.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5	-2.0	-1.2	0.4	0.4	..
Luxembourg	5.6	5.4	5.5	4.6	8.1	7.7	5.2	8.2	6.9	1.8	1.8	..
Netherlands	9.9	8.9	8.6	9.1	8.6	7.4	10.3	10.0	6.7	7.2	9.2	..
New Zealand	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.3	-3.8	-3.8	-2.9	-3.4	-2.8	-3.5	-2.4	..
Norway	10.4	12.1	8.7	11.5	9.9	13.2	9.0	10.1	9.2	6.7	5.7	..
Poland	-1.3	-2.0	-0.3	-2.9	-2.1	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	-1.7	1.0	-0.5	..
Portugal	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	-0.3	0.3	1.1	-0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	..
Slovak Republic	2.0	0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.7	-0.6	-0.1	-1.7	-3.2	-0.3	-3.4	..
Slovenia	5.6	7.0	7.4	7.5	6.3	7.5	6.5	8.2	7.6	7.2	8.4	..
Spain	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.8	..
Sweden	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	..
Switzerland	11.1	8.8	11.4	7.3	6.6	12.2	9.5	12.4	14.0	9.9	6.1	..
Turkey	-7.7	-5.5	-4.5	-5.0	-5.1	-6.6	-5.0	-5.0	-4.0	-3.8	-4.1	..
United Kingdom	-4.4	-4.7	-5.4	-3.9	-4.8	-4.9	-5.4	-4.3	-5.3	-6.4	-6.8	..
United States	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.2	-2.2	-2.4	-2.6	-2.5	-2.7	-2.5	-2.7	..
Euro area	2.4	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2	..
Major-seven	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	..
EU28	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	..
OECD-Total	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-3.0	-4.3	-3.2	-4.1	-3.9	-4.8	-4.7	-3.3	-2.8	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9
China	1.6	2.7	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	-3.2	-5.2	-6.4	-4.8	-5.3	-6.5	-6.8	-6.1	-7.3	-5.3	-5.8	..
Costa Rica	-4.9	-5.3	-4.5	-6.2	-4.5	-3.8	-4.3	-4.6	-4.9	-4.2	-2.8	..
India	-2.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.5	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	1.5	3.6	-1.7	1.8	7.2	3.4	-3.4	-1.9	-2.0	0.4	1.0	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-5.8	-5.4	-4.3	-5.7	-5.8	-5.2	-4.5	-2.5	-4.9	-5.3	..	..
BPM5 classification												
Mexico	-2.4	-1.9	-2.8	-1.8	-1.3	-1.8	-3.3	-2.3	-3.1	-2.5	-3.2	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b762> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/f06c>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 53. Trade balance, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
BPM6 classification												
Australia	4.45	1.04	-19.39	-1.26	-1.78	-0.90	-2.13	-6.92	-4.14	-6.12	-4.64	..
Austria	-1.32	2.07	2.92	0.65	0.98	1.06	1.10	0.83	0.77	0.23	1.36	..
Belgium	-8.56	-5.11	0.40	-0.97	-2.06	-0.51	-0.78	-1.15	-0.04	2.33	2.78	..
Canada	-6.36	4.44	-17.66	2.14	2.63	-1.39	-5.37	-4.81	-3.71	-3.77	-4.61	..
Chile	1.73	6.36	3.51	1.88	2.07	1.39	1.43	1.32	0.41	0.36	1.32	0.87
Czech Republic	8.54	10.58	8.57	2.65	2.90	2.48	2.25	1.78	2.12	2.43	2.79	..
Denmark	11.71	10.41	11.01	2.55	2.98	2.45	3.17	2.78	2.95	2.13	2.77	..
Estonia	-1.19	-1.33	-0.94	-0.31	-0.32	-0.33	-0.17	-0.21	-0.28	-0.29	-0.24	..
Finland	0.33	1.19	2.80	-0.16	0.44	0.40	0.68	1.26	0.66	0.20	0.38	..
France	-57.02	-45.97	-25.45	-14.19	-12.66	-6.23	-6.68	-5.05	-6.48	-7.25	-7.27	..
Germany	280.96	300.52	291.96	71.51	79.03	75.47	68.78	75.42	75.79	71.92	68.49	..
Greece	-27.59	-29.56	-19.13	-8.32	-7.15	-7.28	-5.37	-5.40	-3.49	-4.89	-4.14	..
Hungary	4.52	3.37	4.74	0.51	0.94	0.87	1.28	0.99	1.02	1.44	1.46	..
Iceland	0.06	-0.09	-0.27	-0.06	-0.07	0.11	-0.02	-0.04	-0.09	-0.13	-0.27	..
Ireland	45.81	54.04	122.66	15.70	13.26	12.69	29.75	29.49	30.90	32.49	29.68	..
Israel	-6.36	-6.09	-4.16	-1.79	-1.98	-1.41	-1.00	-0.90	-0.68	-1.59	-1.50	..
Italy	47.87	63.51	59.04	15.19	16.25	17.16	13.72	13.53	15.54	16.22	15.74	..
Japan	-89.17	-100.08	-4.98	-22.95	-23.58	-13.54	-1.48	-3.35	-3.08	2.93	7.76	11.14
Korea	82.78	88.89	120.37	22.93	21.16	21.59	29.02	31.47	30.43	29.46	33.31	31.19
Latvia	-3.33	-2.99	-2.34	-0.78	-0.70	-0.70	-0.62	-0.64	-0.60	-0.48	-0.55	..
Luxembourg	-1.27	-0.24	-2.42	0.36	-0.15	0.02	-0.32	-0.35	-0.90	-0.84	-0.84	..
Netherlands	100.05	100.69	84.46	25.67	24.87	24.61	22.52	21.18	21.25	19.55	21.33	..
New Zealand	1.12	0.92	-1.49	0.25	-0.22	-0.29	-0.17	-0.46	-0.35	-0.51	-0.34	..
Norway	63.59	52.69	27.02	14.01	10.92	11.69	7.02	7.55	7.47	5.11	3.15	..
Poland	-0.43	-4.32	2.39	-1.39	-0.86	-0.53	1.41	0.02	-1.23	2.13	0.90	..
Portugal	-10.69	-12.59	-10.17	-2.93	-3.42	-2.87	-2.33	-2.93	-2.50	-2.40	-2.60	..
Slovak Republic	4.05	3.79	2.04	1.04	1.15	0.73	0.78	0.56	0.32	0.38	0.62	..
Slovenia	0.94	1.61	1.81	0.40	0.35	0.47	0.38	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.61	..
Spain	-18.85	-29.87	-24.72	-8.04	-7.54	-6.53	-5.22	-6.47	-6.68	-6.33	-5.94	..
Sweden	21.04	18.87	13.84	4.49	4.49	4.51	3.70	3.67	3.16	3.33	3.53	..
Switzerland	53.71	53.93	55.86	13.33	11.17	15.45	11.19	13.99	15.02	15.58	6.49	..
Turkey	-79.92	-63.59	-47.91	-15.65	-15.34	-17.80	-13.87	-12.38	-11.33	-10.32	-10.27	..
United Kingdom	-188.61	-201.81	-193.02	-48.80	-51.78	-52.07	-52.75	-40.61	-48.81	-50.78	-50.09	..
United States	-702.25	-752.17	-762.57	-191.84	-184.68	-189.94	-193.52	-190.88	-189.77	-188.40	-186.43	..
Euro area	279.53	328.51	356.75	78.47	85.44	90.76	80.01	90.91	93.42	92.24	87.17	..
Major-seven	-714.58	-731.56	-652.68	-188.94	-174.78	-170.54	-177.29	-155.75	-160.52	-159.14	-156.42	..
EU28	60.41	67.81	143.68	12.41	13.96	27.55	31.09	40.62	33.43	38.41	40.33	..
OECD-Total	-470.57	-479.71	-335.73	-123.93	-117.84	-109.80	-97.81	-79.17	-79.90	-78.75	-81.12	..
Other economies												
Brazil	0.39	-6.63	17.67	0.18	-0.77	-3.91	-1.98	4.79	5.98	8.88	12.56	12.47
China	358.98	435.04	567.00	101.60	123.70	135.45	145.67	129.75	141.64	149.94	126.40	..
Colombia	3.18	-4.62	-13.92	-0.94	-0.95	-2.83	-3.32	-3.16	-3.90	-3.54	-3.27	..
Costa Rica	-5.56	-3.94	-4.24	0.11	-1.31	-1.21	-1.16	-1.28	-0.63	-1.16	-1.06	..
India	-160.99	-142.83	-137.02	-35.78	-36.90	-36.13	-34.73	-34.86	-35.42	-32.07	-27.79	..
Indonesia	5.83	6.98	13.29	0.32	1.26	2.44	2.86	4.44	3.89	2.09	3.10	..
Lithuania	-1.22	-1.24	-2.12	-0.34	-0.20	-0.22	-0.73	-0.52	-0.57	-0.31	-0.38	..
Russian Federation	179.58	187.88	148.96	48.91	50.24	41.77	44.97	42.02	31.89	30.08	20.86	..
South Africa	-7.08	-6.32	-2.70	-1.93	-1.61	-0.96	-1.49	0.35	-0.32	-1.20	..	..
BPM5 classification												
Mexico	-0.91	-2.79	-14.52	0.29	0.88	-0.65	-4.19	-2.93	-4.04	-3.36	-5.82	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b762> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/f06c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 54. Services balance, billions of US dollars*Seasonally adjusted*

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
BPM6 classification												
Australia	-14.48	-9.27	-7.56	-2.87	-1.96	-1.38	-2.01	-1.93	-1.87	-1.76	-1.21	..
Austria	13.53	13.94	12.90	3.43	3.46	3.79	3.04	3.19	3.45	3.21	3.72	..
Belgium	8.49	6.88	5.52	2.52	0.26	1.70	-1.38	2.26	2.37	2.21	2.06	..
Canada	-22.51	-21.20	-18.29	-5.44	-5.27	-5.07	-4.62	-4.88	-4.43	-4.36	-4.11	..
Chile	-3.73	-3.82	-3.81	-0.92	-0.85	-1.14	-1.06	-1.02	-0.95	-0.79	-0.89	-0.78
Czech Republic	3.60	2.68	3.05	0.69	0.64	0.48	0.67	0.75	0.82	0.81	0.76	..
Denmark	8.78	10.56	7.48	2.44	2.82	2.65	2.47	2.01	1.55	1.46	1.10	..
Estonia	1.75	2.23	1.87	0.58	0.55	0.58	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.51	0.40	..
Finland	-1.79	-2.42	-1.42	-0.35	-0.65	-0.83	-0.41	-0.22	-0.35	-0.44	-0.40	..
France	29.73	23.66	12.41	6.85	5.71	4.50	4.45	4.58	1.74	1.68	1.86	..
Germany	-57.38	-46.91	-33.46	-11.30	-11.86	-12.14	-8.00	-7.84	-7.78	-9.81	-9.17	..
Greece	20.91	24.24	18.78	5.97	6.27	5.78	4.99	4.84	5.28	3.69	3.04	..
Hungary	5.30	6.53	5.65	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.50	1.42	1.45	1.28	1.57	..
Iceland	1.17	1.16	1.45	0.29	0.32	0.27	0.32	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.40	..
Ireland	-0.85	-8.13	-32.57	-1.76	-1.14	-2.37	-7.30	-8.50	-9.47	-7.29	-6.94	..
Israel	13.71	12.36	13.18	3.42	2.81	3.17	3.02	3.27	3.31	3.58	3.94	..
Italy	0.32	-1.11	-1.54	-0.86	-0.36	0.03	-0.50	-0.13	0.03	-0.94	-0.48	..
Japan	-35.91	-28.47	-13.75	-7.15	-8.38	-4.03	-5.37	-4.11	-1.53	-2.73	-0.63	-3.23
Korea	-6.50	-3.68	-15.71	-1.30	-0.56	-0.08	-2.96	-4.23	-3.59	-4.92	-3.05	-5.31
Latvia	2.36	2.33	1.97	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.50	..
Luxembourg	21.57	22.31	22.95	5.52	6.09	5.00	4.92	5.85	6.17	5.99	5.69	..
Netherlands	-7.33	-5.32	-3.54	-1.41	-1.27	-1.10	-1.05	-0.99	-0.97	-0.54	-0.62	..
New Zealand	0.85	1.24	2.54	0.24	0.26	0.54	0.58	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.76	..
Norway	-6.79	-6.06	-5.33	-1.46	-1.72	-1.06	-1.50	-1.50	-1.36	-1.00	-1.38	..
Poland	10.15	11.37	10.89	2.94	2.84	2.85	2.36	2.78	2.97	2.77	2.93	..
Portugal	14.84	15.19	13.62	4.11	3.89	3.50	3.52	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.31	..
Slovak Republic	0.55	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	-0.02	-0.04	..
Slovenia	2.34	2.30	2.28	0.58	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.57	0.56	0.60	0.61	..
Spain	63.26	64.31	53.09	16.07	16.11	15.52	13.73	13.00	13.06	13.31	13.67	..
Sweden	12.33	10.46	12.61	2.65	2.58	2.31	2.86	2.95	3.12	3.67	2.81	..
Switzerland	21.97	19.99	17.12	5.64	5.09	3.90	4.35	4.33	4.44	4.01	3.69	..
Turkey	23.68	26.76	24.01	6.98	6.75	6.54	6.58	5.70	6.11	5.62	4.70	..
United Kingdom	127.28	142.18	134.09	39.09	37.39	38.18	36.06	31.95	31.59	34.43	30.62	..
United States	240.37	261.99	262.20	66.00	65.26	65.53	67.00	66.85	64.16	64.20	64.56	..
Euro area	91.60	100.25	73.62	25.76	25.86	20.44	18.89	20.12	17.49	17.14	19.69	..
Major-seven	281.90	330.14	341.66	87.20	82.49	87.00	89.02	86.41	83.78	82.46	82.65	..
EU28	197.88	194.27	155.55	50.72	50.73	45.74	41.09	38.41	37.22	38.86	36.51	..
OECD-Total	480.60	535.95	493.35	140.46	135.13	137.46	124.72	124.59	122.53	121.42	121.62	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-46.37	-48.11	-36.92	-11.85	-12.18	-12.31	-11.53	-9.75	-8.31	-7.33	-7.23	-8.12
China	-123.60	-172.36	-182.36	-33.60	-49.42	-47.76	-38.57	-44.22	-52.79	-46.79	-57.86	..
Colombia	-5.94	-6.68	-4.14	-1.63	-1.71	-1.78	-1.31	-1.14	-1.04	-0.65	-0.69	..
Costa Rica	4.57	4.53	3.62	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.09	1.16	0.29	1.09	1.27	..
India	70.49	76.51	73.58	18.35	18.70	19.70	19.79	18.54	17.69	17.63	15.88	..
Indonesia	-12.07	-10.01	-8.30	-2.51	-2.54	-2.29	-2.30	-2.31	-2.15	-1.54	-1.58	..
Lithuania	1.80	2.17	1.98	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.44	0.46	0.52	0.56	0.59	..
Russian Federation	-58.15	-55.45	-37.40	-15.03	-14.06	-11.59	-11.12	-9.97	-9.02	-7.29	-6.70	..
South Africa	-1.24	-0.19	-0.47	-0.34	-0.10	0.27	0.17	-0.42	-0.26	0.04	..	..
BPM5 classification												
Mexico	-10.98	-12.45	-9.45	-3.04	-2.85	-3.02	-3.04	-1.75	-2.74	-1.92	-2.18	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b762> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/f06c>.Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 55. Exports of services, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
BPM6 classification												
Australia	53.49	54.26	49.75	13.73	14.16	13.45	12.63	12.51	12.06	12.56	13.27	..
Austria	64.53	67.28	58.53	17.13	16.99	16.40	14.61	14.51	14.83	14.58	15.15	..
Belgium	112.53	123.87	111.18	32.16	30.52	29.71	27.27	27.15	27.60	29.14	28.02	..
Canada	90.09	86.69	78.40	21.99	22.02	21.32	19.95	20.21	19.25	18.98	18.60	..
Chile	12.36	11.01	9.78	2.98	2.50	2.53	2.48	2.41	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.45
Czech Republic	24.00	25.09	22.72	6.35	6.36	6.10	5.53	5.71	5.77	5.71	5.72	..
Denmark	71.22	72.84	61.64	18.31	18.26	17.90	16.21	15.47	15.39	14.59	13.88	..
Estonia	6.47	7.06	5.86	1.81	1.76	1.69	1.50	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.41	..
Finland	29.71	28.12	24.36	7.27	7.17	6.54	6.24	6.07	5.99	6.06	6.04	..
France	256.38	275.96	240.67	71.42	68.86	66.33	60.48	59.86	60.23	60.11	59.92	..
Germany	271.55	291.53	264.64	74.69	72.80	70.50	66.00	65.70	66.64	66.30	66.70	..
Greece	37.23	41.20	30.97	10.39	10.53	9.89	8.81	8.53	7.41	6.26	5.64	..
Hungary	22.64	24.67	21.71	6.41	6.15	6.00	5.42	5.43	5.44	5.42	5.60	..
Iceland	3.97	4.27	4.26	1.07	1.10	1.04	1.00	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.14	..
Ireland	122.73	139.75	134.90	35.34	36.37	34.69	32.96	33.13	34.30	34.48	34.56	..
Israel	35.07	35.47	35.87	9.13	8.67	8.85	8.79	8.88	8.97	9.22	9.65	..
Italy	111.68	114.02	98.88	29.13	28.51	27.46	24.70	24.72	24.90	24.57	25.35	..
Japan	135.11	164.57	162.68	41.55	41.45	42.60	39.73	39.89	41.32	41.73	41.51	42.55
Korea	103.74	112.11	97.88	28.38	28.54	28.51	25.81	23.83	24.00	24.24	24.18	22.59
Latvia	5.19	5.13	4.49	1.33	1.27	1.23	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.15	..
Luxembourg	89.01	99.16	94.27	24.85	25.39	24.94	23.08	23.66	23.75	23.77	23.11	..
Netherlands	143.29	156.29	144.81	39.89	39.49	37.78	34.89	35.87	36.83	37.19	37.74	..
New Zealand	13.49	14.43	14.26	3.63	3.57	3.74	3.69	3.70	3.40	3.47	3.58	..
Norway	49.62	50.04	40.58	13.01	12.69	12.20	10.52	10.29	10.13	9.68	9.83	..
Poland	44.63	48.13	43.53	12.36	12.03	11.69	10.47	10.98	11.04	11.03	11.06	..
Portugal	29.35	31.19	27.82	8.16	7.95	7.42	7.05	6.93	6.93	6.91	6.83	..
Slovak Republic	9.15	9.07	8.05	2.36	2.22	2.16	1.93	2.00	2.14	1.97	1.92	..
Slovenia	7.05	7.37	6.63	1.90	1.84	1.78	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.73	..
Spain	126.43	132.72	117.95	33.52	33.72	32.00	29.35	29.02	29.60	29.98	30.81	..
Sweden	73.04	76.47	71.89	19.34	19.03	18.82	17.61	17.58	17.95	18.75	17.84	..
Switzerland	114.36	118.54	109.70	30.27	29.64	28.31	27.89	28.03	27.66	26.19	26.40	..
Turkey	48.20	51.85	46.73	13.25	13.10	12.72	12.46	11.50	11.63	11.14	10.98	..
United Kingdom	335.28	360.18	344.52	93.35	91.61	88.95	87.35	83.38	85.31	88.43	81.45	..
United States	701.46	743.26	750.86	186.21	185.74	188.09	188.33	188.45	187.12	186.96	188.06	..
Euro area	859.84	938.58	848.79	239.40	237.49	226.52	211.70	211.25	212.28	213.54	211.36	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU28	927.47	988.03	902.71	251.95	250.08	240.58	227.69	223.60	223.73	227.69	220.16	..
OECD-Total	3 374.22	3 604.65	3 363.36	917.74	907.61	888.89	842.87	837.36	840.49	842.65	836.93	..
Other economies												
Brazil	38.01	39.97	33.78	10.37	10.80	9.09	8.66	8.74	8.38	8.01	8.11	8.33
China	207.01	280.48	286.54	74.23	65.68	76.50	72.35	73.00	69.90	71.29	69.36	..
Colombia	6.87	6.90	7.16	1.75	1.76	1.67	1.82	1.74	1.82	1.78	1.84	..
Costa Rica	6.96	6.99	7.35	1.74	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.83	1.84	1.94	2.00	..
India	148.61	156.83	156.15	39.15	38.60	39.58	40.10	39.24	38.94	37.94	38.18	..
Indonesia	22.94	23.53	22.23	5.97	5.85	5.82	5.56	5.35	5.64	5.68	5.75	..
Lithuania	7.16	7.77	6.65	1.98	1.96	1.89	1.61	1.64	1.70	1.71	1.76	..
Russian Federation	70.07	65.87	51.83	16.94	16.87	14.71	13.52	12.79	12.46	13.04	12.29	..
South Africa	16.80	16.85	15.02	4.35	4.35	4.15	4.04	3.83	3.66	3.54	..	..
BPM5 classification												
Mexico	20.19	21.09	22.61	5.06	5.64	5.54	5.41	6.63	5.15	5.42	5.67	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b762> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/f06c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 56. Imports of services, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
BPM6 classification												
Australia	67.98	63.53	57.30	16.61	16.12	14.83	14.64	14.45	13.93	14.32	14.48	..
Austria	51.00	53.34	45.63	13.70	13.52	12.61	11.57	11.32	11.38	11.36	11.43	..
Belgium	104.03	116.99	105.65	29.65	30.25	28.01	28.65	24.88	25.22	26.93	25.96	..
Canada	112.60	107.88	96.69	27.43	27.29	26.39	24.57	25.09	23.69	23.34	22.71	..
Chile	16.09	14.83	13.59	3.90	3.35	3.68	3.51	3.43	3.42	3.23	3.30	3.23
Czech Republic	20.40	22.41	19.67	5.66	5.72	5.62	4.86	4.96	4.95	4.90	4.96	..
Denmark	62.44	62.28	54.16	15.88	15.39	15.24	13.84	13.49	13.73	13.11	12.91	..
Estonia	4.72	4.83	3.98	1.23	1.21	1.11	1.04	1.00	0.99	0.95	1.01	..
Finland	31.50	30.54	25.78	7.62	7.82	7.38	6.64	6.30	6.34	6.50	6.44	..
France	226.65	252.30	228.26	64.57	63.15	61.84	56.03	55.29	58.49	58.43	58.06	..
Germany	328.93	338.43	298.10	86.00	84.66	82.64	74.00	73.55	74.42	76.11	75.87	..
Greece	16.32	16.96	12.19	4.42	4.26	4.11	3.81	3.69	2.13	2.57	2.60	..
Hungary	17.34	18.14	16.06	4.79	4.48	4.31	3.93	4.00	3.99	4.14	4.03	..
Iceland	2.80	3.12	2.82	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.73	0.73	..
Ireland	123.58	147.88	167.47	37.09	37.51	37.05	40.26	41.64	43.78	41.77	41.50	..
Israel	21.36	23.11	22.69	5.70	5.86	5.68	5.78	5.62	5.66	5.64	5.71	..
Italy	111.36	115.13	100.42	29.99	28.87	27.42	25.19	24.85	24.87	25.50	25.83	..
Japan	171.00	192.72	176.38	48.70	49.83	46.63	45.10	44.00	42.85	44.46	42.14	45.79
Korea	110.24	115.78	113.59	29.69	29.10	28.59	28.77	28.06	27.59	29.16	27.23	27.90
Latvia	2.82	2.80	2.52	0.71	0.70	0.67	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.65	..
Luxembourg	67.44	76.85	71.32	19.33	19.31	19.94	18.16	17.81	17.57	17.78	17.42	..
Netherlands	150.62	161.60	148.35	41.30	40.75	38.88	35.95	36.86	37.80	37.73	38.36	..
New Zealand	12.63	13.19	11.72	3.39	3.31	3.20	3.11	3.03	2.76	2.82	2.83	..
Norway	56.41	56.10	45.91	14.47	14.40	13.26	12.02	11.79	11.49	10.68	11.21	..
Poland	34.48	36.76	32.64	9.43	9.18	8.85	8.11	8.20	8.06	8.26	8.13	..
Portugal	14.51	16.00	14.19	4.05	4.05	3.92	3.53	3.56	3.56	3.55	3.52	..
Slovak Republic	8.60	8.95	7.95	2.28	2.17	2.15	1.91	1.97	2.07	2.00	1.96	..
Slovenia	4.72	5.07	4.35	1.32	1.23	1.20	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.12	..
Spain	63.16	68.41	64.86	17.45	17.62	16.48	15.61	16.02	16.54	16.67	17.14	..
Sweden	60.71	66.00	59.29	16.70	16.45	16.51	14.75	14.63	14.83	15.07	15.02	..
Switzerland	92.39	98.55	92.58	24.63	24.55	24.40	23.54	23.70	23.21	22.17	22.71	..
Turkey	24.51	25.09	22.72	6.27	6.35	6.18	5.88	5.79	5.52	5.53	6.28	..
United Kingdom	208.00	218.00	210.42	54.25	54.22	50.77	51.29	51.43	53.72	54.00	50.83	..
United States	461.09	481.27	488.66	120.21	120.47	122.56	121.33	121.60	122.96	122.77	123.51	..
Euro area	768.24	838.33	775.17	213.64	211.63	206.08	192.81	191.13	194.79	196.39	191.67	..
Major-seven	1 619.62	1 705.73	1 598.94	431.14	428.49	418.25	397.51	395.81	400.98	404.62	398.94	..
EU28	729.58	793.75	747.16	201.23	199.35	194.84	186.59	185.20	186.52	188.83	183.66	..
OECD-Total	2 893.60	3 068.38	2 869.96	777.29	772.45	751.43	718.23	712.80	717.85	721.22	715.42	..
Other economies												
Brazil	84.38	88.07	70.70	22.22	22.99	21.40	20.18	18.49	16.69	15.34	15.34	16.45
China	330.61	452.83	468.90	107.83	115.10	124.26	110.91	117.22	122.69	118.08	127.23	..
Colombia	12.81	13.57	11.30	3.38	3.47	3.45	3.13	2.89	2.86	2.42	2.53	..
Costa Rica	2.39	2.45	2.73	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.72	..
India	78.10	80.67	82.56	20.81	19.90	19.88	20.31	20.69	21.24	20.30	22.30	..
Indonesia	35.01	33.54	30.53	8.48	8.39	8.12	7.86	7.66	7.78	7.22	7.33	..
Lithuania	5.35	5.59	4.67	1.46	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.15	1.17	..
Russian Federation	128.21	121.32	89.22	31.97	30.93	26.30	24.64	22.77	21.48	20.33	18.99	..
South Africa	18.04	17.03	15.49	4.36	4.28	4.10	4.13	3.96	3.77	3.69	..	..
BPM5 classification												
Mexico	31.18	33.54	32.06	8.10	8.49	8.56	8.45	8.38	7.89	7.33	7.85	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b762> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/f06c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 57. Net direct investment, billions of US dollars

				2014			2015				2016	
	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
BPM6 classification												
Australia	-55.37	-39.82	-41.54	-14.24	-10.28	-7.56	-10.45	-2.90	-6.16	-21.44	-12.04	..
Austria	10.47	-4.90	8.98	-0.74	0.59	-4.02	4.68	-1.39	3.36	2.38	4.35	..
Belgium	4.48	13.71	7.52	18.11	-5.66	-2.20	-3.57	2.97	4.33	3.68	-30.19	..
Canada	121.36	127.76	136.89	19.01	27.65	49.81	20.91	55.12	53.41	7.45	15.41	..
Chile	-9.49	-9.43	-4.66	-0.60	-2.49	-4.90	0.86	-2.38	-0.83	-2.32	-2.30	-1.66
Czech Republic	0.38	-3.87	1.08	-2.28	-0.78	0.32	-0.10	-0.29	0.59	0.88	0.00	..
Denmark	6.31	5.44	9.15	0.99	-2.46	0.69	6.00	-0.29	1.41	2.11	6.70	..
Estonia	-0.11	-0.74	0.09	-0.17	-0.21	-0.18	-0.31	0.44	-0.21	0.15	-0.14	..
Finland	-2.27	-17.87	-18.83	-2.97	-3.70	-1.38	-10.11	-5.72	1.04	-4.11	13.72	..
France	-17.89	27.68	-8.09	4.57	13.96	12.85	16.75	-2.60	-13.52	-8.38	-16.87	..
Germany	28.69	105.37	62.61	28.82	25.51	24.35	25.67	3.38	5.63	27.92	4.23	..
Greece	-3.60	-0.77	0.67	-0.71	0.20	-0.18	0.25	0.05	0.34	0.03	0.52	..
Hungary	-0.07	-3.89	-0.43	2.00	-1.57	-2.27	0.07	1.43	-0.71	-1.18	-0.20	..
Iceland	0.52	0.03	-0.14	0.09	-0.39	0.20	-0.21	-0.25	0.14	0.18	-0.18	..
Ireland	-15.87	12.00	1.07	-3.77	2.29	6.44	43.97	8.68	13.48	-63.55	17.88	..
Israel	-6.95	-3.07	-1.63	0.56	-1.77	0.06	-3.11	-2.15	-1.74	5.37	-1.50	..
Italy	0.84	3.09	7.33	1.61	9.22	-5.16	5.10	1.88	1.15	-0.72	3.07	..
Japan	145.97	118.53	130.95	34.99	21.16	36.12	27.82	32.79	36.75	33.48	29.68	18.04
Korea	15.59	18.77	22.60	7.99	2.95	5.46	4.39	7.47	4.92	5.82	5.07	2.05
Latvia	-0.49	-0.31	-0.62	-0.09	-0.11	-0.12	-0.23	-0.14	-0.16	-0.11	0.08	..
Luxembourg	-192.63	41.86	53.44	31.77	-38.28	24.48	27.05	-14.66	0.63	40.30	4.68	..
Netherlands	47.26	-31.02	-12.57	-22.68	-3.71	-13.66	3.19	-23.20	-14.99	22.21	56.55	..
New Zealand	-1.32	-2.24	0.80	0.50	0.53	-2.68	-0.64	-0.98	1.92	0.49	-0.95	..
Norway	6.88	18.36	19.09	-2.44	-0.66	12.06	3.66	4.95	3.16	7.18	2.28	..
Poland	-4.21	-10.89	-4.47	-0.70	-4.51	-0.20	-2.70	1.30	-1.53	-1.51	-3.03	..
Portugal	-4.71	-3.51	2.14	-3.89	-2.23	0.67	-0.68	-0.57	1.38	1.98	-1.71	..
Slovak Republic	0.29	0.21	-0.99	0.63	-0.01	-0.51	-0.90	0.65	0.03	-0.77	-0.27	..
Slovenia	-0.06	-0.80	-1.06	-0.75	-0.46	0.23	-0.41	0.02	-0.11	-0.56	-0.35	..
Spain	-19.12	12.41	26.69	0.94	-10.09	13.86	1.91	16.09	6.62	2.04	5.20	..
Sweden	25.22	5.00	10.84	-4.83	5.89	1.67	5.23	5.45	1.53	-1.30	3.87	..
Switzerland	37.46	-10.91	2.02	5.31	-0.30	-3.42	-8.45	0.82	33.97	-24.32	16.11	..
Turkey	-8.76	-5.49	-11.67	-1.52	-0.31	-0.58	-3.17	-2.04	-4.42	-2.04	-1.27	..
United Kingdom	-11.19	-193.24	-114.93	-5.17	63.90	-60.24	-113.46	38.29	-30.84	-8.18	-87.36	..
United States	671.61	550.81	728.08	147.95	231.25	196.53	285.34	231.06	112.51	99.17	176.58	..
Euro area	-77.63	79.11	127.18	55.18	9.32	0.86	109.23	-7.54	-13.96	40.47	30.09	..
Major-seven	939.38	740.02	942.84	231.78	392.65	254.27	268.11	359.92	165.09	150.74	124.74	..
EU28	-38.23	-70.27	-96.23	54.62	27.55	-7.92	-40.15	-9.47	-24.94	-21.98	-64.39	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Brazil	-54.24	-70.86	-61.58	-14.20	-21.16	-20.87	-5.09	-14.57	-16.75	-25.17	-15.47	-11.95
China	-217.96	-144.97	-62.06	-25.21	-26.47	-51.02	-36.08	-24.74	6.73	-7.97	16.26	..
Colombia	-8.56	-12.43	-7.72	-3.52	-3.73	-2.26	-2.93	-2.76	-0.18	-1.86	-3.59	..
Costa Rica	-2.40	-2.55	-2.54	-0.58	-0.48	-0.79	-0.62	-0.65	-0.63	-0.64	-0.65	..
India	-26.52	-24.34	-36.49	-8.16	-8.02	-7.36	-9.27	-10.00	-6.52	-10.70	-8.80	..
Indonesia	12.17	14.73	9.94	4.24	5.80	2.68	1.66	3.68	1.83	2.77	2.21	..
Lithuania	-0.28	0.22	-0.87	-0.02	0.01	0.24	-0.45	-0.17	-0.26	0.01	0.60	..
Russian Federation	17.29	35.05	15.71	2.13	12.26	16.16	0.80	5.75	8.38	0.78	7.62	..
South Africa	-1.65	1.90	3.58	-1.33	3.69	-0.47	2.15	-0.17	-0.10	1.67	..	..
BPM5 classification												
Mexico	32.72	18.21	18.16	4.55	-1.09	7.71	4.08	3.86	7.47	2.76	4.13	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b762> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/f06c>.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	1 505.5	1 555.5	1 599.8	1 629.2	399.2	399.3	402.0	404.1	405.4	408.9	410.4	412.4	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	820.6	855.7	897.9	937.4	223.6	225.2	228.0	230.0	233.0	235.7	238.4	239.7	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	272.5	280.2	283.6	297.7	70.2	71.0	71.6	72.4	74.5	75.3	75.8	76.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	432.2	430.0	429.2	423.6	107.8	106.0	106.6	106.9	107.5	104.6	104.7	102.8	..
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	5.8	-0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.7	-0.9	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.7	0.4	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	301.7	318.9	326.9	316.6	80.3	79.4	80.9	81.8	76.4	80.6	78.0	77.4	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	323.8	329.4	336.8	352.7	84.8	83.5	83.6	87.1	87.8	88.9	88.9	85.5	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.62	2.03	2.67	2.50	0.49	0.45	0.49	0.85	0.28	1.00	0.74	1.06	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	104.2	105.5	105.7	105.0	105.8	105.3	105.5	105.2	105.2	105.1	104.7	104.1	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	104.6	106.7	111.5	113.3	111.4	112.2	112.2	112.8	111.5	114.3	114.6	118.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	98.0	95.8	94.4	92.8	95.5	94.2	94.1	93.9	93.5	92.8	91.1	91.3	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	114.3	115.6	120.4	121.3	121.4	118.6	119.8	119.8	120.4	121.9	123.4	122.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	104.3	106.9	110.4	113.7	109.5	110.6	111.8	112.5	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.1	115.6
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	97.4	95.7	89.8	87.1	90.2	88.9	88.2	89.8	86.1	87.1	84.9	82.8	83.4
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	85.0	98.4	114.4	130.6	108.4	114.0	124.7	133.4	133.4	128.4	127.4	127.0	127.4
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	11 970	12 136	12 269	12 503	12 248	12 304	12 322	12 413	12 453	12 540	12 605	12 632	12 656
Men, sa	'000	6 497	6 577	6 628	6 738	6 617	6 644	6 661	6 716	6 721	6 752	6 764	6 787	6 777
Women, sa	'000	5 473	5 559	5 641	5 764	5 631	5 659	5 660	5 697	5 731	5 788	5 841	5 845	5 879
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	11 347	11 451	11 532	11 750	11 518	11 546	11 555	11 640	11 697	11 765	11 871	11 896	11 929
Men, sa	'000	6 164	6 202	6 235	6 332	6 224	6 239	6 251	6 296	6 312	6 338	6 374	6 393	6 396
Women, sa	'000	5 184	5 249	5 297	5 418	5 294	5 307	5 304	5 344	5 385	5 427	5 497	5 503	5 533
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.7	61.2	60.7	61.0	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.7	60.8	61.0	61.3	61.2	61.1
Men, sa	%	68.0	67.3	66.7	66.8	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.7	66.6	66.7	66.9	66.8	66.5
Women, sa	%	55.6	55.4	55.0	55.4	55.0	55.0	54.8	54.9	55.2	55.4	55.9	55.8	55.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	625	686	744	760	730	758	767	773	755	775	734	736	727
Men, sa	'000	334	376	397	408	393	406	411	420	410	415	390	394	381
Women, sa	'000	290	310	346	351	337	352	356	354	346	360	344	342	346
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	115.0	114.8	119.3	117.7	118.3	118.2	118.1	118.5	119.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.27	0.44	0.47	0.02	0.21	0.03	-0.19	-0.59	0.77	0.26	-0.10	-0.32	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	102.9	104.0	107.2	107.5	107.0	107.3	107.6	106.9	108.1	108.0	107.1	105.7	106.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.1	107.7	110.4	112.0	110.2	110.7	110.9	111.1	111.9	112.4	112.8	112.6	113.0
Food	2010=100	102.0	102.3	105.1	105.5	104.5	106.1	105.9	105.9	105.4	105.3	105.4	104.9	104.4
Energy	2010=100	119.1	126.6	128.1	118.8	130.7	126.8	122.1	115.7	122.3	120.4	116.8	111.5	114.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.5	107.0	109.8	112.5	109.4	110.1	110.8	111.6	112.0	112.9	113.6	113.9	114.3
Services less housing	2010=100	107.9	112.0	115.4	118.5	114.9	115.7	116.7	117.8	117.8	118.7	119.4	120.0	120.3
Housing	2010=100	105.2	108.6	111.8	115.2	111.4	112.4	113.3	114.0	115.1	115.8	116.0	116.2	116.8
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	87.1	84.3	90.0	83.3	84.6	86.7	81.8	82.2	84.3	83.3	80.6	86.1	81.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	129.0	129.6	126.4	141.3	117.6	123.2	128.2	123.8	129.0	137.8	123.2	121.1	142.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	12 538	12 536	12 546	12 561	12 632	12 624	12 646	12 615	12 635	12 637	12 657	12 673	12 694
Men, sa	'000	6 747	6 752	6 758	6 758	6 765	6 769	6 801	6 771	6 789	6 764	6 789	6 777	6 803
Women, sa	'000	5 791	5 785	5 787	5 803	5 867	5 854	5 845	5 844	5 846	5 873	5 868	5 896	5 891
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	11 749	11 771	11 775	11 822	11 894	11 897	11 887	11 887	11 912	11 912	11 932	11 942	11 969
Men, sa	'000	6 335	6 340	6 339	6 359	6 378	6 384	6 393	6 385	6 401	6 382	6 401	6 404	6 422
Women, sa	'000	5 413	5 431	5 437	5 463	5 516	5 512	5 494	5 502	5 512	5 530	5 530	5 538	5 547
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.0	61.0	60.9	61.1	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.1	61.2	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.2
Men, sa	%	66.8	66.7	66.6	66.8	66.9	66.9	66.9	66.7	66.7	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7
Women, sa	%	55.3	55.5	55.4	55.6	56.1	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.8	55.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	789	765	770	739	737	727	758	728	722	725	725	731	725
Men, sa	'000	412	412	420	398	387	385	407	386	388	382	387	373	381
Women, sa	'000	377	354	350	341	350	342	351	342	334	343	338	358	344
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

							2014			2015				2016	
	Unit		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		3.03	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		3.73	2.78	2.68	2.26	2.69	2.65	2.74	2.45	2.18	2.15	2.24	2.30	2.09
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		3.38	3.70	3.66	2.71	3.84	3.48	3.18	2.54	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.59	2.32
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	AUD bln		248.8	254.1	274.0	305.2	276.5	278.5	282.4	295.3	303.6	312.9	313.4	322.1	327.2
Broad, sa	AUD bln		1 467.3	1 564.8	1 678.2	1 791.3	1 673.7	1 707.3	1 732.1	1 762.3	1 786.5	1 812.6	1 833.9	1 871.9	1 894.4
Share prices	2010=100		92.8	109.3	116.8	118.4	117.6	119.2	115.5	123.3	123.4	115.2	111.8	107.9	112.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	8	34	4	31	22	36	15	34	25
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-7	3	19	2	2	-4	20	13	-4
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	1	-3	-3	0	-3	-5	8	-4	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	0	13	9	11	9	12	9	17	5
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln		241.24	240.53	252.57	266.62	63.76	62.26	61.88	65.10	67.49	67.52	66.50	64.50	63.06
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln		247.71	261.67	266.64	250.02	65.37	63.41	64.78	66.54	60.08	63.04	60.36	59.29	60.05
Net trade, sa	AUD bln		6.47	21.14	14.08	-16.59	1.61	1.15	2.90	1.44	-7.40	-4.48	-6.15	-5.21	-3.00
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-4.17	-3.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-4.25	-3.42	-3.01	-4.78	-3.59	-3.24	-2.78	-3.47	-5.29	-4.84	-5.51	-5.04	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-66.26	-51.32	-43.46	-58.54	-13.37	-11.96	-9.56	-11.04	-16.70	-14.36	-16.30	-14.99	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-10.24	4.45	1.04	-19.39	-1.26	-1.78	-0.90	-2.13	-6.92	-4.14	-6.12	-4.64	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		258.15	253.94	240.84	188.30	61.21	59.32	55.73	51.73	46.97	46.38	43.60	42.52	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		268.39	249.49	239.80	207.69	62.47	61.10	56.63	53.87	53.88	50.52	49.72	47.16	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		-12.71	-14.48	-9.27	-7.56	-2.87	-1.96	-1.38	-2.01	-1.93	-1.87	-1.76	-1.21	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		53.87	53.49	54.26	49.75	13.73	14.16	13.45	12.63	12.51	12.06	12.56	13.27	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		66.57	67.98	63.53	57.30	16.61	16.12	14.83	14.64	14.45	13.93	14.32	14.48	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-40.93	-39.08	-33.19	-29.78	-8.75	-7.68	-6.73	-6.42	-7.37	-7.90	-8.00	-8.71	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-2.38	-2.21	-2.04	-1.82	-0.48	-0.54	-0.55	-0.48	-0.48	-0.44	-0.42	-0.43	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		5.24	-0.42	5.67	-5.14	-1.78	8.63	0.94	1.06	9.45	4.89	-19.50	-1.13	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		57.47	54.95	45.50	36.40	12.46	18.91	8.49	11.51	12.36	11.06	1.94	10.91	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.77	1.75	1.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.14	2.14	2.17	2.15	2.22	2.34	2.30	2.28	2.31	2.26	2.01	1.99	1.93
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.90	2.72	2.70	2.62	2.85	2.85	2.73	2.48	2.57	2.52	2.32	2.12	1.93
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	308.6	314.8	312.9	316.0	319.5	313.4	321.0	322.8	322.1	325.3	327.2	327.2	331.2
Broad, sa	AUD bln	1 799.1	1 805.2	1 812.6	1 820.4	1 833.5	1 833.9	1 850.7	1 857.2	1 871.9	1 877.5	1 884.0	1 894.4	1 908.7
Share prices	2010=100	120.5	115.8	109.4	112.9	111.5	110.9	107.6	105.9	110.1	110.0	115.2	113.2	116.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	62	73	60	64	68	70	64	68	54	55	49	53	54
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-1	-6	-2	2	1	-3	1	-1	-5	3	2	-1
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	22.50	22.29	22.72	22.76	22.41	21.32	22.14	21.39	20.97	20.32	20.84	21.89	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	20.74	20.99	21.31	20.72	20.46	19.18	19.63	19.71	19.95	20.30	20.10	19.66	..
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	-1.77	-1.30	-1.41	-2.05	-1.95	-2.15	-2.51	-1.67	-1.02	-0.03	-0.74	-2.23	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/5077>.

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AUSTRIA

							2014			2015				2016	
	Unit		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln		317.1	322.5	330.4	339.9	82.7	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.8	85.3	85.7	86.6	87.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln		170.1	173.5	176.7	179.1	44.0	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.8	45.1	45.3	45.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln		62.7	63.8	65.3	67.7	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln		71.9	74.6	75.1	76.8	18.7	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.6	19.9
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln		4.2	2.3	3.0	3.1	1.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln		170.6	171.6	175.2	180.3	43.3	44.0	44.4	44.7	44.7	45.6	45.6	45.2	45.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln		162.4	163.2	164.3	166.7	41.2	41.0	40.5	41.8	41.0	42.0	41.9	41.4	42.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth		0.75	0.12	0.64	0.96	0.24	-0.11	0.02	0.38	0.22	0.34	0.36	0.62	0.06
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100		103.9	105.6	107.4	109.5	107.4	107.5	108.2	108.6	109.5	109.8	110.0	110.4	111.0
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100		107.4	108.2	108.1	109.9	107.8	106.3	106.9	108.1	107.6	108.1	108.5	110.1	109.4
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100		106.5	107.7	108.9	111.1	109.6	108.2	109.2	110.9	110.6	111.8	112.0	112.7	113.3
Construction, sa	2010=100		104.8	105.5	103.5	101.1	104.2	102.7	102.4	103.6	101.0	100.4	100.9	103.5	101.8
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100		98.2	98.1	98.4	100.0	98.4	98.5	98.7	99.3	100.0	100.3	100.4	98.7	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100		102.3	97.1	92.3	93.9	90.6	89.1	90.1	91.5	91.9	95.1	98.9	92.9	99.1
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000		4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 360	4 357	4 374	4 372	4 389	4 412	4 441	4 465	..
Men, sa	'000		2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 307	2 319	2 322	2 330	2 330	2 342	2 356	2 374	..
Women, sa	'000		2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 053	2 038	2 052	2 043	2 059	2 069	2 085	2 091	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000		4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 117	4 107	4 123	4 128	4 128	4 157	4 179	4 197	..
Men, sa	'000		2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 172	2 180	2 179	2 191	2 184	2 195	2 206	2 219	..
Women, sa	'000		1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 945	1 927	1 944	1 938	1 944	1 962	1 973	1 978	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%		57.8	57.7	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.3	57.4	..
Men, sa	%		63.6	63.4	62.6	62.4	62.6	62.5	62.3	62.5	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.2	..
Women, sa	%		52.4	52.4	52.3	52.4	52.6	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.2	52.6	52.7	52.8	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000		209	231	245	252	243	249	251	244	261	254	262	268	..
Men, sa	'000		113	124	135	142	135	139	143	139	146	147	150	155	..
Women, sa	'000		96	108	110	110	108	110	108	105	115	108	112	113	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%		4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100		106.9	109.9	112.9	115.2	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.9	114.2	114.7	115.6	115.9	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%		3.04	2.40	2.02	1.69	0.69	0.40	0.62	0.16	0.56	0.42	0.23	0.03	0.39
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100		106.7	106.8	106.3	104.9	106.6	106.5	105.8	105.0	105.6	104.9	103.9	102.6	103.3
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100		105.9	108.0	109.7	110.7	110.0	109.8	110.3	109.8	111.1	110.8	111.1	110.9	111.8
Food	2010=100		107.6	111.4	113.5	114.5	113.7	113.3	113.8	114.4	114.9	114.2	114.3	115.3	115.4
Energy	2010=100		116.4	115.4	113.1	104.9	114.1	114.0	110.1	105.2	107.9	105.0	101.3	97.3	100.6
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100		104.5	106.7	108.8	110.7	109.0	108.8	109.7	109.5	110.8	110.9	111.7	111.5	112.3
Services less housing	2010=100		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100		105.9	108.5	111.2	114.1	111.0	111.5	112.3	113.4	114.0	114.6	114.6	115.0	115.7
All items (HICP)	2010=100		106.2	108.5	110.1	110.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	108.8	107.9	107.6	108.5	109.1	107.8	110.1	109.3	111.0	110.1	109.0	109.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	113.2	111.3	110.9	113.2	112.2	110.6	113.1	111.3	113.7	114.1	113.3	112.5	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	100.3	100.6	100.3	98.1	102.7	101.8	102.8	103.4	104.2	102.1	101.8	101.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	100.6	99.3	101.0	101.5	99.6	100.2	99.1	100.3	96.7	104.5	99.1	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	94.4	95.8	95.0	94.0	95.8	106.8	95.3	89.5	93.8	98.4	96.3	102.7	97.3
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.6	115.1	115.9	115.8	115.6	116.3	116.9	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.2	104.9	104.7	104.1	104.0	103.6	103.0	102.2	102.6	103.0	103.3	103.7	103.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	110.8	110.6	111.0	110.9	111.0	111.4	110.5	110.6	111.5	111.5	111.8	111.9	111.5
Food	2010=100	114.4	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.2	114.5	115.0	115.4	115.4	115.8	115.3	114.9	115.0
Energy	2010=100	107.4	104.6	103.1	101.9	102.0	100.1	97.8	96.5	97.6	98.7	100.8	102.3	101.2
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	110.6	110.7	111.3	111.4	111.5	112.1	111.1	111.3	112.2	112.1	112.4	112.5	111.9
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.7	114.6	114.8	115.0	115.1	115.5	115.7	115.8	116.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100	110.8	110.6	111.2	111.3	111.3	112.0	110.8	110.7	111.8	112.0	112.1	112.1	111.5

AUSTRIA (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		2.37	2.01	1.49	0.75	1.68	1.32	0.96	0.45	0.69	1.00	0.84	0.58	0.36
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		87.4	98.5	97.3	98.2	101.1	95.7	89.5	95.4	103.2	96.6	97.5	90.1	93.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-3	-6	-7	-9	-9	-6	-4	-8	-8
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		139.00	137.75	137.17	140.39	34.52	33.86	33.61	35.33	34.56	35.26	35.24	35.30	34.76
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		129.86	131.65	134.35	137.48	33.55	33.33	33.67	34.13	34.26	34.49	34.60	34.29	34.08
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		-9.14	-6.10	-2.82	-2.90	-0.98	-0.52	0.06	-1.20	-0.31	-0.77	-0.64	-1.01	-0.68
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		1.77	2.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		7.22	11.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-9.21	-5.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		161.62	168.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		170.83	173.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		18.12	20.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		60.51	65.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		42.33	44.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		1.02	-0.93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		-7.92	-7.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-19.56	-13.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		5.44	11.38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		1.49	1.95	1.93	2.54	1.97	2.54	3.07	2.80	2.78	2.89	1.71	3.96	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		6.07	8.35	8.46	9.58	2.24	2.79	3.19	2.64	2.60	2.74	1.60	3.78	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-4.06	-1.32	2.07	2.92	0.65	0.98	1.06	1.10	0.83	0.77	0.23	1.36	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		160.23	164.20	165.88	142.91	42.77	41.65	39.37	35.88	35.71	36.58	34.75	35.65	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		164.29	165.53	163.81	139.99	42.13	40.67	38.31	34.78	34.88	35.82	34.52	34.29	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		13.72	13.53	13.94	12.90	3.43	3.46	3.79	3.04	3.19	3.45	3.21	3.72	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		57.91	64.53	67.28	58.53	17.13	16.99	16.40	14.61	14.51	14.83	14.58	15.15	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		44.19	51.00	53.34	45.63	13.70	13.52	12.61	11.57	11.32	11.38	11.36	11.43	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		0.52	1.35	-3.19	-2.42	-0.67	-0.47	-0.85	-0.50	-0.42	-0.58	-0.92	-0.51	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-4.10	-5.20	-4.36	-3.82	-1.17	-1.19	-0.81	-1.00	-1.00	-0.89	-0.93	-0.80	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		18.27	10.89	6.56	14.72	1.65	-0.79	2.14	5.29	2.59	5.58	1.33	7.71	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		5.15	0.42	11.47	5.74	2.39	-1.38	6.17	0.61	3.98	2.22	-1.05	3.37	..

AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.08	0.96	0.97	0.83	0.82	0.86	0.77	0.53	0.46	0.38	0.37	0.33	0.16
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	100.0	97.9	91.8	95.8	99.1	97.5	90.7	86.9	92.8	94.6	93.4	91.0	91.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	5	8	9	11	8	6	-5	2	4	9	8	5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-16	-21	-21	-20	-19	-12	-15	-19	-18	-21	-25	-21	-18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	3	4	6	8	3	3	7	11	8	8	8	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-6	-6	-6	-5	-2	-4	-10	-9	-8	-8	-7	-7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-22	-22	-19	-24	-14	-17	-15	-19	-18	-11	-13	-18	-15
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-5	-10	-8	2	2	7	3	3	5	1	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-16	-12	-17	-11	-7	-7	-6	-8	-4	-4	-8	-9
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-9	5	-17	-13	-10	-6	-3	-5	5	12	8	3	7
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	-8	5	1	-4	11	-6	4	-2	4	-2	6	6
Stocks level, sa	% balance	10	9	17	7	9	10	10	13	23	16	11	14	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-4	-10	-6	-8	-1	-6	-5	-6	0	-2	-1	1
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	11	13	11	14	16	19	12	11	13	15	20	10
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	9	10	12	14	14	19	18	12	10	17	15	11	13
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	17	9	7	15	14	16	10	9	11	14	9	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	13	11	11	14	16	18	11	10	13	15	13	12
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	31	18	23	23	26	23	25	19	20	20	24	22	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-12	-15	-16	-14	-14	-14	-12	-14	-11	-9	-8
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	11.69	11.74	11.83	11.71	11.69	11.84	12.16	11.82	11.32	11.52	11.56	11.68	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	11.49	11.58	11.41	11.41	11.57	11.62	11.66	11.30	11.33	11.37	11.35	11.35	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.19	-0.16	-0.42	-0.30	-0.12	-0.22	-0.50	-0.52	0.01	-0.15	-0.21	-0.33	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/814a>.

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BELGIUM

	Unit					2014			2015				2016		
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	387.4	392.7	400.4	409.4	99.5	100.6	100.8	101.1	101.9	102.7	103.8	103.9	105.0	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	201.2	205.2	207.1	210.8	51.8	51.8	51.8	52.1	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.3	53.8	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	94.0	95.6	97.5	99.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.1	25.2	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	87.7	86.8	93.2	95.6	22.9	24.5	23.4	25.4	22.9	23.3	23.9	24.2	24.7	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	2.2	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-0.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.9	0.1	-0.7	-1.4	-1.7	-0.2	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	318.9	322.6	336.4	345.6	83.7	85.1	84.8	83.9	86.0	87.1	88.6	85.0	87.0	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	316.5	317.6	332.8	338.7	82.9	85.4	83.1	84.1	84.6	84.5	85.5	82.1	85.4	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.16	0.00	1.30	1.37	0.22	0.40	0.27	0.30	0.53	0.16	0.52	0.21	0.54	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	104.1	105.5	106.2	107.1	105.8	106.5	106.4	106.4	106.7	107.4	107.9	107.8	108.4	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	101.8	102.8	103.7	103.7	104.4	103.1	103.3	102.9	102.8	103.4	104.6	107.0	106.3	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	103.8	104.7	107.9	108.1	108.6	107.5	108.1	106.6	107.5	108.7	107.9	109.2	108.7	
Construction, sa	2010=100	104.3	100.9	100.4	98.4	101.0	100.6	100.0	99.9	98.8	98.6	97.2	98.2	97.4	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	102.0	101.8	102.8	102.5	103.2	102.7	103.0	102.5	103.5	102.8	101.3	100.1	101.2	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	88.9	88.8	88.2	91.5	88.6	87.9	86.9	87.8	89.9	91.8	100.4	89.1	100.5	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	93.5	99.0	108.2	93.1	123.0	91.9	86.4	79.4	92.2	104.0	96.7	110.1	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976	4 966	4 981	5 002	4 958	4 954	4 980	4 952	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 677	2 667	2 684	2 690	2 676	2 674	2 669	2 664	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 299	2 299	2 297	2 313	2 282	2 280	2 312	2 288	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 549	4 545	4 559	4 573	4 525	4 558	4 551	4 547	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 428	2 428	2 448	2 445	2 418	2 447	2 424	2 435	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121	2 118	2 110	2 128	2 107	2 111	2 126	2 111	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.8	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.1	48.5	48.9	48.6	48.6	..	
Men, sa	%	55.2	54.6	53.9	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.1	53.9	53.2	53.9	53.2	53.4	..	
Women, sa	%	43.6	43.9	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.2	44.6	44.0	44.1	44.4	44.0	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	369	417	423	422	427	421	422	429	433	396	429	405	..	
Men, sa	'000	204	232	241	243	249	239	236	245	258	227	244	228	..	
Women, sa	'000	165	185	182	178	178	181	186	184	175	169	185	177	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.1	8.6	8.2	8.4	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	106.1	108.1	109.3	109.5	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.4	109.5	109.5	109.6	109.6	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.41	2.16	0.00	-0.13	-0.28	-0.03	0.24	0.06	-0.24	-0.07	-0.24	0.42	-0.13	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	109.8	109.6	106.9	99.7	108.1	107.6	103.6	99.8	102.8	99.5	96.7	92.6	96.1	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	106.5	107.7	108.0	108.6	108.0	107.9	107.8	107.8	108.6	108.8	109.3	109.7	110.9	
Food	2010=100	105.9	109.5	109.1	110.4	110.0	108.6	108.2	109.3	111.1	110.3	110.9	111.9	114.2	
Energy	2010=100	124.0	119.3	111.9	105.3	111.3	110.3	108.7	103.9	105.0	106.3	106.1	103.4	106.4	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.6	105.9	107.6	108.8	107.5	107.8	107.9	108.1	108.6	109.0	109.5	110.1	110.7	
Services less housing	2010=100	106.0	108.6	110.9	113.8	110.8	111.5	111.3	112.3	113.4	114.4	115.2	116.0	117.2	
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.1	107.4	107.9	108.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

BELGIUM (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	103.4	103.3	103.4	104.4	106.8	102.6	109.1	106.5	105.5	105.8	105.5	107.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	108.5	109.2	108.4	108.6	110.0	105.1	110.5	109.0	108.2	107.8	107.6	110.8	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	99.1	98.9	97.9	98.7	96.7	96.3	100.0	98.3	96.4	98.0	97.3	97.0	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	103.9	103.0	101.6	101.7	100.9	101.3	100.1	100.5	99.8	100.7	101.4	101.7	102.6
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	90.2	95.0	90.3	93.6	98.9	108.9	85.8	92.7	88.8	95.8	102.0	103.6	95.1
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	91.4	117.0	103.5	110.9	100.6	78.5	99.2	111.9	119.1	161.1	119.7	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	101.5	99.0	97.9	97.4	97.3	95.3	92.5	91.7	93.5	94.1	96.4	97.9	97.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	108.8	108.8	108.9	109.3	109.4	109.3	109.4	109.4	110.4	110.6	111.0	111.1	111.2
Food	2010=100	110.6	110.2	110.2	111.3	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.5	113.3	114.7	114.0	113.9	113.2
Energy	2010=100	105.1	105.9	107.8	107.0	106.4	104.9	103.4	101.4	105.2	103.9	107.0	108.5	108.7
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	108.9	109.0	108.9	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.7	110.0	110.5	110.6	110.8	110.8	111.1
Services less housing	2010=100	114.5	114.7	114.1	115.2	115.1	115.2	115.4	115.8	116.9	117.0	117.4	117.3	118.1
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	107.8	109.2	109.0	109.3	109.3	109.4	107.5	109.3	110.2	110.4	110.8	111.2	110.0

BELGIUM (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		3.00	2.41	1.71	0.84	1.99	1.44	1.05	0.62	0.83	1.05	0.86	0.73	0.51
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		99.3	115.1	136.0	154.8	138.5	138.4	137.3	152.4	160.2	152.2	154.3	143.9	147.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		340.74	340.79	342.97	341.23	84.76	88.19	84.08	83.54	88.34	85.34	84.00	82.34	78.89
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		345.98	353.85	356.31	360.47	88.74	90.10	88.65	88.42	92.09	89.41	90.55	88.09	84.64
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		5.24	13.06	13.35	19.24	3.97	1.91	4.57	4.88	3.74	4.07	6.55	5.76	5.74
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-2.00	-1.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-9.38	-9.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-13.67	-11.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		312.11	328.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		325.78	339.79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		9.85	10.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		101.48	108.38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		91.63	97.91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		4.05	1.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		8.36	6.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		17.45	24.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		-30.27	-2.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-0.05	-0.23	-0.21	-0.05	0.22	-1.93	0.63	-3.05	-0.23	0.89	2.17	3.01	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-0.26	-1.15	-1.15	-0.16	0.30	-2.57	0.79	-3.46	-0.25	1.02	2.46	3.44	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-12.38	-8.56	-5.11	0.40	-0.97	-2.06	-0.51	-0.78	-1.15	-0.04	2.33	2.78	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		300.82	315.76	319.57	259.99	82.11	81.22	74.09	65.24	65.83	64.17	64.76	63.42	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		313.20	324.32	324.68	259.59	83.08	83.29	74.60	66.02	66.98	64.20	62.43	60.64	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		8.39	8.49	6.88	5.52	2.52	0.26	1.70	-1.38	2.26	2.37	2.21	2.06	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		106.42	112.53	123.87	111.18	32.16	30.52	29.71	27.27	27.15	27.60	29.14	28.02	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		98.03	104.03	116.99	105.65	29.65	30.25	28.01	28.65	24.88	25.22	26.93	25.96	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		11.44	8.09	5.55	1.11	1.04	1.24	1.50	0.54	0.39	0.45	-0.27	0.36	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-7.72	-9.18	-8.46	-7.19	-2.28	-2.01	-1.90	-1.85	-1.76	-1.77	-1.81	-1.76	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		33.89	-30.89	-2.07	-13.72	0.64	-8.76	-0.13	2.90	-12.01	16.87	-21.08	7.93	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		6.57	-35.36	-15.78	-21.24	-17.47	-3.10	2.06	6.47	-14.98	12.54	-24.76	38.13	..

BELGIUM (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.15	1.00	1.01	0.85	0.84	0.89	0.86	0.72	0.62	0.55	0.55	0.43	0.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	159.8	152.9	143.8	148.7	158.8	155.5	146.5	140.3	144.9	147.4	147.4	147.1	147.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	3	7	2	6	6	1	-2	4	4	5	8	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-17	-13	-16	-14	-17	-14	-18	-26	-20	-16	-16	-8	-9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	6	12	3	3	1	5	8	8	3	8	-2	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-5	-7	-5	-5	-3	-7	-12	-8	-5	-6	1	-3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-28	-27	-26	-25	-22	-22	-22	-22	-22	-21	-18	-20	-16
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-10	-8	-8	-7	-3	-2	-9	-6	-4	-4	-7	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-19	-17	-16	-14	-12	-12	-15	-14	-12	-11	-14	-10
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	4	1	-2	9	-9	-3	3	-15	-7	-10	2	-7	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	1	3	1	-1	-1	-9	1	2	-3	0	-2	-11
Stocks level, sa	% balance	10	8	14	10	8	13	16	14	12	9	9	9	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-2	-5	0	-6	-6	-7	-10	-6	-7	-2	-6	-6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	17	8	13	11	10	10	15	8	4	12	17	19
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	0	17	18	11	17	8	14	19	21	19	28	31	25
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	29	12	21	20	26	25	26	23	25	29	28	32
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	21	13	15	16	15	16	20	18	16	23	25	25
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	23	24	23	24	19	18	21	24	29	25	21	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-3	-10	-9	-4	-3	-4	-7	-6	-7	-8	-6	-4
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	29.10	28.53	27.71	28.47	27.51	28.03	27.91	28.01	26.42	26.81	25.83	26.25	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	30.39	30.03	28.99	30.25	29.34	30.96	30.34	29.29	28.47	28.48	28.56	27.60	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	1.29	1.50	1.28	1.78	1.83	2.93	2.43	1.28	2.05	1.67	2.73	1.35	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/5a8c>.

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CANADA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	1 822.8	1 892.2	1 973.0	1 983.3	491.8	497.1	498.2	493.2	494.9	497.4	497.9	499.4	499.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	1 020.6	1 059.4	1 106.7	1 139.9	275.9	278.7	280.9	280.5	283.5	286.9	289.1	291.1	292.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	384.8	397.6	406.3	419.8	101.5	101.8	102.1	103.9	104.7	105.4	105.8	106.9	108.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	447.6	452.8	469.7	462.6	116.3	118.9	120.2	117.3	115.5	115.3	114.4	114.9	115.0
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	6.8	13.5	8.5	6.1	1.9	0.4	2.2	3.9	2.6	0.3	-0.7	-1.4	-0.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	550.7	573.1	624.6	625.4	157.4	159.3	156.6	153.5	155.1	159.7	157.2	156.0	149.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	586.6	602.8	643.2	671.2	161.0	162.1	163.9	165.8	167.0	170.4	168.1	167.9	165.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.75	2.22	2.47	1.08	0.90	0.53	0.83	-0.24	-0.12	0.54	0.12	0.62	-0.40
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	104.5	106.1	108.0	107.4	107.9	108.5	107.9	107.0	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.2	107.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	104.9	106.6	110.7	109.9	111.1	110.7	111.2	110.3	108.5	110.5	110.3	110.7	108.0
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	105.1	104.9	108.2	108.7	108.1	109.0	109.5	108.3	107.9	108.9	109.5	110.1	108.6
Construction, sa	2010=100	111.4	113.7	115.3	111.0	114.8	116.1	116.3	113.3	111.2	110.4	109.0	108.9	108.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	104.1	107.2	111.1	112.6	110.9	112.2	112.6	111.3	112.2	113.2	113.6	115.5	114.8
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	107.5	107.0	106.7	99.9	106.7	109.9	108.0	101.0	102.8	99.9	96.1	97.6	94.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	111.4	111.4	117.3	122.7	111.9	119.9	123.0	119.7	121.3	125.6	124.2	116.4	118.0
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 098	19 131	19 142	19 192	19 242	19 312	19 375	19 412	19 402
Men, sa	'000	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 037	10 084	10 092	10 126	10 167	10 216	10 228	10 247	10 220
Women, sa	'000	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 062	9 047	9 050	9 066	9 074	9 097	9 147	9 165	9 182
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	17 762	17 798	17 866	17 893	17 930	17 967	18 007	18 017	18 050
Men, sa	'000	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 287	9 325	9 382	9 389	9 418	9 446	9 447	9 434	9 437
Women, sa	'000	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 475	8 474	8 484	8 504	8 512	8 522	8 560	8 583	8 614
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.7	61.8	61.4	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.4	61.4	61.3	61.3	61.2	61.2	61.1
Men, sa	%	65.5	65.6	65.4	65.3	65.1	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.2	65.0	64.8
Women, sa	%	57.9	58.1	57.6	57.4	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 336	1 332	1 277	1 299	1 311	1 345	1 369	1 395	1 352
Men, sa	'000	763	750	744	760	749	759	710	738	749	770	781	813	784
Women, sa	'000	609	596	578	572	587	573	566	561	562	575	587	582	568
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	106.1	106.1	107.0	111.8	105.2	108.8	110.4	109.8	112.2	111.1	114.0	113.5	111.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.66	2.03	1.14	1.57	0.22	0.43	-0.32	1.19	0.35	-0.17	0.67	-0.11	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	108.1	108.6	111.3	110.3	111.9	111.6	109.9	109.8	110.3	111.3	110.0	109.3	109.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	104.5	105.5	107.5	108.7	107.9	108.0	107.6	107.6	108.8	109.2	109.0	109.3	110.5
Food	2010=100	106.7	107.9	110.6	115.1	110.8	111.0	111.4	114.2	115.1	115.2	116.0	119.1	117.3
Energy	2010=100	114.2	115.9	120.0	108.5	125.1	122.8	113.4	105.1	110.8	112.4	105.6	99.6	106.7
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	102.8	103.7	105.3	107.7	105.1	105.5	106.2	107.0	107.6	107.9	108.4	109.2	110.1
Services less housing	2010=100	106.0	107.9	110.4	113.0	110.1	111.5	111.2	111.8	112.7	114.0	113.3	113.9	115.1
Housing	2010=100	102.5	103.3	105.1	106.7	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.1	106.5	106.6	107.5	107.9	108.3
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	110.8	111.2	109.5	109.5	110.5	110.8	111.7	110.7	109.6	109.4	105.9	108.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	108.8	109.5	108.6	108.5	109.5	110.6	111.2	109.8	109.2	109.3	107.4	109.0	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	110.3	110.7	110.1	109.3	108.8	109.0	108.9	108.7	109.0	108.8	107.8	107.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	112.6	113.1	113.8	113.5	114.8	112.5	115.0	116.5	115.1	115.1	114.8	114.5	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	99.2	99.9	100.6	99.9	97.5	91.1	101.4	97.6	93.8	100.8	92.2	91.2	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	129.1	129.0	118.8	131.9	113.8	126.9	110.7	116.3	122.2	121.1	119.4	113.4	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	19 269	19 326	19 342	19 376	19 352	19 397	19 396	19 413	19 428	19 425	19 402	19 381	19 368
Men, sa	'000	10 199	10 221	10 227	10 230	10 213	10 241	10 240	10 260	10 242	10 238	10 223	10 201	10 184
Women, sa	'000	9 070	9 104	9 115	9 146	9 139	9 157	9 156	9 153	9 187	9 187	9 179	9 180	9 184
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	17 952	17 972	17 978	18 021	17 988	18 011	18 005	18 003	18 044	18 041	18 055	18 055	18 023
Men, sa	'000	9 443	9 449	9 445	9 459	9 440	9 441	9 432	9 432	9 438	9 433	9 446	9 431	9 409
Women, sa	'000	8 509	8 523	8 533	8 562	8 548	8 570	8 574	8 571	8 606	8 609	8 609	8 623	8 614
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.3	61.3	61.2	61.3	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.2	61.1	61.1	61.0	60.9
Men, sa	%	65.4	65.4	65.3	65.4	65.2	65.1	65.0	65.0	65.0	64.9	64.9	64.7	64.5
Women, sa	%	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 317	1 354	1 364	1 355	1 364	1 386	1 390	1 410	1 385	1 383	1 347	1 326	1 345
Men, sa	'000	756	772	782	771	773	799	808	828	804	805	777	769	775
Women, sa	'000	561	581	582	584	591	587	582	583	581	578	570	557	570
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	112.5	109.9	111.1	114.2	113.9	113.9	114.2	113.5	112.9	112.0	108.0	113.1	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	111.7	111.3	110.8	110.3	110.0	109.7	110.2	109.2	108.5	107.9	109.2	110.0	110.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	109.3	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.1	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.2	110.6	110.8	110.7
Food	2010=100	115.6	115.3	114.6	115.2	115.9	116.7	119.1	119.3	118.9	117.9	117.2	116.7	116.9
Energy	2010=100	115.6	113.3	108.4	106.4	106.3	104.1	100.9	97.7	100.2	104.1	106.6	109.3	107.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	107.5	107.9	108.4	108.7	108.5	108.0	108.5	109.2	109.8	109.9	110.2	110.3	110.3
Services less housing	2010=100	113.7	114.0	114.4	113.9	113.1	112.8	113.1	114.1	114.4	114.3	115.4	115.5	116.4
Housing	2010=100	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.8	107.9	107.9	108.1	108.2	108.6	108.6
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADA (cont.)

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.00	1.00	1.01	0.52	1.00	1.00	1.01	0.76	0.75	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.16	1.16	1.17	0.82	1.17	1.17	1.18	0.97	0.89	0.67	0.76	0.80	0.83
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.87	2.26	2.23	1.52	2.35	2.15	1.96	1.44	1.64	1.48	1.52	1.22	1.28
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	628.3	679.3	730.5	787.3	722.9	734.0	750.3	760.8	777.0	798.8	812.1	827.7	841.2
Broad, sa	CAD bln	1 580.1	1 685.8	1 833.4	1 985.0	1 811.0	1 849.6	1 885.7	1 926.0	1 953.1	2 012.6	2 048.1	2 096.8	2 144.0
Share prices	2010=100	100.2	105.6	121.3	118.8	121.6	127.1	120.5	123.0	125.0	115.8	111.3	106.0	114.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	14	21	25	12	0	0	-4	0
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	462.07	475.66	512.08	535.60	128.36	128.89	131.49	132.26	133.45	135.91	133.99	133.51	131.17
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	455.17	471.95	525.03	524.05	131.25	133.90	134.05	129.52	127.88	135.68	130.96	130.03	121.67
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	-6.90	-3.71	12.95	-11.56	2.89	5.02	2.55	-2.73	-5.57	-0.22	-3.04	-3.47	-9.50
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.41	-3.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.60	-3.15	-2.27	-3.16	-1.92	-1.99	-2.93	-3.44	-2.93	-3.11	-3.16	-3.36	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-65.74	-57.93	-40.53	-49.05	-8.64	-9.08	-12.83	-13.68	-11.79	-11.82	-11.77	-12.21	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-13.29	-6.36	4.44	-17.66	2.14	2.63	-1.39	-5.37	-4.81	-3.71	-3.77	-4.61	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	461.87	466.26	478.92	411.28	122.43	124.24	116.45	103.77	105.93	102.82	98.76	94.90	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	475.17	472.62	474.47	428.94	120.29	121.61	117.84	109.14	110.73	106.54	102.53	99.51	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-22.64	-22.51	-21.20	-18.29	-5.44	-5.27	-5.07	-4.62	-4.88	-4.43	-4.36	-4.11	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	89.30	90.09	86.69	78.40	21.99	22.02	21.32	19.95	20.21	19.25	18.98	18.60	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	111.94	112.60	107.88	96.69	27.43	27.29	26.39	24.57	25.09	23.69	23.34	22.71	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-25.60	-25.26	-21.40	-10.53	-4.46	-5.72	-5.68	-2.51	-1.97	-3.19	-2.87	-2.78	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-4.20	-3.81	-2.37	-2.57	-0.89	-0.73	-0.69	-1.18	-0.14	-0.48	-0.76	-0.70	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	62.25	51.95	62.25	81.17	6.94	11.83	30.42	14.60	33.12	26.12	7.33	10.19	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	49.38	69.41	65.52	55.73	12.07	15.82	19.40	6.31	22.00	27.29	0.12	5.23	..

CANADA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.51
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.74	0.61	0.65	0.71	0.76	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.81
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.57	1.39	1.48	1.46	1.63	1.46	1.26	1.12	1.27	1.34	1.35	1.17	1.05
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	792.1	798.5	805.8	808.7	812.4	815.1	823.2	828.9	830.9	836.5	842.6	844.6	858.9
Broad, sa	CAD bln	1 993.3	2 014.9	2 029.5	2 033.0	2 044.3	2 067.0	2 088.4	2 104.3	2 097.9	2 118.0	2 148.8	2 165.0	2 182.7
Share prices	2010=100	119.6	116.2	111.7	114.0	111.2	108.8	102.7	104.6	110.9	113.1	114.8	116.3	119.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	99	92	91	96	104	92	81	84	93	95	102	100	105
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	45.44	45.41	45.06	44.61	44.31	45.07	45.70	44.63	43.18	43.92	43.49	43.76	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	45.78	45.28	44.62	42.30	43.23	45.44	45.63	43.39	41.02	40.44	40.24	40.99	..
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	0.34	-0.13	-0.44	-2.31	-1.09	0.36	-0.07	-1.24	-2.16	-3.49	-3.25	-2.77	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/2d41>.

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CHILE

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	129.0	137.2	147.6	157.5	36.5	37.2	38.0	38.7	39.1	39.8	40.0	41.1	41.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	80.7	87.5	94.4	101.6	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.7	26.1	26.6	26.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	15.7	17.2	19.2	21.1	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	31.0	32.7	34.0	35.7	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	1.9	0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.3	-0.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	44.3	44.3	49.3	47.2	12.6	11.7	12.7	12.3	11.3	11.4	12.2	12.4	11.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	44.5	45.4	48.0	47.7	12.0	11.5	12.3	12.0	11.0	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.46	3.98	1.88	2.31	0.05	0.15	1.05	0.97	0.25	0.52	0.05	1.08	-0.36
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	104.1	106.5	112.4	117.3	111.7	113.5	114.8	115.8	116.6	118.1	118.7	120.8	121.7
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	113.3	113.5	112.2	111.5	111.5	111.5	113.5	111.8	111.2	112.1	111.0	110.4	110.5
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	113.3	113.5	112.2	111.5	111.5	111.5	113.5	111.8	111.2	112.1	111.0	110.4	110.5
Construction, sa	2010=100	144.9	129.2	161.0	166.3	157.0	163.7	173.5	135.2	141.5	163.8	224.6	108.4	118.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	122.9	135.0	138.3	141.7	137.7	138.3	139.8	140.1	141.6	141.6	143.7	145.0	145.6
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	116.7	130.3	116.3	97.2	110.8	119.5	108.7	91.7	95.6	100.7	99.6	100.3	96.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	137.7	144.4	191.7	225.1	203.3	191.5	197.3	162.2	177.0	216.6	344.8	132.9	131.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 413	8 441	8 495	8 474	8 553	8 604	8 603	8 607	8 674
Men, sa	'000	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	4 962	4 944	5 009	5 006	5 035	5 066	5 064	5 086	5 108
Women, sa	'000	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 451	3 497	3 485	3 468	3 519	3 538	3 539	3 521	3 566
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	7 892	7 902	7 943	7 950	8 018	8 071	8 066	8 063	8 100
Men, sa	'000	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 669	4 648	4 707	4 725	4 752	4 774	4 751	4 787	4 787
Women, sa	'000	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 223	3 254	3 236	3 225	3 266	3 297	3 315	3 276	3 313
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.7	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	55.8	55.9	55.8	56.0	56.2	55.9	55.6	55.6
Men, sa	%	68.0	68.0	67.3	67.4	67.4	66.8	67.4	67.5	67.4	67.5	66.9	67.2	66.8
Women, sa	%	43.8	44.4	45.1	44.9	45.0	45.2	44.8	44.5	44.9	45.1	45.2	44.4	44.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	524	491	540	532	521	539	552	524	535	532	537	543	573
Men, sa	'000	262	259	300	291	293	296	303	281	283	292	313	298	321
Women, sa	'000	262	232	240	240	228	243	249	242	253	241	223	245	253
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	106.4	108.4	113.5	118.4	113.0	114.0	115.8	116.1	117.7	119.4	120.5	121.4	122.6
Food	2010=100	114.8	119.9	128.3	137.4	125.8	129.0	134.9	134.2	135.5	138.8	141.2	139.7	141.1
Energy	2010=100	112.2	112.6	119.6	114.3	120.2	121.4	118.4	109.4	113.7	118.1	115.8	113.9	117.1
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.5	104.7	108.8	113.9	108.6	109.1	110.5	112.0	113.4	114.4	115.7	117.5	118.4
Services less housing	2010=100	108.3	110.9	116.5	122.4	116.1	116.9	118.5	120.4	121.9	123.2	124.3	127.0	128.2
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHILE (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	111.5	110.0	114.9	111.4	111.2	110.3	110.6	109.3	111.4	111.4	111.3	108.9	110.2
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	111.5	110.0	114.9	111.4	111.2	110.3	110.6	109.3	111.4	111.4	111.3	108.9	110.2
Construction, sa	2010=100	165.7	168.7	157.0	156.4	183.9	333.6	109.4	91.4	124.6	110.4	116.2	130.1	84.4
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	141.7	141.5	141.7	141.6	146.1	143.5	143.5	147.8	143.7	149.7	142.9	144.3	146.7
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	93.5	101.9	106.8	95.5	96.9	106.5	99.7	102.5	98.8	95.1	92.3	102.1	96.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	241.0	213.0	195.8	219.9	265.8	548.6	140.8	108.7	149.1	127.2	138.0	130.7	76.0
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	8 585	8 604	8 590	8 587	8 603	8 622	8 614	8 607	8 626	8 661	8 674	8 723	..
Men, sa	'000	5 055	5 066	5 065	5 062	5 064	5 086	5 094	5 086	5 097	5 105	5 108	5 125	..
Women, sa	'000	3 530	3 538	3 525	3 525	3 539	3 536	3 521	3 521	3 528	3 557	3 566	3 598	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 057	8 071	8 057	8 047	8 066	8 088	8 081	8 063	8 072	8 091	8 100	8 128	..
Men, sa	'000	4 767	4 774	4 763	4 751	4 751	4 788	4 804	4 787	4 786	4 782	4 787	4 797	..
Women, sa	'000	3 290	3 297	3 294	3 296	3 315	3 300	3 277	3 276	3 286	3 310	3 313	3 331	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	56.1	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.0	55.8	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.7	..
Men, sa	%	67.4	67.5	67.2	67.1	66.9	67.4	67.5	67.2	67.1	66.8	66.8	66.8	..
Women, sa	%	45.1	45.1	45.0	45.0	45.2	44.9	44.5	44.4	44.5	44.8	44.8	45.0	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	528	532	533	540	537	534	534	543	553	570	573	595	..
Men, sa	'000	288	292	302	312	313	297	290	298	311	323	321	328	..
Women, sa	'000	239	241	231	229	223	237	244	245	242	247	253	268	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	118.6	119.4	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.1	121.4	121.9	122.3	122.5	123.1	123.4
Food	2010=100	136.9	139.0	140.5	141.7	141.3	140.5	140.1	139.4	139.7	139.9	141.3	142.2	143.6
Energy	2010=100	117.4	118.9	118.1	117.2	115.7	114.6	113.3	114.4	114.0	115.7	117.2	118.6	118.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.4	115.6	116.0	117.0	117.4	118.0	118.3	118.2	118.6	118.7
Services less housing	2010=100	122.9	123.1	123.5	123.9	124.3	124.9	126.2	126.9	127.9	128.1	128.0	128.6	128.7
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHILE (cont.)

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.99	4.50	3.00	3.35	4.00	3.35	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.35	3.50	3.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	x	x	x	x	3.84	x	x	2.47	2.94	x	x	3.57	3.52
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.43	5.31	4.74	4.48	4.91	4.53	4.48	4.24	4.57	4.56	4.55	4.48	4.48
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	18.3	20.5	23.0	26.2	22.8	23.4	24.8	25.1	26.1	26.7	27.4	27.6	27.6
Broad, sa	CLP tln	122.2	139.1	154.6	172.4	145.7	149.3	154.4	156.6	161.2	167.3	171.9	174.8	179.5
Share prices	2010=100	105.4	100.8	94.9	95.1	96.0	97.2	95.7	95.7	98.3	93.5	92.7	91.9	98.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	36.61	36.92	39.11	38.39	9.66	9.52	9.94	9.70	8.76	10.04	9.90	9.58	9.37
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	37.87	37.91	42.79	40.67	10.67	10.87	10.85	10.44	9.64	10.30	10.28	10.44	9.71
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	1.26	0.99	3.67	2.27	1.01	1.35	0.90	0.75	0.88	0.27	0.38	0.86	0.34
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.39	-3.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-9.08	-9.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	2.51	2.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	77.97	76.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	75.46	74.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-2.28	-2.91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	12.46	12.79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	14.73	15.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-11.50	-11.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-9.39	-10.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	22.33	10.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	28.54	20.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.52	-3.71	-1.27	-1.97	-1.05	-0.30	-1.17	-1.32	-1.54	-2.21	-2.88	-1.29	-2.27
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-9.35	-10.28	-3.29	-4.73	-0.69	-0.19	-0.74	-0.82	-0.97	-1.30	-1.65	-0.76	-1.38
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	2.35	1.73	6.36	3.51	1.88	2.07	1.39	1.43	1.32	0.41	0.36	1.32	0.87
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	77.79	76.40	74.94	62.26	19.24	18.65	18.03	16.96	15.54	15.27	14.49	15.07	14.44
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	75.44	74.66	68.57	58.73	17.33	16.54	16.74	15.52	14.18	14.82	14.21	13.75	13.53
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-2.74	-3.73	-3.82	-3.81	-0.92	-0.85	-1.14	-1.06	-1.02	-0.95	-0.79	-0.89	-0.78
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	12.39	12.36	11.01	9.78	2.98	2.50	2.53	2.48	2.41	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.45
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	15.13	16.09	14.83	13.59	3.90	3.35	3.68	3.51	3.43	3.42	3.23	3.30	3.23
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-11.02	-10.40	-7.69	-6.19	-2.01	-2.10	-1.38	-1.55	-1.49	-1.50	-1.66	-1.62	-1.68
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	2.06	2.11	1.85	1.75	0.43	0.54	0.38	0.45	0.28	0.60	0.42	0.54	0.27
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	20.56	9.87	12.91	15.79	1.82	4.54	3.23	3.83	2.14	9.69	0.14	1.54	1.26
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	28.49	19.36	22.34	20.46	2.42	7.03	8.13	2.97	4.51	10.51	2.46	3.84	2.93

CHILE (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.13	3.25	3.35	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	x	x	x	x	x	x	3.50	3.62	3.60	3.50	3.54	3.52	3.50
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.55	4.51	4.61	4.47	4.57	4.63	4.56	4.45	4.44	4.39	4.50	4.55	4.41
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	26.4	26.9	26.7	27.0	27.4	27.4	28.0	28.2	27.6	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.8
Broad, sa	CLP tln	163.8	166.4	167.3	169.9	171.4	171.9	172.7	173.9	174.8	174.1	175.8	179.5	181.1
Share prices	2010=100	94.5	93.3	92.6	94.2	94.0	90.0	88.7	91.4	95.6	97.9	98.7	98.9	101.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-13	-9	-7	-1	0	-2	-7	0	0	-1	-3	-5	-14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	16	21	14	17	15	14	15	13	20	19	14	16	12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-43	-55	-48	-46	-42	-39	-42	-39	-38	-39	-48	-44	-46
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-28	-21	-20	-21	-24	-20	-12	-17	-21	-24	-23	-24
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-43	-51	-41	-37	-32	-21	-33	-45	-42	-55	-66	-72	-75
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-36	-39	-31	-23	-24	-28	-33	-36	-33	-42	-50	-50	-59
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-40	-45	-36	-30	-28	-25	-33	-40	-38	-49	-58	-61	-67
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-19	-11	-10	3	5	2	-23	-24	25	-10	-7	-10	-10
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-6	3	-2	-9	-5	-5	11	9	-5	-7	-6	-5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	24	16	14	15	20	17	19	11	15	12	11	9	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-10	-2	-5	-9	-7	-6	0	0	-5	-9	-7	-2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	3.23	3.37	3.44	3.29	3.24	3.36	3.28	3.16	3.13	3.15	3.03	3.19	2.99
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	3.31	3.43	3.56	3.22	3.59	3.47	3.55	3.60	3.29	3.24	3.32	3.15	3.03
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	0.08	0.06	0.12	-0.07	0.34	0.11	0.27	0.44	0.16	0.09	0.29	-0.05	0.05

.. Not available; x Not applicable

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e041>.

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CZECH REPUBLIC

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	4 059.9	4 098.1	4 313.8	4 554.6	1 070.2	1 086.1	1 101.8	1 119.9	1 135.9	1 147.3	1 153.6	1 168.5	1 175.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	1 997.7	2 025.0	2 073.7	2 139.7	515.3	521.1	526.5	529.1	534.4	535.9	540.8	543.8	545.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	804.1	826.0	849.2	889.7	211.2	211.2	218.4	218.1	221.0	224.7	225.9	228.6	230.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	1 051.9	1 027.1	1 084.1	1 198.1	267.5	271.4	277.6	288.6	301.0	306.6	303.0	292.1	284.1
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	11.2	-16.2	32.4	47.9	9.0	13.2	13.0	14.4	19.5	9.2	4.5	18.6	20.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	3 092.4	3 150.3	3 560.8	3 778.3	879.5	893.8	910.5	937.9	942.9	943.0	959.2	946.7	948.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	2 897.5	2 914.1	3 286.3	3 499.1	812.4	824.5	844.2	868.2	883.0	872.2	879.9	861.4	854.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.80	-0.48	2.72	4.54	0.95	1.15	1.05	1.38	1.32	0.97	0.29	0.39	0.91
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	101.5	102.9	105.5	106.5	105.3	105.7	106.1	106.4	106.5	106.5	106.8	107.7	107.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	105.0	104.9	110.1	115.2	109.9	109.0	112.6	114.4	115.9	115.6	115.9	118.2	118.3
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	106.8	107.6	114.8	121.7	114.2	114.2	117.8	119.7	122.1	122.5	123.3	125.5	125.1
Construction, sa	2010=100	89.1	83.1	86.7	92.8	85.8	86.2	88.2	93.0	95.6	93.8	89.8	88.5	84.7
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	99.5	99.4	102.3	108.8	101.2	102.5	103.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	111.1	113.4	114.9
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	102.6	97.1	113.4	136.1	110.7	117.0	118.4	132.3	130.0	142.2	140.1	147.8	159.1
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	83.5	77.9	84.3	92.8	84.4	85.0	83.8	79.5	98.9	89.1	99.7	84.1	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 285	5 295	5 310	5 322	5 310	5 310	5 299	5 337	..
Men, sa	'000	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 966	2 967	2 969	2 969	2 961	2 958	2 964	2 976	..
Women, sa	'000	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 319	2 328	2 341	2 353	2 349	2 352	2 335	2 362	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	4 955	4 982	5 002	5 019	5 040	5 052	5 061	5 116	..
Men, sa	'000	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 812	2 822	2 822	2 825	2 834	2 839	2 855	2 871	..
Women, sa	'000	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 143	2 160	2 180	2 193	2 206	2 213	2 206	2 244	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	54.5	55.1	55.7	56.4	55.5	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.4	56.5	56.7	57.3	..
Men, sa	%	63.6	64.1	64.7	65.2	64.7	64.9	64.8	64.8	65.1	65.2	65.6	65.9	..
Women, sa	%	45.9	46.7	47.1	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.6	47.8	48.1	48.3	48.2	49.0	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	367	369	324	268	329	313	308	303	270	258	239	222	..
Men, sa	'000	178	175	151	125	153	145	146	144	127	119	110	104	..
Women, sa	'000	189	194	172	143	176	168	161	159	143	139	129	117	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	106.7	107.7	111.5	115.4	111.1	111.7	112.7	113.8	115.0	116.0	116.9	118.6	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.92	0.55	0.42	-0.55	-0.45	-0.77	-0.10	0.32	-0.20	-0.77	0.95	1.68	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	108.2	108.4	109.5	105.2	109.9	110.1	108.1	105.4	106.7	105.2	103.4	101.3	101.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.3	106.8	107.2	107.5	107.2	107.3	107.1	107.2	107.9	107.8	107.2	107.7	108.2
Food	2010=100	111.8	117.4	119.7	118.4	120.2	118.7	118.5	119.4	120.1	117.6	116.6	117.4	117.2
Energy	2010=100	116.5	117.6	112.6	110.3	112.2	113.4	112.6	109.9	111.1	110.9	109.2	107.8	107.9
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	101.2	102.0	102.4	103.8	102.4	102.7	102.6	103.1	103.8	104.2	104.1	104.9	105.6
Services less housing	2010=100	105.2	106.3	107.5	108.6	107.1	108.4	107.6	107.9	108.2	109.5	108.7	109.9	110.0
Housing	2010=100	106.0	107.4	109.2	110.0	109.2	109.4	109.5	109.7	110.0	110.1	110.5	110.7	111.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100	105.8	107.2	107.8	108.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	117.7	113.1	115.9	117.5	116.0	114.2	118.2	117.3	119.1	117.6	117.2	120.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	123.9	120.8	122.9	125.2	123.3	121.3	125.7	124.7	126.1	124.4	123.6	127.3	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	95.5	92.8	93.2	90.4	90.4	88.5	88.7	89.7	87.0	84.3	86.6	83.2	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	108.4	106.7	108.9	110.7	110.5	112.2	115.5	114.4	110.2	115.5	114.5	114.8	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	141.7	149.8	135.0	136.5	143.1	140.9	147.9	158.0	137.5	151.9	169.1	156.4	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	106.2	105.1	104.2	103.9	103.5	102.9	101.7	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.7	102.0	101.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	108.0	107.7	107.5	107.5	107.1	107.0	107.6	107.7	107.6	108.2	108.1	108.2	108.5
Food	2010=100	118.0	117.0	117.9	117.5	116.6	115.5	117.2	117.5	117.5	117.8	117.3	116.5	117.2
Energy	2010=100	111.4	111.1	110.3	109.7	109.2	108.8	108.4	107.6	107.4	108.2	107.4	108.2	108.1
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.3	104.3	104.0	104.2	103.9	104.1	104.8	105.0	104.9	105.6	105.6	105.8	106.1
Services less housing	2010=100	109.7	110.0	108.8	108.8	108.5	108.8	109.6	110.2	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.2	111.5
Housing	2010=100	110.0	110.1	110.1	110.4	110.4	110.6	110.8	110.6	110.6	110.8	111.2	111.1	111.2
All items (HICP)	2010=100	108.5	108.2	108.1	108.0	107.6	107.3	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.7	108.5	108.6	109.1

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.20	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.00	0.46	0.36	0.31	0.36	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.78	2.11	1.58	0.58	1.76	1.36	0.88	0.37	0.62	0.80	0.51	0.48	0.45
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	2 336.3	2 514.3	2 803.3	3 101.2	2 614.4	2 683.3	2 776.9	2 837.6	2 907.9	3 005.8	3 070.4	3 178.6	3 291.6
Broad, sa	CZK bln	2 872.3	3 006.2	3 169.8	3 420.3	3 152.1	3 169.5	3 247.1	3 318.1	3 378.6	3 438.7	3 545.7	3 618.3	3 684.8
Share prices	2010=100	81.1	83.1	84.5	85.2	86.4	83.2	82.6	85.0	87.3	85.8	82.6	76.1	74.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	2 774.50	2 826.53	3 201.42	3 462.74	794.38	798.44	826.66	854.00	852.41	872.40	883.93	867.85	875.30
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	3 078.16	3 180.08	3 630.69	3 896.85	895.60	905.29	938.42	956.87	963.63	974.59	1 001.76	999.60	1 014.92
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	303.67	353.55	429.27	434.11	101.22	106.85	111.76	102.87	111.21	102.19	117.84	131.76	139.62
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.27	-1.37	..	..	-3.53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-2.63	-2.86	..	..	-1.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	7.61	9.61	..	..	2.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	132.91	135.63	..	..	38.61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	125.31	126.02	..	..	35.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	3.19	2.71	..	..	0.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	22.82	22.42	..	..	5.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	19.64	19.71	..	..	5.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-13.30	-15.97	..	..	-5.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	2.34	3.62	..	..	0.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-1.79	-3.30	..	..	0.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	8.00	4.99	..	..	2.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.56	-0.54	0.18	0.90	-1.72	-0.95	0.65	1.21	-0.56	0.56	2.40	3.79	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-3.24	-1.11	0.36	1.68	-0.92	-0.50	0.33	0.55	-0.26	0.27	1.12	1.81	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	6.34	8.54	10.58	8.57	2.65	2.90	2.48	2.25	1.78	2.12	2.43	2.79	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	134.31	137.08	146.44	131.09	37.47	37.19	34.84	32.65	32.31	32.96	33.18	33.15	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	127.97	128.55	135.86	122.52	34.82	34.30	32.36	30.40	30.53	30.84	30.76	30.37	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	3.97	3.60	2.68	3.05	0.69	0.64	0.48	0.67	0.75	0.82	0.81	0.76	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	24.28	24.00	25.09	22.72	6.35	6.36	6.10	5.53	5.71	5.77	5.71	5.72	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	20.31	20.40	22.41	19.67	5.66	5.72	5.62	4.86	4.96	4.95	4.90	4.96	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-12.16	-12.73	-12.56	-9.90	-5.03	-3.49	-2.73	-2.82	-2.73	-2.66	-1.70	-1.90	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-1.39	-0.52	-0.33	-0.04	0.77	-0.54	0.10	0.46	-0.05	-0.02	-0.42	0.15	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	3.25	7.74	4.23	3.55	-2.09	2.16	2.06	1.01	-0.29	1.54	1.31	0.90	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	9.45	7.36	8.10	2.47	0.20	2.94	1.74	1.11	0.00	0.95	0.43	0.90	..

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.97	0.74	0.68	0.56	0.49	0.49	0.62	0.46	0.35	0.43	0.46	0.45	0.37
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	2 924.5	2 965.8	3 005.8	3 022.2	3 062.2	3 070.4	3 109.8	3 140.4	3 178.6	3 214.3	3 249.7	3 291.6	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	3 419.2	3 430.2	3 466.9	3 502.8	3 556.4	3 578.0	3 599.7	3 622.8	3 632.2	3 661.7	3 702.8	3 690.0	..
Share prices	2010=100	86.2	86.8	84.3	83.3	84.1	80.3	77.2	74.7	76.5	77.1	75.2	72.0	73.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	14	13	8	9	8	19	16	10	12	16	14	14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-4	-3	-2
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	3	2	2	2	3	5	5	5	5	4	4	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	3	3	1	1	1	4	3	1	2	3	2	4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-41	-40	-39	-38	-35	-32	-31	-32	-43	-41	-43	-42	-49
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	1	7	6	2	0	1	-1	-1	-2	-8	-8	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-20	-16	-16	-16	-16	-15	-17	-22	-21	-25	-25	-26
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	31	29	33	31	32	29	35	35	39	34	35	37	39
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	29	25	31	31	33	38	39	28	25	24	22	16
Stocks level, sa	% balance	2	4	5	6	3	4	6	5	6	4	6	6	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	20	18	18	19	20	19	22	23	20	18	18	18	17
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	53	55	57	55	59	60	59	57	56	57	56	55	56
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	19	20	15	20	19	23	23	22	23	21	17	21	23
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	19	21	16	19	18	21	19	22	19	26	22	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	30	31	31	31	33	34	34	33	34	32	33	33	34
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	26	17	19	17	14	10	9	11	11	14	13	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	-1	1	3	4	7	5	3	2	2	3	0
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	294.41	279.72	298.28	297.90	295.54	290.49	284.13	295.00	288.72	290.49	292.43	292.38	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	325.55	316.89	332.15	339.11	332.48	330.18	331.53	337.10	330.98	335.10	342.80	337.02	..
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	31.15	37.18	33.86	41.21	36.94	39.69	47.40	42.09	42.26	44.60	50.37	44.64	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/1101>.

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DENMARK

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	1 882.6	1 903.5	1 942.6	1 985.3	482.7	487.2	492.4	496.8	497.8	495.6	495.1	496.2	499.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	908.7	914.5	926.5	953.5	231.2	231.9	234.7	235.9	237.9	238.9	240.9	241.8	242.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	501.6	503.9	511.7	518.8	127.0	128.2	129.1	129.6	129.7	129.8	129.7	131.2	133.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	356.8	359.8	370.7	377.9	90.8	92.7	96.0	94.1	94.9	93.2	95.6	96.9	97.4
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	13.3	10.2	15.9	10.8	5.8	3.0	0.8	0.3	3.1	3.7	3.7	1.7	-0.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 008.6	1 026.0	1 037.0	1 060.5	257.8	260.7	263.7	274.2	266.6	262.0	257.7	253.5	253.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	906.4	910.8	919.2	936.2	229.6	230.8	233.1	235.0	234.0	234.5	232.6	227.8	225.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.07	-0.24	1.26	0.99	-0.10	0.73	0.32	0.56	0.20	-0.56	-0.14	0.67	0.46
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	103.6	105.0	105.8	107.0	105.6	105.8	106.6	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.1	106.6	107.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	101.9	102.4	103.2	104.5	101.2	103.7	104.5	103.8	105.8	105.2	102.4	106.3	106.7
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	106.7	109.5	112.9	115.7	111.5	113.0	114.1	114.2	116.3	116.8	114.4	119.7	119.1
Construction, sa	2010=100	103.9	106.9	110.6	115.9	107.8	111.4	113.1	115.5	114.3	115.6	118.8	118.2	126.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	95.3	94.3	95.4	96.6	95.6	95.1	96.0	96.6	95.6	96.9	97.1	96.4	97.2
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	110.0	117.6	122.7	134.5	121.0	117.0	126.3	128.4	131.2	139.8	139.7	139.1	150.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	72.0	67.1	91.5	125.7	94.4	105.3	87.9	91.1	136.8	147.3	127.1	115.0	107.7
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 907	2 890	2 906	2 933	2 891	2 919	2 937	2 933	2 923	2 922	2 954	3 017	..
Men, sa	'000	1 527	1 512	1 530	1 553	1 524	1 540	1 544	1 546	1 551	1 549	1 567	1 583	..
Women, sa	'000	1 380	1 378	1 375	1 380	1 367	1 379	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 373	1 388	1 434	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 701	2 732	2 750	2 749	2 742	2 741	2 776	2 838	..
Men, sa	'000	1 413	1 410	1 433	1 461	1 428	1 442	1 446	1 450	1 457	1 459	1 478	1 494	..
Women, sa	'000	1 276	1 278	1 282	1 291	1 272	1 289	1 304	1 299	1 285	1 281	1 299	1 344	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.4	58.0	58.1	58.4	57.8	58.4	58.7	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.7	59.7	..
Men, sa	%	62.3	61.8	62.2	62.8	62.0	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.7	62.6	63.3	63.7	..
Women, sa	%	54.6	54.3	54.1	54.1	53.7	54.4	54.9	54.5	53.9	53.7	54.3	55.9	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	219	202	191	181	190	187	187	184	181	181	178	179	..
Men, sa	'000	115	102	98	92	96	98	98	96	94	90	89	89	..
Women, sa	'000	104	100	94	89	94	90	89	88	88	91	89	91	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	104.1	105.8	107.2	109.1	107.0	107.4	107.8	108.2	108.9	109.4	109.9	110.6	111.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.21	1.51	1.31	2.02	0.14	0.11	0.51	0.26	0.43	1.26	1.30	0.75	1.92
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	107.9	109.3	108.7	107.5	109.0	108.8	107.8	107.3	108.0	107.4	107.1	106.6	107.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.2	106.1	106.7	107.1	106.8	106.6	106.7	106.7	107.5	107.3	107.1	107.0	107.6
Food	2010=100	108.4	108.9	107.9	109.1	107.8	108.4	107.9	108.5	109.3	109.5	109.0	108.4	109.2
Energy	2010=100	112.9	111.8	111.5	103.9	112.9	111.7	109.1	104.6	106.0	104.0	101.0	99.3	100.9
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.7	105.0	105.9	107.2	106.0	105.8	106.3	106.7	107.4	107.3	107.5	107.7	108.2
Services less housing	2010=100	104.8	106.3	108.1	109.6	108.0	108.4	108.3	109.2	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.0	111.5
Housing	2010=100	105.7	108.1	110.0	112.1	110.1	110.4	110.1	111.4	112.2	112.5	112.2	113.4	114.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100	105.1	105.6	106.1	106.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DENMARK (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	103.4	107.0	105.2	102.3	100.8	104.1	107.3	106.0	105.7	106.9	107.1	106.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	113.7	119.4	117.4	114.0	112.2	116.9	120.8	120.3	118.1	118.8	120.2	118.3	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	97.0	96.8	97.0	97.4	97.4	96.6	96.8	96.5	95.9	97.1	97.2	97.4	96.8
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	135.5	144.8	139.2	134.1	137.7	147.2	134.5	150.7	132.0	149.0	149.0	153.3	140.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	177.2	94.8	169.8	97.2	106.7	177.4	83.4	159.4	102.2	130.1	95.8	97.3	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	107.7	107.5	107.1	107.3	107.3	106.8	106.4	106.6	106.9	107.0	107.5	108.1	108.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.3	107.1	107.3	107.2	107.0	106.9	106.5	107.2	107.3	107.5	107.7	107.8	107.7
Food	2010=100	109.8	109.3	109.5	109.5	108.6	108.8	108.4	108.9	108.0	108.5	109.5	109.6	109.6
Energy	2010=100	105.7	103.7	102.6	101.7	101.3	99.9	99.5	98.8	99.5	100.2	100.6	101.8	99.5
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	107.2	107.2	107.6	107.6	107.5	107.5	107.0	108.0	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.3
Services less housing	2010=100	110.3	109.7	109.9	110.2	109.9	109.9	110.4	111.6	111.0	111.2	111.4	111.8	113.1
Housing	2010=100	112.7	112.7	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.5	106.2	106.5	106.4	106.2	106.1	105.5	106.1	106.2	106.4	106.6	106.7	106.6

DENMARK (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		-0.07	-0.02	0.04	-0.21	0.10	0.06	0.04	-0.28	-0.23	-0.11	-0.21	-0.15	-0.26
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.62	0.27	0.32	-0.12	0.34	0.34	0.30	-0.11	-0.19	-0.08	-0.11	-0.09	-0.12
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		1.40	1.75	1.33	0.69	1.47	1.09	1.03	0.38	0.66	0.90	0.82	0.62	0.35
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	DKK bln		851.4	878.2	946.1	1 043.6	905.3	927.5	963.4	995.0	1 039.6	1 050.0	1 064.7	1 053.5	1 095.8
Broad, sa	DKK bln		1 211.1	1 190.7	1 340.3	1 504.3	1 238.3	1 304.0	1 378.5	1 398.0	1 490.5	1 508.6	1 546.1	1 444.8	1 527.5
Share prices	2010=100		108.4	130.1	168.4	210.1	168.4	173.5	172.0	192.7	217.1	215.2	215.5	208.9	212.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln		528.30	544.33	557.87	573.74	141.57	139.90	139.61	142.45	145.41	142.65	143.23	139.05	138.27
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln		612.93	618.67	621.16	637.40	155.62	155.46	155.98	163.49	160.90	155.93	157.07	153.24	156.58
Net trade, sa	DKK bln		84.63	74.34	63.29	63.66	14.05	15.56	16.37	21.04	15.50	13.28	13.84	14.18	18.30
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		5.57	7.12	..	..	5.93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		18.13	24.22	..	..	5.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		8.24	8.74	..	..	1.83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		105.08	109.79	..	..	27.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		96.84	101.05	..	..	25.99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		7.74	10.57	..	..	2.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		65.18	70.63	..	..	17.75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		57.44	60.06	..	..	15.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		8.26	11.69	..	..	2.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		-18.04	-24.60	..	..	-2.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-5.38	-10.65	..	..	-0.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		1.31	1.52	..	..	-3.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		5.69	7.13	7.71	6.99	7.22	8.54	8.02	7.99	5.99	7.46	6.53	5.00	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		18.50	24.17	26.68	20.64	6.40	7.39	6.62	6.00	4.41	5.51	4.74	3.66	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		11.41	11.71	10.41	11.01	2.55	2.98	2.45	3.17	2.78	2.95	2.13	2.77	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		106.87	111.41	111.73	96.05	28.77	28.32	26.50	24.87	23.98	23.88	23.34	23.06	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		95.46	99.70	101.32	85.04	26.22	25.34	24.05	21.70	21.20	20.93	21.21	20.29	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		6.24	8.78	10.56	7.48	2.44	2.82	2.65	2.47	2.01	1.55	1.46	1.10	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		67.33	71.22	72.84	61.64	18.31	18.26	17.90	16.21	15.47	15.39	14.59	13.88	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		61.09	62.44	62.28	54.16	15.88	15.39	15.24	13.84	13.49	13.73	13.11	12.91	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		7.39	10.88	12.09	7.58	3.43	3.04	2.55	2.10	1.45	2.04	2.00	1.53	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-6.53	-7.20	-6.37	-5.44	-1.75	-1.51	-1.42	-1.42	-1.37	-1.28	-1.37	-1.31	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-10.82	7.00	9.16	10.87	-0.84	4.12	3.10	5.23	1.64	0.59	3.44	5.56	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		-16.15	0.69	3.72	1.71	-1.83	6.59	2.41	-0.77	1.93	-0.82	1.32	-1.15	..

DENMARK (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.22	-0.23	-0.11	-0.20	-0.36	-0.21	-0.24	-0.19	-0.15	-0.23	-0.19	-0.26	-0.27
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.16	-0.07	-0.01	-0.07	-0.14	-0.13	-0.06	-0.08	-0.13	-0.09	-0.09	-0.17	-0.19
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.94	0.84	0.93	0.83	0.81	0.83	0.79	0.55	0.51	0.40	0.41	0.23	0.07
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 058.7	1 049.1	1 050.0	1 051.1	1 060.5	1 064.7	1 041.5	1 052.7	1 053.5	1 082.2	1 074.0	1 095.8	1 102.0
Broad, sa	DKK bln	1 519.4	1 504.2	1 508.6	1 519.1	1 536.9	1 546.1	1 467.8	1 490.3	1 444.8	1 497.7	1 513.2	1 527.5	1 493.0
Share prices	2010=100	219.3	217.1	209.3	208.7	217.3	220.5	211.9	202.1	212.8	211.9	214.0	211.2	215.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	10	10	19	17	18	24	15	12	10	14	18	19
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-28	-15	-15	-12	-22	-18	-21	-22	-27	-20	-26	-17	-17
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	25	22	18	17	18	15	24	20	8	10	12	6	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-9	-8	-4	-8	-5	-7	-9	-8	-7	-8	-2	-1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-30	-28	-27	-29	-22	-24	-23	-23	-20	-20	-18	-21	-19
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	-1	3	0	5	10	12	17	13	10	10	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-14	-12	-14	-9	-7	-6	-3	-3	-5	-4	-8	-8
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	10	22	25	24	19	22	19	14	6	29	19	7
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	16	26	28	25	26	38	35	33	28	33	37	18
Stocks level, sa	% balance	18	18	17	14	15	16	10	20	16	17	18	15	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	3	10	13	12	10	17	11	10	6	15	14	4
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	3	5	11	6	7	7	6	6	3	3	6	0
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	7	12	6	8	8	10	11	7	5	7	4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	8	6	16	14	13	14	12	7	5	9	6	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	5	6	13	9	9	10	9	8	5	6	6	3
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	16	16	16	15	14	19	12	12	14	12	15	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	16	17	13	13	14	14	12	11	9	11	9	10	8
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	47.67	47.83	47.15	48.29	46.88	48.07	46.45	46.80	45.81	45.12	47.25	45.90	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	51.06	52.76	52.11	51.50	53.06	52.51	51.57	50.23	51.44	52.71	51.18	52.69	..
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	3.39	4.93	4.96	3.21	6.19	4.44	5.12	3.43	5.64	7.59	3.93	6.79	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/8f17>.

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ESTONIA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	18.0	19.0	20.0	20.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	9.1	9.7	10.2	10.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	15.6	16.5	16.7	16.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	15.4	16.1	16.1	15.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.18	1.57	2.91	1.07	0.48	0.33	1.26	-0.77	0.81	-0.30	1.30	0.01	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	108.1	112.4	114.7	116.3	114.1	115.0	115.6	115.7	115.8	116.7	116.5	117.1	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	121.2	126.2	131.1	128.2	132.0	133.4	133.5	130.5	129.8	127.9	125.9	127.6	127.5
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	124.7	129.4	135.8	135.1	135.1	137.2	139.4	138.0	135.3	134.4	134.5	136.6	135.8
Construction, sa	2010=100	148.5	148.3	145.2	137.5	143.0	143.8	150.8	136.9	134.6	137.2	140.3	141.5	140.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	110.5	112.5	120.4	125.8	119.9	120.5	122.9	122.9	124.6	126.9	128.5	129.9	130.2
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	188.7	191.3	205.3	204.4	201.2	211.2	213.9	196.9	198.5	208.2	212.5	219.3	215.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	117.6	118.2	152.7	216.5	162.1	157.3	160.8	173.1	215.1	231.4	248.9	252.0	249.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	683	680	674	683	679	680	671	672	687	691	681	677	..
Men, sa	'000	347	346	347	350	351	346	343	347	353	352	345	349	..
Women, sa	'000	336	334	327	333	327	334	328	325	334	339	336	328	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	615	621	625	641	631	627	628	630	642	654	637	636	..
Men, sa	'000	309	315	320	328	324	316	321	323	330	334	323	326	..
Women, sa	'000	306	307	305	313	307	311	307	306	312	320	314	310	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.2	56.1	56.6	58.3	57.0	56.7	57.2	57.3	58.2	59.4	58.2	57.9	..
Men, sa	%	60.9	62.2	63.5	65.2	64.1	62.6	64.3	64.0	65.3	66.5	64.6	64.4	..
Women, sa	%	50.4	50.9	50.9	52.5	51.1	51.8	51.3	51.6	52.2	53.4	52.8	52.4	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	69	59	50	42	47	53	43	42	45	38	44	41	..
Men, sa	'000	38	31	27	22	27	31	22	24	22	18	22	23	..
Women, sa	'000	31	27	22	20	20	22	22	18	22	19	22	17	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	7.3	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	114.0	122.9	130.8	138.5	129.6	131.4	133.8	135.5	138.7	139.2	140.8	145.4	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.42	5.30	3.83	5.63	0.88	1.98	0.95	2.75	-0.42	2.27	0.26	0.86	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	108.8	111.7	112.1	109.1	112.4	112.1	110.9	110.6	110.1	108.4	107.2	107.4	107.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	109.1	112.1	112.0	111.5	112.5	112.1	111.3	111.2	112.5	111.6	110.7	110.7	111.7
Food	2010=100	113.9	118.6	118.6	118.0	119.8	118.0	116.8	117.8	119.6	118.0	116.6	117.5	118.0
Energy	2010=100	119.6	126.5	121.4	112.9	121.4	122.1	119.5	114.6	116.2	112.4	108.2	106.0	108.1
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.6	106.0	107.1	108.6	107.5	107.3	107.0	107.7	108.8	108.9	109.0	109.3	110.2
Services less housing	2010=100	103.2	103.2	104.0	105.7	104.6	104.4	103.5	104.5	106.1	106.3	106.0	106.2	107.4
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	109.5	113.1	113.6	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ESTONIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	127.2	128.2	128.4	128.9	125.4	123.5	129.2	128.8	124.7	131.2	127.0	124.4	130.0
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	135.9	133.6	133.7	137.3	133.8	132.4	134.2	140.2	135.4	137.2	134.8	135.5	137.0
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	127.7	126.4	126.5	128.3	127.0	130.2	132.6	129.6	127.4	129.8	131.1	129.7	131.4
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	211.1	205.4	208.0	217.9	201.8	217.9	217.5	228.1	212.1	220.2	223.5	203.3	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.5	7.0	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	109.1	108.0	108.0	107.6	107.3	106.7	107.7	106.3	108.1	106.9	107.6	107.5	108.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	112.0	111.7	111.0	111.2	110.8	110.0	110.0	110.6	111.6	111.5	111.6	112.0	112.0
Food	2010=100	119.0	118.0	117.0	117.1	116.3	116.3	116.3	117.5	118.8	118.2	117.9	118.0	120.2
Energy	2010=100	114.2	112.5	110.7	109.4	109.6	105.5	105.5	105.8	106.6	107.2	107.2	109.8	107.8
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	108.8	109.0	108.9	109.3	109.0	108.7	108.7	109.3	110.0	110.0	110.3	110.3	109.9
Services less housing	2010=100	106.7	107.1	105.2	106.8	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.9	107.0	107.4	107.2	107.7	107.4
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	114.4	114.2	113.5	113.7	113.4	112.6	112.4	113.3	114.2	114.2	114.7	115.2	115.3

ESTONIA (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		109.2	140.2	135.5	148.3	136.2	134.1	130.4	142.6	149.1	150.3	151.3	157.0	168.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		14.04	13.87	13.80	13.08	3.43	3.48	3.49	3.30	3.27	3.27	3.24	3.36	3.39
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		12.48	12.29	12.11	11.64	2.98	3.06	3.08	2.96	2.95	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.94
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		-1.56	-1.58	-1.69	-1.44	-0.45	-0.42	-0.41	-0.34	-0.32	-0.42	-0.37	-0.46	-0.45
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-1.72	-1.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-0.40	-0.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-1.00	-1.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		16.18	16.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		17.18	17.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		1.56	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		5.47	5.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		3.91	4.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		-1.27	-0.93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		0.40	0.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-0.96	-0.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		1.51	0.91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-2.42	-0.09	1.02	2.15	1.28	-0.91	2.92	2.97	3.56	0.52	1.56	1.30	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-0.56	-0.03	0.27	0.49	0.09	-0.06	0.19	0.17	0.20	0.03	0.09	0.07	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-1.52	-1.19	-1.33	-0.94	-0.31	-0.32	-0.33	-0.17	-0.21	-0.28	-0.29	-0.24	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		14.27	15.43	15.17	12.25	3.92	3.82	3.56	3.20	3.05	3.00	3.00	3.11	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		15.79	16.62	16.49	13.19	4.22	4.14	3.89	3.37	3.26	3.28	3.29	3.36	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		1.74	1.75	2.23	1.87	0.58	0.55	0.58	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.51	0.40	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		5.77	6.47	7.06	5.86	1.81	1.76	1.69	1.50	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.41	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		4.02	4.72	4.83	3.98	1.23	1.21	1.11	1.04	1.00	0.99	0.95	1.01	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-0.93	-0.60	-0.66	-0.47	-0.19	-0.28	-0.08	-0.13	-0.05	-0.15	-0.14	-0.09	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		0.14	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		1.28	0.77	0.82	-0.10	-0.02	0.59	-0.10	-0.10	-0.15	0.25	-0.09	-0.06	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		1.79	0.88	1.56	-0.18	0.16	0.80	0.08	0.21	-0.59	0.46	-0.25	0.08	..

ESTONIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	147.3	152.6	150.8	148.7	151.2	154.1	152.0	154.1	164.9	167.2	169.8	168.8	172.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	8	7	7	10	12	11	8	9	10	8	8	9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-20	-21	-23	-16	-16	-14	-11	-13	-16	-15	-15	-12	-11
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-2	0	-2	-4	-2	-2	-3	-4	-8	-5	-1	-2	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-4	-5	-2	-2	0	1	0	1	0	-2	0	1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-28	-24	-36	-32	-25	-25	-15	-18	-19	-8	-10	-18	-14
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-4	-3	2	7	14	18	18	8	14	9	6	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-14	-19	-15	-9	-5	2	0	-5	3	0	-6	0
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	21	15	23	16	23	28	35	33	33	32	31	27
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	25	28	21	24	28	40	29	30	21	21	26	24
Stocks level, sa	% balance	16	13	15	14	15	12	12	10	12	11	13	14	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	11	9	10	8	13	19	18	17	14	13	14	14
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-8	-9	3	3	-2	5	0	7	9	10	12	9
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-11	-11	-10	-7	-5	-6	-1	-3	-3	-1	3	8	5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-2	7	6	4	7	4	0	-3	-3	-4	-3	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-7	-4	0	1	0	3	-1	0	2	3	5	7
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	7	5	-2	-3	1	3	18	1	0	0	0	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-7	-6	-5	-6	-6	-7	-14	-15	-13	-8	-9	-6
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.11	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	0.97	0.96	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.97	0.98	1.02	0.95	0.98	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.12	-0.12	-0.17	-0.13	-0.12	-0.12	-0.17	-0.16	-0.13	-0.14	-0.17	-0.14	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/875f>.

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FINLAND

	Unit					2014			2015				2016	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	199.8	203.3	205.4	209.1	51.1	51.5	51.6	51.8	52.2	52.4	52.8	53.0	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	109.1	111.3	113.6	115.7	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.4	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	48.7	50.3	50.7	51.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	44.6	43.1	42.2	42.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.8	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.1	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	78.9	78.9	77.4	76.6	19.5	19.8	19.1	19.1	19.4	19.0	19.1	18.2	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-1.43	-0.76	-0.71	0.21	-0.25	0.25	-0.11	-0.25	0.67	-0.26	0.44	0.12	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	105.6	108.3	110.2	112.0	109.9	110.5	110.8	111.4	111.6	112.3	112.6	113.0	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	99.6	96.5	94.7	93.9	94.4	94.2	94.3	93.3	93.2	93.7	94.0	93.6	95.5
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	101.1	97.3	95.9	95.1	95.5	95.2	95.3	94.7	94.2	94.6	95.0	94.3	96.4
Construction, sa	2010=100	106.0	102.8	103.4	109.7	103.7	103.8	104.8	107.2	110.1	110.2	110.8	113.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	103.8	102.8	101.6	102.0	102.4	101.7	101.0	102.2	102.1	101.8	102.6	103.1	103.4
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	99.3	92.4	94.9	97.2	94.1	93.4	97.4	91.5	92.2	100.0	108.8	105.8	105.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	91.9	74.0	68.8	52.1	67.2	60.3	60.6	46.4	52.5	53.5	58.6	51.5	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 680	2 673	2 689	2 686	2 686	2 696	2 691	2 687	..
Men, sa	'000	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 381	1 379	1 393	1 385	1 382	1 391	1 388	1 389	..
Women, sa	'000	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 299	1 294	1 296	1 301	1 303	1 306	1 303	1 298	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 452	2 442	2 444	2 441	2 433	2 439	2 437	2 443	..
Men, sa	'000	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 256	1 250	1 254	1 250	1 246	1 251	1 250	1 257	..
Women, sa	'000	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 196	1 193	1 190	1 191	1 186	1 187	1 188	1 186	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.2	54.3	53.9	53.4	54.0	53.7	53.6	53.6	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.5	..
Men, sa	%	58.4	57.4	56.8	56.3	56.9	56.5	56.6	56.4	56.2	56.3	56.1	56.5	..
Women, sa	%	52.1	51.4	51.1	50.7	51.2	51.1	50.8	50.9	50.6	50.7	50.6	50.6	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	207	219	232	252	228	231	245	245	253	258	253	244	..
Men, sa	'000	115	122	129	137	125	129	139	135	136	139	138	131	..
Women, sa	'000	92	97	103	115	102	102	106	110	117	118	115	112	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	105.1	107.8	109.4	110.6	109.2	109.7	109.9	110.1	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.18	1.39	1.19	0.97	0.43	0.02	0.56	0.43	-0.20	0.28	0.04	0.38	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	109.0	109.3	108.7	106.2	109.0	109.2	107.9	106.4	107.4	106.1	104.7	103.0	103.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	106.3	107.9	109.0	108.8	109.0	109.1	109.2	108.6	108.9	108.8	108.9	108.6	109.2
Food	2010=100	111.8	117.7	117.9	115.7	117.7	117.4	117.3	117.1	116.0	114.2	115.5	115.0	114.3
Energy	2010=100	119.3	118.6	116.6	109.6	117.2	117.7	113.1	108.5	112.9	110.6	106.2	103.0	105.8
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.4	105.4	106.9	107.6	106.9	107.1	107.6	107.2	107.4	107.7	108.1	107.9	108.6
Services less housing	2010=100	104.8	108.4	111.8	114.0	111.5	112.5	112.4	113.0	113.4	114.5	115.0	116.4	116.8
Housing	2010=100	106.1	105.5	106.5	107.1	106.4	107.0	106.9	106.6	106.7	107.5	107.3	107.0	107.2
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.6	109.0	110.3	110.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FINLAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	93.8	93.1	94.2	93.5	93.7	94.8	93.0	95.0	92.8	95.0	95.0	96.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	94.8	93.9	95.1	94.4	94.8	95.8	93.6	95.7	93.7	95.9	96.1	97.2	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	109.7	111.2	109.8	110.7	112.0	109.6	111.4	114.7	114.0	116.1	117.7	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	102.2	101.9	101.3	101.9	103.2	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.3	102.4	104.1	103.7	103.7
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	100.1	103.1	96.9	101.5	110.3	114.7	97.3	111.7	108.5	106.6	100.6	109.9	101.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	52.5	50.7	57.4	58.9	56.8	60.1	50.6	53.1	50.9	54.0	54.3	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	107.1	106.0	105.2	105.0	105.0	104.2	103.3	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.6	103.7	103.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	108.6	108.8	108.9	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.3	108.5	108.9	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.1
Food	2010=100	114.3	114.2	114.2	115.3	115.7	115.5	115.2	114.8	115.0	115.3	113.9	113.7	114.3
Energy	2010=100	112.8	111.2	107.9	106.7	107.1	104.8	103.7	102.0	103.2	103.9	105.9	107.7	106.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	107.3	107.7	108.1	108.3	107.9	108.0	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.5
Services less housing	2010=100	114.6	114.4	114.5	114.9	114.5	115.4	115.8	116.7	116.6	116.5	116.5	117.4	118.2
Housing	2010=100	106.8	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.0	107.0	106.9	107.0	106.9	107.0	107.3	107.3	107.5
All items (HICP)	2010=100	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.3	110.3	110.1	109.6	109.8	110.3	110.6	110.5	110.6	110.4

FINLAND (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		1.88	1.86	1.45	0.72	1.70	1.22	0.93	0.50	0.66	0.91	0.83	0.61	0.41
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		80.6	93.8	109.1	123.1	109.0	110.3	110.5	124.7	126.5	119.2	122.2	116.1	114.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		59.61	58.44	57.85	54.41	14.99	14.50	14.03	13.90	13.22	13.63	13.66	13.31	13.37
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		57.01	56.29	56.06	53.99	14.07	14.16	14.03	13.59	13.64	13.41	13.36	12.79	12.77
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		-2.60	-2.15	-1.79	-0.42	-0.92	-0.33	0.00	-0.32	0.42	-0.22	-0.30	-0.52	-0.60
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-1.36	-0.99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-3.50	-2.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-0.12	0.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		73.47	74.61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		73.59	74.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		-1.31	0.56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		29.26	30.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		30.56	29.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		-0.36	-0.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		21.43	-2.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-7.55	-4.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		4.16	-1.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-1.93	-1.60	-0.94	0.14	-0.44	-2.11	-0.56	0.16	0.80	0.13	-0.53	-0.07	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-4.97	-4.33	-2.56	0.32	-0.31	-1.44	-0.36	0.09	0.46	0.08	-0.31	-0.04	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-0.48	0.33	1.19	2.80	-0.16	0.44	0.40	0.68	1.26	0.66	0.20	0.38	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		73.11	75.37	75.51	61.31	19.75	19.07	17.40	15.81	15.54	15.28	14.69	14.29	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		73.59	75.04	74.32	58.51	19.91	18.63	16.99	15.13	14.28	14.63	14.49	13.90	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		-2.37	-1.79	-2.42	-1.42	-0.35	-0.65	-0.83	-0.41	-0.22	-0.35	-0.44	-0.40	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		28.74	29.71	28.12	24.36	7.27	7.17	6.54	6.24	6.07	5.99	6.06	6.04	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		31.11	31.50	30.54	25.78	7.62	7.82	7.38	6.64	6.30	6.34	6.50	6.44	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		0.07	0.29	1.86	1.32	1.03	-0.51	0.87	0.45	0.04	0.33	0.51	0.57	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-2.18	-3.16	-3.19	-2.38	-0.82	-0.72	-0.80	-0.63	-0.62	-0.55	-0.58	-0.60	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		8.38	-7.33	-1.53	-0.21	-5.03	1.48	2.40	-0.46	0.34	2.00	-2.07	17.20	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		4.99	-5.06	16.34	18.62	-2.06	5.18	3.78	9.65	6.05	0.97	2.04	3.49	..

FINLAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.95	0.82	0.95	0.81	0.81	0.86	0.78	0.53	0.53	0.46	0.45	0.33	0.12
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	122.8	120.9	113.8	117.5	125.1	123.9	119.3	112.5	116.5	114.9	112.6	114.4	118.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	1	0	11	6	12	13	-2	3	1	-3	-1	-4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-23	-29	-19	-21	-26	-27	-24	-22	-20	-30	-29	-27	-28
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	8	5	1	6	8	8	8	3	3	6	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-12	-8	-4	-9	-7	-6	-11	-7	-10	-13	-12	-13
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-13	-20	-10	-8	4	-6	-10	-13	-8	-13	0	-14	-22
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	-2	-4	6	2	4	-5	0	0	3	-7	0	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-11	-7	-1	3	-1	-7	-6	-4	-5	-4	-7	-9
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-18	-26	-27	-18	-18	-23	-18	-29	-23	-17	-11	4	8
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-27	-16	-13	-1	-15	-20	-5	-22	-15	-11	-11	2	6
Stocks level, sa	% balance	4	-2	8	6	8	-6	-8	-2	2	6	0	6	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-13	-16	-8	-13	-12	-5	-16	-13	-11	-8	0	2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-9	-5	-5	5	-3	1	-4	-9	1	0	3	4
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	4	3	4	7	11	12	13	14	13	16	18	17	19
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	15	14	17	24	19	28	18	19	12	19	18	26
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	3	4	6	13	9	14	9	8	10	12	12	16
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	-3	-6	-6	-5	0	-5	0	-4	-1	0	0	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	11	8	6	7	5	10	7	11	11	12	15	15
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	4.60	4.56	4.46	4.53	4.50	4.63	4.39	4.40	4.52	4.39	4.38	4.60	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	4.63	4.41	4.36	4.57	4.27	4.52	4.13	4.28	4.38	4.05	3.92	4.80	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.03	-0.15	-0.10	0.04	-0.23	-0.11	-0.27	-0.12	-0.14	-0.34	-0.45	0.19	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b2b1>.

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FRANCE

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	2 086.9	2 115.3	2 140.0	2 181.1	533.9	535.7	538.5	542.7	542.4	545.8	550.1	555.9	555.2	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 161.7	1 175.6	1 185.2	1 201.5	295.9	297.0	297.9	299.1	300.0	301.1	301.4	304.7	305.1	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	497.6	507.6	515.6	521.8	128.7	129.2	129.7	129.9	130.3	130.5	131.1	131.7	132.2	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	469.1	466.7	465.9	469.2	116.4	116.6	116.3	116.7	116.4	117.1	119.0	120.6	120.7	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	3.5	5.2	15.8	18.6	4.2	5.2	2.9	4.9	2.0	4.8	7.1	7.9	3.8	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	595.2	605.1	619.5	654.9	153.2	155.2	159.1	161.3	165.2	163.8	164.6	162.3	161.8	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	640.2	645.0	662.0	685.0	164.4	167.4	167.4	169.1	171.5	171.5	173.0	171.3	168.5	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.18	0.58	0.64	1.27	0.18	0.33	0.18	0.60	0.00	0.34	0.37	0.69	-0.04	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	102.1	102.9	103.4	104.1	103.3	103.4	103.7	103.9	103.8	104.1	104.6	104.9	104.8	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	100.3	99.6	98.8	100.6	99.2	99.8	99.5	100.6	100.7	101.2	101.8	101.2	101.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	100.8	99.8	99.7	101.4	99.9	100.5	100.4	101.1	101.7	102.0	102.8	102.1	102.0	
Construction, sa	2010=100	92.9	93.0	90.0	86.5	91.3	89.8	88.2	87.9	86.8	85.7	86.4	84.9	84.8	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	105.4	107.2	109.6	113.8	109.5	109.6	111.2	112.3	113.8	114.7	114.9	116.5	116.7	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	84.0	79.5	79.9	85.3	81.6	81.5	79.5	82.6	85.0	86.3	86.1	90.2	89.3	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	109.3	95.8	83.9	86.1	84.5	87.4	78.1	80.4	85.7	86.7	91.5	92.2	97.8	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	28 474	28 590	29 403	29 429	29 369	29 376	29 493	29 374	29 409	29 498	29 446	29 568	..	
Men, sa	'000	14 910	14 916	15 284	15 286	15 258	15 261	15 343	15 272	15 297	15 303	15 283	15 346	..	
Women, sa	'000	13 564	13 674	14 119	14 143	14 110	14 116	14 150	14 103	14 111	14 195	14 163	14 222	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	25 800	25 764	26 377	26 382	26 389	26 325	26 398	26 341	26 364	26 406	26 423	26 561	..	
Men, sa	'000	13 504	13 424	13 674	13 637	13 672	13 658	13 688	13 637	13 632	13 635	13 650	13 725	..	
Women, sa	'000	12 296	12 340	12 703	12 746	12 717	12 667	12 711	12 705	12 733	12 771	12 773	12 836	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	51.2	50.9	50.5	50.3	50.5	50.3	50.4	50.3	50.3	50.2	50.2	50.4	..	
Men, sa	%	56.0	55.5	54.8	54.4	54.8	54.6	54.7	54.4	54.3	54.2	54.3	54.4	..	
Women, sa	%	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.5	46.7	46.4	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.5	46.7	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	2 674	2 827	3 026	3 047	2 979	3 051	3 095	3 033	3 044	3 092	3 023	3 007	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 406	1 492	1 610	1 650	1 586	1 602	1 656	1 635	1 665	1 668	1 633	1 621	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 268	1 334	1 416	1 397	1 393	1 449	1 439	1 398	1 379	1 423	1 390	1 386	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.0	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	105.0	107.1	108.8	110.2	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.7	110.0	110.4	110.7	111.1	111.4	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.30	1.19	0.90	0.37	0.16	-0.09	0.20	-0.28	0.44	0.22	0.26	0.11	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	107.4	107.3	105.9	102.7	106.4	106.3	104.4	102.9	104.1	102.7	101.3	99.7	100.6	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	104.1	105.0	105.5	105.6	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.1	106.0	105.7	105.5	105.0	106.0	
Food	2010=100	104.9	106.1	105.2	105.7	105.6	104.7	105.2	105.4	105.9	105.4	106.0	105.7	106.6	
Energy	2010=100	118.4	119.3	117.5	111.9	118.1	117.3	115.4	112.7	114.6	111.3	109.0	106.2	108.9	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	102.5	103.4	104.4	105.0	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.3	105.2	105.3	105.2	104.8	105.7	
Services less housing	2010=100	103.2	104.3	106.2	107.7	106.0	107.2	106.2	106.9	107.5	108.7	107.5	108.0	108.6	
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	104.6	105.6	106.2	106.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

FRANCE (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	99.4	102.2	101.9	102.4	101.8	101.0	102.0	101.0	100.7	101.7	101.2	100.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	100.0	103.2	102.9	102.7	103.0	102.7	103.2	102.1	101.2	102.3	102.4	101.2	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	86.7	84.3	86.2	86.6	87.8	84.7	88.4	83.9	82.4	84.5	85.1	84.9	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	113.9	115.3	114.9	114.8	114.3	115.7	116.4	116.8	116.2	116.6	116.8	116.6	117.9
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	84.3	85.6	89.1	84.6	84.8	89.0	89.0	90.7	91.0	90.2	89.6	88.2	83.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	81.4	86.1	92.4	88.0	92.0	94.5	92.1	102.1	82.6	96.6	101.0	95.8	87.5
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	103.6	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.6	100.5	99.7	99.5	99.9	100.1	100.7	101.0	100.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.6	105.9	105.5	105.6	105.4	105.6	104.6	104.9	105.6	105.7	106.1	106.2	105.8
Food	2010=100	105.3	105.1	105.7	106.3	106.0	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.0	107.2	106.5	106.6
Energy	2010=100	113.0	110.9	109.8	109.8	109.3	108.0	106.6	105.6	106.4	106.7	108.9	111.1	109.7
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	105.0	105.7	105.1	105.1	104.9	105.4	104.3	104.7	105.5	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.4
Services less housing	2010=100	109.2	109.5	107.4	107.5	107.2	108.0	107.8	108.0	108.1	108.4	108.5	108.9	110.2
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.3	106.7	106.3	106.4	106.2	106.4	105.3	105.6	106.4	106.5	107.0	107.2	106.7

FRANCE (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.54	2.20	1.67	0.84	1.86	1.44	1.11	0.59	0.84	1.04	0.89	0.65	0.47
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	92.7	110.0	122.3	137.2	126.6	122.6	119.0	134.0	143.5	136.0	135.3	123.6	125.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	523.99	514.68	510.59	515.65	127.31	129.97	126.11	127.02	130.27	128.08	130.28	128.81	125.10
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	442.47	438.82	437.99	455.43	108.40	109.02	111.17	112.69	116.55	112.27	113.93	113.34	111.08
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-81.52	-75.86	-72.60	-60.21	-18.91	-20.95	-14.95	-14.33	-13.72	-15.81	-16.35	-15.46	-14.01
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.11	-1.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-57.10	-36.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-90.72	-82.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	562.76	575.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	653.47	658.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	41.94	48.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	216.31	237.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	174.37	188.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	38.15	49.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	94.83	23.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-37.21	2.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	25.09	4.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.22	-0.81	-0.92	0.00	-1.66	-0.93	0.08	0.46	0.73	-0.45	-0.72	-1.49	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-32.74	-22.64	-26.20	0.02	-12.19	-6.63	0.54	2.82	4.36	-2.72	-4.36	-9.10	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-69.56	-57.02	-45.97	-25.45	-14.19	-12.66	-6.23	-6.68	-5.05	-6.48	-7.25	-7.27	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	560.98	582.25	584.26	512.25	146.98	146.52	141.34	127.47	129.49	128.33	126.96	125.09	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	630.54	639.27	630.24	537.70	161.17	159.18	147.57	134.15	134.54	134.80	134.21	132.36	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	31.95	29.73	23.66	12.41	6.85	5.71	4.50	4.45	4.58	1.74	1.68	1.86	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	234.73	256.38	275.96	240.67	71.42	68.86	66.33	60.48	59.86	60.23	60.11	59.92	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	202.78	226.65	252.30	228.26	64.57	63.15	61.84	56.03	55.29	58.49	58.43	58.06	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	60.09	63.62	59.03	58.80	14.42	14.82	15.57	17.16	15.89	13.78	12.04	7.91	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-55.22	-58.97	-62.91	-45.74	-19.27	-14.50	-13.30	-12.11	-11.06	-11.76	-10.82	-11.60	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	51.84	15.63	34.89	37.49	2.96	-0.03	12.38	17.82	14.95	-4.84	9.63	-2.68	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	32.46	33.52	7.20	45.58	-1.61	-13.98	-0.47	1.07	17.56	8.68	18.01	14.19	..

FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.11	1.01	1.00	0.87	0.88	0.93	0.84	0.59	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.39	0.17
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	140.8	138.6	128.6	133.6	139.0	133.2	124.7	119.8	126.4	127.4	125.7	123.1	123.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	9	13	11	4	9	13	16	14	9	9	9	5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-18	-14	-15	-12	-16	-11	-13	-11	-13	-9	-11	-11	-12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	7	11	14	9	9	10	8	7	9	10	11	14	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-5	-5	-3	-7	-4	-3	-1	-3	-3	-4	-5	-7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-59	-59	-57	-53	-50	-52	-51	-52	-50	-47	-48	-46	-42
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-30	-29	-27	-27	-25	-27	-21	-22	-21	-19	-16	-17	-13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-44	-44	-42	-40	-38	-39	-36	-37	-36	-33	-32	-32	-27
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	4	5	6	2	-13	-6	-8	-4	3	5	-3	-5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	4	8	7	7	-2	6	-1	2	0	1	0	1
Stocks level, sa	% balance	10	9	9	6	7	9	13	12	14	13	13	11	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	0	2	2	1	-8	-4	-7	-5	-3	-2	-5	-7
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-5	-4	-1	-3	-1	0	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	0
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-2	-2	1	2	-2	-2	-1	0	1	2	0	-1
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	1	-1	1	1	-1	0	0	1	-2	-1	-3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-2	-3	1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	0
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	10	6	7	7	9	6	8	9	10	9	13	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-17	-14	-17	-12	-15	-12	-16	-17	-18	-11	-13	-14
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	43.40	41.91	42.77	43.20	43.11	43.96	43.14	42.89	42.77	42.24	41.40	41.46	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	37.67	37.12	37.48	37.74	37.62	38.57	38.55	37.40	37.40	36.84	37.85	36.39	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-5.72	-4.79	-5.29	-5.46	-5.50	-5.40	-4.59	-5.50	-5.37	-5.40	-3.54	-5.07	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/a269>.

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GERMANY

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	2 758.3	2 826.2	2 923.9	3 032.8	728.3	732.9	741.9	747.7	755.9	759.6	766.9	774.3	780.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 538.0	1 565.7	1 594.4	1 636.0	397.1	400.0	403.2	404.6	408.3	410.7	412.8	413.9	415.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	519.7	542.2	561.1	583.7	139.4	141.2	142.1	142.9	145.2	146.6	149.1	151.4	153.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	554.7	557.1	585.1	603.8	146.2	145.6	147.7	149.1	149.6	150.2	153.4	156.4	154.7
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-22.2	-7.2	-7.4	-20.2	1.0	-4.4	-2.9	-3.9	-6.9	-5.7	-4.4	-7.3	-7.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 268.3	1 284.7	1 334.8	1 418.8	329.8	336.2	344.1	348.9	357.6	356.3	352.6	355.4	358.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 100.3	1 116.4	1 144.1	1 189.3	285.2	285.7	292.4	294.0	298.0	298.5	296.6	295.5	294.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.50	0.48	1.60	1.73	-0.10	0.28	0.79	0.17	0.52	0.24	0.36	0.71	0.41
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	102.6	104.7	106.6	108.7	106.4	106.8	107.2	107.9	108.5	108.8	109.4	109.7	110.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	108.1	108.4	110.5	110.9	110.1	110.0	111.1	110.7	111.2	111.1	110.7	112.9	112.1
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	107.1	106.9	108.9	110.0	108.9	108.6	109.5	109.4	110.0	109.9	111.0	110.7	112.4
Construction, sa	2010=100	111.2	113.5	119.3	119.4	117.9	118.8	119.4	119.8	117.8	117.1	121.2	123.0	116.7
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	101.2	101.3	102.5	105.4	102.5	102.4	103.6	105.1	105.3	105.9	106.2	106.6	106.2
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	105.7	101.2	104.1	109.9	102.4	105.3	106.1	109.3	106.6	111.7	112.3	114.7	115.1
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	127.1	143.9	152.0	164.5	152.5	151.0	153.8	154.6	155.2	165.1	182.9	202.3	199.5
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 161	41 944	42 085	42 034	42 217	42 048	42 098	42 404	42 997	..
Men, sa	'000	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	22 489	22 571	22 546	22 658	22 480	22 557	22 722	23 009	..
Women, sa	'000	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 455	19 514	19 488	19 558	19 568	19 542	19 682	19 988	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	39 826	39 963	39 955	40 195	40 025	40 165	40 463	41 147	..
Men, sa	'000	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	21 268	21 368	21 346	21 485	21 304	21 423	21 612	21 966	..
Women, sa	'000	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	18 559	18 596	18 609	18 710	18 721	18 742	18 851	19 181	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	56.9	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.6	58.3	..
Men, sa	%	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.6	62.8	62.9	62.8	62.4	62.3	62.6	62.9	63.4	..
Women, sa	%	51.2	51.9	52.3	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.6	53.3	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	2 118	2 122	2 079	2 022	2 023	1 933	1 941	1 851	..
Men, sa	'000	1 236	1 231	1 188	1 123	1 221	1 204	1 200	1 173	1 176	1 134	1 110	1 044	..
Women, sa	'000	989	951	902	827	897	918	879	848	847	799	831	807	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	105.5	108.1	111.1	113.8	110.7	111.4	112.1	112.6	113.8	114.0	114.7	115.2	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.00	1.82	2.01	1.85	0.69	0.56	0.03	0.42	0.66	0.58	0.66	0.00	0.14
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.7	105.7	105.3	104.0	105.5	105.5	104.7	103.9	104.5	104.1	103.4	102.6	103.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	104.1	105.7	106.7	106.9	106.5	107.0	106.7	106.4	107.0	107.1	107.0	106.6	107.1
Food	2010=100	106.3	110.4	111.5	112.3	111.5	111.1	111.0	112.0	112.9	111.9	112.5	113.0	113.2
Energy	2010=100	116.4	118.0	115.5	107.4	116.8	116.6	112.5	107.5	110.3	107.7	104.0	99.3	102.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	102.2	103.4	104.8	106.1	104.5	105.2	105.4	105.5	105.8	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.1
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	102.6	104.0	105.5	106.8	105.3	105.7	106.1	106.4	106.7	107.0	107.2	107.6	107.9
All items (HICP)	2010=100	104.6	106.3	107.2	107.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GERMANY (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	111.9	110.9	110.4	110.9	110.4	110.6	114.0	112.9	111.8	112.8	110.9	112.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	110.8	109.1	109.8	112.1	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.7	110.9	112.0	110.2	115.0	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	116.6	117.0	117.7	120.0	121.5	122.1	121.5	126.9	120.4	115.9	116.3	117.9	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	106.2	105.7	105.8	105.5	106.0	106.9	106.9	106.9	105.8	105.8	106.6	106.0	107.8
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	113.8	111.7	109.5	111.9	111.5	113.4	117.9	117.6	108.6	117.9	109.8	117.8	117.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	163.1	164.5	167.8	170.2	185.3	193.0	200.8	199.3	206.8	194.4	193.1	211.1	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	104.5	104.1	103.8	103.6	103.5	103.0	102.7	102.5	102.6	102.7	103.0	103.3	103.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.2	107.2	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.0	106.1	106.5	107.3	106.9	107.2	107.3	107.6
Food	2010=100	111.9	111.6	112.1	112.5	112.7	112.3	112.4	113.1	113.5	113.7	113.1	112.7	113.0
Energy	2010=100	109.8	107.5	105.7	104.9	105.0	102.1	99.5	98.7	99.6	100.5	102.1	103.3	102.1
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	106.3	106.6	106.5	106.6	106.7	107.0	106.2	106.7	107.5	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.6
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	106.9	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.8	107.9	108.0	108.1
All items (HICP)	2010=100	107.6	107.6	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	106.3	106.8	107.6	107.1	107.5	107.6	108.0

GERMANY (cont.)

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.50	1.57	1.16	0.50	1.35	0.99	0.70	0.31	0.49	0.66	0.53	0.26	0.08
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	105.2	124.7	139.5	157.8	142.1	138.3	136.7	158.9	166.1	153.2	152.8	139.7	142.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	893.05	884.40	903.37	939.03	224.87	225.54	227.22	231.59	235.76	236.87	234.81	235.22	231.38
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1 080.57	1 079.76	1 116.13	1 185.36	274.92	281.18	286.12	290.75	299.82	297.10	297.69	297.27	297.45
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	187.53	195.36	212.76	246.33	50.05	55.65	58.89	59.15	64.06	60.24	62.88	62.05	66.07
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	7.28	7.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	255.23	273.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	222.98	244.52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	1 507.75	1 554.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	1 284.77	1 309.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-17.40	-17.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	279.07	300.99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	296.47	318.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	98.17	102.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-286.23	-330.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-79.64	-57.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	13.21	26.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	7.02	6.72	7.27	8.49	6.72	7.70	7.44	7.98	8.55	9.04	8.38	8.01	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	248.83	252.78	282.45	285.33	67.14	74.77	68.92	67.18	71.47	76.34	70.30	68.31	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	257.58	280.96	300.52	291.96	71.51	79.03	75.47	68.78	75.42	75.79	71.92	68.49	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	1 377.15	1 433.43	1 479.09	1 309.08	376.43	373.80	355.68	325.17	329.31	331.91	322.72	320.64	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	1 119.57	1 152.47	1 178.57	1 017.12	304.92	294.76	280.21	256.39	253.88	256.12	250.81	252.15	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-42.13	-57.38	-46.91	-33.46	-11.30	-11.86	-12.14	-8.00	-7.84	-7.78	-9.81	-9.17	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	252.58	271.55	291.53	264.64	74.69	72.80	70.50	66.00	65.70	66.64	66.30	66.70	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	294.71	328.93	338.43	298.10	86.00	84.66	82.64	74.00	73.55	74.42	76.11	75.87	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	84.61	87.29	82.77	70.71	21.26	21.04	18.67	18.37	15.53	18.47	18.35	18.85	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-51.23	-58.09	-53.94	-43.87	-14.32	-13.45	-13.07	-11.96	-11.64	-10.14	-10.15	-9.86	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	98.76	91.18	113.65	108.73	42.21	25.92	15.07	40.28	20.51	15.66	32.40	33.89	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	64.76	62.50	8.28	46.13	13.39	0.42	-9.29	14.61	17.13	10.03	4.47	29.66	..

GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.71	0.61	0.65	0.52	0.52	0.55	0.43	0.17	0.17	0.13	0.13	-0.02	-0.15
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	160.7	155.1	143.9	147.4	157.3	153.8	142.5	134.4	142.3	144.4	142.5	139.7	141.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	4	11	8	8	8	5	2	2	6	5	8	7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-10	-10	-9	-11	-8	-8	-12	-12	-13	-10	-10	-6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	5	7	6	5	6	6	10	6	6	6	4	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-4	-1	-2	-3	-2	-4	-5	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-21	-21	-17	-16	-14	-13	-8	-9	-8	-12	-4	-5	-3
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-2	-2	-1	4	6	0	1	2	0	3	4	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-10	-9	-5	-3	-4	-4	-3	-6	-1	0	0
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	15	21	24	21	22	19	18	14	21	16	23	16	23
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-6	2	6	9	0	2	1	-1	0	-2	2	2	2
Stocks level, sa	% balance	15	16	16	16	14	16	16	17	21	17	15	15	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	3	5	5	3	2	1	-2	0	-1	4	1	2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	18	23	24	19	22	20	16	17	14	18	12	18	16
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	22	22	29	24	26	24	22	23	23	21	16	24	21
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	19	22	24	30	29	27	28	21	22	19	18	17	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	20	22	26	25	26	24	22	20	20	19	15	20	20
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	1	7	1	6	5	6	5	4	3	2	6	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	-3	-5	-4	-4	-6	-6	-6	-5	-3	-2	-2
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	79.40	77.99	79.48	77.71	79.21	77.89	78.88	79.14	77.20	76.90	76.44	78.04	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	100.57	97.52	99.02	98.33	100.03	99.33	97.16	99.41	100.70	100.16	97.40	99.89	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	21.17	19.53	19.54	20.62	20.82	21.44	18.29	20.27	23.50	23.26	20.96	21.85	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b0dd>.

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GREECE

	Unit					2014			2015				2016		
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	191.2	180.4	177.6	176.0	44.4	48.0	44.7	40.4	44.6	46.8	44.2	39.9	45.0	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	133.7	127.9	125.0	123.8	31.9	31.7	31.6	29.7	32.2	30.8	31.1	29.0	31.8	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	41.6	36.9	35.4	35.2	8.9	8.5	9.9	8.3	8.7	8.4	9.8	8.2	8.6	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	24.1	21.7	20.6	20.5	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.2	6.2	4.9	5.3	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	54.8	55.2	58.0	53.0	14.7	19.6	12.7	10.9	14.6	17.0	10.5	8.7	12.2	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	63.4	60.2	62.6	53.3	16.2	15.8	16.1	14.4	14.5	11.3	13.1	12.1	12.7	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-7.30	-3.20	0.65	-0.23	-0.32	1.40	-0.76	0.05	0.15	-1.14	0.20	-0.17	0.17	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	100.4	97.9	95.7	95.1	95.3	96.0	95.1	95.0	94.6	95.2	94.9	94.9	96.0	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	92.4	89.5	87.8	88.7	88.3	87.0	88.4	90.0	85.9	88.3	90.6	88.9	89.8	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	87.7	86.8	88.3	89.8	88.5	88.8	89.4	92.0	88.0	88.6	91.4	93.2	94.3	
Construction, sa	2010=100	39.1	36.0	41.6	42.7	39.6	46.8	43.7	47.9	41.7	33.8	44.0	43.3	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	78.9	72.5	72.2	71.2	72.2	73.1	72.2	71.8	72.3	70.2	70.5	69.6	69.3	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	41.3	41.5	50.3	53.6	48.6	49.3	56.5	49.5	60.2	47.9	57.4	42.7	74.5	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	30.0	17.2	14.0	13.4	14.8	15.1	12.9	14.7	14.5	11.9	13.4	13.0	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 826	4 803	4 783	4 786	4 817	4 810	4 814	4 818	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 700	2 688	2 665	2 658	2 665	2 669	2 669	2 663	..	
Women, sa	'000	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 126	2 116	2 117	2 128	2 152	2 142	2 145	2 155	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 530	3 542	3 541	3 557	3 617	3 621	3 645	3 664	..	
Men, sa	'000	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 056	2 060	2 051	2 057	2 080	2 097	2 111	2 121	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 474	1 482	1 490	1 500	1 537	1 524	1 534	1 543	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	39.6	37.8	38.1	39.0	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.4	39.1	39.2	39.5	39.7	..	
Men, sa	%	48.1	46.0	46.0	46.8	45.9	46.0	45.9	46.1	46.6	47.1	47.4	47.6	..	
Women, sa	%	31.6	30.0	30.8	31.9	30.6	30.9	31.0	31.2	32.0	31.9	32.1	32.2	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 296	1 261	1 242	1 229	1 200	1 190	1 169	1 154	..	
Men, sa	'000	595	669	635	579	644	628	614	601	585	572	557	542	..	
Women, sa	'000	600	661	639	618	652	633	628	628	615	618	611	612	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	24.5	27.5	26.6	25.0	26.9	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.1	24.7	24.4	24.1	..	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-2.22	-7.49	-2.81	0.54	-0.55	-0.94	1.14	-0.07	-1.69	3.25	0.16	1.73	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	112.6	110.2	107.2	98.7	108.9	108.4	103.1	99.0	102.8	98.4	94.9	90.5	94.1	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	104.9	103.9	102.6	100.8	103.7	102.4	101.7	100.0	101.5	100.6	101.1	99.1	100.5	
Food	2010=100	104.7	104.7	102.9	104.8	103.5	102.0	102.4	104.2	104.4	105.0	105.5	104.8	104.4	
Energy	2010=100	131.5	140.1	137.6	123.9	140.8	141.2	129.3	122.9	127.6	125.8	119.2	117.1	119.9	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	102.1	100.0	98.8	97.7	99.8	98.3	98.9	96.9	98.3	97.1	98.5	96.2	98.0	
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	104.2	103.3	101.9	100.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	86.1	90.2	88.8	87.7	90.9	93.1	91.7	87.8	87.4	91.2	87.5	90.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	84.9	92.1	88.8	88.7	91.4	94.0	94.3	93.0	92.2	96.4	92.8	93.8	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	68.9	71.5	70.3	70.9	69.7	70.9	70.3	67.9	70.5	69.9	68.7	69.2	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	37.6	53.4	52.8	45.7	56.4	70.2	45.1	32.5	50.5	76.8	91.3	55.5	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	9.8	13.9	12.1	12.5	13.4	14.4	10.8	14.6	13.6	12.9	9.4	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	24.8	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.5	24.2	24.4	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.5	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	101.0	97.4	96.8	96.0	95.9	92.8	90.2	89.6	91.9	92.6	94.5	95.4	93.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	100.3	99.8	101.6	101.5	100.8	100.9	98.9	98.5	99.8	100.5	100.1	100.9	99.2
Food	2010=100	102.9	106.1	106.0	105.9	105.8	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	104.1	104.6	104.4	105.2
Energy	2010=100	128.1	125.7	123.4	120.0	119.5	118.0	117.9	116.0	117.4	118.9	119.7	121.0	120.5
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	97.0	95.7	98.6	99.0	98.0	98.6	95.7	95.5	97.3	98.3	97.4	98.4	95.8
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	100.7	100.5	101.7	101.5	100.7	100.7	99.0	99.0	100.1	100.8	100.8	102.1	100.9

GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	22.50	10.05	6.93	9.67	6.17	6.03	7.93	9.91	11.46	9.40	7.81	9.54	8.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	41.6	58.4	67.2	43.3	72.3	67.3	54.7	47.4	46.1	41.3	38.3	31.6	35.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	49.14	47.03	48.59	43.54	11.95	12.29	12.09	11.19	11.32	9.65	11.37	10.54	10.93
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	27.57	27.70	27.30	25.91	6.65	6.88	6.88	6.72	6.60	6.21	6.38	6.16	5.93
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-21.57	-19.33	-21.28	-17.63	-5.30	-5.42	-5.21	-4.47	-4.73	-3.44	-4.99	-4.38	-4.99
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.67	1.20	..	..	0.59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-6.33	3.09	..	..	0.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-25.28	-22.88	..	..	-6.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	28.30	29.91	..	..	8.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	53.54	52.78	..	..	14.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	18.99	21.63	..	..	6.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	34.93	36.21	..	..	10.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	15.94	14.58	..	..	3.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-2.05	-3.78	..	..	-1.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	6.41	-0.75	..	..	1.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-0.68	0.63	..	..	-0.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	1.74	2.57	..	..	0.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.83	-2.04	-2.12	-0.05	-3.49	-1.10	-3.47	-1.81	-1.35	3.75	-1.16	-1.38	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-9.42	-4.90	-5.00	-0.11	-2.13	-0.70	-1.94	-0.83	-0.67	1.95	-0.56	-0.61	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-27.04	-27.59	-29.56	-19.13	-8.32	-7.15	-7.28	-5.37	-5.40	-3.49	-4.89	-4.14	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	34.89	35.70	35.54	27.50	9.10	8.97	8.33	7.33	6.93	6.64	6.60	6.53	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	61.93	63.29	65.10	46.63	17.42	16.13	15.61	12.70	12.32	10.13	11.49	10.68	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	17.79	20.91	24.24	18.78	5.97	6.27	5.78	4.99	4.84	5.28	3.69	3.04	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	35.43	37.23	41.20	30.97	10.39	10.53	9.89	8.81	8.53	7.41	6.26	5.64	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	17.64	16.32	16.96	12.19	4.42	4.26	4.11	3.81	3.69	2.13	2.57	2.60	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	1.05	-0.61	0.76	0.82	0.24	0.27	-0.12	-0.13	0.11	0.20	0.63	0.58	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-1.22	2.39	-0.44	-0.58	-0.01	-0.08	-0.32	-0.32	-0.22	-0.05	0.01	-0.09	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	0.67	-0.71	0.91	0.38	0.12	0.26	0.29	0.07	0.11	0.15	0.06	0.49	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	1.74	2.89	1.68	-0.29	0.83	0.05	0.47	-0.18	0.06	-0.19	0.02	-0.03	..

GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	x	10.26	8.54	7.81	7.41	8.21	9.08	10.41	9.12	9.03	7.64	7.92	7.99
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	46.6	38.4	39.0	40.3	39.0	35.6	33.3	28.7	32.6	33.5	36.5	35.0	32.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-22	-28	-6	-4	1	10	10	13	15	13	-1	4	14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-41	-43	-47	-43	-36	-32	-27	-31	-26	-25	-24	-19	-21
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	16	19	17	13	14	19	13	12	12	11	10	12	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-30	-23	-20	-17	-14	-10	-10	-8	-8	-12	-9	-7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-66	-61	-73	-61	-45	-61	-48	-57	-51	-60	-64	-62	-72
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-59	-74	-33	-38	-49	-37	-28	-18	-21	-31	-14	-18	-39
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-62	-67	-53	-49	-47	-49	-38	-37	-36	-46	-39	-40	-56
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-30	-28	-34	-27	-24	-18	-25	1	6	6	0	5	9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-53	-65	-39	-31	-27	-13	-1	-1	-5	9	15	11	8
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-5	0	-13	-13	-13	-16	-16	-10	-8	-2	-1	2	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-31	-20	-15	-13	-5	-3	3	3	6	5	5	8
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-26	-38	-18	-21	-32	-24	-12	-28	-19	-13	-12	-23	-10
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-24	-36	-20	-15	-14	-12	-8	-24	-16	-16	-18	-24	-16
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-33	-54	-7	-7	0	-13	4	-17	-17	-10	-3	-6	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-28	-43	-15	-14	-15	-17	-5	-23	-17	-13	-11	-17	-8
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	35	10	16	16	-3	5	6	9	14	38	29	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-53	-65	-64	-60	-64	-61	-64	-67	-72	-74	-72	-68	-69
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.90	3.39	3.35	4.14	3.64	3.59	3.41	3.77	3.36	4.05	3.49	3.39	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	2.11	2.14	1.96	2.16	2.11	2.12	2.04	2.07	2.04	2.03	1.95	1.95	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.80	-1.25	-1.40	-1.99	-1.53	-1.47	-1.37	-1.69	-1.31	-2.02	-1.54	-1.44	..

.. Not available; x Not applicable

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HUNGARY

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	28 627.9	30 065.0	32 179.7	33 711.8	8 053.6	8 178.2	8 221.9	8 382.9	8 392.8	8 535.9	8 632.8	8 497.4	8 638.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	15 362.6	15 736.9	16 191.0	16 692.9	4 045.0	4 052.3	4 086.0	4 115.3	4 143.4	4 192.7	4 241.5	4 296.8	4 349.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	5 755.9	5 930.2	6 502.2	6 713.8	1 616.5	1 627.6	1 678.8	1 634.8	1 641.3	1 703.9	1 733.8	1 719.6	1 731.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	5 547.7	6 160.0	6 971.3	7 192.3	1 738.4	1 783.5	1 717.5	1 706.4	1 837.4	1 797.8	1 850.6	1 523.9	1 488.3
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	37.6	42.6	176.9	213.9	36.9	58.7	65.8	93.9	0.6	87.5	31.9	22.2	75.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	24 855.5	26 445.0	28 721.7	31 047.2	7 083.5	7 284.9	7 343.6	7 547.7	7 702.5	7 861.9	7 935.1	8 009.4	8 271.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	22 931.5	24 249.7	26 383.3	28 148.2	6 614.4	6 680.0	6 680.8	6 790.3	7 066.5	7 159.5	7 131.9	7 148.6	7 301.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-1.69	1.89	3.67	2.94	1.12	0.67	0.47	1.38	0.10	0.45	0.88	-0.53	1.05
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	105.8	109.0	112.6	114.6	112.5	113.5	113.5	114.2	114.2	115.6	115.9	114.7	115.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	103.7	104.9	112.9	121.2	113.8	114.0	112.9	119.6	120.5	120.8	122.6	120.2	124.0
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	104.2	105.8	114.9	124.1	116.0	115.6	115.1	122.1	123.6	123.6	125.5	123.6	127.7
Construction, sa	2010=100	86.0	93.2	105.8	109.0	106.3	106.9	106.1	112.8	112.0	106.3	105.9	83.2	84.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	98.1	99.9	105.0	111.1	104.3	105.3	107.8	109.9	110.1	111.5	112.8	114.7	116.6
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	122.0	129.1	155.2	177.5	152.1	159.1	163.6	161.9	173.0	176.4	198.0	183.5	227.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	57.3	41.8	54.5	70.5	49.6	64.9	56.7	67.2	65.9	66.5	81.6	123.6	177.3
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 433	4 448	4 459	4 500	4 509	4 525	4 539	4 573	..
Men, sa	'000	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 395	2 405	2 413	2 426	2 438	2 450	2 467	2 483	..
Women, sa	'000	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 038	2 043	2 046	2 074	2 072	2 075	2 072	2 090	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 070	4 111	4 135	4 166	4 195	4 227	4 255	4 310	..
Men, sa	'000	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 201	2 226	2 236	2 254	2 272	2 292	2 317	2 347	..
Women, sa	'000	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 869	1 885	1 899	1 912	1 924	1 935	1 938	1 964	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	46.0	46.9	49.5	51.0	49.1	49.7	50.0	50.4	50.9	51.3	51.6	52.2	..
Men, sa	%	52.5	54.0	57.2	58.9	56.7	57.4	57.7	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.8	60.5	..
Women, sa	%	40.2	40.6	42.8	44.0	42.5	43.0	43.3	43.5	43.9	44.3	44.4	44.9	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	473	441	343	308	363	337	323	334	314	298	284	263	..
Men, sa	'000	262	239	182	162	194	180	176	172	166	158	150	136	..
Women, sa	'000	211	202	162	146	169	158	147	163	148	140	134	127	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.0	10.1	7.7	6.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.7	5.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	115.0	120.5	126.2	131.5	125.6	126.6	128.0	128.9	130.7	132.2	134.0	135.6	137.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.95	0.75	2.09	3.25	1.07	0.71	1.20	0.73	0.25	1.15	0.81	3.89	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	114.2	115.4	116.1	112.3	116.1	117.4	114.4	110.9	114.5	113.0	110.7	106.9	109.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	109.8	111.7	111.5	111.4	111.8	111.7	110.7	110.4	112.1	111.8	111.3	110.8	112.0
Food	2010=100	113.6	116.6	115.7	116.3	117.0	115.3	114.1	115.5	117.8	115.9	116.1	116.5	117.5
Energy	2010=100	118.5	112.0	104.4	96.5	105.4	105.7	100.4	95.4	99.0	97.7	93.8	90.1	93.2
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.9	109.0	111.4	113.7	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.5	114.1	114.4	114.6	115.3
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	109.8	111.7	111.7	111.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HUNGARY (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	120.8	119.1	122.4	123.9	122.2	121.6	121.8	120.5	118.4	125.4	124.7	121.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	123.7	121.7	125.4	126.7	125.1	124.8	125.2	124.2	121.4	129.3	128.3	125.4	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	105.5	102.5	110.8	101.9	106.7	109.1	84.8	85.8	79.1	81.8	83.1	89.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	111.4	111.2	111.8	112.4	112.8	113.3	113.6	115.3	115.2	116.3	116.4	117.1	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	178.5	169.7	181.1	224.2	181.3	188.4	195.8	184.2	170.5	222.7	230.9	230.1	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	59.5	65.9	74.1	74.4	94.3	76.0	113.0	132.7	125.2	181.7	198.9	151.4	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	131.5	132.3	132.8	133.9	133.7	134.4	135.6	135.4	135.7	138.5	137.0	138.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	114.6	112.6	111.7	111.0	111.2	109.9	107.8	105.8	107.1	107.5	109.8	111.3	111.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	112.5	111.8	111.1	111.4	111.4	111.1	110.9	110.7	110.8	111.7	112.0	112.3	112.0
Food	2010=100	116.7	115.7	115.4	116.3	116.4	115.7	116.2	116.8	116.5	117.5	117.8	117.1	116.5
Energy	2010=100	100.6	97.6	94.9	94.1	94.1	93.1	91.1	89.3	89.8	91.8	93.1	94.6	93.5
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	114.0	114.3	114.0	114.4	114.4	114.4	114.5	114.6	114.7	115.2	115.3	115.5	115.6
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	112.9	112.2	111.5	111.8	111.8	111.4	111.2	111.1	111.2	112.2	112.5	112.7	112.5

HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.20	2.92	1.24	1.09	1.74	1.21	1.24	1.30	1.26	1.63	1.09	1.25	0.43
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	x	x	2.49	1.49	2.78	2.11	2.00	1.88	1.55	1.23	1.31	1.24	1.03
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.89	5.92	4.81	3.43	5.02	4.55	3.84	3.18	3.58	3.61	3.36	3.28	3.23
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	6 922.9	7 816.6	9 488.3	11 529.9	9 498.8	9 816.1	10 291.3	10 850.7	11 356.6	11 916.7	12 652.8	13 030.4	13 667.4
Broad, sa	HUF bln	16 460.1	17 342.2	18 235.6	19 310.8	17 728.5	17 988.7	18 235.6	18 313.6	18 450.3	18 740.9	19 310.8	19 212.3	19 423.8
Share prices	2010=100	80.4	83.0	79.7	93.5	81.8	80.2	76.8	78.8	97.6	96.8	100.9	107.2	118.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF bln	21 425.87	22 321.56	24 270.87	25 653.89	6 051.45	6 142.34	6 190.56	6 262.33	6 397.77	6 473.45	6 520.33	6 480.36	6 596.01
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF bln	23 645.66	24 543.19	26 517.22	28 495.66	6 562.12	6 742.28	6 748.10	7 013.17	7 044.73	7 136.62	7 301.14	7 266.58	7 584.49
Net trade, sa	HUF bln	2 219.79	2 221.64	2 246.34	2 841.77	510.66	599.94	557.54	750.84	646.95	663.17	780.80	786.22	988.48
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	0.79	2.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	1.03	3.93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	4.43	5.74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	97.31	103.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	92.86	97.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	4.31	4.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	20.47	21.53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	16.16	16.89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-8.24	-7.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-2.93	-5.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-11.35	-2.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	14.00	3.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	1.73	3.89	1.95	4.13	0.35	2.85	3.97	4.82	3.55	2.63	5.52	5.93	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	2.23	5.29	2.75	5.03	0.13	0.99	1.32	1.47	1.08	0.80	1.67	1.78	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	3.75	4.52	3.37	4.74	0.51	0.94	0.87	1.28	0.99	1.02	1.44	1.46	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	89.99	95.64	99.09	89.50	25.49	24.83	23.72	22.13	22.48	22.51	22.37	22.68	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	86.24	91.12	95.71	84.76	24.98	23.90	22.84	20.85	21.49	21.49	20.93	21.22	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	4.88	5.30	6.53	5.65	1.62	1.66	1.69	1.50	1.42	1.45	1.28	1.57	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	20.64	22.64	24.67	21.71	6.41	6.15	6.00	5.42	5.43	5.44	5.42	5.60	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	15.76	17.34	18.14	16.06	4.79	4.48	4.31	3.93	4.00	3.99	4.14	4.03	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-5.35	-3.82	-6.18	-4.52	-1.73	-1.50	-0.87	-0.97	-1.22	-1.30	-1.04	-0.79	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-1.05	-0.71	-0.97	-0.84	-0.28	-0.11	-0.38	-0.33	-0.12	-0.38	-0.02	-0.45	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	7.69	-3.86	9.01	-1.48	-0.44	3.94	3.23	1.60	0.81	0.41	-4.18	-9.22	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	10.38	-3.79	12.90	-1.05	-2.44	5.51	5.50	1.53	-0.62	1.12	-2.99	-9.03	..

HUNGARY (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.12	0.71	1.63	1.43	1.12	1.09	0.90	0.77	1.25	1.05	0.85	0.43	0.51
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.26	1.14	1.29	1.32	1.25	1.35	1.19	1.34	1.19	1.18	0.98	0.93	0.89
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.72	3.61	3.50	3.28	3.34	3.47	3.36	3.36	3.13	3.02	3.35	3.31	2.88
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	11 537.3	11 804.8	11 916.7	12 163.2	12 440.6	12 652.8	12 769.4	12 883.1	13 030.4	13 184.6	13 453.0	13 667.4	..
Broad, sa	HUF bln	18 479.1	18 631.2	18 740.9	18 891.2	19 216.2	19 310.8	19 243.7	19 153.3	19 212.3	19 172.8	19 263.4	19 423.8	..
Share prices	2010=100	98.6	98.1	93.7	96.5	101.4	104.8	105.4	103.2	113.0	118.8	118.1	118.1	121.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	15	19	14	17	12	15	16	17	12	17	19	17
Order books: level, sa	% balance	4	7	2	4	3	2	6	0	0	-4	-3	0	7
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	4	-2	-2	1	0	4	5	3	3	2	4	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	6	8	6	7	5	5	3	5	2	4	5	8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-26	-20	-14	-16	-24	-19	-25	-30	-26	-25	-30	-27	-30
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-6	-1	-5	-3	-4	0	-1	5	-5	-7	-6	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-13	-8	-10	-13	-11	-12	-15	-10	-15	-19	-17	-18
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	11	12	11	16	12	11	17	8	6	5	10	8	-2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	19	11	20	21	24	27	29	23	19	29	24	13
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	8	2	4	4	7	13	4	8	4	4	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	8	7	11	10	9	11	11	7	7	11	9	3
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	9	8	13	9	2	7	12	7	11	3	-3	-4	4
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	3	6	11	5	1	3	7	1	7	2	-5	-5	-1
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	10	15	8	2	9	18	12	6	7	2	-3	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	8	13	7	2	6	13	7	8	4	-2	-4	4
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	22	22	19	18	19	16	17	18	15	13	15	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-21	-26	-17	-18	-19	-16	-19	-23	-20	-17	-18	-14
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF bln	2 158.44	2 123.73	2 191.28	2 187.40	2 188.55	2 144.38	2 173.25	2 203.86	2 103.25	2 207.53	2 167.98	2 220.50	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF bln	2 384.13	2 364.57	2 387.92	2 425.47	2 426.76	2 448.91	2 403.70	2 451.74	2 411.15	2 500.10	2 487.31	2 597.09	..
Net trade, sa	HUF bln	225.69	240.84	196.64	238.06	238.22	304.53	230.45	247.88	307.90	292.57	319.33	376.58	..

.. Not available; x Not applicable

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ICELAND

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	1 777.2	1 889.1	2 003.6	2 205.5	484.4	517.2	524.3	544.4	553.0	553.2	554.9	574.0	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	948.4	987.9	1 046.6	1 105.8	259.9	263.6	267.3	269.7	274.5	277.8	283.7	290.0	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	436.3	459.2	484.9	520.1	120.4	122.4	123.5	126.5	127.9	131.0	134.7	136.4	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	284.5	296.8	345.8	420.9	78.8	95.7	88.0	98.9	102.9	102.1	117.1	122.4	..	
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	1.8	-5.0	2.0	3.5	3.0	-3.1	3.3	13.8	-2.7	-2.2	-5.4	8.5	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 013.3	1 047.6	1 067.2	1 176.6	251.6	288.0	278.8	290.7	312.6	292.9	280.4	277.8	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	907.1	897.5	942.9	1 021.4	229.3	249.4	236.5	255.4	262.2	248.4	255.6	261.0	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.25	4.39	1.95	3.96	0.23	5.39	-1.77	-0.98	4.39	1.17	-1.12	-0.46	..	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	106.4	108.3	112.7	119.3	111.3	112.8	116.4	122.0	118.8	117.4	119.1	123.8	..	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	117.1 e	112.4 e	113.6 e	124.4 e	105.3 e	116.9 e	124.4 e	125.0 e	131.1 e	121.7 e	119.4 e	112.3 e	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	117.1 e	112.4 e	113.6 e	124.4 e	105.3 e	116.9 e	124.4 e	125.0 e	131.1 e	121.7 e	119.4 e	112.3 e	..	
Construction, sa	2010=100	98.4 e	113.0 e	131.2 e	155.6 e	129.0 e	132.3 e	134.2 e	139.7 e	155.8 e	155.0 e	164.3 e	186.0 e	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	106.2 e	108.3 e	115.4 e	128.2 e	115.1 e	114.5 e	118.4 e	122.8 e	126.9 e	129.7 e	132.6 e	139.8 e	..	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	247.6	244.5	325.5	476.7	320.6	321.8	341.4	448.5	455.1	499.4	592.6	712.3	660.7	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	179	183	187	191	185	188	189	190	192	191	192	194	..	
Men, sa	'000	93	96	98	100	97	98	98	99	100	100	101	103	..	
Women, sa	'000	85	87	89	91	88	90	90	91	92	90	92	91	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	168	173	178	184	176	179	180	182	184	182	186	187	..	
Men, sa	'000	87	90	93	96	92	93	94	96	96	96	96	99	..	
Women, sa	'000	80	83	85	88	84	86	86	87	88	87	89	88	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	75.1	76.4	78.1	79.7	78.0	78.5	79.0	79.5	79.7	79.4	80.4	80.5	..	
Men, sa	%	77.4	79.0	81.3	82.9	81.4	81.5	82.1	82.9	83.2	82.8	82.8	83.7	..	
Women, sa	%	72.7	73.7	74.9	76.4	74.7	75.4	75.8	76.0	76.3	75.9	77.8	77.1	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	11	10	9	8	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	6	..	
Men, sa	'000	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	..	
Women, sa	'000	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.9	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	114.5	120.7	126.3	134.0	126.1	126.3	127.7	129.4	131.0	136.9	138.6	..	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	110.3	105.5	104.8	110.2	101.2	106.4	111.7	114.0	114.0	108.4	104.3	102.9	103.0	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	109.4	113.6	116.0	117.8	116.1	116.4	116.2	116.4	117.9	118.7	118.5	118.6	119.8	
Food	2010=100	110.2	115.8	116.3	119.7	116.1	116.2	116.0	118.6	118.9	120.7	120.5	120.7	121.3	
Energy	2010=100	127.3	127.4	125.7	118.8	126.9	127.6	122.7	117.3	121.9	120.0	115.8	113.3	116.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	107.3	111.7	114.8	117.2	114.9	115.2	115.5	115.6	117.1	117.9	118.1	118.4	119.5	
Services less housing	2010=100	110.6	117.5	121.5	125.3	121.1	123.0	122.2	123.7	124.5	127.2	125.6	127.1	127.7	
Housing	2010=100	108.0	111.9	119.2	127.1	118.8	119.9	121.4	124.1	126.3	127.9	130.2	132.2	134.2	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	110.5	115.0	116.2	116.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

ICELAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	126.4 e	121.0 e	117.8 e	115.7 e	119.4 e	123.2 e	117.7 e	111.1 e	108.0 e	107.1 e	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	126.4 e	121.0 e	117.8 e	115.7 e	119.4 e	123.2 e	117.7 e	111.1 e	108.0 e	107.1 e	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	157.3 e	149.9 e	158.0 e	162.9 e	164.3 e	165.8 e	174.5 e	188.8 e	194.8 e	201.6 e	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	128.7 e	129.7 e	130.8 e	131.3 e	132.9 e	133.7 e	136.7 e	139.2 e	143.5 e	148.1 e	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	481.9	510.0	506.4	510.8	618.5	648.6	773.1	735.3	628.4	917.1	578.6	486.5	741.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	110.9	108.5	105.6	104.4	104.8	103.6	103.6	102.3	102.8	102.3	103.3	103.2	102.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	118.4	119.0	118.6	118.6	118.2	118.6	117.9	118.7	119.2	119.4	119.9	120.1	119.7
Food	2010=100	119.7	121.0	121.4	121.1	120.3	119.9	120.6	120.6	120.8	121.2	121.7	121.1	122.2
Energy	2010=100	122.8	120.3	116.9	116.4	116.1	115.0	113.6	112.8	113.6	114.9	116.1	117.8	117.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	117.5	118.3	117.9	118.1	117.8	118.4	117.5	118.6	119.1	119.2	119.6	119.8	119.2
Services less housing	2010=100	127.3	128.4	126.0	125.8	124.9	126.0	127.0	126.9	127.3	127.2	127.9	128.1	129.0
Housing	2010=100	127.2	128.0	128.4	129.6	130.1	130.8	131.5	132.5	132.7	133.4	134.4	134.9	135.6
All items (HICP)	2010=100	118.5	119.0	116.8	116.5	115.4	116.3	115.5	115.7	116.4	116.7	118.3	119.4	119.9

ICELAND (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.35	5.25	4.50	5.65	5.25	5.20	4.50	4.50	4.95	5.40	5.65	5.65	5.70
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.51	6.19	6.05	5.89	6.06	6.10	5.86	5.37	5.50	6.17	6.53	6.55	6.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.28	2.55	3.20	2.66	3.17	3.30	3.18	2.81	2.79	2.45	2.58	2.72	2.84
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	480.5	464.3	450.9	430.0	484.8	418.9	418.6	427.0	431.5	433.5	431.5	424.5	416.3
Broad, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	1 586.0	1 617.5	1 665.4	1 719.2	1 754.8	1 753.8	1 727.6	1 699.4	1 653.5
Share prices	2010=100	115.4	137.6	154.0	202.2	148.5	151.1	162.7	182.5	189.9	208.6	228.0	227.9	230.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	595.46	586.86	634.13	701.92	154.84	167.36	162.93	175.49	178.94	171.25	176.24	177.49	181.08
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	629.24	611.91	592.23	631.28	138.30	157.72	156.50	168.41	172.45	147.08	143.35	139.53	141.66
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	33.78	25.05	-41.91	-70.63	-16.54	-9.64	-6.43	-7.09	-6.49	-24.17	-32.89	-37.96	-39.41
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-5.26	3.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-0.74	0.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	0.62	0.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	5.06	5.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	4.44	4.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	0.20	0.51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	3.00	3.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	2.80	2.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-1.48	-0.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	0.25	-1.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	3.21	-0.51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	0.91	0.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-4.32	5.67	3.21	4.24	2.98	0.08	8.94	4.24	5.04	1.81	5.87	3.09	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-0.60	0.88	0.56	0.71	0.13	0.00	0.38	0.17	0.21	0.08	0.25	0.14	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	0.10	0.06	-0.09	-0.27	-0.06	-0.07	0.11	-0.02	-0.04	-0.09	-0.13	-0.27	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	4.61	4.59	4.87	4.66	1.18	1.29	1.25	1.22	1.24	1.09	1.11	1.02	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	4.51	4.53	4.96	4.93	1.24	1.37	1.14	1.24	1.27	1.18	1.24	1.30	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	0.76	1.17	1.16	1.45	0.29	0.32	0.27	0.32	0.38	0.36	0.39	0.40	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	3.48	3.97	4.27	4.26	1.07	1.10	1.04	1.00	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.14	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	2.72	2.80	3.12	2.82	0.79	0.78	0.77	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.73	0.73	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-1.34	-0.22	-0.36	-0.16	-0.06	-0.21	0.04	-0.09	-0.10	-0.01	0.03	0.04	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-0.11	-0.13	-0.14	-0.30	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04	-0.19	-0.04	-0.04	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-3.20	0.53	0.03	-0.13	0.09	-0.39	0.20	-0.20	-0.25	0.14	0.19	-0.18	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	1.02	0.47	0.75	0.39	0.31	0.28	0.01	0.75	-0.70	0.15	0.19	-0.09	..

ICELAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.95	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.75	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.70	5.70	5.70
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.95	6.16	6.40	6.40	6.58	6.60	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55	6.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.38	2.40	2.58	2.30	2.81	2.64	2.78	2.66	2.71	2.76	2.80	2.95	3.13
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	433.4	434.5	433.5	432.3	432.1	431.5	429.6	427.0	424.5	422.0	419.0	416.3	414.8
Broad, sa	ISK bln	1 760.7	1 760.4	1 753.8	1 745.8	1 737.3	1 727.6	1 717.0	1 707.5	1 699.4	1 687.6	1 669.2	1 653.5	1 645.6
Share prices	2010=100	203.7	207.9	214.2	224.2	227.8	231.9	227.0	223.7	232.9	237.0	230.9	224.9	223.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	57.12	58.11	56.02	57.60	58.46	60.17	59.32	57.00	61.17	59.27	63.59	58.22	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	50.68	51.16	45.24	44.36	49.82	49.17	49.88	45.83	43.81	47.90	45.24	48.52	..
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-6.44	-6.94	-10.78	-13.25	-8.64	-11.00	-9.44	-11.17	-17.36	-11.37	-18.35	-9.69	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/c0ba>.

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IRELAND

							2014			2015				2016	
	Unit		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln		175.8	180.2	193.2	255.8	46.9	50.1	49.9	63.1	61.9	62.8	67.9	64.5	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln		79.0	79.9	82.6	87.3	20.5	20.7	21.0	21.4	21.6	22.0	22.2	22.6	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln		31.1	30.6	31.7	32.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln		34.3	32.9	39.6	54.2	9.2	10.1	11.0	11.7	13.7	14.2	14.4	11.1	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln		0.8	0.6	2.8	1.2	-0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	-1.6	0.8	0.6	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln		187.7	191.2	219.8	317.2	54.4	56.6	58.0	76.3	76.7	80.1	83.8	77.7	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln		157.5	157.3	185.2	236.0	44.3	47.4	50.4	54.5	58.3	60.7	62.4	54.9	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth		-1.10	1.10	8.46	26.28	2.61	3.23	-0.07	21.38	-0.43	3.11	2.25	-2.08	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100		106.4	107.9	106.6	111.8	104.7	108.3	107.9	112.4	110.8	109.0	115.2	111.8	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100		98.1	95.9	116.0	159.0	120.6	115.6	119.6	158.6	154.9	159.4	161.4	162.4	154.7
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100		98.9	96.4	117.7	165.8	122.8	115.8	121.7	166.3	160.8	166.2	168.0	170.5	160.6
Construction, sa	2010=100		81.3	90.5	97.9	105.6	98.2	97.7	101.1	101.4	106.1	108.0	110.1	116.3	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100		98.1	98.8	105.0	113.8	102.8	107.1	108.1	111.5	111.3	116.8	116.3	121.1	118.1
Car registrations, sa	2010=100		89.8	84.0	108.8	142.6	94.3	125.7	121.8	138.2	111.8	172.0	142.7	177.5	125.8
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100		46.4	51.7	57.1	88.3	51.4	64.5	68.0	80.2	90.6	85.0	98.5	80.8	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000		2 154	2 163	2 157	2 167	2 155	2 155	2 154	2 161	2 167	2 169	2 173	2 174	..
Men, sa	'000		1 191	1 195	1 192	1 196	1 192	1 189	1 190	1 195	1 196	1 197	1 197	1 196	..
Women, sa	'000		963	969	965	971	963	967	965	966	971	972	976	979	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000		1 838	1 881	1 914	1 964	1 906	1 917	1 932	1 945	1 960	1 972	1 978	1 992	..
Men, sa	'000		981	1 016	1 039	1 067	1 034	1 040	1 050	1 058	1 067	1 072	1 071	1 077	..
Women, sa	'000		857	865	875	897	872	876	882	886	894	900	907	915	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%		51.1	52.4	53.2	54.4	53.0	53.3	53.7	53.9	54.3	54.6	54.7	55.0	..
Men, sa	%		55.7	57.6	58.9	60.4	58.6	59.1	59.6	59.9	60.4	60.6	60.5	60.7	..
Women, sa	%		46.8	47.3	47.7	48.6	47.6	47.7	48.0	48.2	48.5	48.8	49.1	49.4	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000		316	282	243	204	248	239	223	216	206	197	195	183	..
Men, sa	'000		210	179	153	129	158	148	140	137	129	126	126	119	..
Women, sa	'000		106	104	90	74	90	90	83	80	77	72	68	64	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%		14.7	13.1	11.3	9.5	11.6	11.1	10.4	10.1	9.6	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.4
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100		101.0	100.9	103.4	102.6	103.0	103.4	104.0	102.6	102.7	102.6	102.6	104.1	103.5
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%		1.38	2.94	-4.49	-16.64	-2.50	-2.93	2.58	-16.74	1.99	-1.55	-1.41	2.93	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100		109.2	110.7	110.1	105.3	110.6	110.7	108.9	105.0	106.3	106.5	103.5	101.0	102.8
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100		104.3	104.8	105.0	104.7	105.5	105.4	104.7	104.1	105.1	105.2	104.6	104.0	105.2
Food	2010=100		101.7	102.8	100.5	98.3	101.0	100.3	99.5	98.6	98.6	97.9	98.2	97.9	97.5
Energy	2010=100		122.4	122.3	120.5	110.7	121.2	122.1	117.9	109.7	114.1	112.0	106.8	101.1	104.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100		102.9	103.5	104.3	105.3	104.7	104.6	104.3	104.6	105.4	105.9	105.6	105.2	106.4
Services less housing	2010=100		105.5	107.9	109.1	112.0	109.4	109.8	109.3	110.7	111.7	113.2	112.4	112.9	114.8
Housing	2010=100		106.8	105.6	105.0	106.0	105.3	105.0	104.8	105.5	105.9	106.4	106.4	107.3	108.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100		103.1	103.6	104.0	104.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IRELAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	159.6	159.2	159.3	165.2	162.8	156.1	184.7	166.3	136.3	153.7	149.9	160.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	166.4	166.2	165.9	172.3	169.5	162.1	197.9	173.7	140.0	159.2	154.9	167.6	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	119.2	115.7	115.7	114.8	117.4	116.7	121.7	122.3	119.4	120.5	121.2	112.6	126.7
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	191.1	165.1	159.9	151.0	146.2	130.9	190.3	179.3	163.0	155.4	146.3	75.8	209.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	107.8	106.8	104.8	103.4	103.7	103.4	102.0	100.5	100.6	102.0	102.7	103.7	103.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.1	105.5	105.0	104.8	104.5	104.4	103.6	104.0	104.4	104.6	105.1	105.8	105.6
Food	2010=100	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.3	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.0
Energy	2010=100	114.4	112.1	109.5	107.5	107.0	106.0	102.6	100.2	100.5	102.6	104.1	106.5	105.8
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	105.4	106.2	105.9	105.8	105.5	105.4	104.5	105.3	105.7	105.8	106.3	107.0	106.9
Services less housing	2010=100	112.9	113.6	113.0	112.7	112.1	112.4	112.2	112.9	113.5	113.7	114.6	116.1	116.5
Housing	2010=100	106.0	106.3	106.9	106.3	106.4	106.5	106.9	107.5	107.6	107.9	107.9	108.2	108.4
All items (HICP)	2010=100	104.5	104.8	104.3	104.0	103.6	103.5	102.6	103.0	103.3	103.6	104.2	104.9	104.6

IRELAND (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		5.99	3.83	2.26	1.11	2.59	1.88	1.45	0.92	1.15	1.29	1.09	0.86	0.75
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		108.8	138.1	165.7	211.9	167.0	162.1	167.0	194.4	211.8	217.9	223.5	213.8	210.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		54.48	54.28	60.68	68.44	14.53	15.39	16.00	16.29	16.67	17.22	18.26	15.63	15.15
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		91.98	87.63	92.13	111.12	22.95	23.02	24.30	26.41	27.97	27.28	29.46	27.37	27.59
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		37.49	33.35	31.45	42.68	8.41	7.63	8.30	10.12	11.30	10.06	11.20	11.74	12.43
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		4.11	6.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		9.25	14.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		46.74	42.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		110.35	108.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		63.60	66.01	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		4.12	8.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		116.06	125.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		111.94	117.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		-39.99	-34.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		-1.37	-13.24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-18.53	-22.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		38.33	35.51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-2.62	2.14	1.66	10.22	5.24	2.80	1.04	5.51	12.20	9.50	13.51	13.28	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-5.92	5.12	4.25	29.01	3.37	1.86	0.65	3.91	8.35	6.63	10.03	9.44	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		47.42	45.81	54.04	122.66	15.70	13.26	12.69	29.75	29.49	30.90	32.49	29.68	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		130.94	131.07	151.87	216.97	39.63	38.77	37.58	52.32	52.21	54.91	57.47	50.47	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		83.51	85.26	97.82	94.32	23.94	25.51	24.89	22.57	22.72	24.02	24.98	20.80	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		-8.68	-0.85	-8.13	-32.57	-1.76	-1.14	-2.37	-7.30	-8.50	-9.47	-7.29	-6.94	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		110.27	122.73	139.75	134.90	35.34	36.37	34.69	32.96	33.13	34.30	34.48	34.56	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		118.94	123.58	147.88	167.47	37.09	37.51	37.05	40.26	41.64	43.78	41.77	41.50	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-41.31	-35.96	-38.01	-57.59	-9.66	-9.36	-8.84	-17.67	-11.76	-13.99	-14.23	-12.55	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-3.35	-3.88	-3.65	-3.48	-0.91	-0.91	-0.83	-0.87	-0.87	-0.80	-0.94	-0.75	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		22.57	29.36	41.44	166.33	9.86	23.07	6.65	58.50	27.24	20.67	59.91	36.70	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		46.94	46.61	37.42	188.37	13.59	22.45	4.65	14.10	24.87	5.43	142.16	18.82	..

IRELAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.18	1.46	1.24	1.11	1.00	1.15	0.96	0.88	0.73	0.96	0.76	0.52	0.43
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	217.1	219.5	217.3	214.5	225.7	230.3	220.5	207.2	213.8	212.1	212.5	208.2	196.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	11	13	15	18	20	17	17	10	11	13	14	5
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	5.86	5.70	5.66	6.21	6.13	5.91	5.08	5.09	5.46	4.82	5.31	5.03	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	9.15	9.21	8.92	10.27	9.53	9.66	9.35	8.83	9.18	9.25	8.86	9.49	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	3.30	3.51	3.26	4.06	3.39	3.74	4.28	3.75	3.72	4.43	3.55	4.46	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/1e07>.

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ISRAEL

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	993.4	1 059.1	1 104.7	1 163.8	274.0	276.5	281.9	287.0	289.4	291.5	296.3	298.6	301.1	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	555.3	585.3	613.4	636.5	151.5	153.9	156.3	157.2	158.2	159.4	162.1	164.4	169.0	
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	224.1	238.4	248.7	260.0	61.9	62.7	63.2	64.0	64.2	64.9	66.6	65.7	67.5	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	206.8	215.4	219.4	222.8	54.4	54.1	56.2	55.2	55.4	56.2	57.5	59.4	60.9	
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	359.1	353.6	355.9	357.6	86.6	88.5	92.7	91.5	89.0	89.2	89.0	89.3	90.5	
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	356.7	329.7	335.7	322.4	81.8	84.0	86.1	83.9	81.2	79.9	80.6	81.2	85.0	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.36	4.38	3.19	2.51	0.73	0.44	1.39	0.64	0.00	0.55	0.91	0.54	0.90	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	105.7	107.9	109.1	112.1	108.7	109.2	109.8	111.1	112.0	112.2	113.0	113.3	113.2	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	107.1	106.0	106.6	109.1	104.8	106.9	108.8	110.5	108.3	107.5	110.2	108.7	110.2	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	107.1	106.0	106.6	109.1	104.8	106.9	108.8	110.5	108.3	107.5	110.2	108.7	110.2	
Construction, sa	2010=100	121.9	129.6	124.9	125.9	125.5	124.3	122.9	123.4	125.5	125.3	129.9	130.9	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	109.1	111.6	116.9	123.4	116.7	117.0	121.0	121.3	121.5	124.4	126.4	129.2	130.2	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	94.7	98.4	112.4	118.9	115.0	112.0	114.9	122.7	115.1	121.8	117.1	130.9	132.5	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	97.3	97.0	96.4	109.9	83.2	97.0	97.3	111.8	103.0	101.0	123.6	96.4	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 772	3 784	3 806	3 800	3 833	3 860	3 885	3 899	3 921	
Men, sa	'000	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	1 993	1 999	2 017	2 011	2 028	2 043	2 046	2 046	2 065	
Women, sa	'000	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 778	1 786	1 788	1 789	1 804	1 817	1 839	1 852	1 856	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 542	3 550	3 590	3 597	3 635	3 658	3 682	3 696	3 734	
Men, sa	'000	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 874	1 876	1 902	1 904	1 924	1 939	1 946	1 943	1 969	
Women, sa	'000	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 668	1 674	1 687	1 693	1 711	1 719	1 736	1 753	1 764	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	59.2	59.8	60.4	60.7	60.3	60.2	60.6	60.4	60.8	60.8	60.9	60.8	61.2	
Men, sa	%	64.6	65.1	65.4	65.7	65.4	65.0	65.7	65.4	65.8	65.9	65.9	65.4	66.1	
Women, sa	%	54.1	54.6	55.7	55.9	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.9	56.0	56.1	56.5	56.5	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	247	228	223	202	230	234	216	203	198	202	203	202	187	
Men, sa	'000	130	121	117	104	119	123	115	107	105	104	100	103	96	
Women, sa	'000	118	108	105	98	111	111	101	96	93	98	103	99	91	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	107.7	111.2	113.1	115.7	113.3	112.5	114.7	115.3	115.5	115.9	115.8	115.7	116.3	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.98	0.78	0.66	2.55	0.09	1.45	-1.77	1.97	1.07	0.30	0.90	0.89	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	112.4	112.9	111.3	104.5	111.8	111.1	110.2	105.6	106.5	104.4	101.5	99.5	100.8	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	105.2	106.9	107.4	106.7	107.4	107.6	107.5	106.1	107.0	107.2	106.6	105.6	106.1	
Food	2010=100	103.9	109.3	107.8	107.9	108.0	107.5	106.6	105.7	107.8	108.2	109.8	107.1	106.0	
Energy	2010=100	117.9	120.0	119.7	104.9	120.9	120.4	117.1	106.6	107.9	105.3	99.8	96.7	98.6	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.4	105.3	106.2	106.7	106.2	106.5	106.9	106.2	106.8	107.1	106.6	106.0	106.7	
Services less housing	2010=100	103.5	103.1	103.8	103.7	103.9	104.1	104.0	103.2	104.0	104.3	103.2	102.5	103.3	
Housing	2010=100	109.6	112.9	115.7	118.3	115.1	116.7	117.3	116.7	117.5	119.5	119.6	119.5	120.2	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

ISRAEL (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	107.0	109.2	106.2	104.4	113.7	112.5	108.0	107.1	111.0	109.6	109.5	111.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	107.0	109.2	106.2	104.4	113.7	112.5	108.0	107.1	111.0	109.6	109.5	111.5	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	123.2	125.4	124.5	124.0	126.9	128.2	126.7	127.0	134.0	129.6	130.6	130.4	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	121.2	120.3	123.7	124.4	124.5	102.3	132.8	128.8	131.2	136.7	132.0	128.8	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	125.7	104.8	72.6	84.1	143.8	142.8	99.3	107.6	82.2	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	3 837	3 877	3 866	3 869	3 898	3 886	3 897	3 885	3 914	3 920	3 920	3 923	3 941
Men, sa	'000	2 041	2 049	2 038	2 034	2 059	2 043	2 043	2 037	2 058	2 055	2 066	2 074	2 090
Women, sa	'000	1 796	1 828	1 828	1 835	1 839	1 843	1 854	1 848	1 855	1 865	1 854	1 848	1 850
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 633	3 672	3 669	3 668	3 690	3 687	3 699	3 681	3 708	3 731	3 733	3 737	3 756
Men, sa	'000	1 934	1 946	1 937	1 932	1 961	1 945	1 945	1 934	1 950	1 961	1 969	1 978	1 994
Women, sa	'000	1 698	1 726	1 732	1 736	1 730	1 742	1 755	1 747	1 758	1 771	1 764	1 759	1 763
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.5	61.0	60.9	60.8	61.0	60.9	61.0	60.6	60.9	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.3
Men, sa	%	65.8	66.1	65.8	65.6	66.3	65.6	65.5	65.1	65.6	66.0	66.2	66.1	66.4
Women, sa	%	55.5	56.2	56.2	56.1	56.0	56.3	56.6	56.3	56.5	56.7	56.4	56.4	56.4
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	204	205	197	201	208	200	198	204	205	189	187	186	184
Men, sa	'000	106	103	101	102	98	99	99	103	108	94	97	96	97
Women, sa	'000	97	102	96	99	109	101	99	101	97	94	90	90	88
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	116.0	115.6	116.2	116.1	115.6	115.8	115.8	115.9	115.3	115.9	116.6	116.4	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.9	104.2	103.1	102.2	101.4	100.8	100.2	99.3	99.2	100.3	100.7	101.5	101.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.5	107.3	106.8	106.9	106.5	106.4	105.9	105.5	105.3	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.8
Food	2010=100	108.1	107.5	109.1	111.3	110.0	108.1	107.8	107.4	105.9	105.6	106.9	105.5	106.6
Energy	2010=100	108.2	105.9	101.8	100.4	99.5	99.6	97.5	97.1	95.4	98.0	98.1	99.7	99.3
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	107.3	107.3	106.8	106.7	106.5	106.7	106.2	105.9	106.0	106.4	106.6	107.1	107.4
Services less housing	2010=100	104.6	104.6	103.8	103.5	103.2	102.8	102.7	102.3	102.3	103.1	103.2	103.7	104.3
Housing	2010=100	118.9	119.7	119.9	119.4	119.4	119.9	119.3	119.4	119.9	120.2	120.2	120.3	121.6
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit					2014			2015				2016	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.02	1.00	0.26	0.10	0.76	0.27	0.26	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.25	1.32	0.55	0.12	0.67	0.45	0.23	0.19	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.10
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.40	3.80	2.89	2.07	3.12	2.63	2.22	1.78	1.97	2.36	2.17	1.94	1.81
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	121.2	136.7	167.8	247.4	159.7	175.3	198.4	228.0	248.8	264.1	279.4	291.4	304.7
Broad, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	860.9	880.5	910.8	933.4	937.4	943.3	960.1	969.8	992.1
Share prices	2010=100	87.0	94.9	109.7	122.6	109.2	109.7	114.0	116.6	127.3	126.7	119.9	114.0	110.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	276.50	256.45	255.40	237.98	61.73	64.47	65.29	61.15	59.34	57.15	60.34	61.60	61.51
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	207.97	205.42	205.84	207.65	48.67	51.32	52.55	54.94	51.32	49.33	52.06	51.00	47.89
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-68.53	-51.03	-49.56	-30.33	-13.06	-13.14	-12.74	-6.21	-8.02	-7.81	-8.28	-10.59	-13.62
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	0.58	2.59	2.94	..	3.04	1.27	2.79	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	1.53	7.61	9.08	..	2.40	1.00	2.05	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-10.59	-8.78	-8.18	..	-2.48	-2.54	-1.82	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	61.83	62.21	62.52	..	15.08	15.37	15.51	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	72.41	70.99	70.70	..	17.57	17.91	17.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	10.30	13.56	12.07	..	3.29	2.75	2.90	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	31.33	33.79	34.07	..	8.78	8.35	8.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	21.03	20.23	22.00	..	5.49	5.61	5.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-6.45	-6.31	-4.83	..	-1.07	-1.57	-1.44	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-6.52	-8.31	-12.62	..	-2.01	-2.32	-5.02	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-3.26	-4.67	-3.98	..	-2.18	-0.35	-0.35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	8.06	11.80	6.43	..	1.62	1.69	0.24	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	0.46	3.60	4.04	4.63	4.68	2.63	4.01	4.17	5.26	4.97	4.13	4.35	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	1.21	10.57	12.48	13.89	3.70	2.07	2.95	3.04	3.93	3.76	3.15	3.32	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-9.52	-6.36	-6.09	-4.16	-1.79	-1.98	-1.41	-1.00	-0.90	-0.68	-1.59	-1.50	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	61.27	63.31	63.96	56.00	15.77	15.90	15.47	14.69	13.94	13.71	13.66	13.54	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	70.79	69.67	70.05	60.16	17.56	17.87	16.88	15.68	14.84	14.39	15.25	15.04	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	9.69	13.71	12.36	13.18	3.42	2.81	3.17	3.02	3.27	3.31	3.58	3.94	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	31.90	35.07	35.47	35.87	9.13	8.67	8.85	8.79	8.88	8.97	9.22	9.65	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	22.21	21.36	23.11	22.69	5.70	5.86	5.68	5.78	5.62	5.66	5.64	5.71	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-6.95	-5.82	-3.53	-4.33	-0.53	-1.10	-1.08	-1.40	-0.80	-1.10	-1.04	-1.08	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	8.00	9.03	9.74	9.20	2.61	2.33	2.27	2.41	2.37	2.23	2.20	1.97	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	3.26	5.50	3.67	9.88	2.06	0.29	0.03	1.61	1.11	0.64	6.52	1.45	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	8.47	12.45	6.74	11.51	1.50	2.06	-0.03	4.72	3.26	2.38	1.15	2.95	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.11
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.47	2.28	2.32	2.13	2.19	2.20	2.04	1.86	1.92	1.84	1.82	1.76	1.69
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	254.4	257.5	264.1	270.7	274.5	279.4	286.1	289.8	291.4	292.6	299.5	304.7	311.8
Broad, sa	ILS bln	938.3	941.9	949.8	959.7	958.6	962.0	968.1	972.6	968.8	983.7	992.3	1 000.2	1 006.7
Share prices	2010=100	127.4	129.9	122.8	118.2	120.5	120.9	117.6	111.5	112.8	112.5	108.2	110.1	112.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	2	-5	-2	-4	-4	8	6	8	1	9	5	3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	2	-1	-3	-5	1	1	1	5	1	2	5	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	2	0	1	1	5	14	20	17	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	7	3	2	10	-1	2	1	3	1	2	3	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	4	-1	3	-4	2	2	18	15	19	22	21	19	20
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	5	5	-1	-3	-1	1	3	5	6	8	2	5	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	5	5	4	2	1	16	18	18	16	15	19	20
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-20	-18	-22	-25	-19	-18	-16	-17	-14	-16	-13	-15	-11
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	19.73	19.82	17.60	20.84	19.51	19.99	19.84	21.33	20.42	19.03	21.73	20.75	20.98
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	17.17	16.52	15.64	17.49	17.48	17.09	18.40	16.32	16.28	15.73	14.77	17.39	15.38
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-2.56	-3.30	-1.96	-3.35	-2.04	-2.90	-1.44	-5.01	-4.14	-3.30	-6.96	-3.36	-5.60

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/89e7>.

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ITALY

	Unit	2014				2015			2016						
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 613.3	1 604.5	1 611.9	1 636.4	402.3	402.2	404.8	406.0	407.2	410.0	412.4	415.3	415.6	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	993.7	980.9	989.5	999.3	247.3	247.3	248.0	247.6	249.6	250.6	251.7	251.9	252.5	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	315.4	315.4	312.6	310.3	77.7	78.1	78.2	77.5	77.2	77.5	78.1	78.4	78.0	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	296.2	276.7	267.5	270.3	66.8	66.8	66.8	67.1	67.1	67.6	68.4	69.1	68.9	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-8.0	-4.6	-4.5	4.0	-0.6	-1.2	-2.0	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.1	1.4	1.2	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	461.2	462.9	476.2	494.9	118.3	119.4	121.3	122.7	124.7	122.6	123.9	121.4	124.0	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	445.2	426.9	429.3	442.4	107.2	108.1	107.6	109.5	112.4	110.0	109.8	107.0	109.0	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-2.82	-1.75	-0.34	0.76	-0.13	-0.06	-0.04	0.37	0.24	0.26	0.21	0.31	0.02	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	102.9	104.1	105.0	105.8	104.7	104.8	105.5	105.4	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	106.8	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	95.0	92.1	91.6	92.5	91.7	91.1	91.5	91.8	92.5	92.9	92.7	93.1	92.7	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	94.2	91.5	91.0	92.7	91.5	91.2	91.6	91.8	92.7	92.9	92.9	93.6	93.2	
Construction, sa	2010=100	82.5	73.7	68.3	67.7	69.0	68.2	67.8	67.7	67.1	67.1	67.9	67.3	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	94.8	92.5	93.0	94.6	93.0	93.0	93.8	94.1	94.6	95.2	94.9	95.3	95.4	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	71.5	66.5	69.4	80.3	68.8	69.9	70.6	77.7	80.4	80.5	82.8	92.1	93.9	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 387	25 600	25 625	25 452	25 562	25 489	25 462	25 509	..	
Men, sa	'000	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 637	14 718	14 718	14 696	14 769	14 761	14 770	14 778	..	
Women, sa	'000	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 751	10 882	10 907	10 756	10 793	10 727	10 692	10 732	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 247	22 304	22 345	22 363	22 430	22 521	22 533	22 614	..	
Men, sa	'000	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	12 953	12 941	12 971	13 006	13 046	13 127	13 149	13 195	..	
Women, sa	'000	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 294	9 363	9 374	9 357	9 384	9 394	9 384	9 419	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	43.9	42.9	42.9	43.2	42.8	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.3	43.4	..	
Men, sa	%	53.5	51.9	51.8	52.2	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.4	52.5	52.6	..	
Women, sa	%	35.0	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.5	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.9	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 141	3 296	3 280	3 089	3 131	2 968	2 929	2 895	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 434	1 674	1 742	1 669	1 684	1 777	1 747	1 690	1 723	1 634	1 621	1 582	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 257	1 394	1 494	1 364	1 457	1 519	1 533	1 399	1 408	1 333	1 308	1 312	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.6	12.1	12.7	11.9	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.3	12.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.5	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	104.9	107.1	109.7	112.5	109.5	110.0	110.5	111.7	112.2	112.7	113.2	112.5	112.8	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.46	0.75	0.60	0.81	-0.12	0.66	0.41	0.20	-0.23	0.35	0.01	-0.08	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	106.9	106.9	106.2	104.3	106.5	106.5	105.4	104.6	105.4	104.3	102.9	101.6	102.5	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	105.9	107.2	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.5	107.3	107.1	107.7	107.7	107.5	107.0	107.2	
Food	2010=100	105.1	107.6	107.7	108.9	107.9	107.0	107.6	108.9	109.0	108.2	109.2	108.8	109.2	
Energy	2010=100	127.2	126.7	122.9	114.3	123.6	122.1	120.8	115.0	115.9	113.9	112.6	109.0	106.7	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.9	105.0	105.9	106.6	106.0	106.2	105.9	106.0	106.6	107.1	106.7	106.6	107.1	
Services less housing	2010=100	104.5	106.1	107.2	107.9	107.3	107.9	107.2	107.0	107.9	108.8	107.8	107.6	108.3	
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.3	107.7	107.9	108.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

ITALY (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	93.2	92.8	92.7	93.2	92.7	92.1	93.6	92.9	92.8	93.2	92.6	92.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	93.0	93.0	92.8	93.5	92.9	92.3	93.9	93.6	93.2	93.9	93.1	92.6	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	67.2	67.3	66.7	66.6	68.6	68.5	67.3	67.6	67.0	68.5	66.0	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	95.1	95.4	95.0	94.5	95.1	95.1	95.2	95.6	95.0	95.2	95.6	95.4	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	80.9	79.2	81.3	81.6	85.8	81.0	93.0	94.9	88.5	96.7	97.4	87.7	88.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	112.5	112.7	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.2	112.5	112.5	112.6	112.8	112.8	112.9	113.1
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.0	104.2	103.8	103.4	103.0	102.3	101.7	101.4	101.8	101.9	102.6	103.1	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.7	107.9	107.5	107.7	107.3	107.3	107.1	106.9	107.1	107.0	107.3	107.4	107.6
Food	2010=100	107.9	107.9	108.7	109.1	109.4	109.1	108.9	108.8	108.6	108.8	109.3	109.4	108.6
Energy	2010=100	115.6	114.1	112.0	112.9	112.6	112.1	109.6	108.5	108.8	105.9	106.5	107.6	107.5
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	107.0	107.4	107.0	107.0	106.5	106.6	106.6	106.5	106.8	106.9	107.2	107.2	107.6
Services less housing	2010=100	108.6	109.3	108.5	108.5	107.5	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.8	108.1	108.2	108.5	109.3
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	107.0	106.8	108.6	109.1	108.6	108.6	106.3	105.8	108.1	108.3	108.6	108.9	106.8

ITALY (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		5.49	4.32	2.89	1.71	3.09	2.61	2.23	1.52	1.79	1.93	1.61	1.49	1.47
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		77.1	88.4	104.8	115.6	110.9	105.6	98.8	109.0	120.5	117.1	115.9	99.4	97.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		381.18	361.06	358.57	367.19	89.85	89.80	89.75	91.33	94.14	90.88	90.84	90.32	89.45
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		390.57	390.16	400.67	411.62	99.28	99.86	101.82	102.59	103.95	101.81	103.27	102.77	103.01
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		9.39	29.10	42.10	44.42	9.44	10.06	12.08	11.25	9.81	10.94	12.42	12.45	13.56
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-0.25	0.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-5.22	20.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		21.90	49.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		502.39	519.88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		480.49	470.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		1.14	3.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		105.08	110.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		103.94	107.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		-8.66	-13.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		22.23	-32.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-7.98	-31.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		0.09	16.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-0.43	0.88	1.84	2.16	1.53	1.94	2.38	1.85	1.70	2.57	2.55	2.53	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-8.92	18.71	39.44	39.32	8.43	10.35	12.02	8.44	7.64	11.71	11.50	11.56	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		21.63	47.87	63.51	59.04	15.19	16.25	17.16	13.72	13.53	15.54	16.22	15.74	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		485.10	503.23	518.00	450.31	131.89	130.68	124.49	112.07	113.26	113.00	111.97	109.55	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		463.47	455.36	454.49	391.27	116.70	114.43	107.32	98.35	99.73	97.47	95.75	93.81	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		-0.17	0.32	-1.11	-1.54	-0.86	-0.36	0.03	-0.50	-0.13	0.03	-0.94	-0.48	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		108.64	111.68	114.02	98.88	29.13	28.51	27.46	24.70	24.72	24.90	24.57	25.35	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		108.81	111.36	115.13	100.42	29.99	28.87	27.42	25.19	24.85	24.87	25.50	25.83	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-5.30	-5.51	-1.98	-1.95	-0.37	-0.85	0.18	-0.15	-1.37	-0.10	-0.33	-0.19	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-25.08	-23.97	-20.98	-16.22	-5.53	-4.69	-5.36	-4.64	-4.39	-3.76	-3.45	-3.51	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		6.71	20.27	20.25	15.28	3.28	10.92	1.29	8.19	2.39	2.61	2.18	13.68	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		-0.07	19.43	17.15	7.95	1.68	1.70	6.45	3.10	0.50	1.46	2.90	10.61	..

ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.04	1.84	1.92	1.70	1.57	1.58	1.53	1.56	1.38	1.44	1.53	1.45	1.23
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	119.2	119.2	112.8	116.0	117.3	114.4	104.7	93.6	99.9	99.1	98.4	94.2	91.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	10	11	14	12	12	11	8	9	11	10	9	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-11	-15	-12	-10	-11	-11	-13	-14	-13	-14	-14	-13	-13
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	5	4	3	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-2	-1	1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-34	-33	-32	-38	-32	-36	-34	-31	-33	-33	-33	-31	-26
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-9	-5	-7	-6	-10	-8	-7	-5	-6	-8	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-23	-22	-20	-21	-20	-21	-22	-20	-20	-19	-20	-20	-18
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	13	15	16	20	34	15	5	14	8	3	6	-1	2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	30	29	41	24	28	26	19	29	25	15	20	20
Stocks level, sa	% balance	12	13	12	9	6	8	9	4	9	10	5	18	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	11	11	17	17	12	7	10	9	6	5	0	2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	17	13	21	15	14	21	16	14	11	22	26	18	8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	7	4	11	9	6	10	5	7	-3	14	11	4	4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	5	11	5	9	10	4	7	2	8	11	6	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	7	14	10	10	13	8	9	3	15	16	9	7
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-6	-8	-15	-9	-7	-8	-7	-12	-14	-9	-9	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-9	-6	-2	-1	-1	0	-6	-7	-6	-6	-12	-11
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	30.65	29.76	30.46	30.60	30.21	30.03	30.11	30.37	29.83	30.14	29.46	29.85	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	34.60	33.05	34.16	34.35	34.34	34.57	33.90	34.71	34.16	35.08	33.60	34.33	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	3.95	3.29	3.69	3.75	4.13	4.54	3.79	4.33	4.33	4.94	4.14	4.48	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3973>.

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JAPAN

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	475.3	479.1	486.9	499.2	121.9	120.9	122.1	124.5	124.5	125.3	124.9	125.9	126.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	288.2	292.3	295.4	292.4	73.1	73.2	73.6	73.4	73.0	73.3	72.7	72.9	72.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	97.1	98.7	100.5	101.8	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	100.0	103.7	107.1	108.2	26.6	26.3	26.4	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	26.8	26.9
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	-0.9	-2.0	-0.9	1.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	70.0	77.6	86.4	89.3	21.0	21.6	22.9	22.9	22.2	22.6	21.7	20.9	20.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	79.2	91.2	101.6	94.2	24.5	25.1	25.7	24.3	23.7	23.7	22.5	20.7	19.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.74	1.36	-0.03	0.54	-2.05	-0.61	0.54	1.21	-0.42	0.49	-0.44	0.51	0.05
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	97.2	96.7	98.3	100.2	98.8	98.7	99.0	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.8	101.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	97.7	96.9	98.7	97.4	98.5	97.1	98.0	98.9	97.6	96.6	96.6	95.6	95.8
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	97.8	97.0	99.0	97.8	98.8	97.4	98.2	99.3	98.0	97.1	97.1	96.1	96.2
Construction, sa	2010=100	99.3	109.6	109.1	109.1	108.6	108.2	107.9	108.4	109.7	110.2	108.5	109.1	111.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	101.1	101.7	100.7	99.5	96.2	99.6	100.9	99.5	98.9	99.9	100.0	98.1	98.0
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	103.0	98.1	97.7	92.4	90.3	93.4	92.5	91.6	92.9	92.4	93.1	88.9	98.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	65 547	65 766	65 868	65 975	65 900	65 940	65 910	65 957	65 857	66 050	66 030	66 277	66 337
Men, sa	'000	37 891	37 727	37 628	37 558	37 693	37 670	37 543	37 607	37 480	37 543	37 600	37 530	37 637
Women, sa	'000	27 657	28 038	28 241	28 420	28 210	28 270	28 363	28 360	28 377	28 507	28 427	28 747	28 700
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	62 700	63 114	63 507	63 760	63 513	63 580	63 600	63 683	63 663	63 830	63 860	64 150	64 240
Men, sa	'000	36 159	36 103	36 215	36 219	36 267	36 267	36 147	36 237	36 157	36 210	36 273	36 243	36 387
Women, sa	'000	26 541	27 012	27 291	27 543	27 253	27 317	27 443	27 457	27 510	27 617	27 583	27 917	27 860
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	56.5	56.9	57.3	57.6	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.7	57.7	57.9	58.0
Men, sa	%	67.5	67.5	67.8	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.7	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.9	67.8	68.1
Women, sa	%	46.2	47.1	47.6	48.1	47.5	47.6	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.1	48.7	48.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 218	2 393	2 357	2 300	2 280	2 203	2 227	2 160	2 130	2 103
Men, sa	'000	1 732	1 625	1 412	1 337	1 427	1 403	1 390	1 373	1 320	1 333	1 317	1 297	1 243
Women, sa	'000	1 116	1 027	948	878	963	953	910	907	880	890	833	833	850
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	101.1	100.8	102.4	102.6	102.4	103.5	102.0	101.7	101.5	103.7	103.3	102.4	101.5
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-1.66	-0.98	1.57	0.54	3.25	0.70	-0.37	-1.23	0.82	0.25	0.68	-0.26	0.09
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	99.4	99.9	102.7	100.6	103.5	103.8	102.8	100.9	101.3	100.6	99.5	97.7	97.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	99.7	100.0	102.8	103.6	103.3	103.7	103.4	103.2	103.9	103.8	103.6	103.2	103.5
Food	2010=100	99.8	99.6	103.9	107.6	104.2	105.1	104.2	106.3	107.8	108.3	107.8	109.2	109.0
Energy	2010=100	109.8	116.1	123.7	114.9	125.1	126.8	123.7	118.0	118.5	113.5	109.5	104.2	103.6
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	98.8	98.7	100.6	101.6	101.1	101.2	101.3	101.0	101.6	101.9	102.0	101.7	102.3
Services less housing	2010=100	100.4	100.9	103.3	104.6	103.6	104.2	104.2	104.0	104.4	105.2	105.0	104.8	105.3
Housing	2010=100	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	97.0	96.3	96.6	97.7	96.9	95.3	97.9	92.7	96.3	96.6	94.4	96.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	97.4	96.8	97.0	98.3	97.1	95.9	98.4	93.2	96.7	97.3	94.6	96.8	96.9
Construction, sa	2010=100	110.5	110.5	109.4	110.8	107.6	106.9	109.8	109.6	107.8	110.0	112.2	112.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	100.0	99.7	100.1	101.2	99.4	99.2	99.3	96.8	98.1	98.0	97.7	98.2	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	92.0	94.3	90.9	93.6	90.8	94.9	95.4	84.0	87.5	101.7	97.9	96.8	95.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	65 990	66 000	66 160	66 040	65 870	66 180	66 690	66 160	65 980	66 170	66 200	66 640	66 770
Men, sa	'000	37 490	37 510	37 630	37 580	37 530	37 690	37 720	37 550	37 320	37 570	37 660	37 680	37 650
Women, sa	'000	28 490	28 480	28 550	28 450	28 340	28 490	28 980	28 610	28 650	28 600	28 540	28 960	29 120
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	63 780	63 780	63 930	63 920	63 690	63 970	64 580	64 000	63 870	64 070	64 090	64 560	64 760
Men, sa	'000	36 180	36 180	36 270	36 280	36 220	36 320	36 440	36 210	36 080	36 320	36 370	36 470	36 440
Women, sa	'000	27 600	27 590	27 660	27 640	27 470	27 640	28 140	27 810	27 800	27 760	27 720	28 100	28 320
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.7	57.5	57.8	58.3	57.8	57.7	57.9	57.9	58.3	58.5
Men, sa	%	67.8	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.8	68.0	68.2	67.8	67.5	68.0	68.1	68.2	68.2
Women, sa	%	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.2	47.9	48.3	49.1	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.4	49.1	49.4
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 200	2 230	2 250	2 100	2 170	2 210	2 120	2 160	2 110	2 110	2 120	2 080	2 010
Men, sa	'000	1 310	1 330	1 360	1 290	1 300	1 360	1 280	1 350	1 260	1 260	1 280	1 190	1 210
Women, sa	'000	890	900	880	800	870	830	840	810	850	850	830	870	800
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	106.7	101.7	102.8	102.6	103.5	104.0	101.9	102.3	103.0	101.9	101.8	101.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	101.1	100.5	100.2	99.8	99.6	99.2	98.0	97.6	97.6	97.3	97.3	97.5	97.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	103.7	103.8	103.9	103.8	103.5	103.4	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.5	103.6	103.5	103.2
Food	2010=100	107.4	108.3	109.4	109.0	107.2	107.3	108.7	109.5	109.3	109.1	109.0	108.9	108.7
Energy	2010=100	116.2	113.5	110.8	110.2	109.8	108.5	105.8	104.0	102.9	103.0	103.7	104.0	103.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	101.7	101.9	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.0	101.5	101.7	101.9	102.3	102.3	102.2	101.9
Services less housing	2010=100	104.9	105.7	104.9	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.5	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.5	105.3	105.9
Housing	2010=100	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	-0.06
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.33	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.12	0.06
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.84	0.69	0.52	0.35	0.57	0.50	0.40	0.34	0.39	0.38	0.29	-0.01	-0.15
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	534.5	560.3	586.7	617.1	584.2	591.4	601.2	608.5	616.4	623.2	628.5	642.9	661.1
Broad, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	86.8	126.6	142.6	175.0	135.1	145.2	152.2	165.6	182.9	177.0	174.4	154.1	148.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	16	15	15	16	16	15	15	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	4	6	5	4	5	4	1	0
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-31	-35	-35	-31	-30	-31	-32	-29	-32
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	-13	-14	-5	0	1	2	1	-6
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-5	-4	-10	-3	0	1	0	0	-5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	15	16	17	16	16	15	16	12	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-11	-14	-8	-5	-4	-5	-4	-8
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	9	4	3	11	14	12	16	9	8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	70.49	81.21	85.74	78.38	20.75	21.12	21.41	20.48	19.80	19.73	18.37	17.07	16.16
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	63.69	69.82	73.01	75.60	17.68	18.34	19.35	19.38	18.97	18.87	18.38	17.62	17.20
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-6.80	-11.40	-12.73	-2.79	-3.07	-2.78	-2.06	-1.10	-0.82	-0.86	0.01	0.55	1.04
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	1.10	0.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	60.44	33.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-72.85	-109.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	769.82	686.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	842.67	795.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-31.20	-16.34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	145.55	146.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	176.75	162.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	178.82	169.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-64.35	7.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-122.52	-135.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	1.73	2.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	1.04	0.94	0.83	3.27	0.90	0.94	2.41	2.85	3.21	3.18	3.84	3.95	3.72
Current balance, sa	USD bln	61.87	46.10	36.60	134.86	10.75	10.93	25.65	29.80	32.91	32.60	39.55	43.09	43.42
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-50.82	-89.17	-100.08	-4.98	-22.95	-23.58	-13.54	-1.48	-3.35	-3.08	2.93	7.76	11.14
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	773.31	695.66	701.50	623.61	173.88	177.42	176.09	162.60	152.57	154.87	153.57	147.62	153.38
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	824.13	784.83	801.58	628.59	196.84	201.00	189.63	164.08	155.93	157.95	150.64	139.86	142.24
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-48.28	-35.91	-28.47	-13.75	-7.15	-8.38	-4.03	-5.37	-4.11	-1.53	-2.73	-0.63	-3.23
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	136.12	135.11	164.57	162.68	41.55	41.45	42.60	39.73	39.89	41.32	41.73	41.51	42.55
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	184.40	171.00	192.72	176.38	48.70	49.83	46.63	45.10	44.00	42.85	44.46	42.14	45.79
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	175.16	181.42	184.23	170.47	45.57	48.41	47.40	40.60	44.08	42.40	43.38	40.56	40.22
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-14.19	-10.23	-19.08	-16.89	-4.72	-5.51	-4.18	-3.95	-3.71	-5.20	-4.03	-4.60	-4.71
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	117.77	148.03	136.71	130.81	40.04	25.24	38.60	30.68	32.62	30.87	36.62	40.87	30.12
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	0.51	7.44	18.18	-0.13	5.05	4.08	2.48	2.86	-0.17	-5.88	3.14	11.20	12.08

JAPAN (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.00	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.04
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.10	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.41	0.38	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.27	0.10	-0.07	-0.05	-0.09	-0.12	-0.24	-0.18
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	619.1	621.7	623.2	625.6	627.3	628.5	630.7	636.0	642.9	652.9	657.5	661.1	665.6
Broad, sa	JPY tln	1 225.2	1 228.7	1 229.9	1 232.2	1 234.4	1 236.4	1 239.6	1 242.4	1 245.4	1 250.5	1 255.7	1 258.2	1 260.4
Share prices	2010=100	184.8	182.0	164.3	169.9	178.3	174.9	160.2	149.1	153.1	150.7	150.0	145.4	145.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	41	42	41	41	42	42	42	40	42	41	42	43	42
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	6.67	6.60	6.46	6.33	6.13	5.91	5.86	5.65	5.55	5.34	5.39	5.43	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	6.37	6.31	6.19	6.19	6.23	5.96	5.98	5.82	5.82	5.75	5.69	5.76	..
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-0.31	-0.29	-0.27	-0.14	0.09	0.05	0.11	0.17	0.27	0.41	0.29	0.33	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3897>.

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KOREA

	Unit					2014			2015				2016	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	1 377.5	1 429.4	1 486.1	1 558.6	369.4	372.5	374.4	385.0	388.0	392.6	393.1	402.0	406.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	707.6	727.8	748.2	771.2	186.7	187.3	188.2	189.5	191.4	193.9	196.4	195.7	199.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	204.3	214.5	224.7	237.1	55.7	56.8	57.1	57.8	59.6	59.3	60.5	60.9	62.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	407.3	418.3	433.3	453.3	108.9	108.6	107.6	111.0	112.5	115.4	114.4	116.0	119.3
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	19.7	-2.3	1.8	-9.3	-2.3	3.8	0.3	-2.0	-3.9	-1.2	-2.1	-5.6	-3.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	776.1	770.1	747.1	715.4	184.7	179.9	188.3	182.2	176.7	179.6	177.0	177.7	171.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	737.6	698.9	669.1	606.9	164.4	163.5	167.5	153.3	147.7	153.3	152.7	141.3	141.2
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.29	2.90	3.34	2.61	0.59	0.66	0.31	0.78	0.43	1.22	0.66	0.51	0.80
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	102.6	103.5	104.1	106.4	103.8	104.0	104.2	106.3	106.7	106.7	106.1	108.0	108.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	107.4	108.2	108.4	107.7	108.9	108.7	107.8	107.5	107.0	108.8	107.8	107.2	108.3
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	107.5	108.2	108.5	107.8	109.0	108.8	107.8	107.5	107.0	108.8	108.0	107.2	108.4
Construction, sa	2010=100	88.9	98.0	97.3	99.5	100.0	96.6	94.5	97.4	95.8	102.2	101.8	111.2	114.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	107.1	107.9	110.1	114.4	109.2	110.7	111.0	112.1	112.9	114.4	117.9	116.7	120.0
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	100.7	100.5	112.1	123.6	109.7	109.6	116.3	112.5	119.9	123.7	138.4	120.2	134.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	115.1	97.6	118.4	166.2	125.8	117.3	100.8	147.3	151.5	213.3	153.0	197.2	170.0
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	25 501	25 873	26 536	26 913	26 436	26 595	26 681	26 845	26 806	26 946	27 055	27 192	27 080
Men, sa	'000	14 891	15 071	15 387	15 543	15 329	15 423	15 454	15 510	15 516	15 563	15 586	15 663	15 649
Women, sa	'000	10 609	10 802	11 149	11 370	11 107	11 173	11 227	11 335	11 291	11 383	11 470	11 529	11 431
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	24 681	25 066	25 599	25 936	25 485	25 668	25 738	25 869	25 793	25 970	26 119	26 162	26 081
Men, sa	'000	14 387	14 573	14 839	14 971	14 782	14 874	14 899	14 943	14 928	14 983	15 033	15 051	15 052
Women, sa	'000	10 294	10 494	10 761	10 965	10 702	10 794	10 839	10 926	10 865	10 988	11 085	11 111	11 029
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.4	59.5	60.2	60.3	60.0	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.0	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.1
Men, sa	%	70.8	70.8	71.4	71.1	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.3	71.0	71.0	71.1	71.0	70.8
Women, sa	%	48.4	48.8	49.5	49.9	49.3	49.6	49.7	50.0	49.5	50.0	50.3	50.3	49.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	820	807	937	976	951	928	943	975	1 013	976	937	1 030	999
Men, sa	'000	504	498	548	572	546	549	555	566	587	581	552	612	598
Women, sa	'000	316	309	389	405	405	379	388	409	426	395	384	418	401
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	108.0	113.3	118.0	121.5	117.1	117.2	119.5	119.2	120.6	121.6	124.3	126.9	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.13	1.23	0.87	0.71	-0.54	0.28	1.49	-0.66	0.01	0.06	0.86	1.43	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	108.6	105.3	103.1	96.1	103.8	103.4	101.0	97.6	97.6	96.0	93.4	91.7	92.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	106.3	107.7	109.1	109.8	109.2	109.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	110.1	110.1	110.5	110.7
Food	2010=100	112.4	113.4	113.7	115.6	113.7	114.6	113.2	115.0	115.8	116.7	115.0	118.0	117.3
Energy	2010=100	114.6	114.9	114.5	98.3	115.9	114.4	110.8	100.7	99.3	96.8	96.5	90.8	89.7
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.2	105.7	107.5	110.1	107.5	107.8	107.9	109.4	109.9	110.5	110.8	111.5	111.9
Services less housing	2010=100	103.1	104.2	105.6	107.3	105.6	106.0	105.8	106.4	107.0	107.8	107.9	108.6	109.2
Housing	2010=100	108.3	111.8	114.6	117.7	114.4	114.8	115.4	116.4	117.4	118.2	118.9	119.9	120.7
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	107.1	109.1	110.1	108.7	107.1	107.7	105.4	108.8	107.5	106.4	109.4	109.0	110.5
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	107.1	109.2	110.2	108.9	107.2	107.9	105.3	108.7	107.5	106.4	109.6	109.2	110.6
Construction, sa	2010=100	98.6	101.3	106.7	100.2	99.3	105.9	106.0	108.7	118.9	109.1	114.8	118.7	119.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	113.0	115.2	114.9	118.1	117.7	117.8	116.2	114.4	119.4	118.8	119.9	121.2	118.1
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	117.8	122.3	130.9	129.0	136.3	149.7	115.3	112.6	132.7	123.0	133.9	146.8	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	251.4	186.9	201.6	178.8	163.9	116.2	198.7	211.7	181.2	181.4	146.5	182.0	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	26 900	26 952	26 987	26 964	27 006	27 196	27 114	27 278	27 184	27 063	27 040	27 138	27 170
Men, sa	'000	15 559	15 556	15 575	15 545	15 563	15 650	15 613	15 671	15 707	15 618	15 633	15 697	15 722
Women, sa	'000	11 342	11 396	11 412	11 419	11 443	11 547	11 501	11 608	11 477	11 445	11 407	11 441	11 448
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	25 901	25 980	26 031	26 037	26 062	26 257	26 173	26 173	26 142	26 049	26 035	26 159	26 195
Men, sa	'000	14 965	14 981	15 002	15 009	14 995	15 096	15 053	15 027	15 075	15 021	15 030	15 104	15 126
Women, sa	'000	10 936	10 999	11 029	11 028	11 067	11 161	11 120	11 146	11 067	11 028	11 005	11 056	11 069
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.8	60.5	60.5	60.4	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.3
Men, sa	%	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.0	70.9	71.3	71.1	70.9	71.0	70.7	70.7	70.9	71.0
Women, sa	%	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.4	50.5	50.1	49.9	49.8	50.0	50.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 000	972	956	926	944	940	941	1 105	1 042	1 014	1 005	978	975
Men, sa	'000	593	575	573	536	567	554	560	644	632	597	603	593	596
Women, sa	'000	406	397	383	391	377	386	381	462	410	417	402	385	380
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	96.9	95.9	95.1	94.1	93.3	92.8	91.8	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.6	93.1	93.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	110.1	110.2	110.1	110.1	109.9	110.2	110.3	110.8	110.5	110.6	110.7	110.7	110.8
Food	2010=100	116.3	117.2	116.6	115.3	114.0	115.6	116.5	119.3	118.1	118.4	117.4	116.0	116.2
Energy	2010=100	97.6	96.6	96.3	97.3	96.6	95.8	92.4	91.1	88.8	89.1	89.0	90.9	90.8
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	110.4	110.6	110.5	110.6	110.7	110.9	111.3	111.6	111.7	111.8	112.0	112.0	112.2
Services less housing	2010=100	107.7	107.9	107.8	107.9	107.9	108.0	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.0	109.3	109.2	109.5
Housing	2010=100	117.9	118.2	118.3	118.7	118.9	119.3	119.4	120.0	120.3	120.5	120.7	120.9	121.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.75	2.50	1.99	1.48	2.48	2.23	1.99	1.82	1.57	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.28
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.30	2.72	2.49	1.77	2.65	2.51	2.16	2.07	1.77	1.63	1.61	1.65	1.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.45	3.28	3.19	2.31	3.41	3.05	2.71	2.35	2.38	2.32	2.17	1.90	1.74
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	443.7	487.1	540.3	643.3	534.2	554.9	574.6	604.2	643.3	681.0	696.8	725.5	736.3
Broad, sa	KRW tln	2 382.6	2 545.4	2 727.3	2 995.4	2 708.0	2 761.2	2 829.9	2 920.7	2 995.9	3 053.9	3 089.5	3 176.2	3 223.4
Share prices	2010=100	109.7	111.4	112.5	114.2	113.1	115.9	110.6	111.5	119.0	112.6	113.5	109.3	112.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	100	103	106	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	587.28	564.71	554.09	493.81	135.13	136.04	138.05	125.69	121.71	126.03	120.38	115.04	115.36
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	620.05	615.33	605.34	598.14	147.85	148.01	156.09	153.48	146.30	152.22	146.13	145.22	144.91
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	32.77	50.62	51.24	104.33	12.73	11.96	18.04	27.79	24.59	26.20	25.75	30.18	29.56
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	3.96	5.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	48.58	70.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	40.73	60.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	554.87	570.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	514.14	509.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	5.81	6.24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	111.52	113.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	105.71	106.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	5.27	4.42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-64.01	-87.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-24.55	-19.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	5.63	6.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	4.12	6.22	5.98	7.69	5.98	5.52	6.56	8.65	7.18	8.22	6.69	9.57	7.06
Current balance, sa	USD bln	50.83	81.15	84.37	105.96	21.47	20.03	22.60	30.27	25.39	27.57	22.72	32.01	24.69
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	49.41	82.78	88.89	120.37	22.93	21.16	21.59	29.02	31.47	30.43	29.46	33.31	31.19
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	603.51	618.16	613.02	548.93	156.27	152.48	146.23	140.32	139.87	136.70	132.04	123.59	126.03
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	554.10	535.38	524.14	428.56	133.34	131.32	124.65	111.30	108.40	106.27	102.58	90.28	94.84
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-5.21	-6.50	-3.68	-15.71	-1.30	-0.56	-0.08	-2.96	-4.23	-3.59	-4.92	-3.05	-5.31
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	103.53	103.74	112.11	97.88	28.38	28.54	28.51	25.81	23.83	24.00	24.24	24.18	22.59
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	108.75	110.24	115.78	113.59	29.69	29.10	28.59	28.77	28.06	27.59	29.16	27.23	27.90
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	12.12	9.06	4.15	5.90	1.58	0.79	2.07	5.52	-0.60	1.53	-0.55	2.68	0.10
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-5.47	-4.19	-4.98	-4.61	-1.73	-1.35	-0.97	-1.30	-1.24	-0.79	-1.27	-0.92	-1.29
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	30.63	28.36	28.04	27.64	9.57	4.97	7.74	5.70	7.02	7.80	7.11	5.80	6.51
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	9.50	12.77	9.27	5.04	1.58	2.02	2.28	1.31	-0.44	2.88	1.29	0.73	4.46

KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.48	1.49	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.28	1.23
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.65	1.64	1.60	1.58	1.59	1.67	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.43	1.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.45	2.31	2.22	2.09	2.25	2.18	2.03	1.83	1.85	1.81	1.79	1.62	1.40
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	655.8	670.5	681.0	678.4	687.7	696.8	689.5	706.6	725.5	715.0	729.3	736.3	..
Broad, sa	KRW tln	3 019.4	3 047.9	3 053.9	3 071.4	3 080.5	3 089.5	3 115.7	3 144.0	3 176.2	3 179.8	3 208.3	3 223.4	..
Share prices	2010=100	116.8	110.9	110.1	114.7	113.9	111.9	107.7	108.0	112.0	113.3	111.7	112.2	113.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-12	-15	-14	-13	-16	-15	-15	-15	-11	-11	-13	-12
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	5	7	6	4	3	5	6	8	5	2	4	3	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-13	-14	-13	-12	-14	-14	-16	-14	-10	-11	-12	-11
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	100	101	103	105	105	102	100	98	100	101	99	99	101
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	42.82	42.25	40.96	41.03	39.64	39.70	39.10	38.20	37.73	36.90	38.90	39.56	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	51.49	48.90	51.83	47.54	49.96	48.62	47.17	48.76	49.29	46.14	47.23	51.54	..
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	8.68	6.65	10.87	6.51	10.32	8.92	8.06	10.56	11.56	9.24	8.33	11.98	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/4d90>.

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LATVIA

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	21.8	22.7	23.6	24.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	13.3	14.0	14.4	14.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.00	2.89	2.04	2.73	0.02	0.40	0.59	0.97	1.03	0.62	-0.33	-0.06	0.61	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	110.2	111.6	113.3	113.8	113.3	113.6	114.2	113.7	113.3	113.3	114.1	114.8	114.7	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	115.9	115.2	114.2	118.2	113.9	114.3	114.8	116.2	119.9	118.2	118.5	120.9	124.8	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	122.4	122.8	122.8	127.9	121.9	123.2	124.4	126.9	129.0	127.6	127.9	129.7	134.6	
Construction, sa	2010=100	128.1	138.6	152.4	148.4	154.3	148.5	153.5	154.6	150.0	148.8	140.4	130.8	124.9	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	109.9	114.0	118.2	124.6	117.3	119.5	121.4	123.8	124.5	126.1	124.9	126.5	127.3	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	167.6	167.1	195.6	216.4	194.6	198.7	200.9	210.0	214.9	220.6	219.6	249.1	290.2	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	116.6	151.1	85.8	75.7	81.7	103.8	58.2	57.3	94.5	74.5	65.3	80.7	53.1	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	1 031	1 014	992	994	997	981	976	999	997	989	992	1 005	..	
Men, sa	'000	511	504	497	499	499	491	494	502	504	494	498	499	..	
Women, sa	'000	520	510	495	495	498	490	483	497	493	495	494	506	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	876	894	885	896	891	876	876	899	899	893	894	904	..	
Men, sa	'000	428	441	438	444	438	436	442	448	446	439	443	445	..	
Women, sa	'000	447	453	446	452	452	440	434	450	453	454	451	459	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	50.7	52.4	52.9	54.2	53.1	52.7	52.7	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.6	..	
Men, sa	%	55.7	57.8	58.6	59.9	58.3	58.9	59.7	59.7	59.9	59.7	60.4	60.0	..	
Women, sa	%	46.8	48.0	48.2	49.5	48.9	47.8	47.1	48.6	49.6	49.9	49.6	50.2	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	155	120	108	98	106	105	101	101	97	97	98	102	..	
Men, sa	'000	83	64	59	55	61	55	52	54	57	55	55	54	..	
Women, sa	'000	73	57	49	43	46	50	49	47	40	42	43	47	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	15.0	11.9	10.9	9.9	10.7	10.8	10.3	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.5	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	110.0	116.3	124.1	134.8	123.3	125.4	126.9	131.5	133.2	135.3	139.0	139.7	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.72	3.98	4.84	5.57	0.18	1.42	0.22	1.59	1.81	1.67	2.96	-0.71	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	109.4	111.1	111.7	110.1	112.2	111.8	110.9	111.2	110.4	109.7	109.2	108.7	108.8	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	106.7	106.7	107.4	107.5	107.9	107.4	107.1	107.1	108.7	107.2	107.1	106.6	108.0	
Food	2010=100	111.0	112.4	112.1	110.7	113.5	111.4	110.3	110.9	112.4	109.6	109.9	110.9	112.4	
Energy	2010=100	123.4	120.5	118.1	114.8	118.6	118.7	115.9	116.6	118.2	113.9	110.6	106.7	106.6	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	100.7	100.7	102.5	104.0	102.6	102.6	103.2	102.8	104.4	104.1	104.7	104.3	105.9	
Services less housing	2010=100	101.7	101.7	104.4	107.2	104.0	105.2	105.1	106.0	107.3	107.9	107.6	107.8	108.6	
Housing	2010=100	106.0	109.2	113.4	114.1	112.4	114.0	114.3	113.4	113.7	115.3	114.1	114.1	114.3	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.6	106.6	107.3	107.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

LATVIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	119.0	118.0	117.7	118.0	119.2	118.4	119.0	119.2	124.6	122.6	125.5	126.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	129.7	126.2	127.0	126.8	128.3	128.7	125.1	130.4	133.6	132.1	135.7	136.1	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	126.0	126.2	126.1	127.1	123.6	124.1	126.3	126.7	126.5	127.1	127.9	126.8	127.3
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	215.0	217.3	229.5	221.4	220.7	216.9	223.0	254.3	270.2	275.1	247.5	348.0	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	110.2	109.8	109.3	109.3	109.4	108.9	109.1	108.6	108.6	109.1	108.6	108.8	109.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.7	107.1	106.9	107.3	107.3	106.9	106.3	106.4	107.2	107.5	108.2	108.2	107.8
Food	2010=100	110.8	109.4	108.7	109.7	110.4	109.6	109.9	111.2	111.6	112.3	113.0	112.0	111.8
Energy	2010=100	116.4	113.7	111.4	110.9	110.6	110.2	108.2	106.2	105.7	106.2	106.2	107.5	106.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.8	104.0	104.6	104.9	104.6	104.5	103.9	104.0	105.2	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.0
Services less housing	2010=100	107.9	107.8	108.0	107.6	107.4	107.7	107.5	107.6	108.2	107.7	108.6	109.3	111.1
Housing	2010=100	115.7	115.5	114.9	114.5	114.2	113.7	113.7	113.7	114.9	114.3	114.6	114.1	114.8
All items (HICP)	2010=100	107.9	107.4	107.2	107.2	107.1	106.8	106.1	106.2	107.0	107.5	108.3	108.3	108.0

LATVIA (cont.)

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.15	0.12	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.89	0.36	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.57	3.34	2.51	0.96	2.69	2.34	1.86	0.81	0.85	1.08	1.11	0.88	0.53
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	106.4	119.7	120.8	132.1	119.3	120.6	116.0	116.6	121.6	128.6	161.6	169.6	174.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	13.37	13.45	13.31	13.15	3.27	3.26	3.42	3.36	3.32	3.27	3.20	3.15	3.16
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	10.89	10.92	10.99	10.99	2.68	2.70	2.83	2.79	2.76	2.71	2.74	2.63	2.68
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.49	-2.53	-2.32	-2.16	-0.59	-0.57	-0.58	-0.57	-0.56	-0.57	-0.46	-0.52	-0.49
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.30	-2.20	-1.84	-1.07	-2.01	-0.96	-1.59	-1.48	-2.03	-1.21	0.41	0.44	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-0.92	-0.66	-0.57	-0.29	-0.16	-0.08	-0.12	-0.10	-0.14	-0.08	0.03	0.03	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-3.29	-3.33	-2.99	-2.34	-0.78	-0.70	-0.70	-0.62	-0.64	-0.60	-0.48	-0.55	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	12.32	13.01	13.51	11.41	3.44	3.36	3.28	2.89	2.86	2.86	2.80	2.69	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	15.61	16.35	16.50	13.74	4.22	4.07	3.98	3.51	3.50	3.46	3.27	3.24	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	2.09	2.36	2.33	1.97	0.62	0.57	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.51	0.50	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	4.85	5.19	5.13	4.49	1.33	1.27	1.23	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.15	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	2.75	2.82	2.80	2.52	0.71	0.70	0.67	0.63	0.62	0.64	0.62	0.65	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-0.16	-0.09	-0.05	-0.05	0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.00	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	0.43	0.40	0.14	0.13	-0.01	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.08	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	0.16	0.50	0.57	0.09	0.02	0.16	0.07	0.07	-0.01	0.15	-0.12	0.01	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	1.08	0.99	0.88	0.71	0.11	0.27	0.19	0.30	0.13	0.30	-0.01	-0.07	..

LATVIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.25	0.96	1.03	1.07	1.19	1.08	1.05	0.88	0.71	0.61	0.51	0.48	0.30
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	121.9	121.9	142.0	159.0	164.5	161.2	165.5	170.5	172.6	172.1	175.3	175.7	175.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	12	5	6	6	8	7	5	5	7	8	10	5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-28	-26	-28	-26	-29	-29	-28	-29	-25	-24	-25	-23	-23
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-4	-1	-3	-4	-1	-3	-3	-2	-4	-4	-3	-4	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-4	-7	-5	-7	-6	-6	-7	-5	-4	-5	-3	-4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-35	-39	-43	-41	-49	-50	-44	-42	-46	-46	-50	-53	-54
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-15	-16	-22	-18	-17	-13	-11	-18	-19	-22	-23	-20	-18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-25	-28	-33	-30	-33	-32	-27	-30	-32	-34	-36	-37	-36
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	6	6	5	3	10	5	6	8	13	13	15	12	11
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	10	7	8	9	8	10	12	17	16	17	13	13
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-2	0	1	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	5	4	3	6	4	4	6	10	9	10	8	8
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	1	-2	-1	-1	-1	2	2	3	5	5	5	5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	1	-1	0	-2	-3	2	1	5	5	5	5	6
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	6	6	5	4	6	6	6	8	7	11	10	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	2	1	2	0	1	3	3	5	6	7	7	7
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	5	10	6	6	6	7	1	9	6	6	6	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-7	-11	-8	-9	-8	-8	-7	-9	-8	-9	-9	-9
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.03	1.07	1.06	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	0.92	0.87	0.92	0.91	0.93	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.91	0.90	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.19	-0.22	-0.15	-0.14	-0.15	-0.17	-0.16	-0.18	-0.17	-0.16	-0.17	-0.16	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/64af>.

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LUXEMBOURG

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	43.6	46.5	48.9	52.1	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.0	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	14.3	14.6	15.3	15.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	7.3	7.7	8.3	8.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	8.8	8.2	9.1	9.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	82.5	91.0	99.4	111.4	24.3	25.4	26.4	27.6	28.0	27.8	28.1	27.7	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	69.2	75.4	83.6	92.6	20.0	21.4	22.3	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.4	22.9	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.85	4.35	4.07	4.85	0.71	1.27	3.27	-0.20	1.06	1.14	1.52	0.66	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	108.4	111.0	112.0	113.9	111.5	112.8	113.0	115.4	114.4	112.9	112.8	110.4	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	96.9	93.9	97.6	99.0	97.3	97.7	99.0	98.7	99.1	98.3	99.9	100.2	99.7
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	97.3	94.8	98.8	100.5	98.1	98.9	99.7	99.2	100.3	99.2	103.4	103.1	102.4
Construction, sa	2010=100	97.2	93.5	96.4	95.4	94.7	96.0	95.4	95.0	94.9	97.1	94.6	100.0	96.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	146.9	166.5	180.5	192.7	182.9	176.0	180.4	181.7	187.5	193.3	194.6	199.4	200.0
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	101.4	93.8	100.1	93.5	99.1	102.1	107.2	92.0	92.5	95.1	93.5	99.8	103.3
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	110.6	96.6	163.4	117.1	112.3	137.6	230.8	113.7	145.2	85.7	111.2	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	249	254	261	276	259	258	266	278	276	276	274	276	..
Men, sa	'000	138	141	145	150	142	142	147	151	149	152	150	150	..
Women, sa	'000	111	112	116	125	116	115	119	127	126	125	124	126	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	236	239	246	257	246	241	251	257	261	255	257	260	..
Men, sa	'000	132	134	136	141	136	134	140	141	142	141	140	142	..
Women, sa	'000	104	105	110	116	110	107	112	116	119	114	116	117	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.7	55.9	56.6	56.0	56.8	55.6	57.3	56.3	57.1	55.1	55.4	55.3	..
Men, sa	%	62.7	62.8	62.8	61.4	63.4	62.0	63.5	61.9	62.6	60.9	60.2	60.7	..
Women, sa	%	48.8	49.1	50.4	50.6	50.4	49.1	51.0	50.8	51.7	49.3	50.4	49.8	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	13	15	15	18	13	17	15	20	15	21	17	16	..
Men, sa	'000	6	8	9	9	7	8	8	10	7	11	10	8	..
Women, sa	'000	7	7	7	9	6	9	7	11	8	11	7	8	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	97.3	98.3	99.1	100.0	99.2	98.6	100.1	99.8	99.0	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.92	1.13	1.42	-1.24	-0.03	-0.01	-3.12	1.42	0.02	-0.38	-0.36	-0.48	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.6	105.8	105.6	108.0	104.7	105.7	106.7	108.7	109.2	108.3	105.7	104.6	105.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	106.2	108.0	108.7	109.2	109.0	108.8	108.5	108.5	109.6	109.4	109.3	108.7	109.6
Food	2010=100	105.2	109.0	109.6	110.5	110.0	109.4	108.9	109.9	110.3	110.7	111.0	111.2	112.2
Energy	2010=100	121.1	117.9	112.4	101.9	113.9	113.6	107.7	102.4	106.1	102.1	97.2	91.9	92.6
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.5	106.7	108.1	109.8	108.3	108.1	108.5	109.0	109.9	110.0	110.4	110.2	111.1
Services less housing	2010=100	105.9	109.2	111.2	113.1	111.1	111.7	111.3	112.4	112.8	113.7	113.4	113.7	114.1
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.7	108.5	109.3	109.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	97.6	100.1	97.3	101.6	101.4	96.7	101.6	101.4	97.7	98.6	97.9	102.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	96.6	102.1	98.8	101.2	105.2	104.0	102.2	106.5	100.5	100.9	102.2	104.0	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	102.8	91.2	97.4	95.5	96.2	92.0	97.0	108.3	94.7	96.6	97.5	96.7	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	190.5	193.5	195.9	187.5	194.9	201.5	199.9	202.1	196.1	198.7	198.0	203.4	208.1
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	96.7	94.9	93.7	97.2	92.4	90.8	107.1	99.7	92.7	101.0	103.3	105.5	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	109.7	54.6	92.8	105.1	110.2	118.5	74.3	182.7	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	101.3	100.1	101.0	99.2	99.3	101.3	99.7	100.4	100.0	102.9	99.7	98.3	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	109.5	107.9	107.6	107.1	105.6	104.4	105.6	104.2	104.1	104.3	105.0	106.2	107.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	108.7	109.8	109.6	109.4	109.5	109.1	107.8	109.2	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.9	108.7
Food	2010=100	110.6	110.7	110.9	110.8	111.1	111.1	111.4	111.2	111.0	111.9	112.4	112.4	112.6
Energy	2010=100	105.2	101.6	99.3	98.2	98.3	95.1	92.3	90.9	92.5	90.2	92.7	94.9	93.6
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	108.9	110.6	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.3	108.9	110.8	110.8	110.9	111.1	111.2	109.8
Services less housing	2010=100	113.4	113.9	113.8	113.5	113.5	113.1	113.4	113.8	113.8	113.9	114.1	114.3	114.7
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	109.1	110.0	109.7	109.4	109.6	109.0	107.3	108.7	108.8	109.0	109.5	110.0	108.6

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		1.83	1.83	1.34	0.36	1.57	1.11	0.75	0.32	0.38	0.48	0.28	0.02	-0.17
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		72.5	70.3	77.8	74.0	79.4	77.3	74.2	79.3	81.5	71.4	63.9	58.6	63.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		21.37	20.06	20.08	20.85	4.75	5.03	5.30	5.35	5.27	5.23	5.01	4.78	4.93
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		14.57	13.98	14.53	15.49	3.52	3.62	3.76	3.79	3.95	3.76	3.98	3.83	3.95
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		-6.80	-6.08	-5.55	-5.37	-1.23	-1.41	-1.54	-1.55	-1.32	-1.46	-1.04	-0.95	-0.97
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		6.00	5.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		3.21	3.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-8.46	-8.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		16.26	17.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		24.72	25.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		30.02	31.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		74.39	80.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		44.39	48.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		-16.89	-19.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		-2.17	-3.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-369.30	-363.53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		410.08	367.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		6.06	5.61	5.45	5.52	4.63	8.05	7.72	5.16	8.20	6.89	1.83	1.84	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		3.40	3.51	3.57	3.18	0.76	1.31	1.23	0.75	1.18	0.99	0.26	0.26	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-1.90	-1.27	-0.24	-2.42	0.36	-0.15	0.02	-0.32	-0.35	-0.90	-0.84	-0.84	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		22.45	24.14	24.57	17.80	6.31	6.10	6.04	5.11	4.58	4.23	3.89	3.97	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		24.35	25.42	24.81	20.22	5.95	6.25	6.02	5.43	4.93	5.13	4.74	4.80	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		19.31	21.57	22.31	22.95	5.52	6.09	5.00	4.92	5.85	6.17	5.99	5.69	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		76.00	89.01	99.16	94.27	24.85	25.39	24.94	23.08	23.66	23.75	23.77	23.11	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		56.68	67.44	76.85	71.32	19.33	19.31	19.94	18.16	17.81	17.57	17.78	17.42	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-13.73	-17.29	-19.04	-17.71	-5.20	-4.83	-3.97	-3.89	-4.41	-4.42	-4.97	-4.67	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-0.27	0.50	0.54	0.35	0.09	0.20	0.18	0.04	0.09	0.14	0.08	0.08	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		456.37	510.93	236.59	310.38	-6.39	72.21	104.76	160.22	55.11	162.25	-63.80	4.00	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		548.72	703.56	194.74	256.94	-38.16	110.49	80.28	133.17	69.77	161.62	-104.10	-0.68	..

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.56	0.45	0.43	0.31	0.25	0.29	0.18	-0.04	-0.09	-0.12	-0.15	-0.24	-0.36
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	76.2	71.9	66.0	65.6	65.1	61.0	57.3	55.9	62.6	65.4	63.1	61.9	63.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-5	-1	-5	-2	-6	1	-9	-3	35	11	9	-6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-49	-50	-51	-51	-48	-42	-49	-42	-32	-31	-27	-20	-39
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	30	26	28	25	28	29	29	31	19	17	13	8	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-29	-27	-27	-27	-26	-26	-26	-27	-18	-4	-10	-6	-19
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	3	2	10	7	12	8	9	0	-3	11	6	0	3
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	0	3	3	4	-2	11	4	0	8	0	-4	-14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	1	7	5	8	3	10	2	-2	10	3	-2	-5
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	13	4	12	2	1	-7	1	5	0	2	4	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	2	0	-2	2	5	5	6	9	7	10	10	8
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.68	1.69	1.86	1.73	1.66	1.63	1.59	1.68	1.52	1.63	1.57	1.74	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.26	1.29	1.21	1.32	1.21	1.45	1.29	1.34	1.20	1.26	1.38	1.31	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.42	-0.40	-0.65	-0.41	-0.45	-0.18	-0.30	-0.34	-0.31	-0.37	-0.18	-0.42	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/2d2e>.

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MEXICO

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	15 626.9	16 118.0	17 256.0	18 127.2	4 294.9	4 349.1	4 404.5	4 425.8	4 510.5	4 568.7	4 620.7	4 707.7	4 752.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	10 510.0	11 049.5	11 718.1	12 550.9	2 912.9	2 948.4	2 992.2	3 057.7	3 109.7	3 165.4	3 225.1	3 258.7	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	1 849.1	1 963.4	2 108.5	2 230.7	520.9	535.3	539.0	549.5	554.2	560.8	565.6	567.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	3 489.2	3 401.1	3 621.5	4 024.4	893.2	912.1	943.1	965.2	996.3	1 026.0	1 032.6	1 072.5	..
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	113.0	90.6	95.2	96.2	19.9	25.7	22.4	26.4	26.1	24.3	19.8	19.7	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	5 101.4	5 122.6	5 575.3	6 409.0	1 376.3	1 400.3	1 462.7	1 510.4	1 584.8	1 657.1	1 652.0	1 754.7	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	5 276.2	5 264.6	5 758.4	6 792.8	1 428.7	1 429.8	1 519.4	1 589.1	1 653.4	1 773.9	1 767.8	1 858.0	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.02	1.36	2.25	2.46	0.96	0.46	0.65	0.41	0.83	0.69	0.44	0.49	-0.17
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	108.7	110.6	115.8	118.8	115.4	116.4	117.1	117.2	118.4	119.1	120.0	121.6	123.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	106.3	105.9	108.7	109.7	108.7	108.9	109.5	109.4	109.6	110.2	109.8	110.1	109.5
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	108.9	110.2	114.8	118.0	114.8	115.1	116.3	116.5	118.4	118.4	118.7	118.6	118.1
Construction, sa	2010=100	106.6	101.5	103.6	106.2	102.9	103.7	106.3	105.4	106.4	107.1	106.0	108.3	108.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	105.9	107.1	109.9	115.5	109.5	110.7	111.3	114.3	114.3	116.8	116.6	121.1	124.9
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	51 791	51 902	51 964	52 488	52 582	52 908	53 640	53 406	53 500
Men, sa	'000	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	32 164	32 393	32 407	32 583	32 675	32 777	33 075	32 998	33 068
Women, sa	'000	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	19 627	19 510	19 557	19 905	19 907	20 132	20 566	20 408	20 432
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	49 237	49 366	49 603	50 197	50 270	50 643	51 338	51 189	51 366
Men, sa	'000	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	30 570	30 796	30 964	31 164	31 288	31 404	31 688	31 648	31 758
Women, sa	'000	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	18 667	18 570	18 639	19 034	18 982	19 239	19 650	19 541	19 607
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.5	57.3	56.9	57.2	56.9	56.7	56.7	57.1	57.0	57.1	57.6	57.3	57.2
Men, sa	%	74.9	74.6	74.5	74.7	74.3	74.4	74.5	74.7	74.6	74.5	74.8	74.5	74.5
Women, sa	%	41.7	41.7	41.0	41.4	41.1	40.7	40.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	42.1	41.7	41.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 554	2 536	2 360	2 291	2 312	2 265	2 302	2 217	2 135
Men, sa	'000	1 561	1 571	1 552	1 393	1 594	1 596	1 443	1 420	1 387	1 373	1 387	1 350	1 310
Women, sa	'000	961	989	957	901	960	940	918	871	925	893	915	867	825
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	108.0	112.3	117.3	121.3	117.1	118.1	119.0	120.1	120.8	121.8	123.4	124.5	127.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	112.4	112.6	115.3	120.0	114.9	115.6	116.1	117.6	119.4	121.3	121.6	124.0	126.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.7	111.8	116.2	119.4	115.4	116.1	118.1	119.0	118.7	119.2	120.8	122.2	121.8
Food	2010=100	112.8	118.7	124.4	129.3	122.9	124.8	127.5	128.8	128.7	129.0	130.9	134.6	134.2
Energy	2010=100	113.2	122.5	132.7	136.0	128.5	127.8	138.6	141.2	132.6	130.9	139.3	139.6	130.7
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	105.7	108.8	112.3	115.0	112.0	112.7	113.3	114.0	114.7	115.4	116.1	117.0	117.7
Services less housing	2010=100	106.4	109.9	114.8	117.5	114.5	115.3	116.0	116.4	117.0	118.0	118.6	119.5	119.9
Housing	2010=100	104.0	106.2	108.2	110.4	108.0	108.5	109.0	109.6	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.8	112.4
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	109.9	110.2	110.4	110.1	109.7	109.6	110.3	110.1	109.9	109.3	109.6	109.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	117.7	118.9	118.7	118.9	118.5	118.8	118.6	118.8	118.5	117.8	118.0	118.6	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	107.4	106.9	107.1	106.6	105.7	105.8	109.4	107.4	108.1	108.1	108.6	108.9	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	116.4	117.7	116.3	116.9	117.3	115.6	120.1	120.4	122.8	124.9	123.6	126.3	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	121.6	121.2	122.5	123.1	123.3	123.7	123.7	124.1	125.7	126.5	126.4	128.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	120.7	121.3	121.8	121.4	121.6	121.9	123.2	124.6	124.2	124.8	126.6	128.5	129.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	118.8	119.1	119.5	120.2	120.8	121.3	121.8	122.3	122.5	122.1	121.6	121.7	122.0
Food	2010=100	128.6	128.9	129.6	130.0	130.5	132.1	133.9	135.1	134.8	134.4	134.3	133.8	133.4
Energy	2010=100	130.8	131.0	130.8	135.1	141.7	141.1	140.0	139.7	139.3	135.2	128.0	128.7	130.1
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	115.1	115.3	115.8	116.0	116.0	116.3	116.6	117.0	117.4	117.5	117.6	117.9	118.3
Services less housing	2010=100	117.7	117.9	118.3	118.6	118.4	118.9	119.1	119.5	120.0	119.7	119.8	120.1	..
Housing	2010=100	110.5	110.7	110.8	111.0	111.1	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.0	112.2	112.4	112.6	112.8
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.25	2.64	2.15	2.11	2.50	2.28	2.15	2.21	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.40	2.57
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.81	4.29	3.53	3.34	3.69	3.31	3.30	3.32	3.31	3.34	3.40	3.83	4.16
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.60	5.68	6.01	5.93	6.01	5.67	5.99	5.68	6.04	6.07	x	6.11	6.00
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	2 280.0	2 513.8	2 879.2	3 352.0	2 509.5	2 585.9	2 699.5	2 857.0	2 970.4	3 092.8	3 154.2	3 263.5	3 410.7
Broad, sa	MXN bln	10 573.9	11 566.2	12 989.4	13 726.0	12 309.9	12 495.7	12 959.2	13 085.6	13 419.7	13 608.1	13 703.7	13 888.2	14 197.1
Share prices	2010=100	119.4	126.1	127.9	131.9	125.1	134.6	130.9	128.8	135.1	131.7	131.9	130.0	136.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	4 870.33	4 856.33	5 321.93	6 277.27	1 309.24	1 308.73	1 404.81	1 468.17	1 526.53	1 648.69	1 633.89	1 715.21	1 711.88
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	4 869.18	4 842.41	5 273.70	6 043.81	1 292.46	1 311.41	1 388.44	1 440.82	1 459.48	1 574.05	1 569.47	1 622.15	1 637.95
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	-1.16	-13.92	-48.23	-233.46	-16.78	2.68	-16.37	-27.35	-67.05	-74.64	-64.42	-93.06	-73.93
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.39	-2.41	-1.93	-2.79	-1.79	-1.26	-1.79	-3.28	-2.29	-3.11	-2.47	-3.23	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-16.70	-30.41	-24.88	-31.87	-5.92	-4.18	-5.67	-9.70	-6.72	-8.63	-6.82	-8.42	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	0.29	-0.91	-2.79	-14.52	0.29	0.88	-0.65	-4.19	-2.93	-4.04	-3.36	-5.82	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	371.44	380.73	397.65	381.05	101.10	101.34	100.80	94.90	96.21	95.95	93.99	90.99	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	371.15	381.64	400.44	395.57	100.82	100.47	101.46	99.09	99.13	99.99	97.36	96.81	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-14.00	-10.98	-12.45	-9.45	-3.04	-2.85	-3.02	-3.04	-1.75	-2.74	-1.92	-2.18	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	16.15	20.19	21.09	22.61	5.06	5.64	5.54	5.41	6.63	5.15	5.42	5.67	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	30.15	31.18	33.54	32.06	8.10	8.49	8.56	8.45	8.38	7.89	7.33	7.85	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-25.54	-40.17	-32.56	-32.21	-8.80	-7.87	-7.94	-8.46	-7.96	-8.06	-7.73	-6.96	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-22.47	-13.14	-7.46	-12.13	0.76	-4.04	0.45	-5.24	-2.37	-1.13	-3.39	-3.77	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	20.44	45.85	25.68	30.28	3.79	2.95	7.26	9.32	6.23	8.59	6.15	7.90	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.15	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.19	2.24	2.40	2.47	2.53	2.57	2.67
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.32	3.35	3.36	3.32	3.38	3.50	3.59	3.78	4.11	4.12	4.14	4.21	4.66
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.07	x	6.07	x	6.18	x	6.23	6.07	6.03	x	5.91	6.08	x
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	3 059.7	3 097.2	3 121.6	3 164.7	3 138.9	3 158.9	3 225.4	3 260.6	3 304.6	3 345.6	3 414.5	3 472.0	3 498.0
Broad, sa	MXN bln	13 517.5	13 583.3	13 608.1	13 666.1	13 528.0	13 703.7	13 798.7	13 805.8	13 888.2	14 027.9	13 999.0	14 197.1	14 273.9
Share prices	2010=100	134.8	131.5	129.0	132.9	133.6	129.3	124.7	129.7	135.6	136.5	136.9	136.6	139.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	6	0	0	3	4	12	6	3	7	4	2	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	94	96	98	97	100	99	94	97	98	98	100	96	96
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	92	90	91	91	92	93	93	89	89	89	91	93	89
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	547.56	551.09	550.03	551.09	538.21	544.59	578.94	584.36	551.91	564.61	551.47	595.80	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	531.19	514.55	528.32	533.64	513.32	522.50	550.23	554.04	517.88	528.26	530.93	578.75	..
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	-16.37	-36.55	-21.72	-17.44	-24.89	-22.09	-28.71	-30.32	-34.03	-36.34	-20.54	-17.05	..

.. Not available; x Not applicable

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/2fdf>.

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NETHERLANDS

	Unit					2014			2015				2016	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	645.2	652.7	663.0	676.5	164.6	166.1	167.9	166.7	168.9	170.6	170.4	171.5	172.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	289.8	293.6	296.7	301.8	74.0	74.1	74.7	74.4	75.4	76.0	76.0	76.3	76.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	169.9	170.3	172.0	171.4	43.0	43.0	43.0	42.6	42.8	43.1	42.9	43.4	43.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	121.9	117.1	119.5	131.4	28.8	29.9	31.2	31.8	32.5	32.6	34.6	34.3	35.0
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.7	1.9	2.9	-1.0	1.0	0.8	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	528.6	535.3	547.4	557.9	136.5	137.9	137.6	137.2	141.3	140.3	139.3	138.0	138.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	466.7	465.5	475.5	485.0	118.3	119.9	118.9	119.0	122.8	121.6	121.9	120.3	118.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-1.06	-0.19	1.42	1.95	0.51	0.46	1.08	0.56	0.04	0.27	0.23	0.56	0.62
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	101.6	103.0	103.1	103.2	102.8	103.2	103.2	101.9	103.2	104.0	103.6	103.7	103.9
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	99.0	99.5	96.7	93.5	98.3	97.5	95.8	96.6	92.2	91.8	93.6	94.9	93.8
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	102.6	101.5	102.6	103.2	102.1	102.5	102.3	102.8	103.2	102.3	104.5	104.9	104.9
Construction, sa	2010=100	92.7	87.9	91.7	99.5	89.6	91.9	96.1	96.4	100.0	100.6	101.9	104.3	105.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	95.4	91.7	92.7	94.8	92.6	92.2	93.6	94.7	94.8	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.3
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	104.0	86.3	80.2	93.0	78.4	81.4	87.3	75.1	79.9	93.3	121.8	67.3	84.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	61.2	46.5	63.5	83.4	53.9	68.6	71.5	99.0	95.4	70.1	68.9	75.7	78.4
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 890	8 894	8 918	8 926	8 945	8 942	8 923	8 935	..
Men, sa	'000	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 808	4 802	4 804	4 792	4 795	4 800	4 796	4 798	..
Women, sa	'000	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 082	4 093	4 114	4 133	4 149	4 142	4 127	4 137	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 218	8 244	8 275	8 302	8 326	8 328	8 321	8 363	..
Men, sa	'000	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 459	4 465	4 471	4 475	4 479	4 486	4 491	4 515	..
Women, sa	'000	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 758	3 780	3 804	3 827	3 847	3 842	3 830	3 849	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.2	60.2	59.7	59.9	59.5	59.6	59.8	60.0	60.0	60.0	59.8	60.0	..
Men, sa	%	67.0	65.8	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.7	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.8	..
Women, sa	%	55.6	54.9	53.9	54.5	53.6	53.9	54.3	54.5	54.7	54.6	54.4	54.4	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	516	647	660	614	673	650	643	623	619	614	602	572	..
Men, sa	'000	260	346	343	313	348	337	333	317	317	314	305	284	..
Women, sa	'000	255	301	317	301	324	313	310	307	302	300	297	288	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	103.2	104.9	106.6	108.2	106.4	106.8	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.4	108.8	109.3	109.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.01	1.12	-0.12	-0.76	-0.08	0.36	-0.10	-1.33	0.33	0.38	0.24	0.38	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	115.1	114.0	111.7	104.1	113.2	112.6	107.9	103.7	106.8	104.3	101.4	98.0	100.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	104.9	107.5	108.5	109.2	108.7	109.2	108.5	107.9	109.6	110.0	109.2	108.6	109.6
Food	2010=100	104.3	106.8	106.7	107.4	107.0	106.6	106.5	106.6	107.4	108.0	107.7	108.0	108.9
Energy	2010=100	115.8	116.7	114.8	108.3	116.2	115.4	112.1	108.6	111.3	108.3	105.2	101.2	102.9
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.5	106.4	107.9	109.6	107.9	108.7	108.3	108.0	109.7	110.5	109.9	109.5	110.5
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	103.9	107.5	111.8	115.2	109.6	113.9	113.9	114.0	114.0	116.5	116.4	116.4	116.4
All items (HICP)	2010=100	105.4	108.1	108.4	108.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	93.4	90.3	91.6	94.1	93.9	92.7	95.1	94.2	95.3	97.2	91.8	92.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	103.3	101.5	102.0	104.7	104.4	104.4	105.9	105.1	103.6	104.9	104.6	105.2	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	100.1	100.0	101.6	100.9	101.1	103.6	103.9	104.0	104.9	105.3	105.1	105.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	94.2	95.0	94.7	94.8	94.7	95.7	94.8	95.4	94.7	94.1	96.2	95.6	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	91.5	93.6	94.8	98.0	100.8	166.6	61.2	66.1	74.5	81.5	80.2	92.2	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	55.0	90.0	65.5	68.2	73.0	65.5	80.0	75.9	71.1	74.6	67.8	92.8	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	108.2	108.4	108.6	108.6	108.8	109.1	109.2	109.3	109.4	109.7	109.8	109.9	110.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	106.1	104.2	102.7	101.8	102.2	100.3	98.3	97.4	98.3	99.0	100.4	102.0	101.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	110.3	109.9	109.7	109.6	109.0	108.9	107.8	108.4	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.5	110.0
Food	2010=100	107.9	108.3	107.8	107.7	107.6	107.8	107.1	108.2	108.6	108.7	108.9	109.1	108.6
Energy	2010=100	110.5	108.0	106.4	105.4	106.0	104.1	101.8	100.7	101.2	101.9	102.9	103.7	101.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	110.6	110.4	110.5	110.5	109.6	109.7	108.6	109.3	110.6	110.6	110.7	110.2	111.2
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	118.5
All items (HICP)	2010=100	109.8	109.3	109.1	109.1	108.2	108.1	106.5	107.5	109.1	109.2	109.5	108.9	109.2

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69	1.72	1.25	0.91	0.42	0.71	0.90	0.73	0.45	0.34
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	96.6	106.8	119.3	136.7	120.0	120.9	120.5	134.9	143.7	135.6	132.6	124.0	129.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	455.24	444.00	444.21	457.19	111.04	111.82	109.72	112.80	117.37	113.26	113.76	108.84	109.70
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	509.28	505.17	506.68	511.63	125.63	126.26	127.69	127.54	130.50	126.98	126.61	123.78	125.35
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	54.04	61.17	62.46	54.44	14.60	14.44	17.96	14.73	13.13	13.73	12.85	14.94	15.65
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	8.86	10.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	73.47	87.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	56.46	66.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	538.11	555.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	481.54	488.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	9.77	18.32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	104.43	116.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	94.64	97.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	23.35	20.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-73.73	-76.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-0.27	-46.53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	9.71	36.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	10.34	9.88	8.86	8.56	9.07	8.62	7.37	10.34	10.03	6.66	7.20	9.17	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	85.79	85.63	77.90	64.12	20.47	18.96	15.44	19.40	18.74	12.64	13.42	17.34	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	91.40	100.05	100.69	84.46	25.67	24.87	24.61	22.52	21.18	21.25	19.55	21.33	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	546.82	567.43	570.11	474.19	147.04	143.06	133.83	120.38	119.29	118.85	115.73	115.42	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	455.42	467.39	469.42	389.72	121.36	118.20	109.22	97.86	98.11	97.60	96.18	94.09	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-11.75	-7.33	-5.32	-3.54	-1.41	-1.27	-1.10	-1.05	-0.99	-0.97	-0.54	-0.62	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	132.71	143.29	156.29	144.81	39.89	39.49	37.78	34.89	35.87	36.83	37.19	37.74	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	144.47	150.62	161.60	148.35	41.30	40.75	38.88	35.95	36.86	37.80	37.73	38.36	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	20.12	10.58	-0.09	-3.55	0.98	-0.57	-4.15	1.67	1.88	-4.56	-2.50	-0.79	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-13.98	-17.67	-17.39	-13.25	-4.77	-4.07	-3.91	-3.74	-3.34	-3.09	-3.09	-2.58	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	252.39	410.57	62.08	52.02	0.44	52.90	-15.36	13.88	11.29	185.68	-156.11	125.25	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	247.17	363.31	93.10	64.60	23.12	56.61	-1.70	10.68	34.49	200.68	-178.32	68.70	..

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.99	0.85	0.87	0.73	0.72	0.75	0.65	0.37	0.32	0.40	0.38	0.25	0.06
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	141.9	138.0	126.9	131.4	136.4	130.0	123.1	120.4	128.5	130.8	129.2	128.1	130.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	10	9	10	13	9	10	7	9	9	8	11	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-5	-5	-3	-5	-5	-5	-5	-4	-5	-3	-2	-1	-1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	2	0	3	2	4	2	4	4	3	3	1	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	6	-6	-4	0	3	-1	-1	5	-2	-2	2	6	8
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	2	8	10	19	15	13	15	11	12	17	16	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	-2	2	5	11	7	6	10	4	5	10	11	13
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	16	23	18	29	24	23	24	17	10	12	14	7
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	11	8	20	25	15	12	11	13	9	10	14	23
Stocks level, sa	% balance	5	5	6	7	6	8	8	11	8	8	8	10	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	7	8	10	16	10	9	8	7	4	5	6	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	5	1	3	5	3	4	7	6	6	6	4	4	5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	7	7	6	4	7	8	10	15	10	13	13	10	8
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	9	10	9	12	16	13	11	10	11	10	10	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	6	6	6	7	10	10	11	9	10	9	8	8
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	14	13	11	13	16	13	15	6	19	16	19	19
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	11	9	4	8	6	1	2	-4	1	0	6	4
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	38.38	37.74	37.14	38.05	38.10	37.60	36.78	36.28	35.78	36.84	36.03	36.82	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	43.26	42.12	41.60	42.17	42.60	41.84	41.86	40.87	41.06	41.97	41.29	42.09	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	4.88	4.38	4.46	4.12	4.50	4.24	5.08	4.59	5.27	5.13	5.25	5.26	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/3714>.

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NEW ZEALAND

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	216.6	226.7	238.3	246.0	59.5	59.5	59.9	60.5	61.6	62.0	61.9	63.1	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	127.9	132.6	137.2	141.6	34.1	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.2	35.6	35.9	36.1	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	41.7	43.0	44.7	46.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	44.8	47.3	53.2	56.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.9	14.6	14.2	14.6	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.0	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	62.7	64.8	67.9	69.4	16.8	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	18.0	17.4	17.3	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	61.7	62.6	65.3	68.2	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.5	16.9	17.5	17.2	16.7	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.85	1.68	3.03	2.99	0.48	1.00	1.07	0.29	0.56	1.28	0.76	0.47	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	102.6	105.6	107.7	108.0	108.3	107.3	106.9	107.6	108.9	108.2	107.3	108.9	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	98.3	100.0	103.0	103.9	102.1	103.7	103.4	102.7	103.2	105.1	104.5	103.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	100.5	101.9	104.1	105.6	103.8	104.4	105.3	104.9	104.1	107.4	106.9	106.5	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	107.0	113.4	127.9	131.7	129.0	129.0	129.1	130.8	132.1	128.9	132.5	138.9	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	106.1	110.4	115.4	122.2	114.4	116.2	118.2	120.7	120.8	122.7	124.0	125.3	128.1
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	103.0	120.4	146.4	158.5	144.9	148.9	154.2	155.9	158.6	160.5	158.2	161.3	161.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	108.5	136.5	158.4	173.9	161.8	155.6	163.4	163.2	164.7	180.9	184.9	179.9	199.4
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 333	2 363	2 436	2 491	2 415	2 441	2 475	2 489	2 492	2 485	2 495	2 534	2 591
Men, sa	'000	1 224	1 237	1 276	1 309	1 270	1 276	1 293	1 306	1 308	1 307	1 313	1 330	1 361
Women, sa	'000	1 109	1 126	1 160	1 182	1 144	1 165	1 183	1 183	1 185	1 178	1 182	1 204	1 230
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 183	2 227	2 305	2 357	2 288	2 314	2 339	2 354	2 355	2 348	2 370	2 402	2 460
Men, sa	'000	1 149	1 172	1 216	1 244	1 211	1 219	1 230	1 241	1 245	1 240	1 251	1 266	1 296
Women, sa	'000	1 034	1 055	1 090	1 113	1 076	1 095	1 109	1 113	1 111	1 108	1 119	1 136	1 164
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	63.3	63.9	65.0	65.0	64.7	65.0	65.4	65.5	65.1	64.6	64.8	65.2	66.2
Men, sa	%	69.1	69.7	70.8	70.7	70.8	70.8	71.0	71.2	70.9	70.2	70.4	70.6	71.6
Women, sa	%	58.0	58.6	59.6	59.7	58.9	59.7	60.2	60.1	59.6	59.2	59.6	60.1	61.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	150	136	131	134	127	127	136	135	137	137	125	132	131
Men, sa	'000	75	64	60	64	59	57	63	65	63	67	62	64	65
Women, sa	'000	74	72	71	69	68	70	74	70	74	70	63	68	66
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	107.4	110.2	113.4	116.6	113.3	114.3	113.9	114.4	116.5	117.2	118.3	118.4	118.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.16	0.96	2.51	2.11	-0.10	0.65	0.57	1.09	0.17	-0.26	1.15	1.23	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	103.5	106.7	107.4	103.1	108.2	106.6	105.6	102.9	103.1	104.6	101.7	100.8	99.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.1	106.3	107.6	107.9	107.6	107.9	107.7	107.6	108.0	108.4	107.8	108.0	108.5
Food	2010=100	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.2	105.8	105.8	104.7	105.8	105.5	106.2	103.2	104.7	105.0
Energy	2010=100	114.5	116.5	117.9	113.2	119.1	119.7	115.8	110.1	115.0	115.9	111.8	107.9	111.6
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.8	105.0	106.5	107.7	106.1	106.6	107.1	107.5	107.5	107.7	108.2	108.7	108.7
Services less housing	2010=100	104.8	106.1	108.0	107.8	107.5	107.8	109.0	108.5	107.9	107.0	107.9	107.4	..
Housing	2010=100	105.1	108.1	111.6	114.7	111.1	112.0	112.7	113.3	114.2	115.1	116.0	116.8	118.0
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	160.4	161.6	159.4	162.3	155.0	157.2	162.9	164.8	156.2	169.0	161.1	155.6	169.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	188.7	181.7	172.4	181.1	184.3	189.3	173.5	192.1	174.0	186.1	185.8	226.4	202.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.51	2.50	3.40	2.55	3.13	3.46	3.40	3.42	3.25	2.76	2.55	2.21	2.16
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.67	2.66	3.42	3.24	3.38	3.69	3.67	3.64	3.50	2.98	2.85	2.59	2.36
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.69	4.09	4.30	3.42	4.42	4.25	3.95	3.33	3.56	3.35	3.46	3.13	2.68
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	33.7	36.8	39.4	42.5	39.6	39.4	40.7	41.2	42.3	44.0	44.2	45.6	47.1
Broad, sa	NZD bln	253.6	266.4	283.1	306.0	271.8	276.9	281.9	289.1	297.6	300.3	304.9	311.5	315.0
Share prices	2010=100	107.7	130.1	142.9	154.1	142.4	142.0	147.2	155.6	154.0	151.2	155.7	162.5	175.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	27	36	23	22	25	20	18	9	27
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	14	21	13	9	10	14	16	13	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	20	29	22	23	1	-21	9	-8	12
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	121	117	115	117	113	106	111	110	106
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	47.24	48.26	51.23	52.39	12.63	12.93	13.11	12.55	12.77	13.84	13.23	12.55	12.85
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	46.15	48.04	50.15	49.01	12.55	11.84	12.33	12.10	12.09	12.70	12.12	12.00	12.58
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-1.09	-0.22	-1.08	-3.37	-0.08	-1.09	-0.78	-0.45	-0.67	-1.14	-1.11	-0.56	-0.27
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.99	-3.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-6.96	-6.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	0.12	1.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	37.87	39.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	37.77	38.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	1.00	0.91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	13.14	13.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	12.14	12.30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-7.66	-7.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	3.78	-1.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	0.51	-0.71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	2.20	0.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.90	-3.07	-3.11	-3.15	-3.33	-3.76	-3.83	-2.94	-3.37	-2.79	-3.49	-2.37	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-6.84	-5.70	-6.14	-5.42	-1.70	-1.88	-1.80	-1.34	-1.52	-1.12	-1.44	-0.99	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	0.07	1.12	0.92	-1.49	0.25	-0.22	-0.29	-0.17	-0.46	-0.35	-0.51	-0.34	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	37.65	39.70	41.90	34.37	10.80	10.14	9.64	9.15	8.83	8.29	8.10	7.90	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	37.58	38.59	40.98	35.85	10.55	10.36	9.93	9.32	9.29	8.64	8.61	8.24	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	0.74	0.85	1.24	2.54	0.24	0.26	0.54	0.58	0.67	0.64	0.65	0.76	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	13.14	13.49	14.43	14.26	3.63	3.57	3.74	3.69	3.70	3.40	3.47	3.58	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	12.40	12.63	13.19	11.72	3.39	3.31	3.20	3.11	3.03	2.76	2.82	2.83	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-7.29	-7.32	-7.97	-6.25	-2.06	-1.80	-2.07	-1.67	-1.63	-1.42	-1.52	-1.15	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-0.36	-0.35	-0.33	-0.22	-0.13	-0.12	0.02	-0.08	-0.09	0.00	-0.06	-0.26	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-0.11	-1.42	1.01	0.25	0.67	-0.17	0.23	0.06	-0.26	1.02	-0.57	0.07	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	3.74	-0.10	3.25	-0.55	0.17	-0.70	2.91	0.69	0.72	-0.90	-1.06	1.02	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.07	2.90	2.76	2.68	2.65	2.55	2.39	2.37	2.21	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.11
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.13	2.95	2.85	2.86	2.89	2.79	2.73	2.62	2.43	2.34	2.38	2.37	2.37
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.47	3.29	3.29	3.34	3.49	3.55	3.31	3.06	3.02	2.86	2.67	2.51	2.27
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	42.8	43.6	44.0	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.6	43.8	45.6	46.1	46.0	47.1	47.8
Broad, sa	NZD bln	298.2	299.5	300.3	299.6	303.7	304.9	306.1	308.0	311.5	313.1	313.3	315.0	316.9
Share prices	2010=100	153.5	151.9	148.1	150.8	156.9	159.3	160.1	158.9	168.4	174.0	177.1	175.7	181.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	4.65	4.77	4.43	4.37	4.63	4.23	4.47	4.20	3.88	4.34	4.28	4.23	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	4.25	4.42	4.03	4.00	4.12	4.01	4.47	4.12	3.41	4.24	4.19	4.16	..
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-0.40	-0.34	-0.40	-0.37	-0.52	-0.22	0.00	-0.08	-0.47	-0.10	-0.09	-0.08	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/2ea1>.

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NORWAY

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	2 965.2	3 071.1	3 140.4	3 117.4	787.6	781.4	784.7	781.7	780.5	783.0	773.2	766.1	770.2	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	1 176.4	1 232.9	1 284.9	1 341.3	320.3	321.6	325.9	330.5	332.5	336.1	341.9	347.4	352.4	
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	618.9	652.3	692.0	727.3	171.9	173.9	177.1	179.8	181.2	182.2	184.4	186.6	188.6	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	659.5	717.1	739.3	729.6	186.4	187.2	183.7	181.2	183.2	181.6	184.1	181.0	184.1	
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	126.8	140.3	144.3	149.8	37.4	46.6	33.4	50.9	34.2	28.5	37.6	55.7	32.9	
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 204.4	1 203.7	1 220.4	1 165.5	300.3	299.3	304.3	289.4	292.7	304.5	281.4	253.0	262.0	
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	821.0	875.5	940.8	996.3	228.8	247.3	239.7	250.1	243.3	249.8	256.3	257.7	249.8	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.75	1.00	1.92	1.61	0.79	0.37	1.10	-0.13	0.10	1.51	-1.28	1.04	0.02	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	110.4	113.2	113.5	110.9	114.1	112.8	112.0	111.7	111.4	110.2	110.2	108.0	108.6	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	96.7	94.1	96.1	97.5	95.4	97.2	98.9	98.1	96.6	99.8	96.6	96.1	94.2	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	103.7	107.0	110.7	107.2	111.5	112.9	113.6	111.7	109.0	106.5	105.0	104.6	103.4	
Construction, sa	2010=100	110.8	117.8	123.2	125.0	123.6	124.9	123.9	122.8	124.7	125.9	126.7	129.5	127.3	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	105.2	106.6	108.6	109.2	109.2	108.3	108.9	109.1	109.8	109.2	109.1	108.4	108.8	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	107.7	110.8	108.3	110.6	107.0	105.7	109.5	106.7	112.5	111.8	111.5	110.8	108.3	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	137.0	138.0	129.8	134.9	142.7	121.7	133.6	115.5	154.5	135.5	137.8	171.5	174.6	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 713	2 726	2 743	2 748	2 761	2 768	2 762	2 780	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 433	1 441	1 446	1 458	1 463	1 465	1 459	1 473	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 280	1 284	1 297	1 289	1 298	1 302	1 303	1 307	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 626	2 626	2 643	2 635	2 644	2 644	2 641	2 650	..	
Men, sa	'000	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 383	1 388	1 387	1 396	1 396	1 392	1 395	1 393	..	
Women, sa	'000	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 243	1 238	1 255	1 239	1 248	1 252	1 245	1 257	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	69.2	68.7	62.6	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.7	62.4	62.3	62.1	61.9	62.1	..	
Men, sa	%	71.7	71.1	64.3	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.1	65.2	64.2	64.3	64.4	64.1	..	
Women, sa	%	66.7	66.1	60.8	59.8	60.6	60.5	61.2	59.5	60.3	59.9	59.3	60.0	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	83	92	95	119	87	99	100	113	117	124	121	130	..	
Men, sa	'000	50	51	53	67	50	53	59	62	67	74	63	80	..	
Women, sa	'000	33	41	42	52	37	46	41	51	50	50	58	51	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	109.1	113.1	116.1	119.1	115.9	115.4	117.1	118.5	118.2	120.3	119.3	119.2	122.5	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.08	4.19	2.25	1.69	0.05	0.52	-0.29	1.18	0.70	-1.12	1.97	0.39	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	109.5	111.7	113.3	111.4	113.5	114.0	112.2	110.8	112.1	111.1	111.4	110.2	113.3	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	102.0	104.2	106.3	108.6	106.1	106.7	107.1	107.4	108.5	108.8	109.8	110.8	112.2	
Food	2010=100	101.1	102.2	105.3	108.4	104.8	107.0	105.5	106.2	107.9	110.7	108.8	108.5	111.0	
Energy	2010=100	90.8	98.5	94.6	91.1	91.5	95.6	94.7	94.7	90.8	86.8	92.0	96.7	97.6	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.3	105.9	109.1	111.7	109.3	109.2	110.1	110.0	111.6	112.2	113.0	114.3	115.5	
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2010=100	102.5	105.6	108.4	111.1	108.1	108.8	109.2	110.3	110.9	111.4	111.7	112.3	112.9	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	101.6	103.7	105.6	107.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

NORWAY (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	98.9	99.5	101.0	96.9	96.8	95.9	96.3	96.6	95.3	96.0	95.8	90.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	106.6	106.1	106.8	104.5	105.5	104.9	103.8	104.5	105.4	104.5	104.4	101.4	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	109.5	109.6	108.5	109.4	109.7	108.3	109.1	108.4	107.6	107.8	109.7	108.8	108.1
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	111.0	116.3	108.0	109.5	111.8	113.3	109.5	110.3	112.5	105.7	110.3	108.8	102.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	139.1	149.8	117.5	125.6	138.5	149.4	175.7	166.2	172.7	176.7	153.5	193.5	155.4
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	112.0	111.1	110.2	111.1	112.1	111.1	110.3	110.0	110.4	111.6	113.3	114.9	114.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	108.7	108.5	109.2	109.7	110.1	109.6	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.7	112.1	112.8	113.5
Food	2010=100	111.2	110.3	110.5	109.4	110.2	106.9	107.3	110.9	107.3	110.5	110.6	111.7	115.0
Energy	2010=100	86.5	86.6	87.2	91.0	93.8	91.2	99.7	93.8	96.7	96.5	96.7	99.8	99.8
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	112.0	111.9	112.7	113.0	112.9	113.2	113.4	114.3	115.2	115.1	115.6	115.9	116.3
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	111.3	111.4	111.5	111.7	111.7	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.5	112.8	112.7	113.1	113.4
All items (HICP)	2010=100	107.7	107.4	108.3	108.9	109.4	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.8	111.1	111.5	112.3	113.0

NORWAY (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.54	1.55	1.35	0.81	1.49	1.50	1.35	1.28	1.15	0.94	0.81	0.67	0.49
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.24	1.76	1.70	1.29	1.79	1.71	1.61	1.38	1.44	1.21	1.13	1.09	0.99
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.10	2.58	2.52	1.57	2.74	2.40	2.01	1.46	1.62	1.60	1.58	1.39	1.29
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	820.1	874.5	910.3	1 773.1	897.1	889.1	907.3	933.7	1 699.6	1 763.6	1 767.9	1 801.1	1 782.5
Broad, sa	NOK bln	1 659.8	1 740.8	1 855.3	1 914.9	1 842.9	1 871.5	1 895.5	1 927.3	1 887.7	1 915.1	1 929.3	1 941.8	1 974.8
Share prices	2010=100	112.5	128.3	152.7	157.1	155.9	161.6	149.0	153.9	164.7	154.5	155.4	143.4	154.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	12	7	1	-1	-6	-9	-9	-9	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	-3	-8	-8	-21	-12	-14	-12	-10
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	0	1	1	-4	1	2	-3	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	1	-2	-4	-7	-7	-8	-6	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	508.19	527.29	562.70	615.13	137.91	152.49	139.18	148.41	166.24	148.28	152.20	150.30	148.23
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	932.32	917.59	907.82	837.19	222.59	218.95	223.68	211.65	211.96	215.34	198.24	176.14	179.09
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	424.13	390.30	345.12	222.06	84.68	66.45	84.50	63.24	45.73	67.06	46.03	25.84	30.86
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	14.27	11.01	..	..	9.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	72.50	57.34	..	..	12.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	76.43	64.82	..	..	14.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	166.64	159.06	..	..	37.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	90.37	94.16	..	..	23.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-9.02	-9.31	..	..	-2.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	38.23	40.16	..	..	10.49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	47.47	49.26	..	..	13.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	11.82	8.24	..	..	2.59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-51.40	-50.10	..	..	-19.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-21.13	-20.85	..	..	2.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	17.40	6.73	..	..	-1.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	12.61	10.41	12.13	8.75	11.45	9.86	13.18	9.01	10.08	9.21	6.66	5.66	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	64.30	54.42	60.45	33.82	15.07	12.34	15.02	9.09	10.15	8.77	6.03	5.01	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	71.97	63.59	52.69	27.02	14.01	10.92	11.69	7.02	7.55	7.47	5.11	3.15	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	159.76	155.22	143.43	102.73	37.16	34.99	32.51	27.10	27.01	25.66	23.21	20.36	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	87.80	91.63	90.74	75.71	23.15	24.07	20.82	20.08	19.46	18.19	18.11	17.21	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-5.14	-6.79	-6.06	-5.33	-1.46	-1.72	-1.06	-1.50	-1.50	-1.36	-1.00	-1.38	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	47.35	49.62	50.04	40.58	13.01	12.69	12.20	10.52	10.29	10.13	9.68	9.83	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	52.49	56.41	56.10	45.91	14.47	14.40	13.26	12.02	11.79	11.49	10.68	11.21	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	4.19	5.57	21.57	19.09	4.59	4.92	6.29	5.37	5.77	4.56	3.52	4.67	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-6.73	-7.95	-7.75	-6.96	-2.07	-1.79	-1.90	-1.80	-1.68	-1.90	-1.59	-1.43	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	26.27	8.86	25.57	12.40	1.25	4.36	8.69	6.60	7.17	-0.10	-0.70	8.19	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	27.18	1.97	7.21	-6.70	3.69	5.02	-3.37	2.95	2.22	-3.26	-7.88	5.91	..

NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.98	0.99	0.94	0.74	0.74	0.81	0.74	0.74	0.67	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.27	1.20	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.09	1.02	0.98	0.98	1.02	1.01
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.70	1.49	1.60	1.57	1.63	1.55	1.45	1.39	1.33	1.30	1.40	1.17	0.96
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	1 732.0	1 745.2	1 763.6	1 765.0	1 766.3	1 767.9	1 777.9	1 810.1	1 801.1	1 814.9	1 789.2	1 782.5	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	1 910.5	1 911.0	1 923.8	1 932.2	1 930.6	1 925.1	1 923.7	1 947.6	1 954.1	1 977.7	1 956.5	1 990.1	..
Share prices	2010=100	161.6	154.5	147.5	155.7	157.6	152.9	140.8	139.6	149.8	150.8	155.8	156.2	161.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	46.32	51.80	50.16	49.52	52.41	50.28	48.57	51.55	50.17	47.83	50.17	50.23	50.86
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	71.00	73.88	70.45	69.58	65.25	63.41	60.84	58.08	57.22	58.98	58.37	61.74	63.52
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	24.68	22.08	20.29	20.06	12.85	13.13	12.26	6.53	7.05	11.15	8.20	11.51	12.66

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/0eae>.

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POLAND

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	1 629.0	1 656.3	1 719.1	1 789.7	428.6	432.9	430.9	440.0	442.8	446.4	457.7	454.3	458.9	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	1 002.7	1 008.6	1 031.8	1 049.8	258.1	257.2	259.5	260.0	261.2	263.6	264.2	266.2	268.0	
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	292.0	301.5	315.0	323.0	78.5	78.8	78.3	78.8	79.5	79.9	82.2	82.0	83.2	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	322.5	311.7	339.4	360.4	83.7	85.6	86.7	89.3	89.8	89.9	90.0	88.2	87.0	
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	19.6	2.8	10.9	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	723.6	766.9	815.9	883.4	201.9	205.3	209.0	216.7	216.6	219.8	229.4	231.3	239.6	
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	731.3	735.2	793.7	833.5	197.3	197.4	203.6	202.9	206.1	210.6	213.9	217.2	221.5	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.56	1.26	3.28	3.65	0.98	0.63	0.76	1.37	0.42	0.85	1.35	-0.05	0.88	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	105.7	106.1	106.7	107.1	106.7	107.1	105.8	106.6	106.8	106.8	108.1	107.3	107.4	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	108.1	110.6	114.4	119.9	113.8	114.7	115.9	119.0	118.5	119.0	121.6	121.9	123.4	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	109.3	112.1	117.3	124.1	116.6	117.5	119.1	123.4	122.1	122.7	126.4	127.8	129.2	
Construction, sa	2010=100	109.3	98.1	102.3	102.6	101.2	100.9	102.9	106.3	103.6	100.9	100.2	95.3	89.0	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	98.3	102.7	103.9	110.9	103.2	104.7	106.2	110.2	111.2	109.1	113.0	115.5	116.9	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	81.2	86.7	97.6	105.7	92.7	94.0	96.3	99.4	102.2	108.6	112.7	113.2	127.8	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	94.4	79.3	89.6	107.9	90.7	92.2	88.2	99.4	100.9	109.2	122.7	107.6	117.1	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 427	17 409	17 370	17 417	17 344	17 360	17 407	17 315	..	
Men, sa	'000	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 602	9 594	9 560	9 586	9 523	9 556	9 597	9 530	..	
Women, sa	'000	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 826	7 815	7 810	7 831	7 822	7 804	7 809	7 785	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	15 817	15 910	15 935	16 034	16 025	16 083	16 190	16 195	..	
Men, sa	'000	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 762	8 820	8 814	8 853	8 817	8 864	8 932	8 932	..	
Women, sa	'000	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 054	7 090	7 120	7 182	7 208	7 219	7 258	7 263	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	50.3	50.2	51.2	51.9	51.1	51.4	51.5	51.7	51.7	52.0	52.4	52.6	..	
Men, sa	%	58.2	58.2	59.2	59.8	59.1	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.4	59.9	60.4	60.8	..	
Women, sa	%	42.9	42.8	43.8	44.7	43.7	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.2	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 610	1 499	1 435	1 383	1 319	1 277	1 217	1 120	..	
Men, sa	'000	900	927	815	701	839	774	745	733	706	692	666	598	..	
Women, sa	'000	850	866	752	603	771	725	690	650	613	585	551	522	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.5	6.3	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	110.1	113.6	118.7	123.0	118.5	118.9	120.5	121.7	122.0	123.2	125.2	126.8	128.2	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.06	0.41	0.61	-2.31	0.13	-0.02	-0.28	-2.11	-0.12	0.30	-0.30	1.30	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	112.2	111.3	109.2	105.8	109.7	109.4	107.3	105.6	106.4	105.7	105.3	104.1	105.9	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	108.0	109.0	109.1	108.1	109.4	108.9	108.6	108.1	108.6	108.1	107.7	107.0	107.5	
Food	2010=100	109.5	111.5	110.5	108.6	111.7	109.0	108.1	108.9	109.4	107.9	108.3	109.6	110.3	
Energy	2010=100	117.7	115.7	114.4	109.7	114.5	114.9	113.2	109.7	110.7	110.3	108.0	104.0	105.0	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	104.4	105.6	106.4	106.9	106.4	106.6	106.7	106.5	107.0	107.0	107.0	106.4	106.7	
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	107.7	108.5	108.6	107.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

POLAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	119.4	117.9	119.8	120.8	121.6	122.5	122.2	122.2	121.4	124.2	122.8	123.3	121.2
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	123.3	121.5	123.3	124.8	126.3	128.0	127.9	128.3	127.2	130.6	128.5	128.6	126.7
Construction, sa	2010=100	101.0	101.5	100.2	98.6	101.4	100.7	97.5	95.7	92.6	91.7	89.3	86.1	86.6
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	109.1	109.3	108.9	111.7	113.2	114.2	116.3	115.2	115.0	117.1	117.2	116.4	117.6
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	107.3	109.7	108.9	103.6	112.8	121.6	110.9	114.4	114.3	124.5	124.8	134.0	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	105.5	107.1	114.8	124.8	118.6	123.9	99.5	127.2	98.3	116.8	104.0	130.1	116.2
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	122.5	123.1	124.0	124.6	125.0	126.1	126.0	126.7	127.8	128.1	127.3	129.0	128.7
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	106.4	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.5	105.2	104.3	103.7	104.2	104.8	106.2	106.6	106.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	108.5	108.1	107.7	107.8	107.7	107.6	107.0	106.9	107.0	107.4	107.5	107.6	107.3
Food	2010=100	108.2	107.4	108.1	108.5	108.2	108.1	109.2	109.5	110.0	110.3	110.2	110.5	109.4
Energy	2010=100	111.5	110.7	108.7	108.1	108.4	107.6	104.8	103.5	103.8	104.0	105.1	106.0	105.7
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	107.1	107.0	106.8	107.0	106.9	106.9	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.7	106.7	106.8	106.8
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	108.3	108.0	107.7	107.8	107.7	107.4	107.2	107.2	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.0	107.7

POLAND (cont.)

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.50	2.75	2.25	1.75	2.75	2.75	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.87	2.98	2.49	1.74	2.71	2.51	2.03	1.82	1.68	1.72	1.73	1.68	1.69
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.00	4.03	3.52	2.70	3.81	3.27	2.60	2.24	2.79	2.98	2.78	2.97	3.03
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	484.8	555.8	606.3	692.1	565.3	576.8	595.6	616.1	631.2	654.3	680.0	701.1	732.0
Broad, sa	PLN bln	921.4	978.9	1 059.0	1 155.0	996.2	1 021.8	1 059.0	1 066.0	1 077.7	1 106.5	1 155.0	1 162.6	1 200.9
Share prices	2010=100	97.4	113.1	122.2	121.8	121.8	122.5	123.8	122.7	129.6	120.9	113.9	106.0	109.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	653.41	659.86	708.43	744.88	177.09	175.44	181.57	181.80	184.25	188.64	190.20	188.72	192.01
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	608.01	652.14	697.87	754.51	174.92	173.54	179.68	184.22	186.45	189.50	194.35	196.32	198.97
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	-45.40	-7.71	-10.56	9.63	-2.17	-1.89	-1.89	2.42	2.20	0.86	4.15	7.60	6.96
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.65	-1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-18.26	-7.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-6.70	3.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	190.83	207.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	197.52	204.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	5.97	6.97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	37.90	40.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	31.93	33.19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-22.67	-22.18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	22.33	15.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-0.76	4.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	6.07	-5.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.72	-1.27	-2.02	-0.26	-2.94	-2.12	-0.45	0.06	-0.37	-1.75	1.00	-0.47	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-18.60	-6.66	-11.00	-1.22	-4.14	-2.91	-0.57	0.07	-0.44	-2.07	1.18	-0.54	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-10.49	-0.43	-4.32	2.39	-1.39	-0.86	-0.53	1.41	0.02	-1.23	2.13	0.90	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	181.45	198.04	210.47	190.75	53.72	52.64	51.23	47.93	47.17	46.51	49.08	47.75	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	191.94	198.47	214.80	188.36	55.11	53.50	51.75	46.52	47.15	47.74	46.94	46.84	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	7.73	10.15	11.37	10.89	2.94	2.84	2.85	2.36	2.78	2.97	2.77	2.93	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	41.09	44.63	48.13	43.53	12.36	12.03	11.69	10.47	10.98	11.04	11.03	11.06	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	33.36	34.48	36.76	32.64	9.43	9.18	8.85	8.11	8.20	8.06	8.26	8.13	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-15.65	-15.83	-17.53	-13.50	-5.45	-4.88	-2.74	-3.45	-3.12	-3.58	-3.35	-4.19	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-0.19	-0.55	-0.52	-0.99	-0.25	-0.02	-0.15	-0.25	-0.12	-0.24	-0.37	-0.18	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	1.30	-3.32	6.10	2.84	3.39	1.18	0.89	2.19	0.58	1.15	-1.00	1.56	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	7.36	0.89	16.99	7.32	4.09	5.69	1.09	4.89	-0.72	2.68	0.50	4.59	..

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.70	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.71
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.16	2.88	2.91	2.66	2.73	2.96	3.00	3.03	2.89	2.95	3.04	3.11	2.89
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	637.4	647.9	654.3	664.8	681.0	680.0	690.9	704.6	701.1	721.7	731.9	732.0	737.5
Broad, sa	PLN bln	1 087.3	1 094.5	1 106.5	1 120.7	1 130.0	1 155.0	1 151.2	1 158.9	1 162.6	1 178.3	1 189.4	1 200.9	1 204.0
Share prices	2010=100	122.7	121.4	118.6	119.2	115.0	107.6	102.6	104.7	110.7	112.3	108.8	105.8	106.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	9	7	7	8	8	7	7	5	5	3	5	3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-40	-39	-40	-38	-40	-40	-38	-38	-35	-36	-39	-37	-36
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	4	3	3	3	5	4	2	2	3	2	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-11	-12	-11	-11	-12	-12	-11	-11	-11	-13	-12	-12
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-42	-42	-43	-42	-42	-41	-40	-40	-40	-40	-40	-40	-40
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-10	-8	-7	-5	-5	-7	-7	-10	-9	-9	-8	-9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-26	-26	-26	-24	-24	-23	-23	-23	-25	-24	-24	-24	-24
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	5	5	5	7	4	5	6	5	9	6	7	5	9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	5	3	4	3	5	6	5	2	3	4	3	2
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	5	6	5	5	5	6	7	7	6	7	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-4	-1	-1	-1	0	0	-1	-1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-3	-3	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	-1
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-3	4	-1	0	-1	-5	1	1	-2	0	2	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-14	-16	-13	-11	-12	-11	-12	-11	-6	-9	-9	-9
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	62.53	62.95	63.16	62.72	63.39	64.08	62.40	64.59	61.73	66.40	62.53	63.08	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	62.85	63.13	63.51	64.17	64.07	66.11	63.98	65.99	66.35	66.45	65.60	66.93	..
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	0.32	0.19	0.35	1.45	0.68	2.03	1.58	1.40	4.62	0.05	3.07	3.84	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/7c2c>.

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PORTUGAL

							2014			2015				2016	
	Unit		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln		168.4	170.3	173.4	179.4	43.2	43.6	43.7	44.3	44.6	45.2	45.4	45.8	45.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln		111.6	111.1	114.4	118.2	28.4	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.1	30.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln		31.2	32.5	32.2	32.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln		26.7	25.1	25.8	27.0	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln		-0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln		63.5	67.3	69.5	72.4	17.2	17.5	17.9	17.7	18.3	18.0	18.2	17.9	18.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln		64.4	65.6	68.8	71.0	16.9	17.5	17.6	17.3	18.4	17.5	17.7	17.2	17.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth		-4.03	-1.13	0.91	1.45	0.55	0.18	0.38	0.54	0.36	0.15	0.22	0.22	0.30
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100		99.3	101.6	102.6	104.5	102.1	103.0	102.8	103.6	104.0	105.2	105.4	106.1	105.7
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100		93.0	93.4	94.9	96.6	95.9	95.0	94.4	94.9	98.0	97.3	96.5	95.6	98.8
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100		96.8	97.6	99.3	100.6	101.0	100.0	98.2	98.4	102.3	101.0	100.3	98.6	100.5
Construction, sa	2010=100		73.3	61.8	56.2	55.1	56.3	55.9	55.7	56.0	55.0	54.6	53.2	53.1	53.0
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100		89.0	87.1	85.8	86.0	85.7	86.4	85.5	85.5	87.0	86.4	85.4	86.2	87.9
Car registrations, sa	2010=100		42.7	47.4	63.9	79.9	62.6	64.2	71.8	78.9	80.9	77.8	81.7	98.3	89.2
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100		45.5	29.3	27.1	32.9	26.8	27.0	28.3	31.6	32.4	32.2	35.2	38.4	48.9
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000		5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 248	5 264	5 193	5 177	5 204	5 204	5 198	5 144	5 164
Men, sa	'000		2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 702	2 709	2 658	2 630	2 661	2 671	2 670	2 615	2 656
Women, sa	'000		2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 547	2 555	2 534	2 546	2 543	2 533	2 528	2 529	2 508
Employment															
Total, sa	'000		4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 499	4 554	4 500	4 495	4 564	4 565	4 571	4 532	4 586
Men, sa	'000		2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 332	2 362	2 311	2 301	2 336	2 349	2 352	2 304	2 364
Women, sa	'000		2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 167	2 193	2 190	2 194	2 229	2 216	2 219	2 228	2 221
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%		50.8	49.7	50.7	51.3	50.6	51.2	50.7	50.7	51.4	51.4	51.6	51.2	51.7
Men, sa	%		56.0	54.7	55.8	56.3	56.0	56.6	55.8	55.7	56.2	56.5	56.9	55.8	57.0
Women, sa	%		46.3	45.3	46.1	46.9	45.9	46.4	46.3	46.4	47.2	47.0	46.9	47.1	47.1
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000		836	855	726	647	749	710	692	682	640	639	627	613	578
Men, sa	'000		434	436	362	323	370	347	347	329	326	322	318	311	292
Women, sa	'000		402	419	365	324	379	363	345	352	314	317	309	302	286
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%		15.8	16.5	14.1	12.7	14.5	13.7	13.5	13.5	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.3
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100		96.8	95.0	96.3	99.2	96.3	96.8	97.1	98.2	99.0	99.5	100.3	101.4	102.1
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%		-3.17	1.78	-0.86	-0.65	-0.11	2.11	-3.45	1.82	-0.23	-1.46	0.29	2.04	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100		108.0	107.1	104.9	101.0	105.4	105.5	103.1	100.9	102.7	101.5	99.0	97.4	97.9
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100		106.5	106.8	106.5	107.0	107.0	106.3	106.8	105.8	107.8	107.1	107.4	106.4	108.3
Food	2010=100		105.4	107.4	106.0	107.0	105.4	105.4	106.4	106.7	107.2	107.2	107.0	106.3	107.6
Energy	2010=100		123.5	122.7	121.0	116.6	122.4	121.8	117.2	115.5	120.2	117.4	113.4	112.2	116.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100		104.3	104.5	104.6	105.3	105.2	104.4	105.2	104.0	105.8	105.2	106.0	105.1	106.6
Services less housing	2010=100		106.0	106.7	107.3	108.7	107.3	108.3	107.1	107.7	108.6	109.9	108.8	109.5	110.3
Housing	2010=100		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100		106.4	106.9	106.7	107.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	99.7	96.2	96.0	98.9	96.1	94.4	95.4	96.0	95.4	100.2	97.1	99.2	98.2
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	103.3	101.1	98.4	101.1	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.2	97.1	103.1	98.5	99.9	99.1
Construction, sa	2010=100	54.6	55.4	53.9	53.5	53.3	52.9	52.9	53.4	52.9	53.6	52.8	52.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	86.6	86.4	86.3	87.2	85.3	83.9	85.6	87.4	85.8	87.7	86.2	89.8	90.0
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	70.4	79.2	83.8	82.3	81.3	81.5	90.8	98.9	105.0	84.9	93.3	89.3	75.3
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	31.1	34.7	30.7	37.3	34.8	33.5	35.6	36.7	42.9	43.8	57.8	45.0	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	99.3	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.5	101.1	101.2	101.9	102.3	101.7	102.3	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	102.7	101.6	100.2	99.7	99.4	98.0	97.3	97.6	97.4	97.0	97.6	99.2	99.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.1	106.7	107.6	107.7	107.5	107.2	106.1	105.6	107.6	108.0	108.3	108.5	107.7
Food	2010=100	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.6	106.7	106.6	107.2	106.0	105.8	107.0	107.3	108.6	108.9
Energy	2010=100	120.1	117.4	114.7	114.2	114.1	112.0	111.6	111.2	113.9	115.2	115.7	117.0	114.9
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	105.0	104.8	106.0	106.1	106.1	105.9	104.5	104.2	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.6	105.8
Services less housing	2010=100	109.8	110.5	109.3	108.9	108.5	108.9	109.0	109.4	110.1	110.0	110.6	110.4	111.2
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	107.4	107.3	108.1	107.9	107.5	107.1	106.0	105.4	107.8	108.3	108.7	108.9	108.2

PORTUGAL (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		10.55	6.29	3.75	2.42	3.66	3.45	3.05	2.18	2.40	2.61	2.49	2.93	3.16
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		79.1	94.8	101.4	93.4	113.7	98.3	85.2	88.8	100.3	92.4	92.2	88.2	91.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		56.21	57.13	59.17	60.19	14.51	15.03	14.88	14.62	15.68	15.04	14.84	14.74	14.95
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		45.08	47.42	48.15	49.87	11.93	12.03	12.37	12.34	12.71	12.39	12.43	12.10	12.32
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		-11.13	-9.71	-11.02	-10.32	-2.58	-3.01	-2.51	-2.28	-2.97	-2.65	-2.41	-2.64	-2.63
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-1.96	0.52	..	..	-0.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-4.28	1.17	..	..	-0.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-11.36	-9.40	..	..	-2.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		58.40	63.26	..	..	16.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		69.76	72.66	..	..	18.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		11.17	13.18	..	..	3.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		24.55	27.30	..	..	7.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		13.38	14.13	..	..	4.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		-8.92	-7.87	..	..	-1.95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		4.91	-1.40	..	..	1.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-0.58	-1.43	..	..	-2.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		9.00	3.11	..	..	7.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-1.89	1.46	0.12	0.45	0.72	-0.30	0.26	1.13	-0.56	0.78	0.46	0.65	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-4.12	3.29	0.28	0.90	0.43	-0.18	0.14	0.56	-0.28	0.39	0.23	0.33	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-11.99	-10.69	-12.59	-10.17	-2.93	-3.42	-2.87	-2.33	-2.93	-2.50	-2.40	-2.60	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		56.95	61.70	62.67	54.34	15.92	15.72	15.20	13.63	13.78	13.63	13.30	13.15	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		68.94	72.38	75.26	64.51	18.85	19.14	18.07	15.97	16.71	16.13	15.70	15.75	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		12.20	14.84	15.19	13.62	4.11	3.89	3.50	3.52	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.31	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		25.79	29.35	31.19	27.82	8.16	7.95	7.42	7.05	6.93	6.93	6.91	6.83	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		13.58	14.51	16.00	14.19	4.05	4.05	3.92	3.53	3.56	3.56	3.55	3.52	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-5.63	-2.89	-4.01	-4.28	-1.10	-1.09	-0.92	-1.21	-1.07	-0.84	-1.15	-0.62	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		1.29	2.03	1.69	1.72	0.35	0.44	0.43	0.59	0.36	0.37	0.41	0.25	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		4.84	6.80	9.54	0.80	3.17	-0.46	3.82	-0.31	-1.13	1.38	0.84	0.84	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		21.92	11.52	13.05	-1.34	7.06	1.77	3.16	0.37	-0.56	0.00	-1.14	2.55	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.74	2.52	2.59	2.41	2.57	2.49	2.71	3.23	2.84	3.13	3.14	3.20	3.06
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	97.1	93.5	86.5	92.3	92.5	91.8	88.9	85.3	90.4	91.3	92.5	89.8	90.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	7	9	9	10	9	12	12	9	8	7	8	7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-10	-9	-9	-9	-10	-5	-8	-10	-10	-8	-6	-9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	5	5	3	5	5	5	5	6	4	3	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	1	0	-2	-2	-1	0	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-49	-45	-48	-48	-47	-45	-48	-48	-46	-47	-47	-46	-43
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-22	-22	-21	-26	-25	-24	-18	-21	-20	-19	-19	-20	-21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-35	-33	-35	-37	-36	-35	-33	-34	-33	-33	-33	-33	-32
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	4	8	6	4	7	4	-1	6	3	4	2	-1	3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	-1	1	1	2	6	4	1	1	1	1	2	2
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	6	3	5	4	3	6	7	5	4	4	2	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	0	1	0	1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	14	15	10	8	7	2	2	4	2	9	-1	6	6
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	6	6	9	5	5	-2	-1	1	1	10	-2	1	0
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	11	9	13	13	14	12	8	11	15	12	11	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	10	9	9	8	5	4	4	5	11	3	6	7
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	1	-1	-3	-3	-6	3	10	10	8	6	4	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-11	-11	-12	-14	-11	-10	-14	-12	-12	-12	-14	-13
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	5.04	5.03	4.98	4.95	4.89	5.00	4.90	4.84	5.01	4.91	4.87	5.17	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	4.19	4.12	4.08	4.21	4.14	4.07	4.00	4.03	4.07	4.12	4.01	4.20	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.85	-0.91	-0.90	-0.74	-0.74	-0.93	-0.89	-0.81	-0.94	-0.80	-0.86	-0.97	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/faa7>.

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	72.4	73.8	75.6	78.1	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	41.6	41.8	42.7	43.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	13.0	13.4	14.2	14.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	15.4	15.3	15.8	18.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	66.5	69.3	69.4	73.2	17.3	17.1	17.2	18.3	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.3	19.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	63.8	66.1	66.6	71.3	16.6	16.3	16.6	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	17.7	18.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.52	1.43	2.52	3.60	0.61	0.68	0.79	1.02	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.79	0.93
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	102.9	103.5	103.3	103.0	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.0	102.9	102.7	102.6
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	113.6	118.0	128.2	137.0	128.7	129.8	133.1	136.2	134.9	137.5	139.8	138.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	119.2	125.1	138.4	148.8	138.8	139.4	144.7	147.8	145.6	149.4	152.8	151.0	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	86.0	81.5	78.1	92.1	77.7	76.8	76.6	84.8	92.2	94.4	97.0	90.7	86.4
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	96.7	96.8	100.3	102.0	99.9	100.0	100.9	101.0	101.0	102.5	103.1	102.6	103.9
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	108.2	103.1	112.8	121.5	111.4	111.5	112.3	113.6	119.6	128.7	123.5	135.6	139.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 720	2 722	2 731	2 734	2 733	2 738	2 750	2 744	..
Men, sa	'000	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 510	1 511	1 514	1 507	1 504	1 502	1 505	1 504	..
Women, sa	'000	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 210	1 210	1 217	1 227	1 229	1 235	1 245	1 240	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 354	2 367	2 388	2 404	2 417	2 426	2 448	2 467	..
Men, sa	'000	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 309	1 322	1 336	1 338	1 347	1 350	1 362	1 369	..
Women, sa	'000	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 045	1 045	1 051	1 067	1 070	1 076	1 086	1 098	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	50.9	50.9	51.5	52.8	51.3	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.7	52.9	53.3	53.8	..
Men, sa	%	59.1	58.6	59.5	60.9	59.1	59.7	60.3	60.4	60.7	61.0	61.4	61.7	..
Women, sa	%	43.3	43.6	44.1	45.3	44.1	44.0	44.3	44.9	45.1	45.3	45.7	46.3	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	378	386	359	314	366	355	343	330	316	312	301	278	..
Men, sa	'000	204	210	194	155	201	189	178	169	157	152	143	135	..
Women, sa	'000	174	176	165	159	165	166	165	160	158	160	158	143	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	13.4	13.0	12.5	12.2	11.5	11.4	10.9	10.2	9.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	108.0	112.3	118.5	122.6	118.4	118.5	120.0	119.8	122.0	123.2	124.8	125.3	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.10	0.34	0.73	0.77	0.85	-0.66	0.01	0.56	0.09	-0.01	1.00	0.23	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.4	105.1	103.2	99.8	103.5	103.2	102.3	100.5	100.8	99.5	98.4	95.9	96.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.7	109.2	109.1	108.7	109.2	109.1	109.0	108.6	109.1	108.8	108.5	108.0	108.4
Food	2010=100	110.5	114.4	113.5	113.2	114.3	112.9	111.8	112.9	114.6	113.0	112.1	110.6	110.6
Energy	2010=100	117.1	116.5	114.4	110.1	114.3	114.6	114.5	110.5	111.0	110.2	108.8	107.4	108.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	100.8	105.0	105.7	106.6	105.7	105.8	105.9	106.3	106.6	106.7	106.7	107.1	107.5
Services less housing	2010=100	107.0	111.1	111.4	112.3	111.3	111.7	111.5	111.8	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.6	114.0
Housing	2010=100	110.2	106.1	107.3	106.5	107.3	107.4	107.5	106.8	106.6	106.4	106.0	105.6	105.1
All items (HICP)	2010=100	108.0	109.6	109.4	109.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	144.2	131.5	136.7	137.4	141.2	140.9	138.7	140.5	137.1	144.3	137.0	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	158.0	142.2	147.9	149.5	153.6	155.4	151.6	153.3	148.1	157.6	149.8	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	95.8	89.7	97.8	99.8	93.1	98.0	91.2	92.7	88.0	87.0	85.3	86.8	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	102.7	102.0	102.8	102.8	103.1	103.5	102.3	102.4	103.3	103.7	104.1	103.9	102.8
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	120.7	142.4	123.0	118.9	131.4	120.3	134.4	140.4	131.9	136.8	146.2	133.9	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	122.2	123.2	124.1	124.3	124.9	125.2	125.2	125.9	124.6	126.7	124.5	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	100.7	99.7	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.2	96.7	95.7	95.3	95.7	96.2	97.0	96.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	109.0	108.8	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.2	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.0
Food	2010=100	113.5	112.7	112.7	112.8	112.4	111.3	110.4	110.8	110.6	110.9	110.2	110.6	109.9
Energy	2010=100	111.0	110.6	109.0	108.9	109.0	108.7	107.5	107.3	107.5	107.7	107.9	108.2	106.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	106.7	106.7	106.6	106.8	106.8	106.6	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5
Services less housing	2010=100	112.4	112.7	112.7	112.8	112.8	112.8	113.4	113.7	113.8	114.0	114.0	114.1	114.2
Housing	2010=100	106.6	106.6	106.0	105.9	106.1	106.0	105.9	105.7	105.4	105.2	105.1	105.0	105.1
All items (HICP)	2010=100	109.4	109.1	108.9	109.0	108.9	108.6	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.8	108.7	108.9	108.4

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.55	3.19	2.07	0.89	2.64	1.82	1.33	0.76	1.01	1.04	0.73	0.57	0.52
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	87.1	84.4	93.4	114.8	92.8	92.4	96.3	105.1	110.1	114.6	129.4	137.9	142.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	60.19	61.46	61.95	66.22	15.49	15.15	15.50	16.28	16.48	16.69	16.77	16.80	16.60
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	62.61	64.41	65.26	67.86	16.27	16.14	16.19	16.93	16.81	16.92	17.20	17.23	17.37
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	2.41	2.95	3.31	1.64	0.78	1.00	0.68	0.65	0.33	0.23	0.43	0.43	0.76
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	2.16	2.10	..	..	1.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	2.01	2.05	..	..	0.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	4.57	5.69	..	..	1.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	79.88	85.44	..	..	22.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	75.31	79.75	..	..	20.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	0.39	0.20	..	..	-0.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	7.16	7.44	..	..	2.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	6.76	7.24	..	..	2.14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-2.13	-2.40	..	..	-0.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	1.35	3.17	..	..	0.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	0.07	0.42	..	..	0.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	2.83	0.59	..	..	-0.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	0.94	1.96	0.13	-1.30	0.31	0.68	-0.57	-0.08	-1.65	-3.20	-0.27	-3.43	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	0.88	1.92	0.13	-1.13	0.08	0.17	-0.14	-0.02	-0.36	-0.70	-0.06	-0.75	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	3.22	4.05	3.79	2.04	1.04	1.15	0.73	0.78	0.56	0.32	0.38	0.62	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	77.32	82.50	83.03	73.10	21.45	20.38	19.44	18.42	18.04	18.28	18.36	18.22	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	74.10	78.45	79.24	71.07	20.41	19.23	18.71	17.64	17.48	17.96	17.97	17.60	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	0.54	0.55	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.07	-0.02	-0.04	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	7.78	9.15	9.07	8.05	2.36	2.22	2.16	1.93	2.00	2.14	1.97	1.92	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	7.23	8.60	8.95	7.95	2.28	2.17	2.15	1.91	1.97	2.07	2.00	1.96	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-1.56	-0.92	-2.19	-2.03	-0.63	-0.66	-0.51	-0.51	-0.65	-0.78	-0.09	-1.02	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-1.33	-1.75	-1.58	-1.24	-0.41	-0.36	-0.36	-0.31	-0.29	-0.31	-0.33	-0.32	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-1.23	1.30	0.24	1.14	0.03	0.37	-1.16	1.00	0.53	0.01	-0.39	1.41	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	1.74	1.00	0.04	2.13	-0.61	0.38	-0.64	1.90	-0.12	-0.02	0.38	1.68	..

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.25	0.99	0.89	0.75	0.71	0.72	0.71	0.56	0.43	0.38	0.41	0.77	0.49
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	113.0	113.6	117.1	124.3	132.6	131.2	132.4	137.6	143.7	144.3	142.9	139.2	137.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	12	-7	26	-8	-13	23	22	16	6	2	-4	27
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-10	-6	-5	-4	-3	-5	1	2	-2	-4	-3	1	2
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-10	-8	-10	0	-9	-9	-9	-3	-9	-9	-10	-10	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	5	-1	7	-1	-3	11	9	8	4	3	2	10
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-14	-10	-7	-7	-16	-18	-21	-25	-23	-19	-28	-28
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-5	5	12	5	5	-10	-7	-10	-8	-3	3	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-10	-2	2	-1	-6	-14	-14	-17	-16	-11	-13	-15
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	28	29	29	25	27	31	29	27	28	27	25	31	36
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	19	29	27	21	12	22	21	26	22	23	25	31	36
Stocks level, sa	% balance	8	9	10	8	11	8	11	9	10	8	11	11	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	16	15	13	10	15	13	15	13	14	13	17	21
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	4	11	13	13	3	-5	-5	0	5	8	-13	-11	0
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-6	2	6	19	-1	-5	-2	7	13	0	-4	-1	16
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	9	7	9	0	13	6	9	15	1	4	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	7	9	13	1	1	0	5	11	3	-4	-1	8
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	14	9	-1	2	1	-15	-7	-2	-1	0	1	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-15	-15	-11	-12	-11	-5	-7	-10	-9	-7	-7	-9
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	5.62	5.40	5.67	5.63	5.59	5.55	5.58	5.67	5.54	5.55	5.47	5.58	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	5.78	5.45	5.68	5.71	5.79	5.70	5.72	5.88	5.63	5.79	5.71	5.87	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.17	0.06	0.01	0.08	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.21	0.09	0.23	0.24	0.29	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/4be5>.

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SLOVENIA

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	36.0	35.9	37.3	38.6	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	20.4	19.8	20.2	20.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	26.4	27.0	28.5	30.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	24.9	25.0	25.7	26.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-2.69	-1.09	3.11	2.32	1.25	0.74	0.12	0.51	0.59	0.35	0.59	0.51	0.46	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	101.4	102.3	103.1	104.1	103.1	103.3	103.2	103.6	103.9	104.0	104.4	104.9	104.4	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	100.2	99.2	101.4	107.1	100.6	101.8	103.2	105.2	106.2	107.2	107.3	111.0	112.0	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	98.7	97.2	101.3	107.5	99.9	101.6	103.9	105.0	106.1	107.8	108.1	112.3	113.6	
Construction, sa	2010=100	62.5	60.9	72.8	66.9	77.3	73.6	67.8	73.7	70.3	64.3	61.4	51.2	55.5	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	99.0	95.4	95.4	96.4	95.2	96.3	95.2	96.4	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.9	97.7	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	81.8	85.5	89.0	99.8	87.0	90.1	97.1	97.3	98.7	100.9	103.5	106.5	108.4	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	83.6	90.0	82.5	85.8	87.0	80.9	80.6	85.9	83.2	88.7	85.5	62.4	86.2	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	1 023	1 008	1 011	1 007	1 015	1 010	999	995	..	
Men, sa	'000	546	546	548	545	551	545	549	548	549	545	536	533	..	
Women, sa	'000	468	462	467	463	472	463	462	459	466	465	463	462	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	924	906	917	917	926	913	914	915	920	921	914	912	..	
Men, sa	'000	500	495	499	501	503	497	501	503	502	504	494	491	..	
Women, sa	'000	424	411	417	417	423	416	414	412	417	417	420	421	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	52.5	51.5	52.1	52.2	52.7	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.3	52.4	52.0	51.8	..	
Men, sa	%	57.7	57.1	57.7	57.9	58.1	57.5	57.8	58.0	58.0	58.3	57.1	56.7	..	
Women, sa	%	47.4	46.0	46.7	46.7	47.4	46.5	46.3	46.1	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	90	102	98	90	97	95	97	92	95	89	85	83	..	
Men, sa	'000	46	51	49	44	48	48	49	46	46	41	42	41	..	
Women, sa	'000	44	50	49	46	49	48	48	47	49	47	43	42	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.1	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	106.3	109.2	112.6	115.1	112.0	112.8	113.6	114.0	114.8	115.3	116.1	116.5	117.0	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.63	0.42	-1.31	0.02	-0.89	0.21	0.15	-0.37	0.15	0.28	0.57	0.87	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.2	105.6	105.1	105.0	104.9	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.4	105.1	104.3	103.8	103.6	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	104.5	106.3	106.5	106.0	107.3	106.5	106.6	105.3	106.6	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.3	
Food	2010=100	108.7	112.6	112.3	113.2	113.1	111.8	111.3	112.5	114.3	113.4	112.6	113.0	114.6	
Energy	2010=100	117.5	120.1	118.4	110.5	119.3	119.0	117.0	110.5	112.6	110.9	107.9	103.0	105.4	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	101.1	102.4	103.1	103.4	103.8	103.0	103.7	102.6	103.7	103.4	104.0	102.8	104.5	
Services less housing	2010=100	101.2	103.8	105.5	106.4	105.5	107.3	105.1	106.1	105.7	107.8	106.1	106.4	107.6	
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	105.0	107.0	107.4	106.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

SLOVENIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	107.0	106.9	107.8	107.3	107.8	106.7	111.0	111.3	110.8	111.4	112.1	112.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	107.3	107.4	108.7	108.1	108.5	107.7	112.0	112.8	112.1	113.1	113.6	114.1	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	66.2	63.9	62.8	60.9	69.7	53.6	53.0	52.3	48.3	53.4	55.8	57.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	95.8	96.2	96.8	96.0	96.6	96.5	97.5	96.4	96.8	97.7	97.4	98.0	99.0
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	100.0	103.3	99.4	103.1	106.5	101.0	110.1	104.9	104.5	103.7	111.1	110.3	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	114.9	115.5	115.4	115.8	116.8	115.7	116.2	116.9	116.3	117.0	116.8	117.1	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.4	105.2	104.7	104.6	104.1	104.0	104.0	103.8	103.5	103.4	103.7	103.8	103.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.9	106.1	106.0	106.0	106.2	105.7	104.2	104.3	105.1	105.5	106.5	107.1	106.2
Food	2010=100	113.6	113.2	113.5	112.7	112.6	112.6	112.8	113.0	113.3	113.2	115.1	115.5	115.0
Energy	2010=100	112.4	111.5	108.9	108.6	107.8	107.2	104.1	102.3	102.6	103.8	105.4	107.0	106.7
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.0	104.3	103.8	102.3	102.6	103.5	103.9	104.6	105.1	104.0
Services less housing	2010=100	108.0	108.7	106.8	106.2	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.5	106.7	106.5	107.6	108.8	110.7
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.6	106.6	106.5	106.5	106.6	106.2	104.8	104.8	105.6	106.0	106.9	107.5	106.5

SLOVENIA (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		5.81	5.81	3.27	1.71	3.35	2.97	2.43	1.35	1.59	2.19	1.69	1.56	1.38
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		63.7	70.2	86.5	83.8	86.7	90.6	90.2	88.7	89.1	79.8	77.4	77.4	79.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		25.16	25.28	25.57	26.71	6.40	6.52	6.44	6.62	6.71	6.67	6.71	6.82	6.67
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		25.23	25.81	27.14	28.60	6.66	6.85	6.97	7.09	7.15	7.12	7.25	7.39	7.26
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		0.07	0.53	1.56	1.89	0.26	0.33	0.53	0.47	0.43	0.45	0.54	0.57	0.59
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		2.87	5.84	..	..	5.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		1.32	2.79	..	..	0.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-0.22	0.86	..	..	0.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		27.80	29.24	..	..	7.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		28.02	28.38	..	..	7.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		2.21	2.60	..	..	0.62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		6.53	7.13	..	..	1.92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		4.32	4.52	..	..	1.29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		-0.69	-0.75	..	..	-0.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		-1.27	-3.75	..	..	-0.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		0.29	0.25	..	..	-0.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		-0.07	-1.04	..	..	0.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		2.60	5.63	6.98	7.37	7.48	6.29	7.53	6.50	8.17	7.63	7.16	8.39	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		1.20	2.69	3.46	3.14	0.96	0.78	0.88	0.69	0.86	0.82	0.76	0.91	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-0.10	0.94	1.61	1.81	0.40	0.35	0.47	0.38	0.45	0.47	0.50	0.61	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		27.32	28.80	30.50	26.70	7.76	7.70	7.37	6.70	6.64	6.70	6.66	6.78	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		27.43	27.85	28.90	24.89	7.36	7.35	6.90	6.31	6.19	6.23	6.16	6.17	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		1.94	2.34	2.30	2.28	0.58	0.61	0.57	0.54	0.57	0.56	0.60	0.61	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		6.56	7.05	7.37	6.63	1.90	1.84	1.78	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.73	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		4.62	4.72	5.07	4.35	1.32	1.23	1.20	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.12	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-0.35	-0.23	-0.12	-0.41	0.02	-0.06	-0.11	-0.11	-0.03	-0.11	-0.17	-0.17	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-0.29	-0.36	-0.33	-0.54	-0.04	-0.11	-0.05	-0.12	-0.12	-0.12	-0.17	-0.15	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-0.56	0.03	0.19	-0.01	0.06	-0.06	0.01	0.08	0.15	-0.02	-0.21	0.14	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		0.04	0.09	0.99	1.05	0.81	0.41	-0.22	0.48	0.13	0.09	0.35	0.48	..

SLOVENIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.43	2.07	2.07	1.80	1.66	1.61	1.61	1.59	1.48	1.37	1.41	1.36	0.95
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	82.6	81.4	75.5	76.2	78.6	77.5	76.4	76.1	79.6	80.6	79.7	77.2	78.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	23	22	24	23	23	24	21	17	24	16	20	16
Order books: level, sa	% balance	4	0	-1	5	4	3	-1	-1	3	3	-3	-2	2
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	-3	6	4	5	7	10	8	8	4	1	7	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	9	5	9	7	7	4	4	4	8	4	4	4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-22	-21	-31	-25	-20	-23	-27	-27	-35	-27	-28	-29	-24
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-11	-7	-5	-7	-5	-5	-4	-6	-4	-8	-2	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-16	-19	-15	-14	-14	-16	-16	-21	-15	-18	-15	-14
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-8	17	23	6	12	7	38	34	45	20	12	20	26
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	31	43	34	45	35	37	44	44	16	35	40	40
Stocks level, sa	% balance	3	5	9	7	6	6	5	5	6	7	7	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	15	19	11	17	12	23	24	28	10	13	17	20
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	28	29	27	30	31	33	31	34	32	36	27	30	35
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	6	11	12	19	8	13	13	11	11	15	10	8	10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	10	16	11	18	16	6	8	14	11	10	14	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	16	18	20	19	21	17	18	19	20	16	17	19
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	3	-3	6	6	4	17	13	15	12	18	20	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-4	-5	-9	-11	-10	-16	-18	-19	-16	-17	-17	-14
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.24	2.20	2.23	2.24	2.20	2.28	2.22	2.34	2.26	2.21	2.24	2.23	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	2.41	2.32	2.39	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.47	2.52	2.40	2.43	2.43	2.40	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.21	0.15	0.25	0.18	0.14	0.23	0.20	0.17	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/390e>.

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SPAIN

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 042.9	1 031.3	1 041.2	1 081.2	259.3	261.0	263.0	266.2	269.0	271.8	274.2	275.3	279.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	611.4	598.4	606.8	622.2	152.1	151.5	153.1	152.3	155.9	156.2	157.8	156.8	159.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	205.2	202.4	202.4	208.7	50.7	51.0	49.6	52.2	52.2	52.4	51.8	53.0	53.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	209.2	198.1	204.1	220.2	50.9	51.4	52.1	53.2	54.8	55.8	56.3	56.7	57.3
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	319.2	329.5	338.8	358.4	82.6	86.7	87.4	87.4	88.3	90.8	91.9	89.4	92.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	304.0	296.5	312.9	331.5	77.6	80.1	79.3	79.8	83.0	84.5	84.2	81.9	84.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-2.62	-1.67	1.36	3.21	0.49	0.59	0.68	0.92	0.96	0.82	0.79	0.77	0.82
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	100.1	100.6	100.2	100.9	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.1	100.7	101.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	92.1	90.6	91.7	94.7	91.8	91.6	91.8	93.2	94.7	95.2	95.7	95.7	96.0
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	91.3	90.1	91.8	95.5	91.8	91.6	92.0	93.1	95.3	96.2	97.4	97.6	97.5
Construction, sa	2010=100	76.0	77.0	90.4	92.0	92.2	90.7	91.2	89.6	92.5	92.8	94.4	96.5	95.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	86.4	81.9	82.6	85.6	82.5	82.8	83.7	84.4	85.1	86.1	87.0	87.8	88.6
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	71.2	73.6	87.1	105.3	91.1	85.6	93.8	102.9	103.1	105.6	109.5	110.9	119.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	48.2	37.4	38.0	54.2	40.1	41.4	31.5	48.5	54.7	54.3	59.4	74.8	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 956	22 938	23 026	22 926	22 986	22 893	22 875	22 871	22 840
Men, sa	'000	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 372	12 358	12 394	12 354	12 344	12 307	12 266	12 267	12 211
Women, sa	'000	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 584	10 580	10 632	10 572	10 642	10 586	10 609	10 604	10 629
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	17 308	17 393	17 561	17 623	17 819	17 937	18 086	18 200	18 251
Men, sa	'000	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	9 422	9 511	9 567	9 627	9 740	9 802	9 874	9 953	9 949
Women, sa	'000	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	7 886	7 881	7 994	7 997	8 078	8 136	8 212	8 247	8 302
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	44.9	43.9	44.5	45.9	44.4	44.6	45.0	45.3	45.7	46.0	46.4	46.8	46.8
Men, sa	%	50.0	48.8	49.7	51.4	49.6	50.0	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.6	52.0	52.5	52.4
Women, sa	%	40.1	39.1	39.6	40.6	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	5 648	5 545	5 466	5 303	5 167	4 956	4 789	4 671	4 589
Men, sa	'000	3 131	3 206	2 917	2 559	2 950	2 847	2 827	2 727	2 604	2 505	2 391	2 314	2 263
Women, sa	'000	2 680	2 846	2 694	2 497	2 698	2 698	2 639	2 576	2 564	2 451	2 397	2 357	2 327
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	24.7	24.1	23.7	23.2	22.5	21.6	21.0	20.5	20.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	104.6	106.1	106.8	107.1	107.3	107.1	106.8	106.9	106.8	107.6	108.5	109.5	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-2.92	-0.38	-0.86	0.31	0.62	-0.11	0.04	0.29	-0.15	-0.25	0.50	-0.58	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	109.3	109.3	107.8	105.5	108.2	108.4	106.6	105.3	107.1	105.8	103.7	101.6	103.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.7	107.2	107.0	106.5	107.6	106.8	107.2	105.4	107.4	106.4	106.9	104.7	106.3
Food	2010=100	104.4	107.3	107.0	108.2	106.5	106.6	107.3	107.5	107.7	108.4	109.2	109.3	109.6
Energy	2010=100	126.0	126.0	125.0	113.7	126.5	126.4	120.8	114.1	118.4	114.1	108.5	99.1	102.3
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	102.6	103.7	103.6	104.2	104.4	103.2	104.4	102.7	104.8	103.8	105.3	103.7	105.4
Services less housing	2010=100	103.5	105.1	105.3	106.2	105.4	106.1	105.0	105.3	106.1	107.1	106.2	106.7	107.0
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	105.6	107.2	107.0	106.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SPAIN (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	95.8	94.4	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.5	95.2	96.4	96.3	95.8	96.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	95.9	95.6	97.0	97.2	97.3	97.7	97.5	97.3	98.0	97.8	97.2	97.5	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	92.3	92.6	93.7	94.5	93.6	95.2	97.5	96.6	95.5	93.4	95.4	96.2	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	85.5	86.0	86.7	87.0	86.9	87.0	87.4	87.8	88.1	88.4	88.2	89.2	89.6
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	103.5	104.9	108.4	105.0	113.0	110.5	116.7	110.3	105.5	120.4	120.8	117.5	115.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	49.6	55.0	58.2	49.6	64.7	63.8	76.0	71.6	76.8	60.9	90.6	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	21.9	21.6	21.4	21.2	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	106.8	105.6	104.9	104.3	103.9	102.8	101.7	101.1	102.0	102.5	103.4	104.4	104.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	106.7	106.4	106.0	106.7	107.1	106.8	104.8	104.4	105.1	105.8	106.4	106.9	106.1
Food	2010=100	107.9	108.6	108.7	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.8	109.2	109.1	109.3	109.6	109.9	110.6
Energy	2010=100	118.6	113.6	110.2	108.8	109.5	107.1	100.5	97.6	99.4	99.5	101.8	105.4	104.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.8	103.9	103.9	105.0	105.5	105.4	103.4	103.5	104.2	105.2	105.5	105.6	104.4
Services less housing	2010=100	107.1	107.5	106.6	106.2	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.7	107.1	106.8	106.9	107.2	108.1
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.2	105.8	106.2	106.5	106.8	106.4	103.8	103.3	105.4	105.9	106.5	106.9	105.5

SPAIN (cont.)

							2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74	2.92	2.43	1.99	1.43	1.77	2.03	1.71	1.67	1.52	
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Share prices	2010=100	71.4	81.6	98.9	100.3	101.2	101.3	97.6	100.7	106.8	99.1	94.5	81.1	81.5	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	263.11	256.09	269.54	276.72	67.04	68.66	67.17	68.70	70.35	69.50	68.18	68.83	68.17	
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	230.14	239.26	243.88	253.04	60.48	61.51	61.28	62.69	63.73	62.79	63.82	63.95	64.15	
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-32.98	-16.83	-25.66	-23.69	-6.57	-7.15	-5.89	-6.01	-6.61	-6.71	-4.36	-4.88	-4.02	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.17	0.77	..	..	-1.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-15.97	10.57	..	..	-5.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-35.73	-15.45	..	..	-7.11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	295.91	316.88	..	..	83.61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	331.64	332.33	..	..	90.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	48.27	54.25	..	..	14.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	136.83	145.10	..	..	39.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	88.54	90.92	..	..	25.12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-23.03	-20.28	..	..	-8.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	8.89	-23.17	..	..	-13.58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	3.98	-26.03	..	..	-5.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	25.71	39.16	..	..	4.47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.22	1.51	0.98	1.39	0.21	0.89	1.59	1.77	1.14	1.08	1.58	1.84	..	
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-3.09	20.67	13.58	16.69	0.75	3.08	5.24	5.31	3.39	3.27	4.73	5.58	..	
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-37.60	-18.85	-29.87	-24.72	-8.04	-7.54	-6.53	-5.22	-6.47	-6.68	-6.33	-5.94	..	
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	288.16	311.48	316.86	277.96	80.99	80.28	76.52	69.77	69.24	69.95	69.01	68.94	..	
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	325.76	330.33	346.73	302.68	89.03	87.83	83.04	74.99	75.71	76.63	75.35	74.88	..	
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	58.16	63.26	64.31	53.09	16.07	16.11	15.52	13.73	13.00	13.06	13.31	13.67	..	
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	122.55	126.43	132.72	117.95	33.52	33.72	32.00	29.35	29.02	29.60	29.98	30.81	..	
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	64.39	63.16	68.41	64.86	17.45	17.62	16.48	15.61	16.02	16.54	16.67	17.14	..	
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-9.01	-6.30	-5.52	-0.99	-3.29	-1.52	-0.05	-0.13	-0.54	-0.49	0.17	0.60	..	
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-14.65	-17.44	-15.33	-10.69	-3.99	-3.96	-3.70	-3.07	-2.60	-2.62	-2.41	-2.75	..	
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-2.48	25.95	45.37	49.80	12.15	8.08	5.44	8.98	20.63	11.69	8.48	9.89	..	
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	24.67	45.07	32.96	23.10	11.21	18.17	-8.42	7.07	4.54	5.07	6.44	4.69	..	

SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.10	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.73	1.69	1.73	1.72	1.55	1.51	1.57	1.48	1.17
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	104.7	101.1	91.6	95.3	96.7	91.6	82.8	77.4	83.2	82.8	82.6	79.0	78.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	13	15	10	8	11	6	6	9	7	0	9	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-5	-4	-3	-4	-4	2	-4	-6	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	5	5	8	8	8	5	6	8	9	9	7	9	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	2	1	-1	-1	3	-1	-3	-2	-2	-4	-2	-3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-39	-32	-42	-35	-31	-33	-41	-31	-50	-52	-44	-49	-46
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-21	-11	-26	-14	-12	-5	-19	-14	-34	-23	-36	-39	-35
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-30	-21	-34	-25	-21	-19	-30	-23	-42	-38	-40	-44	-40
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	13	16	10	15	13	14	19	12	8	9	10	8	11
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	29	25	28	35	35	38	35	33	30	30	33	30	33
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	0	4	5	0	1	4	3	3	6	3	8	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	14	11	15	16	17	17	14	11	11	13	10	14
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	18	15	18	15	17	15	16	18	17	10	15	13	15
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	14	13	17	17	15	12	13	16	12	12	13	12	12
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	32	26	27	28	37	27	22	29	27	30	26	29
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	19	20	20	19	20	21	19	19	19	17	19	17	19
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-16	-12	-12	-6	-8	-14	-8	-10	-7	-11	-11	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-1	-3	-1	1	5	-1	-1	-5	-4	-3	-2	-6
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	23.51	22.89	23.10	23.15	22.67	22.36	23.11	22.59	23.14	22.48	22.33	23.36	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	21.69	19.88	21.22	21.33	21.29	21.19	21.26	21.18	21.52	21.60	21.20	21.35	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.81	-3.01	-1.88	-1.82	-1.38	-1.16	-1.85	-1.41	-1.62	-0.88	-1.13	-2.01	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/77f3>.

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SWEDEN

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	3 684.8	3 769.9	3 918.2	4 158.7	977.3	984.5	998.2	1 018.7	1 031.8	1 044.0	1 063.6	1 069.3	1 074.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	1 715.0	1 759.3	1 811.9	1 879.3	454.0	455.0	458.6	462.8	467.3	472.3	477.2	482.3	483.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	954.9	992.6	1 031.2	1 083.8	256.4	260.0	261.7	266.1	268.5	271.8	276.4	278.7	282.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	834.2	842.1	922.0	1 006.6	228.6	232.4	238.6	243.4	249.8	252.6	259.7	264.6	265.0
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	-1.0	5.9	9.8	14.5	3.6	1.3	2.4	3.6	1.8	4.5	4.6	5.4	7.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	1 706.9	1 651.2	1 743.7	1 878.0	436.0	440.4	445.9	463.1	468.9	470.0	475.6	462.1	458.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	1 525.2	1 481.3	1 600.5	1 703.5	402.7	404.6	412.0	420.3	424.4	427.1	429.8	423.8	421.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.29	1.24	2.27	4.19	0.78	0.42	0.83	1.06	1.29	0.83	1.55	0.41	0.30
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	102.3	103.3	105.0	107.0	104.7	105.1	105.6	106.7	106.7	107.1	107.4	107.5	107.8
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	100.5	95.8	94.0	97.2	94.3	93.2	93.9	93.7	98.1	97.8	98.8	99.3	97.3
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	98.1	93.8	91.5	94.5	92.3	91.3	91.3	91.3	95.2	94.2	96.7	97.2	95.1
Construction, sa	2010=100	95.6	92.3	103.0	115.6	101.5	105.2	106.0	109.5	113.3	117.7	122.4	125.5	130.6
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	103.5	106.0	109.5	115.0	109.3	109.5	111.1	113.4	114.4	115.3	116.8	117.1	118.9
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	97.6	94.6	105.0	117.2	104.3	105.9	106.1	113.5	113.4	118.2	123.1	122.4	127.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	88.8	111.5	133.5	170.4	117.8	175.9	132.0	152.7	168.7	163.4	180.5	171.3	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 170	5 213	5 202	5 213	5 219	5 227	5 241	5 257	..
Men, sa	'000	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 719	2 734	2 737	2 737	2 737	2 736	2 739	2 749	..
Women, sa	'000	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 452	2 479	2 465	2 476	2 482	2 491	2 502	2 508	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 759	4 799	4 792	4 812	4 826	4 848	4 866	4 882	..
Men, sa	'000	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 496	2 509	2 516	2 524	2 529	2 533	2 538	2 541	..
Women, sa	'000	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 262	2 290	2 277	2 288	2 297	2 315	2 328	2 340	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.8	59.1	59.6	60.0	59.5	59.8	59.7	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.2	60.4	..
Men, sa	%	62.3	62.6	63.0	63.2	62.9	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.3	63.3	..
Women, sa	%	55.5	55.7	56.2	56.8	56.2	56.6	56.3	56.6	56.6	57.0	57.2	57.5	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	404	412	412	388	411	414	410	402	393	379	374	375	..
Men, sa	'000	219	220	223	207	222	224	222	213	208	204	201	208	..
Women, sa	'000	185	192	189	181	189	189	188	188	185	175	173	167	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	106.5	108.7	111.2	114.1	111.2	111.3	112.0	112.6	114.0	114.5	115.5	115.8	115.5
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.78	1.68	1.18	1.17	0.78	0.58	-0.53	0.99	0.56	-0.29	-0.68	0.96	0.71
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	101.1	99.1	100.8	102.1	100.6	101.5	101.3	102.3	103.3	102.2	100.8	99.5	99.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	103.9	103.8	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.7	103.8	103.2	103.7	103.6	103.8	103.9	104.5
Food	2010=100	102.8	105.1	105.4	107.9	105.2	105.9	105.8	106.6	107.9	108.7	108.4	108.7	109.0
Energy	2010=100	106.2	104.2	101.4	97.3	102.2	102.2	99.2	98.7	98.8	95.9	95.7	96.5	97.3
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.1	103.5	104.1	105.1	104.3	103.9	104.8	104.5	104.8	105.3	105.7	106.4	107.1
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	118.6	105.2	104.0	103.6	104.6	103.9	103.3	104.8	103.9	103.0	102.6	105.1	105.2
All items (HICP)	2010=100	102.3	102.8	103.0	103.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SWEDEN (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	95.3	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.9	96.9	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.5	96.8	95.7	96.3
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	90.9	95.1	96.7	96.4	98.0	95.6	96.8	97.0	97.9	97.5	94.2	93.7	95.1
Construction, sa	2010=100	118.0	116.5	118.5	121.5	122.5	123.3	126.0	123.6	127.0	127.4	132.5	131.8	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	115.5	114.5	115.8	116.6	117.5	116.3	117.2	117.4	116.8	117.5	120.0	119.2	118.2
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	119.6	118.5	116.6	122.3	123.0	123.9	121.2	126.9	119.1	128.4	127.1	127.7	127.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	143.1	186.1	161.1	186.4	165.7	189.5	215.6	150.6	147.8	171.4	166.5	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.6	7.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	114.4	114.4	114.7	114.9	115.5	116.1	115.7	115.4	116.1	115.3	115.5	115.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	102.3	102.3	101.9	101.1	101.0	100.4	99.1	99.4	100.2	99.3	99.4	100.4	100.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	103.6	103.4	103.8	103.9	103.7	103.9	103.5	103.9	104.4	104.4	104.5	104.7	104.7
Food	2010=100	108.7	108.8	108.6	108.9	108.4	108.0	108.3	108.6	109.2	109.3	109.3	108.3	109.7
Energy	2010=100	96.2	96.0	95.4	95.4	97.0	94.7	98.3	95.0	96.3	96.0	96.7	99.3	97.8
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	105.2	105.0	105.7	105.8	105.2	106.1	105.6	106.7	107.1	107.1	107.2	107.0	107.1
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	103.2	103.0	102.8	102.7	102.6	102.6	105.0	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.1	105.2	105.2
All items (HICP)	2010=100	103.8	103.7	104.2	104.3	104.1	104.3	103.7	104.0	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.0

SWEDEN (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.28	1.02	0.10	-0.25	0.85	0.35	0.10	-0.03	-0.15	-0.25	-0.25	-0.40	-0.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.25	0.93	0.42	-0.29	0.65	0.22	0.08	-0.01	-0.28	-0.47	-0.39	-0.52	-0.61
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.59	2.12	1.72	0.72	1.91	1.56	1.15	0.66	0.69	0.73	0.80	0.79	0.70
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	1 692.5	1 844.9	2 025.8	2 289.4	1 877.5	1 926.7	1 983.4	2 083.3	2 162.0	2 211.9	2 242.6	2 329.8	2 349.0
Broad, sa	SEK bln	2 412.4	2 487.8	2 589.8	2 787.8	2 525.4	2 551.5	2 564.8	2 625.8	2 680.4	2 717.1	2 765.8	2 855.1	2 859.9
Share prices	2010=100	100.6	117.8	136.1	158.7	136.7	137.1	139.0	159.0	164.7	156.0	155.1	145.1	147.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	1 113.75	1 048.10	1 111.95	1 165.10	279.09	283.46	280.34	286.02	291.50	292.02	295.56	288.13	289.12
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	1 167.13	1 093.64	1 128.91	1 182.42	280.94	284.92	285.19	292.91	298.38	294.35	296.78	289.12	288.12
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	53.39	45.54	16.96	17.32	1.85	1.47	4.85	6.89	6.88	2.33	1.22	0.99	-1.00
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	5.76	6.66	..	..	5.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	31.37	38.59	..	..	7.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	11.17	9.88	..	..	1.39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	176.26	170.25	..	..	42.61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	165.09	160.38	..	..	41.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	16.70	22.45	..	..	4.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	71.69	81.88	..	..	20.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	55.00	59.43	..	..	15.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	13.04	15.81	..	..	3.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-12.22	-20.80	..	..	2.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	28.97	27.85	..	..	-1.99	8.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	16.35	10.89	..	..	6.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	5.87	6.02	5.35	5.78	4.96	5.21	5.78	5.78	5.57	5.71	6.05	5.48	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	31.99	34.85	30.60	28.52	7.35	7.38	7.76	7.08	6.83	7.03	7.57	6.93	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	20.07	21.04	18.87	13.84	4.49	4.49	4.51	3.70	3.67	3.16	3.33	3.53	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	184.89	181.15	179.18	151.20	46.61	44.68	41.73	37.96	37.91	37.32	38.01	37.56	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	164.81	160.11	160.31	137.35	42.12	40.18	37.22	34.26	34.24	34.16	34.68	34.03	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	9.97	12.33	10.46	12.61	2.65	2.58	2.31	2.86	2.95	3.12	3.67	2.81	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	64.80	73.04	76.47	71.89	19.34	19.03	18.82	17.61	17.58	17.95	18.75	17.84	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	54.83	60.71	66.00	59.29	16.70	16.45	16.51	14.75	14.63	14.83	15.07	15.02	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	12.00	11.20	10.91	10.24	2.77	2.88	2.82	2.66	2.30	2.64	2.63	2.64	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-10.05	-9.73	-9.64	-8.17	-2.56	-2.57	-1.88	-2.14	-2.09	-1.89	-2.06	-2.06	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	17.09	27.06	-4.40	26.78	-8.50	1.43	-8.93	5.18	12.75	11.12	-2.26	8.68	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	4.36	1.64	-9.12	15.86	-3.67	-4.46	-10.60	-0.05	7.29	9.59	-0.97	4.81	..

SWEDEN (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.23	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.25	-0.31	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.48	-0.46	-0.48	-0.44	-0.36	-0.38	-0.46	-0.50	-0.59	-0.59	-0.60	-0.63	-0.67
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.81	0.66	0.71	0.66	0.80	0.93	0.77	0.77	0.82	0.81	0.77	0.52	0.17
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	2 186.2	2 197.9	2 211.9	2 251.3	2 263.1	2 242.6	2 271.4	2 305.5	2 329.8	2 354.0	2 358.5	2 349.0	2 415.5
Broad, sa	SEK bln	2 702.6	2 721.1	2 717.1	2 753.5	2 759.0	2 765.8	2 825.3	2 833.8	2 855.1	2 883.3	2 867.4	2 859.9	2 922.7
Share prices	2010=100	160.5	158.3	149.2	151.8	158.6	154.9	144.7	142.1	148.5	149.4	146.7	145.1	149.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	25	19	28	20	30	26	31	28	19	9	17	12
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-19	-11	-12	-2	-12	-6	3	-3	-9	-10	-4	-11	-12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	10	12	1	7	0	-1	-13	0	0	3	3	6	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	1	2	6	3	9	14	9	6	2	1	0	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-13	-13	-11	0	-1	1	-8	0	-1	8	0	-1	10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	16	23	38	43	32	28	30	32	26	24	20	19
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	1	6	19	21	17	10	15	16	17	12	9	14
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	35	45	42	44	50	57	53	41	40	34	33	36	33
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	44	48	52	54	52	49	53	45	44	49	43	46	46
Stocks level, sa	% balance	28	25	25	26	19	19	21	30	31	22	18	22	24
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	23	23	24	28	29	29	19	18	20	19	20	18
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	28	29	30	25	30	27	28	19	20	21	20	22	23
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	20	27	24	30	29	27	29	22	19	23	19	23	23
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	28	26	30	30	32	30	31	25	26	27	24	28
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	25	28	27	28	30	29	29	24	22	23	22	23	25
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	13	15	16	22	17	16	10	11	9	9	14	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	11	9	9	4	7	9	9	10	9	9	11	10
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	96.30	98.59	97.13	99.62	100.59	95.36	95.11	95.61	97.41	93.23	96.66	99.24	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	96.28	99.02	99.05	98.11	97.80	100.88	95.12	94.81	99.20	95.64	94.85	97.63	..
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	-0.02	0.43	1.92	-1.51	-2.79	5.52	0.00	-0.80	1.79	2.41	-1.81	-1.60	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/d875>.

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SWITZERLAND

	Unit					2014			2015				2016		
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	623.9	634.9	642.3	639.1	160.0	160.9	161.4	160.1	159.8	159.4	159.7	159.7	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	338.9	344.5	348.1	348.0	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.0	87.0	87.1	86.9	87.1	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	68.8	69.8	70.8	72.5	17.5	17.7	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.1	18.4	18.3	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	147.8	149.3	152.3	151.9	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8	38.4	..	
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	3.4	-5.7	-1.6	-12.5	-0.6	1.4	-3.4	0.7	-2.5	-5.3	-5.6	2.2	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	419.9	459.1	413.1	406.2	98.8	99.4	108.1	102.3	97.2	101.7	105.1	99.5	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	354.9	382.1	340.3	327.1	80.4	83.0	87.1	85.9	77.9	80.2	82.9	85.9	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.12	1.77	1.89	0.86	0.10	0.69	0.71	-0.37	0.31	-0.11	0.43	0.09	..	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.9	99.4	99.2	98.8	98.4	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.5	..	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	106.3	107.1	108.6	105.9	109.0	107.5	109.7	107.4	106.7	104.7	104.8	108.7	105.4	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	106.5	107.0	109.2	106.6	109.6	107.5	110.3	107.5	106.8	106.1	106.0	109.9	105.6	
Construction, sa	2010=100	102.1	103.6	105.3	101.3	104.0	104.0	102.8	102.1	101.2	99.8	100.5	101.7	100.7	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	104.7	106.7	107.7	106.5	108.0	107.1	107.9	105.9	107.2	106.5	106.3	105.1	104.5	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	112.6	104.6	101.8	110.3	100.0	102.0	104.7	105.8	111.2	115.7	107.4	102.7	105.5	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	130.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	4 601	4 665	4 750	4 819	4 728 e	4 759 e	4 822 e	4 810 e	4 789 e	4 812 e	4 867 e	4 900 e	4 880 e	
Men, sa	'000	2 493	2 512	2 544	2 572	2 534 e	2 553 e	2 565 e	2 570 e	2 562 e	2 567 e	2 588 e	2 604 e	2 602 e	
Women, sa	'000	2 108	2 154	2 206	2 248	2 194 e	2 206 e	2 257 e	2 240 e	2 227 e	2 244 e	2 279 e	2 297 e	2 278 e	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	4 408	4 461	4 535	4 600	4 519 e	4 529 e	4 625 e	4 598 e	4 590 e	4 575 e	4 638 e	4 651 e	4 672 e	
Men, sa	'000	2 394	2 404	2 433	2 456	2 425 e	2 433 e	2 467 e	2 451 e	2 459 e	2 447 e	2 469 e	2 467 e	2 501 e	
Women, sa	'000	2 014	2 057	2 102	2 144	2 094 e	2 096 e	2 158 e	2 147 e	2 131 e	2 128 e	2 169 e	2 185 e	2 171 e	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	65.4	65.3	65.6	65.7	65.5 e	65.4 e	66.6 e	65.9 e	65.7 e	65.3 e	66.0 e	66.1 e	66.2 e	
Men, sa	%	72.5	71.8	71.7	71.5	71.6 e	71.6 e	72.3 e	71.6 e	71.7 e	71.1 e	71.5 e	71.3 e	72.2 e	
Women, sa	%	58.5	59.1	59.7	60.2	59.6 e	59.4 e	61.0 e	60.5 e	60.0 e	59.7 e	60.7 e	61.0 e	60.5 e	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	193	205	215	219	209 e	230 e	197 e	212 e	200 e	237 e	229 e	249 e	208 e	
Men, sa	'000	98	108	112	115	109 e	120 e	98 e	119 e	103 e	120 e	119 e	137 e	100 e	
Women, sa	'000	94	97	104	104	99 e	110 e	99 e	93 e	96 e	116 e	110 e	112 e	107 e	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4 e	4.8 e	4.1 e	4.4 e	4.2 e	4.9 e	4.7 e	5.1 e	4.3 e	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.12	0.58	0.04	-0.16	0.13	-0.33	-0.35	0.20	-0.07	0.63	-0.91	-0.49	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	99.7	99.5	98.8	95.5	99.1	98.8	97.9	96.5	95.6	95.0	94.7	93.9	94.0	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.2	99.6	99.3	99.2	98.4	98.5	97.9	97.9	97.4	98.1	
Food	2010=100	95.8	97.0	97.9	97.1	97.9	98.8	97.4	97.0	97.1	97.5	96.7	96.4	97.4	
Energy	2010=100	109.3	107.7	106.7	95.6	108.0	107.9	103.3	95.7	97.2	95.8	93.8	89.4	92.5	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.5	99.1	98.7	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.2	98.4	98.2	98.7	
Services less housing	2010=100	100.9	101.5	101.6	101.4	101.8	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.1	101.4	102.0	
Housing	2010=100	102.0	102.5	103.7	104.5	103.5	103.9	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.7	104.5	104.5	104.7	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	106.9	106.4	106.1	106.5	105.8	106.5	105.7	104.9	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.3	104.5
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	114.7	119.8	112.5	104.7	111.6	105.8	106.5	101.7	99.9	109.9	100.8	105.8	104.4
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	95.3	94.9	94.8	94.7	95.1	94.4	94.1	93.8	93.7	93.8	94.0	94.2	94.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.6	97.2	97.4	97.7	98.0	98.1	98.3	97.8
Food	2010=100	97.2	97.7	97.6	97.1	97.0	95.9	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.6	97.2	98.4	98.5
Energy	2010=100	97.3	95.6	94.4	94.3	95.3	91.8	89.9	88.6	89.6	90.8	92.7	93.9	93.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.3	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.2
Services less housing	2010=100	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.4	101.8	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.0
Housing	2010=100	104.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.8	104.8
All items (HICP)	2010=100	98.7	98.2	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.1	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.3

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.20	0.01	-2.00	-1.00	-0.15	-0.10	-2.00	-1.50	-1.15	-1.00	-1.00	-1.10	-1.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.07	0.02	0.01	-0.78	0.01	0.01	-0.02	-0.84	-0.79	-0.73	-0.77	-0.76	-0.75
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.65	0.95	0.69	-0.07	0.78	0.58	0.45	-0.02	0.04	-0.09	-0.21	-0.38	-0.35
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	536.9	554.4	567.2	559.3	568.3	564.8	568.1	575.0	572.0	568.7	561.0	573.4	579.3
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	95.8	117.9	130.1	136.1	129.9	130.9	133.5	134.0	139.2	136.7	134.5	124.5	124.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	15	3	-2	-5	-13	-11	-10	-9	-10
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	12	9	5	0	-2	-1	3	1	9
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	11	12	13	16	14	13	12	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	0	-3	-6	-10	-9	-6	-7	-5
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	55	53	46	32	13	16	27	19	30
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	3	-8	-9	-10	-16	-14	-17	-18
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	176.67	177.48	178.52	166.11	44.89	45.22	44.04	42.70	40.25	40.63	42.54	42.41	43.09
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	200.50	201.26	208.35	202.91	51.77	52.60	52.32	51.00	49.71	50.16	52.04	52.55	52.87
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	23.83	23.78	29.83	36.80	6.88	7.38	8.28	8.30	9.46	9.53	9.50	10.15	9.78
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	9.16	12.30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	60.86	84.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	16.54	17.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	210.01	211.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	43.93	42.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	90.85	95.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	46.93	52.90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	13.10	36.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-107.70	-118.24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-45.05	-59.95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	10.24	-5.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	10.29	11.12	8.80	11.42	7.27	6.65	12.21	9.45	12.36	14.01	9.86	6.10	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	68.51	76.20	61.81	75.83	13.09	11.70	20.43	15.89	20.97	23.16	15.89	9.80	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	40.18	53.71	53.93	55.86	13.33	11.17	15.45	11.19	13.99	15.02	15.58	6.49	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	332.76	373.36	328.05	303.48	80.69	76.82	82.53	77.22	73.42	74.63	78.22	71.22	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	292.57	320.00	274.05	247.73	67.37	65.65	67.08	66.03	59.43	59.61	62.63	64.73	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	22.94	21.97	19.99	17.12	5.64	5.09	3.90	4.35	4.33	4.44	4.01	3.69	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	109.16	114.36	118.54	109.70	30.27	29.64	28.31	27.89	28.03	27.66	26.19	26.40	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	86.22	92.39	98.55	92.58	24.63	24.55	24.40	23.54	23.70	23.21	22.17	22.71	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	14.10	13.13	6.43	15.18	1.85	-1.28	5.67	2.77	5.70	6.70	0.15	2.25	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-8.71	-12.61	-18.53	-12.34	-7.73	-3.27	-4.60	-2.42	-3.05	-3.00	-3.85	-2.62	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	53.18	12.64	6.54	122.26	18.51	-5.66	-6.52	16.20	25.01	41.86	38.66	29.68	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	26.29	-24.90	18.35	119.71	13.20	-5.36	-3.10	24.65	24.20	7.88	62.98	13.58	..

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-1.00	-1.25	-1.00	-0.90	-1.10	-1.00	-1.00	-0.85	-1.10	-1.00	-1.25	-1.75	-1.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.74	-0.72	-0.73	-0.73	-0.83	-0.76	-0.76	-0.80	-0.73	-0.73	-0.74	-0.78	-0.75
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.04	-0.12	-0.10	-0.27	-0.31	-0.04	-0.30	-0.45	-0.39	-0.25	-0.30	-0.51	-0.54
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	570.5	568.4	568.7	554.3	557.3	561.0	562.7	564.5	573.4	572.5	574.4	579.3	583.4
Broad, sa	CHF bln	959.3	958.4	959.2	962.4	971.4	967.0	965.5	966.6	973.9	971.8	973.4	979.3	985.5
Share prices	2010=100	139.4	139.0	131.7	133.2	136.5	133.9	128.1	121.9	123.4	124.3	124.8	123.9	126.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	4	2	3	5	3	3	6	5	-1	3	9	7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-39	-37	-37	-37	-38	-40	-38	-38	-34	-31	-33	-33	-32
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	10	7	11	11	12	11	10	12	11	10	9	11	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-13	-16	-15	-15	-16	-15	-15	-13	-14	-13	-12	-12
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-2	-7	-10	-8	-5	-8	-8	-7	-7	-8	-9	-9	-10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-13	-9	-9	-9	-9	-10	-13	-13	-13	-12	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-9	-12	-9	-7	-9	-8	-9	-10	-10	-11	-11	-10
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-9	-12	-8	-9	-12	-11	-11	-6	-9	-11	-10	-13
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	15	14	14	14	12	13	11	12	13	12	11	13	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	13.77	13.34	13.51	14.00	14.61	13.93	14.18	13.67	14.55	15.24	13.82	14.04	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	16.63	16.83	16.70	17.34	17.17	17.53	17.39	17.69	17.48	17.97	17.35	17.54	..
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	2.86	3.49	3.19	3.34	2.56	3.60	3.20	4.02	2.93	2.74	3.54	3.50	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/dc5a>.

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TURKEY

	Unit					2014			2015				2016	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	1 416.8	1 567.3	1 748.2	1 953.6	428.2	441.2	450.5	463.6	483.2	495.4	511.3	522.7	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	994.4	1 109.7	1 204.4	1 341.2	295.5	302.8	315.9	321.0	330.5	338.7	351.0	361.3	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	210.3	236.6	268.2	306.6	64.6	67.9	69.5	71.2	75.7	78.7	81.0	85.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	287.1	318.6	351.8	396.6	85.2	89.9	89.7	92.8	101.9	97.2	104.7	105.2	..
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	-1.9	4.9	-2.0	-35.0	2.2	1.1	-8.3	-5.2	-5.1	-0.4	-24.2	-17.2	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	372.6	401.8	487.5	546.3	119.2	119.8	122.0	128.4	134.8	139.5	143.6	144.1	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	445.7	504.3	561.7	602.1	135.7	137.7	146.2	144.4	150.6	151.4	155.7	158.2	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.13	4.19	3.02	3.98	-0.21	0.36	1.19	1.12	1.24	1.10	1.21	0.75	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	116.1	123.2	133.4	143.4	131.4	134.9	136.2	138.6	142.7	144.7	147.5	149.7	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	112.8	116.3	120.5	124.3	119.1	121.9	120.9	121.4	123.5	123.0	129.3	126.8	127.1
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	113.0	117.5	121.3	125.7	119.7	121.9	122.3	122.5	124.9	123.1	132.1	129.8	128.2
Construction, sa	2010=100	112.3	120.9	124.4	..	124.4	124.2	124.0	124.0	125.3	126.2	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	116.5	134.9	120.6	153.7	106.8	122.8	140.2	149.5	156.6	154.0	154.4	140.2	186.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	76.1	85.4	97.7	87.1	87.8	91.6	74.0	86.2	85.7	86.7	88.4	104.9	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	27 021	27 961	28 774	29 654	28 672	28 866	29 160	29 371	29 443	29 809	30 014	30 260	..
Men, sa	'000	18 957	19 418	20 052	20 455	20 022	20 105	20 232	20 306	20 326	20 560	20 628	20 718	..
Women, sa	'000	8 064	8 543	8 722	9 199	8 650	8 761	8 928	9 064	9 117	9 249	9 386	9 542	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	24 819	25 520	25 931	26 619	25 922	25 901	26 084	26 397	26 440	26 734	26 918	27 288	..
Men, sa	'000	17 511	17 878	18 241	18 578	18 275	18 199	18 279	18 477	18 478	18 646	18 704	18 905	..
Women, sa	'000	7 308	7 641	7 690	8 041	7 647	7 702	7 804	7 920	7 962	8 088	8 214	8 383	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	45.4	45.9	45.5	46.0	45.6	45.3	45.4	45.9	45.8	46.1	46.2	46.7	..
Men, sa	%	65.0	65.2	64.8	65.0	65.1	64.4	64.4	65.2	64.9	65.0	64.9	65.6	..
Women, sa	%	26.3	27.1	26.7	27.5	26.6	26.6	26.9	27.2	27.2	27.6	27.9	28.3	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 202	2 442	2 843	3 035	2 750	2 965	3 076	2 974	3 003	3 074	3 096	2 972	..
Men, sa	'000	1 446	1 540	1 811	1 877	1 747	1 905	1 953	1 829	1 848	1 914	1 924	1 813	..
Women, sa	'000	756	902	1 032	1 158	1 003	1 059	1 124	1 145	1 155	1 160	1 172	1 160	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.2	8.7	10.0	10.3	9.6	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.0	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	122.3	137.5	157.1	180.4	153.6	162.1	165.7	167.0	178.7	189.3	187.7	197.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	119.5	124.8	139.1	147.4	138.5	140.4	141.0	142.2	147.6	149.9	149.9	150.3	153.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	115.9	124.6	135.7	146.1	135.2	136.5	139.2	141.6	145.7	146.4	150.5	153.8	155.8
Food	2010=100	115.2	125.7	141.5	157.3	140.5	141.6	146.3	155.5	157.6	155.6	160.5	168.4	163.0
Energy	2010=100	125.1	134.5	137.8	135.2	136.9	136.8	137.4	133.0	136.6	135.4	135.8	135.4	137.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	114.5	122.3	132.8	143.5	132.7	134.2	136.5	137.8	142.6	144.6	149.1	151.4	155.8
Services less housing	2010=100	113.0	122.2	133.1	145.0	131.2	135.3	137.4	140.0	143.2	147.2	149.7	152.9	155.4
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	116.0	124.6	135.7	146.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TURKEY (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	121.7	130.6	116.6	135.4	125.5	126.9	125.3	127.1	127.9	125.4	130.0	126.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	120.0	132.9	116.4	138.4	128.1	129.9	124.0	133.3	132.2	126.1	131.4	127.2	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	125.9	126.5	126.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	158.9	170.3	132.8	127.2	134.5	201.4	108.7	155.7	156.1	157.7	173.3	229.6	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	83.4	94.0	82.7	83.6	87.2	94.6	106.3	113.9	94.5	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.8	10.1	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	148.2	149.6	151.9	151.3	149.4	149.0	149.9	150.1	151.0	151.9	154.7	155.2	155.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	145.6	146.2	147.5	149.8	150.8	151.1	153.8	153.8	153.7	154.9	155.8	156.6	158.4
Food	2010=100	153.6	155.6	157.6	158.8	160.3	162.3	169.3	169.2	166.6	164.2	161.5	163.4	168.5
Energy	2010=100	136.0	134.7	135.4	136.5	135.7	135.1	135.9	134.6	135.6	136.1	137.8	138.3	137.6
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	143.9	144.3	145.5	148.4	149.5	149.4	151.1	151.3	151.9	154.4	156.3	156.7	157.9
Services less housing	2010=100	145.6	147.4	148.5	149.6	149.7	149.9	152.1	153.0	153.6	154.5	155.6	156.2	158.0
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	145.9	146.4	147.5	150.1	150.8	151.1	154.1	154.1	154.0	155.0	155.7	156.2	158.1

TURKEY (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.00	3.50	7.50	7.25	8.00	7.50	7.50	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	179.9	229.4	258.3	311.6	229.1	241.9	247.9	265.6	284.0	297.0	305.5	319.8	331.8
Broad, sa	TRY bln	783.5	948.7	1 060.1	1 232.3	987.2	1 024.7	1 057.3	1 121.2	1 168.5	1 232.0	1 231.1	1 268.9	1 309.6
Share prices	2010=100	107.2	131.0	126.5	135.6	127.8	133.7	135.5	142.9	140.1	129.3	130.2	125.7	134.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	76	76	73	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	426.93	478.97	530.94	562.36	128.25	128.65	137.98	136.79	141.22	139.32	145.03	146.76	149.13
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	280.47	296.05	352.58	399.45	86.20	86.48	88.36	93.80	99.11	100.61	105.93	104.75	109.84
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-146.46	-182.92	-178.36	-162.91	-42.05	-42.18	-49.62	-42.99	-42.11	-38.71	-39.10	-42.01	-39.29
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-6.15	-7.91	..	..	-4.61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-48.50	-65.11	..	..	-9.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-65.33	-80.02	..	..	-15.21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	163.22	163.37	..	..	42.76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	228.55	243.39	..	..	57.97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	22.56	23.09	..	..	6.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	43.09	46.58	..	..	12.63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	20.53	23.50	..	..	6.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-7.16	-9.35	..	..	-2.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	47.44	62.58	..	..	14.13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-4.07	-3.11	..	..	-1.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	13.22	12.92	..	..	2.56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-6.09	-7.72	-5.46	-4.45	-4.97	-5.10	-6.57	-5.01	-4.98	-4.03	-3.79	-4.05	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-47.96	-63.61	-43.57	-32.12	-10.07	-10.40	-13.07	-9.44	-9.02	-7.00	-6.66	-7.19	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-65.37	-79.92	-63.59	-47.91	-15.65	-15.34	-17.80	-13.87	-12.38	-11.33	-10.32	-10.27	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	161.95	161.79	168.93	152.02	42.22	42.55	40.45	39.38	38.31	36.93	37.40	37.19	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	227.32	241.71	232.52	199.92	57.87	57.90	58.25	53.25	50.69	48.26	47.72	47.46	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	22.59	23.68	26.76	24.01	6.98	6.75	6.54	6.58	5.70	6.11	5.62	4.70	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	43.57	48.20	51.85	46.73	13.25	13.10	12.72	12.46	11.50	11.63	11.14	10.98	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	20.98	24.51	25.09	22.72	6.27	6.35	6.18	5.88	5.79	5.52	5.53	6.28	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-6.58	-8.59	-8.15	-9.54	-1.71	-2.22	-2.18	-2.42	-2.63	-2.15	-2.34	-2.02	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	1.40	1.21	1.41	1.32	0.32	0.41	0.36	0.28	0.29	0.37	0.39	0.40	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	4.10	3.63	7.04	5.09	1.12	2.14	2.61	1.07	0.85	1.72	1.44	0.74	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	13.29	12.38	12.53	16.76	2.63	2.45	3.19	4.24	2.89	6.15	3.48	2.00	..

TURKEY (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	292.1	296.1	302.9	305.8	307.3	303.4	316.1	321.0	322.3	328.7	328.9	337.9	342.6
Broad, sa	TRY bln	1 189.8	1 208.5	1 232.0	1 231.9	1 234.3	1 231.1	1 250.1	1 255.1	1 268.9	1 275.2	1 298.6	1 309.6	1 320.9
Share prices	2010=100	136.1	128.2	123.7	132.1	135.0	123.5	119.7	123.0	134.4	142.2	131.9	129.3	129.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	21	11	20	22	24	20	18	15	17	13	16	24
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-10	-12	-12	-6	-10	-11	-12	-11	-8	-9	-9	-7
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	7	5	4	6	3	1	4	4	7	4	3	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	-2	1	4	4	3	1	0	1	0	1	5
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	88	86	82	87	96	93	92	89	90	90	90	91	90
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	65	62	59	63	77	74	72	67	67	69	69	69	67
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	46.83	46.65	45.83	50.22	45.98	48.83	46.15	50.84	49.77	45.96	48.39	54.78	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	31.03	34.83	34.75	37.85	33.84	34.24	32.42	37.20	35.14	34.09	37.05	38.69	..
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-15.80	-11.82	-11.09	-12.37	-12.14	-14.59	-13.74	-13.64	-14.63	-11.86	-11.34	-16.09	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/709e>.

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UNITED KINGDOM

							2014			2015				2016	
	Unit		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln		1 675.0	1 739.6	1 822.5	1 869.6	454.8	459.7	461.3	464.5	468.2	467.2	469.7	474.2	481.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln		1 095.8	1 138.5	1 182.9	1 216.1	293.6	299.2	299.0	301.1	302.8	304.4	307.8	310.3	314.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln		347.1	349.6	358.5	360.8	89.1	90.9	89.5	89.6	90.5	90.7	90.0	90.8	91.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln		266.8	280.2	302.5	316.8	74.7	75.4	76.0	78.2	79.8	80.1	78.7	79.4	80.6
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln		2.7	10.4	14.8	11.0	4.1	3.4	5.4	4.7	0.6	2.1	3.6	3.5	5.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln		499.1	517.6	511.7	510.3	128.6	126.7	130.3	129.6	128.1	125.1	127.4	127.9	131.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln		536.5	556.9	547.9	548.9	135.2	135.9	139.0	139.3	134.3	136.2	139.1	139.9	143.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth		1.31	1.91	3.07	2.25	0.93	0.81	0.83	0.26	0.42	0.44	0.68	0.45	0.59
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100		103.6	105.6	107.3	107.6	107.5	107.8	107.3	107.7	108.1	107.4	107.3	107.8	108.9
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100		96.7	96.0	97.5	98.8	97.4	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.9	99.0	98.7	98.5	100.6
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100		100.7	99.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.0	102.5	102.1	102.2	102.0	103.8
Construction, sa	2010=100		95.1	96.5	104.4	108.8	103.4	106.1	106.4	108.4	109.5	108.2	109.0	108.6	107.9
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100		100.4	102.1	106.5	110.7	106.3	106.6	109.1	109.4	110.3	111.2	112.0	113.4	115.3
Car registrations, sa	2010=100		100.7	111.5	121.9	129.7	121.0	122.4	126.0	128.7	129.0	131.1	130.7	134.1	130.5
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100		89.5	107.1	117.5	124.8	119.6	119.9	109.5	127.4	118.5	126.7	126.4	115.2	116.2
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000		32 130	32 393	32 637	32 846	32 642	32 654	32 662	32 784	32 754	32 860	32 985	33 125	..
Men, sa	'000		17 243	17 337	17 428	17 530	17 434	17 435	17 401	17 502	17 461	17 527	17 628	17 712	..
Women, sa	'000		14 887	15 056	15 209	15 316	15 208	15 219	15 261	15 282	15 294	15 333	15 357	15 414	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000		29 596	29 952	30 642	31 105	30 614	30 720	30 816	31 002	30 957	31 125	31 335	31 475	..
Men, sa	'000		15 809	15 957	16 318	16 574	16 308	16 360	16 377	16 522	16 470	16 571	16 730	16 817	..
Women, sa	'000		13 788	13 995	14 323	14 531	14 306	14 360	14 438	14 481	14 487	14 553	14 605	14 657	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%		57.6	57.9	58.9	59.4	58.8	59.0	59.0	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.7	59.7	..
Men, sa	%		63.2	63.3	64.3	64.8	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.8	64.4	64.6	65.2	65.3	..
Women, sa	%		52.3	52.8	53.7	54.2	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.2	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.4	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000		2 534	2 441	1 995	1 741	2 028	1 934	1 846	1 782	1 797	1 735	1 650	1 651	..
Men, sa	'000		1 434	1 380	1 110	956	1 126	1 075	1 023	981	990	955	898	894	..
Women, sa	'000		1 100	1 061	886	785	903	859	823	801	807	780	752	756	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%		7.9	7.6	6.2	5.3	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.0	..
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100		103.3	105.7	107.9	109.3	107.8	107.9	108.4	108.4	109.2	109.5	110.0	110.3	111.7
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%		1.51	1.32	-0.27	0.53	-0.71	-0.24	0.44	-0.36	0.74	0.67	-0.07	0.16	1.22
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100		109.7	110.9	109.4	104.7	110.2	109.6	107.6	105.1	106.0	104.7	103.3	102.4	104.2
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100		107.4	110.1	111.8	111.8	111.9	112.0	112.0	111.3	111.9	112.0	112.2	111.6	112.3
Food	2010=100		108.9	113.0	112.7	109.8	112.8	112.0	111.9	111.0	110.2	109.3	108.8	108.2	107.2
Energy	2010=100		117.8	121.8	121.9	112.6	122.7	122.4	119.2	113.0	114.7	113.0	109.7	106.5	109.2
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100		105.6	107.8	109.6	110.8	109.7	109.9	110.3	109.9	110.6	111.0	111.7	111.3	112.0
Services less housing	2010=100		108.2	112.0	115.0	117.6	114.8	115.8	115.9	116.1	117.2	118.5	118.7	119.0	120.5
Housing	2010=100		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100		107.5	110.2	111.9	111.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	98.3	99.4	99.4	99.6	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	98.8	101.0	100.4	100.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	101.4	101.9	102.9	102.5	102.2	101.9	102.5	101.6	101.9	104.4	103.7	103.4	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	110.7	110.6	112.3	111.5	113.0	111.5	113.7	113.5	112.8	114.9	116.0	115.0	116.7
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	127.1	136.2	130.0	128.1	128.6	135.4	134.4	134.9	133.0	132.0	129.1	130.5	131.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	109.6	109.5	109.5	109.7	109.8	110.5	110.3	109.7	111.0	111.3	112.0	111.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	105.5	104.4	104.1	103.8	103.4	102.6	102.1	102.2	102.9	103.6	104.0	104.9	105.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	111.8	112.2	112.0	112.2	112.2	112.2	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.5
Food	2010=100	109.3	109.3	109.3	108.8	108.9	108.7	108.3	108.5	107.7	107.6	107.2	106.7	106.4
Energy	2010=100	114.9	113.1	111.0	110.6	110.0	108.6	107.0	106.3	106.3	107.8	109.2	110.6	110.9
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.6	111.9	110.8	111.2	111.9	111.8	112.0	112.2	112.1
Services less housing	2010=100	118.4	118.8	118.3	118.4	118.4	119.5	118.3	118.9	119.7	120.0	120.4	121.1	121.9
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	111.9	112.2	112.1	112.2	112.2	112.2	111.3	111.6	112.1	112.1	112.3	112.5	112.5

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.46	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.84	0.49	0.54	0.55	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.92	2.39	2.57	1.90	2.74	2.59	2.11	1.71	1.98	2.00	1.92	1.61	1.47
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	1 148.5	1 274.9	1 369.0	1 463.6	1 321.8	1 342.0	1 369.0	1 390.7	1 404.5	1 444.0	1 463.6	1 515.5	1 589.3
Broad, sa	GBP bln	2 332.4	2 371.4	2 365.7	2 400.3	2 377.3	2 355.0	2 358.2	2 356.7	2 376.1	2 368.7	2 380.8	2 419.6	2 446.7
Share prices	2010=100	105.0	118.3	122.2	120.6	123.7	123.5	119.5	124.2	126.6	116.9	114.7	109.6	113.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	10	7	7	5	1	-1	-5	-6	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	403.57	413.44	409.06	399.22	101.03	102.36	103.77	102.45	99.09	98.07	99.62	100.14	102.43
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	296.25	300.15	288.30	279.78	71.47	71.09	72.36	70.27	71.69	69.03	68.80	69.33	70.35
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-107.32	-113.29	-120.76	-119.44	-29.56	-31.27	-31.41	-32.18	-27.40	-29.04	-30.82	-30.81	-32.09
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.56	-4.17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-94.53	-113.73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-172.25	-168.65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	476.10	476.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	648.35	645.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	119.35	124.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	308.72	314.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	189.37	189.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-6.05	-26.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	109.01	120.79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-35.06	2.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	45.94	39.98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.67	-4.39	-4.66	-5.36	-3.89	-4.78	-4.93	-5.40	-4.34	-5.34	-6.37	-6.77	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-97.35	-119.49	-139.94	-153.19	-29.79	-36.67	-36.01	-38.03	-31.10	-38.62	-45.37	-45.91	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-175.74	-188.61	-201.81	-193.02	-48.80	-51.78	-52.07	-52.75	-40.61	-48.81	-50.78	-50.09	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	477.95	473.86	482.24	435.23	122.58	120.33	117.37	107.67	113.79	108.61	105.21	100.06	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	653.69	662.47	684.05	628.25	171.37	172.11	169.44	160.42	154.40	157.42	155.99	150.15	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	116.58	127.28	142.18	134.09	39.09	37.39	38.18	36.06	31.95	31.59	34.43	30.62	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	312.99	335.28	360.18	344.52	93.35	91.61	88.95	87.35	83.38	85.31	88.43	81.45	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	196.41	208.00	218.00	210.42	54.25	54.22	50.77	51.29	51.43	53.72	54.00	50.83	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-3.46	-16.16	-39.13	-56.56	-9.42	-13.07	-10.55	-12.55	-12.98	-12.51	-18.48	-17.98	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-34.72	-41.99	-41.18	-37.70	-10.67	-9.21	-11.56	-8.79	-9.46	-8.89	-10.55	-8.45	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	12.14	44.72	-120.33	-64.20	-37.29	51.20	-38.13	-53.41	-10.74	-5.64	5.91	-32.48	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	47.00	55.91	72.91	50.73	-32.13	-12.70	22.11	60.05	-49.03	25.20	14.09	54.88	..

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.45	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.46	0.46
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.54
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.14	1.98	1.88	1.85	1.98	1.92	1.78	1.50	1.54	1.57	1.54	1.31	0.96
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	1 425.4	1 431.6	1 444.0	1 456.8	1 453.3	1 463.6	1 479.8	1 501.9	1 515.5	1 520.3	1 528.3	1 589.3	1 593.8
Broad, sa	GBP bln	2 368.7	2 376.0	2 373.4	2 380.8	2 379.4	2 400.3	2 419.6	2 441.3	2 449.5	2 446.7	2 453.7	2 537.4	2 558.8
Share prices	2010=100	121.6	117.9	111.3	116.0	115.3	112.8	108.6	107.6	112.5	114.7	112.9	112.9	121.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	11	6	11	3	3	13	7	14	8	16	19	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-5	-10	-11	-13	-12	-13	-20	-17	-11	-7	-6	-5
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	9	7	8	9	12	14	14	11	16	13	10	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-1	-4	-3	-6	-7	-5	-9	-4	-6	-1	1	-3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-11	-9	-20	-22	-35	-18	-17	-22	-20	-17	-4	-9	-17
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	8	-1	-9	-12	-1	21	5	8	3	14	8	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-1	-11	-15	-23	-10	2	-8	-6	-7	5	0	-3
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	35	41	42	31	25	19	29	37	8	0	6	-2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	37	52	29	27	31	21	24	21	14	9	8	-5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	11	13	10	12	12	21	16	21	21	21	17	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	20	27	20	15	14	7	12	12	0	-4	-1	-7
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	6	25	5	-5	4	15	-1	2	-4	0	-4	-7	-4
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	19	32	27	12	12	30	7	8	4	13	5	8	3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	26	25	24	24	35	17	18	14	9	9	5	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	27	19	10	14	27	8	9	5	8	3	2	-1
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	12	9	6	7	5	5	5	7	12	10	15	28
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	3	0	0	1	4	4	1	1	1	-2	-1	-9
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	32.39	33.23	32.44	34.53	33.30	31.79	32.97	33.44	33.73	35.17	32.90	34.37	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	22.60	23.15	23.28	23.22	22.83	22.75	22.87	23.18	23.28	23.95	22.72	23.68	..
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-9.79	-10.08	-9.16	-11.31	-10.47	-9.04	-10.10	-10.26	-10.45	-11.21	-10.18	-10.69	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/0a59>.

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UNITED STATES

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	16 155.3	16 691.5	17 393.1	18 036.7	4 321.4	4 392.4	4 423.1	4 445.9	4 499.6	4 535.5	4 555.7	4 570.4	4 609.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	11 050.6	11 361.2	11 863.4	12 283.7	2 950.2	2 985.3	3 019.0	3 024.7	3 060.1	3 089.2	3 109.7	3 124.5	3 173.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	2 544.2	2 523.8	2 557.6	2 604.9	636.0	644.4	642.1	644.0	650.1	654.3	656.6	655.8	661.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	3 064.4	3 206.2	3 415.5	3 576.7	848.0	865.0	872.1	878.7	890.4	903.6	904.0	906.6	902.9
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	61.8	92.4	65.5	93.4	16.2	19.1	21.3	32.3	26.3	19.2	15.7	10.5	-4.7
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	2 198.2	2 276.6	2 375.3	2 264.3	597.1	598.7	594.8	572.0	574.7	564.8	552.9	544.8	551.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	2 763.8	2 768.6	2 884.1	2 786.3	726.0	720.1	726.2	705.6	701.9	695.6	683.2	671.6	675.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.22	1.68	2.37	2.60	0.98	1.22	0.57	0.51	0.65	0.49	0.22	0.21	0.27
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	103.9	105.6	107.5	108.7	107.4	107.8	108.0	108.0	108.6	108.9	109.2	109.3	109.9
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	105.8	107.8	111.0	111.3	110.7	111.4	112.5	111.9	111.1	111.6	110.6	110.2	109.9
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	105.5	106.5	107.8	108.7	107.7	108.3	108.9	108.4	108.6	109.1	108.9	108.9	108.7
Construction, sa	2010=100	105.8	111.8	119.8	133.6	119.7	119.6	121.8	123.9	132.1	139.2	139.4	144.1	142.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	107.0	109.3	111.8	113.4	112.0	112.3	112.7	112.4	113.3	113.9	113.8	113.6	114.7
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	128.5	134.6	136.5	133.5	137.6	138.1	138.5	132.6	133.9	134.6	132.9	125.1	120.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	155 524	156 100	156 316	156 931	157 128	157 014	157 432	158 837	158 757
Men, sa	'000	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	82 635	83 060	83 111	83 678	83 673	83 491	83 628	84 559	84 580
Women, sa	'000	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	72 889	73 039	73 205	73 252	73 455	73 523	73 804	74 278	74 178
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	145 894	146 579	147 401	148 223	148 660	148 950	149 523	150 979	151 044
Men, sa	'000	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	77 408	77 959	78 332	78 935	79 111	79 181	79 318	80 379	80 461
Women, sa	'000	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	68 486	68 619	69 068	69 288	69 549	69 770	70 205	70 600	70 583
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.6	58.6	59.0	59.3	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.8	59.7
Men, sa	%	64.4	64.4	64.9	65.3	64.7	65.0	65.2	65.4	65.4	65.3	65.2	65.9	65.8
Women, sa	%	53.1	53.2	53.5	53.7	53.5	53.5	53.7	53.6	53.7	53.7	53.9	54.1	53.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	9 629	9 521	8 915	8 708	8 468	8 064	7 909	7 857	7 713
Men, sa	'000	6 771	6 314	5 190	4 490	5 227	5 101	4 779	4 743	4 562	4 311	4 310	4 179	4 118
Women, sa	'000	5 734	5 146	4 427	3 807	4 402	4 421	4 137	3 964	3 906	3 753	3 599	3 678	3 595
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	102.5	103.7	105.1	107.0	104.9	105.3	105.5	106.0	106.7	107.6	107.9	108.7	109.7
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.77	0.85	2.06	2.10	-0.46	0.25	0.92	0.24	0.88	0.39	1.18	0.03	0.35
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	110.1	110.5	111.4	105.8	112.5	112.4	109.5	105.7	106.9	106.4	104.0	102.2	103.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.3	106.8	108.6	108.7	109.0	109.2	108.3	107.7	109.0	109.3	108.8	108.9	110.1
Food	2010=100	107.4	108.4	110.9	112.2	110.7	111.5	112.1	112.4	111.8	112.5	112.3	111.9	111.0
Energy	2010=100	116.4	115.6	115.2	96.0	121.2	119.2	105.0	93.6	100.7	100.1	89.4	83.7	91.2
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.8	105.6	107.5	109.4	107.5	107.7	108.0	108.5	109.4	109.7	110.2	110.9	111.8
Services less housing	2010=100	104.3	106.9	109.4	111.0	109.6	110.0	109.7	110.2	111.0	111.5	111.5	112.3	113.4
Housing	2010=100	103.5	105.9	108.9	112.2	108.5	109.3	109.9	110.8	111.7	112.7	113.5	114.4	115.5
All items (HICP)	2010=100	106.0	107.3	108.7	108.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED STATES (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	111.6	111.7	111.4	111.3	110.5	110.1	110.6	110.5	109.4	109.9	109.7	110.2	111.0
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	109.2	109.1	108.9	109.1	108.8	108.7	109.1	109.0	108.6	108.7	108.5	108.8	109.4
Construction, sa	2010=100	138.5	139.4	139.7	139.5	138.8	139.9	142.3	143.9	146.2	142.0	142.2	143.4	143.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	114.0	113.8	113.9	113.6	113.7	114.2	113.6	113.9	113.4	114.5	114.4	115.1	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	134.2	134.0	135.6	136.7	133.1	128.8	127.1	127.3	120.9	122.2	120.9	116.9	121.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	157 115	157 061	156 867	157 096	157 367	157 833	158 335	158 890	159 286	158 924	158 466	158 880	159 287
Men, sa	'000	83 557	83 487	83 430	83 505	83 503	83 876	84 238	84 673	84 765	84 641	84 332	84 766	84 826
Women, sa	'000	73 558	73 574	73 437	73 591	73 865	73 957	74 097	74 217	74 520	74 284	74 134	74 115	74 461
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	148 866	149 043	148 942	149 197	149 444	149 929	150 544	151 074	151 320	151 004	151 030	151 097	151 517
Men, sa	'000	79 183	79 211	79 148	79 225	79 182	79 546	80 104	80 491	80 543	80 419	80 369	80 596	80 548
Women, sa	'000	69 683	69 833	69 794	69 971	70 262	70 383	70 440	70 583	70 777	70 586	70 661	70 501	70 969
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	59.7	59.7	59.6	59.7
Men, sa	%	65.4	65.3	65.2	65.2	65.1	65.4	65.7	66.0	66.0	65.8	65.7	65.8	65.7
Women, sa	%	53.7	53.8	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.0	54.0	53.8	54.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	8 249	8 018	7 925	7 899	7 924	7 904	7 791	7 815	7 966	7 920	7 436	7 783	7 770
Men, sa	'000	4 375	4 276	4 282	4 279	4 321	4 330	4 134	4 181	4 222	4 222	3 963	4 169	4 278
Women, sa	'000	3 875	3 742	3 643	3 620	3 603	3 574	3 657	3 634	3 743	3 698	3 473	3 614	3 492
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	107.3	107.6	107.9	107.8	107.9	108.1	108.4	108.6	109.0	109.6	109.7	109.8	110.1
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	107.4	106.6	105.0	104.7	104.2	103.0	102.4	101.9	102.2	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	109.4	109.3	109.1	109.1	108.8	108.5	108.6	108.7	109.2	109.7	110.2	110.5	110.4
Food	2010=100	112.1	112.5	112.8	112.9	112.2	111.8	112.1	112.2	111.3	111.5	110.9	110.5	110.4
Energy	2010=100	104.0	100.9	95.4	92.0	89.5	86.7	85.2	81.4	84.7	87.8	91.1	94.6	92.7
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	109.5	109.6	109.9	110.2	110.3	110.1	110.5	111.0	111.3	111.6	111.8	112.0	111.9
Services less housing	2010=100	111.5	111.4	111.5	111.5	111.6	111.5	111.9	112.3	112.5	112.8	113.4	114.0	114.1
Housing	2010=100	112.5	112.7	113.0	113.3	113.5	113.6	114.1	114.5	114.8	115.0	115.5	116.0	116.2
All items (HICP)	2010=100	108.9	108.6	108.2	108.1	107.7	107.5	107.2	107.3	107.8	108.4	108.9	109.3	108.9

UNITED STATES (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.16	0.09	0.12	0.24	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.24	0.36	0.38
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		0.28	0.17	0.12	0.23	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.24	0.36	0.55	0.56
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		1.80	2.35	2.54	2.14	2.62	2.50	2.28	1.97	2.17	2.22	2.19	1.92	1.75
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	USD bln		2 311.7	2 545.4	2 811.7	3 019.0	2 795.4	2 838.1	2 897.0	2 968.8	2 999.5	3 043.6	3 065.0	3 113.2	3 211.7
Broad, sa	USD bln		10 020.0	10 696.4	11 356.8	12 016.6	11 286.2	11 448.7	11 587.7	11 783.1	11 931.3	12 098.1	12 253.5	12 498.2	12 733.0
Share prices	2010=100		110.8	130.4	147.4	147.7	147.9	151.1	148.6	150.2	153.4	144.6	142.8	133.8	143.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	11	13	13	6	5	2	-3	0	4
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		107	110	117	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln		2 276.30	2 268.37	2 356.36	2 248.23	594.25	589.50	590.93	571.10	568.39	560.78	547.96	535.32	541.60
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln		1 545.70	1 578.44	1 621.17	1 502.57	406.17	409.37	405.77	381.39	382.06	375.67	363.46	352.77	358.61
Net trade, sa	USD bln		-730.60	-689.93	-735.19	-745.66	-188.08	-180.13	-185.16	-189.71	-186.33	-185.11	-184.51	-182.55	-182.98
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-2.73	-2.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-440.42	-379.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-741.48	-703.91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		1 561.24	1 589.66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		2 302.71	2 293.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		206.82	229.05	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		649.35	681.72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		442.53	452.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		223.93	228.77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		453.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-388.29	-359.64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		166.41	193.36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-2.76	-2.20	-2.25	-2.57	-2.18	-2.18	-2.44	-2.58	-2.49	-2.71	-2.49	-2.73	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-446.53	-366.42	-392.06	-462.97	-94.06	-95.62	-107.73	-114.55	-111.90	-123.11	-113.41	-124.67	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-741.17	-702.25	-752.17	-762.57	-191.84	-184.68	-189.94	-193.52	-190.88	-189.77	-188.40	-186.43	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		1 562.58	1 592.00	1 633.32	1 510.30	409.70	412.09	408.17	383.94	383.94	377.16	365.28	354.04	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		2 303.75	2 294.25	2 385.49	2 272.87	601.54	596.76	598.11	577.45	574.81	566.93	553.68	540.47	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		204.40	240.37	261.99	262.20	66.00	65.26	65.53	67.00	66.85	64.16	64.20	64.56	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		656.41	701.46	743.26	750.86	186.21	185.74	188.09	188.33	188.45	187.12	186.96	188.06	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		452.01	461.09	481.27	488.66	120.21	120.47	122.56	121.33	121.60	122.96	122.77	123.51	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		215.79	218.97	224.00	182.39	54.62	59.33	53.31	48.35	45.07	41.85	47.12	37.50	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-125.55	-123.52	-125.89	-144.99	-22.85	-35.53	-36.62	-36.39	-32.95	-39.34	-36.31	-40.30	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		378.22	394.64	343.44	348.65	75.21	113.46	92.43	92.06	120.09	61.68	74.81	98.09	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		243.01	276.98	207.37	379.43	72.74	117.79	104.10	193.27	110.98	50.83	24.36	78.49	..

UNITED STATES (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.24	0.34	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.39
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.19	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.54	0.57	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.57	0.55	0.62
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.32	2.17	2.17	2.07	2.26	2.24	2.09	1.78	1.89	1.81	1.81	1.64	1.50
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	3 034.2	3 041.2	3 055.5	3 031.8	3 083.4	3 079.7	3 091.0	3 104.0	3 144.6	3 177.2	3 225.5	3 232.4	3 228.0
Broad, sa	USD bln	12 036.1	12 100.4	12 157.7	12 180.7	12 266.3	12 313.5	12 436.5	12 485.2	12 572.9	12 654.2	12 733.5	12 811.4	12 891.8
Share prices	2010=100	150.2	145.7	137.7	142.9	144.3	141.2	131.8	130.4	139.2	143.1	143.1	144.1	147.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-15	-7	-17	-15	-14	-18	-14	-3	2	1	-6	5	-4
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	2	0	-1	-3	-4	-4	-1	4	2	3	6	5
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	130	128	121	125	127	129	128	128	127	124	132	130	125
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	186.99	188.15	185.63	184.11	181.87	181.99	179.34	183.15	172.84	176.93	180.22	184.44	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	126.97	123.75	124.95	122.54	120.79	120.13	116.75	119.16	116.86	119.51	119.19	119.91	..
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-60.03	-64.40	-60.68	-61.57	-61.08	-61.86	-62.59	-63.99	-55.98	-57.42	-61.03	-64.54	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/0a5f>.

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EURO AREA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	9 838.2	9 938.2	10 127.6	10 454.6	2 522.5	2 538.5	2 557.5	2 586.0	2 601.8	2 619.3	2 643.3	2 659.7	2 674.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	5 536.1	5 561.7	5 634.1	5 741.1	1 405.5	1 411.1	1 419.2	1 420.4	1 433.5	1 440.8	1 447.0	1 451.6	1 459.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	2 062.5	2 093.9	2 124.5	2 163.8	529.6	533.1	533.3	536.2	539.1	542.4	546.1	551.2	553.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	1 991.9	1 951.3	1 991.7	2 069.1	494.7	499.5	503.6	511.3	512.7	516.9	526.8	528.3	528.7
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-14.0	0.1	18.1	2.3	8.3	3.8	-1.0	2.6	-2.0	-2.0	1.9	1.1	-1.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	4 300.8	4 373.9	4 533.1	4 826.5	1 121.7	1 144.2	1 160.1	1 186.5	1 210.2	1 210.4	1 214.6	1 196.4	1 209.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	4 039.1	4 042.7	4 173.9	4 348.2	1 037.2	1 053.3	1 057.6	1 071.0	1 091.7	1 089.3	1 093.0	1 069.0	1 076.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.87	-0.25	1.08	2.04	0.15	0.36	0.43	0.82	0.35	0.37	0.44	0.51	0.30
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	102.4	103.7	104.5	105.8	104.3	104.6	105.0	105.3	105.6	105.9	106.4	106.5	106.8
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	101.1	100.4	101.3	103.4	101.5	101.2	101.8	103.2	103.3	103.7	103.8	104.6	104.2
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	102.0	101.4	103.2	105.5	103.3	103.0	103.7	105.1	105.6	105.9	106.2	107.2	106.6
Construction, sa	2010=100	91.5	89.3	90.8	90.0	91.2	90.4	90.3	90.1	90.1	89.8	90.7	91.5	90.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	97.7	96.9	98.1	..	98.9	99.0	100.0	100.9	101.6	102.2	102.4	103.0	103.2
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	87.7	82.6	86.7	95.0	86.7	87.2	88.1	92.4	93.0	96.1	98.4	101.8	102.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	91.4	81.9	80.9	83.7	81.1	77.4	77.7	77.3	82.4	83.9	89.9	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	159 464	159 693	160 693	160 961	160 411	160 787	161 134	160 635	160 953	161 010	161 352	161 724	..
Men, sa	'000	86 508	86 348	86 682	86 763	86 544	86 711	86 880	86 604	86 755	86 805	86 974	87 055	..
Women, sa	'000	72 955	73 346	74 011	74 197	73 868	74 075	74 254	74 031	74 198	74 204	74 378	74 669	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	141 452	140 648	142 059	143 517	141 828	142 208	142 651	142 832	143 242	143 794	144 357	145 129	..
Men, sa	'000	76 847	76 132	76 756	77 497	76 638	76 861	77 025	77 192	77 332	77 644	77 947	78 353	..
Women, sa	'000	64 605	64 516	65 303	66 020	65 191	65 347	65 625	65 641	65 910	66 150	66 410	66 776	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	50.7	50.2	50.3	50.7	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.8	51.1	..
Men, sa	%	56.9	56.2	56.2	56.5	56.2	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.4	56.6	56.7	57.0	..
Women, sa	%	44.8	44.6	44.8	45.1	44.7	44.8	44.9	44.9	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.6	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	18 012	19 046	18 634	17 443	18 583	18 579	18 484	17 803	17 711	17 215	16 995	16 595	..
Men, sa	'000	9 661	10 216	9 926	9 266	9 906	9 851	9 854	9 412	9 423	9 161	9 026	8 702	..
Women, sa	'000	8 350	8 830	8 708	8 177	8 677	8 728	8 629	8 391	8 288	8 054	7 969	7 893	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	105.8	108.2	110.3	112.5	109.9	110.6	111.2	111.9	112.5	112.6	112.9	113.6	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.93	1.22	0.88	0.79	0.28	0.27	0.23	-0.02	0.26	0.28	0.34	0.05	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	107.4	107.3	106.3	103.8	106.7	106.6	105.1	103.8	105.0	103.9	102.5	101.0	102.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	105.3	106.7	107.2	107.2	107.6	107.2	107.3	106.3	107.8	107.2	107.5	106.4	107.7
Food	2010=100	105.4	108.0	107.9	108.6	108.0	107.4	107.6	108.4	108.9	108.3	109.0	109.0	109.5
Energy	2010=100	120.5	121.2	118.9	110.7	119.9	119.4	115.9	111.0	113.6	110.8	107.5	102.8	104.8
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	103.0	104.1	104.9	105.8	105.3	104.9	105.5	104.6	106.1	105.9	106.5	105.6	107.0
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	105.3	106.7	107.2	107.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

EURO AREA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	104.0	103.6	103.6	104.2	103.9	103.3	105.9	104.5	103.5	104.8	103.6	104.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	106.0	106.0	105.8	106.5	106.2	105.8	108.6	107.2	105.7	107.1	106.0	106.8	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	90.0	89.6	89.9	90.3	91.2	90.7	92.4	91.8	90.4	90.3	90.3	90.3	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	102.0	102.4	102.2	102.1	102.2	102.9	103.1	103.3	102.7	102.9	103.3	103.3	104.4
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	95.9	96.4	96.0	96.0	99.2	100.0	102.4	104.5	98.3	101.9	104.8	101.7	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	81.5	83.1	87.2	87.8	90.5	91.5	91.1	95.9	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	104.7	103.7	103.3	102.9	102.7	101.8	101.1	100.8	101.2	101.4	102.0	102.6	102.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.2	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.4	107.4	105.8	106.0	107.3	107.4	107.8	107.9	107.3
Food	2010=100	108.1	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.0	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.5	109.5
Energy	2010=100	113.1	110.6	108.7	108.2	108.1	106.2	103.3	101.9	103.0	103.1	104.8	106.6	105.5
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	105.5	105.8	106.3	106.5	106.3	106.6	104.8	105.2	106.9	106.8	107.1	107.1	106.4
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	107.2	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.4	107.4	105.8	106.0	107.3	107.4	107.8	107.9	107.3

EURO AREA (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	-0.03	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	0.30	0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.05	3.01	2.28	1.27	2.48	2.00	1.59	1.15	1.29	1.47	1.18	1.03	0.94
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	5 097.4	5 386.1	5 949.9	6 604.1	5 582.1	5 669.0	5 967.7	6 119.8	6 361.5	6 437.1	6 630.6	6 720.4	6 900.0
Broad, sa	EUR bln	9 786.0	9 838.1	10 350.5	10 837.1	9 986.9	10 077.0	10 339.2	10 469.8	10 605.9	10 669.3	10 834.3	10 966.7	11 126.3
Share prices	2010=100	90.4	106.1	120.0	134.1	122.9	120.2	118.0	132.3	140.6	132.3	131.3	119.0	119.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1 793.29	1 742.33	1 756.14	1 790.10	439.19	442.93	435.77	445.59	456.67	444.52	443.33	437.38	427.98
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1 871.75	1 891.99	1 935.05	2 031.08	478.51	483.57	494.66	502.75	516.67	502.52	509.14	502.45	501.28
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	78.46	149.66	178.92	240.98	39.31	40.64	58.90	57.17	60.00	58.00	65.81	65.08	73.31
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	1.41	2.32	..	..	2.46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	171.07	302.42	..	..	85.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	114.46	219.44	..	..	66.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	2 469.79	2 570.32	..	..	671.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	2 355.33	2 350.88	..	..	605.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	122.15	150.28	..	..	43.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	814.33	880.21	..	..	233.47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	692.17	729.93	..	..	190.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	72.51	91.72	..	..	17.07	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-203.81	-307.13	..	..	-76.48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-527.15	-478.86	..	..	-43.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	435.16	436.16	..	..	43.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	1.45	2.43	2.82	3.63	2.57	3.04	3.20	3.42	3.80	3.69	3.64	3.24	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	165.16	285.63	333.48	365.57	78.45	90.02	89.60	86.73	95.05	93.02	90.71	81.95	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	161.28	279.53	328.51	356.75	78.47	85.44	90.76	80.01	90.91	93.42	92.24	87.17	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	2 423.96	2 540.88	2 612.23	2 303.50	665.37	659.31	630.60	572.98	582.59	578.80	569.17	553.57	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	2 262.68	2 261.35	2 283.72	1 946.75	586.90	573.87	539.84	492.96	491.68	485.38	476.93	466.40	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	78.24	91.60	100.25	73.62	25.76	25.86	20.44	18.89	20.12	17.49	17.14	19.69	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	795.42	859.84	938.58	848.79	239.40	237.49	226.52	211.70	211.25	212.28	213.54	211.36	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	717.18	768.24	838.33	775.17	213.64	211.63	206.08	192.81	191.13	194.79	196.39	191.67	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	98.97	105.05	92.59	83.00	23.71	24.70	22.50	26.29	19.70	19.60	17.53	12.21	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-173.33	-190.55	-187.87	-147.80	-49.48	-45.98	-44.10	-38.47	-35.68	-37.49	-36.20	-37.12	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	648.40	811.54	259.90	667.24	8.76	112.83	83.86	274.18	137.01	132.68	125.53	103.89	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	634.03	889.17	180.79	540.07	-46.41	103.52	83.00	164.95	144.55	146.64	85.05	73.80	..

EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.53	1.39	1.48	1.20	1.16	1.19	1.11	1.04	0.93	0.96	0.97	0.88	0.62
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	6 407.3	6 415.1	6 437.1	6 524.1	6 591.2	6 630.6	6 664.9	6 686.8	6 720.4	6 814.0	6 866.2	6 900.0	6 963.9
Broad, sa	EUR bln	10 688.7	10 682.6	10 669.3	10 776.3	10 840.9	10 834.3	10 908.8	10 940.6	10 966.7	11 066.1	11 105.7	11 126.3	11 219.8
Share prices	2010=100	137.9	134.3	124.6	128.9	134.9	130.3	121.2	114.6	121.2	121.8	120.3	117.6	117.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	7	11	10	8	9	8	6	6	8	6	8	7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-11	-12	-11	-10	-12	-9	-10	-13	-12	-12	-11	-11	-9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	5	6	6	5	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	6	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-4	-2	-2	-3	-2	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-33	-32	-32	-31	-27	-29	-29	-27	-30	-30	-27	-27	-25
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-13	-12	-12	-10	-8	-6	-9	-8	-11	-8	-9	-9	-8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-23	-22	-22	-20	-17	-17	-19	-17	-20	-19	-18	-18	-16
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	12	12	13	15	7	8	7	9	8	11	6	8
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	9	12	16	10	10	11	8	10	8	8	9	10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	10	10	10	9	8	9	11	10	13	12	9	12	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	4	4	7	6	3	3	1	2	1	3	1	2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	9	10	12	10	11	11	10	9	8	11	10	11	9
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	8	9	13	12	12	11	10	11	9	12	11	11	10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	13	13	15	16	16	15	12	12	12	13	11	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	10	13	12	13	13	12	11	10	12	11	11	11
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	3	3	0	4	4	2	4	2	3	3	5	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-7	-7	-7	-6	-6	-6	-9	-10	-9	-7	-7	-8
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	149.53	147.55	147.44	148.78	146.83	147.72	146.99	146.98	143.41	143.40	141.24	143.33	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	171.01	165.65	165.86	168.98	168.87	171.29	167.41	166.96	168.09	168.70	165.84	166.75	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	21.49	18.10	18.42	20.20	22.04	23.57	20.42	19.98	24.67	25.29	24.60	23.42	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/f683>.

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BRAZIL

		2014				2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	4 805.9	5 316.5	5 687.3	5 904.3	1 407.3	1 430.4	1 446.8	1 468.0	1 464.4	1 477.0	1 494.9	1 508.8	1 538.1	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	2 949.7	3 276.1	3 547.4	3 741.9	877.0	888.6	915.1	924.6	928.7	938.2	950.4	959.8	973.9	
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	892.6	1 007.8	1 108.7	1 192.4	273.9	280.8	284.7	291.4	296.7	299.4	305.0	310.6	317.4	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	995.6	1 113.8	1 147.4	1 072.5	284.4	283.0	287.8	284.4	269.8	262.4	255.9	253.9	258.8	
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	33.4	41.6	39.2	-26.7	6.2	10.7	10.2	10.1	-9.7	-12.5	-14.5	-17.7	-15.7	
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	563.5	620.1	636.2	770.1	160.1	159.9	155.3	170.9	187.8	198.4	213.0	219.2	206.4	
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	628.9	742.8	791.7	845.8	194.1	196.8	199.3	213.3	210.5	211.7	210.3	205.3	197.9	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.92	3.01	0.10	-3.85	-1.45	0.02	0.27	-0.97	-2.27	-1.54	-1.27	-0.43	-0.57	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	116.8	125.4	134.1	144.8	133.3	135.4	136.6	140.0	142.9	146.4	150.0	152.1	155.9	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	98.1	100.1	97.1	89.1	97.0	96.9	95.9	93.8	90.9	87.7	84.5	83.0	83.9	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	97.9	100.6	96.4	86.9	96.5	96.2	94.4	91.6	88.5	85.4	82.7	81.5	82.6	
Construction, sa	2010=100	106.1	107.3	101.2	88.4	100.7	101.5	98.1	96.8	90.9	85.9	79.9	81.1	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	115.6	120.6	123.3	117.9	122.9	122.9	124.1	122.0	119.2	115.9	115.4	111.8	111.3	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	24 253	24 399	24 233	..	24 181	24 173	24 306	24 331	24 405	24 476	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	22 922	23 089	23 064	..	23 055	22 998	23 089	22 951	22 843	22 658	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	58.9	58.5	57.3	..	57.4	57.1	57.1	56.6	56.1	55.2	..	..	..	
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	1 338	1 318	1 176	..	1 126	1 175	1 217	1 380	1 562	1 818	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	112.4	119.4	126.9	138.4	126.6	127.6	129.5	133.6	137.3	139.7	142.9	147.2	149.9	
Food	2010=100	117.7	130.9	140.8	154.6	141.1	141.3	143.8	148.8	153.5	155.9	160.1	168.3	172.2	
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	88.6	88.0	86.4	85.9	84.1	83.5	84.1	81.8	83.0	83.4	83.7	84.8	84.9
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	86.4	85.7	84.0	83.8	82.5	81.7	82.8	80.1	81.6	82.1	82.2	83.5	83.4
Construction, sa	2010=100	88.4	85.8	83.6	82.8	80.9	76.2	80.9	81.7	80.7	81.0	79.6	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	117.1	115.4	115.3	115.4	117.3	113.5	111.2	112.5	111.5	111.9	110.9	111.0	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	24 563	24 456	24 408	24 264	24 255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	22 768	22 637	22 568	22 323	22 313	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.5	55.1	55.0	54.2	54.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 795	1 819	1 840	1 940	1 942	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	139.3	139.6	140.3	141.5	142.9	144.3	146.1	147.4	148.0	148.9	150.1	150.6	151.4
Food	2010=100	155.8	155.8	156.2	157.4	160.3	162.7	166.4	168.1	170.2	172.1	172.2	172.3	174.6
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BRAZIL (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.25	10.00	11.75	14.25	11.00	11.00	11.75	12.75	13.75	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	325.0	344.5	351.1	333.7	309.9	315.7	316.4	315.7	309.4	299.1	300.8	300.2	304.7
Broad, sa	BRL bln	3 519.1	3 822.3	4 310.6	4 759.3	4 012.6	4 186.7	4 292.5	4 389.4	4 490.3	4 526.6	4 739.8	4 888.6	4 962.3
Share prices	2010=100	88.7	79.9	78.3	74.0	78.5	85.1	78.3	73.8	81.1	72.1	68.9	64.3	75.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	16	9	8	2	-8	-3	2	-9	-4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-21	-28	-27	-38	-38	-40	-39	-40
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-10	-10	-7	-13	-17	-17	-13	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	436.81	515.33	538.77	562.96	129.46	131.30	136.35	147.49	136.27	139.76	139.43	134.48	121.99
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	471.90	522.11	528.65	633.01	130.89	131.11	128.70	142.47	151.99	162.26	176.30	179.82	167.50
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	35.09	6.78	-10.11	70.05	1.43	-0.19	-7.65	-5.03	15.72	22.50	36.87	45.34	45.51
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.21	-3.29	-3.79	..	-3.21	-3.54	-4.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-54.25	-81.23	-91.29	..	-20.25	-22.29	-25.60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	19.39	2.29	-3.96	..	1.26	0.38	-4.08	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	242.58	242.03	225.10	..	59.07	58.91	50.07	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	223.18	239.75	229.06	..	57.01	58.55	53.89	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-41.04	-47.10	-48.93	..	-12.57	-12.99	-12.94	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	39.86	39.13	40.76	..	10.03	10.87	9.75	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	80.91	86.23	89.69	..	22.60	23.85	22.69	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-35.45	-39.78	-40.32	..	-10.12	-8.67	-12.32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	2.82	3.50	3.54	..	-3.52	3.10	3.04	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	65.27	64.00	62.49	..	15.12	16.95	16.28	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.03	-3.03	-4.32	-3.17	-4.06	-3.93	-4.79	-4.67	-3.32	-2.79	-1.91	-1.16	-0.86
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-74.22	-74.84	-104.18	-58.88	-25.62	-24.74	-27.23	-24.04	-15.79	-11.63	-7.41	-4.46	-3.77
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	17.42	0.39	-6.63	17.67	0.18	-0.77	-3.91	-1.98	4.79	5.98	8.88	12.56	12.47
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	242.28	241.58	224.10	190.09	58.03	57.92	50.61	49.51	48.90	45.87	45.82	46.92	47.04
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	224.86	241.19	230.73	172.42	57.85	58.69	54.52	51.49	44.11	39.89	36.93	34.37	34.57
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-40.17	-46.37	-48.11	-36.92	-11.85	-12.18	-12.31	-11.53	-9.75	-8.31	-7.33	-7.23	-8.12
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	38.82	38.01	39.97	33.78	10.37	10.80	9.09	8.66	8.74	8.38	8.01	8.11	8.33
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	78.98	84.38	88.07	70.70	22.22	22.99	21.40	20.18	18.49	16.69	15.34	15.34	16.45
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-54.31	-32.54	-52.17	-42.36	-14.53	-12.44	-11.81	-11.09	-11.49	-10.01	-9.76	-10.59	-8.94
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	2.84	3.68	2.72	2.72	0.58	0.65	0.80	0.56	0.65	0.71	0.80	0.80	0.82
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	5.21	14.94	26.04	13.50	10.51	6.20	2.72	8.06	3.22	0.53	1.69	1.47	4.93
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	86.61	69.18	96.89	75.07	24.71	27.36	23.60	13.15	17.78	17.28	26.86	16.93	16.88

BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	307.8	304.3	299.1	302.1	301.8	300.8	304.8	303.5	300.2	305.8	305.4	304.7	307.5
Broad, sa	BRL bln	4 511.4	4 515.5	4 526.6	4 609.1	4 634.5	4 739.8	4 751.1	4 823.6	4 888.6	4 913.6	4 926.5	4 962.3	5 008.9
Share prices	2010=100	76.7	70.9	68.9	70.4	70.0	66.2	58.7	60.9	73.1	77.2	75.7	74.6	81.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-3	-3	2	-1	-3	-9	-8	-10	-4	2	13	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-38	-41	-38	-40	-40	-41	-39	-42	-40	-40	-38	-34	-28
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-17	-21	-17	-17	-17	-15	-13	-12	-11	-10	-10	-10	-10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-26	-26	-24	-25	-24	-24	-25	-25	-22	-21	-17	-13
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-27	-28	-29	-31	-30	-31	-32	-33	-33	-33	-31	-32	-29
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-26	-30	-32	-42	-31	-26	-16	-32	-32	-35	-38	-30	-27
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	5	8	8	7	5	11	11	9	13	20	26	25
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-31	-31	-33	-34	-33	-35	-32	-31	-33	-33	-29	-26	-25
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-40	-44	-49	-53	-51	-53	-46	-47	-48	-52	-51	-51	-40
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-1	-5	-3	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2	2	5	6	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-29	-30	-34	-32	-33	-32	-30	-31	-31	-31	-29	-28	-24
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	85	85	86	89	86	87	89	95	89	88	91	98	98
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	46.73	44.33	48.69	50.41	46.55	42.47	46.22	46.54	41.72	39.86	39.10	43.04	37.43
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	52.72	50.66	58.88	59.28	55.06	61.95	58.54	61.94	59.33	57.39	57.95	52.16	49.64
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	5.98	6.32	10.19	8.88	8.51	19.48	12.32	15.40	17.61	17.53	18.85	9.12	12.21

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/754b>.

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CHINA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	53.4	58.8	63.6	67.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	19.9	22.0	24.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	7.3	8.1	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	23.8	26.3	28.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	14.2	15.0	15.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	12.7	13.6	13.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	7.75	7.69	7.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	108.3	111.2	113.4	115.0	113.0	113.3	113.7	114.9	114.5	115.3	115.4	117.6	117.3
Food	2010=100	117.4	122.9	126.7	129.8	125.6	126.2	127.0	130.6	128.4	130.2	130.1	136.7	134.3
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	114.9	115.5	115.6	115.2	115.2	115.8	116.3	118.4	118.0	117.7	117.1	117.0	117.3
Food	2010=100	128.8	130.9	130.8	129.5	129.5	131.4	133.2	139.4	137.6	136.3	133.9	132.7	132.5
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHINA (cont.)

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
	Unit					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.25	3.25	3.25	2.90	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	2.90	2.90	2.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.31	4.98	4.80	..	4.58	4.49	4.57	5.19	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	30.9	33.7	34.8	40.1	33.7	33.4	33.7	33.6	35.2	37.2	38.7	41.1	43.8
Broad, sa	CNY tln	97.4	110.7	122.8	139.2	119.2	120.0	123.5	127.0	131.6	135.9	140.2	144.2	147.2
Share prices	2010=100	78.5	77.7	78.8	130.6	72.4	78.0	92.4	117.5	158.1	124.5	122.3	102.6	103.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	11.47	12.10	12.08	10.48	3.03	3.00	2.89	2.67	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.43	2.59
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	12.92	13.71	14.26	14.28	3.52	3.67	3.65	3.77	3.43	3.50	3.57	3.58	3.51
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	1.44	1.61	2.18	3.80	0.49	0.66	0.75	1.10	0.83	0.90	0.97	1.15	0.92
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	2.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	193.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	322.27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	2 058.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	1 740.37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-89.80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	191.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	281.20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-42.10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	-16.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-62.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	253.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	2.55	1.56	2.68	3.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	215.39	148.20	277.43	330.60	81.86	76.47	79.83	102.23	82.01	59.39	86.97	49.63	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	311.57	358.98	435.04	567.00	101.60	123.70	135.45	145.67	129.75	141.64	149.94	126.40	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	1 973.52	2 148.59	2 243.76	2 142.75	556.11	576.01	569.09	544.10	529.39	530.48	538.79	478.11	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	1 661.95	1 789.61	1 808.72	1 575.76	454.52	452.31	433.65	398.43	399.63	388.84	388.86	351.71	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-79.72	-123.60	-172.36	-182.36	-33.60	-49.42	-47.76	-38.57	-44.22	-52.79	-46.79	-57.86	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	201.58	207.01	280.48	286.54	74.23	65.68	76.50	72.35	73.00	69.90	71.29	69.36	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	281.30	330.61	452.83	468.90	107.83	115.10	124.26	110.91	117.22	122.69	118.08	127.23	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-19.89	-78.44	13.30	-45.36	12.17	3.79	-6.03	-5.53	-3.01	-24.28	-12.54	-16.05	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	3.43	-8.73	1.45	-8.68	1.69	-1.61	-1.82	0.66	-0.52	-5.17	-3.64	-2.85	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	64.96	72.97	123.13	187.80	28.59	37.64	37.84	32.39	38.51	50.79	66.12	57.40	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	241.21	290.93	268.10	249.86	53.80	64.11	88.87	68.47	63.25	44.05	74.09	41.13	..

CHINA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	35.8	36.6	37.2	37.9	38.5	38.7	40.3	39.6	41.1	41.9	42.9	43.8	44.8
Broad, sa	CNY tln	133.6	134.8	135.9	137.6	139.1	140.2	142.2	142.9	144.2	145.0	145.7	147.2	..
Share prices	2010=100	136.0	127.0	110.6	115.8	125.8	125.3	106.4	98.7	102.8	106.2	101.2	102.5	106.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-1	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	104	104	106	104	104	104	104	104	100	101	100	103	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.89	0.82	0.78	0.83	0.83	0.90	0.87	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.22	1.17	1.22	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.17	..
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	0.24	0.31	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.44	0.37	0.35	0.26	0.31	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/5eef>.

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COLOMBIA

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	664.2	710.5	757.5	800.8	188.0	190.5	192.1	193.9	197.9	202.5	206.6	209.6	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	408.7	432.2	465.6	511.1	115.2	117.6	120.6	123.5	125.8	129.3	132.5	137.4	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	108.9	123.8	133.8	143.9	33.2	33.6	34.1	34.7	35.5	36.5	37.2	37.7	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	157.3	172.3	195.2	213.9	46.6	50.2	50.3	52.9	52.0	54.0	55.0	54.5	..	
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	121.3	124.8	120.9	117.8	29.8	30.2	30.7	28.2	29.1	30.3	30.2	29.3	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	133.1	143.0	161.7	194.1	38.6	39.5	45.5	45.9	44.6	52.4	51.1	49.6	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.04	4.87	4.39	3.08	0.16	0.91	0.49	1.11	0.52	0.97	0.78	0.16	..	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	109.9	112.1	114.5	117.4	114.3	114.7	115.1	114.9	116.7	118.3	119.7	121.3	..	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	104.6	103.1	104.7	106.1	104.7	104.7	104.5	104.3	104.7	107.0	108.5	111.6	109.3	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	104.6	103.2	104.8	106.2	104.7	104.7	104.5	104.3	104.7	107.0	108.5	111.6	109.3	
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	112.2	114.3	123.0	130.9	123.4	123.5	125.5	129.4	130.4	133.7	131.8	132.2	133.4	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	113.7	127.5	126.8	139.3	113.0	122.9	136.3	125.1	134.0	129.4	168.6	95.8	114.1	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 168	21 385	21 474	21 642	21 761	21 800	21 963	21 883	21 920	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	62.5	62.7	63.1	63.5	62.9	63.4	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.4	63.7	63.1	63.1	
Men, sa	%	75.6	75.5	75.9	76.1	75.8	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.0	75.9	76.3	75.3	75.6	
Women, sa	%	50.2	50.6	51.0	51.7	50.8	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.7	51.7	51.9	51.5	51.3	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	106.7	108.8	112.0	117.6	111.9	112.5	113.1	115.2	116.9	118.0	120.3	124.0	126.6	
Food	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

COLOMBIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	106.5	107.4	107.2	108.0	108.5	109.0	111.5	112.4	110.9	107.8	107.9	112.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	106.5	107.4	107.2	108.0	108.5	109.0	111.5	112.4	110.9	107.8	107.9	112.1	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	131.7	134.7	134.6	135.1	134.0	126.4	133.4	136.2	127.1	136.2	131.7	132.2	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	131.1	116.4	140.6	121.8	118.3	265.7	85.2	94.4	107.9	98.8	138.9	104.5	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	21 832	21 816	21 752	21 899	22 033	21 957	21 904	21 995	21 749	21 931	21 863	21 965	21 822
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	63.7	63.4	63.2	63.6	64.0	63.6	63.3	63.4	62.5	63.4	62.7	63.2	62.4
Men, sa	%	76.5	76.0	75.2	76.0	76.7	76.3	75.7	75.7	74.6	76.3	74.9	75.7	74.8
Women, sa	%	51.6	51.6	52.0	51.8	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.9	51.1	51.3	51.3	51.4	50.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	117.3	117.9	118.7	119.5	120.3	121.0	122.6	124.1	125.3	125.9	126.6	127.2	127.8
Food	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		5.01	3.41	3.85	4.69	3.50	4.16	4.50	4.52	4.52	4.54	5.20	6.06	6.95
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		5.35	4.24	4.07	4.58	3.85	4.12	4.34	4.44	4.44	4.47	4.96	6.11	6.80
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		6.82	6.50	7.06	7.87	6.77	6.97	7.15	7.13	7.49	8.25	8.61	8.91	7.99
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	COP tln		65.5	75.5	84.9	94.1	81.7	83.9	84.9	88.0	90.2	93.2	94.1	96.0	91.9
Broad, sa	COP tln		293.9	333.5	364.7	407.9	351.9	357.5	364.7	374.9	386.5	399.4	407.9	418.8	426.3
Share prices	2010=100		108.7	109.9	103.6	81.9	107.1	109.5	99.6	86.9	85.8	80.3	74.7	77.1	84.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-12	-2	7	-1	-8	-18	-16	-3	-19
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	2	14	15	21	42	-3	16	23	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-5	6	11	10	17	-10	0	10	-13
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	COP tln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-3.05	-3.25	-5.16	-6.37	-4.81	-5.27	-6.50	-6.78	-6.14	-7.28	-5.26	-5.76	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-11.27	-12.35	-19.49	-18.75	-4.72	-5.24	-5.76	-5.32	-4.87	-5.00	-3.56	-3.70	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		4.96	3.18	-4.62	-13.92	-0.94	-0.95	-2.83	-3.32	-3.16	-3.90	-3.54	-3.27	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		61.60	60.28	56.92	38.12	14.81	14.57	12.51	11.05	10.05	8.81	8.21	7.57	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		56.65	57.10	61.54	52.04	15.75	15.51	15.34	14.37	13.21	12.71	11.75	10.84	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		-5.82	-5.94	-6.68	-4.14	-1.63	-1.71	-1.78	-1.31	-1.14	-1.04	-0.65	-0.69	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		6.43	6.87	6.90	7.16	1.75	1.76	1.67	1.82	1.74	1.82	1.78	1.84	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		12.25	12.81	13.57	11.30	3.38	3.47	3.45	3.13	2.89	2.86	2.42	2.53	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-14.99	-14.18	-12.55	-5.81	-3.15	-3.64	-2.37	-1.94	-1.77	-1.50	-0.60	-1.14	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		4.58	4.59	4.36	5.12	1.00	1.06	1.22	1.24	1.20	1.43	1.24	1.40	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		-0.61	7.65	3.90	4.22	1.48	0.00	1.53	0.24	1.15	2.00	0.84	0.97	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		15.04	16.21	16.32	11.94	5.00	3.72	3.79	3.16	3.90	2.18	2.70	4.57	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.53	4.52	4.56	4.85	5.16	5.59	5.78	6.08	6.33	6.50	7.02	7.33	7.47
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.52	4.47	4.41	4.72	4.92	5.24	5.74	6.25	6.35	6.65	6.83	6.91	7.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.78	8.34	8.63	8.25	8.71	8.88	9.21	9.19	8.34	8.20	8.17	7.60	7.61
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	90.6	92.7	93.2	93.8	95.5	94.1	94.5	96.8	96.0	95.3	94.7	91.9	94.2
Broad, sa	COP tln	389.7	395.5	399.4	402.4	404.2	407.9	410.5	413.5	418.8	424.2	424.5	426.3	430.3
Share prices	2010=100	83.4	79.0	78.5	79.4	73.8	70.8	71.6	77.1	82.7	86.0	84.2	83.7	84.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	23	27	25	26	22	28	29	32	30	33	28	32
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-16	-15	-13	-13	-15	-14	-15	-7	-20	-11	-12	-11	-14
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	5	3	3	4	-3	4	0	3	-1	3	1	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	4	3	3	4	2	6	4	6	6	6	6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	39	41	42	44	39	39	37	46	47	50	50	47	44
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	31	31	35	37	35	37	29	43	41	44	39	34	37
Stocks level, sa	% balance	16	16	13	16	16	9	12	11	18	15	4	8	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	19	18	21	22	20	22	18	26	24	26	28	24	25
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	81	83	82	81	82	88	81	79	74	71	73	78	75
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	0	4	7	7	1	-21	-21	-20	-13	-13	-11	-15
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/85bf>.

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COSTA RICA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	22 781.8	24 606.9	26 675.0	28 099.0	6 612.7	6 771.0	6 907.9	6 849.4	6 955.2	7 101.3	7 204.1	7 395.5	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	14 806.4	16 057.7	17 362.5	18 225.8	4 283.1	4 374.6	4 464.2	4 463.3	4 527.1	4 577.4	4 633.7	4 722.1	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	4 026.9	4 369.7	4 758.0	5 090.5	1 175.8	1 202.0	1 229.4	1 238.2	1 258.8	1 282.9	1 310.5	1 315.9	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	4 657.5	5 222.3	5 826.5	6 329.7	1 434.4	1 472.8	1 522.5	1 544.6	1 594.0	1 602.3	1 599.9	1 610.9	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	328.3	-163.1	-688.4	-979.5	-107.9	-133.8	-355.5	-145.2	-329.3	-265.2	-217.7	-181.5	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	8 473.2	8 725.5	9 351.5	8 684.4	2 378.9	2 367.4	2 282.0	2 112.7	2 199.7	2 187.1	2 193.4	2 307.9	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	9 510.6	9 605.3	9 935.1	9 252.0	2 647.3	2 477.8	2 317.1	2 232.7	2 374.4	2 248.2	2 399.5	2 343.8	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.17	3.44	3.50	2.84	1.20	0.77	0.38	0.21	1.19	1.14	0.76	1.31	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	108.6	113.4	118.8	121.7	118.0	119.9	121.9	120.6	121.0	122.2	123.0	124.7	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	108.6	112.3	115.3	..	115.3	116.7	116.4	113.4	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	110.3	114.3	117.4	..	117.6	119.3	118.5	114.3	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	102.1	105.8	109.1	..	107.9	109.2	111.7	112.5	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	101.4	107.4	116.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	113.6	116.4	121.6	123.2	122.4	122.5	122.5	123.5	123.7	123.2	122.3	121.9	121.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	109.6	115.3	120.5	121.5	120.3	122.2	122.0	122.0	121.8	121.4	120.8	121.4	120.9
Food	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2010=100	111.2	122.7	125.1	105.5	127.8	132.4	123.1	107.6	106.2	107.5	100.7	98.5	95.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	109.5	114.9	120.6	123.4	120.3	121.3	122.0	123.5	123.9	123.3	123.0	123.7	123.9
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	123.5	123.5	122.7	122.6	122.2	122.0	122.2	121.8	121.6	121.3	121.3	121.6	122.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	121.5	121.4	121.1	120.8	120.8	121.0	121.8	121.8	120.7	120.8	121.0	121.0	122.1
Food	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2010=100	108.6	108.5	105.3	100.7	100.7	100.6	101.9	102.0	91.5	92.7	95.8	97.6	107.4
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	123.5	123.3	123.2	123.1	122.9	122.9	123.4	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	124.2
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit					2014			2015				2016	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	x	x	10.06	10.16	10.03	10.05	10.19	10.15	10.20	10.22	10.01	9.66	9.66
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	-13	-18	-19	-20	-37	-27	-21	-23
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-5.34	-4.94	-5.31	-4.51	-6.22	-4.55	-3.84	-4.27	-4.62	-4.95	-4.21	-2.79	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-2.42	-2.43	-2.63	-2.37	-0.75	-0.57	-0.49	-0.55	-0.60	-0.66	-0.57	-0.39	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-5.35	-5.56	-3.94	-4.24	0.11	-1.31	-1.21	-1.16	-1.28	-0.63	-1.16	-1.06	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	8.92	8.86	9.42	9.40	2.34	2.39	2.41	2.31	2.35	2.34	2.40	2.44	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	14.27	14.42	14.92	14.46	3.79	3.69	3.62	3.48	3.62	3.69	3.67	3.49	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	3.98	4.57	4.53	3.62	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.09	1.16	0.29	1.09	1.27	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	6.21	6.96	6.99	7.35	1.74	1.78	1.76	1.74	1.83	1.84	1.94	2.00	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	2.22	2.39	2.45	2.73	0.62	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.71	0.72	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-1.46	-1.83	-1.06	-2.29	-0.53	-0.52	-0.52	-0.56	-0.59	-0.58	-0.56	-0.70	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	0.41	0.39	-0.21	0.40	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.10	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	0.89	0.80	0.40	0.47	-0.07	0.15	0.22	0.08	0.16	0.13	0.10	0.18	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	2.70	3.21	2.95	3.01	0.51	0.63	1.01	0.70	0.81	0.76	0.73	0.83	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	10.27	10.20	10.20	10.01	x	10.01	9.66	9.66	9.66	9.66	x	9.66	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; x Not applicable

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/e75a>.

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INDIA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	96.5	109.3	122.1	132.3	30.3	31.0	31.5	32.1	32.8	33.4	34.3	35.2	36.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	54.8	62.8	70.4	78.1	17.5	18.2	17.7	18.5	19.4	19.9	20.3	21.2	21.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	10.5	11.7	13.6	14.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	31.8	35.5	37.9	39.9	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.6	10.0
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	4.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	24.0	27.1	29.3	27.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	30.5	31.7	32.9	30.8	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.93 e	6.34 e	7.01 e	7.24 e	1.94 e	1.92 e	1.55 e	1.66 e	2.15 e	1.80 e	1.72 e	1.98 e	1.45 e
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	116.7 e	124.3 e	129.7 e	131.1 e	129.9 e	130.3 e	130.7 e	130.9 e	130.9 e	131.1 e	132.4 e	133.2 e	134.5 e
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	105.5	106.2	108.1	111.6	109.0	107.8	108.4	110.9	112.5	112.8	110.3	111.2	113.1
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	105.8	106.3	107.3	110.8	108.5	107.0	106.8	110.9	112.4	111.8	108.2	109.7	111.5
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	119.0	132.0	140.4	148.6	138.7	143.6	143.8	144.2	146.8	150.3	153.1	152.3	155.9
Food	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	112.5	113.4	112.5	114.1	107.4	109.6	109.3	113.6	110.8	110.6	113.4	115.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	112.1	111.9	111.5	110.6	105.5	108.5	107.9	112.0	109.3	108.2	112.3	114.0	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	149.5	150.1	151.2	152.9	153.5	152.9	152.9	151.8	152.3	154.1	156.3	157.5	159.2
Food	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIA (cont.)

	Unit					2014			2015				2016	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	9.00	8.75	9.00	7.75	9.00	9.00	9.00	8.50	8.25	8.25	7.75	7.75	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	18.1	19.9	22.0	24.5	21.2	21.5	22.1	22.6	23.2	24.1	24.6	25.1	26.2
Broad, sa	INR tln	80.3	92.1	102.5	113.4	96.9	100.2	102.9	105.4	108.5	111.2	113.7	115.9	118.0
Share prices	2010=100	97.1	108.4	135.6	150.5	131.1	144.3	151.0	157.3	151.6	148.7	144.2	134.4	142.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	34	35	32	29	29	29	31	25	29
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	15	12	16	13	11	12	12	16	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-8	-10	-11	-11	-10	-7	-8	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	19	18	19	18	17	17	17	16	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	26.16	27.24	28.20	25.14	6.69	7.17	7.21	6.21	6.25	6.51	6.17	5.85	5.58
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	15.65	18.26	19.69	17.17	4.86	4.93	4.96	4.26	4.30	4.37	4.23	4.25	4.45
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-10.51	-8.98	-8.51	-7.96	-1.83	-2.23	-2.26	-1.94	-1.94	-2.14	-1.93	-1.60	-1.13
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-5.13	-2.55	-1.30	-1.10	-1.48	-1.56	-1.10	-0.84	-1.17	-1.27	-1.10	-0.73	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-92.70	-47.57	-26.08	-22.68	-7.51	-7.99	-5.60	-4.32	-6.07	-6.52	-5.72	-3.83	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-201.67	-160.99	-142.83	-137.02	-35.78	-36.90	-36.13	-34.73	-34.86	-35.42	-32.07	-27.79	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	301.50	319.78	330.83	272.23	83.88	85.11	80.81	69.83	70.14	67.21	65.21	64.11	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	503.18	480.77	473.66	409.25	119.67	122.01	116.94	104.56	105.00	102.63	97.28	91.91	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	66.47	70.49	76.51	73.58	18.35	18.70	19.70	19.79	18.54	17.69	17.63	15.88	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	145.38	148.61	156.83	156.15	39.15	38.60	39.58	40.10	39.24	38.94	37.94	38.18	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	80.41	78.10	80.67	82.56	20.81	19.90	19.88	20.31	20.69	21.24	20.30	22.30	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-21.38	-21.90	-24.93	-23.36	-6.51	-6.16	-5.60	-5.82	-5.92	-5.07	-6.55	-6.90	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	65.38	64.81	65.53	64.11	16.44	16.37	16.44	16.44	16.17	16.28	15.26	14.98	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	22.85	15.31	25.53	23.11	4.21	5.03	4.71	6.59	5.45	4.81	6.28	7.32	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	39.74	41.83	48.32	59.58	11.81	12.51	11.63	15.84	15.45	11.33	16.98	16.11	..

INDIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	8.25	8.25	8.25	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.15	7.00	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	23.5	23.8	24.1	24.0	24.5	24.6	24.8	25.1	25.1	26.2	25.9	26.2	26.8
Broad, sa	INR tln	109.3	110.4	111.2	112.2	113.0	113.7	114.9	116.2	115.9	118.8	118.2	118.0	120.5
Share prices	2010=100	154.1	150.6	141.5	148.4	143.0	141.2	136.2	130.3	136.7	140.1	141.3	146.9	152.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	2.20	2.23	2.08	1.95	1.99	2.23	2.03	2.06	1.76	1.74	1.78	2.06	1.95
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	1.48	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.34	1.45	1.49	1.50	1.50
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-0.73	-0.73	-0.68	-0.55	-0.61	-0.77	-0.57	-0.60	-0.43	-0.29	-0.28	-0.56	-0.45

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/d0ac>.

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INDONESIA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	8 615.7	9 546.1	10 565.8	11 540.8	2 611.2	2 669.9	2 726.3	2 791.6	2 861.6	2 912.8	2 974.8	3 015.3	3 081.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	4 858.3	5 425.0	6 040.0	6 584.1	1 484.9	1 515.5	1 583.4	1 590.8	1 631.0	1 664.0	1 698.4	1 726.7	1 758.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	796.8	908.6	996.2	1 125.5	241.3	257.9	254.0	264.7	269.7	294.9	296.1	295.4	310.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	2 819.0	3 051.5	3 442.0	3 830.0	850.6	867.4	896.8	926.2	944.9	966.2	992.7	1 006.7	1 015.7
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	202.6	178.1	210.4	158.8	55.3	47.7	64.2	46.2	39.6	59.1	13.9	43.9	42.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	2 119.0	2 283.8	2 497.1	2 434.2	622.1	619.8	608.1	619.4	624.4	623.9	566.5	575.4	586.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	2 152.9	2 359.2	2 580.5	2 405.8	649.9	645.8	634.9	616.3	606.4	599.0	584.0	576.1	568.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	6.03	5.56	5.02	4.79	1.20	1.19	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.23	1.29	1.22	1.31
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	111.5	117.0	123.3	128.6	122.6	123.9	125.1	126.6	128.3	129.1	130.1	130.3	131.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	108.4	114.9	120.4	126.1	118.9	121.8	122.7	123.9	125.2	126.7	128.5	128.9	132.1
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	111 806	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	7 430	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	124.4	142.9	..	..	155.7	159.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	109.9	116.9	124.4	132.3	122.6	124.7	128.0	130.2	131.3	133.5	134.2	135.8	135.9
Food	2010=100	114.9	128.5	137.2	147.1	134.1	137.8	141.6	144.7	144.3	149.8	149.5	155.9	156.0
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	124.5	127.6	128.2	129.2	129.6	126.8	126.8	131.1	129.0	126.8	132.1	137.5	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	133.2	133.7	133.7	133.6	133.8	135.1	135.8	135.7	136.0	135.3	135.7	136.6	137.5
Food	2010=100	149.4	150.8	149.2	147.6	148.1	152.8	156.2	155.3	156.3	154.9	155.3	157.9	159.6
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
						Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.75	7.50	7.75	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.75	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	6.75	6.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.95	6.26	8.76	8.34	8.53	9.34	9.07	8.89	8.45	8.05	7.96	7.87	7.16
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	841.7	887.1	942.2	1 055.4	916.5	926.8	916.9	979.6	1 005.6	1 035.8	1 031.0	1 089.8	1 144.7
Broad, sa	IDR tln	3 046.4	3 465.7	3 866.8	4 357.7	3 845.2	3 986.3	4 081.4	4 276.4	4 336.5	4 475.8	4 454.6	4 594.0	..
Share prices	2010=100	134.3	150.3	160.6	160.6	160.3	167.6	166.3	174.8	170.2	149.7	147.7	153.5	158.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	24	25	13	22	17	10	10	21	19
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	-5	-6	-15	-10	-16	-10	-10	0
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	1	0	0	1	-1	-2	-3	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	6	2	3	2	-2	1	5	5
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	3	3	13	9	3	15	13	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	4	1	2	5	1	9	6	2
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	17	15	10	3	9	3	6	6	10
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	31	26	19	29	23	22	29	30	27
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	1 800.15	1 948.38	2 113.58	1 909.83	532.57	510.21	527.36	498.27	479.35	462.20	470.02	457.49	444.76
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	1 784.36	1 911.05	2 092.72	2 011.47	516.87	511.82	518.44	519.06	515.66	506.23	470.53	472.19	478.22
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	-15.79	-37.34	-20.85	101.64	-15.69	1.61	-8.93	20.79	36.31	44.03	0.51	14.70	33.46
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.66	-3.08	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-24.42	-28.45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	8.62	6.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	188.50	183.55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	179.88	177.40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-10.33	-11.43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	23.11	22.56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	33.44	33.99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	-26.80	-27.23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	24.68	30.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	-5.42	-3.68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	19.14	18.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-24.42	-29.11	-27.51	-17.65	-8.64	-7.32	-5.79	-4.72	-3.75	-4.38	-4.81	-4.66	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	8.68	5.83	6.98	13.29	0.32	1.26	2.44	2.86	4.44	3.89	2.09	3.10	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	187.35	182.09	175.29	148.37	43.87	43.99	42.22	39.02	38.92	36.34	34.08	34.27	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	178.67	176.26	168.31	135.08	43.54	42.73	39.78	36.16	34.48	32.45	31.98	31.17	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-10.56	-12.07	-10.01	-8.30	-2.51	-2.54	-2.29	-2.30	-2.31	-2.15	-1.54	-1.58	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	23.66	22.94	23.53	22.23	5.97	5.85	5.82	5.56	5.35	5.64	5.68	5.75	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	34.22	35.01	33.54	30.53	8.48	8.39	8.12	7.86	7.66	7.78	7.22	7.33	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-26.63	-27.05	-29.70	-28.15	-7.91	-7.32	-7.24	-6.81	-7.20	-7.46	-6.68	-7.55	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	4.09	4.18	5.22	5.51	1.46	1.28	1.31	1.53	1.33	1.34	1.32	1.37	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	7.48	11.11	10.39	9.27	2.41	2.23	2.87	3.45	3.39	1.34	1.08	1.00	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	21.20	23.28	25.12	19.21	6.65	8.02	5.55	5.11	7.07	3.18	3.85	3.21	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.25	7.00	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	8.13	8.06	7.95	7.99	7.90	7.99	7.90	7.97	7.75	7.27	7.21	7.00	6.98
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	1 017.0	1 018.6	1 035.8	1 032.9	1 038.4	1 031.0	1 080.0	1 077.3	1 089.8	1 112.4	1 128.8	1 144.7	1 127.7
Broad, sa	IDR tln	4 372.3	4 422.0	4 475.8	4 447.9	4 453.2	4 454.6	4 504.2	4 556.2	4 594.0	4 617.5	4 637.5	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	159.0	148.7	141.5	147.8	147.9	147.5	148.0	154.2	158.2	158.8	156.2	159.4	167.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	62	64	63	57	60	74	69	71	64	58	65	62	55
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	13	-3	-1	4	8	13	10	10	9	12	14	14
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	130.86	170.76	160.58	150.91	156.83	162.27	157.15	151.09	149.25	141.25	149.06	154.45	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	153.22	174.12	178.88	160.42	153.03	157.08	154.00	163.62	154.57	155.80	151.78	170.63	..
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	22.37	3.36	18.31	9.51	-3.80	-5.19	-3.16	12.53	5.33	14.56	2.72	16.18	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/07f2>.

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LITHUANIA

						2014			2015				2016	
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	33.3	35.0	36.4	37.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	20.9	22.0	22.9	23.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	27.2	29.4	29.6	28.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	26.9	29.0	28.9	28.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.84	3.54	3.03	1.62	0.44	0.19	0.30	0.30	0.62	0.52	0.52	0.92	0.16
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	108.0	109.4	110.7	111.0	111.2	110.3	110.6	110.6	111.5	110.9	111.3	109.5	111.3
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	108.5	114.2	119.3	128.0	119.0	119.4	122.7	124.5	126.4	129.3	131.6	135.2	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.00	3.47	2.74	4.27	1.68	-1.18	1.80	0.32	3.19	-0.15	1.65	1.26	2.61
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	114.7	113.2	109.0	101.9	109.7	109.3	105.6	103.1	104.0	101.4	99.1	96.0	96.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.3	108.5	108.6	107.6	108.9	108.4	108.6	106.7	108.2	107.4	108.2	107.8	109.0
Food	2010=100	111.6	113.4	114.3	113.3	115.1	114.0	113.4	113.3	114.4	112.6	113.0	114.1	115.7
Energy	2010=100	119.5	118.0	113.5	100.1	114.6	111.9	110.4	101.2	103.0	99.9	96.4	93.8	93.9
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	102.3	103.8	104.8	106.8	104.7	105.0	105.8	105.1	106.6	106.9	108.7	108.3	109.6
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LITHUANIA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	102.7	101.5	100.1	99.6	99.5	98.3	96.4	96.1	95.4	95.6	96.5	97.6	97.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	107.8	106.9	107.6	108.1	108.4	108.0	107.6	107.3	108.4	109.0	108.9	109.1	108.3
Food	2010=100	113.1	111.8	112.8	113.4	113.2	112.3	113.7	114.0	114.6	116.3	115.9	114.9	114.5
Energy	2010=100	103.1	99.2	97.3	97.1	95.9	96.1	94.6	93.6	93.3	93.7	93.8	94.3	92.0
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	106.5	106.5	107.6	108.3	109.1	108.8	108.1	107.6	109.2	109.4	109.5	110.0	109.4
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LITHUANIA (cont.)

		Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014			2015				2016	
							Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		0.27	0.16	0.08	-0.20	0.17	0.09	0.08	-0.05	-0.12	-0.14	-0.20	-0.29	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		1.08	0.51	0.33	-0.02	0.40	0.31	0.19	0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.09	-0.19	-0.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		4.83	3.83	2.79	1.38	3.05	2.64	2.11	1.32	0.99	1.64	1.57	1.44	1.01
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100		100.1	119.5	136.3	145.4	137.3	138.5	135.6	141.6	148.5	147.3	144.3	146.5	151.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln		24.80	26.27	25.90	25.42	6.47	6.55	6.56	6.29	6.69	6.23	6.21	6.02	6.11
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln		22.91	24.65	24.34	22.85	6.10	6.24	6.10	5.58	5.85	5.66	5.75	5.66	5.47
Net trade, sa	EUR bln		-1.88	-1.62	-1.55	-2.57	-0.37	-0.31	-0.47	-0.71	-0.84	-0.57	-0.45	-0.36	-0.64
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		-1.18	1.54	3.58	-1.73	1.84	7.24	3.35	-3.40	-1.90	-2.05	0.40	0.98	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		-0.51	0.72	1.73	-0.71	0.23	0.87	0.38	-0.35	-0.20	-0.21	0.04	0.10	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		-1.42	-1.22	-1.24	-2.12	-0.34	-0.20	-0.22	-0.73	-0.52	-0.57	-0.31	-0.38	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		28.83	31.86	31.54	24.83	8.17	8.01	7.52	6.13	6.34	6.13	6.23	6.09	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		30.24	33.08	32.78	26.95	8.51	8.22	7.74	6.86	6.86	6.70	6.54	6.47	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		1.79	1.80	2.17	1.98	0.52	0.55	0.58	0.44	0.46	0.52	0.56	0.59	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		6.16	7.16	7.77	6.65	1.98	1.96	1.89	1.61	1.64	1.70	1.71	1.76	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		4.37	5.35	5.59	4.67	1.46	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.15	1.17	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-1.38	-1.14	-0.70	-1.60	-0.37	0.12	-0.22	-0.34	-0.38	-0.40	-0.48	-0.33	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		0.50	1.28	1.51	1.02	0.42	0.40	0.25	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.22	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		0.28	0.43	0.57	-0.25	-0.01	-0.17	0.50	-0.23	-0.13	0.06	0.04	0.49	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		0.58	0.71	0.36	0.62	0.01	-0.18	0.26	0.23	0.05	0.32	0.04	-0.11	..

LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14	-0.13	-0.20	-0.24	-0.24	-0.29	-0.34	-0.34	-0.33	-0.33
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.03	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.13	-0.15	-0.18	-0.23	-0.25	-0.26	-0.27	-0.29
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.57	1.49	1.47	1.42	1.42	1.31	0.86	0.86	0.86
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2010=100	149.2	147.8	144.7	144.0	144.1	144.7	144.9	144.9	149.8	149.1	152.8	152.5	158.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	11	21	25	26	19	24	26	19	11	16	14	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-40	-40	-39	-34	-30	-33	-35	-42	-41	-41	-42	-44	-38
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	14	11	3	1	0	8	10	8	6	7	6	7	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-14	-7	-4	-1	-8	-7	-8	-9	-12	-11	-13	-10
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-43	-51	-53	-54	-54	-52	-47	-43	-45	-52	-54	-53	-61
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	-4	-1	1	-1	-1	-7	-10	-6	-11	-7	-5	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-21	-28	-27	-26	-28	-26	-27	-27	-26	-31	-31	-29	-36
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	35	41	42	31	25	19	29	37	8	0	6	-2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	6	3	-1	9	13	11	5	-4	1	-4	4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	2	1	3	2	3	4	2	3	2	3	4	2	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	2	1	2	5	15	16	15	14	10	11	7	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	13	11	8	2	-2	4	6	4	10	11	14	8	8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	14	10	1	-3	-1	2	11	2	14	13	14	13	9
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	7	8	6	6	13	10	11	11	12	9	9	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	9	6	2	1	6	9	6	11	12	12	10	9
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	29	25	26	28	26	25	25	24	23	21	15	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-8	-10	-7	-7	-6	-7	-8	-8	-9	-12	-8	-9
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.19	2.03	2.01	2.10	2.01	2.09	1.95	2.01	2.06	1.97	2.10	2.05	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.96	1.81	1.89	1.95	1.93	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.83	1.85	1.79	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.22	-0.21	-0.13	-0.15	-0.08	-0.23	-0.06	-0.12	-0.18	-0.14	-0.24	-0.26	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/5227>.

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	Unit	2014				2014			2015				2016	
		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	108.4	109.0	110.8	107.3	111.3	111.1	111.5	108.8	106.6	106.9	106.9	107.8	107.6
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	113.3	113.9	116.3	110.1	117.3	116.7	116.9	112.9	109.4	109.0	109.0	109.7	110.6
Construction, sa	2010=100	111.5	119.2	140.5	141.5	140.9	138.8	145.1	191.6	133.4	129.3	129.2	135.1	141.7
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	113.9	118.4	122.3	110.2	121.8	122.1	124.1	112.4	110.3	109.9	108.5	123.2	121.4
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	75 211	75 153	75 692	76 644	76 442	76 491	76 799	76 622	76 501
Men, sa	'000	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	38 638	38 643	38 903	39 424	39 355	39 375	39 590	39 396	39 413
Women, sa	'000	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	36 573	36 510	36 788	37 220	37 087	37 116	37 210	37 226	37 088
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	71 327	71 273	71 748	72 583	72 075	72 232	72 411	72 449	72 069
Men, sa	'000	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 136	36 505	36 523	36 780	37 226	37 029	37 098	37 195	37 155	37 058
Women, sa	'000	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	34 822	34 751	34 967	35 357	35 046	35 134	35 216	35 294	35 011
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	3 884	3 880	3 944	4 061	4 367	4 259	4 388	4 173	4 432
Men, sa	'000	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 133	2 121	2 123	2 198	2 325	2 278	2 395	2 241	2 355
Women, sa	'000	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 751	1 759	1 821	1 863	2 041	1 981	1 994	1 932	2 077
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	118.3	120.9	127.7	145.9	126.3	129.9	131.9	140.3	145.5	148.7	148.9	148.2	152.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	113.9	121.6	131.2	151.5	129.9	132.0	136.1	147.1	150.5	152.7	155.8	159.4	161.6
Food	2010=100	114.5	121.5	133.7	161.7	132.9	133.9	140.3	159.3	162.8	160.4	164.4	169.8	171.5
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	106.9	106.5	107.4	107.4	106.7	106.7	107.1	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.4	107.9	106.9
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	108.9	108.7	109.5	109.5	108.7	108.8	109.5	111.5	108.1	111.7	109.1	111.0	109.2
Construction, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	110.2	110.3	109.3	108.9	108.5	108.0	123.6	124.5	121.7	122.6	120.7	120.8	121.9
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	147.9	148.6	149.7	150.2	149.2	147.3	146.4	148.2	150.0	150.2	152.2	155.4	156.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	152.1	152.6	153.5	154.6	155.8	157.0	158.5	159.5	160.3	160.9	161.6	162.2	163.0
Food	2010=100	161.2	159.7	160.3	162.2	164.3	166.6	168.8	170.0	170.5	171.1	171.7	171.8	171.5
Energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

							2014			2015				2016	
	Unit		2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.		5.50	5.50	17.00	11.00	7.50	8.00	17.00	14.00	11.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.		7.29	7.49	9.40	14.76	8.79	8.82	12.13	18.40	14.06	13.25	13.31	12.59	12.18
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.		8.15	7.33	8.46	10.89	8.15	8.51	9.24	10.53	9.58	11.33	12.11	11.15	10.47
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	RUB tln		6.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.3	7.4
Broad, sa	RUB tln		29.3	33.9	38.2	45.5	37.4	38.7	40.8	43.3	44.1	48.0	48.7	50.2	50.5
Share prices	2010=100		101.5	100.6	99.8	117.5	98.0	99.9	101.8	115.8	116.4	116.4	121.5	124.6	133.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-23	-25	-24	-17	-21	-21	-20	-33	-37
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	7	13	13	2	1	3	5	1	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-8	-6	-6	-8	-10	-9	-8	-16	-19
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	1	0	-5	-7	-1	-5	-9	-7	-8
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	12	11	5	6	9	5	4	4	8
Stocks level, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-5	-2	-4	-5	-5	-4	1	-4	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	6	4	1	1	4	1	-2	0	2
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-70	-71	-79	-78	-63	-73	-75	-75	-71
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance		..	..	..	..	-6	-7	-18	-32	-23	-24	-26	-30	-26
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln		10.38	10.86	11.59	11.70	2.83	2.80	3.05	3.49	2.61	2.90	2.70	3.71	3.11
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln		16.30	16.68	18.90	20.81	4.59	4.53	5.13	6.12	4.76	4.95	4.97	4.90	4.43
Net trade, sa	RUB tln		5.92	5.81	7.32	9.11	1.76	1.73	2.08	2.63	2.15	2.05	2.27	1.19	1.32
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance on income, sa	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital and financial balance	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Current balance, sa	USD bln		71.11	32.98	55.45	68.73	13.93	16.71	14.68	21.23	18.20	14.40	14.90	4.58	..
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln		191.89	179.58	187.88	148.96	48.91	50.24	41.77	44.97	42.02	31.89	30.08	20.86	..
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln		527.83	521.62	497.81	342.71	130.86	126.95	108.77	97.00	90.60	79.26	75.86	65.31	..
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln		335.94	342.05	309.93	193.76	81.96	76.72	67.00	52.03	48.58	47.38	45.77	44.45	..
Balance on services, sa	USD bln		-46.51	-58.15	-55.45	-37.40	-15.03	-14.06	-11.59	-11.12	-9.97	-9.02	-7.29	-6.70	..
Exports of services, sa	USD bln		62.26	70.07	65.87	51.83	16.94	16.87	14.71	13.52	12.79	12.46	13.04	12.29	..
Imports of services, sa	USD bln		108.76	128.21	121.32	89.22	31.97	30.93	26.30	24.64	22.77	21.48	20.33	18.99	..
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln		-68.24	-79.33	-68.62	-37.16	-17.95	-17.05	-13.88	-11.31	-11.93	-7.25	-6.66	-8.09	..
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln		-6.04	-9.12	-8.36	-5.67	-1.99	-2.42	-1.61	-1.30	-1.91	-1.22	-1.24	-1.49	..
Direct investment abroad	USD bln		48.82	86.51	57.08	22.19	14.21	12.20	14.71	2.84	5.29	8.20	5.86	7.34	..
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln		50.59	69.22	22.03	6.48	12.08	-0.06	-1.44	2.04	-0.46	-0.18	5.08	-0.28	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2015						2016						
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	11.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.50	10.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	13.35	13.89	12.52	13.84	13.29	12.80	12.68	12.75	12.34	12.15	12.67	11.72	10.79
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.19	12.16	12.64	12.27	12.24	11.82	11.56	11.25	10.65	10.61	10.49	10.30	10.13
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Broad, sa	RUB tln	45.0	47.2	48.0	47.7	48.1	48.7	50.4	51.0	50.2	50.3	51.0	50.5	..
Share prices	2010=100	113.6	117.8	117.8	118.7	124.2	121.7	119.2	123.8	130.8	133.6	133.2	132.4	134.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	17	19	21	21	19	9	-1	16	19	12	7	8
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-50	-38	-41	-49	-44	-49	-48	-55	-49	-41	-42	-46	-41
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	3	5	4	5	7	8	9	3	2	4	3	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-8	-9	-11	-9	-12	-16	-22	-12	-8	-11	-14	-11
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	0.89	1.01	1.00	0.90	0.89	0.91	1.30	1.27	1.14	1.05	1.02	1.04	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	1.52	1.69	1.74	1.62	1.60	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.54	1.44	1.42	1.56	..
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	0.63	0.68	0.74	0.72	0.71	0.83	0.33	0.46	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.53	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/b702>.

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SOUTH AFRICA

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	3 245.3	3 539.0	3 796.2	4 038.0	940.1	955.0	984.6	991.5	1 006.1	1 011.6	1 028.8	1 045.6	..	
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	1 983.6	2 144.2	2 283.4	2 417.3	566.5	576.1	582.4	587.6	600.0	609.6	620.0	627.9	..	
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	659.2	732.5	787.5	829.1	196.5	197.8	200.2	199.4	206.6	209.3	213.8	217.4	..	
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	625.6	719.8	781.7	826.3	193.2	196.8	200.8	202.5	204.1	209.0	210.7	212.4	..	
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	24.0	27.2	9.4	5.8	7.2	4.0	4.9	19.6	-4.0	-5.4	-4.4	-2.2	..	
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	967.2	1 093.1	1 188.8	1 233.1	288.0	294.8	306.2	297.8	309.8	309.0	316.6	321.7	..	
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 014.4	1 177.8	1 254.5	1 273.5	311.2	314.4	309.8	315.4	310.4	319.9	327.9	331.4	..	
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.21	2.33	1.63	1.26	0.20	0.56	1.02	0.49	-0.51	0.06	0.11	-0.31	..	
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	111.9	119.2	125.8	132.2	125.2	126.5	129.1	129.4	132.0	132.6	134.7	137.3	..	
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	105.1	106.5	106.6	106.5	107.5	104.5	107.5	107.3	105.4	106.7	106.5	106.8	108.9	
Construction, sa	2010=100	92.4	100.4	95.1	98.6	82.7	93.4	113.0	86.5	99.2	101.1	107.7	95.8	111.2	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	111.2	114.2	116.5	120.4	115.9	117.0	117.5	118.9	119.6	120.8	122.1	122.4	122.7	
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	126.7	131.7	130.7	125.3	129.7	133.1	132.7	127.7	123.6	123.7	126.4	116.1	109.4	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	122.5	141.5	171.4	183.8	166.5	177.5	184.1	194.0	187.4	182.7	187.3	190.3	201.2	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	112.6	119.4	128.3	132.9	128.4	129.5	129.8	129.2	132.8	133.9	135.6	139.1	141.8	
Consumer prices															
All items	2010=100	111.1	117.5	124.7	130.3	124.4	126.0	126.2	127.0	130.0	131.7	132.4	135.4	138.4	
Food	2010=100	114.8	121.3	131.0	137.5	131.3	132.3	132.9	134.7	136.9	137.9	140.3	147.0	153.4	
Energy	2010=100	136.8	151.1	162.0	158.2	162.2	166.0	159.2	144.3	158.5	167.6	162.3	160.4	165.0	
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	108.7	114.5	120.8	127.3	120.4	121.8	122.8	124.9	127.0	128.2	129.0	131.7	133.8	
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Housing	2010=100	109.2	114.1	119.8	125.3	119.2	120.7	121.8	123.1	124.7	125.9	127.3	128.8	130.4	
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2010=100	105.6	106.1	108.3	106.8	105.7	107.0	105.6	107.6	107.1	107.7	109.1	109.9	..
Construction, sa	2010=100	92.0	101.1	110.1	102.4	116.4	104.3	89.8	91.6	105.9	103.3	123.0	107.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2010=100	120.5	121.0	120.9	120.9	122.7	122.8	122.0	122.4	122.8	120.9	124.9	122.3	..
Car registrations, sa	2010=100	125.6	121.9	123.5	124.0	127.8	127.5	122.4	115.0	110.9	108.7	109.5	109.9	107.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2010=100	174.1	184.5	189.6	149.0	196.7	216.1	171.4	193.9	205.5	217.5	183.1	203.0	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2010=100	133.7	133.8	134.2	135.4	135.5	135.8	138.0	139.1	140.1	141.2	141.7	142.5	143.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2010=100	131.7	131.8	131.8	132.1	132.3	132.7	133.8	135.6	136.8	138.0	138.3	139.1	140.2
Food	2010=100	137.1	138.2	138.4	139.3	140.5	141.2	143.8	147.3	150.0	153.2	153.5	153.6	154.4
Energy	2010=100	171.5	168.0	163.2	163.3	161.9	161.8	161.7	162.1	157.4	163.2	164.1	167.7	174.3
Non-food, non-energy	2010=100	127.8	128.1	128.5	128.8	129.0	129.3	130.2	131.8	133.2	133.5	133.7	134.3	135.0
Services less housing	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2010=100	125.4	125.4	126.9	126.9	126.9	128.2	128.2	128.2	129.8	129.9	129.9	131.3	131.3
All items (HICP)	2010=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

						2014			2015				2016		
	Unit	2012	2013	2014	2015	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.00	5.00	5.75	6.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.25	7.00	7.00	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.29	5.08	5.80	6.05	5.75	6.01	5.92	5.90	5.76	6.14	6.41	6.94	7.18	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.90	7.72	8.25	8.17	8.30	8.22	7.92	7.56	8.09	8.31	8.70	9.37	9.14	
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	1 035.1	1 132.0	1 241.3	1 428.5	1 207.3	1 255.2	1 236.4	1 289.2	1 316.1	1 345.7	1 423.7	1 466.6	1 439.6	
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	2 373.4	2 512.3	2 693.9	2 975.7	2 641.6	2 683.9	2 707.0	2 789.2	2 868.3	2 911.0	2 992.5	3 031.7	3 030.1	
Share prices	2010=100	122.9	146.2	172.1	181.4	173.2	179.7	172.2	180.4	186.1	177.9	181.3	174.3	184.3	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	20	15	8	8	-17	-9	2	-25	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	30	26	6	13	26	17	20	14	30	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-50	-44	-16	-40	-42	-32	-32	-64	-54	
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-14	-8	-15	-19	-18	-20	-27	-26	-20	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	45	53	66	49	48	45	39	43	38	
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-36	-14	-4	-8	-11	-36	-36	-44	-41	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-17	13	13	1	-6	-23	-20	-29	-48	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-25	-5	-6	-7	-13	-26	-27	-36	-35	
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	-1	0	-4	-15	-5	-14	-9	-11	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	855.86	997.47	1 081.57	1 086.57	264.73	268.94	274.78	273.31	263.46	274.08	275.72	283.89	275.26	
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	814.91	926.04	991.43	1 035.06	237.01	244.42	253.59	247.90	262.07	263.43	261.66	269.33	297.27	
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	-40.96	-71.42	-90.14	-51.51	-27.73	-24.51	-21.18	-25.41	-1.39	-10.64	-14.06	-14.56	22.01	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM5)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Current balance, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Balance on income, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)															
Current balance, sa	% of GDP	-4.98	-5.76	-5.44	-4.32	-5.65	-5.77	-5.19	-4.50	-2.54	-4.92	-5.28	..	..	
Current balance, sa	USD bln	-19.70	-21.11	-19.04	-13.66	-5.04	-5.11	-4.55	-3.80	-2.12	-3.83	-3.83	..	..	
Balance on goods, sa	USD bln	-3.84	-7.08	-6.32	-2.70	-1.93	-1.61	-0.96	-1.49	0.35	-0.32	-1.20	..	..	
Exports of goods, sa	USD bln	100.49	96.59	92.50	81.62	22.76	23.23	23.13	21.26	21.68	20.36	18.66	..	..	
Imports of goods, sa	USD bln	104.33	103.67	98.82	84.32	24.92	24.88	23.56	22.96	21.53	20.77	19.43	..	..	
Balance on services, sa	USD bln	-1.27	-1.24	-0.19	-0.47	-0.34	-0.10	0.27	0.17	-0.42	-0.26	0.04	..	..	
Exports of services, sa	USD bln	17.64	16.80	16.85	15.02	4.35	4.35	4.15	4.04	3.83	3.66	3.54	..	..	
Imports of services, sa	USD bln	18.91	18.04	17.03	15.49	4.36	4.28	4.10	4.13	3.96	3.77	3.69	..	..	
Balance on primary income, sa	USD bln	-10.76	-9.61	-9.36	-7.87	-1.97	-2.89	-2.79	-1.67	-1.40	-2.80	-1.93	..	..	
Balance on secondary income, sa	USD bln	-3.82	-3.18	-3.17	-2.63	-0.88	-0.84	-0.81	-0.72	-0.73	-0.63	-0.57	..	..	
Direct investment abroad	USD bln	2.99	6.65	7.67	5.35	1.27	4.46	1.25	0.96	0.40	1.13	2.63	..	..	
Direct investment in reporting economy	USD bln	4.56	8.30	5.77	1.77	2.61	0.77	1.72	-1.19	0.57	1.23	0.97	..	..	

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

		2015						2016						
	Unit	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.75	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.03	6.16	6.24	6.15	6.33	6.74	6.86	6.93	7.04	7.18	7.16	7.19	7.35
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	8.18	8.28	8.47	8.28	8.49	9.34	9.62	9.23	9.27	9.07	9.29	9.05	8.73
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	1 334.0	1 337.7	1 345.7	1 375.4	1 410.7	1 423.7	1 470.9	1 436.7	1 466.6	1 460.0	1 444.8	1 439.6	1 438.1
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	2 902.2	2 903.8	2 911.0	2 957.0	2 969.0	2 992.5	2 967.7	2 993.4	3 031.7	3 024.8	3 021.3	3 030.1	3 029.7
Share prices	2010=100	181.6	177.3	174.7	185.4	183.9	174.7	168.5	171.4	183.2	183.9	184.2	184.8	184.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	88.30	93.76	92.01	93.55	90.63	91.55	94.74	95.65	93.51	93.35	87.54	94.37	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	86.11	90.12	87.20	83.93	89.83	87.89	87.79	90.12	91.42	94.33	104.06	98.88	..
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	-2.20	-3.64	-4.81	-9.61	-0.79	-3.66	-6.95	-5.52	-2.09	0.98	16.52	4.51	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/dbdb>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Reference data

Purchasing power parities for GDP: national currency units per US dollar

	Purchasing Power Parities							
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	1.48	1.44	1.50	1.51	1.54	1.45	1.47	1.49
Austria	0.852	0.844	0.841	0.835	0.820	0.803	0.808	0.819
Belgium	0.874	0.859	0.854	0.840	0.830	0.816	0.821	0.825
Canada	1.23	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.25
Chile	343	353	357	348	347	364	375	392
Czech Republic	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.4	13.4	12.9	13.0	13.2
Denmark	8.01	7.84	7.75	7.60	7.61	7.42	7.48	7.50
Estonia	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.56
Finland	0.918	0.903	0.910	0.908	0.913	0.913	0.924	0.931
France	0.882	0.861	0.856	0.844	0.848	0.819	0.819	0.824
Germany	0.812	0.809	0.796	0.784	0.786	0.777	0.776	0.786
Greece	0.701	0.698	0.701	0.700	0.666	0.615	0.608	0.610
Hungary	129	126	125	125	127	126	130	134
Iceland	117	125	132	135	137	136	138	142
Ireland	0.952	0.892	0.842	0.832	0.828	0.820	0.829	0.846
Israel	3.87	3.97	3.98	3.94	3.96	3.92	3.95	3.88
Italy	0.789	0.780	0.780	0.769	0.755	0.746	0.749	0.750
Japan	117	115	112	107	104	103	105	105
Korea	786	825	841	855	855	871	882	891
Latvia	0.562	0.516	0.491	0.505	0.508	0.501	0.502	0.507
Luxembourg	0.906	0.907	0.922	0.894	0.904	0.893	0.893	0.897
Mexico	7.47	7.43	7.67	7.67	7.86	8.02	7.93	8.26
Netherlands	0.842	0.842	0.849	0.830	0.829	0.808	0.814	0.827
New Zealand	1.49	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.41	1.42	1.47
Norway	8.75	8.96	9.01	8.98	9.03	9.05	9.34	9.80
Poland	1.86	1.87	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.78	1.79	1.80
Portugal	0.649	0.633	0.632	0.620	0.590	0.583	0.580	0.593
Slovak Republic	0.533	0.511	0.510	0.518	0.513	0.498	0.492	0.498
Slovenia	0.634	0.645	0.641	0.630	0.614	0.599	0.595	0.600
Spain	0.720	0.710	0.717	0.704	0.692	0.674	0.666	0.675
Sweden	8.77	8.92	8.99	8.85	8.71	8.71	8.92	9.13
Switzerland	1.55	1.52	1.51	1.43	1.36	1.32	1.32	1.28
Turkey	0.890	0.912	0.940	0.992	1.026	1.080	1.163	1.266
United Kingdom	0.651	0.656	0.691	0.700	0.696	0.692	0.699	0.693
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Euro area	0.804	0.794	0.790	0.780	0.775	0.760	0.760	0.767

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp.

Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Purchasing power parities for GDP: comparative price levels and per capita volume indices

OECD average=100

	Comparative Price Levels				Per capita volume indices							
	2012	2013	2014	2015	Current PPPs				Constant 2005 PPPs			
					2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	157	141	135	125	114	120	117	114	117	117	117	116
Austria	104	108	109	101	123	124	122	120	120	119	117	115
Belgium	105	109	111	102	113	113	111	111	110	109	109	108
Canada	123	119	114	109	113	116	115	111	115	116	116	114
Chile	70	74	67	67	57	56	56	55	56	57	56	56
Czech Republic	67	67	64	60	77	79	81	82	76	75	76	78
Denmark	129	133	136	124	119	119	117	116	117	116	115	114
Estonia	66	71	73	69	69	71	72	70	67	68	69	69
Finland	115	122	125	115	108	107	104	102	107	105	103	101
France	107	110	111	102	101	102	101	100	102	101	100	99
Germany	99	104	105	97	117	118	119	118	117	117	117	116
Greece	84	82	82	75	70	70	68	66	69	67	67	66
Hungary	56	57	57	53	61	63	64	64	61	62	63	64
Iceland	108	112	121	120	108	111	112	117	110	113	112	114
Ireland	105	110	112	105	124	125	129	163	119	120	128	158
Israel	101	110	113	111	86	87	86	89	84	85	84	83
Italy	96	100	101	93	95	93	90	90	93	91	89	88
Japan	129	106	101	97	96	96	93	93	96	97	96	95
Korea	75	80	85	88	86	85	85	86	89	91	92	93
Latvia	64	67	68	63	57	59	60	61	55	57	58	60
Luxembourg	114	120	121	111	243	250	250	255	229	232	233	236
Mexico	59	63	61	58	45	44	46	45	45	45	44	44
Netherlands	105	108	110	102	125	126	123	121	125	124	123	123
New Zealand	119	117	120	114	88	94	94	91	89	89	89	89
Norway	153	155	151	136	175	174	168	154	166	165	164	163
Poland	55	57	58	53	63	63	64	65	61	62	63	64
Portugal	75	78	78	73	73	73	73	73	71	71	71	71
Slovak Republic	65	67	67	62	70	72	72	72	71	72	73	74
Slovenia	78	80	80	74	76	76	78	78	75	74	75	76
Spain	88	90	90	83	86	86	86	86	87	85	85	87
Sweden	127	135	133	121	119	118	115	116	118	117	117	119
Switzerland	143	144	147	148	153	155	152	151	145	145	144	141
Turkey	56	57	54	52	49	50	50	50	48	50	50	50
United Kingdom	108	109	117	118	101	102	103	104	103	103	104	104
United States	98	101	102	111	138	137	139	139	138	138	139	139
OECD-Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area	98	102	103	95	101	101	100	100	101	100	99	99

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp.

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Comparative price levels

July 2016

	Monetary unit	ISO country code																	
		AUS	AUT	BEL	CAN	CHL	CZE	DNK	EST	FIN	FRA	DEU	GRC	HUN	ISL	IRL	ISR	ITA	JPN
Australia	AUD	100	123	118	117	171	201	94	175	108	122	129	160	233	95	108	102	128	111
Austria	EUR	81	100	96	95	139	164	76	142	88	100	105	130	189	77	87	83	104	91
Belgium	EUR	85	104	100	99	145	170	79	148	91	104	109	135	197	80	91	86	109	94
Canada	CAD	85	105	101	100	146	172	80	149	92	104	110	136	199	81	92	87	109	95
Chile	CLP	58	72	69	69	100	118	55	102	63	72	75	94	136	55	63	60	75	65
Czech Republic	CZK	50	61	59	58	85	100	47	87	54	61	64	80	116	47	53	51	64	55
Denmark	DKK	107	131	126	125	182	214	100	186	115	130	138	170	248	101	115	109	137	119
Estonia	EUR	57	70	68	67	98	115	54	100	62	70	74	91	133	54	61	58	73	64
Finland	EUR	93	114	109	109	158	186	87	162	100	113	120	148	216	88	100	94	119	103
France	EUR	82	100	97	96	140	164	77	143	88	100	105	131	190	77	88	83	105	91
Germany	EUR	77	95	91	91	132	156	73	135	84	95	100	124	180	73	83	79	99	86
Greece	EUR	63	77	74	73	107	126	59	109	68	77	81	100	146	59	67	64	80	70
Hungary	HUF	43	53	51	50	73	86	40	75	46	53	55	69	100	41	46	44	55	48
Iceland	ISK	106	130	125	124	181	213	99	185	114	130	137	169	246	100	114	108	136	118
Ireland	EUR	93	114	110	109	159	187	87	163	100	114	120	149	216	88	100	95	119	104
Israel	ILS	98	121	116	115	168	197	92	172	106	120	127	157	229	93	106	100	126	109
Italy	EUR	78	96	92	91	133	157	73	136	84	95	101	125	182	74	84	79	100	87
Japan	JPY	90	110	106	105	154	181	84	157	97	110	116	144	209	85	97	91	115	100
Korea	KRW	76	93	89	89	129	152	71	132	82	93	98	121	176	71	81	77	97	84
Latvia	EUR	53	65	63	62	91	107	50	93	58	65	69	85	124	50	57	54	68	59
Luxembourg	EUR	91	112	108	107	156	183	85	159	98	112	118	146	212	86	98	93	117	101
Mexico	MXN	43	53	51	51	74	87	40	75	47	53	56	69	100	41	46	44	55	48
Netherlands	EUR	84	103	99	99	144	169	79	147	91	103	109	135	196	80	91	86	108	94
New Zealand	NZD	97	119	114	113	165	194	91	169	104	118	125	154	225	91	104	98	124	108
Norway	NOK	106	130	125	124	181	212	99	185	114	129	136	169	246	100	113	107	135	118
Poland	PLN	40	49	47	46	68	79	37	69	43	48	51	63	92	37	43	40	51	44
Portugal	EUR	63	77	74	73	107	126	59	109	68	77	81	100	146	59	67	64	80	70
Slovak Republic	EUR	51	62	60	60	87	102	48	89	55	62	66	81	118	48	55	52	65	57
Slovenia	EUR	62	76	73	72	105	124	58	108	66	75	79	98	143	58	66	63	79	69
Spain	EUR	69	85	82	81	118	139	65	121	75	85	89	111	161	65	74	70	89	77
Sweden	SEK	92	113	109	108	158	185	87	161	100	113	119	147	215	87	99	94	118	103
Switzerland	CHF	124	152	147	145	212	249	116	217	134	152	160	198	289	117	133	126	159	138
Turkey	TRY	47	58	55	55	80	94	44	82	51	57	61	75	109	44	50	48	60	52
United Kingdom	GBP	89	109	105	104	152	178	83	155	96	108	114	142	206	84	95	90	114	99
United States	USD	85	104	100	100	145	171	80	149	92	104	110	136	198	80	91	87	109	95

	Monetary unit	KOR	LVA	LUX	MEX	NLD	NZL	NOK	POL	PRT	SVK	SVN	ESP	SWE	CHE	TUR	GBR	USA	
Australia	AUD	132	188	110	232	119	104	95	253	160	197	163	145	108	81	213	113	118	..
Austria	EUR	108	153	89	189	97	84	77	206	130	160	132	118	88	66	173	92	96	..
Belgium	EUR	112	159	93	196	101	88	80	214	135	167	138	122	92	68	180	96	100	..
Canada	CAD	113	160	94	198	101	88	81	216	136	168	139	123	93	69	182	96	100	..
Chile	CLP	77	110	64	136	69	61	55	148	93	115	95	84	63	47	124	66	69	..
Czech Republic	CZK	66	93	55	115	59	52	47	126	80	98	81	72	54	40	106	56	59	..
Denmark	DKK	141	200	117	247	127	110	101	270	170	210	173	154	116	86	227	120	125	..
Estonia	EUR	76	107	63	133	68	59	54	145	91	113	93	83	62	46	122	65	67	..
Finland	EUR	123	174	102	215	110	96	88	234	148	182	150	134	100	75	197	105	109	..
France	EUR	108	153	90	190	97	85	77	207	131	161	133	118	89	66	174	92	96	..
Germany	EUR	102	145	85	180	92	80	73	196	124	152	126	112	84	62	165	87	91	..
Greece	EUR	83	117	69	145	74	65	59	158	100	123	102	90	68	50	133	71	74	..
Hungary	HUF	57	81	47	100	51	44	41	109	69	85	70	62	47	35	91	48	51	..
Iceland	ISK	140	199	116	245	126	110	100	268	169	208	172	153	115	85	225	119	125	..
Ireland	EUR	123	175	102	216	110	96	88	235	149	183	151	134	101	75	198	105	109	..
Israel	ILS	130	184	108	228	117	102	93	248	157	193	160	142	106	79	209	111	116	..
Italy	EUR	103	146	86	181	93	81	74	197	125	154	127	113	85	63	166	88	92	..
Japan	JPY	119	169	99	208	107	93	85	227	144	177	146	130	97	72	191	101	106	..
Korea	KRW	100	142	83	175	90	78	72	191	121	149	123	109	82	61	161	85	89	..
Latvia	EUR	70	100	58	124	63	55	50	135	85	105	87	77	58	43	113	60	63	..
Luxembourg	EUR	121	171	100	211	108	94	86	230	146	179	148	132	99	73	194	103	107	..
Mexico	MXN	57	81	47	100	51	45	41	109	69	85	70	62	47	35	92	49	51	..
Netherlands	EUR	111	158	92	195	100	87	80	213	135	166	137	122	91	68	179	95	99	..
New Zealand	NZD	128	181	106	224	115	100	92	244	154	190	157	140	105	78	206	109	114	..
Norway	NOK	140	198	116	245	125	109	100	267	169	208	171	153	114	85	225	119	124	..
Poland	PLN	52	74	43	92	47	41	37	100	63	78	64	57	43	32	84	45	47	..
Portugal	EUR	83	117	69	145	74	65	59	158	100	123	102	90	68	50	133	71	74	..
Slovak Republic	EUR	67	95	56	118	60	53	48	128	81	100	83	73	55	41	108	57	60	..
Slovenia	EUR	81	116	68	143	73	64	58	156	98	121	100	89	67	50	131	69	72	..
Spain	EUR	92	130	76	161	82	72	66	175	111	136	112	100	75	56	147	78	81	..
Sweden	SEK	122	173	101	214	110	95	87	233	147	182	150	133	100	74	196	104	109	..
Switzerland	CHF	164	233	136	288	147	128	118	314	198	244	202	179	135	100	264	140	146	..
Turkey	TRY	62	88	52	109	56	49	44	119	75	92	76	68	51	38	100	53	55	..
United Kingdom	GBP	117	166	97	206	105	92	84	224	142	174	144	128	96	71	189	100	104	..
United States	USD	112	160	93	197	101	88	81	215	136	167	138	123	92	69	181	96	100	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

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Gross domestic product

	Volume, percentage change over previous year					Current prices and purchasing power parities, billions of US dollars				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5 e	986.8	989.8	1 092.8	1 095.2	1 102.7 e
Austria	2.8	0.7	0.1	0.6	1.0	369.4	386.7	401.6	408.9	415.0
Belgium	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	451.4	466.6	481.5	487.5	496.5
Canada	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.1	1 427.5	1 464.6	1 556.7	1 600.4	1 588.6
Chile	5.8	5.5	4.0	1.9	2.1	348.6	371.6	376.9	393.1	400.5
Czech Republic	2.0	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	4.5	301.1	303.3	317.5	332.3	345.6
Denmark	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.0	241.3	247.4	256.5	259.6	264.6
Estonia	7.6	5.2	1.6	2.9	1.1	31.8	34.3	35.8	37.0	36.9
Finland	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.2	216.9	218.9	222.7	222.4	224.6
France	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	2 438.9	2 459.8	2 583.3	2 613.4	2 647.7
Germany	3.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.7	3 447.2	3 510.9	3 636.0	3 767.8	3 857.1
Greece	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.2	295.7	287.0	293.4	291.9	288.8
Hungary	1.8	-1.7	1.9	3.7	2.9	225.4	225.2	237.8	247.3	251.8
Iceland	2.0	1.2	3.9	1.8	4.0 e	12.6	12.9	13.8	14.4	15.4 e
Ireland	0.0	-1.1	1.1	8.5	26.3	208.0	212.4	219.8	232.9	302.3
Israel	5.0	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.5 e	237.4	253.1	269.0	276.9	296.8 e
Italy	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	-0.3	0.8	2 130.0	2 137.5	2 150.8	2 153.1	2 182.6
Japan	-0.5	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.5 e	4 388.6	4 558.5	4 662.9	4 650.1	4 738.3 e
Korea	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6	1 559.4	1 611.3	1 640.4	1 685.0	1 748.8
Latvia	6.2	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	40.1	43.0	45.4	46.9	48.0
Luxembourg	2.6	-0.8	4.3	4.1	4.8	47.2	48.2	52.1	54.8	58.1
Mexico	3.9	4.0	1.4	2.2	2.5 e	1 893.3	1 985.0	2 005.8	2 171.0	2 187.5 e
Netherlands	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.0	774.4	778.2	808.2	814.1	818.3
New Zealand	2.7	2.7	1.6	3.2	3.4 e	143.5	145.8	164.8	170.1	170.0 e
Norway	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.6	310.7	328.2	339.4	337.5	319.4
Poland	5.0	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.6	857.2	898.2	931.7	960.3	993.1
Portugal	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9 e	1.5 e	284.3	285.2	292.1	299.1 e	302.3 e
Slovak Republic	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.6	135.9	141.1	148.4	153.5	156.6
Slovenia	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.9	58.5	58.6	59.9	62.7	64.2
Spain	-1.0	-2.6	-1.7	1.4	3.2	1 520.5	1 507.8	1 531.1	1 562.9	1 602.7
Sweden	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3	4.1	413.0	423.0	432.7	439.2	454.9
Switzerland	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.9 e	431.6	457.5	480.1	487.5	501.7 e
Turkey	8.8	2.1	4.2	2.9	4.0 e	1 308.3	1 380.9	1 451.5	1 502.5	1 542.6 e
United Kingdom	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2	2 327.2	2 407.3	2 514.8	2 606.1	2 698.9
United States	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.6	15 517.9	16 155.3	16 691.5	17 393.1	18 036.6
Euro area	1.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.9	1.7	12 561.0	12 683.8	13 072.0	13 302.6	13 565.3
EU28	1.8	-0.5	0.2	1.4	2.0	17 470.5	17 759.3	18 357.5	18 757.2	19 204.0
OECD-Total	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.9 e	2.2 e	45 381.8	46 794.8	48 399.0	49 830.4 e	51 159.6 e

e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20160905/6b1c>.

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