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BETTER POLICIES FOR BETTER LIVES

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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

e	Estimated value
x	Not applicable
..	Not available
.	Decimal point
|	Break in series
'000	Thousand
mln	Million
bln	Billion: thousand million
tln	Trillion: million million
%	Per cent
% p.a.	Per cent per annum
ann.	Annual
c.i.f.	Cost, insurance, freight
excl.	Excluding
exp.	Expenditure
f.o.b.	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
HICP	European harmonised CPI
HUR	Harmonised unemployment rate
manuf.	Manufacturing
sa	Seasonally adjusted
SDRs	Special drawing rights

Main country groupings

In the indicators-by-subject tables provided in Part I, data are given for individual member countries, the Euro area, European Union and for two major groups of countries (zones): namely, OECD-Total, and Major seven countries. The country composition of these groups is:

OECD-Total	The 38 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified.
Major-seven	The major seven economies of the OECD: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and United States.
Euro area	The 19 countries of the euro area.
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	The European Union of 27 countries (as from 01/02/2020).

From 1 February 2020, the area total *EU28* has been progressively replaced by the area total *EU27 (from 01/02/2020)*. The time series in the tables extend beyond the date of the United Kingdom's withdrawal from the European Union on 1 February 2020. In order to maintain consistency over time, the "European Union" aggregate presented here excludes the UK for the entire time series. Interested readers may refer to the *Eurostat website* for further information on Eurostat's plans for disseminating EU aggregates and to the *Eurostat database* for the actual series.

In order to facilitate analysis and comparisons over time, historical data for all OECD Members have been provided over as long a period as possible, often even before a country became a member of the Organisation.

Information on the membership dates of all OECD Member countries can be found at *https://oe.cd/members-and-partners*.

Calculation of area totals

Euro area and European Union area aggregations are provided by the relevant European authorities. Several different methods are used to compile the OECD zone aggregates included in this publication and what follows are the general methods observed.

The aggregate is only calculated when at least 75% of the data is available; recent periods are used as the benchmark. If data are simply additive, *e.g.* Employment by persons, then the aggregate is compiled through simple addition. In these cases, estimates are made for missing countries' data.

For the remaining series, data are converted into a common currency using either US Dollars or purchasing power parties (PPPs) as the conversion factor or in the case of indices, weights are calculated using nominal gross domestic product or private final consumption expenditure in PPPs.

Where chain-linking is used, the method is normally an annual chain-linked Laspeyres index. In most cases, separate estimates for missing country data are not made as the chain-linking procedure implicitly undertakes these estimations.

Sources and methods

Detailed methodological information: *http://oe.cd/mei*.

Methodology for compiling area totals: *www.oecd.org/sdd/methodologyforcompilingareatotals.htm*

Leading indicators and tendency surveys: *www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators*.

ISO abbreviations for currency

	ISO country code	Monetary units		ISO country code	Monetary units
Australia	AUS	AUD	Netherlands	NLD	EUR
Austria	AUT	EUR	New Zealand	NZL	NZD
Belgium	BEL	EUR	Norway	NOR	NOK
Canada	CAN	CAD	Poland	POL	PLN
Chile	CHL	CLP	Portugal	PRT	EUR
Colombia	COL	COP	Slovak Republic	SVK	EUR
Costa Rica	CRI	CRC	Slovenia	SVN	EUR
Denmark	DNK	DKK	Spain	ESP	EUR
Estonia	EST	EUR	Sweden	SWE	SEK
Finland	FIN	EUR	Switzerland	CHE	CHF
France	FRA	EUR	Türkiye	TUR	TRY
Germany	DEU	EUR	United Kingdom	GBR	GBP
Greece	GRC	EUR	United States	USA	USD
Hungary	HUN	HUF	Euro area		EUR
Iceland	ISL	ISK			
Ireland	IRL	EUR	Argentina	ARG	ARS
Israel	ISR	ILS	Brazil	BRA	BRL
Italy	ITA	EUR	Bulgaria	BGR	BGN
Japan	JPN	JPY	China	CHN	CNY
Korea	KOR	KRW	India	IND	INR
Latvia	LVA	EUR	Indonesia	IDN	IDR
Lithuania	LTU	EUR	Romania	ROU	RON
Luxembourg	LUX	EUR	Russian Federation	RUS	RUB
Mexico	MEX	MXN	South Africa	ZAF	ZAR

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International comparisons

Table 1. Gross domestic product, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	108.2	113.9	..	111.1	113.3	114.1	111.9	116.1	116.6	117.7	118.4	..
Austria	101.4	106.1	..	102.1	101.1	105.3	109.8	108.3	109.7	111.8	112.0	111.3
Belgium	101.4 p	107.6 p	..	103.4 p	104.8 p	106.6 p	109.1 p	109.7 p	110.4 p	111.0 p	111.2 p	111.3 p
Canada	103.5	108.6	112.5	106.5	107.9	107.3	108.8	110.6	111.4	112.2	113.1	113.5
Chile	101.6	113.5	..	105.4	109.3	110.8	115.9	117.8	117.0	117.2	115.8	..
Colombia	101.8	112.7	..	106.7	110.2	107.6	114.9	117.9	119.6	121.2	123.1	..
Costa Rica	109.2	117.7	..	110.7	113.6	115.8	119.9	121.4	121.5	122.1	123.4	..
Czech Republic	108.4	112.2	..	110.4	109.8	111.4	113.3	114.2	115.0	115.4	115.2	114.7 p
Denmark	107.7	112.9	..	109.0	110.2	112.2	113.2	116.2	115.6	116.5	116.8	..
Estonia	116.8	126.2	..	119.6	122.7	126.3	127.1	128.2	128.2	126.5	124.2	..
Finland	106.1	109.3	..	107.5	107.3	108.9	110.0	110.7	110.7	111.8	111.5	..
France	98.9	105.7	108.4	102.8	102.9	104.0	107.4	108.0	107.8	108.3	108.5	108.6
Germany	103.2 p	105.9 p	107.8 p	105.2 p	103.7 p	105.7 p	106.5 p	106.5 p	107.3 p	107.5 p	108.0 p	107.7 p
Greece	94.8 p	102.8 p	..	96.8 p	99.8 p	101.1 p	104.7 p	105.3 p	107.6 p	108.2 p	107.7 p	..
Hungary	112.4	120.4 p	..	115.3	116.6	119.3	121.3	123.8	125.8	126.8	126.3	..
Iceland	110.8	115.7	..	114.7	110.3	115.6	116.7	120.4	119.1	123.5	122.9	..
Ireland	135.1	153.5	172.1 e	136.6	148.8	151.6	157.4	155.7	166.5	170.1	174.1	180.1 e
Israel	116.2	126.2	..	120.2	120.0	124.5	127.4	132.9	131.8	134.0	134.7	..
Italy	95.0	101.4	..	97.6	97.9	100.3	103.1	104.0	104.1	105.3	105.9	105.7
Japan	98.3	100.4	..	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.0	101.2	100.7	101.8	101.6	..
Korea	110.9	115.5 p	118.5 p	112.4	114.3 p	115.3 p	115.5 p	117.1 p	117.8 p	118.7 p	119.1 p	118.6 p
Latvia	110.3	114.8	..	112.8	112.0	114.6	116.1	115.6	117.7	117.7	115.7	116.1 p
Lithuania	116.3	123.3	125.6	118.4	121.0	122.9	123.9	125.2	125.9	126.4	126.9	124.7
Luxembourg	109.3	114.9	..	111.8	114.0	114.7	114.5	116.3	117.2 p	116.6 p	117.9 p	..
Mexico	98.3 p	103.0 p	..	102.3 p	102.8 p	103.5 p	102.4 p	103.5 p	104.7 p	105.9 p	106.9 p	107.3 p
Netherlands	105.5 p	110.6 p	..	106.5 p	106.5 p	110.4 p	112.4 p	113.1 p	113.5 p	116.2 p	115.9 p	..
New Zealand	115.4	121.9	..	119.7	121.6	124.4	119.3	122.2	121.8	124.7	127.2	..
Norway	104.3	108.4	..	105.8	105.2	106.6	110.3	110.7	109.9	111.3	113.0	..
Poland	117.4	125.4	..	118.3	121.3	124.0	126.5	128.6	134.1	131.0	132.2	..
Portugal	102.3 p	107.9 p	..	105.2 p	102.4 p	107.0 p	110.0 p	112.1 p	114.7 p	114.9 p	115.3 p	115.5 p
Slovak Republic	108.1	111.4	..	111.1	109.5	111.7	112.0	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.6	..
Slovenia	111.8	121.0	..	115.0	116.4	118.1	121.0	127.2	127.2	127.5	125.7	..
Spain	98.1 p	103.6 p	109.2 p	100.6 p	100.4 p	101.7 p	104.9 p	107.3 p	107.3 p	109.7 p	109.9 p	110.1 p
Sweden	106.5	111.9	..	107.7	109.4	110.3	112.5	114.0	113.9	114.7	115.4	114.7
Switzerland	105.1	109.5	..	107.0	106.8	109.0	110.9	111.0	111.4	111.5	111.8	..
Türkiye	117.5	130.9	..	123.6	126.8	129.3	132.9	134.9	135.7	138.3	138.1	..
United Kingdom	96.2	103.5	..	97.6	97.5	103.8	105.6	107.2	107.9	108.0	107.6	..
United States	106.4	112.8	115.1	108.8	110.5	112.4	113.1	115.0	114.6	114.4	115.3	116.1
Euro area	101.5	106.9	..	103.9	103.8	105.9	108.3	108.9	109.5	110.5	110.8	110.9
Major-seven	102.7 p	108.2 p	..	105.2 p	105.8 p	107.7 p	108.8 p	110.2 p	110.1 p	110.3 p	110.8 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	102.8	108.3	..	105.1	105.3	107.4	109.7	110.4	111.3	112.1	112.4	112.4
OECD-Total	**104.2 p**	**110.1 p**	**..**	**106.7 p**	**107.6 p**	**109.5 p**	**110.8 p**	**112.3 p**	**112.5 p**	**113.1 p**	**113.6 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	97.7	102.5	..	101.3	102.3	102.1	102.5	103.4	104.8	105.8	106.2	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	121.1	131.1	..	131.9	132.9	121.4	131.9	138.5	138.4	138.4	139.4	..
Indonesia	119.4	123.8	130.4	121.3	122.5	122.8	122.9	127.0	128.3	129.5	130.4	133.2
Russian Federation	103.9	..	..	104.9	105.7	109.0	108.2	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	97.1	101.9	..	100.6	101.4	102.8	101.0	102.4	104.1	103.4	105.0	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 2. Gross domestic product, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-1.9	5.2	..	3.4	2.1	0.6	-1.9	3.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	..
Austria	-6.5	4.6	..	-1.9	-1.0	4.1	4.3	-1.4	1.2	1.9	0.2	-0.7
Belgium	-5.4 p	6.1 p	..	-0.5 p	1.4 p	1.7 p	2.3 p	0.6 p	0.6 p	0.5 p	0.2 p	0.1 p
Canada	-5.1	5.0	3.6	2.1	1.3	-0.6	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4
Chile	-6.0	11.7	..	6.7	3.7	1.3	4.6	1.7	-0.7	0.1	-1.2	..
Colombia	-7.0	10.7	..	5.6	3.3	-2.4	6.9	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	..
Costa Rica	-4.3	7.8	..	3.8	2.7	2.0	3.5	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.1	..
Czech Republic	-5.5	3.5	..	1.1	-0.5	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.3 p
Denmark	-2.0	4.9	..	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.9	2.6	-0.5	0.8	0.3	..
Estonia	-0.6	8.0	..	2.7	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	-1.3	-1.8	..
Finland	-2.4	3.0	..	0.7	-0.1	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	-0.2	..
France	-7.8	6.8	2.5	-0.9	0.1	1.1	3.3	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
Germany	-3.7 p	2.6 p	1.8 p	0.6 p	-1.5 p	1.9 p	0.8 p	0.0 p	0.8 p	0.1 p	0.5 p	-0.2 p
Greece	-9.0 p	8.4 p	..	4.1 p	3.1 p	1.3 p	3.6 p	0.6 p	2.2 p	0.6 p	-0.5 p	..
Hungary	-4.5	7.1 p	..	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	-0.4	..
Iceland	-6.8	4.4	..	5.2	-3.8	4.8	0.9	3.2	-1.0	3.7	-0.5	..
Ireland	6.2	13.6	12.2 e	-4.6	8.9	1.9	3.8	-1.1	7.0	2.2	2.3	3.5 e
Israel	-1.8	8.5	..	2.1	-0.2	3.8	2.3	4.3	-0.8	1.7	0.5	..
Italy	-9.0	6.7	..	-0.8	0.3	2.5	2.8	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.5	-0.1
Japan	-4.3	2.1	..	1.9	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	1.2	-0.5	1.1	-0.2	..
Korea	-0.7	4.1 p	2.6 p	1.2	1.7 p	0.8 p	0.2 p	1.3 p	0.6 p	0.7 p	0.3 p	-0.4 p
Latvia	-2.2	4.1	..	1.6	-0.7	2.2	1.4	-0.4	1.8	0.0	-1.7	0.3 p
Lithuania	0.0	6.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	-1.7
Luxembourg	-0.8	5.1	..	-0.4	2.0	0.6	-0.2	1.6	0.7 p	-0.5 p	1.1 p	..
Mexico	-8.0 p	4.7 p	..	4.2 p	0.5 p	0.7 p	-1.1 p	1.0 p	1.2 p	1.1 p	0.9 p	0.4 p
Netherlands	-3.9 p	4.9 p	..	0.0 p	0.0 p	3.7 p	1.8 p	0.6 p	0.3 p	2.4 p	-0.2 p	..
New Zealand	-0.9	5.6	..	-0.8	1.6	2.3	-4.1	2.4	-0.3	2.3	2.0	..
Norway	-1.3	3.9	..	1.2	-0.5	1.3	3.4	0.4	-0.7	1.3	1.5	..
Poland	-2.0	6.8	..	0.1	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.6	4.3	-2.3	1.0	..
Portugal	-8.3 p	5.5 p	..	0.4 p	-2.6 p	4.4 p	2.8 p	1.9 p	2.4 p	0.1 p	0.4 p	0.2 p
Slovak Republic	-3.4	3.0	..	0.4	-1.4	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	..
Slovenia	-4.3	8.2	..	-0.2	1.2	1.5	2.5	5.2	-0.1	0.2	-1.4	..
Spain	-11.3 p	5.5 p	5.5 p	-0.1 p	-0.2 p	1.4 p	3.1 p	2.3 p	0.0 p	2.2 p	0.2 p	0.2 p
Sweden	-2.2	5.1	..	-0.4	1.6	0.8	2.0	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	-0.6
Switzerland	-2.4	4.2	..	0.3	-0.1	2.0	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	..
Türkiye	1.9	11.4	..	1.1	2.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	0.6	1.9	-0.1	..
United Kingdom	-11.0	7.6	..	1.2	-1.1	6.5	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.1	-0.3	..
United States	-2.8	5.9	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.7
Euro area	-6.1	5.3	..	-0.3	-0.1	2.0	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.1
Major-seven	-4.6 p	5.3 p	..	0.9 p	0.6 p	1.8 p	1.0 p	1.3 p	-0.1 p	0.2 p	0.5 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-5.7	5.4	..	-0.1	0.2	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.0
OECD-Total	**-4.3 p**	**5.7 p**	**..**	**1.0 p**	**0.8 p**	**1.7 p**	**1.2 p**	**1.4 p**	**0.2 p**	**0.5 p**	**0.5 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-3.3	5.0	..	3.2	1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.4	..
China	2.2	8.1	3.0	2.4	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	-2.7	3.9	0.0
India	-6.6	8.3	..	7.8	0.8	-8.6	8.7	5.0	-0.1	0.0	0.8	..
Indonesia	-2.1	3.7	5.3	2.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	2.2
Russian Federation	-3.0	..	..	0.7	0.7	3.2	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-6.3	4.9	..	2.7	0.8	1.4	-1.8	1.4	1.7	-0.7	1.6	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 3. Private consumption, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	102.5	107.7	..	106.4	107.8	108.9	103.6	110.1	112.1	114.4	115.7	..
Austria	96.8	100.2	..	95.8	93.9	98.4	106.6	102.1	105.6	104.9	104.5	102.0
Belgium	98.4 p	103.8 p	..	96.9 p	98.7 p	102.1 p	107.2 p	107.2 p	106.6 p	107.9 p	108.7 p	..
Canada	103.6	108.7	..	106.0	106.5	106.0	111.0	111.4	112.0	114.5	114.3	..
Chile	102.9	123.9	..	112.2	114.9	119.1	130.8	130.4	131.1	128.0	126.9	..
Colombia	105.8	121.5	..	112.6	116.4	118.5	123.5	127.5	130.5	136.0	133.1	..
Costa Rica	105.7	113.0	..	104.9	111.4	112.2	113.7	114.9	116.5	116.7	117.4	..
Czech Republic	106.5	110.8	..	103.9	103.7	111.7	115.2	112.4	112.0	112.0	108.5	..
Denmark	108.6	113.2	..	110.9	106.9	114.0	116.3	115.5	111.5	111.1	110.4	..
Estonia	116.1	123.5	..	118.2	119.3	123.4	125.7	126.4	127.8	127.8	126.5	..
Finland	101.8	105.3	..	102.5	103.4	104.6	106.5	106.8	106.6	108.7	108.4	..
France	99.0	104.2	107.3	99.8	100.4	101.5	107.1	107.8	106.8	107.3	107.8	106.9
Germany	101.1 p	101.5 p	..	101.2 p	96.5 p	99.9 p	105.0 p	104.1 p	105.0 p	106.0 p	107.1 p	..
Greece	97.5 p	103.1 p	..	96.4 p	97.8 p	102.4 p	104.9 p	108.1 p	111.3 p	111.5 p	111.4 p	..
Hungary	119.9	125.8 p	..	122.0	118.9	124.1	128.7	131.6	133.2	135.1	135.0	..
Iceland	119.5	128.7	..	120.1	124.7	125.3	129.7	135.2	137.0	141.8	140.9	..
Ireland	100.3	105.1	..	100.0	94.4	105.7	109.5	109.3	109.6	111.3	111.7	..
Israel	109.1	121.2	..	113.4	113.2	120.8	122.6	127.6	127.2	130.1	129.4	..
Italy	93.1	97.9	..	94.5	93.0	97.0	100.9	100.8	99.5	102.0	104.5	..
Japan	95.6	95.9	..	97.3	95.7	95.8	94.6	97.7	96.6	98.2	98.4	..
Korea	105.7	109.6 p	114.5 p	105.3	106.6 p	110.1 p	110.1 p	111.8 p	111.2 p	114.4 p	116.4 p	115.8 p
Latvia	104.9	113.5	..	106.9	107.3	111.4	114.5	120.9	124.9	120.3	121.5	..
Lithuania	112.0	120.9	..	113.2	116.5	121.7	122.4	123.1	124.4	122.4	121.2	..
Luxembourg	103.6	113.5	..	104.9	110.3	113.0	114.7	115.9	117.6 p	119.2 p	120.8 p	..
Mexico	98.8	106.2	..	102.8 p	104.5 p	106.0 p	106.2 p	108.5 p	111.6 p	112.8 p	113.2 p	..
Netherlands	99.7 p	103.2 p	..	100.4 p	96.2 p	102.5 p	107.1 p	107.3 p	108.7 p	109.7 p	110.2 p	..
New Zealand	117.9	126.6	..	123.2	130.8	129.4	120.6	126.7	133.2	128.6	128.5	..
Norway	99.4	103.8	..	102.1	97.1	100.1	107.0	112.0	107.3	111.2	111.8	..
Poland	115.0	122.2	..	116.5	119.2	120.5	123.9	125.6	126.4	127.4	126.3	..
Portugal	103.2 p	108.0 p	..	105.7 p	101.3 p	108.9 p	110.2 p	111.5 p	113.1 p	113.9 p	115.1 p	..
Slovak Republic	114.8	116.7	..	114.6	110.8	117.4	118.9	119.4	120.7	121.8	122.5	..
Slovenia	108.0	118.3	..	104.6	107.3	112.9	125.5	126.7	127.7	127.0	128.7	..
Spain	95.4 p	101.1 p	105.5 p	98.5 p	98.4 p	100.5 p	102.7 p	103.0 p	103.2 p	105.6 p	107.4 p	105.6 p
Sweden	104.3	110.6	..	104.5	106.8	108.1	113.1	113.6	113.1	114.1	113.9	..
Switzerland	100.4	102.1	..	101.6	97.9	101.8	104.2	104.4	104.7	106.1	106.8	..
Türkiye	115.9	133.6	..	122.9	124.5	127.6	136.7	146.8	149.0	155.3	161.3	..
United Kingdom	95.0	100.9	..	94.9	92.2	101.8	104.7	104.9	105.7	107.0	105.8	..
United States	106.8	115.6	118.9	109.7	112.6	115.8	116.7	117.6	118.0	118.6	119.2	119.8
Euro area	98.6	102.3	..	99.4	97.5	100.8	105.3	105.2	105.2	106.4	107.2	..
Major-seven	102.4 p	108.6 p	..	104.5 p	105.1 p	108.2 p	110.1 p	110.9 p	111.0 p	112.0 p	112.6 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	100.4	104.5	..	101.2	99.8	103.1	107.5	107.5	107.5	108.6	109.3	..
OECD-Total	**103.0 p**	**109.7 p**	**..**	**105.3 p**	**105.9 p**	**109.0 p**	**111.2 p**	**112.5 p**	**113.0 p**	**114.3 p**	**114.9 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	98.3	101.9	..	101.1	101.4	100.5	102.5	103.1	104.0	106.2	107.2	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	122.2	133.6	..	135.5	140.6	115.0	133.9	144.5	143.4	145.0	146.9	..
Indonesia	118.7	121.1	127.0	118.9	120.2	121.4	118.6	124.1	125.8	127.5	124.8	130.1
Russian Federation	99.4	..	..	100.8	103.3	110.6	111.1	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	100.2	105.8	..	104.7	105.2	106.9	104.0	107.1	108.4	109.0	108.7	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 4. Private consumption, volume, quarterly percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-5.8	5.1	..	4.7	1.3	1.0	-4.9	6.4	1.8	2.1	1.1	..
Austria	-8.0	3.6	..	-4.0	-1.9	4.7	8.3	-4.1	3.4	-0.7	-0.3	-2.4
Belgium	-8.3 p	5.5 p	..	-7.7 p	1.8 p	3.5 p	5.0 p	0.0 p	-0.6 p	1.2 p	0.8 p	..
Canada	-6.1	5.0	..	0.4	0.4	-0.5	4.7	0.4	0.5	2.3	-0.2	..
Chile	-8.0	20.3	..	9.5	2.5	3.6	9.9	-0.3	0.5	-2.4	-0.8	..
Colombia	-5.0	14.8	..	10.0	3.4	1.7	4.2	3.3	2.3	4.2	-2.2	..
Costa Rica	-6.9	7.0	..	2.9	6.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.6	..
Czech Republic	-7.2	4.1	..	-4.8	-0.1	7.7	3.1	-2.4	-0.4	-0.1	-3.1	..
Denmark	-1.4	4.2	..	0.4	-3.6	6.6	2.1	-0.7	-3.4	-0.3	-0.6	..
Estonia	-1.0	6.4	..	3.0	0.9	3.5	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.0	-1.0	..
Finland	-3.8	3.5	..	-0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.3	-0.2	2.0	-0.3	..
France	-6.7	5.3	2.9	-5.4	0.5	1.2	5.4	0.7	-1.0	0.5	0.5	-0.9
Germany	-5.6 p	0.4 p	..	-2.3 p	-4.6 p	3.5 p	5.1 p	-0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.0 p	..
Greece	-7.7 p	5.8 p	..	-1.6 p	1.5 p	4.7 p	2.4 p	3.1 p	2.9 p	0.2 p	-0.1 p	..
Hungary	-1.2	4.9 p	..	2.0	-2.5	4.4	3.7	2.3	1.2	1.5	-0.1	..
Iceland	-2.9	7.7	..	-1.2	3.8	0.5	3.5	4.2	1.4	3.5	-0.6	..
Ireland	-11.9	4.7	..	-3.1	-5.6	12.0	3.6	-0.1	0.3	1.6	0.4	..
Israel	-7.9	11.1	..	4.4	-0.2	6.7	1.5	4.1	-0.3	2.3	-0.6	..
Italy	-10.4	5.2	..	-2.8	-1.5	4.2	4.1	-0.2	-1.2	2.5	2.5	..
Japan	-4.7	0.4	..	2.0	-1.7	0.1	-1.3	3.2	-1.0	1.7	0.1	..
Korea	-4.8	3.7 p	4.4 p	-1.1	1.2 p	3.3 p	0.0 p	1.5 p	-0.5 p	2.9 p	1.7 p	-0.4 p
Latvia	-4.6	8.2	..	-3.2	0.4	3.8	2.7	5.6	3.3	-3.7	1.0	..
Lithuania	-2.4	8.0	..	-1.0	2.8	4.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	-1.6	-1.0	..
Luxembourg	-7.3	9.5	..	-4.3	5.2	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.5 p	1.3 p	1.4 p	..
Mexico	-10.3	7.6	..	5.6 p	1.7 p	1.4 p	0.3 p	2.1 p	2.9 p	1.0 p	0.4 p	..
Netherlands	-6.4 p	3.6 p	..	-0.6 p	-4.2 p	6.5 p	4.5 p	0.2 p	1.3 p	0.9 p	0.5 p	..
New Zealand	-2.0	7.4	..	1.8	6.1	-1.1	-6.8	5.1	5.1	-3.4	-0.1	..
Norway	-6.2	4.5	..	0.9	-4.9	3.1	6.9	4.6	-4.2	3.7	0.5	..
Poland	-3.4	6.3	..	-1.0	2.3	1.1	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	-0.8	..
Portugal	-7.0 p	4.7 p	..	-0.3 p	-4.1 p	7.5 p	1.3 p	1.1 p	1.5 p	0.7 p	1.0 p	..
Slovak Republic	-1.2	1.7	..	-1.3	-3.3	6.0	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.6	..
Slovenia	-6.9	9.5	..	-11.7	2.6	5.2	11.2	1.0	0.8	-0.6	1.3	..
Spain	-12.2 p	6.0 p	4.3 p	-0.2 p	-0.1 p	2.2 p	2.1 p	0.3 p	0.3 p	2.3 p	1.7 p	-1.7 p
Sweden	-3.2	6.0	..	-0.9	2.1	1.2	4.7	0.5	-0.5	0.8	-0.2	..
Switzerland	-4.1	1.6	..	-1.8	-3.6	3.9	2.3	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	..
Türkiye	3.3	15.3	..	-0.3	1.4	2.4	7.2	7.4	1.5	4.2	3.9	..
United Kingdom	-13.2	6.2	..	-1.3	-3.6	10.4	2.9	0.2	0.7	1.2	-1.1	..
United States	-3.0	8.3	2.8	1.0	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
Euro area	-7.7	3.8	..	-2.9	-1.9	3.4	4.5	-0.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	..
Major-seven	-5.1 p	6.0 p	..	-0.1 p	0.6 p	3.0 p	1.7 p	0.8 p	0.1 p	0.9 p	0.5 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-7.1	4.1	..	-2.5	-1.5	3.3	4.3	-0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	..
OECD-Total	**-5.3 p**	**6.5 p**	**..**	**0.2 p**	**0.6 p**	**3.0 p**	**2.0 p**	**1.2 p**	**0.4 p**	**1.2 p**	**0.6 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-4.6	3.7	..	3.2	0.4	-0.9	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.0	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-7.3	9.3	..	11.7	3.8	-18.2	16.5	7.9	-0.7	1.1	1.3	..
Indonesia	-2.7	2.0	4.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	-2.3	4.7	1.4	1.3	-2.1	4.3
Russian Federation	-8.5	..	..	1.3	2.5	7.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-5.9	5.6	..	3.1	0.5	1.6	-2.8	3.0	1.2	0.6	-0.3	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 5. Government consumption, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	130.2	137.1	..	133.3	133.3	134.7	139.5	141.2	145.0	144.0	144.1	..
Austria	104.8	113.0	..	107.4	108.1	113.1	114.6	116.4	114.3	116.3	116.4	117.9
Belgium	104.6 p	109.6 p	..	105.3 p	107.8 p	109.1 p	110.2 p	111.6 p	110.6 p	110.9 p	111.1 p	..
Canada	109.7	116.7	..	113.1	115.5	116.4	117.0	117.8	118.0	117.4	118.9	..
Chile	112.0	123.5	..	113.7	126.3	120.1	121.2	126.5	134.5	131.3	125.7	..
Colombia	118.5	130.8	..	121.3	125.7	131.7	135.0	130.7	136.1	136.8	136.8	..
Costa Rica	112.1	113.9	..	114.4	116.8	108.8	114.7	116.0	117.1	117.6	115.9	..
Czech Republic	115.8	117.6	..	119.6	116.2	116.1	118.6	119.7	118.6	118.2	117.2	..
Denmark	100.5	104.7	..	103.1	102.7	107.1	102.8	106.1	104.3	104.0	102.7	..
Estonia	112.0	116.4	..	113.5	116.2	115.8	116.9	116.8	116.1	116.5	117.2	..
Finland	106.3	109.7	..	109.2	108.8	109.2	110.5	110.4	111.7	112.8	113.0	..
France	100.5	107.0	109.5	105.3	104.7	105.3	108.5	109.1	109.3	109.3	109.5	109.8
Germany	113.8 p	118.1 p	..	117.0 p	114.8 p	120.2 p	118.5 p	118.8 p	119.6 p	120.1 p	120.1 p	..
Greece	99.9 p	102.1 p	..	102.2 p	101.9 p	102.4 p	103.4 p	100.8 p	100.9 p	101.1 p	100.4 p	..
Hungary	111.0	113.2 p	..	112.0	112.7	112.7	113.6	113.6	115.2	115.7	116.3	..
Iceland	118.4	121.0	..	119.4	119.7	120.6	121.7	121.8	122.3	122.8	123.7	..
Ireland	135.2	143.4	..	140.5	138.9	142.5	143.9	148.0	142.9	144.4	144.0	..
Israel	118.9	124.0	..	122.9	120.4	123.8	123.7	126.6	123.1	123.8	125.8	..
Italy	100.1	101.6	..	100.9	101.4	101.3	101.6	102.3	102.9	101.7	101.5	..
Japan	107.2	110.9	..	109.1	108.9	111.0	112.5	111.3	111.8	112.7	112.8	..
Korea	127.8	135.0 p	140.7 p	128.0	130.1 p	134.7 p	136.6 p	138.7 p	138.7 p	139.7 p	139.8 p	144.2 p
Latvia	114.4	119.5	..	116.3	117.8	119.0	119.7	120.1	120.6	121.2	121.9	..
Lithuania	98.3	99.2	..	98.6	98.6	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.0	100.1	99.1	..
Luxembourg	122.7	129.3	..	124.6	127.5	129.0	128.2	130.6	131.2 p	132.2 p	134.4 p	..
Mexico	104.0	103.4	..	103.4 p	103.2 p	105.0 p	103.0 p	102.4 p	103.3 p	104.6 p	105.4 p	..
Netherlands	108.6 p	114.3 p	..	110.2 p	111.8 p	115.3 p	114.4 p	115.6 p	114.7 p	114.7 p	114.3 p	..
New Zealand	122.5	132.5	..	126.1	129.0	130.6	133.4	137.4	139.3	139.6	137.6	..
Norway	105.5	110.7	..	108.4	108.3	109.9	112.4	112.5	110.3	110.4	110.3	..
Poland	121.1	127.1	..	122.7	124.2	125.7	126.7	127.2	126.9	127.7	128.3	..
Portugal	104.2 p	108.9 p	..	107.0 p	105.8 p	109.2 p	110.8 p	109.9 p	111.4 p	111.1 p	111.3 p	..
Slovak Republic	107.5	112.0	..	110.2	111.4	111.8	112.3	112.4	111.8	103.4	111.6	..
Slovenia	112.1	118.6	..	111.6	116.6	117.6	119.4	120.9	121.8	118.3	118.4	..
Spain	110.0 p	113.2 p	112.1 p	112.2 p	112.8 p	113.6 p	114.1 p	112.1 p	111.6 p	110.4 p	112.1 p	114.2 p
Sweden	103.1	106.0	..	103.8	105.3	106.0	105.5	105.6	105.3	105.0	105.4	..
Switzerland	106.5	110.2	..	107.9	109.3	109.8	110.7	111.1	111.4	111.4	111.7	..
Türkiye	130.4	133.8	..	132.1	129.6	131.9	140.0	132.4	134.4	134.1	149.8	..
United Kingdom	98.0	110.3	..	103.9	103.7	111.7	112.2	113.6	112.9	111.4	111.9	..
United States	108.8	110.3	110.0	108.1	110.7	110.2	110.1	110.0	109.6	109.4	110.2	111.1
Euro area	107.0	111.6	..	109.8	109.5	111.8	112.4	112.7	112.9	112.7	113.0	..
Major-seven	106.8 p	110.8 p	..	108.4 p	109.4 p	111.0 p	111.4 p	111.5 p	111.5 p	111.4 p	111.8 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.4	111.9	..	110.2	109.9	112.1	112.4	113.1	113.0	112.9	113.1	..
OECD-Total	**109.4 p**	**113.7 p**	**..**	**111.0 p**	**111.9 p**	**113.7 p**	**114.4 p**	**114.5 p**	**114.6 p**	**114.5 p**	**115.3 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	96.2	99.5	..	96.9	97.2	99.0	100.4	101.2	100.9	100.0	101.3	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	128.9	139.4	..	123.5	158.1	146.5	125.9	127.2	165.7	148.5	120.4	..
Indonesia	112.7	117.5	112.2	111.3	117.5	116.8	118.4	117.3	110.0	111.6	115.4	111.9
Russian Federation	112.1	..	..	113.0	112.1	112.8	112.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	105.9	106.4	..	106.4	105.8	106.2	106.8	107.0	108.1	107.3	107.8	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 6. Government consumption, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	7.8	5.3	..	0.7	0.1	1.0	3.5	1.2	2.7	-0.6	0.1	..
Austria	-0.5	7.8	..	2.4	0.7	4.5	1.4	1.5	-1.8	1.8	0.1	1.3
Belgium	0.0 p	4.8 p	..	-0.9 p	2.3 p	1.2 p	1.0 p	1.3 p	-0.8 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	..
Canada	1.3	6.4	..	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	-0.5	1.3	..
Chile	-4.0	10.3	..	3.0	11.1	-4.9	0.9	4.4	6.3	-2.4	-4.2	..
Colombia	-0.6	10.3	..	2.5	3.6	4.8	2.5	-3.1	4.1	0.5	0.0	..
Costa Rica	0.8	1.7	..	2.8	2.1	-6.8	5.4	1.1	1.0	0.5	-1.5	..
Czech Republic	4.2	1.5	..	4.5	-2.9	-0.1	2.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	..
Denmark	-1.4	4.2	..	3.0	-0.3	4.2	-4.0	3.2	-1.7	-0.3	-1.2	..
Estonia	2.8	4.0	..	0.4	2.3	-0.4	1.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.6	..
Finland	1.2	3.2	..	2.9	-0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	..
France	-4.0	6.4	2.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.6	3.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Germany	4.0 p	3.8 p	..	0.9 p	-1.9 p	4.8 p	-1.5 p	0.3 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	0.0 p	..
Greece	2.6 p	2.2 p	..	2.1 p	-0.3 p	0.5 p	1.0 p	-2.6 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	-0.6 p	..
Hungary	-0.5	2.0 p	..	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	..
Iceland	4.7	2.2	..	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	..
Ireland	10.5	6.1	..	0.9	-1.2	2.6	1.0	2.9	-3.4	1.1	-0.3	..
Israel	2.8	4.3	..	2.0	-2.0	2.8	0.0	2.4	-2.8	0.6	1.6	..
Italy	0.0	1.5	..	0.9	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	-1.2	-0.2	..
Japan	2.4	3.5	..	0.8	-0.2	1.9	1.3	-1.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	..
Korea	5.1	5.6 p	4.2 p	-0.2	1.6 p	3.5 p	1.4 p	1.5 p	0.0 p	0.7 p	0.1 p	3.2 p
Latvia	2.4	4.4	..	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	..
Lithuania	-1.4	0.9	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	-0.7	1.1	-1.0	..
Luxembourg	7.8	5.4	..	0.6	2.3	1.1	-0.6	1.9	0.5 p	0.7 p	1.6 p	..
Mexico	-0.3	-0.6	..	0.2 p	-0.2 p	1.8 p	-1.9 p	-0.6 p	0.8 p	1.3 p	0.8 p	..
Netherlands	1.6 p	5.2 p	..	0.2 p	1.4 p	3.2 p	-0.8 p	1.1 p	-0.8 p	0.0 p	-0.4 p	..
New Zealand	7.2	8.2	..	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.3	0.2	-1.4	..
Norway	-0.5	4.9	..	2.1	-0.1	1.6	2.2	0.1	-1.9	0.1	-0.1	..
Poland	4.9	5.0	..	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.5	..
Portugal	0.3 p	4.6 p	..	0.8 p	-1.2 p	3.3 p	1.4 p	-0.8 p	1.4 p	-0.3 p	0.2 p	..
Slovak Republic	-0.6	4.2	..	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-7.5	8.0	..
Slovenia	4.1	5.8	..	-1.4	4.4	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	-2.8	0.0	..
Spain	3.5 p	2.9 p	-0.9 p	1.3 p	0.6 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	-1.8 p	-0.4 p	-1.1 p	1.6 p	1.9 p
Sweden	-1.8	2.8	..	0.6	1.5	0.6	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	..
Switzerland	3.5	3.5	..	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	..
Türkiye	2.5	2.6	..	1.3	-1.9	1.8	6.1	-5.5	1.5	-0.2	11.7	..
United Kingdom	-7.3	12.5	..	3.8	-0.1	7.7	0.4	1.3	-0.6	-1.4	0.5	..
United States	2.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.4	2.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.8
Euro area	1.0	4.3	..	0.6	-0.3	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2	..
Major-seven	0.8 p	3.8 p	..	0.5 p	0.8 p	1.5 p	0.4 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.4 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.0	4.1	..	0.8	-0.3	2.1	0.3	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	..
OECD-Total	**1.4 p**	**3.9 p**	**..**	**0.7 p**	**0.8 p**	**1.6 p**	**0.7 p**	**0.0 p**	**0.1 p**	**-0.1 p**	**0.7 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-3.7	3.5	..	1.6	0.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	-0.3	-0.9	1.3	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-1.5	8.2	..	6.8	28.0	-7.4	-14.1	1.1	30.3	-10.4	-18.9	..
Indonesia	2.1	4.2	-4.5	-5.5	5.6	-0.6	1.4	-0.9	-6.2	1.4	3.4	-3.0
Russian Federation	4.0	..	..	0.6	-0.8	0.7	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.8	0.6	..	0.7	-0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	-0.8	0.5	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 7. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	97.9	108.3	..	100.5	105.9	109.0	109.5	108.8	109.3	109.9	109.7	..
Austria	112.3	122.1	..	116.4	122.4	125.2	120.0	121.2	123.2	120.6	116.4	119.1
Belgium	108.4 p	113.7 p	..	115.7 p	114.1 p	115.7 p	113.5 p	111.4 p	113.8 p	112.0 p	111.4 p	..
Canada	99.4	106.7	..	104.4	108.2	107.9	104.2	106.6	108.4	106.1	104.7	..
Chile	95.4	112.1	..	99.2	105.7	106.0	117.3	118.9	113.4	113.8	119.2	..
Colombia	80.3	90.1	..	20.3	22.1	21.7	22.4	24.0	25.5	26.2	27.1	..
Costa Rica	95.7	106.1	..	94.1	93.0	110.0	109.3	110.7	115.9	107.9	104.4	..
Czech Republic	111.4	112.2	..	110.3	109.7	111.2	113.1	114.6	117.3	118.7	118.3	..
Denmark	121.2	128.8	..	132.1	125.7	130.5	128.2	130.7	133.9	134.0	135.7	..
Estonia	158.8	163.2	..	221.9	192.6	185.1	141.3	140.5	132.7	140.6	141.6	..
Finland	115.4	117.2	..	114.8	114.6	118.7	115.8	119.9	123.5	121.1	123.6	..
France	106.1	118.2	121.0	115.3	116.1	118.5	119.1	118.7	119.1	119.4	122.1	123.1
Germany	109.7 p	111.0 p	..	112.1 p	110.5 p	112.1 p	109.5 p	109.5 p	111.8 p	110.4 p	110.7 p	..
Greece	105.0 p	126.0 p	..	101.9 p	120.8 p	124.3 p	126.9 p	132.1 p	136.7 p	136.5 p	136.7 p	..
Hungary	130.3	137.0 p	..	135.3	130.8	137.8	140.8	138.7	144.6	145.9	146.8	..
Iceland	118.4	133.0	..	122.1	115.4	144.8	132.2	139.5	138.8	137.8	134.1	..
Ireland	229.9	140.3	..	216.3	107.3	112.6	114.5	225.7	123.6	148.5	284.9	..
Israel	122.8	136.9	..	132.4	130.1	132.2	138.7	144.7	144.8	147.1	151.8	..
Italy	103.0	120.0	..	111.1	115.1	118.2	121.3	124.6	129.4	131.3	132.4	..
Japan	100.2	100.1	..	99.7	100.8	101.5	99.4	98.9	97.7	98.9	100.0	..
Korea	116.0	119.2 p	118.1 p	117.3	119.9 p	119.8 p	117.8 p	119.1 p	116.0 p	116.3 p	119.7 p	120.5 p
Latvia	119.0	122.5	..	121.4	121.2	123.1	123.8	122.9	124.0	123.7	123.7	..
Lithuania	131.8	142.1	..	142.9	139.7	144.9	140.3	143.7	145.1	144.1	144.6	..
Luxembourg	105.6	112.8	..	108.1	108.9	111.6	109.1	119.6	116.8 p	114.4 p	112.8 p	..
Mexico	78.7	87.0	..	81.9 p	85.3 p	86.2 p	88.4 p	88.2 p	90.2 p	91.7 p	91.8 p	..
Netherlands	103.5 p	106.8 p	..	105.5 p	107.1 p	106.5 p	106.4 p	107.4 p	106.8 p	112.1 p	110.3 p	..
New Zealand	114.4	128.2	..	121.5	129.5	127.6	120.7	134.8	134.5	130.8	135.1	..
Norway	114.5	113.2	..	114.5	112.6	112.9	113.3	113.9	117.8	118.1	118.6	..
Poland	109.8	112.1	..	109.2	111.0	110.6	115.3	116.0	117.5	119.3	118.6	..
Portugal	125.2 p	136.0 p	..	129.4 p	134.4 p	135.6 p	134.0 p	140.1 p	141.8 p	138.0 p	136.2 p	..
Slovak Republic	91.4	91.6	..	90.4	86.5	92.8	91.7	95.4	92.9	93.8	98.9	..
Slovenia	113.2	128.7	..	117.1	125.7	126.4	130.4	132.7	137.1	136.0	139.6	..
Spain	109.7 p	110.7 p	115.4 p	112.4 p	110.3 p	111.5 p	110.6 p	110.5 p	114.2 p	117.8 p	117.1 p	112.7 p
Sweden	112.8	120.0	..	113.6	116.8	119.4	121.3	121.5	123.3	127.3	128.9	..
Switzerland	104.7	109.0	..	106.7	106.9	108.7	108.7	111.6	108.0	108.8	109.7	..
Türkiye	103.7	111.4	..	111.6	112.0	109.1	112.0	112.5	114.9	113.2	110.7	..
United Kingdom	98.8	104.8	..	103.0	101.3	105.4	106.4	105.9	111.0	109.1	110.3	..
United States	112.5	118.9	118.2	116.4	118.3	119.3	119.1	119.1	120.0	118.4	117.9	116.4
Euro area	111.7	115.7	..	116.0	113.3	115.3	114.4	118.2	117.4	118.5	122.8	..
Major-seven	107.6 p	113.5 p	..	111.3 p	112.6 p	114.0 p	113.4 p	113.5 p	114.7 p	113.9 p	114.1 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	112.2	116.2	..	115.5	113.2	115.3	114.6	118.0	117.7	119.0	122.8	..
OECD-Total	**107.2 p**	**112.6 p**	**..**	**110.7 p**	**111.4 p**	**112.6 p**	**112.4 p**	**113.7 p**	**114.1 p**	**113.9 p**	**115.2 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	92.1	107.3	..	103.3	111.1	106.3	105.4	106.5	103.9	107.8	110.9	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	117.4	138.0	..	136.3	142.5	124.5	145.6	140.6	149.2	150.2	159.5	..
Indonesia	117.4	121.9	126.6	117.9	120.3	121.5	122.2	123.7	124.9	126.0	127.3	128.3
Russian Federation	103.6	..	..	105.4	106.7	113.4	110.7	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	79.2	79.4	..	82.2	79.7	79.5	78.6	79.8	82.5	82.9	83.1	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 8. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-2.8	10.6	..	4.1	5.3	3.0	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.5	-0.2	..
Austria	-5.3	8.7	..	0.7	5.2	2.2	-4.1	1.0	1.6	-2.1	-3.5	2.4
Belgium	-5.1 p	4.9 p	..	3.9 p	-1.4 p	1.5 p	-2.0 p	-1.8 p	2.1 p	-1.6 p	-0.5 p	..
Canada	-2.4	7.4	..	2.7	3.7	-0.2	-3.5	2.3	1.7	-2.2	-1.3	..
Chile	-9.3	17.6	..	9.2	6.5	0.3	10.7	1.4	-4.6	0.4	4.7	..
Colombia	-20.5	12.2	..	-2.2	8.9	-1.9	3.3	7.1	6.4	2.9	3.2	..
Costa Rica	-3.4	11.0	..	-3.3	-1.2	18.3	-0.7	1.3	4.7	-6.9	-3.3	..
Czech Republic	-6.0	0.7	..	0.6	-0.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.2	-0.3	..
Denmark	5.1	6.2	..	9.1	-4.8	3.8	-1.8	2.0	2.4	0.1	1.2	..
Estonia	24.7	2.8	..	43.0	-13.2	-3.9	-23.6	-0.6	-5.5	5.9	0.8	..
Finland	-1.0	1.6	..	-1.0	-0.2	3.5	-2.4	3.5	3.1	-2.0	2.1	..
France	-8.2	11.5	2.3	2.5	0.7	2.1	0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.8
Germany	-2.3 p	1.2 p	..	2.5 p	-1.5 p	1.5 p	-2.3 p	0.0 p	2.1 p	-1.3 p	0.2 p	..
Greece	1.1 p	20.0 p	..	-6.6 p	18.5 p	3.0 p	2.1 p	4.1 p	3.5 p	-0.1 p	0.1 p	..
Hungary	-7.1	5.2 p	..	7.7	-3.4	5.4	2.2	-1.5	4.3	0.9	0.6	..
Iceland	-9.8	12.3	..	5.3	-5.5	25.5	-8.7	5.5	-0.5	-0.8	-2.6	..
Ireland	-16.5	-39.0	..	47.7	-50.4	5.0	1.6	97.2	-45.3	20.2	91.8	..
Israel	-3.8	11.5	..	10.5	-1.8	1.6	4.9	4.3	0.0	1.6	3.2	..
Italy	-8.0	16.5	..	0.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.8	1.5	0.8	..
Japan	-3.6	-0.1	..	1.3	1.1	0.7	-2.1	-0.5	-1.2	1.2	1.1	..
Korea	3.5	2.8 p	-0.9 p	1.3	2.2 p	-0.1 p	-1.7 p	1.1 p	-2.6 p	0.3 p	3.0 p	0.7 p
Latvia	-2.6	2.9	..	3.7	-0.1	1.5	0.6	-0.7	0.8	-0.2	0.0	..
Lithuania	-0.2	7.8	..	7.2	-2.2	3.7	-3.2	2.5	0.9	-0.7	0.3	..
Luxembourg	-3.6	6.7	..	-13.6	0.8	2.5	-2.3	9.6	-2.4 p	-2.0 p	-1.3 p	..
Mexico	-17.7	10.5	..	5.6 p	4.2 p	1.1 p	2.4 p	-0.2 p	2.2 p	1.7 p	0.1 p	..
Netherlands	-2.6 p	3.3 p	..	1.6 p	1.5 p	-0.6 p	-0.1 p	1.0 p	-0.6 p	5.0 p	-1.6 p	..
New Zealand	-4.6	12.1	..	-0.2	6.6	-1.5	-5.4	11.7	-0.2	-2.7	3.3	..
Norway	-4.1	-1.2	..	1.0	-1.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.4	0.2	0.4	..
Poland	-2.3	2.1	..	-0.9	1.6	-0.3	4.2	0.6	1.3	1.6	-0.6	..
Portugal	-2.2 p	8.7 p	..	1.0 p	3.8 p	0.9 p	-1.2 p	4.5 p	1.2 p	-2.7 p	-1.3 p	..
Slovak Republic	-10.8	0.2	..	-2.9	-4.3	7.2	-1.1	4.0	-2.6	1.0	5.4	..
Slovenia	-7.9	13.7	..	0.4	7.4	0.5	3.1	1.8	3.3	-0.8	2.6	..
Spain	-9.7 p	0.9 p	4.3 p	-1.5 p	-1.9 p	1.1 p	-0.8 p	-0.1 p	3.4 p	3.1 p	-0.6 p	-3.8 p
Sweden	1.7	6.4	..	-0.5	2.8	2.3	1.5	0.2	1.5	3.3	1.2	..
Switzerland	-3.1	4.2	..	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.0	2.7	-3.3	0.8	0.8	..
Türkiye	7.4	7.4	..	-2.4	0.4	-2.7	2.7	0.4	2.1	-1.4	-2.3	..
United Kingdom	-10.5	6.1	..	3.2	-1.6	4.0	0.9	-0.4	4.8	-1.7	1.1	..
United States	-1.2	5.7	-0.6	3.5	1.6	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.7	-1.3	-0.4	-1.2
Euro area	-6.2	3.6	..	3.5	-2.3	1.8	-0.8	3.4	-0.7	1.0	3.6	..
Major-seven	-3.3 p	5.5 p	..	2.7 p	1.1 p	1.3 p	-0.6 p	0.1 p	1.1 p	-0.7 p	0.2 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-5.4	3.6	..	3.2	-2.0	1.8	-0.6	2.9	-0.2	1.1	3.2	..
OECD-Total	**-3.7 p**	**5.0 p**	**..**	**2.8 p**	**0.6 p**	**1.0 p**	**-0.2 p**	**1.1 p**	**0.4 p**	**-0.1 p**	**1.1 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-1.7	16.5	..	16.7	7.5	-4.3	-0.8	1.1	-2.4	3.8	2.8	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-13.1	17.6	..	6.3	4.5	-12.6	17.0	-3.5	6.2	0.7	6.2	..
Indonesia	-5.0	3.8	3.9	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8
Russian Federation	-4.3	..	..	3.0	1.2	6.2	-2.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-14.6	0.2	..	5.3	-3.1	-0.3	-1.1	1.6	3.4	0.4	0.3	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 9. Exports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	108.4	106.1	..	107.8	109.3	104.8	105.4	105.2	104.2	109.7	112.6	..
Austria	105.6	115.7	..	107.9	105.1	114.9	119.5	122.9	123.5	127.7	125.6	129.2
Belgium	110.1 p	122.5 p	..	114.6 p	116.7 p	122.3 p	123.9 p	127.0 p	127.5 p	127.5 p	129.3 p	..
Canada	100.0	101.3	..	102.7	104.0	98.6	99.5	103.3	101.3	103.3	105.4	..
Chile	100.7	99.2	..	99.3	98.5	100.9	97.6	99.6	99.2	100.5	100.6	..
Colombia	82.1	94.3	..	78.2	88.6	86.1	96.3	106.1	104.7	112.1	110.2	..
Costa Rica	114.4	132.5	..	117.5	120.5	134.1	136.5	139.9	142.7	148.6	154.8	..
Czech Republic	108.3	115.7	..	119.5	117.5	117.2	112.9	114.9	117.9	119.1	124.7	..
Denmark	110.4	119.3	..	110.0	117.8	118.2	117.9	123.1	123.8	127.6	130.8	..
Estonia	113.7	136.3	..	122.2	126.6	132.7	135.4	150.5	143.8	143.9	140.5	..
Finland	112.9	119.0	..	122.7	112.0	114.3	119.5	130.2	118.3	119.7	121.5	..
France	93.9	102.1	108.9	98.6	98.2	100.7	102.8	105.8	107.7	108.8	109.6	109.3
Germany	100.9 p	110.8 p	..	105.2 p	108.8 p	110.0 p	109.2 p	112.3 p	112.0 p	112.5 p	114.7 p	..
Greece	97.1 p	120.5 p	..	104.6 p	117.1 p	108.8 p	124.0 p	131.9 p	128.9 p	129.3 p	125.1 p	..
Hungary	114.8	126.6 p	..	125.3	126.8	126.2	124.7	128.7	133.2	135.9	142.1	..
Iceland	79.3	89.3	..	84.6	76.8	85.8	93.2	101.5	99.7	103.9	110.2	..
Ireland	156.6	178.6	..	175.9	168.8	178.2	181.7	184.7	195.0	201.3	210.9	..
Israel	114.6	131.2	..	118.5	123.9	127.9	133.5	140.4	138.4	144.1	144.9	..
Italy	96.4	109.3	..	102.6	104.2	108.0	111.0	111.8	117.7	120.2	120.3	..
Japan	97.9	109.4	..	104.4	107.0	110.2	109.9	110.5	111.8	113.5	115.8	..
Korea	107.5	119.1 p	122.6 p	113.5	118.2 p	117.3 p	118.6 p	122.4 p	126.8 p	122.8 p	124.2 p	117.0 p
Latvia	117.5	124.5	..	123.3	120.0	121.8	126.9	128.6	134.2	135.4	141.0	..
Lithuania	140.6	164.5	..	147.1	153.0	162.1	168.5	173.6	179.9	178.6	194.9	..
Luxembourg	114.0	125.1	..	119.0	123.1	125.3	123.6	128.1	125.3 p	125.7 p	125.5 p	..
Mexico	107.6	115.2	..	114.8 p	111.6 p	113.9 p	115.3 p	119.7 p	122.7 p	124.9 p	128.6 p	..
Netherlands	110.2 p	116.0 p	..	112.5 p	112.6 p	114.7 p	118.6 p	117.8 p	117.9 p	121.5 p	122.5 p	..
New Zealand	97.3	93.9	..	94.2	85.9	101.4	94.7	93.8	80.0	93.8	101.1	..
Norway	100.2	105.6	..	99.2	101.1	104.1	109.7	108.4	103.7	106.6	112.7	..
Poland	132.2	148.7	..	143.0	145.7	147.5	148.1	153.2	152.4	155.2	158.2	..
Portugal	99.8 p	113.3 p	..	106.5 p	108.2 p	105.9 p	115.0 p	124.0 p	128.9 p	132.7 p	134.3 p	..
Slovak Republic	108.1	119.5	..	116.4	125.7	118.0	114.3	118.9	117.6	117.1	125.1	..
Slovenia	119.5	136.9	..	125.9	131.9	133.6	134.5	143.1	141.5	145.2	150.4	..
Spain	92.5 p	105.9 p	121.7 p	97.7 p	99.9 p	102.0 p	107.8 p	113.7 p	117.5 p	123.1 p	123.7 p	122.4 p
Sweden	111.4	120.1	..	117.7	118.5	118.0	119.3	122.6	124.0	125.0	125.7	..
Switzerland	102.8	115.5	..	104.9	109.3	112.8	116.9	121.4	124.5	110.7	126.4	..
Türkiye	107.3	134.0	..	122.3	127.4	130.4	131.2	146.9	144.6	150.2	148.5	..
United Kingdom	101.7	104.0	..	102.5	98.1	104.4	100.3	113.2	107.5	111.6	121.5	..
United States	93.8	99.5	106.7	97.3	97.4	98.6	98.3	103.7	102.4	105.8	109.5	109.1
Euro area	105.5	116.6	..	111.5	112.7	115.5	117.7	120.8	122.5	124.7	126.8	..
Major-seven	97.4 p	105.0 p	..	101.4 p	102.3 p	104.2 p	104.0 p	108.4 p	108.1 p	110.3 p	113.4 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.3	118.5	..	113.5	114.9	117.3	119.2	122.5	124.2	126.4	128.8	..
OECD-Total	**103.9 p**	**113.7 p**	**..**	**109.2 p**	**110.4 p**	**112.4 p**	**113.4 p**	**117.9 p**	**118.4 p**	**120.4 p**	**123.4 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	104.8	111.0	..	104.1	108.1	119.2	108.1	108.4	116.5	113.2	117.2	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	105.9	127.9	..	109.6	118.1	126.0	133.3	134.9	138.0	144.4	148.6	..
Indonesia	104.0	122.6	142.6	106.7	115.3	120.2	123.9	131.1	133.5	140.3	147.0	149.7
Russian Federation	110.3	..	..	108.3	110.4	109.1	115.6	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	87.5	96.3	..	94.1	95.6	98.5	91.7	99.3	103.1	102.9	107.1	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 10. Exports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-9.4	-2.1	..	4.5	1.4	-4.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.9	5.3	2.7	..
Austria	-10.7	9.6	..	1.7	-2.7	9.4	4.0	2.9	0.4	3.4	-1.6	2.9
Belgium	-5.0 p	11.3 p	..	4.7 p	1.8 p	4.8 p	1.3 p	2.5 p	0.3 p	0.0 p	1.4 p	..
Canada	-8.9	1.4	..	1.6	1.2	-5.1	0.9	3.8	-2.0	2.0	2.1	..
Chile	-1.1	-1.5	..	3.7	-0.8	2.4	-3.2	2.0	-0.4	1.3	0.1	..
Colombia	-22.7	14.8	..	2.2	13.2	-2.8	11.9	10.2	-1.3	7.0	-1.8	..
Costa Rica	-10.6	15.9	..	9.9	2.6	11.3	1.7	2.6	2.0	4.1	4.2	..
Czech Republic	-8.0	6.9	..	5.7	-1.7	-0.2	-3.7	1.8	2.7	1.0	4.7	..
Denmark	-6.3	8.0	..	0.5	7.0	0.4	-0.3	4.4	0.5	3.1	2.5	..
Estonia	-5.3	19.9	..	7.0	3.6	4.9	2.0	11.2	-4.5	0.1	-2.4	..
Finland	-7.8	5.4	..	14.1	-8.7	2.0	4.6	9.0	-9.1	1.1	1.5	..
France	-16.8	8.8	6.7	3.7	-0.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.0	0.8	-0.3
Germany	-9.3 p	9.7 p	..	3.7 p	3.4 p	1.1 p	-0.7 p	2.9 p	-0.3 p	0.5 p	2.0 p	..
Greece	-21.5 p	24.1 p	..	28.9 p	11.9 p	-7.1 p	14.0 p	6.3 p	-2.3 p	0.4 p	-3.3 p	..
Hungary	-6.1	10.3 p	..	3.7	1.2	-0.5	-1.2	3.2	3.5	2.0	4.6	..
Iceland	-29.9	12.7	..	20.0	-9.2	11.7	8.7	8.8	-1.7	4.2	6.1	..
Ireland	11.2	14.1	..	12.6	-4.0	5.6	2.0	1.6	5.6	3.2	4.8	..
Israel	-2.7	14.5	..	0.9	4.6	3.2	4.4	5.2	-1.4	4.1	0.6	..
Italy	-13.5	13.4	..	3.1	1.6	3.6	2.9	0.7	5.2	2.1	0.1	..
Japan	-11.6	11.7	..	9.6	2.5	3.0	-0.3	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.1	..
Korea	-1.7	10.8 p	2.9 p	3.2	4.1 p	-0.7 p	1.1 p	3.2 p	3.6 p	-3.1 p	1.1 p	-5.8 p
Latvia	-0.3	5.9	..	2.9	-2.7	1.5	4.2	1.3	4.3	0.9	4.2	..
Lithuania	0.4	17.0	..	7.1	4.0	5.9	4.0	3.0	3.6	-0.7	9.1	..
Luxembourg	0.2	9.7	..	3.4	3.4	1.8	-1.3	3.6	-2.2 p	0.3 p	-0.2 p	..
Mexico	-7.3	7.1	..	-0.6 p	-2.8 p	2.1 p	1.3 p	3.8 p	2.5 p	1.8 p	2.9 p	..
Netherlands	-4.3 p	5.2 p	..	1.2 p	0.1 p	1.9 p	3.3 p	-0.6 p	0.1 p	3.1 p	0.8 p	..
New Zealand	-12.7	-3.6	..	0.1	-8.7	18.0	-6.6	-1.0	-14.6	17.2	7.8	..
Norway	-2.3	5.5	..	0.6	1.9	3.0	5.4	-1.2	-4.4	2.8	5.7	..
Poland	-1.1	12.5	..	4.4	1.9	1.3	0.4	3.4	-0.5	1.9	1.9	..
Portugal	-18.6 p	13.5 p	..	4.0 p	1.6 p	-2.1 p	8.5 p	7.9 p	4.0 p	2.9 p	1.2 p	..
Slovak Republic	-6.4	10.6	..	0.5	7.9	-6.1	-3.1	4.0	-1.1	-0.4	6.8	..
Slovenia	-8.6	14.5	..	5.4	4.8	1.3	0.6	6.4	-1.1	2.6	3.6	..
Spain	-19.9 p	14.4 p	14.9 p	4.4 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	5.7 p	5.5 p	3.3 p	4.8 p	0.4 p	-1.1 p
Sweden	-5.5	7.9	..	5.6	0.6	-0.3	1.0	2.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	..
Switzerland	-5.2	12.4	..	1.3	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.9	2.6	-11.1	14.2	..
Türkiye	-14.4	24.9	..	17.7	4.2	2.4	0.6	12.0	-1.6	3.9	-1.1	..
United Kingdom	-12.1	2.2	..	6.0	-4.2	6.4	-3.9	12.8	-5.0	3.8	8.9	..
United States	-13.2	6.1	7.2	5.6	0.1	1.2	-0.3	5.4	-1.2	3.3	3.5	-0.3
Euro area	-8.9	10.5	..	4.7	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	..
Major-seven	-12.1 p	7.8 p	..	4.8 p	0.9 p	1.9 p	-0.1 p	4.2 p	-0.3 p	2.0 p	2.8 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-8.7	10.4	..	4.7	1.2	2.1	1.6	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.9	..
OECD-Total	**-9.3 p**	**9.4 p**	**..**	**4.9 p**	**1.1 p**	**1.8 p**	**0.9 p**	**4.0 p**	**0.4 p**	**1.7 p**	**2.5 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-2.3	5.9	..	0.4	3.8	10.3	-9.3	0.2	7.5	-2.8	3.6	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-12.3	20.8	..	-1.1	7.8	6.7	5.8	1.2	2.3	4.6	2.9	..
Indonesia	-8.4	18.0	16.3	5.2	8.0	4.3	3.1	5.8	1.8	5.1	4.8	1.9
Russian Federation	-4.3	..	..	0.5	2.0	-1.2	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-11.9	10.0	..	6.1	1.7	3.0	-6.9	8.3	3.8	-0.2	4.2	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 11. Imports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	97.2	102.7	..	99.9	103.0	104.7	100.4	101.8	113.5	115.1	119.6	..
Austria	106.6	121.2	..	110.4	114.9	120.8	122.8	125.8	127.4	125.6	124.3	127.8
Belgium	111.0 p	122.8 p	..	115.1 p	116.4 p	123.0 p	124.6 p	127.5 p	127.3 p	127.3 p	129.3 p	..
Canada	98.4	106.1	..	103.0	105.2	105.3	104.5	109.4	109.5	116.8	116.3	..
Chile	98.5	129.3	..	102.1	120.4	123.6	131.4	140.8	139.4	136.7	127.8	..
Colombia	88.0	113.2	..	91.5	99.8	108.9	119.0	125.2	136.4	140.3	146.6	..
Costa Rica	100.1	117.0	..	97.9	106.4	122.5	113.9	124.0	127.9	117.9	126.9	..
Czech Republic	107.7	122.1	..	115.4	119.3	124.3	122.3	122.3	125.4	126.5	129.8	..
Denmark	112.8	121.8	..	117.2	117.5	121.4	122.2	125.9	123.9	126.8	126.5	..
Estonia	122.3	148.0	..	150.5	146.0	154.9	145.1	146.1	156.1	159.8	154.2	..
Finland	112.0	118.7	..	110.4	112.0	115.1	120.0	127.6	127.3	131.8	130.2	..
France	98.9	106.9	115.9	102.0	103.5	105.5	106.1	111.4	112.9	114.5	119.0	116.7
Germany	107.6 p	117.3 p	..	109.3 p	113.7 p	115.4 p	116.7 p	121.1 p	120.5 p	123.8 p	126.7 p	..
Greece	113.1 p	133.1 p	..	110.2 p	118.3 p	128.1 p	139.1 p	145.7 p	138.9 p	146.7 p	146.3 p	..
Hungary	124.8	136.2 p	..	134.4	133.9	136.2	137.2	137.3	145.1	145.7	151.6	..
Iceland	92.8	111.7	..	92.6	96.7	109.4	115.2	125.4	129.1	128.5	135.5	..
Ireland	172.0	157.6	..	193.7	136.4	148.3	154.4	190.1	163.7	173.3	220.1	..
Israel	116.5	140.6	..	127.8	131.8	137.8	142.2	151.2	156.2	157.4	159.3	..
Italy	99.5	114.2	..	105.8	109.6	110.6	114.6	120.3	124.9	127.5	132.8	..
Japan	99.8	104.9	..	100.2	102.1	106.6	105.3	105.6	109.5	110.6	116.4	..
Korea	110.7	121.8 p	126.0 p	112.3	118.5 p	121.7 p	121.4 p	125.6 p	124.8 p	123.5 p	130.9 p	124.9 p
Latvia	122.8	141.6	..	132.1	131.7	141.2	146.2	147.1	155.1	156.3	159.5	..
Lithuania	124.2	148.9	..	129.7	136.0	147.2	154.2	158.2	163.5	161.4	172.9	..
Luxembourg	114.1	127.6	..	119.3	124.6	128.0	125.4	132.1	127.8 p	128.3 p	127.8 p	..
Mexico	99.7	115.3	..	107.3 p	113.6 p	113.4 p	116.8 p	117.7 p	120.9 p	126.8 p	130.5 p	..
Netherlands	107.2 p	111.5 p	..	109.6 p	108.4 p	110.0 p	114.2 p	113.0 p	113.0 p	115.5 p	116.7 p	..
New Zealand	102.0	117.2	..	106.5	113.1	113.3	119.0	122.8	119.6	117.9	119.6	..
Norway	99.9	101.7	..	100.7	94.4	97.6	104.6	109.4	107.4	113.5	116.7	..
Poland	128.2	148.8	..	138.5	142.2	146.8	150.7	155.2	155.7	157.2	159.8	..
Portugal	110.3 p	125.0 p	..	118.3 p	120.6 p	119.9 p	125.6 p	133.8 p	136.1 p	138.1 p	140.3 p	..
Slovak Republic	107.3	120.2	..	114.9	122.2	120.1	116.7	119.9	119.1	118.8	125.9	..
Slovenia	119.2	140.2	..	125.0	131.0	137.5	139.8	147.4	151.3	153.4	156.2	..
Spain	98.2 p	111.9 p	120.6 p	104.6 p	105.1 p	111.4 p	114.5 p	116.7 p	117.8 p	120.7 p	124.5 p	119.2 p
Sweden	109.0	119.5	..	113.6	116.3	116.6	120.3	123.2	126.4	128.6	129.8	..
Switzerland	102.6	107.7	..	101.9	106.1	105.2	104.5	115.3	113.3	106.6	118.5	..
Türkiye	108.3	110.9	..	114.6	109.4	106.5	109.6	118.1	113.5	115.2	122.2	..
United Kingdom	95.6	101.6	..	106.8	96.1	99.1	103.4	107.7	115.7	115.9	111.7	..
United States	101.7	116.1	125.6	110.3	112.3	114.5	116.3	121.4	126.6	127.3	124.9	123.5
Euro area	109.3	118.4	..	114.2	113.3	116.6	119.1	124.7	123.8	126.5	131.8	..
Major-seven	101.2 p	111.6 p	..	106.7 p	107.9 p	110.0 p	111.6 p	116.0 p	119.5 p	121.3 p	122.2 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	110.9	120.8	..	116.1	115.8	119.1	121.5	126.7	126.4	129.0	134.0	..
OECD-Total	**105.6 p**	**116.3 p**	**..**	**111.2 p**	**112.0 p**	**114.6 p**	**116.6 p**	**121.4 p**	**123.1 p**	**124.9 p**	**128.0 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	94.6	105.9	..	100.0	110.4	108.9	102.2	102.6	98.8	107.4	113.6	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	109.1	146.5	..	120.6	140.5	131.3	152.9	161.1	165.8	180.2	191.7	..
Indonesia	90.5	113.0	129.7	91.8	104.3	110.4	113.2	124.1	124.4	127.8	135.0	131.4
Russian Federation	105.6	..	..	109.0	111.1	121.2	122.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	83.4	91.3	..	85.1	90.8	91.0	88.0	95.4	100.2	105.7	106.3	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-12.7	5.6	..	5.2	3.2	1.7	-4.1	1.3	11.5	1.4	3.9	..
Austria	-9.2	13.7	..	4.2	4.0	5.2	1.6	2.4	1.3	-1.5	-1.0	2.8
Belgium	-5.6 p	10.7 p	..	3.5 p	1.1 p	5.7 p	1.3 p	2.3 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	1.6 p	..
Canada	-9.3	7.8	..	2.7	2.1	0.1	-0.8	4.7	0.0	6.7	-0.4	..
Chile	-12.7	31.3	..	6.6	18.0	2.6	6.3	7.2	-1.0	-1.9	-6.5	..
Colombia	-20.5	28.7	..	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.3	5.2	8.9	2.9	4.5	..
Costa Rica	-12.9	16.9	..	0.4	8.7	15.2	-7.0	8.9	3.1	-7.9	7.7	..
Czech Republic	-8.2	13.3	..	4.1	3.4	4.1	-1.6	0.0	2.5	0.9	2.7	..
Denmark	-3.6	8.0	..	4.9	0.3	3.3	0.6	3.0	-1.6	2.4	-0.2	..
Estonia	0.4	21.0	..	22.6	-3.0	6.1	-6.3	0.7	6.9	2.3	-3.5	..
Finland	-6.2	6.0	..	-1.1	1.4	2.8	4.2	6.3	-0.3	3.6	-1.2	..
France	-12.8	8.0	8.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.6	5.0	1.3	1.5	3.9	-1.9
Germany	-8.5 p	9.0 p	..	2.4 p	4.0 p	1.5 p	1.1 p	3.8 p	-0.5 p	2.7 p	2.4 p	..
Greece	-7.3 p	17.7 p	..	-3.3 p	7.4 p	8.3 p	8.5 p	4.8 p	-4.7 p	5.6 p	-0.3 p	..
Hungary	-3.9	9.1 p	..	5.5	-0.4	1.7	0.7	0.1	5.7	0.4	4.0	..
Iceland	-21.5	20.3	..	4.3	4.4	13.2	5.2	8.9	2.9	-0.5	5.4	..
Ireland	-2.1	-8.3	..	42.2	-29.6	8.7	4.1	23.1	-13.9	5.9	27.0	..
Israel	-8.1	20.7	..	17.6	3.1	4.6	3.2	6.3	3.3	0.8	1.2	..
Italy	-12.1	14.7	..	6.5	3.5	0.9	3.6	5.0	3.8	2.1	4.2	..
Japan	-6.8	5.1	..	5.9	1.9	4.4	-1.2	0.3	3.7	1.0	5.2	..
Korea	-3.1	10.1 p	3.5 p	-0.2	5.6 p	2.7 p	-0.3 p	3.5 p	-0.6 p	-1.0 p	6.0 p	-4.6 p
Latvia	-0.3	15.3	..	4.9	-0.3	7.2	3.6	0.6	5.4	0.8	2.1	..
Lithuania	-4.5	19.9	..	8.3	4.9	8.2	4.8	2.6	3.3	-1.3	7.1	..
Luxembourg	-0.4	11.8	..	2.7	4.4	2.7	-2.0	5.3	-3.3 p	0.4 p	-0.4 p	..
Mexico	-13.7	15.6	..	10.9 p	5.9 p	-0.2 p	3.0 p	0.8 p	2.7 p	4.9 p	2.9 p	..
Netherlands	-4.7 p	4.0 p	..	1.7 p	-1.0 p	1.4 p	3.9 p	-1.0 p	0.0 p	2.2 p	1.0 p	..
New Zealand	-16.0	14.9	..	9.3	6.2	0.1	5.1	3.2	-2.6	-1.4	1.5	..
Norway	-9.9	1.7	..	1.1	-6.3	3.5	7.1	4.6	-1.9	5.7	2.9	..
Poland	-2.4	16.1	..	4.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	..
Portugal	-11.8 p	13.3 p	..	5.8 p	1.9 p	-0.6 p	4.8 p	6.5 p	1.8 p	1.5 p	1.6 p	..
Slovak Republic	-8.2	12.1	..	3.9	6.3	-1.7	-2.8	2.8	-0.7	-0.3	6.0	..
Slovenia	-9.6	17.6	..	7.1	4.8	5.0	1.6	5.5	2.6	1.4	1.8	..
Spain	-14.9 p	13.9 p	7.7 p	4.4 p	0.5 p	6.0 p	2.7 p	1.9 p	1.0 p	2.5 p	3.1 p	-4.2 p
Sweden	-6.0	9.6	..	4.9	2.3	0.3	3.1	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.0	..
Switzerland	-3.2	5.0	..	-3.2	4.2	-0.9	-0.7	10.3	-1.7	-5.9	11.2	..
Türkiye	6.7	2.4	..	-4.0	-4.6	-2.6	2.8	7.8	-3.9	1.5	6.0	..
United Kingdom	-16.0	6.2	..	15.0	-10.0	3.1	4.4	4.1	7.5	0.1	-3.6	..
United States	-9.0	14.1	8.1	7.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	4.4	4.3	0.6	-1.9	-1.2
Euro area	-8.5	8.3	..	5.8	-0.8	3.0	2.1	4.7	-0.7	2.2	4.2	..
Major-seven	-10.2 p	10.3 p	..	5.9 p	1.1 p	2.0 p	1.4 p	4.0 p	3.0 p	1.6 p	0.7 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-8.1	8.9	..	5.6	-0.3	2.9	1.9	4.3	-0.2	2.0	3.9	..
OECD-Total	**-8.3 p**	**10.1 p**	**..**	**5.6 p**	**0.7 p**	**2.3 p**	**1.8 p**	**4.1 p**	**1.4 p**	**1.5 p**	**2.5 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-9.5	12.0	..	19.1	10.4	-1.4	-6.2	0.5	-3.7	8.7	5.8	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-17.2	34.2	..	11.2	16.5	-6.5	16.4	5.4	2.9	8.7	6.4	..
Indonesia	-17.6	24.9	14.7	6.5	13.6	5.8	2.6	9.6	0.3	2.7	5.7	-2.7
Russian Federation	-12.0	..	..	4.8	1.9	9.1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-17.4	9.5	..	10.9	6.7	0.2	-3.4	8.4	5.1	5.5	0.6	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ad08*.

Source: *Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)*

Table 13. Business confidence: manufacturing

Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2022											2023
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.6	101.3	100.9	100.5	100.2	99.8	..	..
Austria	102.6	102.4	102.1	101.7	101.4	100.9	100.3	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.5
Belgium	101.5	101.1	101.0	100.8	100.5	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.7
Canada	103.2	103.2	103.1	102.6	102.0	101.3	100.6	100.1	99.5	..	..	..
Chile	101.5	101.0	100.3	99.4	98.2	97.1	96.6	96.6	96.3	95.7	95.0	94.8
Colombia	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.8	103.0	102.0	101.1	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	..
Costa Rica	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.3
Czech Republic	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.3	100.1	99.6	99.1	98.6	98.0	97.8	98.2	98.9
Denmark	101.3	101.3	101.2	100.7	100.2	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.6
Estonia	103.6	102.9	102.2	101.4	100.3	99.1	97.9	96.9	96.2	95.6	95.2	95.2
Finland	102.7	102.4	102.0	101.6	101.1	100.6	100.1	99.6	99.1	98.8	98.8	99.0
France	102.3	101.9	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.1	100.7	100.3	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.2
Germany	103.2	102.9	102.7	102.5	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3
Greece	104.1	103.7	103.0	102.4	101.6	100.8	100.2	99.9	99.8	100.2	101.0	102.0
Hungary	101.7	101.0	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.7	99.0	99.3
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.3	98.7	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.6	100.0	102.3
Israel	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.4	102.2	..
Italy	102.1	101.8	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.7
Japan	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	..
Korea	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.3	98.1
Latvia	102.6	102.2	101.6	101.2	100.8	100.5	100.1	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.6
Lithuania	103.9	103.2	102.9	102.6	102.2	101.9	101.5	100.8	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.4
Luxembourg	102.6	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.0	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.1	99.7	99.7	99.8
Mexico	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	..
Netherlands	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.0	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8
New Zealand	99.0	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.3	98.0	97.8	97.6	..	..	..	..
Norway	100.9	100.8	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.5	99.1	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.8	..
Poland	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.3	98.1	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.5
Portugal	101.3	100.9	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6
Slovak Republic	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.8	98.2	97.7	97.3	96.8	96.4	96.4	96.7
Slovenia	102.3	101.8	101.3	100.8	100.3	99.9	99.3	98.7	98.5	98.8	99.2	99.5
Spain	103.0	102.6	102.1	101.8	101.5	101.1	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.9
Sweden	104.1	103.9	103.8	103.6	103.2	102.9	102.5	102.0	101.6	101.3	101.1	100.8
Switzerland	102.8	102.6	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.2	101.8	101.3	101.0	100.9	100.8	..
Türkiye	101.4	100.8	100.3	99.7	98.8	97.9	97.4	97.1	97.2	97.4	97.5	..
United Kingdom	104.9	104.5	104.1	103.9	103.2	102.1	101.0	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.7	101.2
United States	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0
Euro area	103.2	102.8	102.4	102.1	101.9	101.6	101.2	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.8	101.0
Major-seven	101.8	101.6	101.4	101.2	100.9	100.6	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
OECD-Total	**101.7**	**101.5**	**101.3**	**101.1**	**100.8**	**100.4**	**100.1**	**99.9**	**99.7**	**99.6**	**99.6**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.2	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.2
China	98.2	97.7	97.4	97.7	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.0	97.5	96.9	96.9	97.7
India	103.8	103.7	103.5	103.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.1	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/6bb0*.

Source: *Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 14. Consumer confidence

Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2022											2023
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	99.9	99.6	99.2	98.8	98.4	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.7	97.7	97.9
Austria	99.1	98.1	97.4	96.9	96.4	95.9	95.7	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.8
Belgium	99.3	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.6	97.1	97.1	97.5	98.2	98.8
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	97.4	96.5	95.4	94.7	94.4	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.4
Colombia	96.5	96.3	96.6	97.3	98.1	98.1	97.9	97.2	96.3	95.6	95.2	..
Costa Rica	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.2	..	..
Czech Republic	98.2	97.2	96.5	96.1	95.9	95.8	95.9	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.6	97.5
Denmark	99.3	98.2	97.3	96.8	96.5	96.4	96.3	96.0	95.8	96.1	96.6	97.2
Estonia	98.6	97.9	96.7	95.1	93.5	92.4	91.6	91.0	91.3	91.8	92.2	92.7
Finland	99.3	97.8	96.7	96.0	95.4	95.0	94.6	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.5	95.3
France	98.9	97.7	97.1	96.8	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.8
Germany	99.8	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.4	96.9	96.6	96.2	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.8
Greece	98.5	97.8	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.3	97.7	97.9
Hungary	101.3	100.7	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.1	97.6	97.3	97.1	97.2	97.4	97.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	99.5	98.4	97.8	97.4	96.9	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.6	98.0
Israel	98.2	98.1	98.3	98.3	97.7	97.3	97.3	97.5	98.0	98.4	98.6	..
Italy	100.1	98.7	98.0	97.6	97.3	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.6	98.5	99.1	99.5
Japan	98.1	97.8	97.6	97.5	97.3	97.1	97.1	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.7	96.9
Korea	100.5	100.5	100.3	99.9	99.2	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.5
Latvia	96.5	94.8	93.5	92.0	91.0	91.7	91.9	91.8	91.7	91.2	90.8	90.5
Lithuania	100.1	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.6	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.2
Luxembourg	98.4	96.7	95.8	95.5	95.1	94.7	94.1	93.6	93.9	94.8	95.9	97.3
Mexico	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.7	102.2	101.5	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.6	102.0	..
Netherlands	98.6	97.9	97.5	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.6	96.3	96.4	96.7	97.2	97.6
New Zealand	98.0	97.6	97.1	96.6	96.4	96.5	96.7	96.8	96.6	96.2	95.7	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.3	97.9	97.6	97.6	97.8	98.2	98.8
Portugal	98.5	97.3	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.3	95.9	95.5	95.4	95.5	95.7
Slovak Republic	99.1	98.6	98.3	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.5
Slovenia	98.4	97.6	97.2	96.6	95.8	95.1	94.7	94.5	94.7	95.1	95.6	95.6
Spain	98.6	97.0	96.1	95.7	95.1	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.9	95.5	96.3	97.0
Sweden	98.9	97.7	96.9	96.2	95.4	94.6	93.7	92.9	92.6	92.8	93.0	93.3
Switzerland	100.9	100.3	99.7	99.1	98.7	98.3	98.0	97.7	97.4	97.0	..	..
Türkiye	94.4	94.1	93.4	92.9	92.7	93.3	94.2	95.0	95.6	96.0	96.3	96.7
United Kingdom	97.3	95.8	94.4	93.7	93.2	92.9	92.4	91.9	92.1	92.5	92.8	92.9
United States	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.5	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.9	97.3
Euro area	99.2	97.8	96.9	96.4	95.9	95.5	95.3	95.1	95.3	95.9	96.5	97.0
Major-seven	98.1	97.5	97.1	96.8	96.4	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.1
OECD-Total	**98.4**	**97.9**	**97.5**	**97.1**	**96.7**	**96.5**	**96.5**	**96.5**	**96.6**	**96.8**	**97.0**	**97.4**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9
China	102.0	99.0	95.1	92.9	92.3	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.1	91.9	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	100.9	100.8	101.0	101.5	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2	..
Russian Federation	97.4	96.7	96.0	95.6	95.9	96.6	97.2	97.4	97.4	97.4	..	..
South Africa	98.4	98.0	97.4	96.9	96.5	96.4	96.7	97.1	97.6	98.3	98.9	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/6bb0*.

Source: *Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 15. Composite leading indicator

Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100

	2022											2023
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.3
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.6	98.2	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	100.5	100.1	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.7
Germany	101.5	101.2	100.8	100.4	99.9	99.5	99.0	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.3
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	101.4	100.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	97.9	97.4	97.0	96.8	96.8	96.7	96.7
Japan	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.1	99.9	99.8
Korea	100.5	100.2	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.4
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	101.9	101.9	101.9	101.6	101.4	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.2
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	101.5	101.0	100.3	99.7	99.1	98.6	98.3	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	101.1	100.7	100.3	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.6
United Kingdom	99.9	98.8	97.8	96.9	96.2	95.6	95.2	94.9	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.5
United States	100.5	100.3	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.4
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	100.7	100.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.2	98.1
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.5
China	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.3
India	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7
Indonesia	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.9	97.7	97.4	97.1	96.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/6bb0*.

Note: As of January 2023 the OECD CLI will be computed for a reduced set of countries: G20 countries (minus Argentina, Saudi Arabia and the European Union) plus Spain. For more information see: *www.oecd.org/sdd/leading-indicators/scheduleforcompositeleadingindicatorupdates.htm*.

Source: *Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 16. Industrial production index, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

	2022											2023
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	126.2	127.7	128.7	129.4	128.8	123.6	129.2	127.6	128.7	129.0	..	..
Belgium	128.0	127.8	126.2	127.1	124.1	126.2	121.9	131.2	128.6	132.0	..	..
Canada	106.6	107.7	109.1	108.6	109.2	109.8	109.2	109.7	108.7	..	..	..
Chile	99.3	102.4	99.2	100.7	100.6	98.5	96.5	98.7	99.3	97.2	99.4	..
Colombia	124.7	127.9	130.3	126.8	127.3	126.9	127.4	128.1	127.8	128.2	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	110.4	112.7	111.2	113.4	115.5	114.9	116.0	116.0	111.8	115.2	..	..
Denmark	122.8	127.1	127.8	131.1	133.1	130.2	131.4	134.0	129.2	131.9	..	..
Estonia	123.1	129.3	130.6	130.0	127.2	117.4	123.1	118.7	117.5	113.1	..	..
Finland	116.6	115.0	118.8	118.8	120.0	116.8	117.4	119.0	116.2	..	..	..
France	98.2	97.8	97.5	97.6	98.9	97.2	99.8	98.9	96.3	98.3	..	..
Germany	98.2	93.5	94.9	95.5	96.8	96.2	95.8	97.1	96.5	97.0	..	..
Greece	118.2 p	124.2 p	114.9 p	118.7 p	123.0 p	124.1 p	122.9 p	116.9 p	117.4 p	118.7 p	..	..
Hungary	125.4	125.0	123.0	124.5	125.2	125.8	126.1	127.8	123.2	122.3	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	134.3	137.6	115.5	144.5	157.7	129.9	150.8	160.7	146.6	156.0	..	..
Israel	126.4	122.2	121.4	125.3	126.8	123.1	127.3	127.2	120.7	..	..	..
Italy	106.1	106.1	107.4	106.1	104.0	104.3	106.6	104.7	103.6	103.3	..	..
Japan	97.1	96.7	95.4	88.7	96.5	97.2	99.7	98.4	95.3	96.0	95.6	..
Korea	119.8	121.2	117.3	117.6	119.7	118.2	116.6	114.3	110.4	111.1	107.9	..
Latvia	122.0	126.1	126.0	126.4	123.7	122.1	122.6	121.6	121.8	126.0	..	..
Lithuania	152.1	171.0	159.5	147.6	144.2	157.6	165.1	153.2	152.4	152.3	..	..
Luxembourg	97.4	93.1	96.1	94.0	93.6 p	94.0 p	94.2 p	96.0 p	91.9 p	96.5 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	103.3	103.8	109.3	107.4	106.3	106.6	104.8	106.5	104.7	103.5	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	104.2	106.7	106.4	107.2	105.4	107.6	111.1	108.3	107.2	106.2	..	..
Poland	152.2	153.1	152.5	151.5	151.2	151.9	152.3	152.0	151.0	152.9	154.4	..
Portugal	98.0	103.0	100.8	100.3	99.2	99.1	101.0	99.0	97.1	100.8	104.9	..
Slovak Republic	113.3	107.5	106.4	108.6	106.7	108.0	107.1	106.3	107.7	106.6	..	..
Slovenia	129.4	131.2	130.7	132.3	133.0	132.2	133.9	133.4	132.2	133.0	..	..
Spain	106.3	104.0	106.4	106.3	107.4	106.1	106.3	106.0	105.4	104.7	..	..
Sweden	114.1	115.9	113.9	114.4	116.4	125.0	116.0	118.0	116.7	112.8	..	..
Switzerland	130.0	129.4	127.5	129.0	134.0	123.8	130.1	138.0	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	147.2	144.4	144.3	144.9	146.9	137.9	141.2	138.9	142.8	141.2	..	..
United Kingdom	113.2	113.2	112.4	112.3	111.0	110.2	108.6	108.5	108.3	108.1	..	..
United States	102.0	102.7	103.4	103.3	103.1	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.9	103.3	102.6	..
Euro area	105.6	104.0	103.8	105.3	106.4	104.2	106.0	106.8	104.8	105.9	..	..
Major-seven	101.8	101.4	101.8	100.5	102.0	102.2	102.8	102.7	101.8	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	108.8	107.7	107.4	108.8	109.8	108.2	109.6	110.3	108.2	109.2	..	..
OECD-Total	**107.2**	**107.0**	**107.0**	**106.3**	**107.7**	**107.3**	**107.9**	**107.8**	**106.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	94.2	94.8	94.9	95.2	94.8	95.3	94.7	94.1	94.3	94.2	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	118.0	119.2	123.9	120.9	125.2	120.6	118.5	121.5	116.2	125.3	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/43e1*.

Source: *Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 17. Industrial production, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	0.8	..	0.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	10.2	..	1.5	-1.7	..	-4.0	4.5	-1.2	0.9	0.2	..	..
Belgium	16.9	..	-1.9	0.5	..	1.7	-3.4	7.6	-2.0	2.6	..	..
Canada	4.5	..	2.2	0.5	..	0.5	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	..	..	..
Chile	5.4	-2.4	-0.3	-2.2	0.8	-2.1	-2.0	2.3	0.6	-2.2	2.3	..
Colombia	15.8	..	1.3	-0.6	..	-0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.3	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	6.9	..	0.8	0.1	..	-0.5	1.0	0.0	-3.6	3.0	..	..
Denmark	8.3	..	5.8	0.9	..	-2.2	0.9	2.0	-3.6	2.1	..	..
Estonia	7.2	..	3.1	-7.4	..	-7.7	4.9	-3.6	-1.0	-3.7	..	..
Finland	4.0	..	2.8	-1.2	..	-2.7	0.5	1.4	-2.4	..	..	..
France	6.0	..	-0.5	0.6	..	-1.7	2.7	-1.0	-2.5	2.0	..	..
Germany	4.8	..	-0.9	0.7	..	-0.6	-0.4	1.4	-0.6	0.5	..	..
Greece	10.4	..	-0.3 p	2.0 p	..	0.9 p	-1.0 p	-4.9 p	0.4 p	1.1 p	..	..
Hungary	9.9	..	-0.2	1.9	..	0.5	0.2	1.3	-3.6	-0.7	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	16.4	..	3.6	5.7	..	-17.6	16.1	6.6	-8.8	6.4	..	..
Israel	3.6	..	0.7	1.1	..	-3.0	3.4	-0.1	-5.2	..	..	..
Italy	11.7	..	1.0	-0.6	..	0.3	2.2	-1.8	-1.1	-0.3	..	..
Japan	5.4	0.1	-2.8	5.2	-2.8	0.7	2.6	-1.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.4	..
Korea	7.4	1.4	-1.6	-1.6	-5.6	-1.3	-1.4	-2.0	-3.4	0.6	-2.9	..
Latvia	6.6	..	0.8	-2.6	..	-1.3	0.4	-0.8	0.2	3.4	..	..
Lithuania	19.5	..	-6.3	5.5	..	9.3	4.8	-7.2	-0.5	-0.1	..	..
Luxembourg	8.4	..	-1.5 p	0.2 p	..	0.4 p	0.2 p	1.9 p	-4.3 p	5.0 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	4.7	..	3.5	-1.6	..	0.3	-1.7	1.6	-1.7	-1.1	..	..
New Zealand	3.5	..	-4.1	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.1	..	1.0	2.6	..	2.1	3.2	-2.5	-1.1	-0.9	..	..
Poland	14.5	10.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	1.3	1.0	..
Portugal	3.5	0.1	0.8	-0.4	1.3	-0.1	1.9	-2.0	-1.9	3.8	4.1	..
Slovak Republic	10.4	..	-4.5	-0.1	..	1.2	-0.8	-0.7	1.3	-1.0	..	..
Slovenia	10.2	..	-0.6	0.9	..	-0.6	1.3	-0.4	-0.9	0.6	..	..
Spain	7.3	..	1.4	-0.5	..	-1.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	..	..
Sweden	7.3	..	0.1	4.1	..	7.4	-7.2	1.7	-1.1	-3.3	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	-0.1	0.5	..	-7.6	5.1	6.1	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	16.5	..	0.7	-4.2	..	-6.1	2.4	-1.6	2.8	-1.1	..	..
United Kingdom	7.3	..	-1.3	-2.5	..	-0.8	-1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	..	..
United States	4.9	3.9	1.2	0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	..
Euro area	8.0	..	0.3	0.5	..	-2.1	1.7	0.8	-1.9	1.0	..	..
Major-seven	5.6	..	0.1	1.1	..	0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.9	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	8.3	..	0.4	0.6	..	-1.5	1.3	0.6	-1.9	0.9	..	..
OECD-Total	**6.7**	**..**	**0.2**	**0.6**	**..**	**-0.3**	**0.5**	**0.0**	**-1.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3.9	..	0.8	-0.3	..	0.5	-0.6	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	12.7	..	3.8	-2.5	..	-3.7	-1.7	2.6	-4.4	7.8	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/43e1*.

Source: *Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 18. Manufacturing, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	4.6	..	-0.8	-1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	11.0	..	1.4	-1.4	..	-3.4	2.6	0.5	0.0	1.3	..	..
Belgium	17.5	..	-2.6	0.6	..	2.3	-4.9	8.4	-1.4	3.2	..	..
Canada	4.7	..	0.6	-0.6	..	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	-0.7	..	..	..
Chile	5.6	-2.3	-1.6	-1.1	-3.1	-1.3	-1.2	2.0	-3.9	-1.1	2.2	..
Colombia	16.1	..	1.3	-0.6	..	-0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.3	..	..
Costa Rica	14.8	..	2.6	3.4	..	3.0	1.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	..	..
Czech Republic	7.3	..	1.2	1.4	..	-1.1	1.7	0.2	-2.2	2.5	..	..
Denmark	8.9	..	6.3	0.3	..	-3.6	3.0	1.2	-2.7	2.4	..	..
Estonia	6.7	..	-0.5	-6.9	..	-5.6	4.4	-1.4	0.2	-5.1	..	..
Finland	3.6	..	1.4	-1.0	..	-1.9	0.1	0.9	-1.2	-0.6	..	..
France	6.2	..	-0.1	1.2	..	-1.7	3.1	-0.6	-2.1	2.4	..	..
Germany	4.8	..	-0.8	0.6	..	-0.6	-0.5	1.5	-0.7	0.5	..	..
Greece	9.0	..	1.0 p	0.7 p	..	-1.1 p	-0.8 p	0.9 p	1.5 p	0.9 p	..	..
Hungary	9.2	..	0.0	2.0	..	1.0	0.0	1.3	-3.7	-0.6	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	18.9	..	2.3	11.6	..	-17.2	28.9	7.6	-9.8	7.8	..	..
Israel	3.6	..	0.7	1.1	..	-3.0	3.4	-0.1	-5.2	..	..	..
Italy	13.5	..	1.3	-0.2	..	0.5	2.4	-1.5	-1.0	0.1	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	3.5	-1.9	-3.1	0.4	-0.2	..
Korea	7.6	1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-5.7	-1.4	-1.3	-2.0	-3.4	0.8	-3.5	..
Latvia	7.5	..	0.3	-1.9	..	-0.9	-0.8	0.7	0.2	2.5	..	..
Lithuania	20.4	..	-9.0	4.0	..	10.5	2.3	-4.9	2.7	-0.3	..	..
Luxembourg	9.3	..	-0.7 p	-0.3 p	..	-0.6 p	1.7 p	0.7 p	-4.9 p	7.7 p	..	..
Mexico	8.5 p	..	1.6	1.2	..	1.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	-0.5	..	..
Netherlands	9.4	..	3.9	-1.6	..	0.7	-1.6	0.4	-0.2	-2.1	..	..
New Zealand	4.1	..	-5.8	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.8	..	-0.3	0.5	..	1.4	-0.8	0.7	0.3	-0.5	..	..
Poland	14.4	10.3	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.5	1.4	..
Portugal	4.7	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	2.1	-2.7	-1.8	3.1	2.0	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	11.8	..	0.8	0.7	..	-0.6	1.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.3	..	..
Spain	8.1	..	1.4	-0.6	..	-1.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	..	..
Sweden	8.4	..	1.6	2.1	..	4.4	-7.3	4.5	-0.2	-2.9	..	..
Switzerland	10.4	..	-0.2	0.5	..	-8.2	5.5	5.0	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	17.3	..	1.2	-4.1	..	-6.5	2.7	-1.5	3.0	-1.0	..	..
United Kingdom	9.6	..	-1.3	-2.8	..	-1.0	-1.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.5	..	..
United States	5.7	3.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	-1.1	-1.3	..
Euro area	8.8	..	0.3	1.1	..	-2.1	2.7	1.3	-1.8	1.3	..	..
Major-seven	6.2	..	-0.3	1.1	..	0.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.3	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	8.9	..	0.5	1.0	..	-1.6	2.1	1.3	-1.7	1.2	..	..
OECD-Total	**7.5**	**..**	**0.0**	**0.6**	**..**	**-0.3**	**0.7**	**-0.1**	**-0.9**	**-0.2**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	4.3	..	1.2	-0.2	..	0.3	-0.3	-1.3	0.0	0.1	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	14.7	..	9.3	-9.7	..	-7.8	-3.8	1.6	-6.6	9.6	..	..
Indonesia	7.5	..	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.1	..	-5.4	2.0	..	0.3	2.2	4.6	-6.2	2.0	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/43e1*.

Source: *Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 19. Construction, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	6.4	..	0.4	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	7.7	..	-0.1	-2.6	..	-1.5	1.0	-0.8	0.8	0.5 p	..	..
Belgium	4.5	..	-0.5	0.2	..	1.8	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	1.6	..	..
Canada	5.5	..	-0.7	0.2	..	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1	..	..	..
Chile	12.2	-18.2	23.9	-33.6	55.5	-25.7	21.4	-26.5	28.0	8.1	98.9	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	3.8	..	-16.5	-1.4	..	7.6	1.0	-11.4	15.4	0.8	..	..
Czech Republic	2.7	..	-2.6	-2.7	..	-2.9	1.9	-1.7	1.8	-0.3	..	..
Denmark	6.9	..	1.9	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	9.3	..	-5.5	-1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	3.6 e	..	0.2 e	-0.4 e	..	-0.3 e	0.2 e	0.2 e	-0.8 e	0.1 e	..	..
France	10.8	..	0.0	-0.2	..	0.5	-0.6	1.1	1.1	-1.2	..	..
Germany	0.9	..	-3.3	-1.5	..	-0.9	-2.0	0.4	3.4	0.9	..	..
Greece	7.1	..	14.8 p	-0.6 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	11.9	..	-5.5	1.9	..	6.1	-4.4	2.4	-1.7	6.8	..	..
Iceland	13.0 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-3.1	..	-2.8	-2.7 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	24.1	..	0.3	-2.0	..	-2.3	2.5	1.1	-1.0	0.5	..	..
Japan	-2.8	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	-6.7	..	-6.0	-3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	4.3	..	-8.0	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	6.2	..	3.0 p	2.2 p	..	0.3 p	1.5 p	3.3 p	-11.4 p	1.9 p	..	..
Mexico	8.0 p	..	0.3	-1.8	..	-0.2	-1.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	..	..
Netherlands	2.1 p	..	-0.3 p	0.4 p	..	1.2 p	-2.8 p	1.3 p	-0.2 p	0.0 p	..	..
New Zealand	10.9	..	-2.3	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.4	..	0.8	-0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.6	7.6	-4.6	-3.6	1.4	-0.4	1.1	-5.8	5.5	1.4	-3.8	..
Portugal	3.3	..	0.2	1.3	..	1.4	2.1	-2.8	-0.5	-1.1	..	..
Slovak Republic	-2.0	..	-3.6	-2.8	..	1.4	-1.1	-0.5	0.5	-2.0	..	..
Slovenia	-0.5	..	0.5	1.8	..	-3.3	1.9	-0.4	9.7	-3.4	..	..
Spain	-6.2 p	..	-2.3 p	-1.6 p	..	0.4 p	-0.4 p	-2.0 p	-0.1 p	-0.8 p	..	..
Sweden	1.5 p	..	-0.2 p	-0.2 p	..	-0.5 p	-0.2 p	2.2 p	-0.5 p	0.5 p	..	..
Switzerland	1.3	..	-0.2	-4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	-0.6	..	-3.5	-5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	12.9	..	1.2	-0.2	..	0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	..	..
United States	8.5	10.2	2.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	-1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.4	..
Euro area	5.4	..	-1.1	-0.7	..	0.4	-1.0	0.4	1.0	-0.8	..	..
Major-seven	9.4	..	1.0	0.0	..	0.2	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	4.7	..	-1.1	-0.7	..	0.4	-0.8	0.3	1.0	-0.4	..	..
OECD-Total[1]	**6.2**	**..**	**0.6**	**-1.2**	**..**	**-0.6**	**0.0**	**-0.4**	**1.0**	**0.2**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8.1	..	4.3	-5.3	..	-0.1	-4.5	-1.4	-0.4	-2.7	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.3	..	19.3	-21.5	..	-9.8	17.3	-9.2	-2.0	-6.4	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/43e1*.

1. This zone only includes OECD Member countries which report monthly data.

Source: *Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 20. Permits issued: dwellings, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	22.7	..	2.3	1.7	..	-8.9	19.3	-7.2	-5.1	-8.9	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	4.3	..	-6.0 p	-1.8 p	..	-8.3 p	12.8 p	-4.4 p	-9.1 p	..	..	..
Canada	30.1	..	7.6	-5.9	..	-10.7	11.8	-16.4	-10.3	13.7	..	..
Chile	18.7	-25.0	8.9	-22.3	74.5	-28.4	41.3	-28.2	28.2	7.8	133.8	..
Colombia	36.3	..	14.9	50.1	..	42.3	-9.3	-15.4	-27.1	17.7	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	27.6	..	-5.8	-18.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	-4.0	..	..	..	..	-16.1	-33.7	9.9	..	..	..	..
Estonia	-0.7	..	-21.9	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11.1 e	..	-0.2 e	-22.5 e	..	-19.5 e	-15.4 e	32.6 e	-13.5 e	..	..	..
France	19.3	4.6	-8.4	-6.2	-29.9	6.2	21.9	-37.9	-15.3	11.0	2.9	..
Germany	3.6	..	-9.7	-9.8	..	-0.8	-11.1	3.1	-7.4	-0.3	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	36.0	..	15.3	-5.5	..	37.1	-32.4	20.3	-11.3	20.5	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1.5	..	47.5	-38.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	36.3	..	-0.7	3.9	..	-6.9	51.8	-49.1	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	16.8	..	-30.7	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	30.5	..	3.4	-9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	21.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	24.3	..	-3.1	2.9	..	4.7	-1.8	3.5	-10.7	..	..	..
Norway	2.1	1.2	-9.0	-8.4	5.4	-13.3	-8.5	16.7	1.4	-9.1	9.3	..
Poland	23.5	..	..	..	..	-27.4	-2.9	-2.3	-7.6	14.5	..	..
Portugal	8.8	..	-2.6	-4.8	..	12.2	-21.5	22.0	8.2	-9.9	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	12.8	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	42.7	..	18.8	0.4	..	-12.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	..	..	..
Sweden	24.7	..	-13.3	-13.3	..	2.2	-18.7	15.8	-8.1	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	45.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	15.2	..	-3.8	-5.4	..	-2.8	-2.2	-7.6	-3.1	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	15.6	..	-2.5	-9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	37.2	..	-15.6	-9.5	..	-10.3	-11.6	11.5	13.2	5.8	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Source: *Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 21. Passenger car registrations, 2015=100

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	37.3	46.5	40.7	31.0	38.8	34.8	..
Austria	77.7	69.7	72.9	70.8	67.2	62.4	69.3	80.6	62.5	70.7	68.5	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	62.7	69.3	74.3	72.9	71.3	58.9	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	44.8	49.6	43.7	38.1	36.1	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	162.9	148.9	156.1	121.8	134.8	144.3	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	69.9	86.2	77.4	84.6	90.5	75.6	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	57.6	74.5	75.8	63.2	76.4	88.5	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	89.5	98.5	103.2	95.3	81.4	130.6	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	60.7	78.4	75.0	68.3	70.5	68.2	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	67.6	58.0	88.4	79.1	84.4	100.0	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	77.1	74.6	84.1	78.1	97.5	117.6	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	172.1	137.1	136.2	123.3	127.8	102.7	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	139.2	155.3	146.5	128.4	147.7	124.4	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	139.0	83.6	102.0	69.4	110.8	124.5	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	149.4	88.6	72.5	44.9	23.3	8.6	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	104.8	100.0	80.0	83.8	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	83.5	54.2	84.6	88.3	91.3	79.9	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	82.8	68.5	93.9	82.6	85.6	80.2	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	99.1	87.5	93.1	92.3	105.2	96.2	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	128.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	150.1	157.9	155.9	120.1	124.5	102.4	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	96.1	76.6	92.2	89.5	88.7	80.6	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	58.9	63.1	68.9	77.4	74.3	82.5	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	81.9	94.9	90.4	90.5	92.1	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	58.9	94.2	109.4	94.7	142.3	293.0	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	118.2	114.9	122.0	109.0	116.4	125.6	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	97.4	76.3	83.8	84.4	102.4	99.2	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	95.9	103.2	80.7	116.1	107.6	99.4	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	85.1	60.2	78.0	76.5	85.0	85.8	74.4
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	62.3	71.3	76.4	77.0	87.2	119.0	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	58.2	60.9	77.4	63.4	78.0	89.5	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	87.6	77.5	64.0	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	51.1	31.4	102.6	61.2	65.1	58.5	60.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	36.8	37.9	37.1	38.8	38.2	38.7	33.1
Euro area	80.6	77.2	..	..	..	78.2	66.5	83.4	79.0	88.1	95.0	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	80.0	70.5	85.4	80.9	89.9	97.2	..
OECD-Total	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	76.6	87.5	80.9	77.4	89.7	92.8	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Source: *Production and Sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 22. Retail trade, volume, percentage change previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	3.5	..	1.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.0	-0.9 p	4.1 p	-0.6 p	-0.8 p	-1.8 p	0.8 p	4.6 p	-4.6 p	0.3 p	1.6 p	..
Belgium	5.5 p	-3.6 p	-1.2 p	0.1 p	-2.7 p	0.3 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	-3.3 p	0.8 p	-3.1 p	..
Canada	8.5	..	0.8	-0.9	..	-1.6	0.8	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	..	..
Chile	26.3	-5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	13.7	..	1.2	-1.9	..	-5.2	1.1	1.3	-1.1	0.5	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4.2	..	-2.4	-2.5	..	-1.5	-0.5	0.9	-2.1	-0.3 e	..	..
Denmark	0.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	-1.4	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-1.9	0.0	-2.2	..
Estonia	11.8	1.9	-1.0	-2.1	-1.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-1.0	1.7	-2.4	..
Finland	3.3	-3.4	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.9	0.4	-3.0	..
France	9.9 p	3.4 p	0.3 p	-0.6 p	-0.6 p	-1.5 p	0.9 p	1.3 p	-1.3 p	-0.2 p	-1.0 p	..
Germany	0.6	-0.7	-2.6	-0.7	-2.7	0.6	-1.3	1.4	-2.7	1.9	-5.3	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	1.8 p	1.0 p	-1.1 p	-1.0 p	0.7 p	..	..
Hungary	3.7	..	-0.1 p	-0.2 p	..	0.4 p	-0.3 p	0.4 p	-0.4 p	0.1 p	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	9.8	-1.1	2.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.9	2.8	-1.6	0.9	-1.0	0.1	..
Israel	10.3	..	-0.2	0.0	..	-0.6	-0.1	2.7	3.4	..	..	..
Italy	8.0	..	-0.2	-0.6	..	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	..	..
Japan	2.1	..	0.8	0.4	..	0.2	0.9	1.1	-0.3	..	..	..
Korea	5.9	0.1	-1.1	1.1	-0.8	-0.4	4.4	-2.0	-0.2	-1.7	1.4	..
Latvia	2.5	4.3	-0.3	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	0.2	1.2	-0.7	1.3	-3.0	..
Lithuania	12.9	1.2 p	-0.3	-0.3	-1.2 p	-0.4	1.1	0.7	-0.9	0.0	-3.3 p	..
Luxembourg	9.7	1.5 p	-2.1	1.7 p	-5.6 p	2.3 p	0.6 p	3.4 p	-5.7 p	-1.4 p	-3.8 p	..
Mexico	7.8 p	..	0.8	0.2	..	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.2	..	..
Netherlands	2.6 p	-0.4 p	0.2 p	-1.5 p	-1.2 p	1.0 p	-2.2 p	1.5 p	-0.5 p	1.7 p	-6.3 p	..
New Zealand	..	..	-4.8	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	0.0	..	-1.2	-1.7	..	-1.9	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.9	..	..
Poland	9.1	9.8 p	-2.2	0.3	1.2 p	0.1	1.0	1.8	-0.8 p	2.6 p	-3.3 p	..
Portugal	7.3	..	4.7	0.9	..	0.5	0.3	-1.5	2.2	1.2	..	..
Slovak Republic	1.3	..	-1.1	-1.3	..	0.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.5 p	1.4 p	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3.4 p	0.6 p	2.6 p	-0.4 p	2.7 p	-0.9 p	0.7 p	0.4 p	0.6 p	3.1 p	-1.4 p	..
Sweden	5.9	-3.0	-1.3	-4.4	-2.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-2.1	1.5	-1.8	..
Switzerland	4.6 p	0.2 p	-0.7 p	-0.2 p	-0.7 p	-0.5 p	0.4 p	0.1 p	-0.7 p	0.6 p	-1.7 p	..
Türkiye	16.5	..	5.3	3.6	..	-0.1	4.4	0.9	1.7	1.5	..	..
United Kingdom	4.5	-3.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.3	0.0	-1.4	-1.7	0.9	-0.3	-1.1	..
United States	12.6	..	..	..	..	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.6	-1.2	..	..
Euro area	5.1	..	-0.5	-0.5	..	-0.2	0.0	0.8	-1.5	0.8	..	..
Major-seven	9.3	..	-0.5	-0.7	..	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5.5	..	-0.6	-0.6	..	-0.1	0.0	0.8	-1.4	0.9	..	..
OECD-Total	**8.9**	**..**	**-0.1**	**-0.4**	**..**	**-0.3**	**0.4**	**-0.1**	**0.0**	**-0.3**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1.4	..	1.3	-0.8	..	-0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	-0.6	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.3	..	-1.2	-1.9	..	-0.2	-1.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Source: *Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 23. Inflation rate: all items, percentage change over same period previous year

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	2.9	6.6	6.1	7.3	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.8	8.5	7.9	9.8	10.6	9.4	9.3	10.6	11.0	10.6	10.2	..
Belgium	2.4	9.6	9.0	10.3	11.1	9.6	9.9	11.3	12.3	10.6	10.4	8.0
Canada	3.4	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	..
Chile	4.5	11.6	11.5	13.6	13.0	13.1	14.1	13.7	12.8	13.3	12.8	..
Colombia	3.5	10.2	9.3	10.8	12.6	10.2	10.8	11.4	12.2	12.5	13.1	..
Costa Rica	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.8	15.1	15.8	17.6	15.7	17.5	17.2	18.0	15.1	16.2	15.8	..
Denmark	1.9	7.7	7.4	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.9	10.0	10.1	8.9	8.7	..
Estonia	4.7	19.4	20.2	23.8	20.4	22.9	24.8	23.6	22.5	21.3	17.6	..
Finland	2.2	7.1	6.8	7.8	8.9	7.8	7.6	8.1	8.3	9.1	9.1	..
France	1.6	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	..
Germany	3.1	7.9	7.6	8.5	9.7	7.5	7.9	10.0	10.4	10.0	8.6	..
Greece	1.2	9.6	11.2	11.7	8.3	11.6	11.4	12.0	9.1	8.5	7.2	..
Hungary	5.1	14.6	10.6	16.5	22.7	13.7	15.6	20.1	21.1	22.5	24.5	..
Iceland	4.4	8.3	7.9	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.6	..
Ireland	2.4	7.8	8.0	8.7	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.2	9.2	8.9	8.2	..
Israel	1.5	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	..
Italy	1.9	8.2	6.9	8.4	11.7	7.9	8.4	8.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	2.5	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.2	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	..
Latvia	3.3	17.3	16.4	21.7	21.5	21.5	21.5	22.2	21.8	21.8	20.8	..
Lithuania	4.7	19.7	18.9	22.7	22.7	21.6	22.4	24.1	23.6	22.9	21.7	..
Luxembourg	2.5	6.3	7.1	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	5.9	5.4	..
Mexico	5.7	7.9	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.8	..
Netherlands	2.7	10.0	9.0	12.3	11.3	10.3	12.0	14.5	14.3	9.9	9.6	..
New Zealand	3.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.5	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.9	7.5	6.5	5.9	..
Poland	5.1	14.3	13.9	16.3	17.3	15.6	16.1	17.2	17.9	17.5	16.6	..
Portugal	1.3	7.8	8.0	9.1	9.9	9.1	8.9	9.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	..
Slovak Republic	3.1	12.8	12.5	14.0	15.2	13.6	14.1	14.2	14.9	15.3	15.4	..
Slovenia	1.9	8.8	8.5	10.7	10.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.3	..
Spain	3.1	8.4	9.1	10.1	6.6	10.8	10.5	8.9	7.3	6.8	5.7	..
Sweden	2.2	8.4	7.4	9.7	11.6	8.5	9.8	10.8	10.9	11.5	12.3	..
Switzerland	0.6	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	..
Türkiye	19.6	72.3	74.1	81.1	77.4	79.6	80.2	83.5	85.5	84.4	64.3	..
United Kingdom[1]	2.5	7.9	7.9	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	..
United States	4.7	8.0	8.6	8.3	7.1	8.5	8.3	8.2	7.7	7.1	6.5	..
Euro area	2.6	8.4	8.0	9.3	10.0	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.6	10.1	9.2	..
Major-seven	3.5	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.4	6.8	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.9	9.2	8.8	10.3	11.0	9.8	10.1	10.9	11.5	11.1	10.4	..
OECD-Total	**4.0**	**9.6**	**9.8**	**10.5**	**10.2**	**10.4**	**10.4**	**10.7**	**10.8**	**10.4**	**9.4**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	48.4	72.4	61.0	77.6	91.8	71.0	78.5	83.0	88.0	92.4	94.8	..
Brazil	8.3	9.3	11.9	8.6	6.1	10.1	8.7	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.8	..
China	0.9	..	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	..
India	4.9	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.1	5.4	5.5	..
Indonesia	1.6	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.7	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.5	..
Russian Federation	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	4.6	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d989*.

1. Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: *https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017*.

Source: *Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 24. Inflation rate: food, percentage change over same period previous year

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	7.9	8.2	6.1	10.2	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.8	10.7	9.6	13.1	15.2	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.4	15.2	16.1	..
Belgium	-0.4	8.8	6.8	10.2	14.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	12.9	15.1	15.2	16.4
Canada	2.2	9.8	9.6	10.7	11.2	9.9	10.8	11.4	11.0	11.4	11.0	..
Chile	5.4	17.7	16.8	21.0	23.6	19.4	21.7	21.9	22.0	24.0	24.7	..
Colombia	9.7	25.0	23.8	25.6	27.3	24.6	25.6	26.6	27.0	27.1	27.8	..
Costa Rica	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.8	16.7	14.6	20.0	25.5	19.3	19.6	21.0	25.1	26.0	25.5	..
Denmark	0.6	11.5	10.1	15.3	15.3	14.6	15.9	15.3	15.7	15.3	14.9	..
Estonia	1.8	19.9	17.0	21.8	28.7	19.7	21.4	24.4	28.0	28.2	29.7	..
Finland	0.6	10.5	8.6	13.1	15.9	12.4	12.5	14.5	15.7	16.1	16.0	..
France	0.6	7.3	5.0	8.7	12.9	7.2	8.4	10.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	..
Germany	3.2	12.8	10.2	15.8	19.6	14.0	15.7	17.7	19.2	19.9	19.8	..
Greece	1.4	11.8	11.9	13.3	15.1	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.8	15.0	15.5	..
Hungary	3.4	27.8	19.6	33.1	46.0	28.7	33.1	37.5	42.9	47.1	47.8	..
Iceland	3.5	7.2	6.3	8.4	9.9	8.2	8.6	8.4	9.6	10.2	10.1	..
Ireland	-0.3	6.9	4.9	8.8	11.2	7.7	8.8	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.7	..
Israel	1.0	4.3	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.2	2.5	4.0	4.8	4.2	..
Italy	0.6	9.1	7.6	10.7	13.4	10.0	10.5	11.7	13.5	13.6	13.1	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	5.9	5.9	5.7	7.9	5.9	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.5	4.8	5.2	..
Latvia	2.2	21.6	19.2	25.8	29.3	24.3	25.7	27.5	29.5	29.5	29.0	..
Lithuania	2.8	26.3	25.0	30.5	34.7	29.9	30.6	31.0	33.7	35.6	34.7	..
Luxembourg	0.9	7.0	5.9	8.1	10.6	7.5	8.0	8.8	10.5	10.4	10.9	..
Mexico	7.2	13.3	13.0	14.3	13.2	14.1	14.2	14.6	14.5	12.4	12.7	..
Netherlands	-0.2	10.7	9.6	12.6	15.4	12.2	13.0	12.7	13.8	15.4	16.8	..
New Zealand	1.8	8.7	6.9	8.5	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	-2.0	6.5	3.1	10.9	12.4	10.4	10.3	12.1	13.1	12.7	11.5	..
Poland	3.2	15.4	13.5	17.4	21.9	15.3	17.5	19.3	22.0	22.3	21.5	..
Portugal	0.7	13.0	11.9	15.2	19.5	13.9	15.3	16.4	18.6	20.0	19.9	..
Slovak Republic	1.8	18.6	15.9	21.1	27.3	19.1	21.0	23.3	26.0	27.8	28.1	..
Slovenia	-0.2	12.2	10.9	13.8	18.3	13.2	13.8	14.4	17.2	19.0	18.6	..
Spain	1.8	11.6	11.4	13.9	15.5	13.5	13.8	14.4	15.4	15.3	15.7	..
Sweden	0.4	11.3	8.9	14.5	17.8	13.5	14.0	16.1	17.2	18.1	18.2	..
Switzerland	-1.6	1.7	0.9	2.4	4.2	1.9	2.5	2.9	4.2	4.4	4.0	..
Türkiye	24.3	85.6	91.6	92.6	92.3	94.6	90.3	93.0	99.0	102.5	77.9	..
United Kingdom	0.3	10.9	8.4	13.5	16.6	12.7	13.1	14.6	16.4	16.5	16.9	..
United States	3.5	11.4	11.7	13.2	12.1	13.1	13.5	12.9	12.4	12.0	11.9	..
Euro area	1.3	10.5	..	..	..	11.5	12.4	13.8	15.5	16.0	16.0	..
Major-seven	2.5	10.4	9.9	12.1	12.6	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.5	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.6	11.9	..	..	..	12.8	14.0	15.4	17.3	17.9	17.8	..
OECD-Total	**3.5**	**13.2**	**12.6**	**15.1**	**16.0**	**14.7**	**15.1**	**15.4**	**16.2**	**16.2**	**15.6**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	49.8	74.6	64.3	79.2	93.6	70.6	80.0	86.6	91.6	94.2	95.0	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	2.4	7.1	5.2	6.3	6.1	8.8	7.0	3.7	4.8	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.1	9.3	7.5	11.1	12.3	9.9	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.5	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d989*.

Source: *Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 25. Inflation rate: energy, percentage change over same period previous year

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	10.9	15.3	17.3	13.5	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	12.3	39.2	39.3	47.3	39.6	47.2	39.9	54.8	50.0	42.1	26.9	..
Belgium	12.3	52.3	55.6	53.2	43.4	49.1	49.8	60.5	63.0	36.1	32.9	5.2
Canada	18.8	22.6	33.4	20.3	12.5	28.0	19.0	14.0	16.2	13.9	7.3	..
Chile	9.0	20.9	20.5	23.5	21.1	22.6	23.9	23.9	21.4	21.4	20.4	..
Colombia	5.1	15.1	12.4	17.0	18.5	15.6	17.3	18.2	19.0	18.7	17.9	..
Costa Rica	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.4	30.9	37.1	39.5	20.5	40.3	36.8	41.5	12.3	25.9	23.8	..
Denmark	11.5	41.6	45.6	47.1	39.9	43.4	40.8	56.9	53.1	36.6	30.2	..
Estonia	18.4	63.5	81.6	87.4	44.0	87.1	98.1	77.7	60.0	52.7	24.0	..
Finland	9.6	30.7	34.0	31.9	29.7	34.6	29.7	31.6	27.2	33.7	28.1	..
France	10.5	23.6	29.6	23.4	18.0	28.7	23.1	18.6	19.8	18.9	15.2	..
Germany	10.7	35.1	37.3	39.0	36.0	36.2	36.3	44.5	43.6	39.4	25.0	..
Greece	12.3	38.4	56.3	48.2	11.8	50.7	45.9	48.1	19.6	11.3	4.9	..
Hungary	11.2	15.4	6.9	13.2	30.6	4.4	4.3	30.7	26.7	26.0	39.4	..
Iceland	7.4	17.4	19.4	20.8	16.7	23.8	20.3	18.5	17.3	16.7	16.1	..
Ireland	12.3	41.2	46.5	41.9	41.6	48.0	39.9	37.9	47.7	43.1	34.3	..
Israel	5.4	10.3	13.6	10.9	6.3	18.3	7.7	6.6	5.5	4.4	9.2	..
Italy	14.1	50.8	43.5	44.1	67.7	43.0	44.9	44.5	71.1	67.6	64.7	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	7.6	19.0	25.7	21.4	14.7	28.8	19.1	16.5	16.7	13.3	14.3	..
Latvia	10.5	48.9	51.0	67.7	51.2	70.6	67.3	65.3	56.6	51.7	45.5	..
Lithuania	14.3	56.2	58.4	68.4	52.1	63.4	66.6	74.8	63.2	51.7	42.1	..
Luxembourg	18.8	30.8	40.1	29.2	18.7	32.4	27.1	28.1	26.7	16.4	13.2	..
Mexico	13.7	5.3	6.1	6.4	2.9	4.8	8.3	6.3	3.2	2.4	3.0	..
Netherlands	17.3	70.6	70.0	90.6	54.9	68.4	88.5	113.9	99.8	41.3	30.0	..
New Zealand	8.5	13.4	20.0	12.3	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	44.5	26.4	39.3	27.0	17.7	32.2	25.9	23.6	29.3	18.6	6.5	..
Poland	12.1	29.8	33.1	35.3	29.2	36.8	34.2	34.9	33.7	29.2	24.8	..
Portugal	7.3	23.7	28.6	25.8	24.4	31.2	24.0	22.2	27.6	24.7	20.8	..
Slovak Republic	0.1	18.8	20.3	19.5	18.2	20.6	19.3	18.8	19.0	18.6	17.0	..
Slovenia	11.1	23.1	23.7	33.8	17.9	39.7	36.7	25.0	18.7	19.1	15.9	..
Spain	21.2	27.9	36.3	33.5	1.7	41.4	37.4	22.4	8.0	4.5	-6.9	..
Sweden	17.0	32.9	37.7	36.2	30.5	28.5	39.6	40.0	28.9	30.1	32.3	..
Switzerland	8.6	22.4	25.8	26.6	18.6	27.8	27.9	24.1	20.9	18.6	16.2	..
Türkiye	21.7	126.6	148.6	140.6	116.0	142.6	132.8	146.5	137.1	123.3	91.6	..
United Kingdom	9.1	47.3	53.9	52.9	55.2	57.7	51.8	49.4	58.6	55.2	52.3	..
United States	21.0	25.2	35.6	25.5	12.7	32.9	23.8	19.8	17.6	13.1	7.3	..
Euro area	13.0	37.0	39.6	39.7	33.9 |	39.6	38.6	40.7	41.5	34.9	25.5	..
Major-seven	16.3	27.8	35.2	28.2	20.9	33.3	26.9	24.4	25.2	21.4	16.1	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	12.6	35.2	38.1	38.4	32.4 |	38.3	37.5	39.4	38.7	33.3	25.5	..
OECD-Total	**15.5**	**30.0**	**36.7**	**31.5**	**23.4**	**35.5**	**30.2**	**28.9**	**28.1**	**23.8**	**18.4**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	14.3	23.6	26.0	27.5	18.0	33.4	27.0	22.1	20.0	17.7	16.5	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d989*.

Source: *Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 26. Inflation rate: excl. food and energy, percentage change over same period previous year

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	1.4	5.5	5.1	6.3	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.1	5.5	4.8	6.0	7.2	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.1	7.7	..
Belgium	1.6	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.9	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.7
Canada	2.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	..
Chile	3.8	9.0	9.1	10.5	9.1	10.3	10.9	10.3	9.3	9.5	8.6	..
Colombia	2.1	6.5	5.9	7.0	8.7	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.2	..
Costa Rica	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	5.0	12.2	12.6	13.4	12.8	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.1	12.1	..
Denmark	1.2	4.0	3.7	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.7	..
Estonia	2.8	9.7	9.2	11.3	11.9	10.9	11.2	11.8	12.2	11.6	11.8	..
Finland	1.7	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.0	..
France	1.0	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	..
Germany	2.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	5.0	3.1	3.4	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.1	..
Greece	-0.6	3.3	2.6	4.1	5.3	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.7	5.1	..
Hungary	4.5	10.2	8.3	11.7	14.0	10.5	11.8	12.7	13.2	14.1	14.5	..
Iceland	4.4	7.8	7.3	9.0	8.8	9.2	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.9	..
Ireland	1.8	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	..
Israel	1.2	4.0	3.4	4.5	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	..
Italy	0.8	2.9	2.5	3.5	4.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1.4	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	..
Latvia	1.9	7.1	6.5	7.9	9.5	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.7	9.8	10.1	..
Lithuania	3.5	10.3	9.6	11.1	12.4	10.7	10.9	11.7	11.9	12.4	12.8	..
Luxembourg	1.6	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	..
Mexico	3.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.4	..
Netherlands	1.9	4.2	3.6	5.1	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	..
New Zealand	3.7	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.7	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.0	..
Poland	4.1	9.1	8.4	10.0	11.3	9.3	9.9	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.5	..
Portugal	0.8	5.6	5.5	6.5	7.2	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	..
Slovak Republic	4.1	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.1	..
Slovenia	1.1	5.8	5.6	6.3	6.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.5	7.4	..
Spain	0.6	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	..
Sweden	1.3	5.8	4.8	6.6	8.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.4	..
Switzerland	0.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	..
Türkiye	17.4	58.6	56.4	67.1	65.0	63.8	67.9	69.7	71.7	70.6	54.3	..
United Kingdom	2.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	..
United States	3.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	..
Euro area	1.5	3.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	..
Major-seven	2.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.8	4.7	..	..	..	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	..
OECD-Total	**2.9**	**6.7**	**6.5**	**7.3**	**7.6**	**6.9**	**7.4**	**7.7**	**7.8**	**7.7**	**7.2**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d989*.

Source: *Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 27. Inflation rate: total HICP, percentage change over same period previous year

Harmonised index of consumer prices

				2022								2023
	2020	2021	2022	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.4	2.8	8.6	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.3	11.0	11.6	11.2	10.5	11.5 e
Belgium	0.4	3.2	10.3	9.9	10.5	10.4	10.5	12.1	13.1	10.5	10.2	7.5 e
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.3	3.3	14.8	15.2	16.6	17.3	17.1	17.8	15.5	17.2	16.8	..
Denmark	0.3	1.9	8.5	8.2	9.1	9.6	9.9	11.1	11.4	9.7	9.6	..
Estonia	-0.6	4.5	19.4	20.1	22.0	23.2	25.2	24.1	22.5	21.4	17.5	18.8 e
Finland	0.4	2.1	7.2	7.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.4	9.1	8.8	8.0 e
France	0.5	2.1	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.2	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.0 e
Germany	0.4	3.2	8.7	8.7	8.2	8.5	8.8	10.9	11.6	11.3	9.6	..
Greece	-1.3	0.6	9.3	10.5	11.6	11.3	11.2	12.1	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.2 e
Hungary	3.4	5.2	15.3	10.8	12.6	14.7	18.6	20.7	21.9	23.1	25.0	..
Iceland	1.2	3.7	5.7	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.2	..
Ireland	-0.5	2.4	8.1	8.3	9.6	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.7 e
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	-0.1	1.9	8.7	7.3	8.5	8.4	9.1	9.4	12.6	12.6	12.3	10.9 e
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	0.1	3.2	17.2	16.8	19.2	21.3	21.4	22.0	21.7	21.7	20.7	21.6 e
Lithuania	1.1	4.6	18.9	18.5	20.5	20.9	21.1	22.5	22.1	21.4	20.0	18.4 e
Luxembourg	0.0	3.5	8.2	9.1	10.3	9.3	8.6	8.8	8.8	7.3	6.2	5.8 e
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.1	2.8	11.6	10.2	9.9	11.6	13.7	17.1	16.8	11.3	11.0	8.4 e
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.2	3.9	6.2	6.2	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.4	7.3	6.3	..
Poland	3.7	5.2	13.2	12.8	14.2	14.2	14.8	15.7	16.4	16.1	15.3	..
Portugal	-0.1	0.9	8.1	8.1	9.0	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.8	8.6 e
Slovak Republic	2.0	2.8	12.1	11.8	12.6	12.8	13.4	13.6	14.5	15.1	15.0	14.9 e
Slovenia	-0.3	2.0	9.3	8.7	10.8	11.7	11.5	10.6	10.3	10.8	10.8	..
Spain	-0.3	3.0	8.3	8.5	10.0	10.7	10.5	9.0	7.3	6.7	5.5	5.8 e
Sweden	0.7	2.7	8.1	7.5	8.9	8.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	10.1	10.8	..
Switzerland	-0.8	0.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	..
Türkiye	12.3	19.6	72.3	73.5	78.6	79.5	80.1	83.4	85.4	84.4	64.3	..
United Kingdom	0.9	2.6	9.1	9.1	9.4	10.1	9.9	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	..
United States	0.8	5.3	8.7	9.6	10.1	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.0	7.1	6.1	..
Euro area	0.3	2.6	8.4	8.1	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.6	10.1	9.2	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	0.7	2.9	9.2	8.8	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.9	11.5	11.1	10.4	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d989*.

Source: *Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 28. Producer prices: domestic manuf., percentage change over same period previous year

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	5.7	14.5	18.1	14.2	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	6.9	13.7	16.7	14.0	10.2	14.5	13.3	14.2	11.5	9.3	9.7	..
Belgium	14.6	..	29.6	23.9	..	25.8	24.6	21.5	17.9	15.0	..	..
Canada	13.9	..	15.7	10.4	..	11.7	10.4	9.1	10.1	9.7	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	8.0	16.7	16.9	17.2	16.8	18.5	16.5	16.8	17.5	17.3	15.7	..
Costa Rica	9.1	14.2	16.6	15.8	9.9	17.5	15.8	14.1	12.0	9.8	8.1	..
Czech Republic	8.4	19.5	24.2	20.5	16.0	22.7	20.0	18.9	18.4	15.7	14.0	..
Denmark	5.3	14.4	16.4	15.9	12.6	16.4	15.6	15.6	14.0	12.2	11.6	..
Estonia	11.5	..	26.7	17.3	..	19.7	17.1	15.1	15.9	16.8	..	..
Finland	11.2	21.9	29.0	21.4	15.9	24.7	20.6	18.8	18.7	15.7	13.4	..
France	6.3	..	19.8	18.4	..	19.4	18.4	17.6	17.4	15.9	..	..
Germany	5.8	15.1	17.3	15.8	14.1	16.1	15.5	15.8	15.3	13.9	13.1	..
Greece	10.8	..	31.9	25.3	..	28.3	25.4	22.2	21.8	19.3	..	..
Hungary	13.9	..	34.0	37.8	..	36.3	37.6	39.5	37.3	..	..	..
Iceland	11.5	..	26.3	16.4	..	19.1	16.7	13.6	7.0	3.5	..	..
Ireland	2.2	8.6	7.7	10.1	9.7	9.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	9.9	8.9	..
Israel	7.6	13.1	16.4	13.4	9.9	17.3	11.3	11.8	9.9	11.3	8.6	..
Italy	6.9	..	17.5	15.0	..	15.8	14.9	14.3	13.7	12.3	..	..
Japan	4.3	..	7.7	7.6	..	7.4	7.6	7.9	6.8	6.4	..	..
Korea	10.4	..	15.3	10.8	..	12.7	10.2	9.6	7.7	..	..	..
Latvia	10.3	25.5	26.2	26.1	28.7	24.7	26.2	27.3	29.1	29.0	27.9	..
Lithuania	11.5	35.9	44.3	40.8	29.3	44.9	40.6	37.0	34.8	27.9	25.3	..
Luxembourg	15.9	..	32.8	19.9	..	24.3	17.1	18.5	15.7	9.8	..	..
Mexico	6.4	8.8	9.8	9.8	5.9	10.4	9.8	9.0	7.3	5.7	4.7	..
Netherlands	12.1	..	26.5	23.0	..	25.6	22.5	21.0	18.9	15.7	..	..
New Zealand	4.9	..	14.5	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	7.3	19.5	21.1	22.3	20.1	24.3	21.8	21.0	20.6	20.8	18.9	..
Poland	11.0	..	29.8	26.6	..	28.3	26.4	25.2	24.5	20.9	..	..
Portugal	7.7	21.6	25.0	23.9	19.8	25.0	22.9	23.7	21.8	20.5	17.1	..
Slovak Republic	5.7	..	21.5	20.5	..	22.6	20.1	18.8	17.5	17.0	..	..
Slovenia	6.5	..	20.1	18.3	..	18.9	18.1	17.9	17.7	17.4	..	..
Spain	10.1	..	24.1	21.1	..	22.8	20.9	19.6	18.6	16.0	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2.1	6.3	7.0	7.3	5.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.3	5.9	5.5	..
Türkiye	45.0	..	116.0	125.0	..	121.7	125.4	127.7	123.0	107.6	..	..
United Kingdom	5.2	16.2	18.0	19.1	16.2	19.9	19.1	18.3	17.5	16.3	14.7	..
United States	12.2	15.4	19.5	14.9	10.6	16.9	14.3	13.6	12.6	11.3	7.9	..
Euro area	7.4	..	20.0	17.7	..	18.7	17.5	16.9	16.2	14.4	..	..
Major-seven	9.2	..	17.3	14.4	..	15.7	14.0	13.5	12.7	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.8	..	20.8	18.5	..	19.5	18.3	17.8	17.0	15.1	..	..
OECD-Total	**10.3**	**..**	**21.3**	**18.9**	**..**	**20.1**	**18.6**	**18.1**	**17.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	20.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	7.1	14.4	14.7	17.0	14.8	18.0	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.0	13.5	..

.. Not available
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d989*.
Source: *Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 29. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	..	..	115.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	112.7	..	117.0	..	..	117.9	118.6	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	110.8	..	115.9	120.9 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	113.0	..	117.0	119.7	..	118.8	120.0	120.2	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	101.6	..	107.6	100.9	..	102.2	100.9	103.8	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	136.3	..	146.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	114.5	..	116.9	117.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	134.3	..	148.1	150.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	108.4	..	110.6	111.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	109.7	..	113.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	113.1	..	110.6	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	173.9	..	194.9	203.4	..	201.0	203.2	206.0	..	..	..	..
Iceland	148.8	..	159.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	115.9	..	119.8	119.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	125.1	..	128.8	130.8	..	130.6	130.6	131.3	..	..	..	..
Italy	105.0	..	106.3	106.7	..	106.6	106.7	106.8	106.9	..	..	..
Japan	102.2	..	103.3	103.7	..	105.1	102.8	103.3	103.5	104.2	..	..
Korea	123.5	..	129.2	130.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	152.0 p	..	163.5 p	164.7 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	215.1	..	240.0	246.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.4	..	107.1	..	..	107.1	107.1	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	137.9 p	..	147.4	150.7	..	149.1	150.4	152.6	152.0	153.1	..	..
Netherlands	115.3	..	117.8	118.6	..	118.3	118.5	119.1	119.3	119.5	..	..
New Zealand	117.9	..	126.0	129.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	114.2	..	117.2	118.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	145.6	..	160.7	163.6	..	162.7	162.4	165.6	165.9	..	..	..
Portugal	124.6	..	131.6	133.9	..	133.3	134.1	134.3	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	132.2	..	141.6	144.3	..	143.3	144.5	145.3	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	126.2	..	133.8	136.3	..	136.6	135.4	137.0	..	..	..	..
Spain	106.0	..	108.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	113.3	..	115.8	117.0	..	116.9	117.4	116.5	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	283.4	..	419.1	561.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	113.3	..	117.3	119.4	..	118.8	119.3	120.1	119.9	..	..	..
United States	119.6	125.9	125.3	126.5	128.3	126.2	126.4	126.9	127.5	128.6	128.8	129.8
Euro area	112.2	..	114.0	113.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	114.0	..	117.4	119.4	..	119.2	119.2	119.7	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	115.5	..	118.1	118.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**121.0**	**..**	**127.2**	**131.0**	**..**	**130.8**	**130.9**	**131.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/a1bf*.

Source: *Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 30. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.8	..	1.1	..	..	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1.3	..	0.8	4.3 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	2.8	..	0.4	2.3	..	-0.2	1.0	0.2	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	4.4	..	10.8	-6.2	..	-1.5	-1.2	2.8	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	5.5	..	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2.6	..	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	4.8	..	3.0	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	2.3	..	0.7	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1.5	..	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	0.9	..	-3.7	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	8.2	..	3.4	4.3	..	1.7	1.1	1.4	..	..	..	..
Iceland	7.3	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3.8	..	0.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	2.9	..	2.1	1.6	..	0.7	0.0	0.6	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.0	..	0.4	0.4	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Japan	2.1	..	0.5	0.4	..	1.3	-2.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	..	..
Korea	6.9	..	-1.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	2.9 p	..	-2.6 p	0.8 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.7	..	3.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.1	..	2.2	..	..	0.3	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	5.3 p	..	2.5	2.2	..	0.2	0.9	1.5	-0.4	0.7	..	..
Netherlands	2.3	..	0.9	0.7	..	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	..	..
New Zealand	2.3	..	2.3	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.9	..	0.8	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	9.2	..	3.7	1.8	..	0.7	-0.2	2.0	0.2	..	..	..
Portugal	4.9	..	2.2	1.8	..	0.6	0.6	0.1	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	7.2	..	1.8	1.9	..	0.6	0.8	0.6	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	4.9	..	1.7	1.9	..	1.4	-0.8	1.2	..	..	..	..
Spain	-0.4	..	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2.5	..	1.3	1.0	..	0.5	0.4	-0.8	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	19.9	..	12.1	34.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.8	..	0.6	1.8	..	0.7	0.4	0.6	-0.2	..	..	..
United States	4.4	5.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.8
Euro area	0.8	..	-0.9	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	3.2	..	0.3	1.7	..	1.3	0.0	0.4	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**4.1**	**..**	**1.0**	**3.0**	**..**	**2.6**	**0.0**	**0.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/a1bf*.

Source: *Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 31. Unit labour cost: total economy, percentage change over previous period

Early estimates, seasonally adjusted

	2020				2021				2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	1.2	4.5	-1.4	-1.5	0.3	-0.5	2.5	-1.4	1.7	0.8	2.1	..
Austria	2.3	9.4	-8.0	3.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.9	..
Belgium	0.7	6.3	-3.8	1.4	-1.5	1.0	-1.4	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	..
Canada	1.2	4.9	-3.3	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.8	-0.2	3.0	1.0	0.5	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	5.0	2.8	-2.1	2.7	-2.7	4.5	-1.1	0.6	0.8	2.7	0.4	..
Denmark	0.8	5.0	-4.0	1.0	-0.6	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.0	..
Estonia	4.3	-1.6	2.5	0.3	-0.9	-1.2	3.6	3.1	2.0	5.1	4.0	..
Finland	1.0	0.4	-3.1	0.9	3.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	2.3	..
France	3.1	4.5	-4.5	0.4	0.8	-0.3	1.1	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.2	..
Germany	2.1	5.5	-5.5	0.6	1.1	-0.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	..
Greece	1.8	9.9	-3.3	-2.4	-2.4	0.7	-0.9	1.7	-1.7	0.4	1.1	..
Hungary	0.4	11.2	-6.5	1.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.5	1.3	12.0	-5.6	4.4	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-0.8	-5.5	-5.5	11.7	-11.7	3.3	2.2	2.5	-4.7	0.5	-1.5	..
Israel	0.6	3.5	-1.4	-2.4	2.3	-1.0	0.7	-1.6	3.9	-1.1	..	..
Italy	2.7	1.5	-2.5	0.4	0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.7	1.4	..	..
Japan	-1.5	5.9	-4.7	-1.2	1.8	-0.7	0.9	-1.2	1.3	-0.7	0.6	..
Korea	-0.3	2.9	-1.6	-0.2	-0.8	2.5	1.5	0.2	2.6	-0.8	1.1	..
Latvia	4.2	-1.0	-1.2	1.0	1.5	0.9	4.0	-0.4	1.9	4.6	2.6	..
Lithuania	0.2	1.4	1.1	3.9	0.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	6.0	3.2	1.6	..
Luxembourg	3.4	-2.3	2.4	1.3	-1.0	1.8	3.0	1.5	1.5	3.3	-1.3	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	3.3	7.1	-4.4	3.3	-1.2	-2.1	-0.6	2.0	1.4	-1.2	..	..
New Zealand	2.9	8.0	-10.2	3.7	0.6	1.4	5.1	0.8	2.6	-2.1	2.1	..
Norway	1.0	0.8	-2.4	0.6	3.4	-1.0	-0.8	2.0	3.2	1.1	-1.1	..
Poland	1.2	7.3	-3.3	2.6	-2.0	-1.4	-1.3	4.1	0.1	6.6	2.1	..
Portugal	4.2	11.8	-9.2	2.1	3.4	-1.8	-1.4	-1.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	..
Slovak Republic	6.5	-0.8	-4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	5.5	8.5	-8.9	5.5	1.1	-0.1	-1.5	-3.5	1.4	1.9	3.5	..
Spain	4.9	7.2	-4.9	0.6	1.4	-2.4	1.8	-2.0	1.5	-1.1	2.6	..
Sweden	0.9	6.3	-5.9	1.9	0.9	0.0	-0.5	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.4	..
Switzerland	0.7	1.1	-0.3	-2.1	1.2	-0.6	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	..
Türkiye	1.9	3.2	-6.5	5.0	7.1	5.1	5.5	7.3	24.6	9.4	..	..
United Kingdom	3.1	21.5	-12.7	0.9	1.1	-3.9	0.0	-0.3	1.7	0.9	..	..
United States	2.5	2.8	-2.8	2.4	-0.8	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.7	..
Euro area	2.7	4.9	-4.8	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.1	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**1.9**	**5.1**	**-4.1**	**1.4**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**1.4**	**0.6**	**1.7**	**1.1**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Data now correspond to early estimates of unit labour costs; detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/6c00*.

Source: *Labour: unit labour cost, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 32. Harmonised unemployment rate

As percentage of labour force, seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	..
Austria	6.2	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.0	..
Belgium	6.3	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	..
Canada	7.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	..
Chile	8.9	7.9	7.5	7.8	8.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.4	..	..
Colombia	13.8	11.2	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6	10.9	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.4	..
Costa Rica	16.4	12.2	11.7	12.0	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	..	..
Czech Republic	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.3	..
Denmark	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	..
Estonia	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	..
Finland	7.7	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.7	7.2	..
France	7.9	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	..
Germany	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	..
Greece	14.8	12.4	12.6	12.2	11.6	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	..
Hungary	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	..
Iceland	6.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	..
Ireland	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	..
Israel	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	..
Italy	9.6	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	..
Japan	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	..
Korea	3.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	..
Latvia	7.6	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	..
Lithuania	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	..
Luxembourg	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	..
Mexico	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	..
Netherlands	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	..
New Zealand	3.8	..	3.3	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	..
Poland	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	..
Portugal	6.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.7	..
Slovak Republic	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	..
Slovenia	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	..
Spain	14.8	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	..
Sweden	8.8	7.5	7.7	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.5	..
Switzerland	5.1	..	4.3	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	12.0	..	10.7	10.0	..	10.1	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.2	..	..
United Kingdom	4.5	..	3.8	3.6	..	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	..	..	..
United States	5.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Euro area	7.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	..
Major-seven	5.2 e	4.1 e	4.1 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	3.9 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	3.9 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	..
OECD-Total	**6.2 e**	**5.0 e**	**5.0 e**	**4.9 e**	**4.9 e**	**4.9 e**	**4.9 e**	**4.9 e**	**4.9 e**	**4.9 e**	**4.9 e**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/c603*.

Source: *Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 33. Total employment, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-1.6	3.0	4.1	2.1	1.2	1.0	-0.6	0.9	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Austria	-1.3 |	0.2	..	-0.2	-0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.6	-0.2	..
Belgium	-0.6 |	1.1	..	-0.6	-1.6	2.4	2.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.1	..
Canada	-5.2	4.8	3.7	2.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	-0.3	0.8
Chile	-12.3	5.5	6.7	7.1	2.2	-0.3	3.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.1	-0.4
Colombia	-10.1	2.0	8.0	6.0	-3.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	4.5	4.5	-1.1	-1.6
Costa Rica	-10.9	5.2	5.6	4.6	2.2	-0.6	5.7	0.6	0.1	2.4	1.5	-0.4
Czech Republic	-1.3	-0.4 |	..	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	..
Denmark	-0.9	1.7	..	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.2	..
Estonia	-2.2 |	-0.4	..	1.5	-1.5	-0.4	2.0	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.2	..
Finland	-1.5 |	1.8	..	0.6	0.2	1.4	-0.2	1.5	0.7	0.9	-0.6	..
France	-0.5 |	2.7	..	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	..
Germany	-1.3 e	-0.9	..	0.1 e	-1.1 e	0.5 e	0.6 e	0.2 e	1.5 e	0.7 e	0.0 e	..
Greece	-0.9 |	1.4	..	0.6	-2.8	3.8	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.3	0.1	..
Hungary	-1.1 |	4.1	..	0.0 |	2.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	..
Iceland	-3.2 |	1.3	..	-6.4	0.5	3.7	4.3	1.0	0.9	2.0	-0.4	..
Ireland	-1.2 |	4.1	..	0.1	-0.2	4.0	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.0	..
Israel	-1.3	1.1	5.8	-0.4	-0.6	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.0
Italy	-2.0 |	-1.5	..	0.4 |	-2.8	1.5	1.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	-0.6	..
Japan	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2
Korea	-0.8	1.4	3.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.1	-0.2
Latvia	-1.9 |	-2.6	..	0.0	-1.8	0.1	0.4	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.2	..
Lithuania	-1.5 |	0.8	..	0.9	-0.2	0.6	1.7	-0.4	0.4	3.8	0.8	..
Luxembourg	1.1 |	4.9	..	2.2 |	1.4	2.3	0.4	-1.1	1.5	0.6	-0.4	..
Mexico	-6.8 e	8.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.0 |	3.4	..	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.0	..
New Zealand	1.3	2.2	..	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	..
Norway	-0.5 |	3.5	..	0.5 |	0.6	3.0	1.5	-0.4	0.5	1.0	-0.5	..
Poland	-0.1 |	1.3	..	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	..
Portugal	-2.0 |	0.0	..	0.1	-1.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	..
Slovak Republic	-2.0 |	1.2	..	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.3	0.6	-0.6	0.8	0.2	..
Slovenia	-0.5 |	-0.7	..	0.9	-3.6	3.5	1.0	-1.2	2.2	-1.3	0.0	..
Spain	-2.9	3.0	..	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	..
Sweden	-1.3 |	1.1	..	0.7	-0.5	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.3	..
Switzerland	-0.2 |	-0.2	..	0.8	-1.6	0.0	0.9	1.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.0	..
Türkiye	-4.5	7.5	..	0.1	3.6	1.1	2.8	2.4	0.9	1.6	0.1	..
United Kingdom	-0.9	-0.3	..	-0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.2	..
United States	-6.2	3.2	3.7	2.5	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
Euro area	-1.4 |	0.8	..	0.6 |	-1.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	-0.2	..
Major-seven	-3.4 e	1.6	..	1.3 e	-0.1 e	0.6 e	0.9 e	0.6 e	1.0 e	0.4 e	0.1 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-1.3 |	0.5	..	0.4	-0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	..
OECD-Total	**-3.6 e**	**2.5 |**	**..**	**1.5 e**	**0.1 e**	**1.1 e**	**1.0 e**	**0.7 e**	**1.1 e**	**0.8 e**	**0.1 e**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-1.9	1.6	..	-0.1	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/c603*.

Source: *Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 34. Total labour force, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-0.2	1.5	2.6	1.7	0.2	0.1	-1.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.7
Austria	-0.4 |	1.1	..	-0.4	1.3	-0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.2	0.4	..
Belgium	-0.4 |	1.8	..	-0.9	-0.8	1.9	2.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	..
Canada	-1.2	2.5	1.3	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.7
Chile	-8.9	3.4	5.6	5.9	1.4	-1.6	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.4	0.3
Colombia	-4.3	-0.3	4.9	3.6	-4.4	2.2	-1.1	0.3	3.4	2.7	-0.8	-1.4
Costa Rica	-2.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.5	-1.4	2.3	-1.3	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.8
Czech Republic	-0.7	-0.2 |	..	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	..
Denmark	-0.2	1.0	..	-0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.9	..
Estonia	0.3 |	-1.0	..	1.2	-2.4	-0.5	1.3	-0.2	2.4	0.5	0.4	..
Finland	-0.3 |	1.6	..	0.2	0.0	1.4	-0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	..
France	-0.9 |	2.5	..	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.9	0.0	..
Germany	-0.6 e	-1.1	..	-0.2 e	-1.0 e	0.3 e	0.2 e	0.1 e	1.3 e	0.7 e	0.1 e	..
Greece	-2.1 |	-0.5	..	-0.2	-2.8	3.1	0.4	0.2	1.9	-0.5	0.2	..
Hungary	-0.3 |	3.8	..	0.0 |	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.3	..
Iceland	-1.2 |	1.9	..	-4.2	0.2	2.5	2.4	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	..
Ireland	-0.5 |	4.8	..	-0.1	0.6	3.9	1.0	2.0	1.2	0.5	-0.1	..
Israel	-0.8	1.8	4.5	-0.4	-0.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.5
Italy	-2.8 |	-1.2	..	-1.3 |	-2.0	1.5	0.6	-0.6	0.6	0.5	-0.5	..
Japan	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.3
Korea	-0.6	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1
Latvia	0.0 |	-3.2	..	-0.6	-1.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	1.4	0.0	0.6	..
Lithuania	0.9 |	-0.7	..	0.7	-1.3	0.3	0.7	-0.7	0.3	3.0	1.1	..
Luxembourg	2.4 |	3.3	..	0.8 |	0.3	2.4	0.3	-2.3	1.1	1.4	0.1	..
Mexico	-5.8 e	7.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.4 |	3.8	..	0.4	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	..
New Zealand	1.8	1.3	..	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	..
Norway	0.3 |	3.5	..	0.3 |	0.8	2.9	0.6	-0.8	0.2	0.9	-0.5	..
Poland	-0.2 |	1.5	..	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	..
Portugal	-1.7 |	-0.2	..	-0.7	-1.2	1.7	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	..
Slovak Republic	-1.1 |	1.3	..	0.0	-0.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	-0.8	0.6	-0.1	..
Slovenia	0.1 |	-0.9	..	1.1	-3.5	2.5	1.2	-1.2	1.8	-1.0	-0.3	..
Spain	-1.3	2.1	..	0.7	-0.1	1.8	0.0	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	..
Sweden	0.3 |	1.6	..	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	-0.5	0.4	1.1	-0.3	..
Switzerland	0.2 |	0.0	..	0.9	-1.2	-0.3	0.6	0.7	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	..
Türkiye	-5.1	6.1	..	-0.4	3.3	0.9	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.6	-0.6	..
United Kingdom	-0.1	-0.4	..	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	..
United States	-1.7	0.3	1.9	0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Euro area	-1.1 |	0.7	..	-0.1 |	-0.8	1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	..
Major-seven	-1.1 e	0.2	..	0.2 e	-0.4 e	0.4 e	0.3 e	0.0 e	0.7 e	0.3 e	0.0 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-0.9 |	0.4	..	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	..
OECD-Total	**-1.8 e**	**1.5 |**	**..**	**0.7 e**	**-0.1 e**	**0.8 e**	**0.4 e**	**0.3 e**	**0.7 e**	**0.6 e**	**0.0 e**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-0.6	0.6	..	-0.5	0.0	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/c603*.

Source: *Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 35. Overnight interbank rate

Per cent per annum

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	0.10	3.05	0.73	2.25	3.05	1.28	1.81	2.25	2.58	2.84	3.05	3.10
Austria	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Belgium	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Canada	0.13	4.12	1.43	3.10	4.12	2.04	2.48	3.10	3.31	3.74	4.12	4.28
Chile	3.33	11.25	8.77	10.75	11.25	9.55	9.75	10.75	11.17	11.25	11.25	11.25
Colombia	1.92	7.22	5.74	8.53	10.84	7.50	9.02	9.07	10.10	10.99	11.44	11.98
Costa Rica	0.76	5.39	3.86	7.16	8.78	5.76	7.60	8.13	8.58	8.91	8.86	..
Czech Republic	3.02	7.00	6.09	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Denmark	-0.41	1.55	-0.43	0.54	1.55	-0.35	0.04	0.54	0.81	1.38	1.55	1.85
Estonia	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Finland	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
France	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Germany	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Greece	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Hungary	2.56	17.64	6.17	11.38	17.64	8.61	10.27	11.38	14.95	17.55	17.64	..
Iceland	1.88	5.88	4.63	5.38	5.88	4.63	5.38	5.38	5.63	5.88	5.88	..
Ireland	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Israel	0.10	3.25	0.75	2.02	3.25	1.15	1.43	2.02	2.56	2.86	3.25	..
Italy	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Japan	-0.03	-0.07	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.02
Korea	1.01	3.24	1.75	2.53	3.24	1.97	2.26	2.53	2.96	3.10	3.24	3.27
Latvia	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Lithuania	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Luxembourg	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Mexico	3.63	6.96	4.89	5.81	6.96	5.18	5.50	5.81	6.20	6.58	6.96	7.36
Netherlands	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
New Zealand	0.71	4.18	1.96	2.90	4.18	2.20	2.78	2.90	3.29	3.55	4.18	4.21
Norway	0.36	2.62	0.87	1.89	2.62	1.25	1.45	1.89	2.25	2.47	2.62	2.75
Poland	1.39	6.58	5.72	6.68	6.58	6.43	6.50	6.68	6.64	6.67	6.58	..
Portugal	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Slovak Republic	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Slovenia	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Spain	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	-0.90	0.24	-0.26	-0.10	0.24	-0.26	-0.20	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05	0.24	..
Türkiye	12.50	7.50	12.50	10.50	7.50	12.50	11.50	10.50	9.00	7.50	7.50	..
United Kingdom	0.11	3.18	1.08	1.86	3.18	1.19	1.62	1.86	2.19	2.86	3.18	..
United States	0.08	4.10	1.21	2.56	4.10	1.68	2.33	2.56	3.08	3.78	4.10	4.33
Euro area	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8.90	13.75	12.99	13.75	13.75	13.25	13.70	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75
China	2.90	..	2.90	2.90	..	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	..	..
India	4.25	6.41	5.03	5.75	6.41	5.15	5.65	5.75	6.15	6.15	6.41	..
Indonesia	3.50	5.50	3.50	4.25	5.50	2.79	2.89	3.44	4.00	4.50	4.87	..
Russian Federation	8.50	..	9.50	..	..	8.00	8.00	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.75	7.00	4.75	5.70	7.00	4.96	5.50	5.70	6.25	6.39	7.00	7.04

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 36. 3-month interbank rate

Per cent per annum

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	0.03	1.64	1.00	2.38	3.06	2.07	2.31	2.76	2.95	3.06	3.17	3.32
Austria	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Belgium	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Canada	0.21	2.56	1.79	3.40	4.39	3.01	3.38	3.79	4.23	4.38	4.55	4.76
Chile	1.84	9.21	8.63	10.51	11.23	9.89	10.47	11.18	11.25	11.20	11.24	11.24
Colombia	2.07	8.50	6.91	10.29	12.55	9.30	10.57	10.99	11.60	12.63	13.42	..
Costa Rica	2.12	3.60	2.11	4.48	5.93	3.76	4.51	5.17	5.84	5.92	6.04	..
Czech Republic	1.13	6.28	5.99	7.27	7.27	7.30	7.27	7.25	7.28	7.27	7.26	7.22
Denmark	-0.23	0.62	-0.12	0.77	2.07	0.28	0.69	1.34	1.80	2.09	2.33	2.61
Estonia	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Finland	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
France	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Germany	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Greece	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Hungary	1.37	9.97	6.80	12.05	16.23	11.09	11.96	13.10	16.71	15.52	16.45	..
Iceland	1.79	5.13	4.73	6.03	6.50	5.60	6.18	6.30	6.41	6.55	6.55	..
Ireland	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Israel	-0.01	..	0.16	1.34	..	0.85	1.39	1.78	1.86	2.70	..	..
Italy	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Japan	-0.07	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	..
Korea	0.85	2.48	1.80	2.74	3.90	2.41	2.79	3.01	3.69	3.99	4.02	3.80
Latvia	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Lithuania	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Luxembourg	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Mexico	4.66	8.19	7.40	8.79	10.37	8.35	8.81	9.22	9.90	10.39	10.82	10.94
Netherlands	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
New Zealand	0.49	2.77	2.24	3.33	4.26	3.03	3.31	3.64	4.00	4.24	4.53	4.81
Norway	0.50	2.14	1.40	2.59	3.37	2.24	2.60	2.94	3.33	3.51	3.26	3.27
Poland	0.61	6.19	6.56	7.11	7.27	7.01	7.11	7.21	7.51	7.28	7.02	..
Portugal	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Slovak Republic	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Slovenia	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Spain	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Sweden	-0.19	0.74	0.24	1.14	1.77	0.78	1.13	1.51	1.60	1.68	2.02	2.66
Switzerland	-0.74	..	-0.59	0.13	..	-0.11	0.06	0.45	0.54	0.54	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.09	2.00	1.34	2.33	3.56	1.84	2.23	2.91	3.39	3.52	3.78	4.01
United States	0.11	2.23	1.37	2.82	4.27	2.50	2.76	3.21	3.85	4.46	4.51	4.61
Euro area	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	2.93	2.82	2.85	2.55	2.63	2.79	2.50	2.36	2.43	2.68	2.79	..
India	3.36	5.06	4.55	5.57	6.39	5.31	5.58	5.81	6.29	6.46	6.41	..
Indonesia	3.67	3.21	2.98	3.01	3.78	3.76	3.98	4.48	5.32	5.87	6.40	..
Russian Federation	6.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.93	5.26	4.63	5.64	6.30	5.39	5.74	5.78	6.12	6.18	6.61	6.47

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 37. 10-year Government bonds

Per cent per annum

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	1.47	3.20	3.39	3.51	3.73	3.42	3.37	3.74	3.92	3.71	3.57	3.62
Austria	-0.09	1.71	1.63	1.95	2.79	1.70	1.68	2.46	2.92	2.70	2.74	2.81
Belgium	-0.01	1.73	1.67	1.99	2.73	1.80	1.71	2.45	2.84	2.65	2.70	2.79
Canada	1.36	2.77	2.98	3.02	3.16	3.04	2.86	3.15	3.38	3.17	2.94	2.94
Chile	4.36	6.26	6.53	6.66	5.92	6.61	6.72	6.65	6.68	5.74	5.34	5.34
Colombia	7.62	11.64	10.98	12.58	13.46	12.62	12.21	12.92	13.93	13.23	13.23	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.33	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.90	4.33	4.58	4.41	5.11	4.40	4.11	4.72	5.52	5.11	4.71	..
Denmark	-0.06	1.48	1.39	1.72	2.42	1.59	1.38	2.20	2.60	2.38	2.29	..
Estonia	0.06	2.29	1.96	2.66	3.76	2.66	2.38	2.93	4.07	3.75	3.46	..
Finland	-0.10	1.68	1.57	1.92	2.76	1.71	1.62	2.42	2.89	2.69	2.71	2.77
France	0.01	1.70	1.62	1.94	2.66	1.71	1.69	2.41	2.77	2.58	2.62	2.69
Germany	-0.37	1.14	1.05	1.30	2.11	1.08	1.03	1.80	2.19	2.07	2.09	2.19
Greece	0.88	3.49	3.45	3.76	4.50	3.38	3.46	4.44	4.87	4.42	4.22	4.29
Hungary	3.06	7.57	7.25	8.64	9.23	8.51	8.19	9.23	10.25	8.81	8.63	..
Iceland	0.78	..	0.82	..	..	1.05	1.00	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	0.06	1.75	1.72	1.96	2.63	1.74	1.71	2.42	2.71	2.59	2.59	..
Israel	1.12	2.62	2.63	2.76	3.32	2.60	2.58	3.10	3.33	3.25	3.37	..
Italy	0.81	3.16	3.02	3.60	4.34	3.36	3.30	4.14	4.53	4.24	4.26	..
Japan	0.07	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.30	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.41	0.49
Korea	2.06	3.36	3.38	3.51	3.91	3.30	3.32	3.90	4.27	3.92	3.54	3.41
Latvia	0.00	2.27	2.04	2.57	3.68	2.47	2.29	2.96	3.81	3.74	3.50	..
Lithuania	0.16	0.61	0.16	0.16	1.97	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	2.88	2.88	..
Luxembourg	-0.36	1.73	1.74	2.08	2.79	1.85	1.84	2.55	2.99	2.70	2.68	..
Mexico	..	..	8.98	..	9.40	8.78	..	9.10	9.52	9.75	8.94	8.69
Netherlands	-0.33	1.38	1.24	1.67	2.43	1.47	1.41	2.14	2.52	2.35	2.43	..
New Zealand	1.82	3.64	3.70	3.77	4.30	3.67	3.57	4.07	4.41	4.29	4.20	4.14
Norway	1.40	2.82	2.84	3.07	3.27	2.89	2.99	3.34	3.54	3.24	3.03	2.97
Poland	1.94	6.05	6.58	6.15	7.22	6.37	5.80	6.28	7.82	7.24	6.61	..
Portugal	0.30	..	2.18	2.44	..	2.26	2.16	2.89	3.26	3.02	..	..
Slovak Republic	-0.08	2.07	1.93	2.35	3.37	2.14	2.03	2.87	3.55	3.37	3.20	..
Slovenia	0.07	1.89	1.82	1.84	3.20	2.10	1.71	1.70	2.51	3.56	3.52	..
Spain	0.35	2.20	2.13	2.49	3.18	2.33	2.18	2.95	3.31	3.11	3.11	3.22
Sweden	0.27	1.52	1.70	1.74	2.06	1.53	1.61	2.08	2.20	2.01	1.97	2.08
Switzerland	-0.23	0.83	0.92	0.82	1.25	0.52	0.79	1.16	1.12	1.06	1.57	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.79	2.45	2.04	2.66	3.68	2.15	2.33	3.50	4.11	3.42	3.50	..
United States	1.44	2.95	2.93	3.11	3.83	2.90	2.90	3.52	3.98	3.89	3.62	3.53
Euro area	0.20	2.04	1.96	2.32	3.04	2.09	2.06	2.81	3.19	2.93	3.00	3.04
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	4.80	6.78	6.82	7.01	7.20	7.01	7.01	7.01	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.37
China	3.01	2.76	2.80	2.71	2.79	2.76	2.62	2.76	2.64	2.89	2.84	..
India	6.26	7.19	7.34	7.32	7.37	7.40	7.28	7.28	7.46	7.36	7.28	..
Indonesia	6.36	..	7.06	7.19	..	7.11	7.11	7.34	7.50	6.89	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	9.79	10.74	10.46	11.20	11.43	11.42	10.92	11.25	11.63	11.28	11.38	10.97

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 38. Share prices, percentage change over previous period

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	17.3	-1.6	-1.1	-4.5	2.6	-1.5	4.9	-4.2	0.0	5.4	1.0	1.9
Austria	37.4	-5.9	-10.3	-6.3	0.2	-5.6	3.2	-5.7	-3.0	10.2	-1.3	3.7
Belgium	17.7	1.5	-4.5	-4.9	3.9	-2.7	2.5	-4.9	-0.2	8.9	2.3	2.6
Canada	23.6	1.8	-3.4	-6.1	1.0	-4.1	5.0	-3.6	-1.5	5.6	-0.9	2.4
Chile	10.9	18.3	12.7	8.8	-1.1	0.5	4.8	2.6	-5.3	2.8	-2.4	-0.9
Colombia	5.2	4.3	1.3	-17.5	-2.9	-11.5	-0.8	-8.1	0.5	4.7	-1.5	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	29.1	6.4	-4.7	-8.9	-1.3	-5.6	-1.1	-3.3	-1.5	6.1	-3.6	7.5
Denmark	31.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	3.5	1.6	-8.5	-1.3	7.1	4.6	2.0
Estonia	42.9	5.5	-4.1	-3.7	-2.9	-1.4	4.0	-3.9	-4.6	3.5	2.3	3.3
Finland	27.7	-10.3	-7.4	-3.4	1.2	-1.8	4.2	-5.7	-0.6	5.9	1.4	1.7
France	25.6	-1.1	-6.8	-3.0	2.6	-0.9	5.4	-6.7	-0.2	8.6	0.6	5.3
Germany	20.8	-14.7	-10.5	-8.8	2.6	-5.3	3.3	-6.4	-1.3	10.7	0.9	6.7
Greece	26.5	0.7	-2.9	-5.1	5.5	-4.9	8.4	-6.2	1.8	6.7	2.6	6.6
Hungary	29.3	-9.4	-14.9	-0.6	4.3	1.3	6.8	-7.1	-0.4	10.5	1.7	2.5
Iceland	52.6	3.7	-5.5	-1.9	-6.9	4.7	1.7	-4.7	-6.0	3.9	-2.6	4.7
Ireland	28.1	-12.0	-11.7	-3.9	4.0	-3.7	9.2	-4.4	-1.2	8.0	0.2	7.6
Israel	25.6	10.1	-4.4	-0.4	-6.7	2.1	6.0	-3.5	-4.5	-0.4	-5.0	0.0
Italy	25.0	-2.5	-7.4	-7.9	4.6	-5.2	4.9	-4.9	-1.0	11.3	0.1	5.5
Japan	22.2	-1.6	-1.4	2.0	0.1	0.6	2.9	-2.0	-1.4	3.8	-1.7	-0.7
Korea	40.0	-18.9	-5.3	-8.2	-2.5	-5.2	5.0	-5.8	-4.8	8.6	-2.6	0.4
Latvia	14.8	-6.9	-12.3	5.0	-1.5	2.0	-0.4	-3.0	-2.6	3.2	3.4	3.0
Lithuania	25.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.5	1.6	-1.7	3.8	-2.0	-0.9	2.1	3.4	1.8
Luxembourg	62.6	0.0	-4.3	-15.7	1.5	-10.2	4.3	-8.2	-1.3	10.1	1.9	9.0
Mexico	26.3	1.6	-3.4	-8.2	5.2	-2.7	0.3	-2.9	1.5	9.5	-2.0	5.4
Netherlands	29.5	-7.6	-6.9	-1.1	-0.2	1.3	5.0	-7.2	-2.4	7.6	2.0	4.4
New Zealand	9.3	-11.6	-7.7	-0.4	-2.7	1.4	4.8	-2.2	-5.2	2.8	1.9	2.0
Norway	30.5	13.5	6.0	-1.7	-1.7	-2.9	5.8	-5.9	-2.5	5.0	-0.6	-1.4
Poland	29.1	-12.5	-12.7	-9.6	1.4	-2.4	1.6	-9.4	-3.3	14.7	4.3	7.3
Portugal	21.5	12.3	9.1	4.9	-6.3	1.6	5.4	-6.0	-7.7	5.5	0.9	1.0
Slovak Republic	8.8	-1.5	-5.4	-4.2	-6.1	0.6	-2.3	-5.0	-1.1	-2.2	1.5	-1.3
Slovenia	29.2	2.5	-5.9	-3.9	-7.0	-1.8	2.6	-9.2	-5.8	6.0	1.7	2.9
Spain	14.4	-4.6	-0.3	-5.7	-0.1	-4.1	2.2	-4.8	-2.6	7.1	1.6	6.3
Sweden	37.1	-11.3	-10.7	-6.3	0.3	-0.6	3.6	-8.2	-1.3	9.2	0.8	5.0
Switzerland	15.5	-4.8	-5.2	-6.3	-1.7	0.7	1.1	-5.6	-1.1	4.7	-0.5	3.3
Türkiye	33.2	97.3	21.2	17.7	55.0	-2.9	18.8	13.3	12.4	21.9	14.8	0.4
United Kingdom	11.5	5.2	-0.2	-1.9	-0.3	-1.0	3.3	-3.7	-3.0	5.7	1.4	3.5
United States	28.5	-4.8	-6.1	-4.8	0.1	-1.6	4.9	-6.3	-2.3	7.7	0.8	2.7
Euro area	24.4	-7.3	-7.7	-4.9	2.5	-2.3	4.7	-6.4	-1.0	9.4	0.9	5.2
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	18.3	-6.1	-2.4	-2.1	4.9	-4.4	11.1	0.6	4.4	-2.8	-4.2	2.9
China	13.6	-8.9	-7.1	1.9	-5.0	0.4	-1.9	-2.7	-4.6	2.3	1.8	2.3
India	42.0	7.7	-4.3	3.8	5.5	2.3	7.9	-0.3	-0.3	5.1	0.3	-2.2
Indonesia	18.8	11.9	3.8	-0.5	-1.0	-4.0	5.1	1.0	-2.8	0.8	-2.9	-1.0
Russian Federation	30.7	-34.5	-23.2	-7.8	-3.6	-8.0	2.0	3.7	-10.6	7.9	-1.8	1.1
South Africa	24.0	5.5	-6.3	-3.4	3.8	-1.1	3.8	-5.0	-1.0	8.7	3.7	6.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 39. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	218.1	242.9	246.2	242.7	240.7	244.7	242.2	241.1	241.0	240.7	240.5	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	194.8	..	205.6	201.7	..	203.5	200.8	200.8	198.9	197.8	..	..
Chile	288.5	254.3	263.7	239.8	224.7	245.0	239.4	234.9	229.6	224.5	220.0	..
Colombia	184.6	201.5	201.9	202.5	201.1	202.6	202.8	202.0	202.3	201.7	199.2	..
Costa Rica	203.4	..	222.3	218.2	..	222.8	217.5	214.2	211.0	209.5	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	144.0	148.4	145.7	151.1	152.7	149.4	150.6	153.3	153.7	152.3	152.1	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	270.0	298.4	299.2	301.7	295.6	300.3	302.5	302.2	299.1	296.2	291.7	..
Iceland	175.7	189.7	189.7	189.6	189.9	189.5	189.5	189.7	189.9	190.0	189.8	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	257.6	..	293.5	285.2	..	290.4	286.1	279.2	276.8	273.5	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	157.2	166.0	164.8	166.8	168.9	166.1	167.0	167.4	168.0	169.1	169.6	..
Korea	201.1	..	216.1	210.8	..	213.8	210.5	208.1	203.8	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	246.6	269.4	275.4	269.2	258.3	270.1	269.2	268.1	262.5	259.2	253.2	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	257.3	258.2	263.4	250.9	247.6	251.9	250.5	250.4	248.5	247.8	246.5	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	160.6	172.1	171.4	174.7	173.7	172.9	173.5	177.6	177.4	173.0	170.6	..
United States	641.2	675.0	681.7	676.1	658.8	679.5	677.5	671.2	665.2	659.7	651.5	..
Euro area	170.6	182.3	182.5	185.1	182.3	184.6	185.4	185.3	183.7	182.1	181.2	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**450.0**	**..**	**478.2**	**475.3**	**..**	**476.7**	**475.4**	**473.6**	**470.4**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	190.5	..	190.2	185.2	..	185.6	185.6	184.3	183.3	183.3	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	204.8	226.0	223.3	226.3	234.8	224.7	227.1	227.1	230.0	235.0	239.3	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 40. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	20.0	11.4	1.8	-1.4	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	20.7	..	-1.1	-1.9	..	-0.6	-1.4	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	..	..
Chile	44.0	-11.9	-8.8	-9.1	-6.3	-3.2	-2.3	-1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	..
Colombia	19.4	9.1	0.7	0.3	-0.7	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-1.2	..
Costa Rica	19.5	..	1.5	-1.9	..	-0.8	-2.4	-1.5	-1.5	-0.7	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	5.9	3.1	1.0	3.7	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.8	0.2	-0.9	-0.1	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.1	10.5	0.7	0.8	-2.0	0.4	0.7	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.5	..
Iceland	22.1	8.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	24.9	..	0.7	-2.8	..	-1.0	-1.5	-2.4	-0.8	-1.2	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	9.8	5.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	..
Korea	20.2	..	1.2	-2.4	..	-1.5	-1.5	-1.1	-2.1	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	-2.0	-0.3	-0.4	-2.1	-1.2	-2.3	..
Norway	10.5	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	-2.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.5	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	11.4	-1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	4.5	-2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.8	0.6	0.9	4.9	-6.8	0.5	0.4	2.4	-0.1	-2.5	-1.4	..
United States	51.5	5.3	-0.2	-0.8	-2.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3	..
Euro area	11.8	6.8	1.9	1.4	-1.5	0.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**42.9**	**..**	**0.1**	**-0.6**	**..**	**-0.2**	**-0.3**	**-0.4**	**-0.7**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	19.6	..	-1.1	-2.6	..	-0.9	0.0	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	15.1	10.3	1.6	1.4	3.7	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.8	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	5.8	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 41. Monetary aggregates: broad money, 2015=100

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	141.2	153.4	152.3	155.0	156.9	154.5	155.1	155.3	155.9	157.0	158.0	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	157.7	..	169.4	173.0	..	171.9	172.7	174.3	174.6	176.4	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	164.0	185.0	182.0	188.0	192.6	186.1	188.1	189.9	191.3	192.5	194.1	..
Costa Rica	140.0	..	150.6	149.0	..	151.4	148.6	147.0	146.0	146.0	..	..
Czech Republic	161.4	170.0	169.6	171.5	173.2	170.7	171.4	172.2	173.1	173.9	172.5	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	187.9	219.1	216.6	225.6	224.5	222.3	226.5	228.1	226.7	224.7	222.1	..
Iceland	128.6	141.1	140.1	142.8	144.7	142.1	142.9	143.5	144.2	144.7	145.3	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	169.1	..	184.3	188.3	..	187.4	188.0	189.5	190.6	190.5	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	123.7	127.3	126.9	127.8	128.3	127.5	127.8	128.0	128.1	128.4	128.5	..
Korea	157.6	..	167.5	169.4	..	168.7	169.5	170.0	170.4	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	147.2	159.7	159.0	161.5	162.7	160.7	160.9	163.1	163.3	162.0	162.7	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	142.2	150.8	149.8	151.9	153.5	150.6	151.1	154.0	155.2	153.3	152.1	..
United States	170.4	179.0	179.6	179.2	177.1	179.6	179.6	178.5	177.8	177.3	176.1	..
Euro area	141.2	149.6	148.7	151.2	152.3	150.3	151.2	152.1	152.2	152.2	152.4	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**161.3**	**..**	**170.2**	**171.1**	**..**	**170.9**	**171.2**	**171.2**	**171.0**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	171.9	..	189.2	188.8	..	186.0	187.7	192.6	194.3	196.8	..	..
South Africa	147.1	158.7	156.5	159.9	164.2	158.3	159.9	161.4	162.9	164.5	165.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 42. Monetary aggregates: broad money, percentage change over previous period

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	8.9	8.6	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	7.0	..	2.1	2.1	..	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2	1.0	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	8.8	12.8	2.6	3.3	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	..
Costa Rica	11.3	..	2.7	-1.1	..	-0.6	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	0.0	..	..
Czech Republic	9.7	5.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.8	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.5	16.6	3.2	4.2	-0.5	1.7	1.9	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	..
Iceland	9.3	9.7	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	5.5	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	..
Korea	9.1	..	1.1	1.1	..	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	10.6	8.5	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.1	-0.8	0.5	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.0	6.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.8	-1.3	-0.7	..
United States	16.2	5.1	-0.3	-0.2	-1.2	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	..
Euro area	8.6	6.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**12.6**	**..**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**..**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**0.0**	**-0.1**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	11.7	..	1.7	-0.2	..	-0.9	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.3	..	..
South Africa	4.1	7.9	1.7	2.1	2.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 43. Real effective exchange rate: relative consumer price indices, 2015=100

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	100.0	100.4	101.5	101.7	99.5	100.8	102.8	101.5	98.4	100.3	99.8	..
Austria	103.7	102.7	102.3	102.3	103.1	102.7	102.0	102.4	102.8	103.3	103.3	..
Belgium	105.8	105.3	104.3	103.7	106.4	103.8	103.7	103.8	105.6	106.6	106.8	..
Canada	101.3	100.0	101.7	100.5	97.1	101.4	101.2	98.8	96.9	98.2	96.1	..
Chile	97.2	91.9	92.4	89.1	92.9	85.4	90.9	90.9	89.4	93.2	96.0	..
Colombia	85.4	80.9	85.7	79.7	74.5	78.7	80.5	80.0	76.3	73.0	74.1	..
Costa Rica	84.8	85.2	80.6	84.9	92.9	81.8	84.8	88.2	91.0	92.7	94.9	..
Czech Republic	116.1	127.4	127.1	128.7	128.2	129.1	128.6	128.3	125.8	128.7	130.2	..
Denmark	100.8	99.2	99.0	98.7	99.4	99.1	98.2	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.7	..
Estonia	107.5	112.4	111.5	112.9	112.6	112.1	113.9	112.7	111.4	112.5	113.9	..
Finland	101.2	97.2	96.7	94.3	96.5	95.0	94.1	93.9	94.9	96.4	98.0	..
France	100.7	96.4	96.8	95.3	95.5	95.9	95.6	94.3	94.6	95.6	96.3	..
Germany	103.4	101.0	100.9	100.0	101.5	100.0	99.5	100.6	101.2	101.2	102.0	..
Greece	97.7	96.7	98.1	95.2	95.5	95.1	94.3	96.2	94.7	95.5	96.3	..
Hungary	95.9	91.2	89.6	88.6	92.0	86.9	88.3	90.7	88.9	93.2	93.9	..
Iceland	109.9	113.9	116.1	115.3	111.0	116.9	114.8	114.1	113.4	110.6	108.9	..
Ireland	102.6	100.1	100.1	99.4	100.8	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.9	101.0	101.7	..
Israel	112.9	114.4	113.4	115.6	112.5	113.0	118.5	115.3	113.0	113.1	111.4	..
Italy	99.9	98.0	96.8	96.0	99.8	96.1	96.3	95.7	98.7	100.0	100.8	..
Japan	101.3	87.3	86.9	83.8	83.2	84.0	85.1	82.2	81.4	82.9	85.4	..
Korea	96.6	90.9	92.0	89.2	89.2	90.9	89.8	87.0	86.6	89.4	91.7	..
Latvia	105.7	106.6	105.2	105.7	108.3	105.9	105.6	105.6	106.5	108.0	110.5	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.4	98.6	99.8	97.4	97.0	97.5	97.8	97.0	96.9	97.3	96.7	..
Mexico	89.9	94.4	93.3	94.8	99.1	92.5	95.0	96.7	97.9	100.5	98.8	..
Netherlands	106.2	104.7	103.2	103.8	105.5	102.3	103.7	105.4	106.5	104.4	105.8	..
New Zealand	102.5	100.3	100.2	99.4	100.2	99.4	100.7	98.1	96.7	101.0	103.0	..
Norway	98.5	96.3	96.6	96.0	93.5	95.3	97.4	95.2	93.2	93.9	93.5	..
Poland	98.8	99.9	100.3	98.3	101.6	97.3	98.6	98.8	98.8	102.3	103.7	..
Portugal	99.5	98.2	98.6	97.6	99.3	97.9	97.0	97.9	98.6	99.5	99.9	..
Slovak Republic	102.5	103.8	103.2	103.2	105.3	103.2	103.3	103.0	104.3	104.7	107.0	..
Slovenia	102.6	102.3	102.4	102.7	102.9	103.8	103.2	101.3	101.8	103.1	103.8	..
Spain	103.2	101.9	102.7	101.3	100.5	102.1	101.6	100.1	99.8	100.5	101.1	..
Sweden	95.3	89.8	90.6	89.6	88.3	89.3	90.6	88.9	87.2	89.1	88.6	..
Switzerland	96.0	96.5	95.2	98.3	96.2	97.5	98.8	98.6	96.2	96.3	96.1	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	89.6	87.6	88.0	85.6	86.5	86.5	86.7	83.5	85.2	86.7	87.8	..
United States	105.1	114.2	113.1	117.2	117.9	116.7	116.1	118.7	120.6	117.9	115.4	..
Euro area	105.9	101.4	100.8	99.1	102.1	99.3	98.9	99.2	101.1	101.8	103.5	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	75.7	85.2	89.4	84.7	85.4	82.7	85.9	85.4	86.4	85.3	84.4	..
China	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.7	95.6	99.9	98.4	97.9	97.1	94.9	94.8	..
India	103.7	104.4	105.3	104.7	103.1	103.9	104.4	105.9	104.6	103.7	100.9	..
Indonesia	101.1	102.8	103.4	104.7	102.2	103.3	103.9	106.8	105.4	102.1	99.2	..
Russian Federation	97.3	126.0	128.5	146.2	140.4	145.5	144.0	149.1	146.0	145.7	129.5	..
South Africa	102.1	100.3	103.0	99.6	97.0	99.9	101.1	97.8	96.0	98.2	96.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 44. Real effective exchange rate: relative unit labour costs, 2015=100

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	94.7	98.4	97.5	96.3	99.9	100.1	98.0	95.5	95.5	99.1	98.7	96.6
Austria	103.5	102.6	99.6	105.0	103.7	103.8	100.8	102.3	101.2	100.1	98.1	98.8
Belgium	101.6	101.3	102.4	102.8	101.1	102.5	100.8	100.8	101.1	100.9	102.5	105.2
Canada	94.4	102.4	102.1	96.0	99.7	104.8	102.6	102.6	103.6	104.0	102.6	98.1
Chile	104.7	107.4	105.4	102.2	108.1	113.2	105.8	102.4	105.9	104.9	102.8	107.9
Colombia	93.3	86.6	79.9	87.7	90.2	87.2	84.2	84.7	83.7	85.2	78.6	72.2
Costa Rica	85.1	77.8	74.1	80.8	79.6	78.5	77.3	75.7	73.7	70.9	73.2	78.7
Czech Republic	118.3	124.6	131.4	120.4	119.5	127.6	126.0	125.4	128.2	129.6	132.3	135.2
Denmark	99.9	99.7	98.8	100.7	99.0	100.8	100.3	98.9	99.4	98.6	98.0	99.4
Estonia	111.8	111.4	117.2	113.9	111.3	110.5	111.7	112.1	116.6	118.2	115.5	118.4
Finland	95.0	97.3	93.9	95.5	97.5	97.9	97.7	96.1	97.9	93.6	91.6	92.4
France	96.9	97.0	96.4	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.1	96.7	97.0	96.2	96.1	96.3
Germany	105.5	106.1	103.7	105.2	106.2	105.4	106.6	106.1	104.9	103.2	102.5	104.4
Greece	105.6	102.2	97.4	104.9	101.9	103.0	101.9	102.1	99.1	96.6	96.2	97.5
Hungary	95.2	94.2	91.0	93.2	95.4	96.4	94.7	90.3	99.8	88.2	87.7	88.3
Iceland	110.5	117.4	117.3	105.0	116.6	118.4	119.4	115.3	120.3	119.3	117.5	112.0
Ireland	91.3	87.8	81.9	96.2	84.9	88.3	88.5	89.7	83.8	82.7	80.0	81.1
Israel	114.0	117.2	120.3	112.8	116.1	115.8	117.4	119.6	122.7	119.1	121.0	118.5
Italy	101.6	102.6	100.5	102.5	103.3	103.5	102.8	101.1	101.5	100.9	99.0	100.4
Japan	118.7	109.7	94.2	116.1	114.4	109.3	109.8	105.3	103.4	93.6	90.4	89.4
Korea	99.8	100.6	95.1	103.1	102.2	102.4	100.1	97.8	97.2	96.1	93.3	93.8
Latvia	115.3	118.9	117.3	117.4	117.6	117.8	120.4	119.8	121.5	115.3	115.3	117.0
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	107.1	111.0	114.2	109.3	108.5	110.7	112.6	112.3	112.5	115.2	114.4	114.8
Mexico	89.3	88.8	87.5	88.3	89.4	89.9	89.8	86.1	85.5	87.8	87.4	89.5
Netherlands	109.9	108.7	102.6	113.9	111.8	109.4	107.0	106.8	107.0	102.0	99.8	101.4
New Zealand	98.1	102.4	99.2	97.9	100.1	100.7	105.0	103.8	102.2	99.9	97.4	97.5
Norway	87.1	92.8	94.0	87.2	92.3	94.2	90.0	94.8	96.4	95.4	93.7	90.5
Poland	102.9	98.7	99.3	103.2	101.0	100.4	96.3	97.3	96.9	100.2	98.5	101.4
Portugal	111.2	111.5	107.6	111.3	114.3	113.0	109.9	108.6	107.1	108.0	107.1	108.0
Slovak Republic	109.1	110.6	111.4	110.0	110.6	109.5	110.4	111.7	111.1	110.5	111.4	112.7
Slovenia	109.4	109.9	105.0	113.1	111.7	112.1	110.4	105.5	104.1	103.5	105.1	107.3
Spain	108.0	107.4	102.3	109.1	109.1	107.8	108.0	104.8	104.2	102.1	101.4	101.4
Sweden	93.8	97.2	91.1	96.2	98.4	98.2	96.8	95.6	92.4	92.4	90.3	89.2
Switzerland	94.3	93.5	96.8	93.8	93.3	91.8	92.7	96.2	96.6	95.1	98.4	97.0
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	94.6	95.0	91.0	93.6	97.4	95.0	94.3	93.2	94.7	91.4	89.0	89.0
United States	106.8	103.7	114.4	104.8	102.0	102.1	104.3	106.4	108.1	112.6	117.2	119.8
Euro area	108.0	108.0	102.4	110.1	109.3	108.5	107.8	106.3	105.3	101.8	99.8	102.6
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 45. Exchange rates, national currency per US dollar, monthly averages

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	1.331	1.442	1.397	1.464	1.524	1.459	1.436	1.496	1.571	1.517	1.483	..
Austria	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Belgium	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Canada	1.254	1.302	1.276	1.306	1.358	1.294	1.292	1.333	1.370	1.345	1.359	..
Chile	759.82	873.25	844.84	926.10	913.70	950.02	904.35	922.88	955.89	916.92	877.53	826.44
Colombia	3 744.3	4 258.6	3 922.2	4 386.4	4 813.6	4 394.0	4 326.8	4 437.3	4 715.0	4 922.3	4 787.9	4 712.2
Costa Rica	621.35	644.77	670.90	658.00	607.51	681.28	659.24	642.50	625.51	612.16	593.20	575.98
Czech Republic	21.68	23.35	23.13	24.39	23.92	24.11	24.26	24.81	24.96	23.89	22.92	..
Denmark	6.288	7.076	6.986	7.390	7.297	7.313	7.346	7.511	7.572	7.295	7.023	..
Estonia	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Finland	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
France	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Germany	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Greece	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Hungary	303.2	372.6	361.8	400.6	403.2	396.8	397.3	407.8	425.5	399.7	384.4	..
Iceland	126.95	135.27	130.52	138.93	143.53	136.62	138.35	141.82	144.14	144.09	142.36	..
Ireland	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Israel	3.230	3.360	3.343	3.404	3.495	3.466	3.299	3.442	3.548	3.480	3.453	..
Italy	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Japan	109.8	131.4	129.7	138.4	141.4	136.8	135.3	143.2	147.0	142.4	134.8	..
Korea	1 144	1 291	1 260	1 341	1 360	1 307	1 320	1 395	1 426	1 360	1 294	..
Latvia	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Lithuania	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Luxembourg	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Mexico	20.223	20.065	19.980	20.187	19.642	20.470	20.074	20.016	19.955	19.429	19.543	..
Netherlands	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
New Zealand	1.414	1.578	1.539	1.633	1.660	1.614	1.596	1.688	1.757	1.648	1.575	..
Norway	8.591	9.613	9.415	9.995	10.193	10.004	9.707	10.273	10.577	10.136	9.866	..
Poland	3.861	4.458	4.360	4.712	4.642	4.687	4.660	4.788	4.889	4.615	4.422	..
Portugal	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Slovak Republic	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Slovenia	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Spain	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Sweden	8.577	10.108	9.824	10.547	10.727	10.383	10.377	10.881	11.129	10.671	10.380	..
Switzerland	0.914	0.955	0.964	0.966	0.965	0.970	0.957	0.973	0.996	0.966	0.932	..
Türkiye	8.861	16.563	15.769	17.932	18.617	17.453	18.031	18.314	18.585	18.609	18.657	..
United Kingdom	0.727	0.811	0.796	0.851	0.853	0.834	0.835	0.883	0.884	0.852	0.822	..
Euro area	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	0.982	0.987	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	..
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	94.991	130.617	117.851	135.695	162.437	128.352	135.202	143.531	152.490	162.023	172.799	..
Brazil	5.394	5.164	4.920	5.248	5.255	5.367	5.140	5.236	5.250	5.274	5.242	5.197
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	6.449	6.737	6.616	6.856	7.130	6.735	6.802	7.030	7.225	7.181	6.983	6.795
India	73.918	78.596	77.187	79.796	82.171	79.602	79.555	80.232	82.340	81.811	82.464	81.889
Indonesia	14 308.144	14 849.854	14 555.105	14 935.597	15 563.734	14 984.381	14 850.637	14 971.773	15 417.476	15 658.727	15 615.000	15 295.238
Romania	4.160	4.688	4.639	4.879	4.829	4.851	4.834	4.953	5.014	4.825	4.648	..
Russian Federation	73.654	..	66.542	59.408	..	58.084	60.349	59.792	60.864	60.875	..	..
Saudi Arabia	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750
South Africa	14.779	16.356	15.542	17.026	17.628	16.843	16.685	17.550	18.123	17.480	17.282	17.093

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d837*.

Source: *Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 46. Net trade, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	97.32	122.15	35.68	29.66	32.25	6.99	9.71	12.88	10.65	11.48	10.11	..
Austria	-16.70	..	-4.85	-5.30	..	-1.31	-2.10	-1.88	-2.09	-2.64	..	..
Belgium	22.38	..	-2.36	-1.47	..	-2.03	-1.37	1.94	0.34	1.51	..	..
Canada	14.18	..	10.74	6.72	..	3.48	1.75	1.52	2.10	1.03	..	..
Chile	10.93	2.69	-0.94	0.13	2.99	0.43	-0.32	0.01	1.00	0.44	1.55	..
Colombia	-19.49	..	-4.26	-5.28	..	-1.05	-2.49	-1.75	-1.93	-0.97	..	..
Costa Rica	-5.25	..	..	-1.81	..	-0.70	-0.56	-0.54	-0.54	-0.51	..	..
Czech Republic	15.17	5.40	-0.47	2.13	2.11	0.31	0.91	0.91	0.36	0.23	1.57	..
Denmark	5.47	..	-1.18	0.57	..	0.28	-0.21	0.49	0.63	0.72	..	..
Estonia	-2.09	..	-1.11	-0.81	..	-0.31	-0.24	-0.26	-0.22	-0.39	..	..
Finland	-4.11	..	-3.59	-2.62	..	-1.03	-1.15	-0.46	-0.83	-0.12	..	..
France	-129.73	..	-51.26	-54.06	..	-17.16	-18.11	-18.76	-14.26	-16.67	..	..
Germany	209.73	..	12.89	10.62	..	3.72	2.54	4.35	6.46	10.00	..	..
Greece	-29.73	..	-9.83	-9.59	..	-3.29	-2.72	-3.58	-3.94	-3.88	..	..
Hungary	3.51	..	-1.01	-1.91	..	-0.93	-0.47	-0.52	-0.48	-1.09	..	..
Iceland	-1.81	-2.43	-0.39	-0.62	-0.86	-0.22	-0.10	-0.30	-0.49	-0.25	-0.11	..
Ireland	70.60	..	15.32	14.97	..	4.17	5.62	5.17	5.15	5.15	..	..
Israel	-34.53	-39.85	-11.09	-9.10	-8.83	-3.24	-2.53	-3.33	-2.57	-2.54	-3.72	..
Italy	46.06	..	-9.13	-19.20	..	-5.35	-9.46	-4.43	-3.34	0.03	..	..
Japan	-15.88	-155.83	-41.17	-46.47	-41.47	-15.44	-17.21	-13.91	-16.06	-12.50	-12.79	..
Korea	30.97	-46.57	-8.68	-19.60	-19.00	-6.37	-7.27	-5.96	-7.80	-7.14	-4.07	..
Latvia	-3.53	..	-1.25	-1.33	..	-0.49	-0.44	-0.40	-0.57	-0.52	..	..
Lithuania	-3.75	..	-1.80	-2.49	..	-0.66	-0.85	-0.97	-1.13	-0.59	..	..
Luxembourg	-9.36	..	-2.16	-2.20	..	-0.74	-0.72	-0.74	-0.78	-0.70	..	..
Mexico	-10.10	-27.45	-12.97	-6.67	-2.80	-4.04	-2.76	0.12	-1.15	0.17	-1.83	..
Netherlands	82.33	..	13.83	15.95	..	5.45	4.46	6.02	4.85	9.40	..	..
New Zealand	-4.83	-8.98	-2.14	-2.11	-2.48	-1.07	-0.62	-0.44	-0.92	-0.98	-0.57	..
Norway	61.95	165.34	37.89	59.81	29.72	19.16	25.30	15.63	7.07	9.34	13.53	..
Poland	0.38	..	-1.27	-4.95	..	0.19	-2.51	-2.61	-1.28	-1.92	..	..
Portugal	-22.77	..	-7.70	-8.28	..	-2.51	-3.14	-2.63	-2.69	-2.54	..	..
Slovak Republic	0.02	..	-1.29	-0.85	..	-0.25	-0.08	-0.52	-0.36	-0.46	..	..
Slovenia	0.02	..	-0.32	0.73	..	0.07	-0.12	0.76	-0.22	0.49	..	..
Spain	-39.35	..	-21.35	-19.18	..	-6.53	-6.35	-6.31	-5.61	-4.38	..	..
Sweden	2.49	-4.45	-1.25	-1.68	-0.93	-0.81	-0.61	-0.27	-0.76	-0.47	0.34	..
Switzerland	64.34	46.10	11.51	12.22	10.11	2.95	4.63	4.64	3.84	1.92	4.38	..
Türkiye	-48.24	-109.78	-23.76	-31.16	-27.98	-10.20	-10.77	-10.18	-9.42	-9.25	-9.31	..
United Kingdom	-229.67	..	-87.07	-66.40	..	-22.57	-24.34	-19.63	-21.64	-22.83	..	..
United States	-1 076.81	..	-309.37	-268.55	..	-90.16	-85.77	-92.63	-98.64	-82.93	..	..
Euro area	131.50	..	-100.32	-122.66	..	-40.22	-46.48	-36.07	-27.62	-15.52	..	..
Major-seven	-1 178.95	..	-474.48	-437.58	..	-143.48	-150.60	-143.50	-145.37	-123.87	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	133.25	..	-105.57	-113.61	..	-37.40	-44.14	-32.20	-28.21	-14.10	..	..
OECD-Total	**-963.64**	**..**	**-487.96 e**	**-440.27**	**..**	**-151.25**	**-150.43**	**-138.59**	**-157.23**	**-124.37**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	14.75	6.92	1.02	0.10	3.47	-0.44	0.02	0.52	1.58	1.20	0.70	..
Brazil	59.79	61.36	14.19	10.57	16.40	3.73	3.26	3.58	4.14	8.67	3.60	..
China	691.55	887.57	233.89	251.90	170.74	85.68	81.64	84.58	65.96	58.86	45.92	..
India	-175.28	-280.16	-68.23	-80.28	-69.81	-24.90	-26.12	-29.25	-26.25	-20.61	-22.95	..
Indonesia	33.29	54.30	17.89	12.04	11.94	3.25	4.90	3.89	3.38	4.98	3.58	..
Russian Federation	186.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	30.42	12.19	3.19	3.61	-0.02	1.59	0.51	1.51	0.20	0.37	-0.59	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4e79*.

Source: *International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 47. Exports, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	344.49	412.11	110.38	102.96	101.27	31.32	34.96	36.68	34.34	33.74	33.19	..
Austria	201.70	..	53.14	51.10	..	16.88	17.21	17.00	16.75	17.46	..	..
Belgium	547.80	..	156.49	160.45	..	51.89	54.14	54.42	49.85	52.27	..	..
Canada	503.77	..	158.75	153.26	..	52.60	50.96	49.70	48.98	47.61	..	..
Chile	94.75	97.70	25.00	24.25	24.07	8.38	7.85	8.02	7.96	7.92	8.19	..
Colombia	41.29	..	15.58	15.01	..	5.98	4.35	4.68	4.26	4.62	..	..
Costa Rica	15.69	..	..	4.58	..	1.42	1.62	1.53	1.48	1.49	..	..
Czech Republic	227.55	241.71	59.53	60.89	60.75	19.43	20.88	20.59	19.36	20.21	21.18	..
Denmark	125.60	..	31.78	32.21	..	10.72	10.77	10.72	10.50	10.80	..	..
Estonia	21.41	..	5.60	5.56	..	1.85	1.91	1.79	1.76	1.67	..	..
Finland	81.47	..	21.85	21.22	..	7.28	7.13	6.81	6.66	7.47	..	..
France	582.11	..	151.33	153.11	..	49.37	52.82	50.91	49.47	51.76	..	..
Germany	1 623.09	..	414.78	403.61	..	132.40	137.02	134.19	132.74	138.22	..	..
Greece	47.00	..	14.87	14.79	..	4.87	5.39	4.53	4.67	4.69	..	..
Hungary	143.25	..	38.03	38.35	..	11.73	13.66	12.97	11.99	12.65	..	..
Iceland	6.02	7.47	1.97	1.93	1.74	0.59	0.73	0.61	0.50	0.53	0.72	..
Ireland	189.82	..	54.13	53.06	..	15.74	19.21	18.11	17.22	16.34	..	..
Israel	56.45	66.72	17.35	17.27	16.45	5.54	6.11	5.63	5.65	5.81	4.99	..
Italy	613.63	..	165.15	159.46	..	53.47	52.58	53.42	52.68	56.57	..	..
Japan	755.41	747.72	185.52	184.01	182.44	61.76	61.95	60.30	59.71	60.79	61.94	..
Korea	645.64	687.07	176.28	174.17	156.43	59.80	58.57	55.80	52.49	50.61	53.34	..
Latvia	20.80	..	6.00	5.89	..	1.90	1.97	2.02	1.83	1.99	..	..
Lithuania	40.75	..	11.16	11.97	..	3.92	4.08	3.97	3.82	3.81	..	..
Luxembourg	16.69	..	4.49	4.26	..	1.43	1.47	1.36	1.36	1.37	..	..
Mexico	494.08	577.45	145.60	149.20	144.61	48.77	48.97	51.46	48.99	48.16	47.46	..
Netherlands	837.76	..	246.62	244.31	..	80.19	82.17	81.95	81.06	81.08	..	..
New Zealand	44.79	45.84	11.54	11.81	11.10	3.74	3.95	4.11	3.45	3.77	3.88	..
Norway	160.32	272.40	64.85	86.35	56.88	27.60	34.43	24.33	15.66	18.11	23.11	..
Poland	342.61	..	95.53	88.62	..	29.37	30.05	29.20	28.60	29.10	..	..
Portugal	75.15	..	21.47	20.49	..	6.93	6.93	6.63	6.51	6.95	..	..
Slovak Republic	103.56	..	26.95	26.64	..	8.89	9.03	8.73	8.61	8.90	..	..
Slovenia	57.08	..	17.61	18.40	..	5.77	6.15	6.48	5.34	5.96	..	..
Spain	379.56	..	105.02	103.80	..	33.98	35.72	34.11	33.73	36.43	..	..
Sweden	189.53	198.49	50.97	48.42	48.67	16.69	15.95	15.78	15.43	15.95	17.30	..
Switzerland	284.17	293.13	72.38	73.31	71.36	23.15	25.02	25.13	23.04	22.67	25.64	..
Türkiye	225.65	254.15	65.59	63.38	63.71	20.71	21.25	21.42	20.77	20.85	22.10	..
United Kingdom	428.22	..	117.00	118.29	..	40.37	40.79	37.13	36.02	38.05	..	..
United States	1 754.30	..	532.97	541.16	..	181.66	181.77	177.73	174.33	169.41	..	..
Euro area	2 865.90	..	761.84	739.03	..	241.64	249.68	247.66	245.04	256.58	..	..
Major-seven	6 260.53	..	1 725.49	1 712.90	..	571.63	577.89	563.38	553.93	562.42	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6 618.90	..	1 791.17	1 768.74	..	580.21	599.33	589.16	575.15	598.46	..	..
OECD-Total	**12 322.97**	**..**	**3 457.22 e**	**3 447.57**	**..**	**1 138.08**	**1 169.52**	**1 139.97**	**1 097.56**	**1 115.79**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	77.94	88.45	23.16	21.19	21.57	7.29	6.81	7.09	7.69	7.25	6.63	..
Brazil	278.74	334.68	86.61	83.10	82.85	28.08	27.78	27.24	27.20	28.92	26.72	..
China	3 366.86	3 612.95	925.11	931.24	827.52	322.04	302.86	306.33	292.00	268.33	267.19	..
India	395.37	449.87	122.93	111.38	103.71	39.60	37.55	34.23	32.64	37.31	33.75	..
Indonesia	229.18	292.02	76.65	77.03	70.29	25.94	26.86	24.23	23.82	23.57	22.90	..
Russian Federation	490.04	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	123.75	123.86	33.16	30.97	27.53	10.84	9.76	10.37	8.65	9.10	9.78	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4e79*.

Source: *International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 48. Exports as a percentage of GDP

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	18.4	20.9	..	18.5	19.3	20.7	22.4	21.4	22.9	25.2	24.5	..
Austria	38.8	42.0	..	40.0	42.4	41.7	40.7	43.2	44.8	44.8	44.5	..
Belgium	79.9 p	92.2 p	..	82.0 p	83.7 p	91.4 p	93.3 p	100.3 p	105.8 p	107.3 p	114.1 p	..
Canada	23.6	25.1	..	24.0	25.0	24.5	25.1	26.0	26.5	28.6	28.5	..
Chile	29.3	29.9	..	29.6	28.5	28.9	30.2	32.1	30.5	32.2	33.9	..
Colombia	11.4	13.1	..	11.1	12.0	12.2	13.4	14.9	15.5	16.9	17.8	..
Costa Rica	20.0	24.3	..	22.0	24.0	23.9	24.7	24.5	24.8	..	26.8	..
Czech Republic	77.1	80.8	..	84.8	83.8	81.4	76.9	81.3	81.1	82.0	85.3	..
Denmark	30.2	31.6	..	29.6	31.5	32.0	30.7	32.0	32.8	31.7	33.3	..
Estonia	51.7	57.7	..	56.0	55.8	57.6	59.3	58.2	59.8	58.5	60.3	..
Finland	24.3	27.4	..	26.0	25.5	26.0	28.1	29.9	28.3	30.3	30.8	..
France	18.4	19.7	..	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.5	21.5	21.7	22.9	..
Germany	35.3 p	38.2 p	..	37.0 p	38.4 p	38.2 p	37.3 p	38.9 p	39.3 p	40.7 p	41.3 p	..
Greece	18.7 p	22.0 p	..	19.5 p	23.2 p	22.0 p	19.9 p	22.8 p	25.9 p	27.6 p	26.5 p	..
Hungary	76.6	78.9	..	81.9	82.5	78.6	76.8	77.5	79.4	84.1	89.2	..
Iceland	21.3	23.5	..	21.5	22.8	23.7	23.4	24.1	26.1	28.6	27.9	..
Ireland	42.1	37.7	..	40.6	38.7	37.2	36.4	38.6	42.2	40.7	40.8	..
Israel	11.5	11.6	..	11.5	11.0	11.8	11.3	12.1	11.8	13.3	13.3	..
Italy	26.1	29.1	..	28.2	28.6	29.0	28.9	30.1	32.1	32.9	33.5	..
Japan	12.6	15.1	..	13.7	14.4	15.1	15.2	15.7	16.5	17.2	18.4	..
Korea	31.2	35.7 p	..	31.4	33.6 p	33.9 p	36.6 p	38.6 p	40.8 p	41.1 p	43.3 p	..
Latvia	47.0	52.3	..	49.3	49.1	51.6	53.9	54.7	56.7	58.8	59.3	..
Lithuania	57.1	61.4	..	59.2	60.5	61.6	60.0	63.4	65.7	64.2	69.2	..
Luxembourg	18.6	19.5	..	18.7	19.1	19.7	20.1	19.4	20.6 p	21.4 p	21.0 p	..
Mexico	37.5 p	38.7 p	..	39.4 p	38.1 p	37.9 p	37.8 p	41.0 p	41.3 p	41.1 p	41.6 p	..
Netherlands	73.9 p	82.8 p	..	76.6 p	80.6 p	81.3 p	82.8 p	86.4 p	90.4 p	99.3 p	101.8 p	..
New Zealand	18.4	18.0	..	17.6	17.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	..
Norway	22.4	32.5	..	23.4	26.2	29.1	35.1	39.7	42.7	43.8	54.9	..
Poland	45.6	50.4	..	48.5	48.3	52.0	50.6	50.9	50.1	55.4	54.6	..
Portugal	26.7 p	29.6 p	..	28.8 p	30.3 p	28.8 p	29.0 p	30.5 p	31.2 p	34.0 p	33.8 p	..
Slovak Republic	80.4	88.9	..	86.8	92.8	87.4	84.4	91.1	95.4	95.0	97.2	..
Slovenia	83.1	93.0	..	85.9	90.2	88.6	95.1	98.0	100.5	113.5	122.2	..
Spain	24.0 p	26.6 p	..	25.5 p	26.2 p	26.6 p	26.7 p	26.9 p	28.7 p	30.0 p	30.8 p	..
Sweden	28.2	29.9	..	28.5	28.9	30.2	30.0	30.5	33.0	33.9	34.1	..
Switzerland	32.4	35.5	..	32.7	34.9	34.9	35.8	36.6	37.0	36.3	36.5	..
Türkiye	23.3	27.6	..	26.5	24.5	27.9	26.7	31.2	30.7	29.1	28.3	..
United Kingdom	13.9	13.7	..	14.6	13.1	13.9	13.7	14.1	13.6	15.1	16.1	..
United States	6.8	7.5	..	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	..
Euro area	18.5	19.7	..	19.3	19.7	19.7	19.4	20.0	20.9	21.7	22.0	..
Major-seven	13.4 p	14.6 p	..	14.2 p	14.5 p	14.7 p	14.5 p	14.9 p	15.2 p	15.8 p	15.8 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**19.1 p**	**21.1 p**	**..**	**20.1 p**	**20.6 p**	**21.0 p**	**21.0 p**	**21.7 p**	**22.4 p**	**23.1 e**	**23.4 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	14.2	16.0	..	12.7	16.3	15.8	17.7	14.6	15.2	14.6	12.8	..
Brazil	14.1	16.9	..	14.4	15.6	18.5	16.8	16.7	18.2	17.2	17.3	..
China	17.5	19.0	20.2	16.2	21.2	18.7	18.8	17.4	21.7	20.8	20.6	17.6
India	10.6	12.8	..	10.5	11.1	13.9	13.3	12.9	13.0	14.5	13.4	..
Indonesia	15.5	19.3	22.1	16.3	17.3	19.0	20.5	20.3	21.3	22.8	23.0	21.4
Russian Federation	22.3 e	..	..	23.1 e	24.2 e	28.1 e	30.0 e	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	24.9	29.5	..	26.8	28.9	31.0	28.8	29.2	30.5	31.2	31.3	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4e79*.

Source: *International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 49. Imports, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

			2022			2022						2023
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
Australia	247.44	290.24	74.74	73.38	69.03	24.33	25.25	23.80	23.70	22.26	23.08	..
Austria	218.33	..	58.00	56.39	..	18.19	19.31	18.88	18.84	20.10	..	..
Belgium	525.42	..	158.86	161.92	..	53.92	55.51	52.48	49.51	50.76	..	..
Canada	489.62	..	148.03	146.52	..	49.12	49.21	48.18	46.88	46.57	..	..
Chile	83.82	95.01	25.94	24.12	21.08	7.95	8.17	8.00	6.96	7.49	6.64	..
Colombia	60.79	..	19.84	20.29	..	7.02	6.84	6.43	6.19	5.60	..	..
Costa Rica	20.93	..	..	6.39	..	2.12	2.19	2.08	2.02	2.00	..	..
Czech Republic	212.36	236.31	60.00	58.77	58.59	19.12	19.97	19.69	19.00	19.98	19.61	..
Denmark	120.09	..	32.96	31.65	..	10.44	10.98	10.23	9.87	10.08	..	..
Estonia	23.50	..	6.72	6.36	..	2.16	2.15	2.05	1.99	2.07	..	..
Finland	85.58	..	25.43	23.86	..	8.31	8.28	7.27	7.49	7.59	..	..
France	711.34	..	202.59	207.14	..	66.54	70.93	69.68	63.73	68.43	..	..
Germany	1 412.39	..	401.91	393.01	..	128.69	134.48	129.84	126.28	128.22	..	..
Greece	76.60	..	24.70	24.37	..	8.16	8.11	8.11	8.61	8.57	..	..
Hungary	139.74	..	39.04	40.26	..	12.66	14.12	13.49	12.47	13.73	..	..
Iceland	7.83	9.87	2.36	2.54	2.60	0.81	0.83	0.91	0.99	0.78	0.83	..
Ireland	119.08	..	38.79	38.10	..	11.57	13.59	12.94	12.06	11.19	..	..
Israel	90.99	106.57	28.44	26.37	25.28	8.78	8.63	8.96	8.22	8.35	8.70	..
Italy	566.91	..	174.29	178.70	..	58.81	62.04	57.85	56.02	56.55	..	..
Japan	770.46	901.24	226.64	230.57	223.78	77.20	79.16	74.21	75.77	73.29	74.73	..
Korea	614.67	733.64	184.96	193.77	175.43	66.17	65.83	61.77	60.28	57.75	57.40	..
Latvia	24.33	..	7.25	7.23	..	2.39	2.41	2.43	2.40	2.51	..	..
Lithuania	44.46	..	12.96	14.46	..	4.58	4.93	4.94	4.95	4.40	..	..
Luxembourg	26.04	..	6.65	6.46	..	2.17	2.19	2.10	2.14	2.07	..	..
Mexico	504.18	604.91	158.57	155.87	147.41	52.81	51.72	51.34	50.14	47.98	49.29	..
Netherlands	755.14	..	232.78	228.38	..	74.74	77.71	75.92	76.21	71.68	..	..
New Zealand	49.59	54.80	13.68	13.93	13.57	4.81	4.57	4.55	4.37	4.75	4.45	..
Norway	98.88	106.91	26.92	26.26	26.94	8.44	9.13	8.70	8.59	8.77	9.59	..
Poland	341.81	..	96.79	93.56	..	29.19	32.56	31.82	29.88	31.03	..	..
Portugal	97.82	..	29.17	28.77	..	9.44	10.07	9.26	9.20	9.49	..	..
Slovak Republic	103.51	..	28.24	27.49	..	9.13	9.11	9.25	8.97	9.36	..	..
Slovenia	57.01	..	17.94	17.68	..	5.69	6.28	5.71	5.57	5.47	..	..
Spain	418.48	..	126.38	122.99	..	40.51	42.06	40.42	39.34	40.81	..	..
Sweden	187.01	202.89	52.22	50.11	49.56	17.50	16.56	16.05	16.19	16.42	16.96	..
Switzerland	219.88	246.94	60.83	61.08	61.22	20.20	20.39	20.49	19.20	20.76	21.27	..
Türkiye	271.82	363.12	89.23	94.54	91.69	30.91	32.03	31.60	30.19	30.10	31.41	..
United Kingdom	657.66	..	204.17	184.83	..	62.94	65.13	56.76	57.66	60.88	..	..
United States	2 831.11	..	842.35	809.71	..	271.81	267.54	270.36	272.97	252.34	..	..
Euro area	2 734.39	..	862.16	861.69	..	281.85	296.16	283.73	272.66	272.10	..	..
Major-seven	7 439.48	..	2 199.97	2 150.48	..	715.11	728.49	706.89	699.29	686.29	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6 485.65	..	1 896.74	1 882.34	..	617.61	643.47	621.36	603.36	612.56	..	..
OECD-Total	**13 286.61**	**..**	**3 945.17 e**	**3 887.84**	**..**	**1 289.32**	**1 319.95**	**1 278.57**	**1 254.80**	**1 240.16**	**..**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	63.18	81.52	22.13	21.09	18.10	7.73	6.79	6.57	6.12	6.05	5.93	..
Brazil	218.95	273.32	72.42	72.53	66.44	24.35	24.52	23.66	23.07	20.26	23.12	..
China	2 675.31	2 725.38	691.22	679.34	656.78	236.37	221.22	221.75	226.04	209.47	221.27	..
India	570.66	730.03	191.16	191.66	173.52	64.51	63.67	63.48	58.89	57.93	56.70	..
Indonesia	195.89	237.72	58.76	64.99	58.35	22.69	21.97	20.34	20.44	18.59	19.32	..
Russian Federation	303.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	93.32	111.67	29.97	27.35	27.55	9.25	9.25	8.86	8.45	8.73	10.37	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4e79*.

Source: *International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 50. Imports as a percentage of GDP

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	14.8	15.0	..	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.6	17.2	17.1	17.4	..
Austria	39.6	45.5	..	41.0	44.3	45.9	44.0	47.7	48.5	48.9	49.1	..
Belgium	75.6 p	88.4 p	..	77.9 p	79.9 p	85.6 p	85.9 p	102.2 p	104.5 p	108.9 p	115.1 p	..
Canada	24.5	24.4	..	25.1	24.4	24.0	24.2	25.3	25.1	26.7	27.2	..
Chile	21.8	26.5	..	20.6	23.8	24.6	27.2	30.4	29.9	33.4	33.7	..
Colombia	16.0	19.3	..	16.2	16.9	18.8	19.6	21.9	22.6	21.6	24.1	..
Costa Rica	24.3	32.4	..	25.9	29.1	35.3	30.8	34.5	37.4	..	37.4	..
Czech Republic	69.2	75.4	..	73.8	74.9	76.0	73.6	77.2	79.0	82.7	82.3	..
Denmark	27.3	30.2	..	28.1	29.6	30.2	29.6	31.2	31.6	32.9	32.7	..
Estonia	55.1	63.4	..	58.4	60.7	64.0	64.8	63.9	67.6	70.1	69.0	..
Finland	25.0	28.8	..	25.0	26.8	27.5	29.1	31.8	33.6	35.2	34.6	..
France	21.9	24.1	..	22.3	23.0	23.6	23.7	26.0	27.6	29.1	31.0	..
Germany	30.0 p	33.2 p	..	30.9 p	32.0 p	33.1 p	32.4 p	35.4 p	36.5 p	39.5 p	40.3 p	..
Greece	29.6 p	35.7 p	..	29.7 p	34.4 p	35.1 p	33.2 p	40.1 p	44.2 p	45.8 p	43.7 p	..
Hungary	72.1	76.9	..	75.7	76.9	75.8	76.4	78.5	84.0	86.4	93.6	..
Iceland	26.4	30.5	..	26.5	28.8	31.2	30.3	31.7	33.7	34.2	36.9	..
Ireland	23.2	23.6	..	25.7	22.1	24.4	22.3	25.8	26.1	29.2	29.3	..
Israel	16.7	18.6	..	17.4	17.9	19.0	18.5	19.1	19.9	21.8	20.3	..
Italy	22.4	26.9	..	23.7	24.8	26.0	26.9	30.1	32.6	34.7	37.5	..
Japan	12.6	15.4	..	12.3	13.9	15.2	15.8	16.8	18.5	21.1	23.0	..
Korea	28.4	34.0 p	..	27.4	30.4 p	32.8 p	35.1 p	37.6 p	40.6 p	43.1 p	48.2 p	..
Latvia	53.2	61.2	..	55.7	56.5	61.5	63.8	62.9	67.4	71.1	72.7	..
Lithuania	58.2	66.9	..	61.6	62.6	65.6	67.3	72.1	74.6	74.6	83.6	..
Luxembourg	28.6	30.5	..	28.8	29.2	30.6	30.2	31.9	32.1 p	31.7 p	31.8 p	..
Mexico	34.6 p	39.5 p	..	34.8 p	37.9 p	38.4 p	39.7 p	42.0 p	42.8 p	44.8 p	43.4 p	..
Netherlands	65.1 p	74.6 p	..	66.2 p	70.6 p	72.7 p	74.7 p	80.3 p	84.7 p	93.8 p	95.2 p	..
New Zealand	17.6	19.9	..	17.2	18.4	19.3	20.9	21.2	22.1	22.2	23.3	..
Norway	22.2	20.3	..	22.3	20.5	21.5	20.3	19.0	17.8	18.2	16.8	..
Poland	43.3	50.3	..	46.0	47.3	48.9	51.6	53.5	54.1	56.1	57.6	..
Portugal	33.9 p	38.6 p	..	35.0 p	36.9 p	37.1 p	38.3 p	41.9 p	43.9 p	46.2 p	47.5 p	..
Slovak Republic	78.6	88.9	..	84.0	88.9	87.9	86.3	92.3	99.0	99.5	100.3	..
Slovenia	78.2	92.8	..	83.6	83.6	88.2	97.1	102.2	108.2	115.6	117.4	..
Spain	25.3 p	29.3 p	..	26.4 p	27.5 p	28.8 p	29.1 p	31.8 p	34.0 p	36.1 p	36.5 p	..
Sweden	27.2	29.5	..	27.5	28.6	29.4	29.6	30.4	33.4	34.7	35.3	..
Switzerland	26.1	27.5	..	26.2	27.1	27.2	27.2	28.5	31.0	30.6	30.4	..
Türkiye	30.3	33.3	..	33.8	29.7	32.4	31.7	39.4	43.7	39.7	42.1	..
United Kingdom	19.9	21.0	..	22.3	19.9	21.1	21.0	22.2	25.4	26.4	25.1	..
United States	11.1	12.1	..	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.4	13.3	13.3	12.6	..
Euro area	16.5	18.8	..	16.8	17.4	18.4	18.6	20.8	22.3	24.6	25.6	..
Major-seven	15.6 p	17.4 p	..	16.4 p	16.8 p	17.3 p	17.3 p	18.2 p	19.4 p	20.1 p	19.9 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	**20.2 p**	**22.7 p**	**..**	**21.1 p**	**21.8 p**	**22.5 p**	**22.6 p**	**24.0 p**	**25.5 p**	**26.4 e**	**26.4 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	11.0	13.0	..	12.5	13.1	12.5	12.7	13.7	13.7	14.0	12.7	..
Brazil	10.6	13.3	..	11.5	12.2	13.1	12.8	15.0	13.8	14.4	15.1	..
China	14.1	15.1	15.2	12.5	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.6	16.3	15.6	15.1	14.0
India	14.1	18.4	..	14.8	17.1	18.2	19.0	19.4	20.3	22.6	23.0	..
Indonesia	13.4	16.5	18.0	13.6	14.9	16.3	16.9	17.9	17.4	17.5	19.4	17.8
Russian Federation	16.2 e	..	..	17.3 e	17.7 e	17.7 e	17.3 e	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	20.2	22.3	..	20.3	21.3	21.7	22.2	23.8	25.4	28.2	27.6	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4e79*.

Source: *International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 51. Current account, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	30.91	51.14	..	11.40	14.82	14.69	14.77	7.10	1.31	10.55	-1.56	..
Austria	12.92	1.70	..	1.90	-1.03	0.35	1.77	0.58	-0.40	1.00	1.50	..
Belgium	5.79	2.55	..	2.53	1.78	2.25	3.10	-4.37	-4.07	-7.48	-8.74	..
Canada	-35.50	-5.41	..	-6.12	-0.17	-1.93	-3.06	-0.25	0.73	2.07	-8.50	..
Chile	-4.28	-20.31	..	-0.89	-4.46	-3.49	-5.55	-6.81	-7.23	-8.36	-8.02	..
Colombia	-9.35	-18.00	..	-2.77	-3.00	-4.53	-4.87	-5.60	-5.27	-5.56	-6.22	..
Costa Rica	-0.73	-1.55	..	-0.03	-0.21	-0.50	-0.22	-0.63	-0.93	-0.40	-1.23	..
Czech Republic	4.90	-2.36	..	-0.54	0.83	0.37	-1.68	-1.83	-3.00	-3.71	-5.40	..
Denmark	27.99	35.97	..	5.86	9.01	7.78	8.58	10.52	11.43	12.37	14.68	..
Estonia	-0.31	-0.67	..	-0.93	-0.43	-0.56	-0.04	0.33	0.25	0.10	0.13	..
Finland	1.51	1.27	..	2.39	1.08	1.97	1.34	-2.97	-1.48	-3.53	-2.11	..
France	-47.29	10.60	..	-12.78	-4.88	14.42	11.01	-9.48	-0.50	-5.68	-9.23	..
Germany	272.05	313.38	..	81.41	82.08	82.79	85.64	63.50	42.70	35.66	33.25	..
Greece	-12.50	-14.51	..	-2.69	-2.35	-4.25	-2.99	-4.86	-4.93	-2.12	-4.22	..
Hungary	-1.65	-7.31	..	0.16	-0.20	-1.45	-3.10	-2.50	-3.38	-3.07	-4.48	..
Iceland	0.40	-0.44	..	0.22	-0.11	-0.12	0.01	-0.21	-0.22	-0.10	-0.15	..
Ireland	-29.07	71.74	..	22.04	15.47	10.05	19.45	26.29	13.25	3.02	-13.16	..
Israel	22.55	20.99	..	6.13	5.74	4.37	3.77	7.10	4.83	4.92	5.43	..
Italy	72.95	64.38	..	27.22	21.43	19.32	17.40	6.71	5.88	-5.95	-17.51	..
Japan	146.31	196.46	..	54.61	51.97	58.39	44.35	41.75	35.95	24.84	5.65	..
Korea	75.90	88.30	..	34.44	28.37	22.75	19.46	17.73	22.21	11.66	-7.44	..
Latvia	0.90	-1.65	..	0.44	-0.24	-0.74	-0.58	-0.11	-0.72	-0.77	-0.46	..
Lithuania	4.25	0.78	..	0.73	1.00	0.21	0.16	-0.55	-0.80	-0.68	-0.93	..
Luxembourg	3.37	3.99	..	2.43	-0.73	4.81	1.84	-1.80	1.48	0.22	0.38	..
Mexico	27.10	-4.84	..	15.23	-0.98	0.72	-3.46	-1.12	-2.55	-6.82	-5.16	..
Netherlands	46.67	72.74	..	15.26	18.69	24.96	14.27	15.08	16.54	8.48	10.22	..
New Zealand	-2.48	-14.47	..	-1.50	-3.80	-2.30	-3.63	-4.74	-5.94	-4.72	-3.64	..
Norway	4.05	65.70	..	1.49	7.68	12.81	16.82	28.03	36.36	38.20	59.50	..
Poland	14.73	-9.85	..	4.56	0.83	0.68	-4.21	-6.78	-8.08	-5.36	-4.18	..
Portugal	-2.37	-2.97	..	-0.70	-0.01	-0.79	-1.25	-0.90	-1.17	-0.64	-1.80	..
Slovak Republic	0.60	-2.92	..	-0.16	0.17	-0.31	-1.47	-1.25	-2.85	-1.56	-2.80	..
Slovenia	4.05	2.35	..	1.53	1.37	0.41	0.42	0.18	0.09	-0.17	0.23	..
Spain	7.74	13.63	..	3.27	3.03	2.15	4.38	4.01	3.17	2.57	1.36	..
Sweden	32.56	39.95	..	9.98	10.63	10.03	8.94	10.37	5.77	4.95	3.03	..
Switzerland	3.12	63.29	..	-13.40	10.70	19.52	17.59	15.42	16.14	18.57	23.37	..
Türkiye	-35.48	-7.24	..	-9.24	-4.91	-0.03	1.08	-3.39	-13.05	-5.64	-14.94	..
United Kingdom	-86.58	-46.91	..	-47.28	-13.94	-3.46	-26.30	-3.28	-62.39	-44.05	-22.81	..
United States	-619.70	-846.35	..	-188.70	-188.74	-206.40	-226.38	-224.84	-282.54	-238.73	-217.11	..
Euro area	207.73	332.68	..	95.89	119.62	107.54	80.54	28.02	19.50	-39.41	..	..
Major-seven	-297.75	-313.85	..	-91.63	-52.24	-36.87	-97.32	-125.90	-260.18	-231.85	-236.26	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	309.40	420.13	..	144.97	140.96	123.60	87.59	70.25	8.72	-42.89	-90.77	..
OECD-Total	**-63.95**	**113.14**	**..**	**17.51**	**56.51**	**84.91**	**7.36**	**-33.57**	**-193.41**	**-175.92**	**-213.05**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	3.12	6.71	..	-1.39	1.48	1.71	3.14	0.38	-0.06	-1.55	-2.98	..
Brazil	-28.21	-46.36	-55.67	-10.63	-15.55	-3.54	-8.64	-18.63	-9.30	-13.99	-17.09	-15.29
China	248.84	317.30	..	102.73	100.29	50.69	73.58	92.74	127.65	81.01	132.12	..
India	33.24	-33.65	..	2.28	-12.99	2.03	-7.41	-15.23	-19.09	-25.54	-34.07	..
Indonesia	-4.43	3.46	..	1.79	-1.50	-1.10	3.18	2.88	1.78	3.60	3.09	..
Russian Federation	35.64	121.92	..	4.37	14.17	26.94	40.11	40.71	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.66	15.41	..	3.33	3.74	6.45	3.12	2.26	1.31	-0.34	-0.82	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/931c* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4ca9*.

Source: *Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 52. Current account as a percentage of GDP

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	2.3	3.1	..	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	1.7	0.3	2.4	-0.4	..
Austria	3.0	0.4	..	1.6	-0.9	0.3	1.4	0.5	-0.3	0.8	1.3	..
Belgium	1.1 p	0.5 p	..	1.8 p	1.2 p	1.5 p	2.1 p	-2.9 p	-2.7 p	-5.1 p	-6.2 p	..
Canada	-2.1	-0.3	..	-1.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	-1.6	..
Chile	-1.7	-6.4	..	-1.3	-5.8	-4.3	-6.9	-8.8	-9.1	-10.8	-11.2	..
Colombia	-3.5	-5.7	..	-3.8	-3.8	-6.0	-6.2	-6.8	-6.1	-6.0	-7.4	..
Costa Rica	-1.2	-2.4	..	-0.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.3	-3.8	-5.6	-2.5	-7.2	..
Czech Republic	1.9	-0.8	..	-0.8	1.2	0.5	-2.3	-2.6	-4.0	-5.1	-7.6	..
Denmark	7.9	9.0	..	6.2	9.3	7.8	8.6	10.4	11.3	12.3	15.2	..
Estonia	-0.8	-2.0	..	-11.0	-4.9	-6.1	-0.4	3.4	2.5	1.1	1.4	..
Finland	0.6	0.5	..	3.3	1.5	2.6	1.8	-4.0	-2.0	-4.9	-3.1	..
France	-1.8	0.4	..	-1.8	-0.7	1.9	1.5	-1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	..
Germany	7.0 p	7.4 p	..	7.9 p	7.8 p	7.8 p	8.0 p	6.0 p	4.0 p	3.5 p	3.4 p	..
Greece	-6.6 p	-6.8 p	..	-5.3 p	-4.9 p	-8.1 p	-5.0 p	-8.9 p	-9.4 p	-3.9 p	-7.6 p	..
Hungary	-1.1	-3.9	..	0.4	-0.5	-3.1	-6.7	-5.4	-7.0	-6.8	-10.4	..
Iceland	1.8	-1.7	..	3.9	-1.9	-2.0	0.1	-3.1	-3.1	-1.5	-2.2	..
Ireland	-6.8	14.2	..	19.4	12.8	8.0	14.9	20.9	10.0	2.3	-10.1	..
Israel	5.5	4.3	..	5.6	5.1	3.7	3.0	5.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	..
Italy	3.8	3.1	..	5.3	4.1	3.6	3.3	1.3	1.1	-1.2	-3.7	..
Japan	2.9	3.9	..	4.2	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.3	0.6	..
Korea	4.5	4.9 p	..	7.8	6.3 p	5.0 p	4.3 p	4.0 p	5.0 p	2.7 p	-1.9 p	..
Latvia	2.6	-4.1	..	4.8	-2.5	-7.4	-5.7	-1.1	-6.9	-7.5	-4.6	..
Lithuania	7.5	1.2	..	4.8	6.3	1.3	0.9	-3.2	-4.6	-3.9	-5.4	..
Luxembourg	4.5	4.8	..	12.2	-3.5	22.5	8.5	-8.3	6.9 p	1.0 p	1.9 p	..
Mexico	2.5 p	-0.4 p	..	5.0 p	-0.3 p	0.2 p	-1.1 p	-0.3 p	-0.8 p	-1.9 p	-1.4 p	..
Netherlands	5.1 p	7.2 p	..	6.3 p	7.6 p	9.7 p	5.5 p	6.0 p	6.5 p	3.4 p	4.3 p	..
New Zealand	-1.1	-5.8	..	-2.6	-6.2	-3.6	-6.0	-7.6	-9.6	-7.7	-6.1	..
Norway	1.1	13.4	..	1.5	7.0	10.8	13.7	20.6	24.1	25.8	38.0	..
Poland	2.5	-1.4	..	2.8	0.5	0.4	-2.5	-3.9	-4.5	-3.1	-2.6	..
Portugal	-1.1 p	-1.2 p	..	-1.1 p	0.0 p	-1.2 p	-1.9 p	-1.4 p	-1.8 p	-1.0 p	-3.0 p	..
Slovak Republic	0.6	-2.4	..	-0.6	0.6	-1.1	-5.0	-4.3	-9.8	-5.5	-10.2	..
Slovenia	7.5	3.9	..	10.6	9.2	2.7	2.7	1.2	0.5	-1.1	1.5	..
Spain	0.6 p	0.9 p	..	1.0 p	0.9 p	0.6 p	1.2 p	1.1 p	0.9 p	0.7 p	0.4 p	..
Sweden	5.9	6.3	..	6.7	6.8	6.4	5.6	6.5	3.8	3.3	2.1	..
Switzerland	0.5	7.9	..	-6.9	5.5	9.8	8.7	7.6	7.8	9.3	11.6	..
Türkiye	-5.0	-0.9	..	-5.0	-2.3	0.0	0.5	-1.7	-6.5	-2.5	-6.7	..
United Kingdom	-3.2	-1.5	..	-6.6	-1.9	-0.4	-3.3	-0.4	-7.7	-5.7	-3.1	..
United States	-2.9	-3.6	..	-3.5	-3.4	-3.6	-3.8	-3.7	-4.6	-3.8	-3.4	..
Euro area	1.6	2.3	..	2.7	3.4	2.9	2.2	0.8	0.5	-1.1	..	..
Major-seven	-0.8 p	-0.7 p	..	-0.9 p	-0.5 p	-0.3 p	-0.9 p	-1.2 p	-2.4 p	-2.1 p	-2.2 p	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.0	2.4	..	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.0	1.6	0.2	-1.0	-2.3	..
OECD-Total	**-0.1 p**	**0.2 p**	**..**	**0.1 p**	**0.4 p**	**0.6 p**	**0.0 p**	**-0.2 p**	**-1.3 p**	**-1.2 p**	**-1.4 p**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	0.8	1.4	..	-1.4	1.4	1.5	2.6	0.3	0.0	-1.0	-1.8	..
Brazil	-1.8	-2.8	..	-2.8	-3.9	-0.9	-2.0	-4.5	-2.1	-2.8	-3.5	..
China	1.7	1.8	..	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.9	..
India	1.3	-1.1	..	0.3	-1.7	0.3	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2	-3.0	-4.1	..
Indonesia	-0.4	0.3	..	0.7	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	..
Russian Federation	2.4	..	..	1.2 e	3.5 e	6.3 e	9.0 e	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	2.0	3.7	..	3.5	3.7	5.8	3.0	2.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/931c* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4ca9*.

Source: *Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 53. Trade balance, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	40.56	87.21	..	11.38	18.36	20.14	26.46	22.00	22.74	34.08	26.55	..
Austria	3.87	-0.40	..	1.49	1.23	-0.62	0.10	-1.07	-1.72	0.52	1.19	..
Belgium	7.04	4.75	..	2.94	1.81	2.15	4.34	-3.37	-3.38	-6.53	-7.79	..
Canada	-30.00	3.71	..	-6.96	1.00	-0.47	1.15	2.03	6.48	8.13	1.29	..
Chile	18.98	10.53	..	6.22	2.71	4.05	2.50	1.27	-0.48	-0.27	0.19	..
Colombia	-8.87	-13.98	..	-2.62	-2.53	-4.05	-3.64	-3.77	-3.43	-2.56	-3.53	..
Costa Rica	-2.01	-2.80	..	-0.05	-0.32	-0.86	-0.64	-0.98	-1.18	-0.91	-1.64	..
Czech Republic	12.08	3.38	..	5.04	3.25	1.71	-0.67	-0.85	-0.83	-1.66	-1.40	..
Denmark	18.77	16.07	..	4.23	3.78	4.55	3.87	3.88	2.94	0.94	2.90	..
Estonia	-0.28	-1.53	..	-0.04	-0.35	-0.36	-0.45	-0.37	-0.64	-0.68	-0.60	..
Finland	3.13	2.76	..	1.51	0.75	0.84	1.24	-0.05	-0.49	-1.12	0.01	..
France	-67.38	-79.73	..	-16.79	-20.09	-9.84	-18.67	-30.59	-32.70	-39.99	-33.34	..
Germany	216.47	227.25	..	66.41	64.52	53.26	63.99	45.90	28.66	27.89	28.15	..
Greece	-21.11	-31.60	..	-5.43	-5.94	-7.33	-8.10	-10.11	-10.05	-10.13	-9.58	..
Hungary	-1.51	-5.38	..	0.00	0.49	-0.85	-2.48	-2.46	-3.78	-3.22	-4.35	..
Iceland	-0.63	-1.26	..	-0.11	-0.25	-0.36	-0.33	-0.31	-0.38	-0.20	-0.47	..
Ireland	162.06	197.87	..	43.78	47.35	48.47	50.96	50.97	52.35	51.32	50.48	..
Israel	-11.40	-21.94	..	-3.82	-4.47	-5.47	-6.07	-5.92	-6.06	-6.57	-8.10	..
Italy	77.79	63.42	..	24.94	21.43	20.32	15.75	6.43	1.59	-4.40	-17.19	..
Japan	25.03	15.22	..	22.20	14.42	9.18	-2.09	-6.29	-14.53	-29.11	-42.26	..
Korea	80.60	76.21	..	32.05	24.46	20.13	17.05	14.57	17.25	9.25	-10.22	..
Latvia	-1.81	-3.29	..	-0.49	-0.61	-0.99	-0.81	-0.88	-1.09	-1.17	-0.95	..
Lithuania	-0.41	-3.38	..	-0.23	-0.45	-0.77	-0.87	-1.27	-1.77	-1.70	-2.03	..
Luxembourg	1.32	1.06	..	-0.12	-1.32	1.53	1.69	-0.80	-0.13	0.49	-0.27	..
Mexico	34.15	-10.91	..	15.32	0.50	-0.43	-6.57	-4.41	-4.79	-12.24	-8.71	..
Netherlands	70.33	74.00	..	20.82	19.93	19.26	16.99	17.89	18.35	12.46	12.88	..
New Zealand	1.90	-4.18	..	-0.02	-1.00	-0.26	-1.36	-1.57	-1.96	-1.38	-1.18	..
Norway	1.96	64.18	..	0.38	6.38	10.83	18.10	28.42	37.87	40.84	59.65	..
Poland	8.06	-9.11	..	3.90	1.62	0.25	-4.05	-6.57	-7.73	-6.42	-6.09	..
Portugal	-14.25	-18.84	..	-3.22	-3.16	-4.60	-5.11	-5.89	-6.59	-7.18	-7.36	..
Slovak Republic	1.16	-0.61	..	0.13	0.54	0.48	-1.06	-0.53	-2.22	-0.81	-1.99	..
Slovenia	2.66	1.04	..	1.04	0.91	0.31	-0.01	-0.14	-0.42	-0.65	-0.30	..
Spain	-9.83	-23.30	..	-1.34	-1.45	-3.73	-6.49	-11.32	-14.13	-19.33	-17.19	..
Sweden	21.60	24.77	..	6.66	5.98	6.88	5.94	5.98	4.46	4.01	2.90	..
Switzerland	63.36	109.80	..	18.93	22.22	29.66	30.34	27.53	30.94	23.75	28.91	..
Türkiye	-37.86	-29.31	..	-10.14	-6.89	-5.19	-6.18	-11.06	-21.13	-18.88	-26.00	..
United Kingdom	-171.25	-232.77	..	-66.99	-58.72	-48.92	-67.67	-57.34	-95.50	-81.90	-60.23	..
United States	-913.89	-1 090.30	..	-250.74	-265.27	-267.43	-272.58	-285.02	-341.68	-310.88	-271.14	..
Euro area	388.17	339.41	..	123.90	120.26	101.12	88.59	32.21	8.30	-31.85	..	..
Major-seven	-863.23	-1 093.20	..	-227.93	-242.71	-243.90	-280.11	-324.88	-447.68	-430.24	-394.71	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	369.37	281.93	..	129.50	114.59	87.66	63.05	19.54	-23.08	-63.27	-83.06	..
OECD-Total	**-419.61**	**-601.38**	**..**	**-79.74**	**-109.16**	**-108.52**	**-155.42**	**-226.08**	**-355.15**	**-356.18**	**-328.80**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	14.63	18.70	..	1.29	4.35	4.39	6.25	3.70	3.90	2.33	1.14	..
Brazil	32.37	36.36	44.39	4.64	2.33	18.27	12.31	3.46	15.48	10.86	6.26	11.79
China	511.10	562.72	..	168.11	179.07	103.72	124.36	155.57	206.13	165.02	177.57	..
India	-94.80	-177.00	..	-30.06	-46.27	-34.67	-43.24	-52.70	-59.80	-69.45	-82.40	..
Indonesia	28.30	43.81	..	9.86	7.41	8.83	13.62	13.95	13.95	15.89	15.67	..
Russian Federation	93.25	187.44	..	21.03	27.51	43.39	56.77	59.77	..	..	..	..
South Africa	17.58	30.32	..	6.78	7.45	10.35	7.15	5.58	5.32	4.66	3.15	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/931c* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4ca9*.

Source: *Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 54. Services balance, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	8.09	3.35	..	2.86	2.39	1.87	0.40	-1.17	-3.30	-3.82	-5.24	..
Austria	9.17	2.90	..	1.01	-1.20	1.12	1.54	1.39	2.05	1.67	1.07	..
Belgium	1.93	1.49	..	0.33	1.26	0.79	-0.09	-0.41	-0.19	-0.63	-0.22	..
Canada	-6.87	-4.57	..	-0.04	-0.62	-0.77	-1.55	-1.63	-2.04	-3.50	-4.34	..
Chile	-7.36	-11.98	..	-2.17	-2.42	-2.58	-3.34	-3.64	-3.80	-3.78	-3.56	..
Colombia	-4.22	-6.06	..	-1.15	-1.20	-1.46	-1.55	-1.85	-1.64	-1.26	-0.93	..
Costa Rica	4.39	4.95	..	1.00	0.92	1.20	1.51	1.32	1.37	1.63	1.43	..
Czech Republic	4.46	5.08	..	0.71	1.14	1.28	1.26	1.39	1.20	1.16	1.05	..
Denmark	3.78	12.35	..	0.54	3.28	1.61	2.75	4.63	6.52	9.01	9.49	..
Estonia	0.30	1.40	..	-0.90	-0.05	-0.06	0.43	1.03	0.71	0.67	0.49	..
Finland	-2.93	-2.72	..	0.34	-0.56	-0.68	-0.95	-0.53	-1.11	-1.68	-1.85	..
France	21.29	43.07	53.17 e	5.34	6.16	10.97	12.11	13.64	15.61	18.94	10.13	8.98 e
Germany	3.10	0.37	..	2.52	0.08	7.79	-0.68	-6.46	-7.94	-9.14	-12.22	..
Greece	8.29	15.19	..	2.43	3.15	2.66	4.13	5.17	5.21	6.73	5.44	..
Hungary	4.54	5.93	..	1.13	1.01	1.81	1.45	1.66	2.00	2.10	1.83	..
Iceland	0.51	0.80	..	0.18	0.04	0.25	0.27	0.24	0.27	0.35	0.45	..
Ireland	-81.72	0.68	..	5.20	4.95	-4.73	-2.65	3.03	-0.71	-10.46	-26.31	..
Israel	29.66	40.88	..	8.65	9.29	9.43	10.32	11.85	11.13	11.10	12.01	..
Italy	-9.55	-13.83	..	-0.65	-2.99	-6.77	-2.96	-1.24	-1.46	-3.63	-2.91	..
Japan	-34.45	-38.41	..	-7.85	-8.25	-10.17	-10.21	-9.78	-13.22	-7.25	-13.85	..
Korea	-14.67	-3.11	..	-1.84	-1.12	-2.91	0.38	0.54	1.08	-0.94	-0.91	..
Latvia	2.13	1.95	..	0.52	0.51	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.57	0.57	0.62	..
Lithuania	5.79	6.43	..	1.60	1.86	1.61	1.48	1.49	1.62	1.62	1.72	..
Luxembourg	22.67	28.58	..	6.70	7.01	7.54	7.28	6.77	7.55	6.92	5.99	..
Mexico	-11.24	-11.60	..	-2.71	-4.69	-2.68	-2.32	-1.91	-3.78	-2.96	-3.43	..
Netherlands	21.07	29.90	..	4.04	6.50	7.93	8.04	7.42	8.15	9.43	8.76	..
New Zealand	0.08	-3.54	..	-0.49	-1.22	-0.28	-0.69	-1.35	-2.08	-1.24	-0.68	..
Norway	-5.39	-1.29	..	-0.91	-0.02	0.04	-0.41	-0.88	-1.61	-2.82	-2.20	..
Poland	26.16	31.68	..	6.89	7.78	7.78	7.94	8.17	8.38	9.66	9.79	..
Portugal	9.83	12.05	..	2.21	2.10	2.68	3.09	4.12	5.09	6.42	5.83	..
Slovak Republic	1.10	0.65	..	0.14	0.16	0.09	0.18	0.21	0.12	0.00	-0.09	..
Slovenia	2.34	2.90	..	0.66	0.77	0.53	0.73	0.85	0.97	0.90	1.02	..
Spain	28.39	44.50	..	6.50	6.58	8.21	12.33	17.03	19.23	24.30	20.78	..
Sweden	2.94	2.46	..	1.76	1.41	0.67	-0.07	0.48	-1.13	-1.51	-1.94	..
Switzerland	-19.46	-20.20	..	-4.14	-5.50	-6.00	-5.15	-3.57	-4.24	-2.19	-1.99	..
Türkiye	11.54	31.81	..	3.23	4.38	7.54	9.85	10.04	10.69	15.72	13.47	..
United Kingdom	180.95	194.20	..	47.12	50.58	48.53	45.36	49.70	47.97	43.96	47.61	..
United States	259.90	245.25	..	61.08	68.08	63.71	53.44	60.02	58.93	57.27	60.54	..
Euro area	-18.21	107.84	..	15.12	27.87	33.28	13.76	32.91	44.25	48.50	..	..
Major-seven	414.36	426.07	..	107.51	113.05	113.29	95.50	104.25	97.85	96.66	84.96	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	15.42	164.39	..	38.86	33.89	27.79	36.09	65.43	49.82	42.43	19.15	..
OECD-Total	**476.53**	**653.47**	**..**	**151.83**	**161.57**	**159.02**	**154.08**	**178.28**	**168.17**	**173.33**	**136.82**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	-2.54	-3.64	..	-0.86	-0.73	-0.56	-0.88	-1.47	-1.83	-1.51	-1.88	..
Brazil	-24.66	-26.96	-39.99	-5.88	-6.02	-6.34	-6.90	-7.69	-9.56	-10.55	-9.64	-10.25
China	-152.53	-99.92	..	-32.07	-26.55	-29.07	-23.12	-21.18	-17.57	-19.83	-21.25	..
India	87.07	102.74	..	22.99	23.48	26.05	25.69	27.46	28.40	31.10	34.61	..
Indonesia	-9.76	-14.64	..	-2.51	-2.91	-3.59	-3.84	-4.31	-4.92	-4.62	-4.94	..
Russian Federation	-16.98	-19.20	..	-5.14	-3.90	-4.27	-5.23	-5.80	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-2.73	-4.47	..	-1.03	-1.30	-1.06	-1.05	-1.05	-1.36	-1.38	-1.59	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/931c* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4ca9*.

Source: *Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 55. Exports of services, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	48.91	44.72	..	11.85	11.82	11.89	10.67	10.41	10.96	12.50	13.40	..
Austria	64.66	69.87	..	15.57	13.68	17.91	18.97	19.18	20.44	20.15	19.10	..
Belgium	120.59	137.64	..	31.01	32.83	34.92	34.96	34.89	35.41	34.03	33.16	..
Canada	99.58	111.22	..	25.43	26.17	27.32	27.94	29.79	29.58	31.04	30.94	..
Chile	5.65	5.96	..	1.15	1.26	1.48	1.55	1.67	1.86	2.08	2.21	..
Colombia	5.91	8.04	..	1.37	1.53	1.95	2.18	2.38	2.70	3.37	3.51	..
Costa Rica	7.82	9.21	..	1.85	1.88	2.24	2.60	2.49	2.63	3.04	2.68	..
Czech Republic	26.00	29.68	..	6.53	6.92	7.53	7.41	7.81	8.19	8.37	8.31	..
Denmark	75.82	95.50	..	20.11	21.77	22.07	24.34	27.13	30.29	32.25	32.75	..
Estonia	6.54	9.76	..	1.76	2.27	2.18	2.33	2.96	2.79	2.81	2.63	..
Finland	29.88	33.40	..	8.58	7.75	8.07	8.39	9.14	8.83	8.79	8.61	..
France	245.48	301.30	326.73 e	63.96	69.53	72.66	77.45	81.29	83.53	85.43	79.67	78.45 e
Germany	317.83	387.52	..	82.82	87.38	97.13	101.11	101.56	102.25	102.54	98.92	..
Greece	25.88	41.46	..	6.62	8.39	9.05	11.55	12.34	12.25	14.32	12.48	..
Hungary	22.63	26.14	..	5.79	5.86	6.63	6.69	6.93	7.43	7.57	7.07	..
Iceland	2.80	3.74	..	0.73	0.63	0.92	1.06	1.14	1.29	1.55	1.52	..
Ireland	290.30	347.26	..	89.44	82.95	86.27	87.86	89.99	94.28	88.15	87.16	..
Israel	55.15	74.02	..	14.85	16.11	17.45	19.11	21.35	21.22	22.17	22.59	..
Italy	84.90	103.34	..	23.57	23.56	21.97	27.51	30.03	30.86	30.57	30.57	..
Japan	163.43	169.97	..	40.19	41.38	42.83	43.32	42.40	40.32	41.36	41.39	..
Korea	89.60	121.19	..	24.30	26.83	28.97	32.06	33.33	33.85	33.95	33.28	..
Latvia	5.37	6.13	..	1.40	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.73	1.81	1.86	..
Lithuania	12.52	16.03	..	3.48	3.78	3.94	3.97	4.32	4.37	4.38	4.51	..
Luxembourg	120.57	148.55	..	33.78	35.93	37.28	37.48	37.83	36.39	34.32	32.47	..
Mexico	17.04	27.15	..	4.41	4.14	6.77	7.82	8.41	8.11	9.23	9.07	..
Netherlands	187.13	191.83	..	46.73	45.25	47.57	50.07	48.84	51.76	52.71	51.00	..
New Zealand	11.46	10.06	..	2.29	1.83	3.08	2.69	2.46	1.81	2.80	3.37	..
Norway	34.06	40.84	..	8.72	9.49	9.81	10.11	11.40	11.64	12.39	12.54	..
Poland	66.41	81.30	..	17.80	19.18	20.04	20.60	21.41	22.16	24.06	23.59	..
Portugal	25.43	32.24	..	6.28	6.44	7.54	8.53	9.63	10.70	12.77	11.84	..
Slovak Republic	10.31	11.33	..	2.55	2.68	2.77	2.89	2.98	3.13	3.03	3.17	..
Slovenia	7.93	9.99	..	2.14	2.32	2.25	2.64	2.76	2.91	2.90	2.92	..
Spain	89.90	119.24	..	22.20	22.90	27.36	31.52	37.03	40.18	47.46	42.49	..
Sweden	70.62	81.60	..	19.96	19.41	19.93	20.47	21.71	21.16	22.16	20.81	..
Switzerland	120.32	139.01	..	32.35	32.00	34.30	35.13	37.52	36.23	37.73	38.39	..
Türkiye	35.43	61.41	..	9.61	11.11	14.61	17.46	18.23	20.15	25.93	23.79	..
United Kingdom	397.07	454.94	..	100.51	108.03	109.76	109.44	127.35	123.91	122.82	121.63	..
United States	726.43	795.27	..	182.56	187.94	194.69	199.69	212.96	216.83	229.18	234.04	..
Euro area	998.64	1 191.27	..	276.04	280.01	287.16	300.43	322.29	332.37	323.61	..	..
Major-seven	2 034.73	2 323.56	..	519.04	543.98	566.36	586.46	625.38	627.28	642.92	637.16	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 022.99	1 227.02	..	288.82	287.82	291.26	303.75	342.34	342.53	334.68	323.56	..
OECD-Total	**3 727.36**	**4 357.84**	**..**	**974.28**	**1 004.33**	**1 064.63**	**1 111.13**	**1 174.68**	**1 194.15**	**1 231.71**	**1 209.45**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	9.49	9.43	..	1.85	1.90	2.47	2.55	2.51	2.95	3.74	3.93	..
Brazil	27.51	31.48	39.46	7.03	7.39	7.67	8.11	8.31	8.75	10.45	10.02	10.23
China	228.88	338.44	368.24 e	61.67	73.58	79.94	89.57	95.36	100.64	95.03	96.49	..
India	202.99	240.82	..	52.21	55.47	58.06	61.59	65.56	69.37	78.52	80.07	..
Indonesia	15.02	14.04	..	3.10	3.36	3.43	3.26	3.99	4.15	5.78	6.53	..
Russian Federation	48.39	55.61	..	11.85	12.74	13.27	14.17	15.43	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.49	9.13	..	1.78	1.86	2.35	2.32	2.60	2.84	3.27	3.22	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/931c* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4ca9*.

Source: *Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 56. Imports of services, billions of US dollars

Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	40.82	41.37	..	8.99	9.43	10.02	10.27	11.58	14.26	16.32	18.65	..
Austria	55.49	66.98	..	14.56	14.88	16.80	17.43	17.79	18.38	18.48	18.03	..
Belgium	118.66	136.14	..	30.68	31.57	34.13	35.05	35.30	35.60	34.67	33.38	..
Canada	106.46	115.79	..	25.47	26.79	28.09	29.49	31.42	31.62	34.54	35.28	..
Chile	13.01	17.94	..	3.32	3.68	4.06	4.89	5.30	5.66	5.86	5.77	..
Colombia	10.14	14.11	..	2.52	2.73	3.41	3.73	4.24	4.34	4.63	4.44	..
Costa Rica	3.43	4.26	..	0.86	0.96	1.03	1.10	1.17	1.25	1.41	1.25	..
Czech Republic	21.54	24.60	..	5.82	5.78	6.25	6.14	6.42	7.00	7.21	7.26	..
Denmark	72.04	83.15	..	19.57	18.49	20.46	21.59	22.50	23.77	23.24	23.26	..
Estonia	6.23	8.36	..	2.66	2.31	2.24	1.90	1.92	2.08	2.14	2.15	..
Finland	32.81	36.12	..	8.24	8.31	8.75	9.35	9.67	9.94	10.47	10.46	..
France	224.19	258.23	273.55 e	58.62	63.37	61.70	65.34	67.65	67.92	66.49	69.53	69.48 e
Germany	314.73	387.15	..	80.30	87.29	89.34	101.78	108.02	110.19	111.68	111.14	..
Greece	17.59	26.27	..	4.19	5.24	6.38	7.42	7.17	7.05	7.60	7.04	..
Hungary	18.09	20.21	..	4.66	4.86	4.82	5.24	5.26	5.44	5.47	5.24	..
Iceland	2.29	2.94	..	0.55	0.58	0.67	0.79	0.90	1.01	1.20	1.07	..
Ireland	372.02	346.58	..	84.24	78.00	91.00	90.51	86.96	94.99	98.61	113.48	..
Israel	25.49	33.14	..	6.20	6.83	8.01	8.80	9.50	10.09	11.07	10.58	..
Italy	94.46	117.17	..	24.22	26.56	28.73	30.48	31.27	32.32	34.19	33.47	..
Japan	197.89	208.43	..	48.04	49.63	53.00	53.54	52.18	53.55	48.60	55.25	..
Korea	104.27	124.30	..	26.14	27.95	31.88	31.68	32.78	32.77	34.90	34.19	..
Latvia	3.24	4.18	..	0.88	0.91	1.03	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.24	1.23	..
Lithuania	6.73	9.61	..	1.88	1.93	2.34	2.49	2.83	2.75	2.76	2.79	..
Luxembourg	97.90	119.97	..	27.08	28.91	29.74	30.19	31.06	28.84	27.40	26.48	..
Mexico	28.29	38.75	..	7.12	8.83	9.45	10.14	10.33	11.88	12.18	12.50	..
Netherlands	166.06	161.92	..	42.69	38.75	39.64	42.03	41.42	43.61	43.28	42.25	..
New Zealand	11.38	13.60	..	2.78	3.06	3.35	3.38	3.81	3.89	4.05	4.04	..
Norway	39.45	42.13	..	9.63	9.51	9.76	10.52	12.28	13.25	15.21	14.74	..
Poland	40.26	49.62	..	10.91	11.40	12.26	12.66	13.24	13.77	14.40	13.80	..
Portugal	15.60	20.18	..	4.08	4.34	4.86	5.44	5.51	5.61	6.35	6.02	..
Slovak Republic	9.21	10.68	..	2.41	2.52	2.68	2.70	2.77	3.01	3.03	3.26	..
Slovenia	5.58	7.09	..	1.48	1.55	1.72	1.90	1.91	1.94	2.00	1.90	..
Spain	61.51	74.74	..	15.70	16.31	19.16	19.19	19.99	20.95	23.16	21.70	..
Sweden	67.68	79.14	..	18.20	17.99	19.27	20.54	21.23	22.29	23.66	22.76	..
Switzerland	139.78	159.21	..	36.50	37.50	40.30	40.29	41.09	40.47	39.92	40.39	..
Türkiye	23.89	29.60	..	6.38	6.73	7.07	7.61	8.19	9.46	10.22	10.32	..
United Kingdom	216.13	260.75	..	53.39	57.45	61.23	64.09	77.65	75.94	78.85	74.02	..
United States	466.54	550.03	..	121.48	119.86	130.98	146.25	152.94	157.90	171.90	173.50	..
Euro area	1 016.86	1 083.42	..	260.92	252.14	253.88	286.67	289.38	288.13	275.11	..	..
Major-seven	1 620.38	1 897.55	..	411.53	430.93	453.06	490.96	521.13	529.43	546.26	552.20	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 007.57	1 062.63	..	249.96	253.93	263.46	267.66	276.92	292.71	292.25	304.42	..
OECD-Total	**3 250.85**	**3 704.42**	**..**	**822.45**	**842.76**	**905.61**	**957.05**	**996.40**	**1 025.98**	**1 058.39**	**1 072.63**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	12.02	13.07	..	2.70	2.63	3.03	3.43	3.98	4.78	5.25	5.80	..
Brazil	52.17	58.44	79.45	12.91	13.41	14.01	15.01	16.01	18.31	21.00	19.66	20.48
China	381.41	438.36	462.21 e	93.74	100.12	109.01	112.69	116.54	118.21	114.86	117.75	..
India	115.92	138.08	..	29.22	31.99	32.01	35.89	38.09	40.97	47.43	45.46	..
Indonesia	24.77	28.69	..	5.61	6.27	7.02	7.11	8.30	9.06	10.39	11.47	..
Russian Federation	65.37	74.81	..	16.99	16.64	17.54	19.39	21.23	..	..	..	..
South Africa	11.22	13.60	..	2.81	3.17	3.41	3.37	3.65	4.20	4.65	4.81	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/931c* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4ca9*.

Source: *Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

Table 57. Net direct investment, billions of US dollars

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-7.55	-17.38	..	-0.57	-9.19	-4.43	5.22	-9.17	41.32	4.49	-0.09	..
Austria	12.23	8.64	..	2.42	1.30	0.44	5.71	1.16	3.21	-4.08	-0.27	..
Belgium	5.81	21.15	..	-2.38	10.23	3.07	13.75	-5.51	8.06	14.35	-1.13	..
Canada	15.55	31.32	..	9.86	-11.04	4.26	2.60	35.51	-0.07	17.24	9.91	..
Chile	-2.50	-0.80	..	2.09	-2.35	-2.48	0.14	3.90	0.23	-4.99	-1.29	..
Colombia	-5.77	-6.20	..	-1.83	-1.26	-1.01	-2.53	-1.40	-3.67	-3.64	-3.07	..
Costa Rica	-1.64	-3.15	..	-0.57	-0.74	-0.68	-1.12	-0.60	-0.92	-0.66	-0.59	..
Czech Republic	-6.42	-0.22	..	-3.82	1.57	-1.49	-0.52	0.19	-0.73	-1.67	-1.12	..
Denmark	9.76	22.69	..	2.58	3.80	7.11	7.63	4.18	2.04	-1.37	2.99	..
Estonia	-3.27	-0.72	..	-1.11	-1.61	-0.29	0.18	0.94	-1.64	2.86	0.14	..
Finland	7.42	-4.34	..	1.89	-4.24	-0.89	-3.33	3.90	2.84	-1.36	0.80	..
France	6.28	-11.46	..	-14.33	-1.55	10.82	-27.86	7.15	10.92	-5.47	4.86	..
Germany	-3.96	120.41	..	5.37	38.57	15.21	28.63	37.63	5.30	43.43	29.77	..
Greece	-2.66	-5.22	..	-0.65	-0.55	-2.06	-1.26	-1.34	-2.75	-1.86	-0.15	..
Hungary	-3.02	-3.46	..	-0.62	1.04	-0.37	-1.39	-2.61	2.50	-0.63	-3.38	..
Iceland	0.50	-0.03	..	-0.13	0.27	0.16	-0.09	-0.37	0.18	-0.44	-0.75	..
Ireland	-128.75	62.97	..	4.97	20.61	5.80	8.48	27.60	11.00	26.04	-49.44	..
Israel	-18.68	-12.03	..	-4.11	-6.63	-5.10	-3.17	2.87	-1.91	-4.30	-4.25	..
Italy	21.72	37.29	..	5.17	10.32	6.04	33.42	-11.88	-5.42	-2.83	3.85	..
Japan	85.87	177.72	..	17.06	41.62	44.29	49.04	42.72	25.24	39.16	34.25	..
Korea	26.07	44.00	..	7.74	7.81	5.87	9.86	20.46	16.91	12.69	9.45	..
Latvia	-0.74	-1.00	..	-0.18	-0.50	-0.76	-0.44	0.66	-0.64	-0.32	-0.39	..
Lithuania	-0.62	-1.44	..	0.01	-0.63	0.18	-0.12	-0.84	-0.46	-0.72	-0.39	..
Luxembourg	-1.10	113.68	..	-18.54	55.22	-5.03	-5.64	67.77	22.40	-8.44	23.71	..
Mexico	-25.93	-33.02	..	-5.61	-14.42	-5.64	-5.27	-7.69	-16.14	-2.48	-1.94	..
Netherlands	-91.23	99.91	..	-136.83	35.69	9.85	66.08	-10.71	-0.98	99.18	0.03	..
New Zealand	-3.42	-5.61	..	-1.39	-2.25	-1.59	-0.99	-0.77	-1.87	-3.17	-1.20	..
Norway	-6.90	13.43	..	-1.79	5.92	6.26	-3.14	4.60	5.30	-3.13	6.55	..
Poland	-14.12	-27.68	..	-2.06	-9.55	-2.82	-10.04	-5.29	-13.18	-5.05	-7.27	..
Portugal	-5.61	-9.45	..	-4.04	0.08	-3.43	-3.39	-2.67	-0.84	-2.04	-0.18	..
Slovak Republic	2.75	0.33	..	0.00	0.80	-0.29	-0.38	0.20	-0.45	-0.63	-0.96	..
Slovenia	0.30	-0.47	..	0.60	-0.02	-0.89	-0.20	0.60	-0.41	-0.31	-0.35	..
Spain	20.12	-20.01	..	4.76	-4.46	-9.84	3.05	-8.73	0.04	1.05	-5.73	..
Sweden	3.92	6.17	..	1.83	-2.01	-3.28	3.67	7.42	14.10	-8.23	5.52	..
Switzerland	131.98	35.05	..	-7.99	-10.68	9.11	2.91	33.72	-19.77	-3.07	1.64	..
Türkiye	-4.59	-6.78	..	-1.36	-1.25	-1.06	-3.15	-1.31	-0.61	-3.68	-1.30	..
United Kingdom	-136.43	156.11	..	-50.77	5.21	-4.47	95.83	58.46	19.12	23.58	-9.01	..
United States	122.88	-26.58	..	-51.26	18.56	70.25	-58.91	-56.47	32.42	47.32	-20.02	..
Euro area	-207.95	348.51	..	-133.27	140.15	-1.98	142.64	67.51	25.21	97.14	..	..
Major-seven	111.92	484.83	..	-78.89	101.69	146.40	122.74	113.12	87.51	162.43	53.60	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-256.12	309.66	..	-128.61	112.35	-9.18	127.41	77.93	14.91	83.12	-5.35	..
OECD-Total	**-1.74**	**753.85**	**..**	**-245.59**	**173.67**	**140.80**	**203.23**	**234.26**	**150.68**	**256.82**	**19.22**	**..**
Other economies												
Argentina	-3.43	-5.42	..	-1.21	-2.42	-1.45	-0.78	-0.77	-3.45	-4.27	-5.13	..
Brazil	-41.25	-30.20	-59.88	-1.48	-15.25	3.34	-14.03	-4.25	-16.46	-11.66	-20.83	-10.93
China	-99.37	-205.94	..	-60.79	-71.83	-44.58	-43.20	-46.33	-59.89	-14.14	25.45	..
India	-52.96	-27.51	..	-17.38	-2.68	-11.55	-8.70	-4.56	-13.78	-13.58	-6.44	..
Indonesia	-14.14	-17.42	..	-4.35	-4.52	-5.39	-3.46	-4.05	-4.19	-3.40	-2.78	..
Russian Federation	-3.63	25.43	..	-0.98	3.18	3.28	4.25	14.72	-0.13	6.87	4.26	..
South Africa	-5.01	-40.88	..	-3.07	-1.19	-1.41	-37.92	-0.79	-1.32	-2.08	-0.33	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/931c* and *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4ca9*.

Source: *Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)*

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Country tables

AUSTRALIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	1 993.7	1 972.9	2 190.9	..	511.6	533.4	547.2	545.1	564.6	587.5	611.5	616.4	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	1 064.4	1 011.5	1 080.8	..	263.0	268.1	272.6	260.1	279.0	288.3	298.9	308.3	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	411.6	450.2	482.7	..	115.4	116.3	118.2	123.0	125.4	129.7	130.1	131.1	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	453.1	442.1	503.3	..	113.4	119.8	125.1	127.9	129.9	133.7	137.2	140.4	..
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	-3.3	-4.3	3.6	..	0.2	3.3	1.1	-3.4	1.9	8.3	1.9	4.0	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	492.1	436.4	519.6	..	111.2	120.8	126.3	136.4	136.1	150.7	172.7	172.3	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	425.5	364.7	399.4	..	91.7	93.9	97.7	99.9	107.5	123.8	130.4	141.1	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.92	-1.86	5.24	..	3.38	2.06	0.64	-1.93	3.82	0.44	0.87	0.65	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.4	111.3	117.5	..	112.5	114.9	117.1	119.0	118.7	123.0	126.9	127.1	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.2	109.4	110.2	..	109.2	110.0	110.3	110.2	110.3	109.8	110.3	110.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.6	97.4	101.9	..	98.7	101.1	102.7	100.8	102.9	103.7	102.9	101.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	99.3	93.4	99.4	..	93.6	97.8	99.9	98.1	101.2	102.1	102.5	104.8	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.6	110.5	114.3	..	114.2	113.9	114.4	109.9	118.2	119.4	120.7	121.0	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	73.7	77.9	95.5	..	90.5	99.7	103.7	95.1	83.6	77.6	79.5	80.8	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	13 561	13 535	13 739	14 099	13 741	13 771	13 792	13 636	13 756	13 954	14 077	14 133	14 230
Men, sa	'000	7 188	7 162	7 246	7 394	7 259	7 270	7 271	7 195	7 249	7 310	7 384	7 414	7 466
Women, sa	'000	6 373	6 373	6 492	6 705	6 482	6 501	6 520	6 441	6 507	6 644	6 693	6 719	6 764
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	12 868	12 663	13 046	13 584	12 808	12 956	13 082	13 002	13 114	13 392	13 545	13 638	13 737
Men, sa	'000	6 818	6 696	6 875	7 120	6 771	6 824	6 880	6 863	6 915	7 001	7 097	7 153	7 213
Women, sa	'000	6 050	5 967	6 171	6 464	6 037	6 132	6 202	6 139	6 198	6 391	6 447	6 485	6 524
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	62.6	60.8	62.5	64.1	61.5	62.2	62.7	62.3	62.7	63.7	64.1	64.2	64.3
Men, sa	%	67.5	65.5	67.0	68.4	66.2	66.7	67.1	66.9	67.2	67.7	68.4	68.5	68.7
Women, sa	%	57.8	56.3	58.1	60.0	57.0	57.8	58.4	57.8	58.2	59.7	60.0	60.0	60.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	702	879	700	521	934	815	710	634	642	563	532	496	493
Men, sa	'000	376	471	376	277	489	446	391	332	334	309	287	261	253
Women, sa	'000	326	408	324	243	445	369	319	302	308	253	246	235	240
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.2	6.5	5.1	3.7	6.8	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	115.0	..	115.1	..	114.6	..	115.4	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.45	4.36	0.11	..	-1.48	0.33	-0.49	2.48	-1.44	1.68	0.78	2.14	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.6	112.6	119.1	136.3	112.5	113.6	116.3	120.8	125.6	130.7	137.4	137.9	139.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.9	107.8	110.9	118.2	108.8	109.5	110.3	111.2	112.7	115.1	117.1	119.2	121.5
Food	2015=100	105.5	115.3	124.5	134.6	123.3	123.6	125.1	124.6	124.5	129.6	132.7	137.3	139.0
Energy	2015=100	127.5	124.8	138.4	159.6	125.3	130.1	135.7	140.8	147.2	156.2	159.2	159.8	163.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.5	105.5	106.9	112.9	105.7	106.0	106.4	107.1	108.4	110.0	111.8	113.8	115.9
Services less housing	2015=100	107.9	107.9	111.7	116.4	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.0	112.9	114.3	114.9	116.8	119.4
Housing	2015=100	104.0	103.7	104.6	108.0	103.6	103.9	104.2	104.7	105.4	106.1	107.0	108.7	110.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	33.7	36.6	36.5	51.2	35.9	40.1	42.9	37.3	46.5	40.7	31.0	38.8	34.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	85.5	73.5	88.1	71.3	75.5	82.3	80.6	73.4	87.6	81.3	77.1	70.3	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	13 873	13 888	13 976	13 999	14 020	14 086	14 126	14 088	14 146	14 164	14 188	14 256	14 247
Men, sa	'000	7 302	7 276	7 318	7 338	7 345	7 398	7 410	7 392	7 419	7 431	7 441	7 482	7 475
Women, sa	'000	6 571	6 613	6 658	6 662	6 675	6 688	6 716	6 697	6 727	6 734	6 747	6 774	6 772
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	13 295	13 309	13 416	13 450	13 477	13 536	13 622	13 602	13 651	13 660	13 703	13 762	13 747
Men, sa	'000	6 998	6 961	7 010	7 031	7 049	7 103	7 140	7 135	7 156	7 168	7 199	7 226	7 214
Women, sa	'000	6 297	6 347	6 406	6 419	6 428	6 432	6 482	6 467	6 494	6 492	6 504	6 535	6 533
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	63.5	63.4	63.8	63.8	63.9	64.1	64.4	64.2	64.3	64.2	64.3	64.5	64.3
Men, sa	%	68.0	67.5	67.8	67.9	68.0	68.4	68.7	68.5	68.6	68.6	68.7	68.9	68.6
Women, sa	%	59.1	59.4	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	60.2	60.0	60.1	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	578	580	560	549	543	551	504	486	496	504	484	494	500
Men, sa	'000	304	314	307	307	296	295	269	257	263	263	242	256	261
Women, sa	'000	273	265	252	242	247	255	235	229	233	242	243	238	239
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.75	0.10	0.10	3.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.73	2.25	3.05
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.34	0.26	0.03	1.64	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.10	1.00	2.38	3.06
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	0.92	1.47	3.20	0.89	1.35	1.60	1.22	1.71	2.16	3.39	3.51	3.73
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	968.8	1 255.4	1 502.2	1 661.4	1 377.8	1 428.4	1 478.6	1 552.3	1 633.6	1 671.8	1 682.6	1 648.2	1 645.4
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 139.2	2 326.8	2 530.1	2 745.4	2 432.8	2 460.3	2 504.8	2 584.6	2 659.1	2 691.5	2 751.0	2 771.5	2 829.1
Share prices	2015=100	117.3	111.2	130.5	128.4	116.2	123.2	129.6	135.1	134.0	131.6	130.1	124.2	127.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	47	50	25	30	54	26	46	23	14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	14	3	-13	10	12	24	13	-1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	3	-4	-4	-12	3	3	-1	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	20	20	11	7	25	12	22	12	5
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	307.41	292.12	329.51	418.06	76.53	79.35	81.41	80.84	87.90	101.02	104.45	107.38	105.21
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	389.89	363.35	459.08	594.18	94.89	102.78	113.23	122.01	121.07	134.75	154.30	150.80	154.34
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	82.48	71.24	129.58	176.12	18.36	23.43	31.82	41.17	33.17	33.72	49.85	43.42	49.13
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**0.34**	**2.29**	**3.12**	**..**	**3.05**	**3.59**	**3.49**	**3.69**	**1.73**	**0.31**	**2.41**	**-0.37**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**AUD bln**	**6.94**	**44.92**	**68.09**	**..**	**15.61**	**19.17**	**19.08**	**20.09**	**9.75**	**1.81**	**14.75**	**-2.28**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	AUD bln	68.45	58.96	116.12	..	15.59	23.76	26.17	36.00	30.19	31.44	47.62	38.87	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	390.45	364.12	460.02	..	94.97	105.49	110.85	121.91	121.78	135.50	155.24	152.70	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	321.99	305.17	343.90	..	79.38	81.73	84.68	85.91	91.59	104.07	107.62	113.83	..
Services balance, sa	AUD bln	-1.80	11.76	4.46	..	3.92	3.09	2.42	0.55	-1.61	-4.56	-5.34	-7.68	..
Services credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	101.53	71.09	59.54	..	16.23	15.29	15.44	14.52	14.29	15.16	17.47	19.62	..
Services debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	103.33	59.33	55.08	..	12.31	12.20	13.02	13.97	15.89	19.72	22.81	27.30	..
Primary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-59.02	-23.74	-49.37	..	-3.19	-7.26	-8.30	-15.76	-18.06	-24.34	-26.82	-33.19	..
Secondary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-0.69	-2.05	-3.11	..	-0.72	-0.42	-1.21	-0.70	-0.78	-0.73	-0.71	-0.28	..
Capital account balance, sa	**AUD bln**	**-0.80**	**-1.07**	**-0.65**	**..**	**-0.16**	**-0.18**	**-0.26**	**-0.16**	**-0.04**	**-0.19**	**-0.21**	**-0.24**	**..**
Financial account, net	**AUD bln**	**11.71**	**44.92**	**61.25**	**..**	**13.71**	**13.82**	**21.61**	**15.56**	**10.26**	**3.53**	**19.34**	**-8.11**	**..**
Direct investment, net	AUD bln	-41.61	-10.97	-23.14	..	-0.79	-11.90	-5.75	7.10	-12.59	57.13	6.27	-0.13	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	14.30	11.86	10.50	..	0.87	-8.20	-4.05	13.72	9.03	120.83	12.68	29.83	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	55.91	22.83	33.64	..	1.66	3.69	1.71	6.62	21.62	63.70	6.40	29.96	..
Portfolio investment, net	AUD bln	44.66	21.93	81.14	..	12.79	32.50	29.05	3.64	15.96	-56.77	-39.29	-5.29	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	81.46	85.08	158.11	..	74.13	11.40	48.56	38.12	60.03	32.97	-15.12	2.69	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	36.80	63.15	76.97	..	61.33	-21.10	19.52	34.48	44.07	89.74	24.17	7.98	..
Financial derivatives, net	AUD bln	6.90	22.66	0.57	..	10.70	-1.51	-2.47	-0.51	5.06	2.73	1.85	-5.80	..
Other investment, net	AUD bln	-2.67	36.68	-21.13	..	-8.22	-10.74	1.54	-12.04	0.11	-0.16	50.04	1.39	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	11.34	18.52	38.40	..	-25.85	2.47	6.69	22.95	6.29	16.80	32.76	3.73	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	14.01	-18.17	59.53	..	-17.63	13.21	5.15	34.99	6.18	16.96	-17.28	2.34	..
Reserve assets, net	AUD bln	4.43	-25.38	23.81	..	-0.78	5.47	-0.75	17.38	1.72	0.60	0.46	1.72	..
Errors and omissions	AUD bln	5.23	0.72	-4.67	..	0.47	-2.90	-4.06	-1.31	3.61	2.09	-1.27	0.76	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.33	0.73	1.28	1.81	2.25	2.58	2.84	3.05
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.17	0.41	1.00	1.60	2.07	2.31	2.76	2.95	3.06	3.17
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.61	1.88	2.11	2.50	3.01	3.38	3.77	3.42	3.37	3.74	3.92	3.71	3.57
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	1 633.6	1 650.2	1 660.9	1 671.8	1 683.5	1 690.1	1 682.6	1 663.6	1 649.0	1 648.2	1 647.8	1 643.2	1 645.4
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 659.1	2 663.1	2 669.0	2 691.5	2 704.3	2 727.6	2 751.0	2 763.9	2 771.9	2 771.5	2 791.9	2 810.3	2 829.1
Share prices	2015=100	134.0	132.7	130.4	131.7	136.1	130.4	123.8	122.0	128.0	122.6	122.6	129.3	130.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	53	54	59	57	63	56	64	59	59	55	61	57	54
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	2	1	-3	-4	-10	-14	-16	-19	-16	-16	-22	-20
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	31.03	32.11	35.03	33.88	33.49	35.33	35.63	35.50	36.26	35.61	37.23	33.77	34.22
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	40.63	45.07	44.31	45.36	48.80	51.27	54.23	45.70	50.22	54.88	53.95	51.19	49.20
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	9.59	12.95	9.28	11.49	15.30	15.94	18.61	10.20	13.95	19.27	16.72	17.42	14.98

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/1752*.

AUSTRIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	397.2	381.0	406.1	..	96.5	96.1	100.3	105.5	104.2	107.7	111.4	114.2	113.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	204.7	191.2	202.5	..	47.4	46.8	49.4	54.0	52.0	55.4	56.6	57.9	57.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	77.3	80.3	88.1	..	20.9	21.1	22.0	22.3	22.6	22.3	22.9	22.9	23.4
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	98.9	95.3	107.5	..	24.8	26.3	27.3	26.5	27.2	28.2	28.4	27.9	28.9
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.7	2.4	5.3	..	0.9	2.4	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.2	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	221.5	196.7	227.0	..	50.7	50.5	56.1	59.1	61.2	64.0	67.9	67.4	69.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	207.0	185.2	224.7	..	48.2	51.5	55.5	57.3	59.9	63.8	65.4	65.4	67.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.52	-6.45	4.56	..	-1.92	-1.01	4.11	4.31	-1.35	1.23	1.94	0.21	-0.68
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.4	109.1	111.2	..	109.7	110.4	110.7	111.6	111.8	114.1	115.8	118.4	118.6
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	106.9	117.8	..	114.4	116.4	119.0	119.9	123.4	127.0	129.0	126.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.7	104.7	116.2	..	110.7	113.0	115.4	116.4	119.8	122.4	124.1	122.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.9	118.1	127.2	..	123.0	127.3	127.7	125.7	126.2	132.7	132.6	129.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	103.7	103.4	106.5	105.6 p	105.5 p	100.3 p	109.4 p	108.6 p	107.1 p	102.8 p	107.0 p	106.4 p	105.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	106.7	80.6	77.7	69.7	88.3	82.3	91.9	71.9	64.7	67.9	72.9	70.8	67.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 559	4 540 |	4 590	..	4 545	4 606	4 574	4 579	4 599	4 646	4 638	4 655	..
Men, sa	'000	2 425	2 410 |	2 441	..	2 421	2 453	2 431	2 438	2 442	2 479	2 471	2 469	..
Women, sa	'000	2 135	2 131 |	2 149	..	2 124	2 153	2 143	2 141	2 157	2 166	2 167	2 186	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 355	4 297 |	4 306	..	4 288	4 255	4 278	4 332	4 359	4 414	4 440	4 430	..
Men, sa	'000	2 313	2 277 |	2 289	..	2 280	2 259	2 271	2 308	2 316	2 349	2 362	2 349	..
Women, sa	'000	2 042	2 019 |	2 017	..	2 008	1 995	2 007	2 024	2 043	2 065	2 078	2 081	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.6	57.5 |	57.4	..	57.4	56.5	57.1	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.8	58.4	..
Men, sa	%	63.9	62.5 |	62.5	..	62.4	61.6	62.2	63.1	63.2	63.5	64.0	63.5	..
Women, sa	%	53.6	52.7 |	52.5	..	52.6	51.8	52.2	52.8	53.2	53.7	53.9	53.5	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	205	243 |	284	..	257	351	296	247	240	232	198	224	..
Men, sa	'000	112	132 |	152	..	141	193	160	130	126	130	109	119	..
Women, sa	'000	93	111 |	131	..	116	158	137	117	114	102	89	105	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	6.0	6.2	4.8	6.3	7.0	6.8	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.0	5.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.1	108.6	112.7	..	110.7	110.6	111.7	113.1	113.6	115.7	117.0	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.31	7.45	-0.20	..	3.45	-0.42	-0.57	-1.15	2.67	0.25	0.04	0.87	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.9	103.5	110.6	125.7	103.5	105.9	108.6	112.3	115.4	120.9	126.7	128.0	127.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.7	108.1	111.1	120.6	108.9	109.2	110.5	111.5	113.3	115.6	119.2	122.4	125.3
Food	2015=100	105.8	108.2	109.1	120.8	108.8	108.0	108.9	109.0	110.4	113.4	119.3	123.3	127.2
Energy	2015=100	104.1	98.3	110.4	153.7	96.4	102.9	106.9	111.6	120.1	133.8	149.0	164.4	167.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.1	109.1	111.5	117.6	110.1	110.0	111.1	111.8	113.0	114.2	116.4	118.5	121.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.0	108.5	111.5	121.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.4	127.1	126.2	127.7	128.7	129.4	128.8	123.6	129.2	127.6	128.7	129.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	121.3	123.3	122.8	121.0	123.7	124.3	124.3	120.1	123.2	123.8	123.8	125.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	126.4	131.0	132.3	134.7	133.7	133.6	130.5	128.6	129.9	128.9	129.9	130.5 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.1 p	100.4 p	101.5 p	106.4 p	108.9 p	105.9 p	106.1 p	104.2 p	105.0 p	109.8 p	104.7 p	105.0 p	106.7 p
Car registrations	2015=100	68.6	60.7	62.6	80.3	63.6	66.5	88.5	62.4	69.3	80.6	62.5	70.7	68.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	113.9	115.3	115.6	116.3	117.2	116.3	117.4	117.9	118.6	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	115.9	118.5	120.2	123.9	125.4	126.7	128.1	128.0	127.2	128.8	127.9	126.5	127.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	114.0	113.9	115.3	117.6	118.0	118.9	120.6	121.8	121.8	123.8	125.0	125.3	125.5
Food	2015=100	110.9	110.8	113.8	115.6	117.7	119.0	121.1	122.2	123.4	124.3	125.7	127.0	128.8
Energy	2015=100	121.1	123.3	131.3	146.7	146.1	146.2	154.7	162.4	156.4	174.4	176.8	172.2	153.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.7	113.4	114.0	115.2	115.4	116.4	117.4	117.9	118.4	119.3	120.2	120.9	122.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	114.0	113.9	115.4	118.0	118.8	119.6	121.0	121.7	121.5	124.6	126.1	126.3 |	126.0

AUSTRIA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.06	-0.22	-0.09	1.71	-0.41	-0.23	0.02	-0.14	0.01	0.48	1.63	1.95	2.79
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	130.1	106.2	145.9	137.4	106.4	130.0	143.5	151.1	159.0	153.5	137.7	129.0	129.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	-5	20	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-1	13	14	15	11	7	-1	-8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	-11	16	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	164.53	150.62	184.73	..	39.55	42.53	46.06	46.42	49.73	52.27	54.47	56.01	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	159.23	147.63	170.61	..	38.60	40.78	41.83	42.99	45.02	48.27	49.92	50.75	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-5.30	-2.99	-14.12	..	-0.95	-1.75	-4.23	-3.43	-4.71	-4.00	-4.55	-5.26	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**2.38**	**2.98**	**0.35**	**..**	**1.65**	**-0.89**	**0.29**	**1.42**	**0.48**	**-0.33**	**0.84**	**1.31**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**9.47**	**11.34**	**1.44**	**..**	**1.59**	**-0.85**	**0.29**	**1.50**	**0.51**	**-0.35**	**0.94**	**1.49**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	4.37	3.39	-0.34	..	1.25	1.02	-0.51	0.09	-0.93	-1.53	0.49	1.18	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	152.78	139.93	167.97	..	37.23	39.33	42.25	42.44	43.96	46.39	50.11	51.51	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	148.41	136.54	168.31	..	35.98	38.31	42.76	42.35	44.89	47.93	49.62	50.33	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	9.66	8.05	2.45	..	0.85	-0.99	0.93	1.30	1.21	1.83	1.57	1.06	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	68.46	56.74	59.08	..	13.06	11.35	14.86	16.10	16.77	18.20	18.93	18.97	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	58.81	48.70	56.63	..	12.22	12.34	13.94	14.79	15.56	16.37	17.36	17.91	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.14	3.38	1.82	..	0.62	0.22	0.45	0.52	0.64	-0.44	-0.57	-0.29	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.42	-3.48	-2.50	..	-1.12	-1.10	-0.57	-0.41	-0.41	-0.20	-0.55	-0.47	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-0.07**	**-0.41**	**0.11**	**..**	**-0.24**	**0.05**	**-0.12**	**0.04**	**0.14**	**-0.15**	**0.20**	**0.09**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**14.69**	**4.49**	**-4.05**	**..**	**-2.06**	**2.06**	**-0.49**	**-0.25**	**-5.37**	**5.81**	**-5.53**	**-1.03**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	4.65	10.73	7.30	..	2.03	1.08	0.37	4.84	1.02	2.86	-3.84	-0.26	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-6.68	1.06	17.99	..	-1.45	3.96	-1.92	6.86	9.09	5.54	-6.03	0.56	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-11.33	-9.67	10.69	..	-3.48	2.89	-2.28	2.01	8.07	2.68	-2.20	0.82	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-3.41	-13.26	9.88	..	0.47	-6.00	3.91	0.76	11.22	-1.58	-1.28	-1.73	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	10.95	18.74	16.50	..	9.08	4.09	4.56	3.25	4.62	8.14	3.04	-3.34	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	14.36	32.00	6.62	..	8.61	10.09	0.65	2.49	-6.60	9.72	4.32	-1.61	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	1.40	1.11	0.58	..	0.57	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.03	-0.98	-1.61	-0.68	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	12.25	4.43	-25.97	..	-6.32	7.22	-4.80	-10.63	-17.75	4.68	1.15	1.57	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	12.67	-6.66	7.17	..	-21.86	8.86	-6.36	7.69	-3.01	3.28	13.44	15.90	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.42	-11.10	33.14	..	-15.54	1.64	-1.56	18.32	14.74	-1.40	12.29	14.33	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.19	1.48	4.15	..	1.19	-0.39	-0.16	4.58	0.12	0.83	0.05	0.07	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	5.29	-6.44	-5.59	..	-3.62	2.25	0.75	-2.15	-6.44	4.58	-5.14	-2.56	..

AUSTRIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.05	0.18	0.54	0.72	1.29	1.54	2.07	1.70	1.68	2.46	2.92	2.70	2.74
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	159.2	163.0	159.8	137.7	139.3	137.5	136.3	128.7	132.9	125.3	121.5	134.0	132.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	22	19	13	11	4	9	5	2	0	-3	-3	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	10	9	12	13	11	6	12	4	-6	-8	-9	-14	-12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-9	-3	-4	-9	-7	0	0	0	7	3	7	6	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	11	12	12	10	4	7	3	-4	-4	-7	-7	-9
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	26	25	24	28	21	14	12	7	10	4	4	-1	3
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	13	14	11	5	3	4	5	5	2	5	-1	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	23	19	19	19	13	9	8	6	8	3	5	-1	2
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-31	-12	-14	-34	-26	-16	-9	-21	-48	-23	-32	-19	-6
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-36	-22	-12	-37	-14	-23	-28	-31	-40	-44	-42	-36	-31
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-10	-15	-24	-31	-29	-23	-19	-21	-16	-15	-16	-9	-8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-6	-1	-13	-4	-5	-6	-10	-24	-17	-19	-16	-9
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	11	16	17	14	14	13	10	4	2	-2	0	3
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	8	14	17	23	21	26	18	24	15	3	5	4	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	15	25	11	14	7	6	5	0	-1	-3	1	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	13	19	17	16	16	12	13	7	1	0	2	7
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	44	43	44	67	59	59	46	51	48	48	47	41	33
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-8	-7	-23	-22	-25	-25	-33	-31	-32	-30	-29	-29
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	17.10	17.55	17.06	17.67	18.16	18.33	17.98	17.87	19.06	19.08	19.15	19.70	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	15.13	16.17	15.98	16.12	16.21	16.74	16.97	16.58	16.99	17.18	17.02	17.11	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.97	-1.37	-1.08	-1.55	-1.95	-1.59	-1.01	-1.29	-2.07	-1.90	-2.12	-2.59	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/35cf*.

BELGIUM

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	478.6	459.8 p	502.3 p	..	118.5 p	121.0 p	123.3 p	127.6 p	130.4 p	134.7 p	137.0 p	139.7 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	245.7	227.2 p	245.8 p	..	56.0 p	57.4 p	59.8 p	63.6 p	64.9 p	66.5 p	68.3 p	70.4 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	110.2	112.8 p	120.6 p	..	28.9 p	29.5 p	29.8 p	30.0 p	31.3 p	31.6 p	32.4 p	33.1 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	116.2	111.3 p	121.5 p	..	29.8 p	29.6 p	30.5 p	30.6 p	30.8 p	32.2 p	32.7 p	33.2 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	3.5	0.6 p	9.1 p	..	1.9 p	1.6 p	1.3 p	2.1 p	4.2 p	6.3 p	8.5 p	8.0 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	394.4	365.3 p	436.3 p	..	94.3 p	99.0 p	106.9 p	112.0 p	118.4 p	123.8 p	129.4 p	134.3 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	391.4	357.4 p	431.0 p	..	92.4 p	96.0 p	105.1 p	110.7 p	119.3 p	125.7 p	134.3 p	139.2 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.24	-5.36 p	6.13 p	..	-0.53 p	1.36 p	1.73 p	2.32 p	0.57 p	0.57 p	0.54 p	0.21 p	0.10 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.3	108.9 p	112.1 p	..	110.0 p	110.8 p	111.0 p	112.3 p	114.1 p	117.1 p	118.6 p	120.6 p	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	114.0	109.9	128.5	..	115.6	120.4	132.2	131.4	128.5	128.2	125.8	126.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.8	107.8	126.7	..	113.7	118.0	129.8	130.2	126.8	127.3	124.0	124.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.4	94.5	98.8	..	96.2	99.8	98.2	97.8	96.9	99.4	98.9	99.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0 p	103.0 p	108.7 p	104.8 p	104.7 p	109.6 p	108.8 p	107.2 p	109.6 p	106.3 p	105.0 p	105.1 p	102.3 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	120.9	119.7	124.8	..	135.4 p	125.5 p	128.1 p	125.1 p	121.5 p	119.8 p	112.6 p	110.6 p	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 106	5 085 |	5 178	..	5 095	5 054	5 152	5 258	5 248	5 238	5 257	5 298	..
Men, sa	'000	2 723	2 712 |	2 758	..	2 707	2 715	2 742	2 788	2 786	2 783	2 790	2 803	..
Women, sa	'000	2 383	2 373 |	2 420	..	2 388	2 339	2 410	2 470	2 463	2 455	2 466	2 494	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 832	4 802 |	4 854	..	4 794	4 716	4 830	4 929	4 940	4 959	4 956	5 010	..
Men, sa	'000	2 567	2 556 |	2 575	..	2 547	2 531	2 573	2 598	2 599	2 630	2 622	2 640	..
Women, sa	'000	2 265	2 246 |	2 278	..	2 247	2 185	2 257	2 331	2 341	2 329	2 334	2 370	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	51.5	50.8 |	51.1	..	50.5	49.8	50.9	51.9	51.7	52.0	51.7	52.2	..
Men, sa	%	55.8	55.1 |	55.2	..	54.8	54.5	55.1	55.7	55.5	56.2	55.7	56.0	..
Women, sa	%	47.4	46.7 |	47.1	..	46.5	45.3	46.7	48.3	48.1	48.0	47.8	48.5	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	274	282 |	324	..	301	338	323	328	309	279	301	288	..
Men, sa	'000	156	155 |	182	..	160	184	170	190	187	153	168	164	..
Women, sa	'000	118	127 |	142	..	141	154	153	139	122	126	133	124	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.5	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.6	109.4	110.8	..	109.6	110.1	110.4	111.0	111.8	115.0	115.9	120.9 p	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.35	4.18	-0.16	..	1.45	-1.47	0.99	-1.39	2.56	1.88	1.40	2.22	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.6	109.1	125.0	..	110.0	115.5	121.6	127.0	135.9	145.3	157.5	157.4	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.6	111.3	121.9	108.6	109.2	110.1	111.5	114.2	118.0	120.0	123.0	126.8
Food	2015=100	106.6	109.7	109.2	118.8	108.7	108.7	109.5	109.5	109.1	112.7	117.0	120.7	124.8
Energy	2015=100	117.7	110.3	123.9	188.6	105.9	109.6	114.2	123.7	148.0	175.1	177.8	189.5	212.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.6	108.2	110.0	115.0	108.5	109.0	109.4	110.3	111.1	112.5	113.9	115.9	117.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.2	111.7	123.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BELGIUM (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	127.9	128.9	128.0	127.8	126.2	127.1	124.1	126.2	121.9	131.2	128.6	132.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	125.9	128.0	126.6	127.3	123.9	125.4	122.6	125.4	119.3	129.3	127.5	131.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	98.2	98.1	100.4	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.6	100.4	99.0	97.9	98.0	99.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.8 p	107.6 p	105.2 p	106.0 p	105.7 p	105.7 p	103.5 p	103.8 p	105.2 p	106.3 p	102.8 p	103.6 p	100.4 p
Car registrations	2015=100	48.8	81.3	77.1	88.6	68.0	69.5	83.4	62.7	69.3	74.3	72.9	71.3	58.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	125.3 p	114.1 p	117.5 p	127.7 p	97.5 p	127.4 p	112.9 p	103.5 p	116.7 p	111.6 p	101.5 p	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	137.1	140.5	143.2	152.1	155.0	157.3	160.2	158.2	157.7	156.2	158.1	157.1	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	114.7	117.3	118.0	118.6	119.0	119.9	120.9	121.9	122.9	124.1	127.1	126.8	126.6
Food	2015=100	109.3	111.6	112.4	114.2	115.8	116.6	118.6	120.5	121.7	119.9	123.4	125.3	125.8
Energy	2015=100	150.4	172.7	176.1	176.4	173.2	178.2	181.9	181.2	185.9	201.4	226.7	210.2	199.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.6	112.2	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.8	114.4	115.4	115.9	116.2	117.0	117.6	118.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.9	117.0	119.5	120.3	120.6	121.6	122.8	122.0	124.2	125.9	129.3	128.1	127.8

BELGIUM (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.19	-0.15	-0.01	1.73	-0.37	-0.20	0.11	-0.05	0.09	0.55	1.67	1.99	2.73
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	92.7	77.9	91.7	93.0	78.4	85.3	91.5	93.0	96.9	97.8	93.3	88.8	92.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	-20	15	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	383.30	347.91	445.18	..	92.34	96.72	105.48	109.66	133.32	140.74	149.19	160.79	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	399.82	367.99	463.85	..	97.16	101.28	112.65	119.10	130.82	142.53	147.00	159.39	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	16.51	20.08	18.67	..	4.81	4.56	7.17	9.44	-2.50	1.79	-2.20	-1.40	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**0.08**	**1.10 p**	**0.47 p**	**..**	**1.79 p**	**1.22 p**	**1.52 p**	**2.06 p**	**-2.93 p**	**-2.69 p**	**-5.13 p**	**-6.21 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.47**	**5.08**	**2.16**	**..**	**2.12**	**1.48**	**1.87**	**2.63**	**-3.82**	**-3.63**	**-7.02**	**-8.68**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	3.75	6.18	4.02	..	2.47	1.50	1.78	3.68	-2.94	-3.01	-6.14	-7.74	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	283.95	259.49	319.94	..	68.11	71.34	79.68	82.29	86.63	91.70	95.01	97.19	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	280.20	253.31	315.93	..	65.64	69.84	77.90	78.62	89.57	94.71	101.15	104.92	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.74	1.69	1.26	..	0.27	1.04	0.66	-0.08	-0.36	-0.17	-0.59	-0.22	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	110.47	105.83	116.38	..	26.01	27.24	28.97	29.66	30.51	31.54	31.97	32.93	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	111.21	104.13	115.12	..	25.74	26.19	28.32	29.74	30.87	31.71	32.56	33.15	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.63	4.69	4.65	..	1.33	1.04	1.24	1.16	1.21	1.32	1.49	1.54	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-7.17	-7.49	-7.77	..	-1.95	-2.11	-1.81	-2.12	-1.73	-1.77	-1.79	-2.26	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.68**	**-0.25**	**0.88**	**..**	**-0.13**	**0.30**	**0.06**	**0.63**	**-0.12**	**0.17**	**-0.08**	**0.19**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**-2.88**	**2.76**	**4.64**	**..**	**1.57**	**3.44**	**3.61**	**2.22**	**-4.63**	**-5.37**	**-4.01**	**-5.14**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-4.14	5.10	17.88	..	-2.00	8.49	2.55	11.67	-4.82	7.18	13.48	-1.13	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-22.61	-17.50	38.18	..	7.50	18.67	3.76	15.27	0.49	23.24	4.07	0.37	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-18.46	-22.59	20.30	..	9.50	10.18	1.21	3.60	5.31	16.06	-9.41	1.49	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-6.43	19.31	9.00	..	12.06	-11.84	-1.05	-0.35	22.24	0.60	-12.69	6.27	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	16.28	40.95	36.08	..	8.78	4.72	14.34	8.02	9.00	13.03	-0.12	5.56	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	22.70	21.64	27.08	..	-3.29	16.56	15.39	8.37	-13.23	12.43	12.57	-0.71	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.88	-0.12	-0.88	..	-0.48	0.06	0.90	0.33	-2.16	0.52	0.56	0.20	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	6.76	-22.42	-29.63	..	-8.67	7.04	1.14	-17.55	-20.27	-13.61	-5.26	-10.43	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	27.11	-5.43	11.22	..	-2.30	-6.48	5.31	5.08	7.30	23.44	6.81	19.80	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	20.35	16.99	40.84	..	6.37	-13.52	4.17	22.63	27.57	37.06	12.07	30.22	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.05	0.89	8.26	..	0.66	-0.31	0.07	8.11	0.38	-0.05	-0.09	-0.06	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.03	-2.08	1.60	..	1.36	1.01	0.18	-1.47	1.88	-2.38	1.44	2.04	..

BELGIUM (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.03	0.26	0.59	0.79	1.30	1.58	2.13	1.80	1.71	2.45	2.84	2.65	2.70
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	97.1	101.2	99.3	92.7	94.9	93.8	91.2	88.8	91.0	86.6	86.4	94.1	96.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	4	4	-2	0	-1	-5	-3	-2	-16	-16	-12	-5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	0	0	-7	-9	-3	-5	-11	-11	-19	-23	-24	-27	-23
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-9	-4	0	6	1	4	7	5	13	11	19	19	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	3	-1	-6	-2	-3	-8	-7	-11	-17	-19	-19	-14
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	0	0	4	5	3	-1	3	-2	-3	-6	-4	-8
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	14	13	14	12	8	7	11	7	5	7	6	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	7	7	9	8	6	3	7	3	1	1	1	0
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-8	11	12	7	-4	3	-5	-5	-6	4	17	5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-7	-5	-9	-7	-17	-21	-26	-15	-32	-35	-31	-19
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-7	-4	-7	-6	-13	-6	-7	-5	-6	-6	-8	4	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-4	5	3	5	-5	-3	-9	-5	-11	-8	-6	-6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	12	8	19	9	2	-2	13	10	3	3	-3	-6	-2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	12	10	27	22	24	13	27	29	12	34	31	4	12
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	30	27	13	11	14	20	17	16	3	7	0	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	16	24	15	12	8	20	18	11	13	12	-1	2
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	29	35	33	59	41	41	34	25	19	33	24	13	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-10	-10	-22	-19	-19	-19	-20	-19	-28	-26	-22	-18
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	45.37	46.92	46.27	47.55	49.57	49.38	50.24	52.97	54.79	53.03	50.31	49.75	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	45.22	47.04	47.49	47.99	47.68	50.32	49.00	50.97	53.44	54.99	50.66	51.23	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.15	0.12	1.23	0.44	-1.89	0.94	-1.24	-2.00	-1.36	1.96	0.35	1.48	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/ed7b*.

CANADA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	2 313.6	2 209.7	2 509.6	..	580.1	605.8	615.7	632.6	655.5	680.0	707.5	702.7	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	1 336.2	1 263.8	1 365.2	..	325.8	329.2	330.4	349.7	355.9	363.7	379.2	381.0	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	478.1	504.0	548.6	..	130.1	135.3	135.7	137.6	140.1	144.3	144.0	146.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	522.4	519.7	602.5	..	138.5	147.2	150.4	148.9	156.1	162.2	161.1	160.2	..
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	10.7	-27.9	-5.1	..	-4.7	-5.8	0.5	-2.8	3.0	4.4	17.0	18.9	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	748.5	655.9	775.8	..	174.0	186.2	185.8	194.3	209.5	220.6	243.7	237.4	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	782.4	705.4	776.9	..	183.1	185.7	187.3	194.8	209.0	215.0	237.8	241.4	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.89	-5.07	5.01	3.60	2.13	1.31	-0.59	1.43	1.67	0.68	0.79	0.73	0.40
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.7	107.3	116.1	..	109.5	112.8	115.4	116.9	119.1	122.7	126.7	124.9	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.7	100.2	104.7	..	102.5	104.1	103.4	105.3	106.3	106.7	109.0	109.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.8	94.9	99.3	..	99.6	99.9	98.6	98.4	100.5	102.8	103.4	102.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.5	100.8	106.4	..	103.2	107.0	108.2	104.6	105.7	108.6	107.8	108.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.4	109.5	118.8	..	117.4	118.5	117.6	119.6	119.5	121.2	122.1	121.0	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	116.4	125.9	163.8	..	145.4	167.6	162.4	154.8	170.4	168.5	181.3	170.6	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	20 140	19 897	20 385	20 652	20 304	20 258	20 266	20 453	20 570	20 617	20 662	20 611	20 751
Men, sa	'000	10 619	10 535	10 773	10 852	10 736	10 704	10 738	10 804	10 844	10 842	10 838	10 834	10 900
Women, sa	'000	9 521	9 362	9 612	9 800	9 569	9 554	9 529	9 649	9 726	9 775	9 823	9 777	9 851
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	18 986	17 999	18 865	19 566	18 492	18 559	18 673	18 983	19 272	19 425	19 613	19 547	19 698
Men, sa	'000	9 971	9 522	9 946	10 267	9 753	9 812	9 875	9 986	10 129	10 214	10 258	10 262	10 337
Women, sa	'000	9 014	8 477	8 920	9 299	8 740	8 747	8 799	8 997	9 143	9 211	9 355	9 285	9 360
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.9	58.0	60.2	61.6	59.3	59.5	59.7	60.5	61.2	61.5	61.8	61.4	61.6
Men, sa	%	65.8	62.1	64.3	65.4	63.4	63.6	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.5	65.5	65.3	65.5
Women, sa	%	58.0	54.0	56.3	57.8	55.4	55.4	55.6	56.7	57.4	57.6	58.3	57.7	57.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 154	1 897	1 520	1 085	1 812	1 698	1 593	1 470	1 298	1 193	1 049	1 064	1 053
Men, sa	'000	648	1 013	827	584	983	891	863	818	715	628	581	572	563
Women, sa	'000	507	884	693	501	829	807	730	652	583	564	468	492	491
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	9.6	7.5	5.3	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.6	109.9	113.0	..	112.6	113.8	111.6	112.8	113.7	116.5	117.0	119.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.15	4.58	2.54	..	0.00	0.98	2.31	0.78	-0.24	3.04	1.02	0.48	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.7	106.3	121.0	..	107.9	114.1	121.4	122.9	125.7	133.3	140.4	135.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.4	108.2	111.9	119.5	108.7	109.7	111.3	112.7	113.8	116.1	119.7	120.7	121.4
Food	2015=100	104.5	107.0	109.4	120.0	106.4	107.8	108.5	109.7	111.5	115.9	118.9	121.4	123.9
Energy	2015=100	106.6	98.5	117.1	143.5	100.5	107.5	115.6	120.3	124.9	134.5	154.1	144.7	140.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.9	109.2	111.8	117.5	109.7	110.2	111.4	112.5	113.3	114.8	117.1	118.7	119.5
Services less housing	2015=100	109.8	111.0	112.6	117.2	111.2	111.7	112.2	113.1	113.5	114.3	116.7	118.7	119.2
Housing	2015=100	108.7	110.9	114.7	121.8	111.9	112.4	114.0	115.6	116.9	118.7	121.3	123.0	124.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.2	105.9	106.6	107.7	109.1	108.6	109.2	109.8	109.2	109.7	108.7	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.3	102.0	102.5	103.8	103.9	102.8	103.5	103.1	102.4	102.7	102.0	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	105.1	107.3	108.6	109.9	109.0	107.0	107.4	108.0	108.1	108.2	108.1	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	117.8	121.0	121.3	121.1	121.2	122.5	122.5	120.5	121.5	121.0	121.0	120.6	..
Car registrations	2015=100	30.5	31.3	33.8	46.4	44.6	47.3	52.2	44.8	49.6	43.7	38.1	36.1	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	171.2	151.5	172.2	181.7	177.3	178.9	187.8	167.7	187.5	156.7	140.6	159.8	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	20 612	20 518	20 648	20 685	20 686	20 698	20 601	20 574	20 640	20 620	20 730	20 716	20 807
Men, sa	'000	10 851	10 798	10 865	10 862	10 868	10 848	10 799	10 808	10 852	10 841	10 890	10 878	10 932
Women, sa	'000	9 762	9 720	9 783	9 823	9 818	9 850	9 802	9 766	9 787	9 778	9 840	9 838	9 875
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	19 376	19 176	19 513	19 585	19 601	19 640	19 597	19 567	19 527	19 548	19 656	19 666	19 770
Men, sa	'000	10 195	10 098	10 244	10 299	10 278	10 261	10 235	10 272	10 255	10 259	10 326	10 313	10 373
Women, sa	'000	9 182	9 078	9 269	9 286	9 322	9 380	9 363	9 294	9 272	9 289	9 331	9 353	9 398
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.5	60.8	61.8	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.7	61.6	61.3	61.3	61.6	61.5	61.8
Men, sa	%	65.5	64.8	65.7	65.9	65.7	65.5	65.3	65.4	65.2	65.2	65.5	65.3	65.6
Women, sa	%	57.6	56.9	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.5	58.3	57.8	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.8	58.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 236	1 342	1 136	1 100	1 086	1 058	1 004	1 007	1 113	1 072	1 073	1 050	1 037
Men, sa	'000	656	700	621	563	590	588	565	536	597	582	564	564	559
Women, sa	'000	580	642	515	537	496	470	439	472	516	489	509	485	478
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.0	6.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	117.1	114.9	116.6	118.0	117.1	114.7	119.1	118.8	120.0	120.2	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	126.1	129.4	132.9	137.6	139.2	141.6	140.4	137.0	135.0	135.0	138.2	137.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	113.8	114.8	116.0	117.6	118.4	120.0	120.8	121.0	120.6	120.6	121.5	121.7	121.0
Food	2015=100	112.5	114.4	116.1	117.4	118.1	119.3	119.2	120.2	121.4	122.6	122.5	124.4	124.9
Energy	2015=100	123.2	127.1	133.1	143.1	143.9	156.2	162.3	153.5	143.5	137.2	145.8	143.6	132.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.2	113.9	114.7	115.8	116.5	117.1	117.6	118.4	118.6	119.1	119.4	119.5	119.5
Services less housing	2015=100	113.6	113.9	114.3	114.7	115.7	116.9	117.4	119.0	118.5	118.7	119.3	119.1	119.3
Housing	2015=100	117.5	117.9	118.6	119.7	120.8	121.3	121.8	122.2	123.1	123.7	123.6	124.3	124.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.75	0.17	0.13	4.12	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.41	1.43	3.10	4.12
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.89	0.64	0.21	2.56	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.65	1.79	3.40	4.39
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.59	0.75	1.36	2.77	0.67	1.13	1.49	1.24	1.58	1.92	2.98	3.02	3.16
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	1 037.7	1 270.7	1 533.6	..	1 393.6	1 453.8	1 515.2	1 566.3	1 599.1	1 636.6	1 619.1	1 588.1	..
Broad, sa	CAD bln	2 523.9	2 849.2	3 049.8	..	2 914.9	2 962.5	2 999.6	3 094.0	3 143.3	3 210.3	3 276.5	3 345.8	..
Share prices	2015=100	113.8	111.8	138.2	140.7	117.4	127.2	136.5	142.1	146.8	148.5	143.5	134.7	136.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-29	-29	-29	30	64	42	48	21	2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	601.96	543.16	613.74	..	145.80	147.54	147.52	153.07	165.61	170.43	188.94	191.35	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	592.08	522.80	631.52	..	139.39	151.14	150.99	158.94	170.45	180.49	202.64	200.13	..
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	-9.88	-20.36	17.78	..	-6.41	3.59	3.48	5.87	4.84	10.06	13.71	8.78	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-1.96**	**-2.14**	**-0.27**	**..**	**-1.37**	**-0.03**	**-0.39**	**-0.61**	**-0.05**	**0.14**	**0.37**	**-1.58**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**CAD bln**	**-45.18**	**-47.58**	**-6.75**	**..**	**-7.97**	**-0.21**	**-2.37**	**-3.85**	**-0.32**	**0.92**	**2.65**	**-11.10**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	CAD bln	-18.80	-40.26	4.70	..	-9.07	1.27	-0.58	1.45	2.56	8.20	10.38	1.68	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CAD bln	595.60	522.39	636.40	..	140.85	153.04	152.27	159.14	171.95	183.14	204.05	197.01	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CAD bln	614.40	562.65	631.70	..	149.92	151.77	152.85	157.69	169.40	174.94	193.68	195.33	..
Services balance, sa	CAD bln	-15.12	-9.24	-5.74	..	-0.05	-0.78	-0.95	-1.95	-2.06	-2.58	-4.47	-5.67	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CAD bln	152.90	133.46	139.42	..	33.13	33.15	33.55	35.19	37.54	37.46	39.62	40.42	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CAD bln	168.02	142.70	145.16	..	33.19	33.93	34.50	37.15	39.59	40.04	44.09	46.09	..
Primary income balance, sa	CAD bln	-8.29	8.09	-0.30	..	2.95	0.96	1.19	-2.95	0.51	-3.23	-2.54	-5.62	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CAD bln	-2.98	-6.16	-5.41	..	-1.80	-1.66	-2.03	-0.40	-1.33	-1.47	-0.72	-1.50	..
Capital account balance, sa	**CAD bln**	**-0.09**	**-0.05**	**-0.04**	**..**	**0.00**	**-0.04**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**-0.03**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**..**
Financial account, net	**CAD bln**	**-50.32**	**-49.02**	**-2.32**	**..**	**0.03**	**2.58**	**0.56**	**-4.69**	**-0.78**	**0.75**	**3.29**	**-8.64**	**..**
Direct investment, net	CAD bln	35.76	20.86	39.27	..	12.85	-13.99	5.24	3.28	44.74	-0.09	22.00	12.94	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	100.79	61.85	120.57	..	16.93	9.70	19.84	22.23	68.81	21.44	40.98	29.43	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	65.03	40.98	81.30	..	4.08	23.69	14.60	18.95	24.07	21.53	18.97	16.49	..
Portfolio investment, net	CAD bln	-2.17	-90.84	-52.56	..	19.05	20.33	4.03	-29.60	-47.31	-120.60	8.01	-7.31	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	33.40	44.02	165.47	..	45.19	36.49	57.07	27.49	44.42	-46.55	15.58	12.26	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	35.57	134.86	218.03	..	26.14	16.16	53.04	57.09	91.73	74.05	7.56	19.57	..
Financial derivatives, net	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	CAD bln	-84.04	19.19	-14.34	..	-30.87	1.72	-14.77	-1.65	0.36	119.85	-35.68	-16.36	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	137.41	108.87	108.97	..	148.20	-55.19	10.89	42.60	110.67	-15.58	24.97	47.74	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	221.45	89.67	123.31	..	179.07	-56.90	25.65	44.25	110.32	-135.43	60.64	64.10	..
Reserve assets, net	CAD bln	0.13	1.77	25.32	..	-1.01	-5.47	6.06	23.29	1.44	1.60	8.95	2.09	..
Errors and omissions	CAD bln	-5.05	-1.39	4.47	..	3.78	1.33	5.29	2.48	-4.62	-2.96	3.10	5.77	..

CANADA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.41	0.71	0.95	1.43	2.04	2.48	3.10	3.31	3.74	4.12
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.27	0.46	0.62	0.88	1.35	1.78	2.25	3.01	3.38	3.79	4.23	4.38	4.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.45	1.76	1.88	2.13	2.70	2.92	3.32	3.04	2.86	3.15	3.38	3.17	2.94
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	1 607.1	1 623.4	1 644.1	1 642.3	1 624.2	1 620.9	1 612.3	1 602.5	1 580.8	1 581.0	1 566.4	1 557.2	..
Broad, sa	CAD bln	3 161.5	3 191.3	3 212.9	3 226.7	3 254.6	3 277.8	3 297.1	3 325.4	3 340.1	3 371.9	3 377.2	3 411.7	..
Share prices	2015=100	146.1	146.7	148.0	150.8	150.6	142.2	137.7	132.0	138.6	133.5	131.5	138.9	137.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	57.25	53.67	56.46	60.30	62.24	62.30	64.40	63.56	63.57	64.22	64.22	62.62	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	57.29	58.14	59.57	62.78	65.23	68.30	69.11	68.06	65.83	66.24	67.10	64.01	..
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	0.04	4.47	3.12	2.47	2.99	6.00	4.72	4.50	2.26	2.03	2.88	1.39	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d424*.

CHILE

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	195.8	200.3	240.6	..	53.9	56.1	58.4	62.1	63.9	64.5	65.7	66.3	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	120.6	115.7	146.7	..	32.0	33.3	34.9	38.9	39.6	41.1	41.6	42.4	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	29.8	32.1	34.6	..	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.3	9.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	48.1	46.1	57.7	..	12.0	12.8	13.1	15.3	16.2	15.6	16.4	18.1	..
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	1.0	-2.8	3.3	..	-1.4	1.0	0.8	-0.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	-0.8	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	54.5	63.2	76.7	..	16.6	17.2	18.3	19.7	21.4	21.6	23.4	24.1	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	58.1	54.0	78.3	..	13.6	16.6	17.5	20.4	23.8	24.8	27.1	27.2	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.77	-5.98	11.67	..	6.67	3.66	1.35	4.61	1.69	-0.69	0.14	-1.18	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	114.2	124.3	133.7	..	128.9	129.4	132.9	135.2	136.8	139.1	141.3	144.5	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.8	100.4	105.8	103.3	100.1	101.9	101.7	101.4	102.0	100.5	100.1	97.9	98.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.2	100.1	105.7	103.2	103.5	105.3	103.7	106.7	106.9	105.9	104.1	102.9	99.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	90.2	65.8	73.8	60.4	69.7	65.7	74.9	80.1	74.7	55.7	69.0	45.8	71.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9	108.3	136.8	129.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	89.2	66.7	79.1	59.3	70.5	66.5	85.6	81.5	83.0	53.8	58.6	45.5	79.4
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	9 671	8 808	9 109	9 619	8 932	9 059	8 916	9 154	9 307	9 504	9 626	9 663	9 690
Men, sa	'000	5 541	5 176	5 340	5 529	5 304	5 339	5 237	5 362	5 419	5 492	5 528	5 549	5 538
Women, sa	'000	4 129	3 631	3 769	4 090	3 628	3 720	3 679	3 792	3 888	4 013	4 098	4 114	4 152
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 972	7 869	8 303	8 861	7 948	8 121	8 099	8 405	8 590	8 767	8 900	8 906	8 874
Men, sa	'000	5 172	4 634	4 879	5 118	4 745	4 789	4 771	4 943	5 012	5 084	5 140	5 136	5 109
Women, sa	'000	3 801	3 235	3 424	3 743	3 203	3 332	3 328	3 462	3 577	3 683	3 760	3 770	3 765
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.3	50.1	52.1	55.1	50.2	51.2	50.9	52.7	53.7	54.7	55.4	55.3	55.0
Men, sa	%	68.7	60.3	62.6	65.0	61.2	61.6	61.3	63.4	64.0	64.7	65.3	65.2	64.6
Women, sa	%	48.4	40.4	42.1	45.6	39.7	41.2	41.0	42.5	43.8	45.0	45.8	45.8	45.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	698	938	806	758	984	938	817	749	717	738	726	757	816
Men, sa	'000	370	542	461	411	559	550	465	419	407	408	388	413	430
Women, sa	'000	329	396	345	347	426	388	352	330	310	330	338	344	387
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.2	10.8	8.9	7.9	11.0	10.4	9.2	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.4	114.8	120.0	134.0	116.1	117.4	118.5	120.3	123.8	127.2	132.1	136.8	139.9
Food	2015=100	111.9	119.5	125.9	148.3	122.8	123.9	124.2	126.4	129.3	135.3	145.1	152.9	159.8
Energy	2015=100	114.5	115.6	126.1	152.4	113.1	117.6	123.0	128.9	134.8	139.2	148.2	159.1	163.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.9	113.4	117.8	128.3	114.6	115.6	116.5	117.9	121.2	123.8	127.0	130.2	132.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHILE (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	100.6	99.8	99.3	102.4	99.2	100.7	100.6	98.5	96.5	98.7	99.3	97.2	99.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.5	105.6	104.7	107.3	104.8	103.1	104.5	103.1	101.9	103.9	99.8	98.7	100.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	90.7	47.0	51.7	68.4	82.3	65.2	59.5	44.2	53.7	39.4	50.5	54.5	108.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	173.4	158.5	135.0	176.3	161.0	161.1	153.9	162.9	148.9	156.1	121.8	134.8	144.3
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	103.4	50.8	47.3	63.3	65.7	54.3	55.7	39.8	56.3	40.4	51.8	55.9	130.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	9 325	9 416	9 504	9 558	9 603	9 626	9 668	9 680	9 663	9 668	9 652	9 690	..
Men, sa	'000	5 423	5 449	5 492	5 503	5 520	5 528	5 538	5 550	5 549	5 558	5 529	5 538	..
Women, sa	'000	3 903	3 967	4 013	4 055	4 083	4 098	4 130	4 130	4 114	4 111	4 123	4 152	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 611	8 687	8 767	8 818	8 877	8 900	8 938	8 941	8 906	8 899	8 854	8 874	..
Men, sa	'000	5 021	5 049	5 084	5 095	5 124	5 140	5 142	5 152	5 136	5 153	5 110	5 109	..
Women, sa	'000	3 589	3 638	3 683	3 723	3 753	3 760	3 797	3 789	3 770	3 747	3 745	3 765	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	53.8	54.3	54.7	55.0	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.3	55.2	54.9	55.0	..
Men, sa	%	64.1	64.4	64.7	64.8	65.2	65.3	65.3	65.4	65.2	65.3	64.7	64.6	..
Women, sa	%	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.5	45.8	45.8	46.2	46.1	45.8	45.5	45.5	45.7	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	714	729	738	740	727	726	730	739	757	769	797	816	..
Men, sa	'000	401	400	408	408	396	388	396	399	413	405	419	430	..
Women, sa	'000	313	329	330	332	330	338	334	341	344	364	378	387	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.4	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	124.6	126.1	126.5	128.9	130.6	132.2	133.4	135.3	136.9	138.1	138.8	140.2	140.6
Food	2015=100	129.8	131.9	134.3	139.6	142.7	145.4	147.1	149.8	152.8	156.3	157.5	160.1	161.9
Energy	2015=100	135.4	136.5	138.8	142.3	145.9	148.2	150.7	156.5	159.6	161.3	162.1	164.4	163.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	122.2	123.5	123.2	124.6	125.9	127.1	128.1	129.3	130.4	131.0	131.5	132.5	132.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHILE (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.71	0.30	3.33	11.25	0.30	0.30	0.32	1.50	3.33	5.50	8.77	10.75	11.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.68	..	1.84	9.21	..	..	0.31	1.34	3.86	6.47	8.63	10.51	11.23
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.58	2.80	4.36	6.26	2.66	2.85	3.84	4.81	5.95	5.94	6.53	6.66	5.92
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	37.5	53.1	75.8	65.3	64.0	69.6	77.9	79.9	78.3	72.5	64.8	60.5	56.8
Broad, sa	CLP tln	255.9	266.8	303.7	313.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	135.1	106.5	118.1	139.7	104.6	123.4	120.5	114.7	113.8	122.3	137.9	150.0	148.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	46.22	43.41	64.00	82.83	11.07	13.35	14.34	16.91	19.40	19.29	21.93	22.33	19.28
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	48.31	58.40	72.13	85.30	15.95	15.97	16.86	18.79	20.51	19.71	21.13	22.47	21.99
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	2.09	15.00	8.13	2.47	4.88	2.61	2.52	1.88	1.11	0.42	-0.80	0.14	2.71
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-5.21**	**-1.69**	**-6.41**	**..**	**-1.26**	**-5.76**	**-4.28**	**-6.91**	**-8.80**	**-9.05**	**-10.76**	**-11.19**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-14.51**	**-4.28**	**-20.31**	**..**	**-0.89**	**-4.46**	**-3.49**	**-5.55**	**-6.81**	**-7.23**	**-8.36**	**-8.02**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	3.02	18.98	10.53	..	6.22	2.71	4.05	2.50	1.27	-0.48	-0.27	0.19	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	68.79	74.09	94.68	..	20.89	22.04	23.56	24.29	24.79	24.48	24.97	24.21	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	65.78	55.11	84.15	..	14.67	19.33	19.51	21.79	23.52	24.96	25.24	24.02	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-8.09	-7.36	-11.98	..	-2.17	-2.42	-2.58	-3.34	-3.64	-3.80	-3.78	-3.56	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	8.46	5.65	5.96	..	1.15	1.26	1.48	1.55	1.67	1.86	2.08	2.21	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	16.55	13.01	17.94	..	3.32	3.68	4.06	4.89	5.30	5.66	5.86	5.77	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-10.41	-15.93	-18.42	..	-4.60	-4.47	-4.67	-4.65	-4.64	-2.94	-4.57	-4.63	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.97	0.03	-0.43	..	-0.35	-0.28	-0.29	-0.06	0.20	-0.01	0.25	-0.02	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**1.02**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**..**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**-10.83**	**-5.99**	**-22.41**	**..**	**0.84**	**-3.79**	**-4.84**	**-6.88**	**-6.91**	**-5.78**	**-7.39**	**-11.18**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-3.23	-2.50	-0.80	..	2.09	-2.35	-2.48	0.14	3.90	0.23	-4.99	-1.29	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	10.35	6.71	14.45	..	2.26	5.68	1.90	3.34	3.53	4.58	0.48	2.91	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	13.58	9.21	15.25	..	0.17	8.03	4.38	3.20	-0.36	4.35	5.47	4.19	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-10.61	-13.15	-30.60	..	-2.28	1.28	-12.96	-16.18	-2.74	-3.30	1.10	0.23	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.83	-5.94	1.56	..	-3.36	5.10	-6.31	0.36	2.41	5.23	2.02	-2.23	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	11.44	7.22	32.17	..	-1.08	3.82	6.66	16.54	5.15	8.52	0.91	-2.46	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.50	2.54	-0.02	..	-0.14	-0.67	0.08	0.23	0.35	0.70	0.29	0.18	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.66	10.02	-3.21	..	0.52	-3.50	6.08	0.26	-6.05	-1.63	-2.82	-3.27	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.11	7.76	8.06	..	-1.10	-0.60	5.60	6.82	-3.76	1.46	-0.28	-1.58	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	1.45	-2.26	11.27	..	-1.62	2.90	-0.49	6.56	2.29	3.09	2.54	1.69	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-0.15	-2.89	12.21	..	0.64	1.46	4.45	8.68	-2.36	-1.78	-0.97	-7.02	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	2.65	-1.71	-2.11	..	1.94	-1.10	-1.64	-0.01	0.64	-0.64	0.50	-1.75	..

CHILE (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.33	4.27	5.50	5.50	6.98	8.09	8.77	9.55	9.75	10.75	11.17	11.25	11.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.54	5.56	6.15	7.70	8.10	8.52	9.28	9.89	10.47	11.18	11.25	11.20	11.24
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.69	5.89	5.82	6.10	6.53	6.62	6.44	6.61	6.72	6.65	6.68	5.74	5.34
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	78.3	76.0	74.6	72.5	70.4	67.1	64.8	62.9	61.8	60.5	59.1	57.9	56.8
Broad, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	114.1	118.2	121.0	127.8	132.7	137.6	143.4	144.1	151.0	155.0	146.8	150.9	147.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	14	2	6	7	3	-3	-14	-16	-10	-10	-8	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	10	5	-2	-4	-2	-7	-14	-27	-38	-36	-43	-43	-51
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-8	-13	-4	-1	-3	0	6	24	21	20	21	21	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	9	4	3	-1	-5	-10	-21	-23	-16	-20	-24	-31
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-53	-45	-39	-49	-52	-66	-57	-60	-61	-53	-63	-64	-63
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-17	-19	-21	-25	-30	-41	-40	-42	-38	-41	-42	-35
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-34	-31	-29	-35	-38	-48	-49	-50	-51	-46	-52	-53	-46
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-10	-2	-9	-11	-24	-28	-25	-28	-30	-20	-23	-29	-19
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-50	-54	-61	-69	-75	-82	-75	-79	-81	-62	-77	-80	-73
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-10	-19	-7	-8	3	5	7	17	15	21	22	21	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	11	4	2	-8	-10	-9	-18	-20	-18	-21	-19	-15
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	38	38	34	33	26	24	26	22	24	25	22	24	23
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	6.64	6.45	6.54	6.30	6.88	7.35	7.70	7.56	7.37	7.40	6.63	6.85	5.79
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	6.84	6.97	6.28	6.46	6.49	7.36	7.27	7.98	7.08	7.41	7.59	7.25	7.14
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	0.21	0.52	-0.25	0.16	-0.39	0.01	-0.42	0.41	-0.29	0.01	0.96	0.40	1.35

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/582f*.

COLOMBIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	1 060.1	998.7	1 177.2	..	265.3	277.5	277.3	302.1	320.3	339.2	360.3	370.0	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	727.9	704.2	846.5	..	187.5	194.1	206.9	217.9	227.6	238.2	258.1	263.1	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	167.2	171.4	192.1	..	45.6	44.8	47.7	49.7	49.9	50.3	52.7	53.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	226.6	192.2	233.2	..	49.7	62.6	44.9	58.1	67.5	81.1	74.4	81.4	..
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	168.2	134.7	193.2	..	33.4	40.7	44.1	50.5	57.8	67.5	77.0	77.7	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	229.9	203.9	287.7	..	53.5	59.9	68.4	76.3	83.1	95.9	103.2	109.1	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.19	-7.05	10.68	..	5.59	3.29	-2.39	6.86	2.59	1.45	1.28	1.56	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	120.3	121.9	129.9	..	123.6	125.2	128.1	130.7	135.0	140.9	147.8	149.4	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.9	99.3	115.0	..	109.0	112.5	105.7	119.5	122.5	126.5	128.1	127.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	99.4	115.4	..	109.0	112.5	105.7	119.5	122.5	126.5	128.1	127.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.0	108.9	123.7	..	121.4	121.3	111.8	127.2	134.6	135.8	137.4	134.8	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	90.4	65.6	89.4	..	88.4	85.9	89.2	90.3	92.4	92.0	105.8	158.8	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	24 809	23 731	23 655	24 814	24 470	23 385	23 900	23 629	23 705	24 504	25 172	24 966	24 612
Men, sa	'000	14 024	13 714	13 981	14 323	14 093	13 833	14 127	13 972	13 991	14 187	14 540	14 332	14 232
Women, sa	'000	10 784	10 017	9 674	10 491	10 377	9 551	9 773	9 657	9 714	10 317	10 632	10 634	10 381
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	22 237	20 000	20 392	22 032	20 708	19 946	20 421	20 604	20 596	21 527	22 487	22 239	21 877
Men, sa	'000	12 886	11 974	12 407	13 040	12 404	12 147	12 439	12 547	12 495	12 817	13 334	13 067	12 941
Women, sa	'000	9 351	8 026	7 985	8 992	8 305	7 800	7 981	8 058	8 101	8 709	9 153	9 171	8 936
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.7	53.4	53.1	56.5	54.8	52.5	53.1	53.5	53.2	55.7	57.6	57.0	55.8
Men, sa	%	73.2	66.5	67.2	69.6	68.4	66.5	67.1	67.9	67.2	69.1	70.9	69.8	68.8
Women, sa	%	49.2	41.3	40.0	44.4	42.3	39.5	40.0	40.2	40.2	43.3	45.2	45.1	43.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 571	3 731	3 263	2 781	3 761	3 438	3 479	3 024	3 109	2 977	2 685	2 727	2 736
Men, sa	'000	1 138	1 740	1 574	1 283	1 690	1 687	1 688	1 425	1 497	1 369	1 206	1 265	1 291
Women, sa	'000	1 433	1 991	1 689	1 499	2 072	1 752	1 791	1 599	1 613	1 608	1 479	1 462	1 445
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.4	15.9	13.8	11.2	15.4	14.7	14.6	12.8	13.1	12.2	10.7	10.9	11.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.9	116.1	125.4	146.2	116.5	119.1	123.8	127.3	131.3	137.6	144.8	149.2	153.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	119.9	122.9	127.2	140.1	123.0	124.5	126.8	128.1	129.4	134.3	138.6	142.0	145.7
Food	2015=100	120.4	127.1	139.5	174.3	127.3	130.4	138.7	142.0	146.9	160.2	171.6	178.4	187.0
Energy	2015=100	126.7	125.3	131.7	151.5	123.8	126.9	131.0	132.8	136.1	142.1	147.2	155.4	161.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.2	121.9	124.4	132.5	122.2	123.2	124.1	125.0	125.4	128.6	131.4	133.7	136.3
Services less housing	2015=100	122.4	125.7	128.1	135.7	126.1	127.0	127.8	128.7	128.9	132.1	134.9	136.8	138.9
Housing	2015=100	115.9	118.2	120.0	123.7	118.4	119.0	119.7	120.2	120.9	121.8	123.3	124.4	125.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.1	127.0	124.7	127.9	130.3	126.8	127.3	126.9	127.4	128.1	127.8	128.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	124.1	127.0	124.7	127.9	130.3	126.8	127.3	126.9	127.4	128.1	127.8	128.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	135.2	130.9	134.5	141.9	136.1	135.6	140.5	133.3	134.7	136.4	135.0	135.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	120.4	74.6	99.1	102.3	101.3	90.9	125.2	178.1	161.5	136.7	99.7	117.3	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	23 770	24 257	24 507	24 749	25 302	25 208	25 006	25 038	24 837	25 021	24 585	24 595	24 657
Men, sa	'000	13 946	14 061	14 150	14 349	14 573	14 568	14 478	14 394	14 251	14 351	14 247	14 204	14 243
Women, sa	'000	9 825	10 196	10 356	10 400	10 729	10 639	10 528	10 644	10 587	10 670	10 338	10 391	10 414
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	20 822	21 253	21 567	21 760	22 613	22 632	22 215	22 387	22 137	22 191	21 909	21 878	21 843
Men, sa	'000	12 543	12 718	12 759	12 975	13 384	13 431	13 187	13 170	12 996	13 036	13 024	12 923	12 876
Women, sa	'000	8 279	8 535	8 809	8 784	9 230	9 201	9 028	9 218	9 141	9 155	8 885	8 955	8 967
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	53.8	55.0	55.9	56.2	57.9	57.9	56.9	57.4	56.7	56.8	55.9	55.8	55.6
Men, sa	%	67.4	68.4	68.9	70.0	71.0	71.4	70.3	70.2	69.4	69.7	69.3	68.7	68.3
Women, sa	%	41.1	42.6	43.9	43.6	45.7	45.4	44.5	45.4	45.0	45.0	43.5	43.9	43.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 948	3 004	2 939	2 989	2 689	2 576	2 791	2 651	2 700	2 830	2 677	2 717	2 814
Men, sa	'000	1 403	1 343	1 391	1 374	1 189	1 138	1 291	1 225	1 255	1 316	1 224	1 281	1 367
Women, sa	'000	1 545	1 661	1 548	1 615	1 499	1 438	1 500	1 426	1 446	1 515	1 453	1 436	1 447
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.1	10.6	10.2	11.2	10.6	10.9	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	132.7	135.5	137.5	139.9	143.0	145.6	145.6	149.3	148.5	149.9	152.3	154.3	153.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	130.2	132.4	134.5	135.9	137.6	138.7	139.4	140.6	142.0	143.3	144.4	145.5	147.3
Food	2015=100	149.7	155.3	160.4	164.9	169.5	172.1	173.2	175.2	178.5	181.4	183.6	186.3	191.3
Energy	2015=100	138.0	140.4	142.7	143.3	145.3	147.1	149.2	152.6	155.7	158.1	160.0	161.1	162.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	125.8	127.2	128.8	129.6	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.8	133.7	134.7	135.4	136.2	137.4
Services less housing	2015=100	129.3	130.7	132.5	133.2	134.1	134.9	135.6	136.0	136.8	137.5	138.1	138.8	139.9
Housing	2015=100	121.0	121.3	121.8	122.3	122.9	123.4	123.7	124.0	124.4	124.7	125.0	125.3	125.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.26	2.86	1.92	7.22	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.77	2.45	3.75	5.74	8.53	10.84
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.50	3.38	2.07	8.50	1.97	1.83	1.83	1.98	2.65	4.25	6.91	10.29	12.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.50	6.33	7.62	11.64	5.97	6.60	7.60	7.75	8.55	9.53	10.98	12.58	13.46
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	119.2	150.9	177.1	178.8	150.9	161.4	167.9	172.5	177.1	181.5	182.3	182.2	178.8
Broad, sa	COP tln	535.1	609.0	681.8	756.5	609.0	619.3	633.5	645.1	681.8	695.4	717.7	738.5	756.5
Share prices	2015=100	120.6	98.3	103.3	107.8	97.7	106.9	98.6	100.3	107.6	117.8	119.4	98.4	95.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-32	-10	-24	-6	-15	-12	-5	-15	-10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	11	-4	3	9	13	15	1	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-18	0	-14	-2	-3	0	5	-7	-5
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	172.66	159.75	228.51	..	42.86	46.94	52.00	59.33	70.25	76.76	77.84	88.98	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	129.39	114.26	155.22	..	29.42	33.18	33.69	40.56	47.79	52.52	61.02	65.86	..
Net trade, sa	COP tln	-43.27	-45.49	-73.29	..	-13.43	-13.76	-18.30	-18.77	-22.46	-24.24	-16.82	-23.13	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-4.58**	**-3.48**	**-5.72**	**..**	**-3.82**	**-3.84**	**-6.03**	**-6.20**	**-6.79**	**-6.08**	**-6.05**	**-7.37**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-14.81**	**-9.35**	**-18.00**	**..**	**-2.77**	**-3.00**	**-4.53**	**-4.87**	**-5.60**	**-5.27**	**-5.56**	**-6.22**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-9.86	-8.87	-13.98	..	-2.62	-2.53	-4.05	-3.64	-3.77	-3.43	-2.56	-3.53	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	40.66	32.31	42.74	..	8.36	9.78	9.36	10.90	12.69	14.26	16.51	15.53	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	50.52	41.18	56.72	..	10.98	12.31	13.41	14.54	16.46	17.69	19.06	19.06	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-4.28	-4.22	-6.06	..	-1.15	-1.20	-1.46	-1.55	-1.85	-1.64	-1.26	-0.93	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	10.67	5.91	8.04	..	1.37	1.53	1.95	2.18	2.38	2.70	3.37	3.51	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	14.95	10.14	14.11	..	2.52	2.73	3.41	3.73	4.24	4.34	4.63	4.44	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-9.72	-5.04	-8.72	..	-1.33	-1.87	-1.72	-2.39	-2.74	-3.56	-4.74	-4.79	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	9.06	8.79	10.77	..	2.33	2.60	2.71	2.71	2.77	3.36	3.00	3.03	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**-13.30**	**-8.16**	**-16.51**	**..**	**-2.59**	**-2.61**	**-3.76**	**-4.50**	**-5.64**	**-4.79**	**-4.99**	**-5.66**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-10.84	-5.77	-6.20	..	-1.83	-1.26	-1.01	-2.53	-1.40	-3.67	-3.64	-3.07	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.15	1.69	3.18	..	0.24	0.87	0.98	0.18	1.15	1.38	1.48	0.25	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	13.99	7.46	9.38	..	2.07	2.13	2.00	2.71	2.55	5.05	5.12	3.32	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	0.02	-1.77	-4.60	..	1.51	1.32	-6.09	0.85	-0.68	1.92	-0.76	-0.25	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.32	5.75	3.75	..	3.08	0.42	-0.16	1.69	1.79	2.72	0.66	0.40	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	0.29	7.52	8.35	..	1.58	-0.90	5.93	0.84	2.47	0.80	1.42	0.64	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.08	-0.51	0.37	..	-0.56	-0.32	0.18	0.36	0.15	-0.38	0.04	0.49	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	-5.90	-4.44	-6.74	..	-3.42	-2.54	2.99	-3.34	-3.85	-2.78	-0.70	-2.99	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-3.48	3.49	2.77	..	1.69	-3.63	3.47	4.45	-1.51	-0.62	1.80	0.20	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	2.43	7.92	9.51	..	5.10	-1.10	0.48	7.78	2.34	2.16	2.50	3.19	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	3.33	4.33	0.65	..	1.70	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.16	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	1.51	1.19	1.48	..	0.41	0.49	0.29	0.35	0.35	0.63	-0.14	0.51	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.75	3.09	4.09	4.06	5.10	6.07	6.06	7.50	9.02	9.07	10.10	10.99	11.44
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.08	3.47	4.31	4.97	5.97	7.04	7.72	9.30	10.57	10.99	11.60	12.63	13.42
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	8.46	9.26	9.37	9.97	10.54	10.78	11.61	12.62	12.21	12.92	13.93	13.23	13.23
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	177.1	181.5	182.8	181.5	182.1	183.1	182.3	183.7	182.6	182.2	183.2	181.1	178.8
Broad, sa	COP tln	681.8	686.5	687.0	695.4	702.1	707.5	717.7	725.1	733.4	738.5	744.5	748.2	756.5
Share prices	2015=100	108.7	115.4	117.2	120.8	125.1	118.2	114.8	101.7	100.9	92.7	93.2	97.6	96.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	10	0	5	11	12	11	3	1	-4	-6	0	-5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	34	29	31	28	31	38	30	27	20	21	25	24	20
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	1	1	4	6	12	2	-3	-10	-11	-15	-16	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	12	14	13	14	16	11	6	3	2	3	4	2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	69	63	64	62	71	68	67	63	59	57	56	54	57
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	46	47	48	49	51	51	37	39	28	21	3	16	22
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-8	-6	-1	2	3	0	3	8	14	9	8	11	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	40	38	37	37	38	41	34	31	26	23	17	19	21
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	87	77	77	72	70	72	51	65	55	64	75	78	71
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-13	-17	-18	-17	-15	3	-10	-2	-11	-19	-25	-22
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	24.10	26.75	24.88	25.13	25.23	27.00	25.60	30.83	29.57	28.58	29.25	27.54	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	16.76	16.91	17.85	17.75	21.19	17.80	22.02	26.24	18.81	20.81	20.12	22.75	..
Net trade, sa	COP tln	-7.34	-9.83	-7.02	-7.38	-4.04	-9.20	-3.58	-4.59	-10.76	-7.77	-9.12	-4.79	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/b3f7*.

COSTA RICA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	37.8	36.5	40.1	..	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	24.3	22.8	25.0	..	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	6.3	6.5	6.6	..	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	6.1	5.9	7.1	..	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	..
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	-0.1	0.0	0.7	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	13.0	11.6	14.7	..	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	11.9	10.3	14.1	..	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.42	-4.27	7.78	..	3.82	2.66	1.95	3.50	1.27	0.07	0.49	1.11	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.9	110.8	113.0	..	112.1	112.1	112.2	112.6	114.8	117.2	119.6	120.8	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.9	110.7	127.1	..	117.3	121.4	128.2	128.9	129.7	128.0	131.3	135.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	79.4	75.8	78.6	..	74.4	71.7	80.5	86.5	75.8	82.5	68.9	68.0	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 465	2 407	2 441	2 454	2 434	2 447	2 412	2 467	2 435	2 433	2 438	2 481	2 462
Men, sa	'000	1 472	1 448	1 458	1 465	1 456	1 460	1 444	1 465	1 464	1 448	1 458	1 484	1 469
Women, sa	'000	993	959	983	989	978	986	968	1 002	972	986	980	997	993
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 175	1 938	2 040	2 154	1 946	1 989	1 977	2 089	2 102	2 103	2 153	2 184	2 175
Men, sa	'000	1 334	1 223	1 273	1 327	1 217	1 261	1 246	1 287	1 299	1 290	1 325	1 353	1 340
Women, sa	'000	841	715	767	827	729	728	732	802	803	813	828	831	835
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.4	61.0	62.7	64.6	60.5	62.3	61.5	63.2	63.8	63.1	64.5	65.6	..
Women, sa	%	42.8	35.9	38.0	40.4	36.4	36.2	36.3	39.7	39.6	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	290	468	401	300	488	458	434	378	333	330	285	297	287
Men, sa	'000	138	225	185	138	239	199	198	178	165	158	133	131	128
Women, sa	'000	152	243	216	162	248	259	236	200	169	172	151	165	159
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.8	19.6	16.4	12.2	20.0	18.8	18.0	15.3	13.7	13.6	11.7	12.0	11.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	90.2	97.3	101.6	..	92.4	99.7	104.2	104.9	97.6	97.1	107.6	100.9	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	107.3	107.4	117.2	133.8	108.7	111.5	115.4	118.7	123.3	127.8	134.5	137.4	135.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.0	106.8	108.7	..	107.2	107.6	108.0	108.6	110.5	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	103.3	103.8	106.1	..	105.7	106.0	103.9	105.5	109.2	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	106.1	100.2	107.3	..	97.1	99.2	109.3	110.3	110.3	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.8	108.2	109.2	..	108.5	108.7	108.8	108.9	110.4	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	130.0	128.0	126.0	129.9	130.2	133.2	130.6	134.6	136.5	136.2	135.9	135.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	75.1	81.4	82.7	83.4	72.6	68.9	65.2	70.2	70.9	62.8	72.5	73.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 116	2 109	2 103	2 121	2 151	2 155	2 172	2 176	2 183	2 191	2 185	2 174	..
Men, sa	'000	1 303	1 300	1 290	1 316	1 319	1 325	1 328	1 341	1 353	1 351	1 352	1 340	..
Women, sa	'000	811	807	813	810	837	828	841	833	831	841	834	835	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	319	322	330	325	293	285	292	292	297	284	287	287	..
Men, sa	'000	155	151	158	149	131	133	143	139	131	122	122	128	..
Women, sa	'000	163	172	172	176	162	151	149	154	165	162	165	159	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.3	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	100.7	96.2	97.1	97.3	103.6	107.6	103.8	102.2	100.9	103.8	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	124.7	126.1	128.0	129.3	131.7	134.7	137.3	138.4	137.4	136.5	136.1	135.5	134.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.1	111.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	111.0	111.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	111.7	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.5	110.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.45	1.16	0.76	5.39	0.78	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.84	1.74	3.86	7.16	8.78
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.58	4.13	2.12	3.60	3.12	2.46	2.17	2.03	1.81	1.86	2.11	4.48	5.93
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	10.35	..	..	..	10.35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	11.1	14.5	17.2	..	14.5	15.2	15.9	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.7	16.6	..
Broad, sa	CRC tln	17.0	20.0	21.8	..	20.0	20.5	20.7	21.4	21.8	22.1	22.8	21.8	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	17	28	43	14	42	48	41	37	38
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-31	0	7	-1	7	15	14	14	14
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	15	11	0	17	-3	13	13	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	0	1	-17	5	-4	-4	18	11
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	34	39	58	10	66	52	54	55	49
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-17	9	12	-12	20	16	17	20	14
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	41	26	6	30	48	33	29	36
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	8	2	-11	4	16	8	6	12
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-23	-20	-24	-15	-25	-18	-21	-23	-14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-30	-27	-33	-23	-22	-16	-19	-21	-12
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	10.32	8.86	13.02	..	2.43	2.79	3.46	3.14	3.63	4.02	..	4.20	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	6.97	7.30	9.75	..	2.06	2.31	2.35	2.52	2.58	2.67	..	3.01	..
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-3.36	-1.57	-3.27	..	-0.37	-0.48	-1.11	-0.62	-1.05	-1.35	..	-1.19	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-1.25**	**-1.17**	**-2.41**	**..**	**-0.16**	**-1.31**	**-3.13**	**-1.34**	**-3.81**	**-5.56**	**-2.46**	**-7.17**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-0.81**	**-0.73**	**-1.55**	**..**	**-0.03**	**-0.21**	**-0.50**	**-0.22**	**-0.63**	**-0.93**	**-0.40**	**-1.23**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-3.86	-2.01	-2.80	..	-0.05	-0.32	-0.86	-0.64	-0.98	-1.18	-0.91	-1.64	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	11.84	12.07	14.88	..	3.36	3.42	3.70	3.83	3.93	4.04	4.01	4.09	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	15.70	14.09	17.68	..	3.41	3.74	4.56	4.47	4.91	5.22	4.91	5.73	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	6.30	4.39	4.95	..	1.00	0.92	1.20	1.51	1.32	1.37	1.63	1.43	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	10.91	7.82	9.21	..	1.85	1.88	2.24	2.60	2.49	2.63	3.04	2.68	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	4.61	3.43	4.26	..	0.86	0.96	1.03	1.10	1.17	1.25	1.41	1.25	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-3.83	-3.63	-4.26	..	-1.10	-0.93	-1.00	-1.22	-1.11	-1.26	-1.28	-1.19	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.58	0.53	0.55	..	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.18	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**0.03**	**0.02**	**0.02**	**..**	**0.01**	**0.00**	**0.01**	**0.00**	**0.01**	**0.00**	**0.01**	**0.00**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**-1.27**	**-0.27**	**-1.73**	**..**	**-0.15**	**-0.37**	**-0.16**	**-0.66**	**-0.54**	**-0.42**	**-0.58**	**-1.28**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-2.70	-1.64	-3.15	..	-0.57	-0.74	-0.68	-1.12	-0.60	-0.92	-0.66	-0.59	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.02	0.46	0.45	..	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.11	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	2.72	2.10	3.59	..	0.73	0.86	0.84	1.21	0.68	1.03	0.82	0.70	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-0.96	1.78	3.60	..	0.81	0.73	0.77	0.63	1.48	0.89	0.98	0.65	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.52	1.28	2.22	..	0.76	0.77	0.28	0.46	0.70	0.42	0.36	0.24	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	1.48	-0.49	-1.39	..	-0.05	0.05	-0.48	-0.18	-0.77	-0.47	-0.62	-0.41	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.00	1.36	-1.92	..	0.60	-0.31	-0.22	-0.59	-0.80	-0.61	-0.09	-2.78	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.26	1.77	0.21	..	0.78	-0.27	0.36	0.00	0.11	0.68	0.26	-0.81	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-0.74	0.42	2.13	..	0.17	0.04	0.58	0.59	0.91	1.29	0.35	1.96	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	1.39	-1.75	-0.26	..	-0.99	-0.05	-0.02	0.42	-0.62	0.22	-0.81	1.44	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.47	0.34	-0.15	..	0.28	-0.19	0.01	-0.46	0.49	0.46	-0.51	-0.61	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.02	1.31	1.72	2.18	2.72	4.04	4.81	5.76	7.60	8.13	8.58	8.91	8.86
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.81	1.83	1.85	1.91	1.80	1.94	2.60	3.76	4.51	5.17	5.84	5.92	6.04
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	8.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.33	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	17.2	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.1	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.4	..
Broad, sa	CRC tln	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.6	22.8	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.8	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	1.25	1.37	1.39	1.25	..	..	..	1.44	1.43	1.33	1.26	1.22	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	0.89	0.89	0.84	0.94	..	..	..	0.97	1.06	0.98	0.92	0.91	..
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-0.36	-0.48	-0.55	-0.32	..	..	..	-0.47	-0.37	-0.35	-0.33	-0.31	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/c909*.

CZECH REPUBLIC

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	5 791.5	5 709.1	6 108.4	..	1 471.6	1 475.9	1 517.7	1 560.9	1 552.2	1 637.6	1 678.3	1 742.5	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	2 711.3	2 588.1	2 770.7	..	628.4	636.3	695.7	727.3	710.5	768.5	808.0	814.1	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	1 134.5	1 242.6	1 313.0	..	330.3	317.2	324.8	335.0	335.9	338.4	335.0	341.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	1 567.6	1 515.6	1 586.3	..	383.9	377.5	397.9	401.9	408.4	439.3	467.4	462.6	..
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	31.2	-22.5	257.5	..	-12.9	49.8	47.9	80.0	81.1	88.5	86.4	114.2	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	4 278.7	3 993.5	4 442.8	..	1 111.3	1 100.0	1 118.6	1 095.0	1 125.3	1 180.4	1 253.3	1 326.1	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	3 931.9	3 608.1	4 261.9	..	969.4	1 004.8	1 067.2	1 078.4	1 109.2	1 177.5	1 271.7	1 316.3	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.03	-5.50	3.54	..	1.14	-0.52	1.41	1.70	0.85	0.62	0.37	-0.16	-0.30 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.2	113.9	117.7	..	115.3	116.2	117.8	119.2	117.5	123.2	125.8	130.8	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	105.1	112.4	..	113.5	112.3	113.2	110.3	111.1	112.4	113.3	115.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.9	106.9	114.7	..	116.3	114.7	116.5	112.4	112.4	115.0	116.4	118.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.3	102.5	105.3	..	101.9	103.1	106.5	106.9	108.0	112.1	109.2	106.3	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.1	121.1	126.2	..	120.3	118.8	127.7	130.1	128.2	126.8	123.7	120.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	152.4	139.4	178.0	..	134.3	146.1	178.6	200.5	189.3	184.0	173.4	141.8	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 412	5 372	5 364 |	..	5 364	5 375	5 365	5 368	5 347	5 318	5 320	5 276	..
Men, sa	'000	3 002	2 995	2 986 |	..	2 989	2 991	2 992	2 986	2 974	2 959	2 946	2 924	..
Women, sa	'000	2 410	2 377	2 378 |	..	2 374	2 384	2 373	2 382	2 373	2 359	2 374	2 352	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	5 303	5 235	5 213 |	..	5 198	5 200	5 203	5 226	5 225	5 191	5 191	5 162	..
Men, sa	'000	2 951	2 928	2 917 |	..	2 915	2 913	2 919	2 920	2 916	2 901	2 891	2 873	..
Women, sa	'000	2 352	2 307	2 296 |	..	2 283	2 287	2 284	2 306	2 309	2 290	2 300	2 289	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.2	58.3	58.1 |	..	57.9	57.7	57.8	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.6	..
Men, sa	%	67.4	66.6	66.4 |	..	66.3	66.0	66.3	66.7	66.7	66.8	66.7	66.6	..
Women, sa	%	51.3	50.3	50.1 |	..	49.8	49.8	49.7	50.4	50.6	50.6	50.8	50.9	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	109	137	151 |	..	166	175	162	142	123	127	129	114	..
Men, sa	'000	52	67	69 |	..	74	78	73	66	58	58	55	51	..
Women, sa	'000	57	70	82 |	..	91	97	89	76	64	69	74	63	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	126.1	129.2	136.3	..	133.7	132.9	134.9	137.7	139.7	142.9	146.3	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.37	7.32	1.80	..	2.72	-2.71	4.50	-1.12	0.60	0.75	2.68	0.39	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.4	101.0	109.5	130.9	101.0	103.5	107.1	111.8	115.6	121.5	133.1	134.7	134.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.3	111.8	116.1	133.6	112.0	113.6	114.7	117.0	118.9	126.4	132.8	137.6	137.6
Food	2015=100	108.5	113.5	114.4	133.5	111.8	114.2	114.5	114.3	114.4	121.8	131.2	137.2	143.6
Energy	2015=100	106.7	105.2	106.7	139.7	103.5	104.2	106.6	108.3	107.6	131.8	146.1	151.2	129.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.8	112.7	118.3	132.8	113.8	115.3	116.5	119.4	122.1	126.7	131.2	135.4	137.8
Services less housing	2015=100	110.3	114.6	118.7	133.7	114.9	116.8	116.9	120.6	120.7	126.5	131.5	137.6	139.1
Housing	2015=100	114.1	117.1	123.9	142.0	117.8	118.9	120.5	125.0	131.2	135.1	140.4	145.2	147.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	111.4	115.1	132.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.5	114.2	110.4	112.7	111.2	113.4	115.5	114.9	116.0	116.0	111.8	115.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.6	117.0	113.3	114.8	114.2	117.0	117.9	116.6	118.6	118.8	116.2	119.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.7	110.0	114.7	111.6	109.7	109.2	108.8	105.6	107.6	105.8	107.7	107.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.8	127.1	126.3	126.9	125.6	123.0	122.5	120.7	120.1	121.2	118.7	118.3 e	..
Car registrations	2015=100	84.2	84.5	73.9	87.9	76.5	93.9	97.4	69.9	86.2	77.4	84.6	90.5	75.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	115.8	118.0	120.3	126.3	129.5	133.6	136.2	135.6	134.4	134.2	136.0	134.5	132.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	119.3	124.6	126.2	128.3	130.6	132.9	135.0	136.8	137.4	138.5	136.5	138.1	138.1
Food	2015=100	115.3	120.4	122.1	123.0	127.4	131.7	134.6	136.6	137.3	137.6	141.7	144.3	144.7
Energy	2015=100	104.9	125.4	129.8	140.1	142.9	145.8	149.6	151.4	148.2	153.9	126.2	132.8	129.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	123.1	125.7	126.7	127.8	129.4	131.2	132.9	134.5	135.6	136.2	137.4	137.9	138.0
Services less housing	2015=100	121.3	125.2	126.8	127.4	129.7	131.3	133.5	137.1	138.4	137.3	138.3	139.0	139.9
Housing	2015=100	132.3	134.3	135.1	136.0	138.0	140.4	142.9	144.1	145.2	146.2	147.0	147.3	147.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	117.4	122.8	124.4	126.8	129.1	131.5	133.5	135.2	135.6	136.8	135.3	137.1	137.1

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.00	0.25	3.02	7.00	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.75	3.02	4.50	6.09	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.12	0.86	1.13	6.28	0.35	0.36	0.40	0.91	2.83	4.59	5.99	7.27	7.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.55	1.13	1.90	4.33	1.11	1.55	1.76	1.79	2.53	3.23	4.58	4.41	5.11
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	4 130.2	4 797.7	5 057.1	4 799.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	4 579.3	5 037.2	5 517.3	5 807.7	5 209.8	5 376.7	5 504.1	5 585.9	5 602.3	5 691.3	5 790.0	5 858.6	5 891.0
Share prices	2015=100	106.0	93.5	120.7	128.4	92.8	106.6	113.6	125.0	137.7	139.7	133.1	121.3	119.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	34	7	21	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	4 112.56	3 955.74	4 604.85	5 516.76	1 085.52	1 104.85	1 153.07	1 148.68	1 198.26	1 294.30	1 387.73	1 433.76	1 400.97
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	4 573.27	4 415.14	4 933.69	5 642.76	1 247.44	1 237.23	1 235.06	1 200.16	1 261.24	1 328.54	1 376.92	1 485.81	1 451.50
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	460.70	459.39	328.83	126.00	161.92	132.38	81.99	51.49	62.98	34.24	-10.82	52.05	50.52
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**0.33**	**1.94**	**-0.80**	**..**	**-0.82**	**1.22**	**0.51**	**-2.33**	**-2.61**	**-4.03**	**-5.12**	**-7.56**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**CZK bln**	**19.15**	**113.67**	**-51.06**	**..**	**-12.00**	**18.01**	**7.79**	**-36.36**	**-40.50**	**-65.96**	**-85.86**	**-131.74**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	CZK bln	239.85	280.32	73.29	..	112.73	70.28	36.33	-14.46	-18.86	-18.23	-38.49	-34.24	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CZK bln	3 579.06	3 388.74	3 795.46	..	945.65	951.32	973.10	929.03	942.00	1 008.84	1 078.73	1 117.58	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CZK bln	3 339.21	3 108.41	3 722.17	..	832.92	881.04	936.77	943.49	960.86	1 027.07	1 117.22	1 151.82	..
Services balance, sa	CZK bln	105.95	103.53	110.13	..	15.78	24.75	27.24	27.32	30.82	26.32	26.78	25.63	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CZK bln	698.26	603.46	643.45	..	145.98	149.72	160.28	160.25	173.20	179.94	193.49	202.79	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CZK bln	592.31	499.94	533.32	..	130.20	124.97	133.04	132.93	142.38	153.62	166.71	177.16	..
Primary income balance, sa	CZK bln	-292.25	-242.23	-203.84	..	-132.38	-65.77	-52.88	-41.72	-43.48	-62.08	-63.45	-116.51	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CZK bln	-34.40	-27.95	-30.64	..	-8.12	-11.25	-2.90	-7.50	-8.99	-11.97	-10.71	-6.61	..
Capital account balance, sa	**CZK bln**	**24.49**	**66.79**	**95.04**	**..**	**11.55**	**-1.48**	**24.16**	**37.74**	**34.62**	**-5.06**	**11.43**	**10.67**	**..**
Financial account, net	**CZK bln**	**8.39**	**163.31**	**10.92**	**..**	**-40.51**	**83.98**	**26.38**	**-68.89**	**-30.55**	**-3.74**	**-118.80**	**-221.95**	**..**
Direct investment, net	CZK bln	-137.14	-149.05	-4.84	..	-85.49	33.85	-31.66	-11.30	4.26	-15.99	-38.71	-27.43	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	109.03	44.18	160.82	..	5.25	44.73	18.41	19.36	78.32	31.86	27.06	11.06	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	246.18	193.23	165.66	..	90.73	10.88	50.06	30.66	74.05	47.86	65.76	38.49	..
Portfolio investment, net	CZK bln	-104.66	-135.68	75.19	..	-109.03	60.24	54.27	106.62	-145.95	121.95	254.79	33.71	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	-4.06	50.79	107.10	..	34.50	11.48	35.92	22.00	37.70	2.70	-21.28	-10.37	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	100.59	186.47	31.91	..	143.53	-48.76	-18.36	-84.62	183.65	-119.25	-276.08	-44.08	..
Financial derivatives, net	CZK bln	1.04	10.80	-58.05	..	-7.59	-2.23	-15.65	-14.15	-26.03	-9.38	-25.41	-30.88	..
Other investment, net	CZK bln	138.92	389.43	-297.44	..	161.20	-56.56	12.08	-267.14	14.18	-238.94	-213.95	105.79	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	-24.56	51.92	-24.99	..	14.80	31.58	-9.94	-39.10	-7.54	104.72	95.32	-56.31	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	-163.48	-337.51	272.45	..	-146.40	88.14	-22.02	228.04	-21.72	343.66	309.28	-162.10	..
Reserve assets, net	CZK bln	110.22	47.81	296.05	..	0.39	48.68	7.32	117.08	122.98	138.62	-95.52	-303.15	..
Errors and omissions	CZK bln	-35.26	-17.16	-33.06	..	-34.93	18.89	-17.71	-22.79	-11.46	14.81	-56.15	-21.91	..

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.02	3.75	4.39	4.50	5.00	5.61	6.09	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.50	4.21	4.69	4.86	5.36	5.97	6.64	7.30	7.27	7.25	7.28	7.27	7.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.62	3.12	3.03	3.53	4.01	4.61	5.12	4.40	4.11	4.72	5.52	5.11	4.71
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	5 542.0	5 630.4	5 704.2	5 739.2	5 742.4	5 825.7	5 801.9	5 833.0	5 855.4	5 887.3	5 915.9	5 939.8	5 817.3
Share prices	2015=100	140.6	143.1	143.2	132.8	136.9	131.7	130.8	123.5	122.1	118.1	116.4	123.5	119.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	23	17	5	12	20	14	10	9	-1	3	-1	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-5	-3	-3	-1	-1	-5	-2	-6	-6	-7	-16	-16	-15
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	18	17	4	17	17	3	3	15	18	4	19	20	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	1	3	-4	-2	4	3	-4	-5	-4	-11	-12	-8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-13	-2	-2	-7	-7	-15	-14	-16	-18	-20	-20	-5	-19
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	17	10	8	4	7	5	7	1	3	2	1	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	7	4	1	-1	-4	-5	-5	-8	-8	-9	-2	-9
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	34	42	33	36	28	29	35	30	31	31	26	24	27
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	25	24	19	22	16	16	16	18	19	26	21	19
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-5	1	1	-1	2	-3	-3	-2	2	3	-1	7	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	21	22	19	19	16	16	18	16	16	16	18	13	10
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	38	43	45	45	44	46	46	53	46	41	48	43	46
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	27	19	22	18	35	21	13	15	12	12	13	15	10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	23	27	30	23	20	17	18	18	14	14	10	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	28	28	32	31	34	29	26	29	25	22	25	23	23
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	49	52	47	69	59	58	49	48	41	37	39	33	28
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-17	-15	-28	-28	-29	-30	-32	-28	-30	-32	-30	-28
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	416.94	427.12	426.37	440.81	446.39	475.68	465.66	460.90	484.39	488.46	474.15	477.35	449.47
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	435.57	444.47	439.74	444.33	442.81	465.30	468.81	468.36	506.51	510.94	483.20	482.82	485.47
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	18.63	17.35	13.37	3.52	-3.58	-10.38	3.14	7.46	22.12	22.48	9.05	5.47	36.00

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/2e6c*.

DENMARK

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	2 311.0	2 323.9	2 504.2	..	592.2	596.1	616.3	631.4	660.4	669.8	700.4	714.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	1 085.0	1 074.3	1 141.9	..	273.6	264.7	285.6	295.3	296.3	292.5	298.6	303.9	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	557.6	575.4	608.4	..	147.6	147.5	154.2	150.9	155.7	154.4	155.4	156.4	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	490.9	518.1	566.1	..	142.1	135.4	142.1	140.9	147.7	152.7	155.9	160.9	..
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	14.1	8.6	9.0	..	-1.9	-2.9	-1.0	6.4	6.6	5.6	20.5	2.3	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 355.3	1 276.5	1 494.0	..	320.8	342.5	359.8	378.0	413.7	438.7	487.9	523.0	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 191.9	1 129.0	1 315.2	..	296.8	297.0	316.5	336.4	365.3	377.6	411.0	430.5	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.49	-1.99	4.86	..	0.06	1.03	1.85	0.90	2.60	-0.49	0.82	0.27	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.3	106.0	108.9	..	106.7	106.3	107.9	109.6	111.7	113.8	118.1	120.1	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.3	105.2	113.9	..	105.4	110.1	109.8	115.2	119.5	123.5	130.7	131.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.6	113.2	123.3	..	114.2	119.8	119.1	124.4	129.0	134.5	142.9	143.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	114.8	118.2	126.4	..	121.0	123.6	126.2	126.9	129.3	131.3	133.8	133.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.4	107.9	112.4	106.9	111.7	108.0	114.3	114.4	112.9	110.0	108.0	106.4	103.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	157.2	147.4	147.3 p	..	165.9	131.9 p	172.3 p	158.5 p	129.9 p	163.7 p	131.5 p	116.8 p	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	3 030	3 023	3 054	..	3 023	3 046	3 045	3 058	3 067	3 109	3 115	3 143	..
Men, sa	'000	1 606	1 599	1 618	..	1 598	1 621	1 611	1 621	1 617	1 632	1 645	1 646	..
Women, sa	'000	1 424	1 423	1 437	..	1 425	1 425	1 434	1 438	1 450	1 477	1 470	1 497	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 878	2 852	2 900	..	2 854	2 857	2 899	2 909	2 936	2 968	2 992	2 998	..
Men, sa	'000	1 529	1 514	1 537	..	1 513	1 524	1 533	1 542	1 550	1 561	1 582	1 574	..
Women, sa	'000	1 349	1 338	1 363	..	1 340	1 332	1 365	1 367	1 386	1 407	1 410	1 423	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.3	58.5	59.4	..	58.6	58.4	59.5	59.5	60.2	60.3	60.8	60.6	..
Men, sa	%	63.7	62.8	63.8	..	62.8	63.0	63.7	64.0	64.5	64.2	65.0	64.5	..
Women, sa	%	54.9	54.3	55.1	..	54.5	53.9	55.4	55.2	56.0	56.4	56.7	56.8	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	152	170	154	..	170	189	146	150	131	141	124	145	..
Men, sa	'000	77	85	80	..	85	97	78	79	68	71	64	72	..
Women, sa	'000	75	85	74	..	85	93	69	71	63	70	60	73	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.3	111.6	114.5	..	112.5	113.3	114.2	115.0	115.5	116.1	116.9	117.5	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.87	3.58	0.52	..	1.01	-0.56	1.33	0.20	0.21	1.64	0.90	-0.05	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.7	105.2	110.7	126.6	104.8	106.0	108.9	112.1	115.8	119.5	126.8	129.9	130.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.0	103.4	105.4	113.5	103.6	104.0	104.9	105.7	106.8	109.1	112.7	115.4	116.7
Food	2015=100	104.4	105.1	105.7	117.8	104.5	104.5	105.4	106.5	106.3	110.1	116.0	122.7	122.5
Energy	2015=100	100.7	95.2	106.2	150.5	95.0	98.4	101.1	107.2	118.3	131.6	147.1	157.6	165.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.1	104.1	105.3	109.6	104.3	104.6	105.3	105.5	105.9	107.0	109.2	110.6	111.5
Services less housing	2015=100	107.5	108.8	110.2	114.5	108.4	108.9	109.9	111.0	111.0	111.8	114.0	116.1	116.0
Housing	2015=100	105.3	106.3	107.8	110.7	106.4	107.3	107.8	107.9	108.1	109.5	110.5	111.1	111.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.5	102.9	104.9	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DENMARK (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.2	120.5	122.8	127.1	127.8	131.1	133.1	130.2	131.4	134.0	129.2	131.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	129.1	130.9	133.1	139.5	139.8	143.7	145.3	140.0	144.2	145.9	142.0	145.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.7	112.0	109.6	108.4	109.9	107.9	106.2	106.4	106.6	106.3	104.3	104.3	102.0
Car registrations	2015=100	103.5	54.9	59.6	85.6	64.7	79.2	86.9	57.6	74.5	75.8	63.2	76.4	88.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.5	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	116.1	118.0	119.0	121.4	125.4	126.6	128.3	129.7	129.9	130.2	131.3	130.3	129.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.6	108.1	109.2	109.9	111.7	112.7	113.6	114.9	114.9	116.4	117.6	116.6	115.9
Food	2015=100	105.5	108.6	110.8	110.8	112.8	116.0	119.2	122.9	123.0	122.3	122.9	123.5	121.2
Energy	2015=100	118.2	131.6	129.0	134.2	145.8	145.5	150.1	151.8	150.9	170.1	179.0	163.9	153.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.8	106.0	107.3	107.7	108.6	109.3	109.6	110.4	110.5	110.8	111.4	111.4	111.8
Services less housing	2015=100	110.5	111.3	111.9	112.2	113.4	113.9	114.6	116.8	116.3	115.2	116.1	115.9	115.8
Housing	2015=100	108.1	108.3	110.0	110.1	110.2	110.6	110.7	110.8	111.1	111.3	111.3	111.8	111.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.3	108.0	109.0	109.8	111.8	113.0	114.0	115.4	115.4	117.1	118.6	117.3	116.5

DENMARK (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.62	-0.38	-0.41	1.55	-0.38	-0.26	-0.38	-0.35	-0.41	-0.40	-0.43	0.54	1.55
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.38	-0.24	-0.23	0.62	-0.22	-0.23	-0.21	-0.21	-0.28	-0.27	-0.12	0.77	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.18	-0.36	-0.06	1.48	-0.46	-0.25	0.07	-0.07	0.01	0.38	1.39	1.72	2.42
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 308.7	1 465.4	1 465.6	1 558.0	1 478.6	1 500.2	1 478.7	1 482.7	1 476.9	1 485.2	1 539.7	1 594.3	1 568.7
Broad, sa	DKK bln	1 481.4	1 663.8	1 648.7	1 847.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	115.5	138.0	181.7	180.4	154.8	163.5	174.6	193.5	195.3	183.0	181.5	179.0	178.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	652.58	633.96	755.71	..	166.27	176.60	186.07	187.16	205.88	211.98	230.28	233.87	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	736.32	700.88	790.12	..	175.34	188.02	197.43	193.53	211.15	219.97	222.05	238.05	..
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	83.73	66.92	34.41	..	9.07	11.41	11.36	6.37	5.27	7.99	-8.24	4.18	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**8.46**	**7.90**	**9.01**	**..**	**6.18**	**9.32**	**7.80**	**8.57**	**10.36**	**11.31**	**12.34**	**15.19**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**DKK bln**	**195.71**	**183.09**	**226.18**	**..**	**36.59**	**55.58**	**48.05**	**54.12**	**68.43**	**75.77**	**86.41**	**108.46**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	DKK bln	116.24	122.78	101.07	..	26.38	23.30	28.09	24.43	25.24	19.50	6.58	21.44	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	DKK bln	799.05	780.49	893.45	..	198.73	210.19	219.74	221.84	241.68	243.86	255.26	272.70	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	DKK bln	682.81	657.71	792.38	..	172.35	186.89	191.64	197.41	216.44	224.36	248.68	251.26	..
Services balance, sa	DKK bln	47.13	24.71	77.65	..	3.34	20.25	9.94	17.32	30.14	43.22	62.96	70.14	..
Services credits (exports), sa	DKK bln	556.26	496.03	600.51	..	125.50	134.29	136.22	153.56	176.43	200.81	225.27	242.03	..
Services debits (imports), sa	DKK bln	509.13	471.32	522.86	..	122.16	114.04	126.28	136.24	146.30	157.60	162.32	171.89	..
Primary income balance, sa	DKK bln	66.97	75.09	86.62	..	18.59	22.08	19.74	21.24	23.57	20.12	27.43	28.05	..
Secondary income balance, sa	DKK bln	-34.63	-39.50	-39.16	..	-11.72	-10.05	-9.72	-8.88	-10.51	-7.08	-10.55	-11.16	..
Capital account balance, sa	**DKK bln**	**0.87**	**-0.85**	**2.58**	**..**	**-0.19**	**-1.13**	**0.10**	**1.68**	**1.93**	**1.09**	**1.10**	**1.11**	**..**
Financial account, net	**DKK bln**	**155.25**	**142.88**	**332.44**	**..**	**57.50**	**53.06**	**73.64**	**66.82**	**138.92**	**24.15**	**66.54**	**93.59**	**..**
Direct investment, net	DKK bln	67.60	63.88	142.70	..	16.11	23.45	43.89	48.16	27.20	13.53	-9.57	22.13	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	44.32	60.46	225.53	..	16.42	14.71	94.64	68.08	48.11	70.34	17.97	68.31	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	-23.28	-3.42	82.83	..	0.31	-8.74	50.75	19.92	20.91	56.80	27.54	46.18	..
Portfolio investment, net	DKK bln	28.00	-25.43	72.26	..	-23.61	5.18	85.73	-21.49	2.83	44.29	-33.17	-52.83	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	138.57	232.63	97.01	..	17.32	17.75	83.03	39.32	-43.09	-14.04	-36.11	-60.11	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	110.57	258.06	24.76	..	40.93	12.57	-2.70	60.80	-45.92	-58.33	-2.94	-7.28	..
Financial derivatives, net	DKK bln	-21.77	-17.33	-31.68	..	-17.18	-9.21	-26.35	-2.68	6.55	20.25	24.40	32.04	..
Other investment, net	DKK bln	102.67	125.42	56.76	..	98.86	22.52	-41.95	1.44	74.75	-53.70	87.02	71.85	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	22.33	217.69	27.83	..	17.82	34.41	3.45	-26.94	16.92	51.42	77.20	69.68	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	-80.34	92.27	-28.93	..	-81.03	11.89	45.40	-28.38	-57.84	105.12	-9.82	-2.17	..
Reserve assets, net	DKK bln	-21.25	-3.66	92.41	..	-16.69	11.12	12.32	41.38	27.59	-0.23	-2.14	20.41	..
Errors and omissions	DKK bln	-41.33	-39.37	103.68	..	20.72	15.31	17.03	2.84	68.50	-29.19	-32.64	-28.86	..

DENMARK (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.41	-0.51	-0.50	-0.40	-0.41	-0.42	-0.43	-0.35	0.04	0.54	0.81	1.38	1.55
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.27	-0.29	-0.27	-0.24	-0.21	-0.15	0.01	0.28	0.69	1.34	1.80	2.09	2.33
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.08	0.11	0.46	0.57	1.04	1.30	1.84	1.59	1.38	2.20	2.60	2.38	2.29
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 476.9	1 479.1	1 497.2	1 485.2	1 500.4	1 488.2	1 539.7	1 537.8	1 564.8	1 594.3	1 572.0	1 564.7	1 568.7
Broad, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	195.6	186.1	179.4	183.4	189.1	179.3	176.2	182.4	185.2	169.5	167.3	179.2	187.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	7	6	9	12	5	-4	-7	-1	-6	-12	-6	-11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	-11	-6	-8	-6	-12	-15	-14	-7	-14	-19	-19	-23
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	6	1	7	4	-1	5	9	10	3	10	13	15	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	-1	-3	-1	3	-4	-9	-10	-3	-10	-14	-13	-15
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-9	-6	-8	-10	-9	-14	-18	-20	-21	-20	-21	-20
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	7	8	0	-1	-4	-7	-10	-10	-12	-14	-14	-14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-1	1	-4	-6	-7	-11	-14	-15	-17	-17	-18	-17
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-16	-5	-6	-2	-18	-26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	8	11	10	-23	-8	-4	-13	-8	-14	-29	-30	-28
Stocks level, sa	% balance	2	0	-2	3	1	2	8	7	33	28	35	37	38
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	1	2	1	-15	-12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	8	7	7	6	6	4	4	0	-2	-3	-3	-5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	16	7	9	9	11	14	12	13	7	7	2	0	-3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	13	23	18	12	11	11	6	7	5	-3	4	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	9	13	11	10	11	9	8	5	3	-1	0	-3
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	36	35	33	58	42	38	28	23	1	18	19	6	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	1	-11	-15	-15	-17	-18	-15	-20	-24	-18	-16
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	70.52	69.73	68.88	73.37	75.07	77.68	77.53	76.37	80.67	76.84	74.74	73.50	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	70.63	70.25	72.32	77.39	72.16	75.56	74.33	78.41	79.15	80.48	79.51	78.77	..
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	0.11	0.52	3.45	4.03	-2.91	-2.12	-3.20	2.04	-1.51	3.65	4.77	5.27	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/1e05*.

ESTONIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	27.8	27.5	31.4	..	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	13.9	13.7	15.1	..	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	5.4	5.7	6.2	..	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	7.1	8.6	9.1	..	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.2	0.0	0.5	..	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	20.5	19.0	24.6	..	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	19.4	19.0	24.7	..	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.3	7.8	8.0	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.74	-0.55	8.01	..	2.67	2.61	2.85	0.71	0.83	0.01	-1.34	-1.78	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	114.5	113.9	120.8	..	115.3	115.0	117.1	122.5	127.4	132.0	137.9	142.9	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.5	116.9	125.3	..	121.1	120.6	125.6	125.8	128.1	125.4	129.3	119.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	122.1	118.5	126.4	..	122.6	121.7	125.7	126.1	129.4	127.5	126.9	118.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	151.0	141.8	155.1	..	145.7	145.9	157.1	157.3	159.6	164.4	155.4	152.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.7	115.6	129.2	131.6	120.0	122.4	127.3	131.4	133.9	134.5	133.1	130.3	129.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	143.6	158.1	157.0	..	114.9	149.5	150.3	180.5	147.7	132.5	103.5	108.9	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	703	705 |	697	..	713	696	692	701	700	716	720	723	..
Men, sa	'000	361	363 |	356	..	365	357	355	358	353	364	364	366	..
Women, sa	'000	342	341 |	341	..	348	339	337	343	347	352	356	357	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	671	657 |	654	..	659	649	646	660	662	678	679	681	..
Men, sa	'000	346	338 |	332	..	335	331	331	333	331	344	342	343	..
Women, sa	'000	325	319 |	323	..	324	317	316	326	331	334	338	338	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.8	59.3 |	59.8	..	59.4	59.2	59.1	60.2	60.6	61.6	61.7	61.9	..
Men, sa	%	67.8	65.7 |	65.2	..	65.1	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.3	66.9	66.4	66.7	..
Women, sa	%	54.9	53.8 |	55.1	..	54.6	54.2	53.9	55.7	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	31	48 |	43	..	54	47	46	41	38	38	41	42	..
Men, sa	'000	15	25 |	24	..	30	25	25	25	22	20	23	23	..
Women, sa	'000	17	23 |	19	..	25	22	21	17	16	18	18	20	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	7.7	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	124.4	128.1	134.3	..	129.9	131.6	132.8	135.9	138.7	143.8	148.1	150.5	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.81	3.65	1.83	..	0.27	-0.89	-1.20	3.64	3.12	2.04	5.09	4.03	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.3	108.1	120.6	..	108.1	110.6	116.5	127.5	127.8	132.5	147.6	149.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.6	109.1	114.2	136.3	108.9	110.2	111.9	115.4	119.1	124.4	134.6	142.8	143.4
Food	2015=100	112.3	114.7	116.8	140.0	113.0	113.9	116.3	118.5	118.4	127.4	136.0	144.4	152.3
Energy	2015=100	113.0	104.8	124.2	203.0	104.3	111.5	114.2	126.3	144.6	159.7	207.4	236.7	208.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.1	108.3	111.3	122.1	108.6	108.8	110.1	112.2	114.1	115.7	120.2	124.9	127.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	110.5	109.8	114.7	137.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ESTONIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	130.5	123.8	123.1	129.3	130.6	130.0	127.2	117.4	123.1	118.7	117.5	113.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	131.5	126.3	126.6	129.8	130.9	127.8	122.2	115.3	120.4	118.7	118.9	112.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	133.1	134.0	131.3	138.1	134.9	133.8	130.5	130.9	130.1	129.9	128.6	130.8	127.6
Car registrations	2015=100	58.3	98.3	80.3	117.3	101.4	124.0	110.1	89.5	98.5	103.2	95.3	81.4	130.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	127.3	130.6	131.4	135.6	142.1	148.8	151.8	150.2	150.2	148.4	148.5	149.4	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	122.2	122.1	123.9	127.2	131.7	134.2	137.9	140.5	143.8	144.2	142.6	143.9	143.7
Food	2015=100	119.0	123.7	128.3	130.1	133.0	136.2	139.0	141.4	144.6	147.1	149.6	152.8	154.4
Energy	2015=100	164.6	153.7	153.8	171.7	193.6	206.4	222.3	230.1	244.4	235.7	208.5	212.2	204.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.5	114.5	115.6	117.0	119.2	119.8	121.7	123.5	124.9	126.2	127.4	127.5	128.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	122.8	122.4	124.0	127.3	132.6	135.0	138.8	141.7	145.0	145.5	143.2	144.5	144.3

ESTONIA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	0.06	2.29	-0.13	-0.08	0.13	0.05	0.16	0.77	1.96	2.66	3.76
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	144.3	139.9	199.9	211.0	142.8	168.2	187.9	214.2	229.3	223.3	214.2	206.2	200.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	16.13	15.14	19.89	..	4.15	4.42	4.88	5.20	5.39	5.90	6.31	6.32	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.38	14.22	18.12	..	3.98	4.06	4.39	4.76	4.91	5.22	5.26	5.52	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.75	-0.92	-1.77	..	-0.17	-0.36	-0.49	-0.44	-0.48	-0.68	-1.05	-0.80	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**2.38**	**-0.81**	**-2.00**	**..**	**-11.02**	**-4.95**	**-6.06**	**-0.38**	**3.39**	**2.54**	**1.09**	**1.36**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.66**	**-0.27**	**-0.57**	**..**	**-0.78**	**-0.36**	**-0.46**	**-0.03**	**0.29**	**0.22**	**0.10**	**0.12**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.93	-0.24	-1.30	..	-0.03	-0.29	-0.30	-0.38	-0.33	-0.57	-0.64	-0.59	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	13.32	13.29	16.37	..	3.67	3.56	4.01	4.20	4.60	4.82	4.99	5.32	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	14.24	13.53	17.66	..	3.70	3.85	4.31	4.58	4.92	5.39	5.63	5.91	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.04	0.27	1.18	..	-0.75	-0.04	-0.05	0.36	0.90	0.63	0.63	0.48	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	7.20	5.74	8.25	..	1.48	1.88	1.81	1.97	2.59	2.49	2.64	2.61	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.15	5.47	7.07	..	2.23	1.92	1.86	1.61	1.68	1.86	2.01	2.13	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.52	-0.31	-0.55	..	0.00	-0.05	-0.14	-0.05	-0.31	0.14	0.07	0.16	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.07	0.01	0.09	..	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.07	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.47**	**0.50**	**2.80**	**..**	**0.23**	**0.07**	**0.13**	**0.15**	**2.45**	**0.00**	**0.12**	**0.15**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**0.91**	**-0.01**	**1.95**	**..**	**-0.58**	**-0.40**	**-0.59**	**0.22**	**2.72**	**-0.36**	**0.01**	**0.18**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-1.07	-2.87	-0.61	..	-0.93	-1.34	-0.24	0.15	0.82	-1.46	2.69	0.13	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.63	0.25	5.56	..	0.12	0.31	2.80	0.59	1.85	-1.48	0.87	0.51	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.71	3.12	6.17	..	1.05	1.65	3.05	0.44	1.03	-0.02	-1.82	0.38	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.20	2.89	2.45	..	0.12	0.24	0.78	-0.40	1.84	0.36	0.27	0.27	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.58	4.94	1.90	..	0.25	0.33	0.78	-0.25	1.05	0.84	0.72	0.57	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.38	2.05	-0.55	..	0.12	0.09	0.00	0.15	-0.79	0.48	0.45	0.30	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.03	-0.05	-0.03	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.04	-0.09	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	1.22	-0.32	-0.28	..	0.59	0.32	-1.14	0.22	0.32	0.41	-2.75	-0.22	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.18	0.56	1.53	..	0.67	1.36	-0.73	-0.29	1.19	2.33	-1.79	0.69	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.05	0.89	1.81	..	0.09	1.04	0.41	-0.51	0.87	1.92	0.95	0.91	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.60	0.34	0.42	..	-0.36	0.38	0.01	0.26	-0.23	0.38	-0.17	0.09	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.22	-0.24	-0.28	..	-0.08	-0.11	-0.05	-0.04	-0.08	-0.48	0.03	-0.29	..

ESTONIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.11	0.31	0.79	1.20	1.49	1.91	2.48	2.66	2.38	2.93	4.07	3.75	3.46
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	230.5	232.5	225.6	211.8	222.5	213.6	206.5	203.5	211.6	203.4	194.1	200.9	205.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	19	13	10	6	5	4	-2	-3	-7	-5	-9	-9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	21	17	15	12	10	7	1	-4	-13	-17	-21	-28	-27
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-14	-11	-13	-12	-15	-13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	18	15	13	10	9	8	4	-1	-5	-7	-9	-11	-13
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	14	4	-2	1	6	-2	0	-13	-8	-13	-13	-16	-18
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	29	24	8	6	6	6	8	5	5	5	0	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	24	17	11	4	6	2	3	-2	-2	-4	-4	-8	-11
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	39	33	32	34	40	46	41	26	26	24	8	11	17
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	15	12	16	14	4	4	1	1	-5	-10	-9	-15
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-1	1	3	6	3	3	8	10	10	13	14	17	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	21	16	13	15	17	16	13	6	6	2	-5	-5	-5
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	6	10	15	6	5	3	1	6	-2	-6	-8	-14
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	17	9	12	16	2	-6	-6	-4	4	-5	-12	-9	-12
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	0	-5	-18	-17	-13	-11	-14	-15	-12	-15	-14	-16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	5	6	4	-3	-5	-5	-6	-2	-6	-11	-10	-14
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	55	54	63	61	54	55	51	48	52	43	36	33
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-15	-15	-17	-19	-27	-32	-34	-35	-43	-36	-35	-36
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.79	1.96	1.96	1.98	2.09	2.14	2.08	2.12	2.12	2.07	2.02	2.02	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.68	1.77	1.61	1.83	1.62	1.86	1.79	1.82	1.89	1.81	1.79	1.64	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.11	-0.19	-0.35	-0.15	-0.47	-0.28	-0.29	-0.30	-0.24	-0.26	-0.23	-0.38	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/bdb7*.

FINLAND

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	239.9	238.0	251.5	..	60.2	60.7	62.2	63.5	65.0	66.0	67.8	68.5	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.1	121.8	128.2	..	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.5	33.0	33.3	34.6	35.0	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	55.6	57.7	61.6	..	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	57.1	57.2	59.5	..	14.4	14.4	14.9	14.6	15.5	16.0	16.1	16.5	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	1.1	0.8	..	0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	2.1	3.1	1.7	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	95.7	85.2	98.5	..	22.8	22.1	23.2	25.7	27.6	28.0	30.6	31.5	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.22	-2.35	3.03	..	0.70	-0.14	1.53	0.96	0.61	0.00	1.00	-0.24	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.5	106.2	108.9	..	106.1	107.0	108.1	109.3	111.1	112.8	114.7	116.3	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.0	109.6	114.0	..	109.6	111.8	112.0	114.1	117.5	116.0	119.2	117.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.6	111.1	115.1	..	110.9	111.9	113.8	115.8	118.4	118.5	120.2	119.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.8 e	113.9 e	118.0 e	..	113.0 e	113.6 e	117.7 e	118.3 e	120.7 e	122.2 e	122.5 e	121.9 e	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.1	113.8	117.6	113.6	116.2	117.0	119.3	117.8	116.5	115.7	114.0	112.8	111.7
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.6 e	127.4 e	141.5 e	..	149.5 e	151.9 e	133.7 e	149.6 e	130.6 e	125.8 e	125.5 e	97.3 e	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 750	2 741 |	2 785	..	2 758	2 759	2 797	2 782	2 803	2 815	2 829	2 842	..
Men, sa	'000	1 429	1 429 |	1 458	..	1 438	1 445	1 469	1 449	1 469	1 453	1 461	1 484	..
Women, sa	'000	1 320	1 312 |	1 327	..	1 320	1 314	1 328	1 332	1 335	1 361	1 368	1 358	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 566	2 528 |	2 573	..	2 535	2 540	2 574	2 570	2 609	2 627	2 649	2 632	..
Men, sa	'000	1 327	1 314 |	1 340	..	1 319	1 325	1 342	1 332	1 360	1 353	1 363	1 369	..
Women, sa	'000	1 239	1 214 |	1 234	..	1 216	1 215	1 232	1 239	1 249	1 274	1 286	1 263	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.5	54.4 |	55.8	..	54.6	55.2	55.9	55.7	56.5	56.8	57.2	56.8	..
Men, sa	%	58.7	58.0 |	59.1	..	58.1	58.5	59.2	58.6	59.9	59.5	59.8	59.9	..
Women, sa	%	52.3	51.1 |	52.7	..	51.2	51.9	52.6	52.9	53.3	54.2	54.7	53.8	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	184	213 |	212	..	223	219	223	212	194	188	180	209	..
Men, sa	'000	103	114 |	118	..	119	120	127	118	108	100	98	115	..
Women, sa	'000	82	98 |	94	..	104	99	96	94	86	88	82	94	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.4	106.0	108.4	..	106.9	107.6	108.2	108.7	109.2	109.8	110.6	111.4	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.86	0.75	3.27	..	0.90	3.61	0.21	0.40	0.36	1.56	0.82	2.32	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.3	100.6	111.9	136.5	100.6	103.9	108.1	115.4	120.3	127.0	139.5	140.0	139.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.3	103.6	105.8	113.4	103.8	104.6	105.3	106.0	107.4	109.7	112.5	114.3	116.9
Food	2015=100	101.0	102.7	103.3	114.2	102.5	103.1	103.1	103.0	104.0	107.5	112.0	116.6	120.5
Energy	2015=100	109.5	104.2	114.2	149.3	103.6	109.3	111.9	114.2	121.4	139.0	149.9	150.7	157.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.2	103.7	105.5	109.8	104.1	104.4	105.1	105.7	106.6	107.3	109.1	110.5	112.5
Services less housing	2015=100	107.2	108.2	110.1	114.0	108.9	109.6	109.9	110.3	110.6	111.8	113.1	114.6	116.3
Housing	2015=100	103.4	103.8	107.0	112.4	104.3	104.7	105.7	108.2	109.4	109.6	110.7	113.2	116.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.6	104.0	106.1	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FINLAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	119.9	116.2	116.6	115.0	118.8	118.8	120.0	116.8	117.4	119.0	116.2	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.4	118.5	119.2	117.9	120.3	119.5	120.9	118.6	118.7	119.8	118.4	117.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.6 e	121.7 e	122.5 e	122.4 e	122.9 e	122.4 e	122.1 e	121.7 e	121.9 e	122.2 e	121.2 e	121.3 e	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.1	116.1	115.2	115.7	115.3	113.0	113.6	112.0	112.9	113.5	112.5	113.0	109.6
Car registrations	2015=100	72.0	86.9	69.5	83.2	70.9	87.6	81.6	60.7	78.4	75.0	68.3	70.5	68.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	147.2 e	141.7 e	95.3 e	140.4 e	125.5 e	128.8 e	122.3 e	98.4 e	83.2 e	110.3 e	95.4 e	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.7	7.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	120.4	123.8	125.3	132.0	134.6	139.4	144.4	141.3	139.3	139.4	142.0	139.9	136.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.5	108.8	109.4	111.0	111.3	112.8	113.6	113.9	114.0	114.9	116.0	117.4	117.3
Food	2015=100	104.0	106.2	107.8	108.6	109.7	112.5	113.9	115.6	115.8	118.3	120.0	121.0	120.6
Energy	2015=100	120.8	132.6	135.5	148.9	144.6	148.4	156.8	152.5	148.7	150.7	153.2	164.5	154.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.8	108.5	109.5	109.5	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.8	112.3	113.2
Services less housing	2015=100	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.1	112.8	113.0	113.7	114.4	114.7	114.9	115.5	116.2	117.2
Housing	2015=100	109.4	109.4	109.5	109.9	109.9	111.0	111.3	112.4	113.3	114.0	115.0	115.9	117.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.6	109.1	109.7	111.5	112.0	113.4	114.3	114.5	114.4	115.2	116.1	117.5	117.1

FINLAND (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.07	-0.22	-0.10	1.68	-0.40	-0.24	-0.02	-0.13	0.01	0.47	1.57	1.92	2.76
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	111.2	113.0	144.3	129.5	123.0	133.3	142.2	152.8	148.9	139.0	128.8	124.4	125.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	65.93	59.60	72.47	..	15.03	16.27	17.09	18.47	20.65	22.16	23.89	23.68	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	65.81	57.80	69.00	..	15.67	15.47	16.20	17.88	19.46	18.68	20.52	21.07	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.12	-1.80	-3.47	..	0.64	-0.80	-0.89	-0.59	-1.20	-3.47	-3.37	-2.61	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-0.31**	**0.55**	**0.47**	**..**	**3.33**	**1.47**	**2.63**	**1.79**	**-3.99**	**-2.00**	**-4.89**	**-3.06**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-0.75**	**1.32**	**1.07**	**..**	**2.00**	**0.89**	**1.64**	**1.13**	**-2.59**	**-1.32**	**-3.32**	**-2.10**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	2.30	2.75	2.34	..	1.27	0.63	0.70	1.06	-0.04	-0.43	-1.05	0.01	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	64.93	58.96	70.30	..	15.34	15.69	16.73	18.47	19.41	20.60	22.22	22.97	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	62.63	56.21	67.96	..	14.07	15.06	16.03	17.42	19.45	21.04	23.28	22.96	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.92	-2.57	-2.30	..	0.28	-0.46	-0.57	-0.81	-0.46	-0.99	-1.58	-1.84	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	30.73	26.23	28.24	..	7.20	6.43	6.69	7.12	7.99	7.87	8.26	8.55	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	32.66	28.80	30.54	..	6.92	6.90	7.26	7.93	8.45	8.85	9.83	10.39	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	1.22	4.02	4.03	..	1.36	1.57	2.16	1.58	-1.28	0.74	0.06	0.53	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.35	-2.87	-2.99	..	-0.91	-0.84	-0.65	-0.69	-0.81	-0.63	-0.74	-0.80	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.19**	**0.20**	**0.16**	**..**	**0.05**	**0.05**	**0.05**	**0.02**	**0.05**	**0.05**	**0.05**	**0.05**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**-8.71**	**-0.57**	**-2.05**	**..**	**1.98**	**-2.43**	**0.42**	**1.88**	**-1.93**	**-1.58**	**-7.21**	**-10.60**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.67	6.51	-3.67	..	1.58	-3.52	-0.74	-2.83	3.41	2.53	-1.28	0.80	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	6.28	4.52	16.49	..	-1.61	3.32	0.33	6.62	6.21	3.68	-1.84	6.79	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	13.95	-1.99	20.16	..	-3.19	6.84	1.07	9.45	2.80	1.15	-0.56	6.00	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-25.08	-0.67	20.10	..	0.80	7.98	3.34	1.38	7.41	5.22	-0.34	-2.71	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-4.95	5.56	12.87	..	1.00	13.46	8.37	2.60	-11.56	16.88	-1.00	-5.02	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	20.13	6.22	-7.24	..	0.20	5.47	5.03	1.22	-18.97	11.66	-0.66	-2.31	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.46	-1.55	1.91	..	-0.50	1.21	0.35	-0.55	0.90	-2.29	-1.11	-1.09	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	23.06	-5.74	-23.31	..	-0.01	-8.08	-2.59	0.99	-13.64	-7.10	-4.68	-7.64	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	15.16	-4.38	-28.36	..	-28.18	41.88	-3.56	15.94	-82.62	58.88	12.64	9.80	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-7.89	1.36	-5.04	..	-28.17	49.96	-0.97	14.95	-68.99	65.99	17.33	17.44	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.53	0.88	2.92	..	0.10	-0.02	0.06	2.89	-0.01	0.07	0.20	0.04	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-8.15	-2.09	-3.28	..	-1.40	-2.08	0.42	0.12	-1.74	1.12	-0.48	-8.94	..

FINLAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.06	0.18	0.51	0.72	1.18	1.45	2.07	1.71	1.62	2.42	2.89	2.69	2.71
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	148.6	148.3	139.8	128.9	132.4	128.3	125.6	123.4	128.6	121.3	120.6	127.7	129.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	17	26	21	17	13	14	7	7	3	-4	-2	-6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	25	30	29	22	25	24	17	14	10	9	5	-1	-5
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-3	-7	-11	-4	-1	-1	4	6	12	14	14	20	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	18	22	16	14	13	9	5	2	-1	-5	-8	-7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	6	-2	5	7	3	-14	-18	-22	-14	-8	-15	-20	-20
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	17	15	0	-5	-11	-12	-16	-17	-8	-5	-9	-14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	8	10	3	-1	-12	-15	-19	-15	-8	-10	-14	-17
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	14	19	-12	-14	-9	1	8	5	-19	-24	-4	-10	-17
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	-13	1	-7	-4	-7	-19	-12	-30	-29	-22	-23	-31
Stocks level, sa	% balance	11	-3	-1	-1	4	7	-8	0	21	16	24	13	26
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	3	-3	-7	-5	-5	-1	-2	-23	-23	-17	-15	-25
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	-1	-1	-8	-16	-19	-16	-12	-21	-25	-24	-29	-25
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	27	27	24	26	23	26	31	22	14	16	16	21	19
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	25	31	25	19	19	19	14	12	13	15	14	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	18	17	18	14	9	9	12	8	1	1	2	2	2
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	42	44	41	69	65	55	54	44	44	43	38	33	27
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-2	0	-10	-12	-12	-14	-15	-15	-19	-18	-17	-18
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	7.27	7.29	7.18	7.69	7.85	8.15	7.89	8.16	8.17	7.35	7.61	7.44	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	7.26	6.15	6.16	6.37	6.76	6.75	7.01	7.15	7.04	6.88	6.77	7.32	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.01	-1.14	-1.02	-1.32	-1.09	-1.40	-0.88	-1.01	-1.13	-0.46	-0.84	-0.12	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/a630*.

FRANCE

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	2 437.6	2 310.5	2 500.9	2 641.2	600.2	606.1	615.2	635.7	641.8	646.6	654.5	663.9	675.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 306.8	1 231.7	1 317.1	1 423.1	311.1	315.0	319.7	338.8	343.5	344.5	352.9	360.5	364.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	560.3	576.1	606.4	623.1	148.3	149.7	151.5	152.3	152.6	154.3	154.0	156.9	157.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	572.3	529.9	606.2	657.2	144.4	146.6	150.5	153.3	154.8	158.4	161.7	167.1	169.7
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	21.6	18.2	19.7	41.2	4.5	6.7	5.2	0.6	6.0	9.3	10.3	12.7	9.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	770.1	634.2	736.5	894.2	167.2	169.9	177.5	187.0	200.6	211.7	224.3	231.0	226.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	793.4	679.6	785.0	997.5	175.3	181.8	189.2	196.4	215.8	231.6	248.7	264.3	252.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.84	-7.78	6.82	2.54	-0.92	0.08	1.08	3.31	0.57	-0.23	0.49	0.17	0.12
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.4	106.2	107.6	110.9	106.2	107.2	107.6	107.7	108.1	109.1	109.9	111.3	113.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.7	92.9	98.5	..	98.6	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.5	98.0	98.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.4	92.7	98.5	..	98.7	98.5	97.8	98.1	98.2	99.5	99.4	100.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.8	88.1	97.7	..	96.7	98.3	98.2	97.5	96.6	98.8	98.8	98.7	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.8	110.6 p	121.6 p	125.7 p	114.4 p	119.0 p	118.5 p	123.5 p	124.9 p	125.7 p	126.1 p	125.4 p	124.6 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	111.7	96.9	115.6	120.9	110.5	114.1	116.5	117.0	114.6	143.1	131.2	123.0	86.2
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	29 625	29 346 |	30 093	..	29 493	29 763	30 114	30 263	30 232	30 386	30 645	30 654	..
Men, sa	'000	15 263	15 103 |	15 384	..	15 125	15 234	15 396	15 431	15 474	15 542	15 693	15 671	..
Women, sa	'000	14 362	14 242 |	14 709	..	14 367	14 528	14 718	14 831	14 758	14 844	14 952	14 983	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	27 132	26 995 |	27 728	..	27 105	27 349	27 678	27 907	27 976	28 162	28 333	28 453	..
Men, sa	'000	13 969	13 885 |	14 159	..	13 890	13 951	14 151	14 235	14 300	14 401	14 491	14 500	..
Women, sa	'000	13 163	13 110 |	13 568	..	13 215	13 398	13 527	13 672	13 676	13 761	13 842	13 952	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	50.6	50.2 |	51.5	..	50.3	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.8	51.9	52.1	52.3	..
Men, sa	%	54.6	54.1 |	55.1	..	53.9	54.4	55.0	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.8	55.8	..
Women, sa	%	47.0	46.6 |	48.2	..	46.9	47.6	48.0	48.5	48.4	48.5	48.7	49.1	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 493	2 350 |	2 365	..	2 388	2 413	2 437	2 356	2 256	2 224	2 312	2 202	..
Men, sa	'000	1 293	1 218 |	1 225	..	1 235	1 283	1 246	1 196	1 174	1 141	1 202	1 171	..
Women, sa	'000	1 199	1 132 |	1 140	..	1 153	1 130	1 191	1 159	1 082	1 083	1 110	1 030	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.2	7.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.3	..	109.7	..	108.7	109.0	109.4	109.9	110.5	111.8	113.1	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.71	5.08	0.38	..	0.37	0.77	-0.30	1.10	0.88	2.05	0.78	1.21	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	100.5	106.8	..	100.6	102.9	105.3	108.0	111.0	117.5	126.2	127.9	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.2	104.7	106.4	112.0	104.7	105.3	106.1	106.8	107.6	109.2	111.7	113.0	114.1
Food	2015=100	106.2	108.3	109.0	116.9	108.3	108.4	109.2	109.2	109.2	111.0	114.7	118.7	123.3
Energy	2015=100	115.0	108.2	119.5	147.6	107.2	112.9	115.7	120.4	128.9	139.9	150.0	148.6	152.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.8	103.7	104.7	107.6	103.8	104.0	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.8	107.5	108.5	108.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.0	105.5	107.7	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FRANCE (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.9	99.6	98.2	97.8	97.5	97.6	98.9	97.2	99.8	98.9	96.3	98.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.1	100.3	99.2	99.0	98.5	99.4	100.5	98.8	101.9	101.2	99.1	101.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	95.2	99.3	99.5	97.7	99.0	99.4	98.2	98.7	98.1	99.2	100.3	99.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.6 p	125.8 p	125.6 p	125.7 p	126.0 p	126.4 p	126.0 p	124.1 p	125.2 p	126.8 p	125.2 p	124.9 p	123.7 p
Car registrations	2015=100	100.0	64.9	72.5	92.3	68.3	79.1	106.2	67.6	58.0	88.4	79.1	84.4	100.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	115.4	124.6	152.9	151.9	138.7	138.0	116.8	124.0	151.1	93.9	79.5	88.3	90.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.5	114.8	116.5	121.2	123.8	126.2	128.6	128.1	127.7	127.8	129.6	128.9	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.9	108.1	108.9	110.5	111.0	111.7	112.6	112.9	113.4	112.7	113.9	114.3	114.2
Food	2015=100	109.7	110.4	110.8	111.9	113.6	114.8	115.7	116.9	119.0	120.4	122.6	123.3	123.9
Energy	2015=100	129.2	132.7	137.5	149.4	145.7	148.5	155.9	153.5	147.9	144.4	152.9	154.3	148.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.4	105.3	105.8	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.7	108.2	109.0	108.2	108.5	108.7	109.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.3	109.5	110.5	112.3	112.8	113.6	114.6	114.9	115.5	114.9	116.3	116.8	116.7

FRANCE (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.13	-0.15	0.01	1.70	-0.32	-0.18	0.12	-0.03	0.11	0.59	1.62	1.94	2.66
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	113.7	105.6	132.7	131.2	109.4	120.1	132.1	137.0	141.5	139.5	129.9	126.0	129.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	586.32	507.65	602.13	..	133.81	139.36	145.00	150.59	167.17	178.65	190.28	205.77	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	511.44	426.85	492.43	..	115.49	117.50	119.86	123.33	131.74	138.78	142.14	152.08	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-74.88	-80.80	-109.69	..	-18.33	-21.86	-25.13	-27.27	-35.43	-39.87	-48.14	-53.69	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**0.51**	**-1.78**	**0.36**	**..**	**-1.79**	**-0.67**	**1.94**	**1.47**	**-1.29**	**-0.07**	**-0.82**	**-1.38**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**12.49**	**-41.50**	**8.96**	**..**	**-10.72**	**-4.05**	**11.97**	**9.34**	**-8.29**	**-0.44**	**-5.34**	**-9.17**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-47.04	-59.13	-67.42	..	-14.08	-16.67	-8.16	-15.84	-26.75	-29.13	-37.56	-33.12	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	532.68	441.28	524.79	..	115.34	119.50	136.44	131.50	137.34	147.97	157.29	166.50	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	579.72	500.41	592.21	..	129.42	136.17	144.60	147.34	164.09	177.10	194.85	199.62	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	25.61	18.69	36.41	50.56 e	4.48	5.11	9.10	10.27	11.93	13.91	17.79	10.07	8.80 e
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	264.18	215.42	254.77	310.68 e	53.65	57.68	60.28	65.71	71.09	74.41	80.24	79.13	76.91 e
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	238.57	196.73	218.35	260.12 e	49.18	52.57	51.19	55.43	59.16	60.50	62.45	69.06	68.11 e
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	77.30	42.10	81.67	..	10.82	18.70	21.33	25.65	16.00	26.02	26.31	25.25	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-43.39	-43.16	-41.71	..	-11.94	-11.19	-10.30	-10.74	-9.48	-11.24	-11.88	-11.37	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**2.01**	**2.05**	**11.73**	**..**	**0.26**	**3.08**	**3.05**	**3.10**	**2.51**	**3.02**	**2.65**	**3.17**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**-0.08**	**-54.27**	**3.03**	**..**	**-1.08**	**-7.10**	**9.10**	**-5.26**	**6.28**	**-23.89**	**-25.24**	**-31.99**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	27.44	5.51	-9.69	..	-12.02	-1.29	8.98	-23.63	6.26	9.73	-5.13	4.83	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	75.05	17.05	64.91	..	4.21	16.69	28.98	-1.72	20.95	19.94	21.63	28.39	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	47.61	11.54	74.60	..	16.23	17.98	20.00	21.92	14.70	10.22	26.76	23.56	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-62.86	-33.13	-5.31	..	7.61	102.39	16.42	-12.32	-111.81	-9.83	33.32	-75.19	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	68.21	141.21	98.77	..	13.04	141.02	44.86	15.68	-102.80	55.46	9.91	-20.39	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	131.07	174.34	104.08	..	5.43	38.63	28.43	28.00	9.01	65.29	-23.41	54.80	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	3.69	-23.84	17.76	..	-9.79	-0.49	7.16	-0.02	11.11	-13.42	-2.84	-13.40	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	28.82	-6.81	-22.57	..	12.10	-106.32	-24.15	6.60	101.30	-9.24	-51.57	51.38	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	212.74	241.04	167.57	..	25.71	72.38	6.36	121.96	-33.12	306.48	13.68	-26.58	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	183.93	247.85	190.14	..	13.61	178.70	30.51	115.36	-134.42	315.72	65.25	-77.96	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	2.84	4.00	22.84	..	1.02	-1.39	0.69	24.12	-0.57	-1.12	0.98	0.40	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-14.58	-14.83	-17.67	..	-2.92	-2.80	4.63	-10.14	-9.35	-14.27	-14.23	-14.79	..

FRANCE (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.05	0.31	0.68	0.78	1.28	1.52	2.06	1.71	1.69	2.41	2.77	2.58	2.62
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	143.1	145.5	141.1	131.8	134.2	130.0	125.6	124.4	131.2	122.4	122.1	132.6	133.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	20	22	13	12	8	10	11	11	9	13	16	15
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-1	2	-3	0	-1	0	-4	-10	-13	-12	-16	-15
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	4	2	6	12	8	9	9	15	15	20	28	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	5	8	1	0	0	0	-1	-5	-6	-7	-9	-8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	5	-2	-2	-3	-4	-3	-3	-5	-3	-6	-5	-6	-6
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	16	17	15	14	15	12	10	13	11	16	15	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	7	7	6	5	6	5	2	5	3	5	4	4
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-4	-4	-11	-17	-15	-16	-19	-11	-10	-6	4	0
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-8	-5	-17	-22	-20	-20	-11	-14	-17	-12	-11	-10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-8	-8	-6	-3	-5	-3	-4	-3	-5	4	-3	6	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-1	-1	-8	-11	-11	-11	-9	-6	-10	-5	-4	-5
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	12	8	7	7	4	6	8	7	5	3	2	2	1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	15	12	10	10	11	12	14	12	12	6	8	6	6
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	11	7	8	7	4	4	6	5	5	4	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	8	9	8	7	8	9	8	8	5	5	4	4
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	37	35	68	60	53	48	44	36	42	41	38	41
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-9	-8	-21	-19	-19	-21	-22	-19	-22	-21	-19	-21
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	57.86	58.81	59.47	60.37	62.45	63.22	64.61	65.36	70.01	70.40	64.76	67.07	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	44.39	46.94	45.93	45.92	46.51	47.25	48.39	48.50	52.14	51.44	50.28	50.73	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-13.47	-11.88	-13.54	-14.45	-15.95	-15.98	-16.22	-16.86	-17.87	-18.96	-14.49	-16.34	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/5262*.

GERMANY

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	3 473.3 p	3 405.4 p	3 601.8 p	3 867.1 p	869.8 p	869.6 p	886.2 p	912.2 p	924.5 p	944.2 p	956.2 p	969.7 p	990.4 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 805.5 p	1 713.5 p	1 773.8 p	..	427.9 p	417.6 p	433.9 p	458.7 p	461.2 p	476.9 p	490.6 p	502.1 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	703.2 p	748.0 p	797.5 p	..	192.7 p	191.4 p	200.2 p	201.1 p	204.9 p	208.3 p	211.9 p	213.4 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	742.4 p	736.1 p	783.8 p	..	188.4 p	188.4 p	195.1 p	196.4 p	199.4 p	209.8 p	215.7 p	220.0 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	25.9 p	16.1 p	55.1 p	..	3.7 p	16.4 p	3.8 p	11.1 p	24.6 p	18.9 p	18.0 p	25.2 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 621.0 p	1 464.8 p	1 693.9 p	..	382.2 p	400.8 p	414.1 p	422.7 p	445.7 p	459.1 p	481.4 p	502.1 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 424.6 p	1 273.1 p	1 502.4 p	..	324.9 p	345.1 p	360.8 p	377.7 p	411.3 p	431.7 p	464.2 p	496.0 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.05 p	-3.69 p	2.62 p	1.83 p	0.62 p	-1.47 p	1.93 p	0.79 p	-0.03 p	0.80 p	0.10 p	0.47 p	-0.24 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.1 p	109.1 p	112.4 p	118.5 p	109.2 p	110.8 p	110.8 p	113.2 p	114.7 p	116.3 p	117.6 p	118.7 p	121.5 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.8	92.7	97.2	..	98.2	97.9	97.1	94.4	96.8	96.6	95.7	96.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.4	92.5	96.9	..	98.1	97.8	97.1	94.4	96.8	96.6	95.8	96.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.3	131.0	132.2	..	130.4	128.2	133.0	131.1	132.6	137.9	133.4	131.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.9	116.1	116.8	116.1	119.4	110.8	118.7	117.8	118.9	119.5	116.4	115.6	112.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.5	121.9	126.2	..	126.5	139.8	121.0	119.9	124.2	135.9	122.7	110.7	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	43 771 |	43 517 e	43 036	..	43 333 e	42 900 e	43 012 e	43 104 e	43 127 e	43 686 e	43 980 e	44 031 e	..
Men, sa	'000	23 441 |	23 066 e	22 996	..	23 065 e	22 898 e	22 988 e	23 039 e	23 060 e	23 407 e	23 547 e	23 455 e	..
Women, sa	'000	20 331 |	20 451 e	20 040	..	20 268 e	20 002 e	20 024 e	20 065 e	20 068 e	20 279 e	20 433 e	20 576 e	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	42 399 |	41 859 e	41 500	..	41 672 e	41 195 e	41 409 e	41 652 e	41 744 e	42 371 e	42 660 e	42 669 e	..
Men, sa	'000	22 622 |	22 095 e	22 097	..	22 065 e	21 905 e	22 058 e	22 190 e	22 234 e	22 631 e	22 783 e	22 692 e	..
Women, sa	'000	19 776 |	19 765 e	19 403	..	19 607 e	19 290 e	19 351 e	19 462 e	19 510 e	19 740 e	19 877 e	19 977 e	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.0 |	..	58.4	..	58.9 e	57.9 e	58.2 e	58.7 e	58.8 e	59.4 e	59.6 e	59.4 e	..
Men, sa	%	65.1 |	..	63.3	..	63.3 e	62.8 e	63.1 e	63.5 e	63.6 e	64.3 e	64.5 e	64.4 e	..
Women, sa	%	55.0 |	..	53.7	..	54.6 e	53.2 e	53.5 e	54.0 e	54.1 e	54.6 e	54.7 e	54.6 e	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 373 |	1 658 e	1 536	..	1 662 e	1 705 e	1 603 e	1 452 e	1 383 e	1 315 e	1 320 e	1 362 e	..
Men, sa	'000	819 |	971 e	899	..	1 000 e	993 e	930 e	849 e	825 e	776 e	764 e	763 e	..
Women, sa	'000	554 |	686 e	637	..	661 e	712 e	674 e	602 e	558 e	539 e	556 e	599 e	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	110.0	112.1	113.1	..	111.2	111.5	108.3	117.5	115.0	114.8	110.6	112.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.24	3.90	0.55	..	0.57	1.11	-0.77	1.59	1.26	0.54	0.26	0.89	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.1	104.7	110.8	127.6	104.5	106.5	109.3	112.4	115.0	120.7	128.1	130.2	131.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.3	105.8	109.1	117.8	105.5	107.0	108.7	110.1	110.8	113.1	117.0	119.5	121.5
Food	2015=100	107.2	109.7	113.1	127.6	108.6	111.9	113.3	113.3	114.0	117.8	124.8	131.2	136.4
Energy	2015=100	103.0	98.1	108.6	146.7	95.9	103.7	106.4	109.1	115.1	132.6	146.1	151.7	156.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.3	106.4	108.6	112.8	106.4	106.7	108.4	109.8	109.7	110.0	112.2	113.9	115.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	105.8	107.4	109.0	111.6	107.8	108.3	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.4	111.2	112.0	112.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.5	105.8	109.2	118.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GERMANY (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.8	98.1	98.2	93.5	94.9	95.5	96.8	96.2	95.8	97.1	96.5	97.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.9	98.1	98.2	93.5	95.1	95.5	96.9	96.3	95.8	97.2	96.5	97.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	130.5	137.2	138.1	138.4	131.8	134.2	134.2	133.0	130.4	130.9	135.3	136.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.5	119.3	119.3	120.0	117.1	116.8	115.4	116.1	114.6	116.2	113.1	115.2	109.1
Car registrations	2015=100	85.2	68.9	75.1	90.3	67.5	77.6	84.1	77.1	74.6	84.1	78.1	97.5	117.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	139.8	136.0	131.3	140.3	126.6	122.2	119.3	118.4	105.2	108.5	100.5	100.2	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	115.6	118.6	119.9	123.7	126.8	128.5	129.1	129.6	129.9	131.0	131.8	131.2	130.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.1	111.5	112.5	115.3	116.2	117.3	117.4	118.4	118.8	121.1	122.2	121.6	120.6
Food	2015=100	114.9	116.7	117.8	118.8	122.7	125.3	126.5	129.2	131.1	133.3	135.0	136.6	137.6
Energy	2015=100	114.7	123.2	127.0	147.5	143.0	147.0	148.2	147.9	148.6	158.6	164.1	162.3	143.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.0	109.3	109.9	110.7	111.9	112.5	112.3	113.3	113.5	114.8	115.3	114.6	115.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	109.9	110.2	110.4	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.4	111.8	112.0	112.1	112.5	112.8	112.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.3	112.3	113.3	116.1	116.9	118.2	118.1	119.0	119.5	122.1	123.5	123.5	122.0

GERMANY (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.25	-0.51	-0.37	1.14	-0.61	-0.46	-0.28	-0.45	-0.30	0.11	1.05	1.30	2.11
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	102.5	101.9	123.1	105.0	106.6	116.6	124.3	126.4	125.3	118.4	106.0	96.6	99.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1 103.11	1 020.97	1 195.24	..	268.49	278.26	293.62	295.92	327.43	344.88	377.50	390.34	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1 332.84	1 203.47	1 372.58	..	321.80	334.31	338.37	340.12	359.78	371.01	389.60	400.89	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	229.73	182.51	177.34	..	53.31	56.05	44.75	44.19	32.35	26.13	12.10	10.55	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**7.56 p**	**7.01 p**	**7.39 p**	**..**	**7.85 p**	**7.83 p**	**7.75 p**	**7.97 p**	**6.01 p**	**4.03 p**	**3.50 p**	**3.41 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**262.90**	**238.74**	**264.98**	**..**	**68.29**	**68.10**	**68.69**	**72.66**	**55.53**	**38.03**	**33.49**	**33.03**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	215.45	189.96	192.15	..	55.71	53.53	44.19	54.29	40.15	25.52	26.20	27.96	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	1 303.73	1 186.83	1 367.66	..	317.37	328.62	334.89	340.76	363.40	362.51	385.67	403.12	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	1 088.27	996.87	1 175.51	..	261.66	275.09	290.70	286.46	323.26	336.99	359.47	375.16	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-18.10	2.72	0.31	..	2.11	0.07	6.47	-0.57	-5.65	-7.07	-8.58	-12.14	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	318.26	278.91	327.67	..	69.48	72.49	80.58	85.78	88.82	91.07	96.31	98.25	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	336.36	276.19	327.36	..	67.36	72.42	74.12	86.35	94.47	98.15	104.89	110.39	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	115.36	98.78	126.61	..	25.93	28.58	31.29	33.24	33.50	34.19	31.68	33.49	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-49.81	-52.73	-54.09	..	-15.46	-14.08	-13.25	-14.30	-12.46	-14.61	-15.81	-16.28	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-0.89**	**-5.83**	**-1.38**	**..**	**-3.78**	**-0.33**	**-1.79**	**1.75**	**-1.00**	**-1.87**	**-3.78**	**-4.67**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**186.32**	**216.52**	**314.75**	**..**	**92.20**	**106.92**	**84.59**	**36.92**	**86.31**	**94.00**	**55.88**	**5.82**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	75.60	-3.47	101.82	..	4.51	32.00	12.62	24.29	32.91	4.72	40.80	29.57	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	139.28	119.46	163.65	..	62.28	51.00	30.30	43.56	38.79	44.79	53.96	52.19	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	63.68	122.93	61.83	..	57.78	19.00	17.69	19.27	5.88	40.07	13.17	22.63	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	69.65	42.87	255.09	..	172.27	28.41	67.86	63.44	95.39	38.45	17.34	-26.54	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	134.96	191.74	221.48	..	67.90	65.15	59.00	55.29	42.05	59.73	1.60	-25.54	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	65.31	148.88	-33.62	..	-104.36	36.74	-8.86	-8.16	-53.34	21.28	-15.74	1.00	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	24.55	96.28	60.98	..	5.72	20.30	11.53	10.23	18.92	10.57	10.69	15.23	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	17.07	80.90	-135.03	..	-91.14	25.82	-7.47	-92.24	-61.14	38.07	-13.55	-13.22	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-47.17	331.66	366.81	..	-42.60	140.67	42.72	7.35	176.08	87.59	47.61	105.01	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-64.24	250.76	501.84	..	48.54	114.85	50.19	99.58	237.23	49.52	61.16	118.23	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.54	-0.05	31.89	..	0.85	0.39	0.06	31.20	0.25	2.20	0.60	0.78	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-75.70	-16.40	51.15	..	20.22	32.24	22.45	-25.99	22.44	43.52	36.72	-8.48	..

GERMANY (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.38	-0.11	0.15	0.28	0.75	0.95	1.45	1.08	1.03	1.80	2.19	2.07	2.09
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	124.3	125.1	119.8	110.3	110.4	105.6	102.0	96.6	99.8	93.5	92.2	102.1	103.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	27	26	2	4	11	13	4	7	0	2	5	7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	29	28	28	30	30	21	23	22	17	16	14	12	11
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-15	-13	-14	-13	-12	-12	-8	-7	0	3	6	7	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	24	23	23	15	15	14	15	11	8	5	3	4	3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	15	15	17	14	7	8	8	1	-1	-6	-8	-6	-5
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	5	8	3	4	6	2	1	4	0	2	3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	10	12	9	5	7	5	1	2	-3	-3	-2	-2
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	-1	-4	1	-1	1	0	-4	-7	-11	-9	-10	0
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-27	-17	-9	-45	-43	-42	-44	-52	-51	-57	-57	-47	-39
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-9	-11	-11	-13	-11	-7	-2	0	0	4	5	14	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-2	0	-10	-11	-11	-14	-19	-19	-24	-24	-23	-17
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-2	3	0	2	4	5	0	-6	-9	-10	-13	-9
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	14	12	16	18	22	24	23	18	11	11	8	8	14
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	18	26	23	24	22	15	11	12	12	6	10	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	9	15	13	16	17	14	10	6	4	1	2	6
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	41	45	43	66	63	56	52	53	53	54	51	43	35
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-5	-6	-15	-19	-18	-20	-25	-24	-29	-28	-25	-22
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	113.92	110.35	114.63	119.89	123.63	126.80	127.07	126.40	132.74	131.19	128.33	125.67	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	121.69	120.55	125.51	124.95	126.85	130.72	132.03	130.05	135.25	135.59	134.90	135.47	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	7.77	10.20	10.87	5.06	3.22	3.92	4.96	3.65	2.51	4.39	6.57	9.80	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/113d*.

GREECE

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	183.4	165.4 p	181.7 p	..	42.3 p	39.6 p	43.6 p	50.6 p	47.9 p	46.6 p	50.6 p	55.4 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.7	115.6 p	123.4 p	..	28.9 p	26.3 p	30.9 p	32.6 p	33.7 p	32.6 p	36.4 p	36.7 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.9	37.8 p	39.3 p	..	10.6 p	8.9 p	9.7 p	9.7 p	11.0 p	9.1 p	10.2 p	9.8 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	19.6	19.8 p	24.1 p	..	5.8 p	4.9 p	5.8 p	5.9 p	7.4 p	6.0 p	6.8 p	6.8 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	73.5	52.9 p	74.3 p	..	13.3 p	13.5 p	16.4 p	24.5 p	19.9 p	18.5 p	26.3 p	32.6 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	76.6	65.6 p	88.3 p	..	16.5 p	17.9 p	20.8 p	23.4 p	26.2 p	26.6 p	30.6 p	31.3 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.88	-9.00 p	8.43 p	..	4.11 p	3.06 p	1.32 p	3.59 p	0.58 p	2.18 p	0.59 p	-0.54 p	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.8	98.9 p	100.2 p	..	97.9 p	97.3 p	100.1 p	100.1 p	103.1 p	105.6 p	107.9 p	106.2 p	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.0	105.7	116.7	..	107.8 p	113.6 p	115.5 p	116.8 p	120.3 p	119.2 p	118.8 p	121.3 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.2	108.5	118.2	..	110.6 p	114.9 p	116.9 p	118.1 p	122.4 p	121.1 p	122.3 p	123.2 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	70.1	63.5	68.0	..	64.8 p	63.2 p	66.2 p	68.3 p	70.2 p	72.3 p	83.0 p	82.5 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.9	98.5	109.2	..	98.4 p	101.9 p	111.3 p	110.7 p	112.8 p	112.5 p	111.7 p	113.6 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	234.5	278.0	413.1	..	282.7 p	354.8 p	465.7 p	407.7 p	424.2 p	421.4 p	411.2 p	450.4 p	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 730	4 630 |	4 606	..	4 620	4 489	4 630	4 647	4 657	4 744	4 722	4 730	..
Men, sa	'000	2 635	2 583 |	2 561	..	2 576	2 480	2 571	2 601	2 592	2 655	2 641	2 641	..
Women, sa	'000	2 095	2 047 |	2 045	..	2 045	2 009	2 059	2 047	2 065	2 089	2 081	2 089	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 911	3 875 |	3 928	..	3 876	3 766	3 908	4 001	4 037	4 128	4 140	4 144	..
Men, sa	'000	2 266	2 233 |	2 270	..	2 236	2 161	2 252	2 329	2 339	2 398	2 400	2 390	..
Women, sa	'000	1 645	1 642 |	1 658	..	1 640	1 604	1 656	1 673	1 698	1 730	1 739	1 754	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	43.0	42.7 |	43.3	..	42.8	41.4	43.1	44.3	44.6	45.7	45.8	45.7	..
Men, sa	%	51.7	51.1 |	52.0	..	51.1	49.6	51.5	53.2	53.5	54.9	54.9	54.7	..
Women, sa	%	34.9	34.9 |	35.3	..	34.9	33.8	35.2	35.9	36.3	37.1	37.2	37.4	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	819	755 |	678	..	745	723	722	646	620	616	583	586	..
Men, sa	'000	368	350 |	291	..	339	319	319	272	253	257	241	252	..
Women, sa	'000	450	405 |	387	..	405	405	402	374	367	359	342	335	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	17.9	17.6	14.8	12.4	17.3	16.5	15.9	13.7	13.1	13.1	12.6	12.2	11.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.07	7.06	-3.10	..	-2.39	-2.45	0.74	-0.87	1.66	-1.67	0.42	1.13	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.6	95.0	105.2	..	94.7	100.2	103.3	106.5	110.9	120.6	136.3	133.5	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.2	99.9	101.1	110.9	99.8	99.0	100.8	100.6	104.2	106.3	112.1	112.3	112.8
Food	2015=100	100.4	101.7	103.1	115.3	101.7	101.6	102.0	103.5	105.4	108.5	114.1	117.2	121.3
Energy	2015=100	108.7	99.7	112.0	155.0	98.4	103.5	106.7	109.5	128.3	147.4	166.8	162.3	143.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.0	99.3	98.7	102.0	99.4	97.4	99.4	98.1	100.0	98.7	102.0	102.2	105.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.5	101.2	101.8	111.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GREECE (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.6 p	115.4 p	118.2 p	124.2 p	114.9 p	118.7 p	123.0 p	124.1 p	122.9 p	116.9 p	117.4 p	118.7 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.9 p	118.5 p	123.1 p	121.8 p	119.1 p	122.9 p	124.9 p	123.5 p	122.5 p	123.6 p	125.4 p	126.5 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.1 p	110.5 p	112.5 p	114.5 p	114.5 p	109.3 p	111.3 p	113.3 p	114.4 p	113.1 p	112.0 p	112.8 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	89.6	87.4	135.3	133.1	147.0	189.8	175.6	172.1	137.1	136.2	123.3	127.8	102.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	391.6 p	450.8 p	403.2 p	410.2 p	412.0 p	402.3 p	419.4 p	442.9 p	470.3 p	438.1 p	459.1 p	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	12.9	13.7	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	110.0	114.2	118.0	129.7	131.3	135.5	142.0	136.1	132.7	131.6	136.0	132.4	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.9	104.6	105.7	108.7	111.0	111.7	113.5	111.4	111.1	114.4	113.1	113.0	112.4
Food	2015=100	105.6	106.9	109.0	109.6	112.4	114.1	115.9	115.7	117.2	118.8	120.4	121.5	121.9
Energy	2015=100	131.6	139.1	145.8	157.3	163.9	167.7	168.8	164.1	159.8	163.1	146.1	145.9	138.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.3	98.1	98.0	100.0	101.4	101.2	103.2	101.0	100.9	104.6	105.3	105.0	105.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.9	104.7	105.6	108.4	110.6	111.6	114.1	112.2	112.0	115.3	113.9	113.6	112.8

GREECE (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.59	1.27	0.88	3.49	0.76	0.79	0.89	0.70	1.16	2.23	3.45	3.76	4.50
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	107.8	93.0	117.7	118.6	93.4	108.4	121.3	120.1	120.9	122.7	119.2	113.1	119.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	55.75	49.01	64.92	..	12.58	13.65	15.28	16.79	19.20	20.57	23.21	24.21	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	33.89	30.87	39.78	..	8.24	9.20	9.59	10.08	10.91	12.05	13.97	14.68	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-21.86	-18.14	-25.14	..	-4.34	-4.45	-5.70	-6.71	-8.28	-8.52	-9.23	-9.53	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-1.49**	**-6.63 p**	**-6.75 p**	**..**	**-5.33 p**	**-4.92 p**	**-8.10 p**	**-5.02 p**	**-8.88 p**	**-9.42 p**	**-3.93 p**	**-7.57 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-2.73**	**-10.97**	**-12.27**	**..**	**-2.25**	**-1.95**	**-3.53**	**-2.54**	**-4.25**	**-4.39**	**-1.99**	**-4.19**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-22.83	-18.53	-26.72	..	-4.55	-4.93	-6.08	-6.87	-8.84	-8.95	-9.52	-9.51	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	32.43	28.90	39.33	..	7.60	8.98	9.48	10.02	10.85	11.88	13.87	14.33	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	55.27	47.43	66.05	..	12.15	13.90	15.56	16.89	19.70	20.83	23.39	23.84	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	21.12	7.28	12.84	..	2.04	2.61	2.21	3.50	4.52	4.64	6.32	5.40	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	40.16	22.71	35.06	..	5.56	6.96	7.51	9.80	10.79	10.91	13.45	12.39	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	19.05	15.43	22.21	..	3.51	4.35	5.30	6.30	6.27	6.28	7.14	6.99	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.59	-0.28	0.37	..	0.11	0.25	0.20	-0.06	-0.01	-0.09	-0.12	0.01	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.58	0.56	1.24	..	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.89	0.08	0.01	1.33	-0.09	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.68**	**2.73**	**4.00**	**..**	**1.40**	**0.19**	**0.52**	**2.50**	**0.79**	**-0.12**	**1.61**	**1.03**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**-2.25**	**-7.75**	**-7.11**	**..**	**-1.39**	**-2.43**	**-3.44**	**3.72**	**-4.97**	**-6.53**	**-2.04**	**2.07**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-3.91	-2.33	-4.41	..	-0.55	-0.46	-1.71	-1.07	-1.17	-2.45	-1.74	-0.15	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.56	0.57	1.15	..	0.18	0.50	0.29	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.56	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	4.47	2.90	5.56	..	0.72	0.96	2.00	1.24	1.37	2.62	1.97	0.71	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	23.22	47.09	22.80	..	8.18	0.25	9.21	4.21	9.13	4.02	1.76	3.27	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	24.92	34.19	26.28	..	3.96	2.08	10.65	5.24	8.32	5.06	4.23	0.39	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.70	-12.89	3.48	..	-4.21	1.83	1.44	1.04	-0.82	1.04	2.47	-2.88	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	1.01	1.25	1.03	..	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.18	0.43	0.49	0.30	0.28	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-22.65	-55.29	-29.06	..	-9.69	-2.02	-11.11	-2.53	-13.40	-8.34	-0.18	-1.55	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-3.61	2.36	3.71	..	-0.02	0.59	1.18	1.83	0.12	-0.97	-0.88	0.35	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	19.05	57.65	32.77	..	9.67	2.61	12.29	4.36	13.52	7.37	-0.70	1.91	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.08	1.54	2.54	..	0.43	-0.40	-0.05	2.94	0.04	-0.25	-2.17	0.23	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.20	0.48	1.16	..	-0.18	0.17	0.87	-0.29	0.41	0.57	0.93	0.33	..

GREECE (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.29	1.62	2.46	2.61	2.89	3.54	3.93	3.38	3.46	4.44	4.87	4.42	4.22
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	119.9	125.7	127.7	114.5	124.2	118.1	115.1	109.5	118.6	111.3	113.3	120.8	123.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	26	34	24	25	20	16	19	15	2	5	12	18
Order books: level, sa	% balance	6	8	-3	4	-5	-2	-8	-5	-6	-7	-9	-12	-6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	10	-2	-1	-3	9	-3	4	18	18	6	13	12	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	12	11	10	4	7	1	-1	-3	-4	-5	-4	0
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-23	-45	-32	-20	-39	-61	-34	-56	-58	-61	-76	-75	-57
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	25	25	22	25	12	5	-13	-5	3	24	22	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-10	-3	1	-7	-24	-14	-35	-31	-29	-26	-26	-23
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	25	6	-5	-13	-12	-7	-15	-5	-19	-12	7	23	5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	41	25	32	16	2	15	17	1	-7	11	24	27	8
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-1	-9	-4	-10	-7	-1	-1	-9	-6	-1	-7	-5	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	22	13	11	4	-1	3	1	2	-7	0	13	18	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	45	41	45	38	15	19	13	18	24	55	20	25	29
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	22	20	35	21	8	3	13	14	17	46	25	27	27
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	37	34	40	37	26	33	27	25	29	26	-5	7	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	35	32	40	32	17	18	18	19	23	42	13	19	23
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	23	37	32	53	46	40	41	48	45	48	51	41	29
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-38	-40	-39	-51	-55	-51	-52	-55	-54	-51	-58	-52	-48
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	6.40	6.73	7.48	6.36	7.38	7.81	8.02	8.01	8.01	8.19	8.75	8.40	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	3.44	3.92	3.98	4.15	4.31	4.63	5.03	4.78	5.32	4.58	4.75	4.59	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.96	-2.81	-3.50	-2.22	-3.07	-3.17	-2.99	-3.23	-2.68	-3.61	-4.01	-3.80	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/b705*.

HUNGARY

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	47 664.9	48 411.5	55 125.6 p	..	12 783.5	12 970.7	13 720.3	13 800.3	14 634.2	15 600.1	16 345.8	17 237.3	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	23 462.0	23 968.3	26 634.1 p	..	6 218.1	6 062.1	6 478.1	6 840.3	7 253.6	7 599.6	8 018.3	8 434.5	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	9 564.8	10 315.7	11 513.6 p	..	2 679.3	2 818.0	2 831.9	2 868.9	2 994.8	3 600.2	3 175.8	3 403.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	12 873.3	12 841.3	14 987.9 p	..	3 439.7	3 422.5	3 647.4	3 864.8	4 053.2	4 412.2	4 706.1	5 038.0	..
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	664.4	352.5	1 823.2 p	..	18.4	-46.1	701.7	550.0	617.6	623.0	1 039.5	1 176.2	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	38 868.6	38 113.7	44 953.3 p	..	10 570.8	10 960.4	10 938.6	11 021.0	12 033.3	13 044.0	14 360.8	16 105.7	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	37 768.3	37 180.0	44 786.6 p	..	10 163.8	10 420.2	10 833.7	11 276.4	12 256.3	13 696.3	14 936.2	17 009.9	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.86	-4.55	7.12 p	..	1.39	1.12	2.36	1.70	2.06	1.58	0.81	-0.43	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	115.8	123.2	131.0 p	..	126.9	127.3	131.6	130.1	135.2	141.9	147.5	156.2	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.9	107.8	118.5	..	118.1	118.3	119.1	116.5	119.9	124.5	124.2	126.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.0	109.2	119.2	..	120.1	119.6	120.0	117.1	119.8	125.0	125.1	127.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	153.9	138.8	155.3	..	140.6	144.6	153.9	156.5	161.9	166.7	157.5	160.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.5	125.4	130.0	..	126.8	127.0	127.8	131.1	133.9	137.6 p	137.4 p	137.2 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	291.1	180.3	245.2	..	169.2	237.0	263.7	234.1	246.5	266.7	307.4	290.6	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 672	4 658 |	4 838	..	4 670 |	4 800	4 833	4 841	4 875	4 880	4 871	4 887	..
Men, sa	'000	2 566	2 565 |	2 576	..	2 572 |	2 570	2 580	2 573	2 580	2 591	2 591	2 603	..
Women, sa	'000	2 106	2 093 |	2 262	..	2 098 |	2 230	2 253	2 268	2 295	2 289	2 280	2 284	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 512	4 460 |	4 642	..	4 465 |	4 589	4 634	4 656	4 689	4 704	4 709	4 714	..
Men, sa	'000	2 480	2 461 |	2 476	..	2 463 |	2 465	2 477	2 477	2 486	2 495	2 502	2 508	..
Women, sa	'000	2 032	1 999 |	2 166	..	2 002 |	2 124	2 157	2 179	2 203	2 209	2 207	2 206	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.1	54.5 |	57.1	..	54.6 |	56.3	57.0	57.4	57.9	58.0	58.2	58.3	..
Men, sa	%	64.2	63.6 |	64.4	..	63.7 |	63.9	64.4	64.5	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.5	..
Women, sa	%	47.0	46.3 |	50.6	..	46.4 |	49.4	50.3	51.0	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.8	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	160	198 |	196	..	205	212	199	185	186	176	162	173	..
Men, sa	'000	86	104 |	100	..	109	105	103	96	95	96	89	95	..
Women, sa	'000	74	94 |	96	..	96	106	96	89	91	80	73	79	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	148.6	160.8	173.9	..	167.4	168.6	172.1	174.6	180.5	188.5	194.9	203.4	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.14	7.11	1.93	..	1.47	1.64	-0.19	-0.47	1.34	12.04	-5.64	4.39	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	114.8	104.3	118.8	..	105.9	110.5	115.5	120.6	128.4	138.3	154.8	166.2	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.2	112.8	118.6	135.9	113.5	115.5	117.9	119.4	121.6	125.1	130.4	139.0	149.2
Food	2015=100	112.5	120.7	124.9	159.5	120.2	122.1	124.9	125.0	127.5	136.3	149.3	166.5	186.0
Energy	2015=100	105.4	102.5	114.0	131.5	103.5	108.8	111.9	115.1	120.1	119.4	119.6	130.3	156.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.0	112.6	117.7	129.8	113.6	115.0	117.1	118.6	120.2	122.8	126.8	132.5	137.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.5	113.2	119.0	137.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

HUNGARY (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	121.6	123.0	125.4	125.0	123.0	124.5	125.2	125.8	126.1	127.8	123.2	122.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.8	123.4	126.3	125.5	123.8	125.7	125.8	127.0	127.0	128.7	124.0	123.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	167.8	157.3	175.3	167.5	154.4	163.3	154.7	164.1	156.8	160.5	157.7	168.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	135.0	134.6 p	136.4 p	141.8 p	138.1 p	137.6 p	136.7 p	137.3 p	136.9 p	137.4 p	136.9 p	137.1 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	135.9	125.8	146.9	173.4	141.3	157.7	147.6	139.2	155.3	146.5	128.4	147.7	124.4
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	240.0	219.0	306.4	274.7	337.7	329.2	255.5	350.4	236.7	284.8	252.6	304.5	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	183.6	185.3	187.7	192.4	192.5	194.7	197.6	201.0	203.2	206.0	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	129.9	133.9	137.1	143.9	150.4	154.9	159.3	163.3	165.7	169.8	173.6	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	122.1	123.8	125.1	126.4	128.3	130.5	132.4	135.5	138.0	143.6	146.5	149.1	152.0
Food	2015=100	129.0	133.3	136.4	139.3	144.4	149.6	153.8	160.8	166.4	172.2	180.3	187.1	190.8
Energy	2015=100	118.3	119.0	119.5	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.7	120.1	151.0	152.3	153.4	164.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	120.8	121.9	122.8	123.7	125.3	126.8	128.4	130.9	132.7	133.9	135.5	137.2	138.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	122.5	124.3	125.6	126.9	129.0	131.2	133.9	137.1	142.2	144.8	147.9	150.5	153.1

HUNGARY (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.03	0.40	2.56	17.64	0.40	0.53	0.36	1.47	2.56	4.39	6.17	11.38	17.64
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.19	0.70	1.37	9.97	0.76	0.78	0.83	1.10	2.77	4.82	6.80	12.05	16.23
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.47	2.23	3.06	7.57	2.19	2.44	2.83	2.92	4.05	5.16	7.25	8.64	9.23
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	22 907.6	26 576.2	31 050.8	34 078.9	29 299.5	30 045.7	30 671.2	31 493.6	33 802.5	34 211.1	34 214.8	34 374.8	32 988.4
Broad, sa	HUF bln	27 105.2	32 811.3	38 157.3	40 872.2	32 811.3	33 978.8	34 546.1	35 751.5	38 157.3	39 665.7	40 815.3	42 365.8	40 872.2
Share prices	2015=100	197.1	176.7	228.6	207.1	176.6	208.7	216.9	238.6	250.0	231.3	196.9	195.7	204.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	34.20	34.97	42.39	..	9.68	9.97	10.40	10.54	11.48	13.10	14.12	16.13	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	36.01	37.24	43.43	..	10.47	10.69	10.78	10.60	11.35	12.38	13.75	15.37	..
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	1.81	2.27	1.04	..	0.80	0.72	0.39	0.06	-0.14	-0.72	-0.37	-0.76	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-0.78**	**-1.15**	**-3.94**	**..**	**0.37**	**-0.46**	**-3.12**	**-6.75**	**-5.45**	**-7.03**	**-6.80**	**-10.42**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**HUF tln**	**-0.37**	**-0.51**	**-2.22**	**..**	**0.05**	**-0.06**	**-0.43**	**-0.93**	**-0.80**	**-1.10**	**-1.11**	**-1.80**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.21	-0.47	-1.63	..	0.00	0.15	-0.25	-0.75	-0.78	-1.23	-1.17	-1.74	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	30.10	31.14	37.03	..	8.69	9.03	9.38	8.89	9.72	10.59	12.06	13.14	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	31.31	31.61	38.66	..	8.69	8.89	9.63	9.64	10.50	11.82	13.23	14.88	..
Services balance, sa	HUF tln	2.31	1.40	1.80	..	0.34	0.30	0.53	0.44	0.53	0.65	0.76	0.73	..
Services credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	8.76	6.97	7.92	..	1.75	1.76	1.95	2.01	2.21	2.41	2.74	2.83	..
Services debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	6.46	5.57	6.13	..	1.41	1.45	1.42	1.57	1.68	1.76	1.98	2.10	..
Primary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.19	-1.17	-1.78	..	-0.24	-0.32	-0.51	-0.50	-0.45	-0.40	-0.55	-0.61	..
Secondary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-0.28	-0.27	-0.61	..	-0.05	-0.18	-0.20	-0.13	-0.09	-0.11	-0.15	-0.18	..
Capital account balance, sa	**HUF tln**	**0.89**	**0.98**	**1.41**	**..**	**0.29**	**0.23**	**0.23**	**0.26**	**0.69**	**0.72**	**0.46**	**0.21**	**..**
Financial account, net	**HUF tln**	**0.09**	**-0.81**	**-2.10**	**..**	**-0.33**	**0.29**	**-0.89**	**-0.84**	**-0.67**	**-0.46**	**-1.00**	**-2.38**	**..**
Direct investment, net	HUF tln	-0.15	-0.93	-1.05	..	-0.19	0.31	-0.11	-0.42	-0.83	0.81	-0.23	-1.35	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	28.89	52.17	7.82	..	0.98	4.08	1.28	1.56	0.90	0.82	-7.11	-2.76	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	29.05	53.10	8.87	..	1.17	3.77	1.39	1.98	1.73	0.01	-6.88	-1.41	..
Portfolio investment, net	HUF tln	0.50	-0.94	0.19	..	-0.92	0.76	0.56	-1.49	0.36	0.04	-0.34	-0.67	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.08	0.23	1.01	..	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.32	0.00	0.19	0.07	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	-0.42	1.17	0.82	..	1.10	-0.53	-0.34	1.73	-0.04	-0.04	0.53	0.73	..
Financial derivatives, net	HUF tln	0.01	-0.15	-0.61	..	-0.03	-0.05	-0.10	-0.22	-0.24	-0.14	-0.60	-0.53	..
Other investment, net	HUF tln	-0.37	-0.97	-1.93	..	0.13	-0.08	-0.80	-1.26	0.21	-0.61	-0.07	-0.40	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.30	0.69	1.45	..	-0.07	0.52	0.07	0.08	0.78	1.65	0.30	1.06	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	0.68	1.65	3.37	..	-0.20	0.60	0.87	1.34	0.57	2.27	0.38	1.46	..
Reserve assets, net	HUF tln	0.11	2.17	1.30	..	0.68	-0.65	-0.43	2.56	-0.17	-0.55	0.24	0.57	..
Errors and omissions	HUF tln	-0.43	-1.29	-1.30	..	-0.39	-0.27	-0.73	-0.16	-0.14	-0.48	-0.47	-0.76	..

HUNGARY (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.56	2.88	3.51	4.39	5.10	5.69	6.17	8.61	10.27	11.38	14.95	17.55	17.64
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.72	4.06	4.42	5.96	6.36	6.57	7.47	11.09	11.96	13.10	16.71	15.52	16.45
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.40	4.71	4.86	5.92	6.59	7.20	7.95	8.51	8.19	9.23	10.25	8.81	8.63
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	33 802.5	33 370.7	34 505.6	34 211.1	34 217.5	34 179.9	34 214.8	34 447.4	34 720.7	34 374.8	34 016.8	33 699.4	32 988.4
Broad, sa	HUF bln	38 157.3	38 234.9	39 731.3	39 665.7	40 086.8	40 348.3	40 815.3	41 758.2	42 361.7	42 365.8	41 832.2	41 640.6	40 872.2
Share prices	2015=100	240.5	249.9	239.1	205.0	204.1	197.1	189.5	191.9	204.9	190.4	189.7	209.7	213.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	21	11	2	1	2	5	4	0	-5	-7	-12	-7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	11	10	3	-1	1	4	6	-1	-5	-3	-15	-14	-9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	1	1	-1	3	2	1	4	2	0	0	3	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	10	5	1	0	1	3	0	-2	-2	-7	-10	-4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-4	1	2	0	-3	-8	-9	0	-12	-17	-23	-26	-23
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	4	1	2	1	1	0	-3	-1	-4	-6	-4	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	2	2	1	-1	-4	-5	-2	-7	-11	-15	-15	-15
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-13	-4	-2	1	-9	-1	-7	-3	-9	-14	-23	-23	-27
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	8	7	-6	-12	-9	-18	-10	-24	-13	-27	-22	-22
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	-3	0	-6	-4	-1	1	3	-1	0	1	1	-5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	2	2	0	-6	-3	-9	-5	-11	-9	-17	-15	-15
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-8	-5	-9	-2	2	-7	3	-15	-11	-25	-24	-28
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-8	-9	-5	-6	-1	5	-3	-1	-14	-10	-23	-25	-29
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	7	15	9	12	2	0	4	-6	-4	-14	-14	-14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-3	2	-2	3	3	-3	2	-11	-8	-21	-21	-24
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	52	55	52	59	58	61	61	60	62	63	60	58	56
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-13	-10	-23	-25	-30	-36	-39	-46	-47	-49	-47	-46
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	4.11	4.24	4.35	4.51	4.47	4.79	4.87	5.02	5.61	5.50	5.31	5.49	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	3.96	4.11	4.15	4.12	4.32	4.85	4.58	4.65	5.43	5.29	5.10	5.05	..
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	-0.16	-0.13	-0.20	-0.40	-0.15	0.06	-0.29	-0.37	-0.19	-0.21	-0.20	-0.43	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/e08b*.

ICELAND

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	3 043.8	2 937.9	3 251.2	..	770.7	751.9	779.2	845.4	874.8	899.2	900.5	959.7	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	1 519.5	1 510.3	1 674.1	..	381.8	402.6	392.7	431.2	447.5	463.3	479.3	498.0	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	744.0	818.5	892.5	..	212.1	216.2	220.6	226.1	229.6	235.3	240.7	246.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	648.3	622.3	738.0	..	164.5	159.2	193.2	187.8	197.8	204.6	199.2	211.3	..
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	-5.4	3.2	4.7	..	-2.0	-2.9	0.4	1.7	5.6	9.3	-7.6	6.0	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 350.2	1 012.2	1 241.9	..	278.6	248.2	286.8	328.8	378.0	391.6	434.2	463.5	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 212.9	1 028.5	1 299.9	..	264.2	271.4	314.5	330.3	383.8	404.9	445.5	465.9	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.42	-6.84	4.40	..	5.22	-3.84	4.79	0.93	3.17	-1.01	3.70	-0.51	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.7	114.7	121.6	..	116.3	118.0	116.7	125.4	125.8	130.6	126.2	135.1	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	189.6 e	178.0 e	201.2 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	208	206 |	210	..	202	203	208	213	215	215	218	218	..
Men, sa	'000	112	111 |	113	..	110	110	113	114	117	116	118	117	..
Women, sa	'000	96	95 |	96	..	93	93	95	99	98	99	100	101	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	201	195 |	197	..	186	187	194	202	204	206	210	209	..
Men, sa	'000	108	105 |	107	..	101	103	105	108	111	111	113	112	..
Women, sa	'000	93	90 |	90	..	86	84	89	94	94	95	98	97	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	78.4	74.7 |	69.1	..	70.7	67.8	68.7	69.6	70.0	71.2	71.5	70.6	..
Men, sa	%	81.6	78.1 |	73.1	..	74.1	72.4	72.3	73.3	74.2	75.9	75.0	73.7	..
Women, sa	%	74.9	71.0 |	64.9	..	67.0	63.0	64.9	65.8	65.7	66.5	67.8	67.4	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	7	11 |	13	..	16	16	14	10	11	9	8	9	..
Men, sa	'000	4	6 |	7	..	9	7	7	6	7	5	5	5	..
Women, sa	'000	3	5 |	6	..	7	9	7	5	4	5	3	4	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	6.4	6.0	3.8	6.8	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	130.4	138.6	148.8	..	141.9	147.0	148.1	149.2	150.7	157.1	159.6	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	98.3	102.5	114.2	..	105.5	106.2	109.4	115.7	125.6	129.5	138.1	134.7	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.5	112.6	117.6	127.4	114.4	115.2	117.1	118.2	119.9	122.3	126.3	129.6	131.2
Food	2015=100	105.2	110.3	114.2	122.5	113.0	113.3	114.5	113.9	115.2	118.2	121.6	123.4	126.7
Energy	2015=100	107.6	105.5	113.2	133.0	105.1	109.7	111.0	114.3	118.0	123.6	132.5	138.1	137.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.4	113.6	118.6	127.8	115.4	116.0	118.1	119.3	121.0	123.0	126.7	130.1	131.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	136.4	139.9	148.6	170.7	141.1	142.5	147.0	150.4	154.7	159.1	167.8	176.2	179.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.9	103.1	106.8	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ICELAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	105.7	75.6	75.4	124.1	120.0	190.1	212.8	139.0	83.6	102.0	69.4	110.8	124.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	124.0	125.1	127.8	135.6	140.4	139.3	134.7	134.5	134.1	135.4	133.0	133.0	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	120.4	121.0	122.4	123.6	125.1	126.0	127.8	129.3	129.7	129.8	130.7	131.0	131.9
Food	2015=100	115.9	117.4	118.3	119.0	120.6	121.7	122.6	122.8	123.5	123.9	125.8	126.7	127.5
Energy	2015=100	118.0	120.4	122.6	127.9	128.5	130.7	138.3	140.7	137.4	136.2	137.7	138.3	137.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	121.5	121.7	123.2	124.1	125.7	126.5	127.9	129.6	130.2	130.4	131.0	131.3	132.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	155.8	157.4	158.9	161.0	164.3	167.4	171.5	175.0	176.7	176.9	178.3	179.9	180.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.0	108.2	109.3	110.3	111.4	112.0	113.8	115.2	114.9	114.6	115.0	115.1	115.8

ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.80	0.65	1.88	5.88	0.65	0.65	0.88	1.13	1.88	2.63	4.63	5.38	5.88
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.39	2.01	1.79	5.13	1.39	1.38	1.52	1.78	2.48	3.25	4.73	6.03	6.50
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.09	0.34	0.78	..	0.65	0.94	0.84	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.82	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	514.7	624.9	759.4	814.8	691.8	723.3	756.6	786.5	808.9	815.4	813.8	815.5	814.7
Broad, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	2 130.0	2 172.2	2 221.4	2 282.8	2 345.1	2 397.6	2 455.7	2 492.3	2 521.9
Share prices	2015=100	123.1	132.6	202.3	209.7	148.0	179.1	191.5	212.0	226.5	224.5	212.2	208.1	193.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	837.79	776.70	993.70	1 337.74	204.25	216.57	243.10	256.41	277.63	303.05	307.95	353.83	372.90
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	641.20	626.50	763.78	1 009.45	165.37	171.06	184.76	197.41	210.55	234.53	257.31	267.84	249.78
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-196.59	-150.20	-229.92	-328.29	-38.88	-45.50	-58.34	-59.00	-67.08	-68.52	-50.64	-86.00	-123.12
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**6.52**	**1.82**	**-1.73**	**..**	**3.92**	**-1.94**	**-1.97**	**0.11**	**-3.13**	**-3.08**	**-1.48**	**-2.16**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**ISK bln**	**198.31**	**54.39**	**-56.44**	**..**	**30.19**	**-14.59**	**-15.33**	**0.89**	**-27.42**	**-27.65**	**-13.37**	**-20.71**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	ISK bln	-123.27	-85.71	-159.51	..	-14.24	-32.14	-45.05	-42.09	-40.24	-49.07	-26.62	-65.76	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	653.39	633.37	767.49	..	175.48	167.20	184.52	193.67	222.10	231.58	254.63	262.19	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	776.65	719.08	926.99	..	189.72	199.34	229.56	235.75	262.34	280.65	281.25	327.94	..
Services balance, sa	ISK bln	260.63	69.34	101.45	..	24.58	5.76	30.99	33.61	31.09	34.78	46.17	62.59	..
Services credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	696.83	378.79	474.40	..	98.08	80.25	113.21	133.23	147.71	164.65	202.91	211.31	..
Services debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	436.21	309.45	372.95	..	73.50	74.49	82.22	99.62	116.62	129.87	156.73	148.72	..
Primary income balance, sa	ISK bln	85.80	96.79	36.27	..	27.61	19.50	6.46	18.87	-8.56	-4.53	-23.24	-6.45	..
Secondary income balance, sa	ISK bln	-24.84	-26.03	-34.65	..	-7.75	-7.71	-7.72	-9.50	-9.71	-8.83	-9.68	-11.09	..
Capital account balance, sa	**ISK bln**	**-1.72**	**-2.24**	**-2.40**	**..**	**-0.95**	**-0.52**	**-0.65**	**-0.35**	**-0.88**	**-0.82**	**-0.64**	**-0.71**	**..**
Financial account, net	**ISK bln**	**182.92**	**174.76**	**49.86**	**..**	**-6.79**	**14.30**	**5.75**	**86.09**	**-56.28**	**-29.52**	**-95.12**	**62.41**	**..**
Direct investment, net	ISK bln	86.24	67.76	-5.10	..	-17.00	34.90	19.90	-11.66	-48.23	23.34	-57.16	-104.58	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	19.48	-50.78	7.53	..	2.64	-24.95	17.82	4.33	10.33	-10.85	19.55	-14.58	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-66.76	-118.54	12.62	..	19.63	-59.84	-2.08	15.99	58.56	-34.19	76.71	90.00	..
Portfolio investment, net	ISK bln	89.44	136.36	4.07	..	56.06	-130.85	27.53	70.69	36.70	-61.00	-24.53	51.69	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	135.43	93.37	183.29	..	38.21	1.70	14.05	103.45	64.09	-55.94	2.41	101.97	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	46.00	-42.99	179.22	..	-17.85	132.55	-13.48	32.76	27.39	5.06	26.94	50.28	..
Financial derivatives, net	ISK bln	2.58	5.68	10.73	..	-0.78	-0.93	2.58	4.35	4.73	4.45	2.70	2.30	..
Other investment, net	ISK bln	-63.42	-7.31	-105.02	..	7.09	32.16	-57.67	-31.95	-47.56	-1.96	-26.23	115.15	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	-117.06	26.53	-3.06	..	2.84	33.90	-19.86	28.50	-45.60	59.76	-14.26	106.67	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-53.64	33.84	101.96	..	-4.26	1.75	37.80	60.45	1.96	61.72	11.97	-8.48	..
Reserve assets, net	ISK bln	68.08	-27.74	145.19	..	-52.17	79.04	13.40	54.67	-1.92	5.65	10.10	-2.15	..
Errors and omissions	ISK bln	-13.67	122.61	108.70	..	-37.06	31.21	40.24	57.42	-20.18	16.77	-52.29	40.00	..

ICELAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.88	1.88	2.63	2.63	2.63	3.63	4.63	4.63	5.38	5.38	5.63	5.88	5.88
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.65	2.71	3.43	3.61	3.75	4.94	5.49	5.60	6.18	6.30	6.41	6.55	6.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.68	0.89	0.58	0.49	0.71	0.82	0.94	1.05	1.00	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	808.9	813.5	815.2	815.4	815.1	814.6	813.8	813.5	814.3	815.5	816.1	815.7	814.7
Broad, sa	ISK bln	2 345.1	2 364.0	2 381.4	2 397.6	2 416.9	2 437.5	2 455.7	2 469.5	2 480.7	2 492.3	2 503.0	2 512.3	2 521.9
Share prices	2015=100	227.8	227.6	226.2	219.8	228.7	208.4	199.6	209.1	212.6	202.7	190.6	198.1	192.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	94.34	105.84	97.59	99.62	102.77	116.74	88.45	110.25	114.58	129.00	142.05	112.61	118.25
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	74.35	80.52	73.53	80.47	80.54	87.07	89.70	80.50	101.43	85.91	71.48	76.36	101.94
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-19.99	-25.32	-24.06	-19.14	-22.23	-29.67	1.25	-29.75	-13.15	-43.09	-70.56	-36.25	-16.31

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/8976*.

IRELAND

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	356.7	372.8	426.3	..	95.2	100.3	104.7	110.7	110.2	117.9	124.8	129.1	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	104.4	92.7	100.8	..	23.1	22.0	25.2	26.3	26.9	27.5	28.1	28.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	42.9	48.1	52.2	..	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.9	13.5	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	193.7	158.1	99.2	..	35.9	18.8	20.4	20.8	38.8	23.6	28.8	52.0	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	2.3	4.7	6.1	..	1.1	1.2	0.5	3.3	1.1	3.9	1.6	3.2	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	456.2	497.1	573.0	..	138.6	133.2	141.3	146.8	150.8	159.3	170.2	179.7	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	443.6	426.6	405.1	..	115.1	89.0	95.1	98.6	121.6	108.3	116.9	146.2	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.44	6.18	13.59	12.15 e	-4.65	8.94	1.93	3.80	-1.11	6.97	2.16	2.32	3.50 e
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.6	104.9	105.6	..	106.1	102.5	105.0	107.0	107.7	107.7	111.6	112.8	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.0	119.2	138.8	..	141.8	155.9	146.1	145.5	115.7	134.3	139.2	147.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.0	117.2	139.4	..	145.1	154.5	144.3	145.6	120.2	130.9	133.9	149.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	144.8	131.5	127.5	..	139.3	109.6	123.0	133.8	139.0	135.1	131.3	127.8 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.4	115.3	126.5	125.1	122.9	116.1	129.6	132.7	127.7	123.6	126.3	125.2	125.3
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	294.9	324.9	329.6	..	301.6	199.3	343.0	364.0	429.7	237.7	350.6	217.2	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 443	2 431 |	2 547	..	2 435	2 450	2 545	2 571	2 621	2 654	2 667	2 665	..
Men, sa	'000	1 321	1 316 |	1 362	..	1 316	1 323	1 366	1 365	1 394	1 407	1 416	1 422	..
Women, sa	'000	1 122	1 115 |	1 185	..	1 119	1 127	1 179	1 206	1 227	1 247	1 251	1 243	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 322	2 294 |	2 389	..	2 282	2 278	2 369	2 429	2 481	2 526	2 550	2 551	..
Men, sa	'000	1 253	1 242 |	1 277	..	1 233	1 231	1 269	1 289	1 320	1 339	1 355	1 363	..
Women, sa	'000	1 069	1 052 |	1 112	..	1 049	1 047	1 099	1 140	1 162	1 187	1 195	1 188	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.3	57.7 |	59.4	..	57.3	56.5	58.9	60.7	61.5	62.2	62.4	61.6	..
Men, sa	%	65.1	63.6 |	64.7	..	63.1	62.1	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.3	67.9	67.3	..
Women, sa	%	53.6	52.0 |	54.3	..	51.7	51.1	53.6	55.9	56.6	57.2	57.1	56.1	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	121	137 |	158	..	152	172	176	142	140	128	117	114	..
Men, sa	'000	68	74 |	85	..	83	93	96	77	74	68	61	59	..
Women, sa	'000	53	63 |	73	..	70	80	80	66	66	60	56	55	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	5.9	6.3	4.5	6.3	7.2	7.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.8	111.7	115.9	..	112.6	115.1	114.6	116.6	117.4	119.0	119.8	119.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.21	-4.68	-4.13	..	11.72	-11.65	3.34	2.15	2.54	-4.72	0.46	-1.49	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.2	99.8	102.0	110.7	99.7	99.8	100.9	102.6	104.6	106.6	108.6	113.0	114.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.4	103.8	111.9	100.8	101.7	103.2	104.3	106.1	107.6	111.4	113.4	115.4
Food	2015=100	94.0	92.7	92.5	98.9	92.0	91.7	92.5	92.7	93.0	94.2	97.0	100.8	103.4
Energy	2015=100	105.6	100.3	112.6	159.0	99.0	101.9	108.0	114.4	126.2	137.0	158.2	162.2	178.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.6	102.8	104.6	109.6	102.2	103.1	104.3	105.1	106.1	106.8	109.3	110.7	111.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	115.6	116.7	120.0	131.0	116.3	117.3	118.7	120.4	123.6	125.6	128.6	131.8	137.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.7	101.2	103.6	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IRELAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	138.6	131.1	134.3	137.6	115.5	144.5	157.7	129.9	150.8	160.7	146.6	156.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	144.4	131.0	131.0	130.7	115.4	138.9	147.4	122.0	157.2	169.2	152.7	164.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.4	123.4	124.0	123.4	128.2	126.0	124.6	123.5	127.0	125.0	126.1	124.9	125.0
Car registrations	2015=100	8.2	156.7	135.2	117.6	99.5	70.5	37.4	149.4	88.6	72.5	44.9	23.3	8.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.5	107.9	105.7	106.1	107.3	108.9	109.6	112.2	113.2	113.5	114.6	114.8	114.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.7	106.3	107.3	109.2	110.2	111.2	112.7	113.2	113.4	113.4	115.2	115.6	115.4
Food	2015=100	93.4	93.3	94.2	95.0	95.8	96.5	98.7	100.2	100.8	101.5	102.6	103.3	104.3
Energy	2015=100	127.2	128.2	131.7	151.0	148.3	158.2	168.1	165.4	160.7	160.6	182.5	182.8	170.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.6	106.1	106.9	107.5	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.8	111.0	111.3	112.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	124.3	124.7	125.6	126.4	127.4	128.7	129.6	130.3	131.9	133.3	136.0	138.2	139.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.5	106.1	107.1	109.3	110.3	111.5	113.0	113.4	113.6	113.6	115.3	115.5	115.2

IRELAND (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.33	-0.06	0.06	1.75	-0.25	-0.09	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.69	1.72	1.96	2.63
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	101.0	102.4	131.2	115.5	112.7	121.9	131.6	137.2	134.2	127.8	112.9	108.5	112.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	90.11	87.08	100.82	..	24.44	22.15	25.50	24.73	28.44	30.74	36.44	37.86	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	151.41	157.30	160.52	..	38.70	38.76	38.90	40.30	42.55	49.78	50.83	52.73	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	61.30	70.21	59.70	..	14.26	16.62	13.40	15.57	14.11	19.05	14.39	14.87	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-19.84**	**-6.84**	**14.23**	**..**	**19.42**	**12.80**	**7.96**	**14.91**	**20.86**	**10.02**	**2.28**	**-10.13**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-70.77**	**-25.51**	**60.66**	**..**	**18.49**	**12.83**	**8.34**	**16.50**	**22.99**	**11.81**	**2.84**	**-13.07**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	118.12	142.21	167.31	..	36.72	39.28	40.22	43.23	44.58	46.63	48.20	50.14	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	225.94	242.38	279.36	..	63.32	66.05	68.31	71.08	73.93	78.80	84.85	90.52	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	107.83	100.17	112.05	..	26.60	26.76	28.09	27.85	29.35	32.16	36.65	40.38	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-105.56	-71.72	0.58	..	4.36	4.10	-3.92	-2.25	2.65	-0.63	-9.82	-26.14	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	230.15	254.75	293.63	..	75.03	68.82	71.58	74.54	78.70	83.98	82.79	86.57	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	335.72	326.47	293.05	..	70.67	64.72	75.50	76.79	76.05	84.61	92.62	112.71	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-79.84	-92.22	-102.85	..	-21.56	-29.54	-26.97	-23.51	-22.82	-33.30	-34.36	-35.63	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.49	-3.78	-4.38	..	-1.04	-1.01	-0.99	-0.97	-1.41	-0.90	-1.18	-1.45	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-35.31**	**-11.88**	**3.71**	**..**	**0.82**	**3.02**	**0.99**	**-0.26**	**-0.04**	**0.22**	**-0.25**	**-6.03**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**-97.56**	**-34.83**	**60.88**	**..**	**10.37**	**10.96**	**23.20**	**14.26**	**12.45**	**11.20**	**6.55**	**-19.36**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-110.82	-112.98	53.25	..	4.17	17.10	4.81	7.20	24.13	9.80	24.46	-49.11	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-85.39	-81.89	123.41	..	-4.13	17.94	11.35	35.68	58.43	0.59	-7.91	-0.66	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	25.42	31.10	70.16	..	-8.31	0.84	6.54	28.48	34.30	-9.21	-32.36	48.45	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	10.16	-23.03	-6.08	..	16.58	8.34	-4.67	-10.62	0.87	-36.09	-32.64	-47.85	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	337.10	229.65	353.04	..	145.70	68.72	89.87	48.78	145.68	-51.33	-22.27	-45.68	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	326.93	252.68	359.12	..	129.12	60.38	94.54	59.40	144.80	-15.23	10.37	2.17	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-12.29	6.33	6.11	..	-2.49	-2.12	-6.67	7.29	7.61	0.72	12.34	18.02	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	14.96	93.57	2.63	..	-8.29	-12.53	29.65	6.32	-20.82	36.90	2.37	58.97	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	126.80	200.85	12.82	..	28.49	29.57	-7.82	6.00	-14.93	61.19	-11.06	70.84	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	111.85	107.28	10.20	..	36.78	42.10	-37.47	-0.32	5.89	24.29	-13.43	11.87	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.42	1.28	4.98	..	0.40	0.17	0.07	4.08	0.65	-0.13	0.03	0.60	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	8.52	2.56	-3.50	..	8.80	-9.11	5.86	-8.15	7.91	-6.06	-9.04	-8.86	..

IRELAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.10	0.38	0.78	0.93	1.40	1.63	2.13	1.74	1.71	2.42	2.71	2.59	2.59
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	132.0	135.0	132.0	116.3	116.1	114.8	107.7	103.8	113.4	108.4	107.1	115.7	115.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	39	38	27	29	29	28	19	35	21	26	12	37
Order books: level, sa	% balance	6	-2	2	-2	5	-7	6	-12	-16	-3	-8	-12	-6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-16	-10	-4	-8	3	9	-17	1	-4	-12	-2	-10	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	16	15	11	11	5	17	2	8	10	7	4	10
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	28	19	36	24	15	13	8	3	6	1	2	5	22
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	34	34	44	32	18	12	15	11	19	14	13	26	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	13	30	11	11	-7	0	5	-33	-14	4	-9	-5	-3
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	23	35	24	7	4	10	-16	-5	-5	1	0	-10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	5	-4	-3	-2	6	-1	0	-3	13	-1	2	12	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	19	16	12	-2	2	5	-15	-11	0	-3	-6	-7
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	23	10	32	48	43	38	32	27	31	19	13	9	13
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	24	16	37	53	44	41	40	38	26	20	6	8	22
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	46	57	42	32	29	21	13	21	13	-9	8	20
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	22	24	42	48	40	36	31	26	26	17	3	8	18
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	29	35	64	53	46	46	45	33	45	35	32	19
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-4	-10	-22	-24	-22	-28	-33	-27	-32	-26	-28	-22
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	9.84	10.09	9.72	10.92	11.46	12.85	12.14	11.36	13.42	13.08	12.26	10.96	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	13.22	15.51	16.15	18.13	17.40	17.18	16.25	15.46	18.97	18.30	17.50	16.01	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	3.38	5.41	6.43	7.20	5.94	4.33	4.11	4.09	5.55	5.22	5.24	5.05	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/55cc*.

ISRAEL

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	1 434.6	1 422.6	1 578.0	..	368.4	371.1	386.2	400.5	417.7	424.5	436.1	442.0	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	751.1	688.9	775.8	..	178.3	180.4	191.8	196.0	204.7	210.4	215.6	215.9	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	316.5	331.4	348.7	..	85.5	84.8	86.1	87.2	89.8	88.4	90.4	92.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	325.0	314.6	362.6	..	83.2	85.7	88.6	91.8	96.8	98.9	103.9	108.1	..
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	420.3	393.7	464.9	..	100.9	107.2	111.4	119.2	128.0	131.0	141.9	146.3	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	388.0	330.2	402.5	..	87.3	93.4	98.6	102.0	109.9	117.7	126.0	128.5	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.12	-1.78	8.54	..	2.12	-0.23	3.82	2.29	4.33	-0.84	1.69	0.47	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.8	103.8	106.1	..	103.9	104.9	105.2	106.6	106.6	109.3	110.4	111.3	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.1	110.8	114.8	..	109.1	107.8	109.5	112.9	115.1	123.6	124.5	125.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	110.8	114.8	..	109.1	107.8	109.5	112.9	115.1	123.6	124.5	125.9	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.3	126.5	139.5	..	129.6	133.0	140.3	143.7	144.1	145.1	144.9	144.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	103.7	97.9	133.4	..	101.0	111.6	132.2	117.0	172.9	134.9	133.9	139.2	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 124	4 090	4 163	4 350	4 063	4 055	4 130	4 200	4 269	4 298	4 325	4 377	4 399
Men, sa	'000	2 149	2 126	2 150	2 241	2 104	2 100	2 128	2 169	2 203	2 209	2 232	2 251	2 273
Women, sa	'000	1 974	1 965	2 013	2 109	1 959	1 955	2 002	2 031	2 066	2 089	2 094	2 126	2 127
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 967	3 913	3 957	4 187	3 872	3 849	3 908	3 991	4 083	4 134	4 173	4 220	4 220
Men, sa	'000	2 070	2 030	2 042	2 155	2 002	1 990	2 013	2 060	2 107	2 128	2 149	2 166	2 179
Women, sa	'000	1 897	1 884	1 915	2 032	1 870	1 859	1 895	1 931	1 976	2 005	2 024	2 054	2 042
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.1	59.1	58.7	60.9	58.1	57.5	58.2	59.1	60.2	60.6	60.9	61.2	60.8
Men, sa	%	65.1	62.6	61.9	64.0	61.3	60.7	61.1	62.2	63.4	63.9	63.9	64.1	64.1
Women, sa	%	57.3	55.8	55.7	57.9	55.0	54.5	55.3	56.1	57.1	57.5	58.0	58.3	57.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	157	177	206	163	191	206	222	208	186	164	152	157	179
Men, sa	'000	79	96	108	86	102	110	115	109	97	80	83	85	94
Women, sa	'000	78	81	98	77	90	96	107	100	90	84	69	72	85
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.5	121.6	125.1	..	122.7	125.8	123.9	125.2	125.2	126.1	128.8	130.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.80	1.35	-0.25	..	-2.41	2.27	-1.01	0.75	-1.57	3.91	-1.10	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.0	95.1	102.3	115.7	94.5	97.5	101.6	104.4	105.7	109.9	118.2	118.5	116.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.4	100.8	102.3	106.8	100.7	100.9	102.0	102.9	103.3	104.3	106.3	107.8	108.6
Food	2015=100	101.8	101.8	102.8	107.2	101.8	100.9	102.7	103.5	103.9	105.6	107.5	107.3	108.4
Energy	2015=100	99.3	91.5	96.4	106.4	91.0	92.8	95.6	97.9	99.4	102.5	108.6	108.5	105.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.4	101.2	102.5	106.5	101.2	101.4	102.3	103.0	103.3	104.1	105.7	107.7	108.7
Services less housing	2015=100	101.2	100.6	102.0	106.0	100.5	100.8	101.8	103.1	102.1	102.7	105.3	107.8	108.3
Housing	2015=100	108.3	109.6	111.2	116.4	109.5	110.0	110.5	111.6	112.5	113.7	114.8	117.6	119.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	118.6	122.2	126.4	122.2	121.4	125.3	126.8	123.1	127.3	127.2	120.7	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.6	122.2	126.4	122.2	121.4	125.3	126.8	123.1	127.3	127.2	120.7	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	143.6	144.6	146.1	144.7	145.3	144.7	144.6	143.6	143.6	147.4	152.4	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	26.6	189.4	114.6	132.2	95.7	117.5	112.8	104.8	100.0	80.0	83.8	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	214.1	111.1	123.7	169.9	119.7	145.9	136.3	126.9	192.6	98.0	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 273	4 276	4 304	4 312	4 284	4 347	4 345	4 349	4 394	4 387	4 396	4 382	4 420
Men, sa	'000	2 204	2 198	2 217	2 211	2 211	2 246	2 238	2 240	2 250	2 262	2 266	2 266	2 286
Women, sa	'000	2 069	2 078	2 088	2 102	2 073	2 101	2 107	2 110	2 144	2 125	2 130	2 116	2 134
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 101	4 114	4 139	4 148	4 134	4 187	4 199	4 199	4 240	4 221	4 217	4 210	4 234
Men, sa	'000	2 116	2 116	2 135	2 134	2 131	2 155	2 160	2 160	2 164	2 173	2 176	2 173	2 188
Women, sa	'000	1 986	1 998	2 004	2 015	2 003	2 031	2 039	2 039	2 075	2 048	2 042	2 037	2 046
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.3	60.4	60.7	60.8	60.5	61.1	61.1	61.0	61.4	61.1	60.9	60.7	60.9
Men, sa	%	63.5	63.6	64.1	64.1	63.6	64.0	64.1	64.0	64.2	64.2	64.1	63.9	64.3
Women, sa	%	57.3	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.5	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.8	58.1	57.7	57.5	57.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	172	163	166	164	150	161	146	151	154	166	179	172	186
Men, sa	'000	88	82	81	77	81	91	78	79	86	89	91	94	98
Women, sa	'000	83	80	84	87	70	70	68	71	68	76	88	79	88
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	126.2	126.3	126.7	125.3	128.4	128.2	129.7	130.6	130.6	131.3	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.2	107.2	109.8	112.8	117.1	117.3	120.2	121.8	116.6	117.0	115.9	117.4	115.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.4	103.6	104.3	104.9	105.7	106.4	106.8	108.0	107.7	107.9	108.5	108.6	108.9
Food	2015=100	103.5	104.9	106.2	105.6	106.9	108.7	106.9	107.5	107.3	107.2	109.1	108.4	107.8
Energy	2015=100	98.8	98.6	102.9	106.1	107.4	106.4	112.1	115.7	105.7	104.2	104.0	105.2	107.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.6	103.6	104.0	104.6	105.3	105.8	106.1	107.2	107.7	108.1	108.5	108.7	108.9
Services less housing	2015=100	102.0	102.1	102.6	103.3	104.6	105.4	105.9	107.6	107.9	108.0	108.3	108.3	108.2
Housing	2015=100	113.2	113.3	113.6	114.3	114.4	114.6	115.4	116.8	117.6	118.3	118.9	119.6	120.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.25	0.10	0.10	3.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.75	2.02	3.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.23	0.09	-0.01	..	0.04	-0.05	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.16	1.34	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.47	0.78	1.12	2.62	0.80	0.98	1.14	1.03	1.32	1.77	2.63	2.76	3.32
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	421.5	508.8	634.2	..	569.3	603.0	620.9	661.4	697.5	722.1	713.5	670.0	..
Broad, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	1 461.0	1 516.5	1 567.7	1 641.9	1 685.6	1 716.0	1 745.1	1 781.1	..
Share prices	2015=100	91.3	88.2	110.8	122.0	91.1	101.9	108.0	111.4	121.9	128.5	122.9	122.4	114.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	9	7	10	12	10	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	268.38	237.91	293.66	357.85	64.15	66.59	73.35	74.14	79.57	84.67	95.08	89.78	88.32
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	184.64	162.99	182.19	224.21	42.36	40.72	45.71	45.17	50.59	50.03	57.93	58.74	57.51
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-83.74	-74.92	-111.46	-133.64	-21.79	-25.87	-27.64	-28.97	-28.98	-34.64	-37.15	-31.04	-30.81
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**3.52**	**5.46**	**4.29**	**..**	**5.55**	**5.06**	**3.69**	**3.05**	**5.37**	**3.64**	**3.77**	**4.18**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**14.08**	**22.55**	**20.99**	**..**	**6.13**	**5.74**	**4.37**	**3.77**	**7.10**	**4.83**	**4.92**	**5.43**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-15.41	-11.40	-21.94	..	-3.82	-4.47	-5.47	-6.07	-5.92	-6.06	-6.57	-8.10	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	60.37	58.88	70.12	..	15.27	16.22	17.09	17.93	18.88	19.54	20.69	20.46	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	75.78	70.27	92.06	..	19.10	20.69	22.56	24.00	24.80	25.60	27.26	28.56	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	23.52	29.66	40.88	..	8.65	9.29	9.43	10.32	11.85	11.13	11.10	12.01	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	57.08	55.15	74.02	..	14.85	16.11	17.45	19.11	21.35	21.22	22.17	22.59	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	33.57	25.49	33.14	..	6.20	6.83	8.01	8.80	9.50	10.09	11.07	10.58	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-2.32	-3.58	-7.34	..	-0.99	-1.54	-1.57	-3.10	-1.12	-2.60	-1.43	-1.48	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	8.29	7.87	9.39	..	2.30	2.47	1.97	2.64	2.30	2.35	1.82	3.00	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**1.61**	**1.78**	**2.18**	**..**	**0.44**	**0.53**	**0.48**	**0.50**	**0.68**	**0.66**	**0.64**	**0.62**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**4.91**	**24.22**	**15.94**	**..**	**4.40**	**0.21**	**0.59**	**-0.07**	**15.21**	**-1.47**	**1.24**	**-0.76**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-8.67	-18.68	-12.03	..	-4.11	-6.63	-5.10	-3.17	2.87	-1.91	-4.30	-4.25	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.69	4.42	9.46	..	0.07	1.28	2.28	2.43	3.47	2.47	2.84	2.13	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.36	23.11	21.49	..	4.18	7.91	7.38	5.59	0.60	4.38	7.14	6.38	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	6.47	-4.12	-15.49	..	2.45	-9.18	-4.05	-0.89	-1.37	-2.46	-9.38	0.34	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.44	15.20	15.64	..	3.58	6.29	2.86	1.61	4.88	0.10	-3.99	1.38	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-0.03	19.33	31.12	..	1.13	15.46	6.91	2.50	6.25	2.56	5.39	1.04	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-1.22	1.26	0.28	..	1.65	-0.60	0.11	-2.05	2.82	5.25	4.72	-2.90	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.90	7.99	3.47	..	-2.89	2.27	-1.97	0.18	2.99	-2.43	8.89	5.55	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	5.92	9.04	13.50	..	1.78	2.10	0.97	3.46	6.97	0.86	5.91	2.52	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	4.02	1.05	10.03	..	4.67	-0.16	2.94	3.28	3.97	3.29	-2.99	-3.03	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	6.45	37.78	39.70	..	7.31	14.35	11.60	5.85	7.90	0.08	1.32	0.49	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-11.70	-0.24	-7.61	..	-2.92	-5.02	-4.95	-3.43	5.78	-6.03	-4.65	-5.94	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.23	0.43	0.75	1.15	1.43	2.02	2.56	2.86	3.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.02	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.36	0.85	1.39	1.78	1.86	2.70	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.21	1.43	1.76	2.11	2.36	2.56	2.98	2.60	2.58	3.10	3.33	3.25	3.37
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	697.5	709.0	715.6	722.1	712.9	718.8	713.5	704.0	692.8	670.0	681.5	653.5	..
Broad, sa	ILS bln	1 711.7	1 705.5	1 725.6	1 716.8	1 724.7	1 747.9	1 762.7	1 770.4	1 772.5	1 800.3	1 792.2	1 798.7	..
Share prices	2015=100	124.7	129.5	128.4	127.7	131.1	120.9	116.6	119.1	126.2	121.8	116.3	115.9	110.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	5	8	10	5	11	5	5	4	1	3	9	5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	1	1	2	3	1	0	2	4	2	-5	3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	26	30	29	29	30	32	29	33	32	34	31	33	28
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	1	1	3	2	0	6	1	2	2	1	4	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	19	22	23	21	27	24	23	21	18	24	26	21	23
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	12	3	14	14	13	10	5	12	15	8	8	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	23	24	20	24	26	27	22	23	27	25	24	23	22
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-18	-18	-19	-17	-14	-21	-23	-19	-21	-19	-15	-17
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	25.43	28.12	28.31	28.24	30.54	33.20	31.34	30.41	28.48	30.88	29.19	29.08	30.05
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	16.88	16.48	16.24	17.31	20.76	16.75	20.42	19.19	20.15	19.40	20.07	20.22	17.22
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-8.55	-11.64	-12.07	-10.93	-9.78	-16.45	-10.92	-11.23	-8.33	-11.48	-9.12	-8.86	-12.83

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/0f11*.

ITALY

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 796.6	1 660.6	1 782.1	..	428.5	429.7	441.2	453.1	456.4	462.1	471.4	473.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 074.7	963.7	1 030.1	..	244.5	242.4	253.6	265.5	268.5	271.3	282.2	293.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	334.5	343.6	352.7	..	87.1	87.8	88.3	88.1	88.5	90.4	91.1	89.9	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	323.2	298.0	355.6	..	80.8	84.3	87.0	90.4	93.3	97.8	100.8	102.1	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	4.5	-4.4	1.6	..	0.1	2.4	-2.4	-3.0	4.5	3.5	2.0	4.9	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	567.8	488.9	582.2	..	130.3	134.3	141.9	149.4	153.7	166.8	176.9	179.2	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	508.0	429.2	540.2	..	114.3	121.4	127.2	137.3	152.1	167.7	181.6	196.8	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.48	-9.04	6.74	..	-0.79	0.27	2.47	2.79	0.90	0.13	1.15	0.51	-0.12
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.6	106.2	..	106.1	106.1	106.3	106.2	106.0	107.2	108.1	108.0	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.2	93.6	104.5	..	101.2	103.3	103.9	105.0	106.0	104.8	105.8	105.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.6	93.1	105.7	..	101.8	103.9	104.6	106.1	106.5	105.3	106.6	106.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	104.9	97.4	120.8	..	109.2	113.5	118.1	121.8	127.2	134.9	135.3	132.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.3	92.9	100.3	..	94.6	95.1	99.8	102.6	102.7	101.2	101.1	100.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	25 941	25 214 |	24 921	..	25 129 |	24 620	24 979	25 121	24 964	25 113	25 228	25 093	..
Men, sa	'000	14 837	14 499 |	14 280	..	14 483 |	14 166	14 296	14 361	14 297	14 382	14 405	14 344	..
Women, sa	'000	11 104	10 715 |	10 641	..	10 645 |	10 454	10 683	10 760	10 667	10 731	10 823	10 749	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	23 360	22 903 |	22 554	..	22 818 |	22 184	22 517	22 744	22 770	23 084	23 154	23 008	..
Men, sa	'000	13 487	13 280 |	13 044	..	13 241 |	12 866	13 034	13 152	13 123	13 347	13 375	13 296	..
Women, sa	'000	9 872	9 623 |	9 510	..	9 577 |	9 319	9 483	9 592	9 647	9 738	9 779	9 711	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	44.9	44.1 |	44.0	..	44.0 |	43.1	43.9	44.3	44.5	45.0	45.3	45.0	..
Men, sa	%	53.8	52.9 |	52.7	..	52.9 |	51.9	52.6	53.0	53.1	53.9	54.1	53.8	..
Women, sa	%	36.7	35.8 |	35.9	..	35.7 |	35.0	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.7	37.0	36.7	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 582	2 310 |	2 367	..	2 311 |	2 435	2 462	2 376	2 194	2 029	2 074	2 085	..
Men, sa	'000	1 349	1 218 |	1 236	..	1 242 |	1 300	1 262	1 209	1 174	1 036	1 030	1 048	..
Women, sa	'000	1 232	1 092 |	1 131	..	1 069 |	1 135	1 200	1 168	1 019	993	1 044	1 038	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.9	9.3	9.6	8.1	9.8	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	103.9	105.0	..	104.2	104.5	104.7	105.2	105.5	105.9	106.3	106.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.30	3.19	0.04	..	0.38	0.67	-0.21	0.34	-0.14	1.71	1.43	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.4	101.9	108.9	..	102.0	104.2	107.1	110.5	113.7	119.3	125.9	127.0	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.9	102.7	104.7	113.2	102.5	103.5	104.1	104.9	106.1	109.3	111.3	113.7	118.6
Food	2015=100	104.1	105.6	106.2	115.9	105.2	105.6	106.3	105.8	107.2	110.6	114.4	117.1	121.6
Energy	2015=100	104.9	96.1	109.6	165.4	95.5	100.6	104.9	110.5	122.5	146.2	150.5	159.3	205.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.4	102.9	103.7	106.8	102.7	103.4	103.6	104.1	103.9	104.9	106.2	107.7	108.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.2	103.0	105.0	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ITALY (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.7	102.1	106.1	106.1	107.4	106.1	104.0	104.3	106.6	104.7	103.6	103.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.2	102.5	106.8	106.6	107.9	107.2	104.8	105.3	107.8	106.2	105.1	105.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.6	130.3	135.9	138.6	136.7	136.2	133.0	129.9	133.2	134.6	133.3	133.9	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.3	101.3	101.4	101.0	100.8	101.9	100.5	101.0	100.4	100.1	99.2	99.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	66.0	82.2	84.5	91.1	74.2	92.4	96.9	83.5	54.2	84.6	88.3	91.3	79.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	105.6	105.8	105.9	106.0	106.1	106.2	106.5	106.6	106.7	106.8	106.9	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	114.1	116.8	118.5	122.6	124.1	125.8	127.7	126.9	126.7	127.4	128.5	127.9	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.6	108.3	109.3	110.4	110.3	111.2	112.5	113.0	113.9	114.2	118.1	118.7	119.0
Food	2015=100	108.0	109.5	110.6	111.6	113.0	114.4	115.7	116.0	117.0	118.4	120.7	121.8	122.2
Energy	2015=100	124.3	137.7	146.4	154.4	145.3	149.5	156.7	156.8	160.7	160.4	203.3	208.4	204.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.1	104.6	104.8	105.2	105.7	106.1	106.7	107.3	107.9	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	107.8	108.7	111.3	111.7	112.7	114.1	112.8	113.8	115.6	120.0	120.8	121.1

ITALY (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.95	1.17	0.81	3.16	0.67	0.64	0.89	0.72	1.00	1.66	3.02	3.60	4.34
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	104.0	97.4	121.8	118.8	100.2	111.5	121.1	123.2	131.2	129.4	119.8	110.4	115.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	425.93	373.25	480.11	..	101.34	106.48	114.56	121.80	137.27	150.80	163.69	177.46	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	482.08	435.60	519.05	..	121.01	122.70	128.09	130.74	137.52	148.23	155.11	158.39	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	56.15	62.34	38.94	..	19.66	16.22	13.54	8.94	0.25	-2.57	-8.57	-19.07	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**3.31**	**3.78**	**3.08**	**..**	**5.33**	**4.14**	**3.63**	**3.26**	**1.29**	**1.13**	**-1.18**	**-3.68**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**59.49**	**64.02**	**54.44**	**..**	**22.84**	**17.78**	**16.03**	**14.76**	**5.87**	**5.23**	**-5.59**	**-17.39**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	60.74	68.26	53.62	..	20.92	17.78	16.86	13.36	5.62	1.42	-4.13	-17.07	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	458.99	414.53	494.77	..	113.55	114.70	125.89	125.42	128.76	139.23	150.10	146.65	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	398.24	346.27	441.15	..	92.63	96.91	109.03	112.06	123.14	137.81	154.23	163.72	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.43	-8.38	-11.70	..	-0.55	-2.48	-5.62	-2.51	-1.08	-1.30	-3.41	-2.89	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	109.36	74.51	87.38	..	19.77	19.55	18.22	23.34	26.26	27.49	28.71	30.36	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	109.79	82.89	99.07	..	20.32	22.03	23.84	25.85	27.35	28.79	32.12	33.25	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	14.75	20.74	31.86	..	7.15	7.64	9.02	8.27	6.92	7.23	6.71	7.37	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-15.57	-16.60	-19.35	..	-4.68	-5.16	-4.24	-4.36	-5.60	-2.11	-4.76	-4.80	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-1.22**	**0.93**	**-1.86**	**..**	**0.82**	**-1.62**	**0.07**	**0.37**	**-0.68**	**-0.91**	**0.30**	**1.52**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**53.81**	**63.50**	**55.39**	**..**	**19.19**	**10.63**	**16.53**	**38.71**	**-10.48**	**-15.49**	**0.35**	**-17.29**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	1.47	19.06	31.53	..	4.34	8.56	5.01	28.35	-10.39	-4.82	-2.66	3.83	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	29.28	0.28	47.62	..	-9.71	10.98	9.86	30.32	-3.55	5.45	-1.59	5.25	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	27.82	-18.78	16.08	..	-14.05	2.42	4.85	1.97	6.84	10.28	1.07	1.43	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-52.30	109.27	124.26	..	21.69	1.17	24.54	44.41	54.13	39.33	57.36	33.76	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	69.45	91.94	126.51	..	29.63	30.63	33.37	30.43	32.08	33.65	19.79	4.46	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	121.75	-17.33	2.25	..	7.94	29.45	8.83	-13.98	-22.05	-5.69	-37.57	-29.31	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	2.59	-2.93	0.04	..	0.55	-0.76	-0.60	0.05	1.35	-6.63	1.99	7.47	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	98.82	-65.89	-121.12	..	-7.64	2.27	-14.90	-52.12	-56.37	-43.35	-56.59	-62.62	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	21.61	22.57	28.78	..	3.27	-2.60	13.60	6.59	11.20	17.18	5.40	26.69	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-77.21	88.46	149.90	..	10.91	-4.87	28.50	58.70	67.57	60.53	61.98	89.30	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	3.25	3.99	20.68	..	0.24	-0.62	2.48	18.01	0.81	-0.02	0.24	0.27	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.46	-1.45	2.81	..	-6.53	2.15	-1.86	18.30	-15.78	-8.75	2.55	-9.66	..

ITALY (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.05	1.35	1.79	1.85	2.44	2.99	3.63	3.36	3.30	4.14	4.53	4.24	4.26
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	134.3	136.2	131.2	120.9	123.9	120.9	114.7	108.7	114.0	108.4	107.3	119.4	119.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	15	14	5	7	8	6	5	4	-1	0	4	5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	11	10	9	8	5	3	3	-2	-4	-6	-8	-8	-9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	2	0	0	-1	0	2	1	4	3	4	4	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	8	8	4	4	4	3	1	-1	-4	-4	-3	-3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	6	0	1	2	6	4	5	7	2	6	2	0	4
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	10	9	8	4	6	5	10	3	5	7	3	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	8	3	5	5	2	5
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	14	7	2	2	8	13	12	24	19	19	18	23
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	15	17	14	23	20	14	17	18	18	19	27	21
Stocks level, sa	% balance	0	2	3	3	-3	0	-1	1	-1	-3	1	1	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	9	7	4	9	9	9	9	15	14	12	15	14
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	12	-1	2	0	-1	9	13	8	9	3	5	4	8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	14	1	9	6	5	10	11	8	9	5	6	5	5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	1	4	5	7	4	8	3	2	-6	-5	0	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	0	5	4	3	7	11	6	7	1	2	3	5
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	30	33	37	51	37	36	29	34	20	30	25	6	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-10	-11	-24	-22	-22	-24	-28	-25	-26	-26	-18	-17
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	47.58	49.15	50.18	51.46	54.43	54.03	55.23	57.77	61.23	58.46	56.93	55.42	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	45.99	48.38	49.45	50.40	50.96	52.97	51.19	52.52	51.90	53.98	53.54	55.45	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.59	-0.77	-0.74	-1.06	-3.47	-1.06	-4.05	-5.25	-9.34	-4.48	-3.39	0.03	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/f555*.

JAPAN

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	557.9	539.1	549.4	..	137.2	137.1	137.6	136.8	138.0	138.2	139.5	138.5	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	304.4	291.1	294.0	..	73.8	73.0	73.4	72.6	75.0	75.3	77.2	77.6	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	111.3	113.2	117.7	..	28.7	28.7	29.4	30.0	29.7	30.0	30.0	30.5	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	142.5	137.6	140.6	..	34.1	34.9	35.4	35.1	35.3	35.3	36.2	37.0	..
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	1.4	-1.4	0.0	..	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	97.4	83.8	100.0	..	22.2	23.6	24.8	25.4	26.2	27.3	29.5	31.1	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	99.0	85.3	102.9	..	21.0	23.1	25.2	26.4	28.3	30.6	34.2	38.3	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.40	-4.28	2.14	..	1.93	-0.14	0.33	-0.45	1.20	-0.45	1.10	-0.21	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.0	101.9	101.7	..	101.7	101.8	101.9	101.7	101.4	102.0	101.9	101.3	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.2	90.9	95.8	96.0	93.9	96.5	96.6	94.7	95.4	96.2	93.5	98.4	95.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.1	90.6	95.7	95.6	93.9	96.3	96.5	94.7	95.0	95.8	93.0	98.4	95.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	26.2	26.7	25.9	..	27.0	26.8	26.1	25.6	25.2	24.5	24.7	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.3	98.0	100.1	..	100.4	100.0	99.7	99.7	101.0	99.4	100.2	100.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	69 122	69 023	69 073	69 019	69 300	69 267	69 127	69 113	68 777	68 863	69 127	69 133	68 947
Men, sa	'000	38 407	38 396	38 273	38 053	38 453	38 407	38 293	38 283	38 110	38 050	38 087	38 140	37 937
Women, sa	'000	30 723	30 633	30 799	30 964	30 857	30 840	30 820	30 853	30 683	30 793	31 020	31 017	31 020
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	67 496	67 103	67 124	67 226	67 230	67 257	67 103	67 200	66 933	66 990	67 327	67 357	67 227
Men, sa	'000	37 444	37 242	37 105	36 985	37 190	37 230	37 083	37 103	37 007	36 947	37 040	37 057	36 903
Women, sa	'000	30 053	29 862	30 019	30 238	30 047	30 033	30 013	30 100	29 927	30 043	30 277	30 297	30 333
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.9	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.7	60.5	60.6	61.1	61.1	61.0
Men, sa	%	69.8	69.5	69.4	69.5	69.4	69.5	69.3	69.4	69.3	69.2	69.6	69.7	69.3
Women, sa	%	52.3	52.0	52.4	53.0	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.6	52.3	52.5	53.1	53.2	53.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 627	1 922	1 946	1 793	2 103	1 990	2 000	1 917	1 877	1 860	1 787	1 780	1 740
Men, sa	'000	956	1 148	1 167	1 068	1 277	1 187	1 207	1 163	1 117	1 107	1 050	1 067	1 047
Women, sa	'000	662	765	781	725	827	803	790	767	763	747	730	730	690
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.8	100.1	102.2	..	99.9	102.5	102.6	102.2	101.5	102.9	103.3	103.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.16	3.20	-0.53	..	-1.21	1.77	-0.69	0.92	-1.22	1.28	-0.70	0.63	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.9	100.0	104.3	..	99.9	101.3	103.3	105.0	107.5	109.0	111.3	113.1	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.8	..	..	101.3	101.6	101.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	104.7	106.0	..	..	105.3	105.3	105.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	102.5	98.2	..	..	94.8	95.4	100.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.9	101.0	..	..	100.9	101.2	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	101.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	99.9	100.4	..	..	100.4	100.9	101.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JAPAN (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.0	94.9	97.1	96.7	95.4	88.7	96.5	97.2	99.7	98.4	95.3	96.0	95.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.7	94.4	96.3	96.6	95.1	88.0	96.0	96.8	100.2	98.3	95.3	95.7	95.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.9	99.8	98.5	99.8	100.4	100.8	99.4	99.6	100.4	101.6	101.3	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	84.9	80.7	82.0	126.3	68.1	60.5	75.3	82.8	68.5	93.9	82.6	85.6	80.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	68 970	68 800	68 830	68 960	69 180	69 040	69 160	69 120	69 050	69 230	69 100	68 830	68 910
Men, sa	'000	38 180	38 110	38 010	38 030	38 110	38 040	38 110	38 100	38 120	38 200	38 040	37 820	37 950
Women, sa	'000	30 800	30 680	30 810	30 890	31 050	30 980	31 030	31 060	30 940	31 050	31 070	31 030	30 960
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	67 120	66 930	66 930	67 110	67 380	67 240	67 360	67 340	67 300	67 430	67 360	67 130	67 190
Men, sa	'000	37 080	36 970	36 890	36 980	37 040	36 990	37 090	36 990	37 070	37 110	36 990	36 790	36 930
Women, sa	'000	30 050	29 930	30 060	30 140	30 340	30 230	30 260	30 350	30 230	30 310	30 370	30 350	30 280
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.6	60.5	60.5	60.7	61.1	61.0	61.2	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.9
Men, sa	%	69.4	69.3	69.1	69.3	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.5	69.1	69.4
Women, sa	%	52.5	52.3	52.6	52.7	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.2	53.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 870	1 910	1 880	1 790	1 760	1 800	1 800	1 760	1 750	1 830	1 780	1 730	1 710
Men, sa	'000	1 120	1 160	1 120	1 040	1 070	1 050	1 030	1 070	1 040	1 090	1 070	1 040	1 030
Women, sa	'000	750	750	750	740	680	740	770	710	730	750	710	690	670
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	99.7	103.0	102.9	102.8	104.8	101.6	103.7	105.1	102.8	103.3	103.5	104.2	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	107.6	108.4	108.9	109.7	110.9	111.0	112.0	112.6	113.0	113.6	114.4	114.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.07	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.03	-0.06	-0.06	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.11	-0.01	0.07	0.23	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.19	0.23	0.21	0.30
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	795.6	882.3	969.0	1 023.4	933.2	952.8	965.5	980.0	997.9	1 012.8	1 019.7	1 032.1	1 045.2
Broad, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	102.8	102.9	125.8	123.7	110.0	122.5	124.6	127.3	128.8	123.8	122.0	124.5	124.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	19	12	9	8	8	9	11	14	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-20	-6	2	5	6	2	1	0	2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-43	-42	-43	-48	-47	-49	-51	-54	-54
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	2	-6	-15	-14	-13	-9	-9	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-5	-9	-11	-6	-11	-8	-7	-2
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	8	1	-4	-11	-10	-15	-15	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-5	-4	-5	-7	-3	-5	-1	0	3
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-22	-18	-13	-15	-3	-7	6	8	12
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	78.70	67.63	84.67	118.53	16.81	19.00	20.89	21.64	23.14	25.59	29.40	31.89	31.65
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	76.98	68.16	82.93	98.05	18.73	19.76	20.79	20.77	21.61	22.74	24.06	25.46	25.79
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-1.73	0.52	-1.74	-20.48	1.91	0.76	-0.10	-0.87	-1.53	-2.85	-5.34	-6.43	-5.86
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**3.38**	**2.86**	**3.92**	**..**	**4.16**	**4.01**	**4.64**	**3.57**	**3.44**	**3.02**	**2.31**	**0.56**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**JPY tln**	**18.84**	**15.58**	**21.52**	**..**	**5.70**	**5.50**	**6.39**	**4.88**	**4.75**	**4.18**	**3.22**	**0.78**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	JPY tln	-0.08	2.61	1.59	..	2.32	1.53	1.00	-0.23	-0.72	-1.69	-3.77	-5.85	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	JPY tln	76.05	67.13	82.25	..	18.15	19.28	20.69	20.90	21.39	22.66	24.66	25.62	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	JPY tln	76.13	64.52	80.66	..	15.84	17.75	19.68	21.13	22.10	24.35	28.43	31.47	..
Services balance, sa	JPY tln	-1.12	-3.68	-4.22	..	-0.82	-0.87	-1.11	-1.12	-1.11	-1.54	-0.94	-1.92	..
Services credits (exports), sa	JPY tln	22.85	17.45	18.66	..	4.20	4.38	4.69	4.77	4.82	4.69	5.36	5.73	..
Services debits (imports), sa	JPY tln	23.98	21.13	22.88	..	5.02	5.26	5.80	5.89	5.93	6.22	6.30	7.65	..
Primary income balance, sa	JPY tln	21.41	19.25	26.57	..	4.87	5.50	7.09	6.84	7.15	8.10	8.54	9.03	..
Secondary income balance, sa	JPY tln	-1.36	-2.61	-2.42	..	-0.66	-0.64	-0.59	-0.60	-0.58	-0.70	-0.60	-0.48	..
Capital account balance, sa	**JPY tln**	**-0.41**	**-0.21**	**-0.42**	**..**	**-0.03**	**-0.10**	**-0.03**	**-0.20**	**-0.08**	**-0.02**	**0.03**	**-0.04**	**..**
Financial account, net	**JPY tln**	**24.86**	**13.90**	**16.86**	**..**	**3.34**	**5.01**	**3.08**	**7.34**	**1.43**	**5.47**	**-0.02**	**2.05**	**..**
Direct investment, net	JPY tln	23.86	9.17	19.51	..	1.78	4.41	4.85	5.40	4.86	2.93	5.08	4.74	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	28.23	15.67	23.11	..	2.36	6.13	4.72	6.47	5.80	4.52	5.81	6.17	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	4.37	6.50	3.60	..	0.58	1.72	-0.13	1.07	0.94	1.58	0.73	1.43	..
Portfolio investment, net	JPY tln	9.37	4.39	-22.02	..	-8.16	-1.47	-5.19	-0.33	-15.03	4.40	-11.77	-9.12	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	20.16	17.25	-0.59	..	4.99	-0.97	-1.32	2.78	-1.08	-5.27	-6.75	-6.24	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	10.80	12.85	21.43	..	13.15	0.50	3.87	3.11	13.95	-9.67	5.02	2.88	..
Financial derivatives, net	JPY tln	0.37	0.80	2.41	..	1.32	0.83	1.08	0.22	0.28	0.48	2.69	1.18	..
Other investment, net	JPY tln	-11.54	-1.65	10.07	..	8.44	0.41	2.03	-2.74	10.37	-2.48	3.85	7.35	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	-1.05	17.36	8.07	..	-4.42	7.00	-8.73	13.11	-3.31	25.95	13.23	6.12	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	10.49	19.02	-2.00	..	-12.85	6.58	-10.76	15.86	-13.68	28.43	9.38	-1.23	..
Reserve assets, net	JPY tln	2.80	1.20	6.89	..	-0.04	0.82	0.31	4.80	0.95	0.14	0.12	-2.09	..
Errors and omissions	JPY tln	6.02	-1.66	-4.32	..	-1.47	-1.13	-2.46	1.41	-2.14	0.58	-2.43	-0.37	..

JAPAN (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.41
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	997.9	1 002.6	1 009.1	1 012.8	1 014.0	1 013.3	1 019.7	1 024.0	1 029.3	1 032.1	1 035.5	1 042.7	1 045.2
Broad, sa	JPY tln	1 531.9	1 536.9	1 541.1	1 544.9	1 549.3	1 549.9	1 555.0	1 559.3	1 562.8	1 564.2	1 565.5	1 569.9	1 570.7
Share prices	2015=100	127.5	126.2	123.6	121.6	122.6	121.3	122.2	123.0	126.5	123.9	122.2	126.8	124.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	38	37	35	33	33	34	32	30	33	31	30	29	30
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	7.97	8.39	8.56	8.64	9.34	9.86	10.20	10.56	10.71	10.63	11.14	10.43	10.08
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	7.43	7.50	7.56	7.68	7.79	7.97	8.29	8.45	8.38	8.64	8.78	8.66	8.35
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-0.55	-0.89	-1.00	-0.95	-1.55	-1.88	-1.91	-2.11	-2.33	-1.99	-2.36	-1.78	-1.72

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/1cf0*.

KOREA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	1 924.5	1 940.7	2 071.7 p	..	494.9	504.9 p	514.7 p	521.8 p	530.3 p	532.8 p	540.8 p	538.8 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	935.9	900.3	955.8 p	..	225.3	229.6 p	239.4 p	240.3 p	246.5 p	247.7 p	259.2 p	266.5 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	328.7	350.1	376.2 p	..	88.3	90.2 p	93.5 p	94.9 p	97.7 p	98.5 p	99.7 p	100.3 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	579.0	607.5	654.0 p	..	153.7	159.4 p	162.3 p	164.2 p	168.1 p	164.6 p	168.6 p	176.4 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	27.1	11.3	10.8 p	..	1.6	-1.8 p	3.6 p	2.9 p	6.1 p	0.1 p	7.6 p	11.9 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	755.9	705.6	870.8 p	..	180.6	198.4 p	209.1 p	225.2 p	238.1 p	256.6 p	267.0 p	270.7 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	702.1	634.1	796.7 p	..	154.6	171.0 p	193.4 p	205.9 p	226.4 p	234.3 p	261.0 p	287.4 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.24	-0.71	4.15 p	2.57 p	1.21	1.72 p	0.83 p	0.21 p	1.34 p	0.63 p	0.74 p	0.32 p	-0.37 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.5	108.1 p	..	106.2	106.5 p	107.7 p	109.0 p	109.3 p	109.1 p	109.9 p	109.2 p	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.7	106.4	114.3	115.9	109.9	114.0	113.3	114.4	115.7	120.1	118.2	116.4	109.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.6	106.4	114.5	116.1	110.0	114.3	113.5	114.5	116.0	120.5	118.5	116.4	109.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.9	118.4	110.4	..	117.5	111.3	109.2	108.0	112.4	110.3	111.8	112.3	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.1	112.9	119.6	119.8	114.8	116.8	119.4	120.4	121.7	120.4	119.1	120.5	119.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	54.1	53.9	67.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	28 186	28 012	28 310	28 922	28 090	28 076	28 312	28 296	28 502	28 749	28 960	28 976	28 997
Men, sa	'000	16 089	16 005	16 124	16 376	16 019	16 037	16 132	16 103	16 200	16 311	16 422	16 409	16 358
Women, sa	'000	12 097	12 007	12 186	12 546	12 071	12 039	12 180	12 194	12 302	12 438	12 539	12 567	12 639
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	27 123	26 904	27 273	28 089	26 872	26 871	27 274	27 406	27 531	27 887	28 152	28 179	28 132
Men, sa	'000	15 463	15 381	15 548	15 928	15 359	15 371	15 543	15 593	15 682	15 845	15 986	15 976	15 904
Women, sa	'000	11 660	11 523	11 725	12 161	11 513	11 500	11 731	11 813	11 849	12 041	12 166	12 203	12 228
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.9	60.1	60.5	62.1	59.9	59.7	60.5	60.8	60.9	61.7	62.2	62.2	62.1
Men, sa	%	70.6	69.8	70.0	71.5	69.5	69.4	70.1	70.2	70.5	71.2	71.8	71.7	71.3
Women, sa	%	51.6	50.7	51.2	52.9	50.5	50.4	51.3	51.6	51.7	52.4	52.9	53.1	53.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 063	1 108	1 037	832	1 217	1 205	1 038	890	971	862	808	797	864
Men, sa	'000	627	624	576	447	659	666	589	509	518	465	436	433	454
Women, sa	'000	437	484	461	385	558	539	449	381	453	397	372	364	411
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.2	115.5	123.5	..	118.0	118.8	122.7	125.1	127.1	131.5	129.2	130.4	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.34	0.29	1.59	..	-0.20	-0.82	2.48	1.46	0.22	2.61	-0.84	1.05	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.3	99.6	110.0	..	100.0	103.8	108.7	112.1	115.6	118.9	125.2	124.3	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.9	105.4	108.1	113.5	105.6	107.0	107.6	108.3	109.4	111.1	113.4	114.7	115.1
Food	2015=100	108.8	113.6	120.3	127.4	116.5	119.2	119.3	120.7	121.8	124.2	126.1	130.3	129.0
Energy	2015=100	93.4	88.9	95.6	113.8	86.7	91.2	94.1	95.7	101.5	104.4	118.3	116.2	116.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.4	105.8	107.2	111.1	105.8	106.5	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.5	110.6	111.8	112.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	118.9	119.4	119.8	121.2	117.3	117.6	119.7	118.2	116.6	114.3	110.4	111.1	107.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	119.3	119.7	120.1	121.6	117.7	117.9	119.9	118.2	116.7	114.4	110.5	111.4	107.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	116.5	115.3	107.0	108.5	108.3	114.2	112.8	109.4	113.5	113.9	119.2	120.8	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	123.2	120.7	120.7	119.9	119.6	119.5	118.3	117.8	123.0	120.6	120.3	118.2	119.9
Car registrations	2015=100	94.2	86.7	74.1	95.4	96.0	96.6	90.5	99.1	87.5	93.1	92.3	105.2	96.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	28 650	28 678	28 837	28 733	28 863	29 034	28 985	29 024	28 915	28 989	28 980	28 971	29 039
Men, sa	'000	16 264	16 292	16 326	16 314	16 364	16 452	16 450	16 443	16 387	16 396	16 421	16 352	16 300
Women, sa	'000	12 385	12 386	12 510	12 419	12 499	12 582	12 535	12 581	12 528	12 593	12 559	12 619	12 739
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	27 572	27 640	28 057	27 963	28 082	28 222	28 153	28 172	28 194	28 172	28 167	28 139	28 091
Men, sa	'000	15 723	15 772	15 875	15 889	15 949	16 016	15 993	15 967	15 993	15 967	15 977	15 908	15 828
Women, sa	'000	11 849	11 868	12 182	12 074	12 132	12 207	12 160	12 205	12 201	12 204	12 191	12 231	12 263
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.0	61.2	62.1	61.8	62.1	62.4	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.0
Men, sa	%	70.6	70.9	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.9	71.8	71.7	71.8	71.7	71.7	71.3	70.9
Women, sa	%	51.6	51.7	53.1	52.6	52.8	53.1	52.9	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 077	1 038	780	770	782	811	832	852	721	817	812	832	948
Men, sa	'000	541	520	452	425	415	436	457	476	394	429	444	444	472
Women, sa	'000	536	518	328	345	367	375	375	376	327	388	368	388	476
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	115.5	116.8	118.3	121.5	124.0	125.4	126.4	125.6	123.6	123.6	124.0	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.7	110.4	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.4	114.1	114.6	114.5	114.8	115.1	115.0	115.2
Food	2015=100	122.5	123.9	124.4	124.2	125.1	126.6	126.5	128.5	130.3	132.1	130.4	127.7	128.9
Energy	2015=100	100.3	99.6	102.4	111.2	115.8	117.4	121.7	121.1	113.1	114.4	117.2	117.4	114.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.4	109.1	109.6	109.7	110.1	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.9	111.8	112.2	112.6	112.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.28	0.51	1.01	3.24	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.77	1.01	1.24	1.75	2.53	3.24
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.70	0.92	0.85	2.48	0.65	0.72	0.69	0.81	1.17	1.46	1.80	2.74	3.90
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.70	1.50	2.06	3.36	1.60	1.87	2.09	1.98	2.31	2.66	3.38	3.51	3.91
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	885.0	1 074.3	1 290.8	..	1 184.2	1 245.9	1 280.8	1 336.7	1 357.3	1 374.3	1 380.6	1 316.9	..
Broad, sa	KRW tln	3 991.4	4 323.1	4 721.3	..	4 457.1	4 600.5	4 698.5	4 795.3	4 905.6	4 960.1	5 020.7	5 076.0	..
Share prices	2015=100	104.8	110.4	154.6	125.5	126.4	152.5	159.0	158.7	148.2	137.1	129.7	119.0	116.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	586.42	551.38	704.70	947.69	135.76	153.69	168.64	183.14	199.24	216.33	233.08	259.53	238.75
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	633.82	605.12	739.85	885.33	155.45	169.47	174.68	190.79	204.90	217.21	222.16	233.29	212.67
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	47.40	53.74	35.16	-62.36	19.70	15.79	6.05	7.65	5.67	0.88	-10.92	-26.24	-26.08
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**3.62**	**4.51**	**4.87 p**	**..**	**7.78**	**6.26 p**	**4.96 p**	**4.32 p**	**3.96 p**	**5.02 p**	**2.72 p**	**-1.85 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**59.68**	**75.90**	**88.30**	**..**	**34.44**	**28.37**	**22.75**	**19.46**	**17.73**	**22.21**	**11.66**	**-7.44**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	79.81	80.60	76.21	..	32.05	24.46	20.13	17.05	14.57	17.25	9.25	-10.22	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	556.67	517.91	650.01	..	145.22	154.07	159.55	164.96	171.44	182.56	180.81	170.96	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	476.86	437.30	573.81	..	113.18	129.62	139.41	147.91	156.87	165.31	171.56	181.18	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-26.85	-14.67	-3.11	..	-1.84	-1.12	-2.91	0.38	0.54	1.08	-0.94	-0.91	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	103.84	89.60	121.19	..	24.30	26.83	28.97	32.06	33.33	33.85	33.95	33.28	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	130.68	104.27	124.30	..	26.14	27.95	31.88	31.68	32.78	32.77	34.90	34.19	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	12.86	13.49	19.33	..	5.45	6.34	7.02	2.76	3.21	4.49	4.25	4.63	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-6.15	-3.52	-4.12	..	-1.22	-1.31	-1.49	-0.73	-0.60	-0.61	-0.89	-0.94	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**-0.17**	**-0.39**	**-0.15**	**..**	**-0.15**	**-0.03**	**-0.02**	**-0.04**	**-0.06**	**0.03**	**-0.01**	**0.07**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**59.03**	**81.38**	**76.78**	**..**	**38.47**	**23.00**	**11.61**	**22.29**	**19.87**	**13.97**	**8.79**	**4.18**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	25.60	26.07	44.00	..	7.74	7.81	5.87	9.86	20.46	16.91	12.69	9.45	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	35.24	34.83	60.82	..	12.34	10.12	12.15	13.40	25.15	22.02	14.98	13.99	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.63	8.76	16.82	..	4.60	2.31	6.29	3.53	4.69	5.11	2.28	4.54	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	42.38	41.74	19.61	..	20.35	10.19	-2.83	4.45	7.79	7.71	17.32	-4.75	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	59.64	58.91	78.41	..	23.50	26.82	13.43	17.24	20.93	18.95	16.63	3.55	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.26	17.16	58.81	..	3.15	16.62	16.26	12.80	13.13	11.24	-0.68	8.30	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	6.23	4.87	0.00	..	-2.21	-0.65	-0.86	0.59	0.92	0.37	2.08	2.47	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	-16.65	-8.69	-1.21	..	-0.80	2.53	5.45	-1.52	-7.67	-6.03	-12.20	9.47	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-4.71	14.58	26.67	..	10.42	7.70	15.18	5.40	-1.63	5.67	5.14	6.17	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	11.95	23.28	27.88	..	11.21	5.18	9.74	6.92	6.04	11.70	17.34	-3.29	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	1.47	17.39	14.39	..	13.39	3.12	3.99	8.91	-1.63	-4.98	-11.10	-12.45	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.48	5.87	-11.37	..	4.88	0.69	-7.78	-3.32	-0.96	-1.46	-0.60	4.76	..

KOREA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.01	1.19	1.22	1.24	1.30	1.51	1.75	1.97	2.26	2.53	2.96	3.10	3.24
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.27	1.39	1.50	1.50	1.64	1.77	1.99	2.41	2.79	3.01	3.69	3.99	4.02
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.19	2.49	2.69	2.78	3.22	3.30	3.64	3.30	3.32	3.90	4.27	3.92	3.54
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	1 357.3	1 350.8	1 368.0	1 374.3	1 370.0	1 387.6	1 380.6	1 347.4	1 338.6	1 316.9	1 284.1	..	..
Broad, sa	KRW tln	4 905.6	4 943.3	4 959.3	4 960.1	4 977.7	5 028.2	5 020.7	5 048.9	5 070.1	5 076.0	5 094.9	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	148.6	142.0	135.1	134.0	134.4	130.8	124.0	117.5	123.4	116.3	110.7	120.2	117.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	5	2	0	1	2	1	-5	-6	-6	-7	-14	-15
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	2	-1	-1	0	-2	-2	4	2	7	6	6	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	1	1	0	1	-1	-6	-6	-9	-10	-12	-15
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	51	52	52	54	55	57	63	66	58	57	57	56	51
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	4	3	3	4	3	-4	-14	-11	-9	-11	-13	-10
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	68.02	73.44	69.30	73.59	74.32	81.54	77.23	86.50	86.88	86.14	85.94	78.54	74.27
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	69.23	69.90	72.45	74.86	69.82	80.19	72.15	78.17	77.29	77.82	74.83	68.83	69.01
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	1.22	-3.54	3.15	1.27	-4.50	-1.35	-5.08	-8.33	-9.59	-8.32	-11.11	-9.71	-5.26

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/2c90*.

LATVIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	30.7	30.3	33.7	..	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.6	9.9	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	17.9	17.2	19.2	..	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.0	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	6.0	6.2	6.9	..	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	7.1	7.0	7.5	..	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.0	-0.4	1.2	..	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.4	18.1	21.4	..	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.4	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.6	17.9	22.5	..	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.3	7.7	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.57	-2.20	4.07	..	1.61	-0.70	2.24	1.36	-0.43	1.78	0.01	-1.69	0.30 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.7	111.8	119.4	..	112.3	116.1	116.9	119.7	124.4	130.0	132.5	138.8	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	117.0	115.3	123.0	..	119.3	120.0	121.8	124.3	123.6	124.4	125.4	122.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	119.7	118.7	127.6	..	123.4	123.3	126.0	129.4	128.7	131.3	131.7	129.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	125.1	130.1	121.4	..	127.9	125.7	125.3	120.7	114.2	114.8	107.9	104.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.3	115.1	117.9	123.0	115.4	110.4	121.3	122.0	116.1	123.5	123.1	122.3	122.3
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	165.1	186.4	217.7	..	165.8	182.4	209.0	203.0	291.2	297.5	206.1	236.0	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	971	972 |	940	..	959	942	942	940	937	950	951	957	..
Men, sa	'000	485	486 |	474	..	479	474	476	476	470	476	482	477	..
Women, sa	'000	486	485 |	466	..	481	468	466	464	467	475	469	479	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	910	893 |	869	..	884	867	868	872	871	882	888	890	..
Men, sa	'000	450	442 |	434	..	438	434	432	435	434	436	442	442	..
Women, sa	'000	460	451 |	436	..	446	433	436	436	436	446	446	448	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.3	56.7 |	55.7	..	56.3	55.1	55.5	56.2	55.9	56.4	56.9	57.1	..
Men, sa	%	63.1	62.3 |	61.6	..	62.0	61.1	61.1	62.3	62.0	61.8	62.6	63.0	..
Women, sa	%	52.7	52.1 |	50.8	..	51.6	50.2	50.8	51.1	50.9	52.0	52.3	52.3	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	61	79 |	71	..	76	75	73	68	67	68	63	67	..
Men, sa	'000	35	44 |	40	..	41	41	44	41	36	39	41	36	..
Women, sa	'000	26	34 |	30	..	35	34	30	27	31	29	22	31	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	138.3 p	147.7 p	152.0 p	..	150.9 p	149.7 p	150.2 p	151.2 p	156.8 p	167.9 p	163.5 p	164.7 p	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.13	4.83	4.03	..	0.97	1.50	0.90	4.04	-0.37	1.92	4.57	2.60	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.8	108.8	120.0	150.6	109.0	110.7	117.2	124.7	127.3	133.5	147.9	157.2	163.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.7	108.9	112.5	131.9	108.4	109.3	111.5	112.9	116.1	119.4	129.7	137.5	141.1
Food	2015=100	110.5	113.1	115.6	140.7	111.9	113.0	115.5	115.6	118.4	126.3	137.7	145.5	153.1
Energy	2015=100	107.0	99.4	109.8	163.5	96.6	101.5	104.1	110.9	122.7	125.4	157.2	185.9	185.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.4	109.7	111.8	119.8	110.0	109.8	111.7	112.3	113.3	114.8	119.0	121.2	124.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.5	108.6	112.1	131.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LATVIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	126.1	125.1	122.0	126.1	126.0	126.4	123.7	122.1	122.6	121.6	121.8	126.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	130.1	131.8	129.1	132.9	131.3	132.9	130.8	129.6	128.5	129.4	129.7	133.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	120.3	119.4	119.6	131.6	124.4	122.7	122.3	121.7	121.9	123.4	122.5	124.1	120.4
Car registrations	2015=100	87.2	103.7	96.0	120.9	112.7	140.4	135.9	128.0	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	128.2	130.6	132.9	137.0	144.9	148.5	150.2	153.3	157.6	160.8	163.5	164.1	164.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	116.8	116.8	118.7	122.7	125.4	130.3	133.5	136.4	137.0	139.1	140.2	141.8	141.2
Food	2015=100	120.1	122.4	126.7	129.9	134.6	137.2	141.3	143.7	145.0	147.9	151.0	153.3	154.9
Energy	2015=100	124.7	118.8	122.5	134.9	138.5	161.5	171.6	184.6	184.7	188.4	186.6	188.4	181.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	113.3	113.8	114.2	116.2	117.9	119.1	120.0	120.5	120.9	122.3	123.3	124.5	124.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	116.5	116.4	118.4	122.2	125.1	129.9	133.1	136.0	136.5	138.6	139.7	141.2	140.6

LATVIA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.34	-0.06	0.00	2.27	-0.26	-0.25	-0.04	0.04	0.24	0.79	2.04	2.57	3.68
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	213.0	221.3	254.1	236.7	235.1	241.1	243.1	264.4	268.0	255.6	224.1	235.4	231.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	16.96	16.14	20.59	..	4.34	4.52	5.06	5.45	5.56	6.33	6.81	7.18	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.06	14.24	17.60	..	3.84	3.93	4.24	4.60	4.83	5.33	5.63	5.86	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.90	-1.90	-2.99	..	-0.50	-0.59	-0.82	-0.85	-0.73	-1.01	-1.18	-1.32	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-0.48**	**2.60**	**-4.14**	**..**	**4.76**	**-2.53**	**-7.43**	**-5.73**	**-1.05**	**-6.85**	**-7.52**	**-4.60**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-0.15**	**0.79**	**-1.40**	**..**	**0.37**	**-0.20**	**-0.61**	**-0.49**	**-0.09**	**-0.64**	**-0.72**	**-0.45**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.64	-1.59	-2.78	..	-0.41	-0.50	-0.82	-0.68	-0.77	-0.97	-1.10	-0.94	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	12.78	13.45	16.12	..	3.56	3.61	3.94	4.26	4.32	4.74	5.20	5.51	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	15.43	15.04	18.90	..	3.97	4.11	4.76	4.94	5.10	5.72	6.30	6.45	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.47	1.87	1.65	..	0.44	0.43	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.54	0.62	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	5.59	4.71	5.18	..	1.18	1.18	1.24	1.32	1.44	1.55	1.70	1.85	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	3.12	2.84	3.54	..	0.74	0.75	0.86	0.93	1.00	1.04	1.16	1.23	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.45	-0.01	-0.62	..	0.26	-0.21	-0.27	-0.29	0.15	-0.28	-0.21	-0.24	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.47	0.52	0.36	..	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.05	0.10	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.45**	**0.52**	**0.46**	**..**	**0.15**	**0.12**	**0.07**	**0.12**	**0.15**	**0.11**	**0.08**	**0.07**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**0.37**	**1.86**	**-0.32**	**..**	**0.64**	**-0.11**	**-0.28**	**-0.46**	**0.53**	**-0.37**	**-0.29**	**-0.24**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.92	-0.65	-0.85	..	-0.15	-0.42	-0.63	-0.38	0.58	-0.57	-0.30	-0.39	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.08	0.17	2.34	..	0.07	0.09	-0.14	0.11	2.28	-0.48	0.09	0.19	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.00	0.82	3.19	..	0.22	0.51	0.50	0.48	1.70	0.09	0.39	0.57	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-0.61	4.17	-0.42	..	1.06	0.35	1.30	-0.12	-1.95	0.84	0.33	0.03	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.48	3.51	0.39	..	0.48	0.49	0.69	0.33	-1.12	0.58	0.61	0.05	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.09	-0.65	0.81	..	-0.58	0.14	-0.61	0.45	0.83	-0.26	0.28	0.02	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.08	-0.20	0.15	..	-0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.05	0.13	0.20	0.13	0.10	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	1.91	-1.90	0.65	..	-0.35	-0.12	-0.81	-0.30	1.87	-0.77	-0.32	0.26	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.04	-0.08	0.27	..	-0.08	-0.15	-0.33	0.58	0.16	0.76	0.52	0.30	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-1.87	1.83	-0.38	..	0.26	-0.03	0.48	0.88	-1.71	1.53	0.84	0.05	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.09	0.45	0.14	..	0.09	0.07	-0.11	0.28	-0.10	-0.07	-0.12	-0.25	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.09	0.55	0.64	..	-0.10	0.00	0.41	0.04	0.19	0.17	0.54	0.28	..

LATVIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.30	0.38	0.79	1.20	1.59	1.99	2.55	2.47	2.29	2.96	3.81	3.74	3.50
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	266.3	267.3	263.3	236.3	223.1	215.5	233.8	238.3	237.4	230.4	224.3	231.6	239.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	7	12	2	0	0	-6	-4	-4	-4	-2	-1	2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-14	-8	-9	-10	-13	-13	-12	-15	-19	-23	-24	-26	-27
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-2	2	-3	-4	-2	-3	-2	-4	-5	-2	0	0	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-1	2	-1	-3	-3	-5	-5	-6	-8	-9	-9	-8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-26	-23	-19	-23	-21	-23	-24	-27	-27	-25	-26	-25	-25
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	7	6	-7	-7	-7	-6	-4	-2	-7	-4	1	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-8	-6	-15	-14	-15	-15	-16	-15	-16	-15	-12	-14
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-15	-6	1	7	3	2	0	-7	-7	-6	-1	4	16
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	2	5	-6	-2	-5	-8	-8	-4	-3	0	2	3
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-5	-3	-5	-7	-4	-5	-6	-5	-5	-7	-6	-5	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	0	4	3	1	0	-1	-3	-2	0	2	4	7
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-1	2	-3	-2	-3	-2	-1	2	-3	-3	0	0
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	2	4	7	2	1	2	0	1	1	-2	-2	2	4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	3	10	12	-14	-11	-8	-10	-4	-3	-4	-1	-1	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	4	7	-5	-4	-3	-4	-1	0	-3	-2	0	3
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	43	29	61	51	65	65	39	46	39	39	43	44
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-17	-14	-25	-22	-28	-40	-24	-29	-31	-28	-32	-33
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.79	2.02	2.11	2.20	2.27	2.32	2.22	2.34	2.38	2.45	2.44	2.46	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.65	1.74	1.73	1.85	1.83	1.88	1.92	1.87	1.94	2.05	1.86	1.95	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.14	-0.28	-0.38	-0.35	-0.44	-0.44	-0.30	-0.48	-0.44	-0.41	-0.58	-0.51	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/e9ef*.

LITHUANIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	48.9	49.8	56.2	67.1	12.7	13.2	13.8	14.2	15.0	15.7	16.3	17.2	17.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	29.4	29.0	32.7	..	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	8.3	9.2	9.8	..	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	10.5	10.6	12.0	..	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-1.8	-3.7	-1.0	..	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.4	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	37.8	36.5	45.2	..	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.3	12.5	13.6	14.1	15.8	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	35.2	31.8	42.7	..	8.4	9.2	10.3	10.9	12.1	13.5	14.3	16.2	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.63	-0.02	5.98	1.88	1.80	2.21	1.64	0.74	1.11	0.55	0.34	0.40	-1.72
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.6	114.6	122.1	143.2	115.3	116.7	120.1	123.2	127.9	133.3	138.3	145.0	151.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	119.6	118.1	141.1	..	122.5	130.6	138.6	142.9	152.3	160.6	150.4	158.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	121.1	119.3	143.6	..	124.3	132.7	140.6	145.6	155.6	163.4	148.7	154.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	121.8	119.7	124.9	..	122.7	123.1	125.8	125.9	125.1	138.4	127.3	128.7	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.1	128.4	144.9	146.6 p	133.8	130.0	148.3	151.0	150.4	147.6 p	147.2	146.7	145.0 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	111.6	110.5	144.2	..	133.9	162.6	132.2	138.0	143.9	131.2	135.7	123.5	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	1 470	1 484 |	1 473	..	1 486	1 467	1 471	1 482	1 472	1 476	1 520	1 537	..
Men, sa	'000	732	749 |	744	..	751	747	742	746	742	737	744	749	..
Women, sa	'000	738	735 |	729	..	735	721	730	737	731	740	776	787	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	1 378	1 358 |	1 369	..	1 355	1 352	1 360	1 384	1 378	1 383	1 437	1 448	..
Men, sa	'000	681	680 |	687	..	681	686	683	692	689	687	698	703	..
Women, sa	'000	698	678 |	681	..	674	666	678	692	689	697	738	745	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.2	57.3 |	57.9	..	57.1	56.8	57.4	58.7	58.6	58.2	59.6	60.2	..
Men, sa	%	63.1	62.5 |	62.9	..	62.3	62.2	62.3	63.6	63.5	63.0	63.5	64.2	..
Women, sa	%	54.1	53.0 |	53.6	..	52.7	52.2	53.3	54.4	54.4	54.2	56.4	56.9	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	92	126 |	105	..	131	116	111	98	94	93	83	89	..
Men, sa	'000	51	69 |	57	..	70	61	59	54	53	50	46	47	..
Women, sa	'000	41	57 |	48	..	61	55	52	45	42	43	38	42	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	8.5	7.1	5.9	8.9	7.6	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.3	5.4	5.9	5.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	181.5	197.8	215.1	..	203.2	207.3	211.8	218.1	223.1	231.6	240.0	246.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	6.14	5.08	6.80	..	3.88	-0.03	1.78	1.80	2.67	6.00	3.19	1.64	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.3	98.0	109.2	148.4	96.7	101.4	105.7	110.6	119.3	131.2	152.5	155.7	154.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	110.0	111.3	116.5	139.5	111.4	112.4	114.9	117.2	121.7	128.2	136.6	143.8	149.3
Food	2015=100	109.5	111.9	115.0	145.3	110.7	111.8	113.9	115.0	119.5	128.0	142.3	150.1	160.9
Energy	2015=100	104.3	94.0	107.5	167.8	91.5	98.0	100.1	109.2	122.5	142.5	158.5	183.8	186.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.5	114.9	118.9	131.2	115.9	115.6	118.4	119.6	122.0	125.0	129.7	132.8	137.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.5	110.6	115.8	137.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LITHUANIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	155.9	158.8	152.1	171.0	159.5	147.6	144.2	157.6	165.1	153.2	152.4	152.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	159.2	162.5	155.5	172.3	159.9	146.2	140.2	154.9	158.5	150.8	154.8	154.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	150.0	146.1 p	146.3 p	150.4	147.9	147.8	145.9	145.3	146.9	148.0	146.6	146.6	141.8 p
Car registrations	2015=100	125.3	157.9	133.8	165.2	165.1	184.9	177.1	150.1	157.9	155.9	120.1	124.5	102.4
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	119.8	125.3	129.0	139.3	144.7	152.2	160.6	158.1	154.8	154.3	158.5	154.0	150.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	123.0	125.7	128.0	131.0	133.5	136.6	139.8	141.5	142.9	147.0	148.8	149.4	149.8
Food	2015=100	121.6	124.7	128.0	131.3	138.2	142.5	146.3	148.0	149.3	153.0	157.6	161.5	163.7
Energy	2015=100	127.4	135.4	141.2	150.8	149.6	157.4	168.6	175.4	181.3	194.7	192.0	186.0	181.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	122.4	123.7	124.9	126.4	128.1	129.8	131.1	131.7	132.3	134.5	136.2	137.1	138.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	122.4	124.7	126.9	129.9	132.4	135.3	138.3	139.4	140.2	144.2	146.2	146.6	146.8

LITHUANIA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.31	0.22	0.16	0.61	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.97
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	139.4	151.5	189.4	188.6	160.1	176.0	185.5	200.2	196.0	190.0	187.7	186.9	189.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	32.04	29.01	37.66	..	7.85	8.25	9.04	9.58	10.79	11.70	12.17	14.37	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	29.70	28.46	34.48	..	7.55	7.97	8.49	8.55	9.48	10.29	10.48	11.89	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.33	-0.55	-3.17	..	-0.30	-0.27	-0.56	-1.03	-1.31	-1.40	-1.69	-2.47	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**3.46**	**7.50**	**1.17**	**..**	**4.83**	**6.31**	**1.28**	**0.94**	**-3.23**	**-4.57**	**-3.89**	**-5.37**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**1.69**	**3.73**	**0.66**	**..**	**0.62**	**0.83**	**0.18**	**0.13**	**-0.48**	**-0.72**	**-0.63**	**-0.92**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.39	-0.36	-2.86	..	-0.19	-0.37	-0.64	-0.74	-1.11	-1.57	-1.59	-2.02	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	26.00	25.45	31.47	..	6.80	7.25	7.57	7.91	8.74	9.66	9.87	11.37	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	28.39	25.81	34.33	..	6.99	7.63	8.20	8.65	9.85	11.24	11.47	13.39	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	4.96	5.08	5.43	..	1.34	1.54	1.33	1.25	1.30	1.44	1.52	1.71	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	11.87	10.99	13.56	..	2.92	3.14	3.27	3.37	3.78	3.89	4.11	4.48	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	6.91	5.90	8.12	..	1.58	1.60	1.94	2.11	2.47	2.45	2.59	2.77	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.71	-1.45	-2.19	..	-0.56	-0.44	-0.57	-0.52	-0.66	-0.62	-0.63	-0.62	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.84	0.46	0.28	..	0.02	0.10	0.05	0.14	-0.02	0.03	0.07	0.01	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.82**	**0.86**	**0.80**	**..**	**0.29**	**0.15**	**0.18**	**0.16**	**0.31**	**0.11**	**0.21**	**0.18**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**1.91**	**3.52**	**2.02**	**..**	**1.30**	**0.30**	**0.62**	**0.97**	**0.12**	**-1.51**	**0.15**	**-0.67**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-1.14	-0.54	-1.22	..	0.00	-0.52	0.15	-0.11	-0.73	-0.41	-0.68	-0.39	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.92	3.44	1.30	..	0.81	-0.13	0.48	0.66	0.29	0.69	-1.69	-0.02	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	3.06	3.98	2.51	..	0.81	0.40	0.33	0.77	1.02	1.10	-1.01	0.37	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-2.37	-1.76	0.82	..	-0.61	-0.14	1.07	-0.49	0.39	1.79	1.72	-0.50	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.69	-0.32	0.00	..	-0.30	-1.46	1.09	0.08	0.29	-0.01	2.38	-0.77	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.68	1.44	-0.82	..	0.31	-1.32	0.02	0.57	-0.10	-1.80	0.66	-0.27	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.00	-0.25	-0.13	..	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.18	0.02	0.01	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	6.00	6.46	1.93	..	2.10	0.85	-0.72	1.06	0.75	-3.13	-0.69	0.07	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.77	7.98	7.87	..	1.87	1.75	1.27	0.19	4.66	-3.80	1.58	1.83	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-5.23	1.52	5.94	..	-0.23	0.90	2.00	-0.87	3.91	-0.68	2.26	1.76	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.59	-0.38	0.61	..	-0.20	0.28	0.12	0.51	-0.30	0.41	-0.23	0.13	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.65	-0.98	0.58	..	-0.01	-0.45	0.56	0.67	-0.20	-0.71	0.97	0.01	..

LITHUANIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	2.88	2.88
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	198.2	199.6	192.2	178.3	188.4	188.1	186.7	183.5	190.4	186.7	185.1	188.9	195.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	21	19	2	5	12	6	8	8	6	2	4	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-17	-21	-23	-23	-23	-26	-27	-25	-30	-32	-34	-34	-41
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-10	-9	-12	-15	-15	-13	-7	-7	-7	-5	-1	0	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	3	3	-2	-1	0	-5	-3	-5	-7	-10	-10	-17
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-42	-32	-31	-34	-31	-34	-32	-35	-38	-36	-35	-34	-34
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	16	11	-5	-7	-8	-3	0	-2	2	11	12	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-8	-10	-20	-19	-21	-18	-17	-20	-17	-12	-11	-11
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	8	5	0	-6	-6	-7	-5	-6	-7	-10	-6	2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	8	1	-10	-2	-1	-5	-6	-6	-10	-9	-5	-3
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-6	-2	-2	0	1	-2	-5	-1	1	-1	-1	4	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	6	3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-5	0
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	11	12	3	-2	-3	-1	5	9	9	2	0	0	1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	18	12	11	6	-8	-4	5	5	4	-1	-3	-5	-1
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	4	8	-18	-18	-14	-8	-15	-15	-15	-11	-14	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	9	7	-5	-10	-6	1	-1	-1	-4	-4	-6	-2
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	55	51	49	61	55	52	47	45	36	39	37	32	29
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-5	-5	-9	-9	-8	-11	-12	-11	-15	-13	-8	-7
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	3.67	3.76	3.71	4.23	4.31	3.86	4.00	4.50	4.87	4.99	5.03	4.31	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	3.26	3.48	3.27	3.55	3.69	3.48	3.30	3.85	4.03	4.01	3.88	3.73	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.41	-0.28	-0.44	-0.68	-0.62	-0.38	-0.70	-0.65	-0.84	-0.98	-1.15	-0.58	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/6b3b*.

LUXEMBOURG

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	62.4	64.8	72.3	..	16.7	17.3	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.3 p	19.7 p	20.2 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	21.0	19.7	21.9	..	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9 p	6.0 p	6.2 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	10.8	11.9	12.6	..	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3 p	3.4 p	3.4 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	10.9	10.7	12.0	..	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3 p	3.3 p	3.4 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	0.4	0.7	..	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	127.4	129.3	152.9	..	34.2	36.1	37.6	38.3	40.7	40.7 p	41.3 p	41.9 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	108.2	107.3	127.7	..	28.5	30.2	31.5	31.7	34.1	34.2 p	34.5 p	34.8 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.32	-0.80	5.10	..	-0.37	2.02	0.58	-0.19	1.63	0.75 p	-0.50 p	1.11 p	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.6	109.5	116.3	..	110.4	111.9	114.2	118.0	120.3	121.6 p	124.8 p	126.3 p	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.0	88.3	95.7	..	93.0	95.8	96.3	94.9	95.8	96.0	94.6 p	94.7 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.0	89.5	97.7	..	94.2	97.9	98.5	96.7	97.1	96.8	96.1 p	95.8 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	110.2	101.1	107.3	..	107.1	104.6	110.4	111.0	104.0	105.7	108.9 p	111.3 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	32.3	31.7	34.8	35.3 p	32.9	34.0	35.4	34.8	35.0	36.1	35.3	35.9 p	33.9 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	123.2	110.4	133.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	306	314 |	324	..	318 |	319	327	328	321	324	329	329	..
Men, sa	'000	166	167 |	173	..	169	172	174	174	172	171	175	176	..
Women, sa	'000	140	146 |	151	..	149 |	148	153	154	149	153	154	153	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	289	292 |	307	..	298 |	302	309	310	307	311	313	312	..
Men, sa	'000	157	156 |	164	..	160	163	165	165	164	165	167	165	..
Women, sa	'000	132	136 |	143	..	138 |	139	144	145	143	146	146	147	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.3	56.7 |	58.7	..	57.6 |	57.9	59.2	59.1	58.5	59.2	58.9	58.4	..
Men, sa	%	61.7	60.3 |	62.4	..	61.4 |	62.3	62.8	62.5	62.1	62.4	62.2	61.6	..
Women, sa	%	52.7	53.1 |	54.9	..	53.7 |	53.5	55.5	55.6	54.8	55.9	55.5	55.3	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	17	21 |	17	..	21	18	18	18	14	13	15	17	..
Men, sa	'000	9	11 |	9	..	10	8	9	9	8	6	8	10	..
Women, sa	'000	8	10 |	8	..	11	9	10	9	6	7	8	7	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	6.7	5.4	4.4	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	101.3	99.3	101.4	..	100.3	100.5	101.3	100.8	102.8	104.8	107.1	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.17	3.72	3.87	..	1.34	-1.00	1.79	3.00	1.46	1.52	3.31	-1.25	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.7	105.6	122.4	..	105.8	112.0	117.8	127.3	132.7	135.9	156.4	152.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.4	106.3	108.9	115.8	106.5	107.4	108.5	109.0	110.9	113.2	116.1	116.4	117.6
Food	2015=100	108.2	111.1	112.1	120.0	111.1	111.3	112.0	112.4	112.9	115.1	118.6	121.5	124.9
Energy	2015=100	105.0	96.8	115.0	150.5	94.4	106.2	110.9	115.4	127.7	146.0	155.4	149.1	151.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.1	106.4	108.1	112.5	107.0	107.0	107.9	108.1	109.4	110.3	112.6	113.1	113.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.9	105.9	109.6	118.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.0	97.4	97.4	93.1	96.1	94.0	93.6 p	94.0 p	94.2 p	96.0 p	91.9 p	96.5 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.6	97.3	98.9	94.3	97.6	95.7	95.1 p	94.5 p	96.1 p	96.8 p	92.1 p	99.2 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	100.6	104.9	106.8	105.4	106.0	112.0	108.7 p	109.0 p	110.6 p	114.2 p	101.2 p	103.1 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	35.1	36.0	35.8	36.5	35.5	35.9	34.6	35.4 p	35.6 p	36.8 p	34.7 p	34.2 p	32.9 p
Car registrations	2015=100	83.5	85.2	95.8	112.0	86.3	91.3	92.7	96.1	76.6	92.2	89.5	88.7	80.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	103.1	103.8	107.4	107.1	107.4	106.8	107.1	107.1	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	134.2	132.3	137.2	138.2	151.3	161.3	156.7	154.3	150.1	153.5	151.4	146.3	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.1	111.2	113.6	114.8	115.7	115.9	116.8	115.6	116.7	117.0	118.0	117.8	117.1
Food	2015=100	113.1	114.1	114.9	116.3	117.7	118.3	119.7	120.5	121.6	122.3	124.5	124.7	125.4
Energy	2015=100	126.6	137.0	146.0	154.9	156.2	151.5	158.5	152.5	146.1	148.6	158.5	152.9	143.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.7	108.8	110.9	111.3	112.2	112.7	112.9	111.9	113.7	113.7	113.8	113.9	113.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	112.1	112.3	115.0	117.2	118.3	119.0	120.7	119.0	119.5	120.2	121.6	120.8	119.1

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.41	-0.36	1.73	-0.54	-0.46	-0.34	-0.42	-0.21	0.30	1.74	2.08	2.79
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	77.7	59.9	97.5	97.5	67.5	83.2	97.8	104.7	104.2	108.8	104.2	87.8	89.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	21.73	18.52	22.03	..	4.82	5.04	5.43	5.52	6.05	6.19	6.24	6.42	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.66	12.07	14.12	..	3.13	3.29	3.49	3.67	3.67	3.97	4.22	4.23	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-7.07	-6.46	-7.92	..	-1.69	-1.75	-1.94	-1.85	-2.38	-2.22	-2.03	-2.19	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**3.47**	**4.52**	**4.81**	**..**	**12.20**	**-3.51**	**22.52**	**8.53**	**-8.29**	**6.85 p**	**1.03 p**	**1.86 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**2.14**	**2.96**	**3.37**	**..**	**2.04**	**-0.61**	**3.99**	**1.56**	**-1.57**	**1.32**	**0.20**	**0.37**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.44	1.16	0.90	..	-0.10	-1.10	1.27	1.43	-0.70	-0.12	0.46	-0.27	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	24.02	21.35	24.84	..	5.11	4.98	7.16	7.07	5.62	6.55	7.42	6.75	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	22.57	20.19	23.94	..	5.21	6.08	5.89	5.64	6.32	6.67	6.96	7.02	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	18.88	19.89	24.17	..	5.62	5.82	6.26	6.18	5.92	6.72	6.50	5.95	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	100.66	105.80	125.61	..	28.34	29.81	30.93	31.79	33.08	32.41	32.23	32.25	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	81.78	85.91	101.44	..	22.72	23.99	24.67	25.62	27.16	25.69	25.73	26.30	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-18.39	-17.95	-22.23	..	-3.48	-5.54	-3.69	-6.24	-6.77	-5.55	-6.99	-5.52	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.21	-0.14	0.54	..	0.00	0.21	0.16	0.18	-0.02	0.27	0.23	0.22	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-0.08**	**-0.08**	**0.87**	**..**	**0.07**	**-0.04**	**0.77**	**-0.02**	**0.15**	**-0.03**	**0.10**	**-0.03**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**0.99**	**2.89**	**5.34**	**..**	**1.51**	**-1.21**	**6.46**	**1.25**	**-1.16**	**2.08**	**1.53**	**0.50**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	67.10	-0.97	96.12	..	-15.55	45.81	-4.17	-4.79	59.27	19.96	-7.93	23.55	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-288.51	-162.40	-98.44	..	1.07	31.37	-63.47	-60.29	-6.04	-10.04	-27.25	17.46	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-355.61	-161.43	-194.56	..	16.62	-14.44	-59.29	-55.51	-65.31	-30.00	-19.33	-6.09	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-99.78	12.32	-209.31	..	47.53	-34.85	-24.88	-62.37	-87.21	-36.79	-57.10	-51.60	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	175.52	206.39	367.95	..	90.57	108.67	123.23	62.50	73.55	-60.61	-67.90	-108.99	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	275.30	194.08	577.26	..	43.05	143.53	148.11	124.87	160.76	-23.82	-10.80	-57.39	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	10.24	4.57	14.75	..	-5.98	1.92	-5.23	10.83	7.22	3.33	-0.45	16.54	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	23.33	-13.03	102.22	..	-24.51	-14.16	40.79	56.06	19.54	15.56	67.01	12.02	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	75.04	104.89	226.58	..	18.55	8.90	82.93	35.70	99.06	6.43	82.42	14.18	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	51.71	117.92	124.35	..	43.06	23.06	42.13	-20.36	79.52	-9.13	15.41	2.16	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.00	1.57	..	0.02	0.08	-0.05	1.52	0.02	0.03	-0.01	-0.01	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-1.07	0.00	1.10	..	0.00	0.37	0.36	0.03	0.34	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	..

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.22	-0.04	0.40	0.55	1.39	1.66	2.16	1.85	1.84	2.55	2.99	2.70	2.68
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	103.2	110.2	107.5	108.9	111.1	103.7	97.8	87.8	91.5	84.0	82.9	91.3	93.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	38	33	13	4	-6	-6	-9	2	13	0	-19	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-6	-7	-7	-11	-11	-9	-26	-33	-21	-33	-41	-38	-48
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	11	-12	-10	9	-9	-9	-29	-4	10	-6	0	-3	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	15	12	-3	1	-2	-1	-13	-10	-5	-13	-18	-16
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	38	35	40	33	31	31	17	18	17	12	2	6	10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	29	34	29	22	30	23	20	22	21	11	10	17	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	33	35	34	27	30	27	19	20	19	12	6	11	10
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	42	39	36	74	63	48	51	51	52	54	49	35	25
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-8	-8	-24	-22	-20	-23	-23	-26	-30	-28	-23	-21
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.90	2.11	2.00	2.08	2.12	2.01	2.11	2.13	2.16	2.13	2.17	2.03	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.23	1.26	1.33	1.38	1.36	1.39	1.46	1.41	1.45	1.38	1.38	1.35	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.66	-0.85	-0.68	-0.70	-0.76	-0.62	-0.65	-0.73	-0.71	-0.75	-0.80	-0.68	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/5edb*.

MEXICO

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	24 445.7 p	23 430.4 p	25 803.5 p	..	6 204.9 p	6 300.8 p	6 404.0 p	6 489.4 p	6 619.8 p	6 837.6 p	7 077.2 p	7 245.1 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	15 866.4	14 776.7	16 846.3	..	3 871.5 p	4 018.2 p	4 176.8 p	4 246.3 p	4 412.7 p	4 661.2 p	4 845.8 p	4 953.9 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	2 785.2	2 930.1	3 044.8	..	741.2 p	746.6 p	768.2 p	762.7 p	767.5 p	787.1 p	811.9 p	831.9 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	5 037.8	4 427.0	5 212.1	..	1 159.7 p	1 236.8 p	1 271.2 p	1 330.9 p	1 375.4 p	1 442.8 p	1 503.9 p	1 522.7 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	135.0	-29.2	138.1	..	-0.4 p	19.1 p	37.3 p	41.5 p	37.9 p	23.1 p	27.9 p	31.4 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	9 490.1	9 253.3	10 605.7	..	2 527.2 p	2 502.0 p	2 581.2 p	2 642.7 p	2 865.2 p	3 020.7 p	3 124.8 p	3 232.0 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	9 552.4	8 773.7	11 054.2	..	2 332.6 p	2 558.3 p	2 643.7 p	2 826.2 p	3 014.0 p	3 143.9 p	3 388.9 p	3 476.8 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.20 p	-7.99 p	4.72 p	..	4.21 p	0.45 p	0.73 p	-1.05 p	0.99 p	1.23 p	1.14 p	0.89 p	0.40 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	123.1 p	128.3 p	134.9 p	..	130.6 p	132.0 p	133.2 p	136.4 p	137.8 p	140.6 p	143.9 p	146.0 p	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.5 p	96.8 p	105.0 p	..	104.7	104.0	104.9	104.3	106.7	108.6	110.4	111.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.5 p	79.8 p	86.2 p	..	83.0	85.4	85.8	87.7	86.0	86.2	86.5	84.9	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.0 p	99.0 p	106.7 p	..	103.0	104.7	106.7	106.8	108.7	110.4	111.3	111.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	56 595	53 305 e	57 531	..	55 420	55 951	57 635	58 032	58 504	58 665	59 296	59 238	..
Men, sa	'000	34 463	32 634 e	35 066	..	34 023	34 426	35 050	35 289	35 500	35 445	35 668	35 666	..
Women, sa	'000	22 132	20 671 e	22 464	..	21 397	21 524	22 586	22 743	23 005	23 220	23 628	23 572	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	54 615	50 927 e	55 166	..	52 834	53 432	55 160	55 740	56 331	56 589	57 343	57 345	..
Men, sa	'000	33 266	31 107 e	33 635	..	32 370	32 850	33 555	33 922	34 212	34 193	34 511	34 553	..
Women, sa	'000	21 349	19 820 e	21 531	..	20 464	20 582	21 605	21 818	22 119	22 396	22 833	22 792	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.1	53.1 |	56.4	..	54.7	55.1	56.4	56.8	57.2	57.2	57.8	57.8	..
Men, sa	%	74.6	68.3 |	72.6	..	70.5	71.3	72.6	73.1	73.5	73.6	73.9	73.9	..
Women, sa	%	43.2	39.4 |	41.8	..	40.4	40.4	42.0	42.2	42.6	42.7	43.5	43.4	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 980	2 378 e	2 365	..	2 586	2 519	2 475	2 292	2 173	2 076	1 952	1 893	..
Men, sa	'000	1 197	1 527 e	1 432	..	1 653	1 577	1 494	1 368	1 287	1 251	1 157	1 113	..
Women, sa	'000	784	851 e	933	..	932	942	981	924	886	824	795	779	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	4.4 |	4.1	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	125.6 p	131.0 p	137.9 p	..	134.6	136.0	137.7	138.1	140.8	143.8	147.4	150.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	126.5	132.5	141.0	153.4	133.5	136.2	139.5	142.0	146.2	149.7	153.2	155.8	154.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	118.5	122.6	129.5	139.8	124.3	126.6	128.4	130.1	133.0	135.8	138.4	141.2	143.7
Food	2015=100	122.2	130.3	139.8	158.3	132.5	133.5	137.8	141.6	146.1	150.2	155.6	161.9	165.4
Energy	2015=100	133.8	128.9	146.6	154.3	133.5	147.0	144.7	143.1	151.5	155.4	153.5	152.3	155.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.3	118.9	123.5	130.9	120.1	121.4	122.8	124.2	125.7	127.9	129.9	132.0	133.9
Services less housing	2015=100	117.5	121.2	125.6	133.3	123.2	124.7	124.1	124.9	128.8	131.6	131.3	133.1	137.3
Housing	2015=100	109.9	112.5	114.8	118.2	113.1	113.7	114.4	115.2	116.0	116.8	117.7	118.6	119.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.5	108.1	108.9	108.8	110.0	110.7	110.4	112.1	111.7	111.3	111.5	110.9	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	86.2	86.5	84.7	87.5	87.3	86.3	85.9	85.7	84.5	84.6	85.5	86.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.8	109.6	110.6	111.1	111.3	111.6	111.1	111.7	111.6	111.4	112.2	111.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	142.5	142.4	144.2	144.7	146.8	146.5	148.9	149.1	150.4	152.6	152.0	153.1	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	147.7	148.0	149.7	151.5	151.9	153.3	154.6	155.9	156.0	155.6	155.4	154.5	154.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	133.8	134.6	135.7	137.1	137.8	138.1	139.2	140.3	141.2	142.1	142.9	143.7	144.3
Food	2015=100	147.6	148.8	150.0	151.9	153.7	155.4	157.7	159.8	161.9	164.0	164.8	165.2	166.4
Energy	2015=100	150.9	152.1	154.7	159.4	157.0	151.5	152.1	152.9	152.5	151.4	153.8	158.2	155.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	126.4	127.0	127.9	128.6	129.4	129.8	130.6	131.3	132.1	132.7	133.3	133.8	134.6
Services less housing	2015=100	130.3	130.7	131.6	132.5	131.9	130.6	131.5	132.5	133.0	133.7	135.4	137.9	138.7
Housing	2015=100	116.2	116.5	116.8	117.1	117.4	117.7	118.0	118.3	118.7	119.0	119.2	119.4	119.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.95	3.33	3.63	6.96	3.33	3.18	3.05	3.27	3.63	4.14	4.89	5.81	6.96
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	8.27	5.67	4.66	8.19	4.50	4.34	4.27	4.70	5.32	6.21	7.40	8.79	10.37
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.57	..	8.98	..	9.40
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	13 168.3	14 384.8	15 300.2	16 448.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	98.0	89.1	112.6	114.4	92.5	103.9	112.5	116.4	117.4	120.9	116.7	107.1	112.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	8 747.28	8 101.87	10 202.87	12 136.95	2 157.83	2 390.35	2 456.08	2 578.61	2 777.83	2 925.88	3 168.13	3 146.90	2 896.04
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	8 847.68	8 815.44	9 996.43	11 584.53	2 445.69	2 401.06	2 427.15	2 454.69	2 713.52	2 823.31	2 909.12	3 011.36	2 840.75
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	100.40	713.57	-206.44	-552.42	287.86	10.72	-28.93	-123.92	-64.31	-102.57	-259.01	-135.54	-55.29
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-0.27 p**	**2.48 p**	**-0.38 p**	**..**	**5.03 p**	**-0.32 p**	**0.22 p**	**-1.07 p**	**-0.35 p**	**-0.76 p**	**-1.93 p**	**-1.44 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-3.41**	**27.10**	**-4.84**	**..**	**15.23**	**-0.98**	**0.72**	**-3.46**	**-1.12**	**-2.55**	**-6.82**	**-5.16**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	5.17	34.15	-10.91	..	15.32	0.50	-0.43	-6.57	-4.41	-4.79	-12.24	-8.71	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	460.94	417.32	495.09	..	120.82	119.17	120.76	124.37	130.79	137.54	144.23	150.95	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	455.77	383.17	506.00	..	105.50	118.67	121.19	130.94	135.20	142.33	156.47	159.66	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-7.90	-11.24	-11.60	..	-2.71	-4.69	-2.68	-2.32	-1.91	-3.78	-2.96	-3.43	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	31.72	17.04	27.15	..	4.41	4.14	6.77	7.82	8.41	8.11	9.23	9.07	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	39.62	28.29	38.75	..	7.12	8.83	9.45	10.14	10.33	11.88	12.18	12.50	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-36.87	-36.74	-33.60	..	-8.21	-8.20	-8.41	-7.85	-9.14	-7.41	-5.70	-7.95	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	36.20	40.94	51.27	..	10.83	11.40	12.24	13.28	14.35	13.43	14.07	14.94	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**-15.70**	**21.35**	**-0.78**	**..**	**8.93**	**-7.07**	**8.13**	**-2.58**	**0.73**	**-10.23**	**-0.06**	**-6.00**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-23.93	-25.93	-33.02	..	-5.61	-14.42	-5.64	-5.27	-7.69	-16.14	-2.48	-1.94	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	5.97	5.58	0.33	..	-2.47	2.11	0.09	-0.38	-1.49	5.14	4.32	4.27	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	29.90	31.51	33.35	..	3.14	16.53	5.73	4.89	6.20	21.28	6.80	6.20	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-7.08	10.31	41.58	..	3.70	5.64	6.90	14.57	14.48	2.73	5.22	-0.14	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.41	16.46	22.66	..	5.68	4.16	2.70	7.19	8.60	6.20	0.44	-4.49	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	10.49	6.15	-18.92	..	1.99	-1.48	-4.19	-7.38	-5.88	3.47	-4.78	-4.35	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.67	-1.80	2.11	..	-1.85	0.74	0.33	0.23	0.82	-0.40	2.53	-0.18	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	10.99	26.78	-21.75	..	13.88	-0.84	6.82	-25.01	-2.71	-0.36	-1.87	-4.45	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	13.90	23.08	-9.49	..	10.24	0.54	7.45	-13.33	-4.16	5.12	2.37	-5.29	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	2.91	-3.70	12.25	..	-3.64	1.38	0.63	11.69	-1.44	5.48	4.24	-0.84	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	2.64	11.99	10.29	..	-1.18	1.81	-0.28	12.91	-4.16	3.93	-3.46	0.70	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-12.24	-5.74	4.11	..	-8.63	2.27	2.14	1.76	-2.07	-0.96	0.45	-0.44	..

MEXICO (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.63	3.82	3.95	4.14	4.41	4.60	4.89	5.18	5.50	5.81	6.20	6.58	6.96
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.62	5.87	6.18	6.57	6.98	7.38	7.84	8.35	8.81	9.22	9.90	10.39	10.82
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.57	..	7.68	8.60	8.86	8.87	9.22	8.78	..	9.10	9.52	9.75	8.94
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	117.9	119.6	119.1	123.8	123.3	115.9	110.9	108.0	108.3	105.1	106.7	116.8	114.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-2	8	4	4	3	6	5	3	2	1	0	1	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	105	102	105	104	105	104	104	102	102	101	100	99	100
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	44	43	43	44	44	44	43	41	41	41	41	42	43
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	962.84	914.42	998.68	1 012.79	1 037.74	1 036.29	1 094.10	1 080.96	1 038.34	1 027.60	1 000.55	932.25	963.24
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	930.40	858.53	989.06	975.72	959.90	970.35	978.87	998.35	983.00	1 030.01	977.61	935.61	927.52
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	-32.43	-55.89	-9.62	-37.07	-77.84	-65.94	-115.23	-82.60	-55.34	2.40	-22.94	3.36	-35.72

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/5822*.

NETHERLANDS

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	813.1	796.5 p	856.4 p	..	203.4 p	204.1 p	212.6 p	218.2 p	221.1 p	227.1 p	233.2 p	238.3 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	353.5	335.5 p	359.6 p	..	84.8 p	82.9 p	89.0 p	93.1 p	94.6 p	98.8 p	101.4 p	104.3 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	200.1	207.5 p	225.2 p	..	53.1 p	54.0 p	56.2 p	57.0 p	57.9 p	58.1 p	58.8 p	59.6 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	172.8	172.9 p	184.6 p	..	44.5 p	45.2 p	45.7 p	46.3 p	47.5 p	48.3 p	51.6 p	50.6 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	6.8	0.4 p	-0.9 p	..	0.1 p	0.7 p	-1.0 p	0.3 p	-0.9 p	-0.2 p	0.5 p	2.0 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	671.1	623.4 p	710.6 p	..	159.5 p	162.9 p	172.9 p	183.9 p	190.7 p	197.2 p	218.9 p	225.3 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	591.4	543.2 p	622.7 p	..	138.8 p	141.6 p	150.1 p	162.3 p	168.6 p	174.6 p	197.9 p	203.8 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.96	-3.88 p	4.86 p	..	-0.02 p	0.00 p	3.72 p	1.78 p	0.61 p	0.32 p	2.40 p	-0.21 p	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.4	109.4 p	112.2 p	..	110.8 p	111.1 p	111.6 p	112.5 p	113.4 p	116.1 p	116.4 p	119.2 p	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.4	99.0	103.6	..	100.3	101.7	103.2	104.0	104.4	104.0	107.7	106.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.4	104.2	114.0	..	106.5	109.2	112.4	115.0	118.0	118.5	123.1	121.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.2 p	127.7 p	130.3 p	..	128.1 p	128.4 p	129.7 p	128.0 p	131.4 p	135.2 p	134.8 p	135.3 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.9 p	112.9 p	115.9 p	115.4 p	112.7 p	106.6 p	120.3 p	119.0 p	116.5 p	116.6 p	116.8 p	115.0 p	113.6 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	9 296	9 338 |	9 690	..	9 380	9 624	9 666	9 707	9 764	9 821	9 922	9 958	..
Men, sa	'000	4 953	4 960 |	5 112	..	4 970	5 076	5 104	5 116	5 153	5 189	5 243	5 256	..
Women, sa	'000	4 344	4 377 |	4 578	..	4 410	4 548	4 562	4 591	4 612	4 632	4 679	4 702	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 982	8 981 |	9 282	..	9 001	9 180	9 244	9 310	9 394	9 480	9 587	9 584	..
Men, sa	'000	4 784	4 777 |	4 910	..	4 777	4 852	4 897	4 923	4 969	5 020	5 078	5 072	..
Women, sa	'000	4 198	4 204 |	4 372	..	4 224	4 328	4 348	4 387	4 425	4 460	4 509	4 511	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	62.6	62.1 |	64.2	..	62.1	63.5	64.0	64.4	64.7	65.1	65.6	65.5	..
Men, sa	%	67.5	66.8 |	68.4	..	66.6	67.7	68.3	68.7	69.0	69.5	70.1	69.9	..
Women, sa	%	57.8	57.5 |	60.0	..	57.8	59.4	59.7	60.2	60.5	60.7	61.2	61.1	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	314	357 |	408	..	379	444	421	397	370	341	335	374	..
Men, sa	'000	168	184 |	202	..	193	224	207	193	183	169	165	184	..
Women, sa	'000	146	173 |	206	..	186	219	214	204	187	172	170	190	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.6	112.7	115.3	..	113.8	114.3	115.1	115.5	116.2	116.8	117.8	118.6	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.08	8.59	-0.71	..	3.28	-1.17	-2.14	-0.60	2.03	1.44	-1.18	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	108.7	106.9	119.8	..	106.7	112.6	117.8	121.6	127.3	136.6	149.1	149.7	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.2	107.5	110.4	121.4	108.0	108.4	109.5	110.6	113.1	116.4	119.3	124.1	125.8
Food	2015=100	108.7	110.7	110.5	122.4	110.4	109.5	109.7	111.0	111.8	115.3	120.2	125.0	129.0
Energy	2015=100	114.0	103.7	121.6	207.4	102.4	107.9	112.3	119.7	146.6	183.6	190.8	228.2	227.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.2	107.4	109.5	114.1	108.2	108.3	109.3	109.8	110.5	111.0	113.2	115.4	117.0
Services less housing	2015=100	105.6	108.2	110.1	114.4	107.8	108.9	110.3	111.3	109.8	110.7	113.7	116.9	116.1
Housing	2015=100	108.1	110.9	113.0	115.3	112.5	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	117.0	117.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.8	107.0	110.0	122.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	104.9	103.3	103.8	109.3	107.4	106.3	106.6	104.8	106.5	104.7	103.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.0	119.0	118.4	118.2	124.8	123.1	121.6	122.4	120.4	120.9	120.6	118.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	132.3 p	133.3 p	136.2 p	136.0 p	134.0 p	134.6 p	135.7 p	137.3 p	133.4 p	135.2 p	134.9 p	134.9 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.0 p	113.8 p	117.5 p	118.6 p	116.9 p	118.6 p	115.0 p	116.2 p	113.6 p	115.3 p	114.7 p	116.7 p	109.4 p
Car registrations	2015=100	95.4	82.7	61.0	66.7	59.0	62.8	80.1	58.9	63.1	68.9	77.4	74.3	82.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.4	116.2	117.1	117.3	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.3	118.5	119.1	119.3	119.5	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	127.9	132.4	135.8	141.6	147.4	148.9	150.9	151.6	149.0	148.4	150.0	147.7	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	114.0	114.5	115.3	119.5	119.8	119.1	119.1	121.6	124.0	126.9	128.3	124.4	124.9
Food	2015=100	112.7	114.0	115.7	116.2	118.3	120.1	122.4	124.2	125.8	125.0	126.5	129.0	131.6
Energy	2015=100	157.8	166.7	163.9	220.2	203.4	187.5	181.5	198.5	223.7	262.3	265.4	210.7	205.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.6	110.3	111.1	111.6	113.1	113.2	113.3	114.8	115.4	116.0	117.2	116.5	117.2
Services less housing	2015=100	109.7	110.3	110.9	110.9	113.6	113.6	113.8	116.9	117.7	116.1	116.9	115.2	116.2
Housing	2015=100	113.6	113.5	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	116.9	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	114.1	114.6	115.6	120.7	121.2	120.2	120.1	122.7	125.6	129.2	130.9	125.8	126.6

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.07	-0.38	-0.33	1.38	-0.54	-0.42	-0.24	-0.40	-0.25	0.16	1.24	1.67	2.43
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	115.1	112.7	145.9	134.8	119.5	134.4	143.5	151.4	154.4	143.1	133.2	131.7	131.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-10	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	-16	8	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	567.30	518.60	639.29	..	134.74	144.15	154.46	163.04	177.63	192.32	218.68	226.84	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	632.26	589.35	708.90	..	155.86	164.40	172.77	180.73	191.00	205.37	231.67	242.67	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	64.96	70.75	69.62	..	21.12	20.26	18.31	17.69	13.37	13.05	12.99	15.84	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**6.91**	**5.14 p**	**7.21 p**	**..**	**6.29 p**	**7.60 p**	**9.74 p**	**5.55 p**	**5.96 p**	**6.49 p**	**3.42 p**	**4.26 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**56.26**	**40.96**	**61.51**	**..**	**12.80**	**15.50**	**20.71**	**12.11**	**13.19**	**14.73**	**7.97**	**10.15**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	60.10	61.72	62.58	..	17.46	16.54	15.98	14.42	15.64	16.35	11.70	12.79	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	490.29	459.20	548.40	..	120.87	125.53	134.45	139.09	149.34	152.72	169.90	171.89	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	430.18	397.48	485.83	..	103.40	109.00	118.47	124.67	133.69	136.38	158.20	159.09	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	19.61	18.49	25.29	..	3.39	5.40	6.58	6.82	6.49	7.26	8.85	8.70	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	180.79	164.21	162.20	..	39.20	37.54	39.47	42.48	42.71	46.10	49.51	50.66	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	161.18	145.73	136.91	..	35.81	32.15	32.89	35.65	36.22	38.84	40.65	41.96	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-16.54	-26.04	-19.20	..	-4.35	-4.74	0.55	-7.18	-7.83	-7.31	-10.22	-8.60	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-6.92	-13.21	-7.15	..	-3.70	-1.69	-2.40	-1.95	-1.11	-1.57	-2.37	-2.74	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-0.40**	**-0.05**	**0.60**	**..**	**-0.22**	**-0.05**	**0.53**	**0.11**	**0.01**	**-0.26**	**95.17**	**0.24**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**57.79**	**36.11**	**59.23**	**..**	**13.29**	**19.47**	**16.36**	**11.31**	**12.09**	**20.41**	**100.11**	**16.19**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-6.41	-80.06	84.48	..	-114.78	29.61	8.17	56.06	-9.36	-0.87	93.15	0.03	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-20.12	-270.24	-38.63	..	-228.93	39.94	14.74	-0.71	-92.60	17.74	114.96	23.89	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-13.71	-190.19	-123.11	..	-114.15	10.33	6.56	-56.77	-83.24	18.61	21.81	23.86	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	34.15	173.12	-77.66	..	213.20	-76.09	16.50	-37.55	19.48	-102.18	-78.45	-36.19	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	49.98	55.10	-19.97	..	25.26	-33.09	11.16	-1.34	3.30	-59.01	-75.71	-37.39	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	15.84	-118.03	57.69	..	-187.94	43.00	-5.34	36.21	-16.19	43.17	2.74	-1.20	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-7.13	-20.16	5.22	..	-5.36	-1.84	-5.09	4.64	7.51	-0.27	28.69	19.73	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	36.71	-36.61	36.71	..	-79.38	67.59	-3.05	-21.76	-6.07	123.81	57.22	32.21	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	37.28	-25.07	50.52	..	-108.87	52.72	3.02	38.83	-44.05	156.20	69.32	71.66	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.57	11.54	13.80	..	-29.49	-14.87	6.07	60.59	-37.98	32.39	12.10	39.45	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.48	-0.19	10.47	..	-0.39	0.20	-0.17	9.91	0.53	-0.07	-0.50	0.42	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	1.93	-4.80	-2.88	..	3.03	0.99	-2.91	-2.92	1.97	3.39	-0.23	2.10	..

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.32	-0.10	0.24	0.34	0.85	1.05	1.82	1.47	1.41	2.14	2.52	2.35	2.43
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	152.5	150.3	143.4	135.6	138.0	132.6	128.9	130.6	137.1	127.3	124.3	133.7	136.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	11	11	9	12	11	8	7	7	5	6	8	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	14	13	15	13	14	13	12	11	9	5	4	5	5
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	5	5	8	3	3	5	6	4	9	9	10	11	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	6	6	7	8	6	5	5	2	0	0	1	1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	24	25	26	27	18	10	16	20	19	17	13	15	12
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	21	21	19	14	14	13	15	14	13	12	11	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	25	23	24	23	16	12	14	18	16	15	13	13	13
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	14	5	8	6	4	8	10	15	23	7	5	14	13
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	-10	14	10	14	4	4	0	6	6	9	11	13
Stocks level, sa	% balance	4	7	7	11	10	7	6	8	7	11	7	9	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	-4	5	2	2	2	3	2	7	1	2	6	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	-5	-1	4	5	8	2	-2	-4	-8	-12	-10	-8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	20	12	12	15	20	21	21	15	15	13	11	12	17
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	12	21	20	19	16	12	7	6	9	10	14	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	7	10	13	15	15	12	7	6	5	3	5	8
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	44	49	45	71	53	44	42	41	38	37	28	25	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-12	-11	-15	-23	-27	-23	-28	-27	-29	-36	-32	-29	-25
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	60.80	62.57	62.81	66.94	69.90	74.56	74.22	73.42	76.70	76.72	77.45	70.25	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	65.62	67.07	67.64	70.66	74.55	78.09	79.03	78.77	81.11	82.80	82.38	79.46	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	4.83	4.50	4.83	3.72	4.65	3.54	4.81	5.35	4.40	6.08	4.93	9.21	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/1e46*.

NEW ZEALAND

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	319.8	323.7	351.8	..	83.6	85.7	89.0	86.9	90.0	91.2	94.9	97.6	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	183.2	182.4	201.7	..	47.9	51.1	51.2	48.3	51.5	55.0	53.8	54.7	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	59.6	65.3	73.3	..	16.9	17.6	17.8	18.5	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	75.7	73.6	86.0	..	19.7	21.0	21.2	20.3	23.3	23.9	23.9	25.0	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	1.1	-1.7	2.3	..	-0.1	0.8	-0.8	2.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	87.7	78.0	77.4	..	18.1	16.5	20.7	20.1	20.4	18.7	22.8	25.2	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	87.6	73.9	89.0	..	18.8	20.3	21.1	22.9	24.4	25.6	26.4	28.1	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.19	-0.89	5.62	..	-0.76	1.61	2.30	-4.05	2.38	-0.27	2.32	2.00	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.1	111.5	114.7	..	111.1	112.1	113.8	115.8	117.1	119.0	121.0	122.0	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.8	101.5	105.1	..	105.1	105.7	108.1	101.0	105.6	104.2	99.9	101.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.2	104.1	108.3	..	109.0	110.7	111.7	102.6	109.5	108.4	102.1	102.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	133.4	129.4	143.5	..	138.1	149.4	147.6	133.2	144.2	146.1	142.8	150.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	108.1	109.4	108.8	101.4	109.4	105.8	100.8	103.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	138.7	145.3	180.6	..	167.2	163.7	181.1	189.0	188.1	187.4	181.6	186.8	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 811	2 861	2 900	..	2 868	2 879	2 891	2 916	2 911	2 912	2 914	2 950	..
Men, sa	'000	1 481	1 515	1 527	..	1 520	1 524	1 525	1 528	1 528	1 530	1 526	1 542	..
Women, sa	'000	1 330	1 346	1 373	..	1 348	1 356	1 365	1 388	1 383	1 382	1 388	1 408	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 695	2 730	2 790	..	2 727	2 746	2 777	2 819	2 818	2 818	2 817	2 853	..
Men, sa	'000	1 424	1 451	1 470	..	1 451	1 454	1 468	1 477	1 481	1 482	1 479	1 498	..
Women, sa	'000	1 271	1 279	1 320	..	1 276	1 292	1 308	1 342	1 337	1 335	1 338	1 355	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	67.7	67.0	68.1	..	66.8	67.1	67.8	68.7	68.8	68.6	68.6	69.3	..
Men, sa	%	72.6	72.2	72.8	..	72.0	72.1	72.7	73.1	73.3	73.2	73.0	73.8	..
Women, sa	%	62.9	62.0	63.5	..	61.6	62.3	63.0	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.2	64.9	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	115	132	110	..	141	133	114	97	93	94	96	97	..
Men, sa	'000	57	64	56	..	69	70	57	51	47	48	47	44	..
Women, sa	'000	59	67	53	..	72	63	57	46	46	47	49	53	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	4.6	3.8	..	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.8	115.3	117.9	..	116.7	116.6	117.5	118.5	120.3	123.2	126.0	129.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.50	5.51	3.71	..	3.74	0.60	1.41	5.13	0.82	2.58	-2.08	2.05	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.9	110.9	116.2	..	108.0	108.7	114.8	119.4	122.0	127.7	131.4	137.1	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.8	107.6	111.9	119.9	108.3	109.2	110.6	113.1	114.7	116.7	118.7	121.2	123.0
Food	2015=100	102.4	105.7	107.5	116.8	104.6	105.0	106.5	110.0	108.6	112.8	113.8	119.4	121.4
Energy	2015=100	110.6	106.0	115.0	130.5	104.3	108.8	112.7	116.9	121.8	128.6	135.3	131.3	126.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.8	108.2	112.2	118.9	109.4	110.0	111.0	113.0	114.8	115.8	117.3	120.1	122.5
Services less housing	2015=100	111.5	113.6	116.7	120.2	115.0	115.9	115.3	117.5	118.1	118.0	117.5	121.3	124.2
Housing	2015=100	113.0	116.6	122.4	132.3	117.6	118.8	121.1	123.4	126.3	128.6	131.4	133.8	135.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	88.8	95.8	92.6	178.7	75.7	87.8	85.3	81.9	94.9	90.4	90.5	92.1	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	188.2	170.9	190.2	201.1	183.9	182.5	178.4	186.8	183.5	190.1	169.7	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.95	0.23	0.71	4.18	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.71	0.94	1.96	2.90	4.18
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.52	0.48	0.49	2.77	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.50	0.81	1.24	2.24	3.33	4.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.65	0.89	1.82	3.64	0.74	1.42	1.75	1.70	2.39	2.79	3.70	3.77	4.30
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	326.1	365.8	391.6	398.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	152.9	166.8	182.3	161.1	180.5	183.3	179.4	183.8	182.8	172.6	159.2	158.6	154.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	16	20	17	8	5	8	2	9	-2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-14	-11	-10	-44	-27	-14	11	0	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-5	-7	15	-34	-38	-16	-38	-48	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	106	105	107	103	99	92	79	88	76
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	64.25	56.86	70.18	86.46	14.42	15.79	17.15	18.19	19.06	20.15	21.07	22.74	22.51
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	59.80	59.38	63.36	72.29	14.73	14.63	16.24	15.93	16.56	16.84	17.77	19.30	18.39
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-4.45	2.52	-6.82	-14.18	0.31	-1.16	-0.92	-2.25	-2.50	-3.31	-3.30	-3.45	-4.12
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-2.86**	**-1.14**	**-5.83**	**..**	**-2.62**	**-6.16**	**-3.62**	**-5.96**	**-7.58**	**-9.63**	**-7.66**	**-6.08**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**NZD bln**	**-9.15**	**-3.69**	**-20.50**	**..**	**-2.19**	**-5.28**	**-3.22**	**-5.18**	**-6.82**	**-8.78**	**-7.27**	**-5.94**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	NZD bln	-3.85	3.02	-5.95	..	-0.03	-1.39	-0.36	-1.94	-2.26	-2.90	-2.12	-1.93	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	60.14	59.56	63.52	..	14.70	14.67	16.01	16.18	16.67	16.88	17.98	19.69	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	64.00	56.54	69.47	..	14.74	16.05	16.37	18.11	18.94	19.78	20.10	21.62	..
Services balance, sa	NZD bln	3.99	0.18	-5.02	..	-0.71	-1.70	-0.39	-0.98	-1.95	-3.08	-1.92	-1.10	..
Services credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	27.61	17.73	14.23	..	3.33	2.55	4.30	3.84	3.54	2.68	4.32	5.50	..
Services debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	23.62	17.56	19.25	..	4.05	4.25	4.69	4.82	5.49	5.76	6.23	6.60	..
Primary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-8.78	-6.16	-9.19	..	-1.44	-2.14	-2.29	-2.17	-2.60	-2.67	-3.00	-2.87	..
Secondary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-0.51	-0.72	-0.34	..	0.00	-0.06	-0.19	-0.09	-0.01	-0.13	-0.24	-0.03	..
Capital account balance, sa	**NZD bln**	**-0.04**	**-0.05**	**-0.09**	**..**	**0.01**	**0.00**	**0.01**	**0.06**	**-0.15**	**-0.09**	**-0.27**	**-0.05**	**..**
Financial account, net	**NZD bln**	**-6.93**	**-7.72**	**-16.22**	**..**	**-8.42**	**-1.24**	**1.81**	**-11.09**	**-5.70**	**-4.48**	**-8.92**	**-5.20**	**..**
Direct investment, net	NZD bln	-6.74	-5.15	-7.89	..	-2.02	-3.14	-2.23	-1.42	-1.10	-2.77	-4.88	-1.95	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-2.31	1.10	-1.53	..	0.62	0.53	-0.45	-2.18	0.57	-0.02	0.75	0.18	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	4.43	6.25	6.36	..	2.65	3.67	1.78	-0.77	1.68	2.76	5.62	2.13	..
Portfolio investment, net	NZD bln	5.75	14.18	-13.48	..	4.27	-3.53	4.05	-10.77	-3.23	-4.96	-1.08	-0.68	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	7.28	15.29	5.03	..	9.57	3.11	2.85	-4.61	3.68	-0.18	-1.80	-0.41	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	1.53	1.11	18.51	..	5.30	6.64	-1.20	6.16	6.91	4.78	-0.72	0.27	..
Financial derivatives, net	NZD bln	-1.92	-7.93	-0.14	..	-5.08	-0.43	-0.08	-0.69	1.07	-0.56	2.15	1.77	..
Other investment, net	NZD bln	-3.40	-2.07	0.78	..	-3.86	6.76	-1.45	-0.89	-3.65	3.62	-0.82	-3.89	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-2.87	-1.89	-5.85	..	-1.54	-1.17	-1.02	-2.82	-0.84	2.17	3.35	-2.07	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	0.53	0.18	-6.63	..	2.32	-7.93	0.43	-1.94	2.81	-1.45	4.18	1.82	..
Reserve assets, net	NZD bln	-0.62	-6.75	4.51	..	-1.73	-0.90	1.52	2.66	1.22	0.20	-4.28	-0.45	..
Errors and omissions	NZD bln	2.30	-4.92	4.97	..	-5.71	2.11	3.47	-2.58	1.97	2.12	-3.23	5.06	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.71	0.67	0.73	0.94	1.24	1.53	1.96	2.20	2.78	2.90	3.29	3.55	4.18
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.91	1.03	1.21	1.49	1.81	2.22	2.68	3.03	3.31	3.64	4.00	4.24	4.53
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.38	2.56	2.74	3.07	3.47	3.64	3.98	3.67	3.57	4.07	4.41	4.29	4.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	181.1	178.0	171.4	168.4	166.8	158.1	152.7	154.8	162.2	158.7	150.4	154.7	157.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	6.65	6.43	6.72	7.00	6.56	6.93	7.58	7.77	7.29	7.68	7.67	7.82	7.01
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	5.54	5.49	5.50	5.84	5.74	6.05	5.98	6.04	6.31	6.94	6.06	6.21	6.11
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-1.11	-0.93	-1.22	-1.15	-0.83	-0.88	-1.60	-1.73	-0.98	-0.74	-1.61	-1.61	-0.90

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/d27c*.

NORWAY

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	3 596.9	3 461.6	4 209.5	..	885.0	939.8	989.5	1 072.3	1 188.4	1 333.2	1 392.8	1 566.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	1 579.0	1 504.0	1 618.1	..	387.3	375.0	387.0	417.9	440.8	422.9	448.0	461.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	867.0	904.7	971.9	..	229.9	237.0	240.7	243.4	250.6	253.9	256.5	259.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	957.8	949.7	974.0	..	241.0	237.5	240.2	244.6	251.4	262.4	269.5	273.5	..
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	105.7	101.4	89.1	..	26.9	15.8	26.8	41.8	-8.3	12.7	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 318.0	1 115.0	1 753.7	..	307.2	360.6	388.0	380.6	622.3	726.9	729.2	856.2	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 232.1	1 147.3	1 213.3	..	287.3	274.9	288.0	312.8	336.0	348.7	382.7	408.3	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.12	-1.28	3.85	..	1.17	-0.52	1.31	3.45	0.37	-0.72	1.27	1.54	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.7	106.0	124.1	..	106.9	114.1	118.6	124.3	137.2	155.1	160.0	177.1	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	92.5	99.3	101.4	..	99.8	103.0	103.5	106.5	103.3	105.3	106.3	109.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.2	97.0	99.8	..	98.9	101.7	100.6	100.3	99.2	100.3	100.0	100.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.9	116.6	119.3	..	116.8	117.7	116.7	118.2	121.5	123.0	124.0	123.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.7	109.1	109.1	..	115.2	111.6	115.8	112.7	111.6	109.8	108.5	106.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	100.2	98.2	100.2	101.4	104.9	97.4	110.6	90.5	101.7	111.6	101.6	93.0	98.0
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 819	2 827 |	2 926	..	2 837 |	2 860	2 944	2 961	2 938	2 943	2 969	2 953	..
Men, sa	'000	1 495	1 500 |	1 552	..	1 508 |	1 513	1 555	1 581	1 558	1 571	1 577	1 554	..
Women, sa	'000	1 324	1 327 |	1 374	..	1 329 |	1 347	1 389	1 380	1 380	1 372	1 392	1 399	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 716	2 702 |	2 798	..	2 701 |	2 718	2 800	2 842	2 831	2 846	2 873	2 860	..
Men, sa	'000	1 436	1 430 |	1 481	..	1 433 |	1 434	1 477	1 513	1 499	1 515	1 524	1 503	..
Women, sa	'000	1 279	1 272 |	1 317	..	1 268 |	1 284	1 322	1 328	1 332	1 330	1 350	1 357	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.8	61.0 |	62.9	..	60.8 |	61.2	63.0	63.8	63.6	64.4	64.1	63.6	..
Men, sa	%	63.5	62.5 |	68.3	..	62.4 |	66.6	68.5	69.9	68.4	67.4	67.5	66.6	..
Women, sa	%	60.0	59.5 |	57.8	..	59.2 |	56.1	57.9	58.1	59.0	61.3	60.7	60.6	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	104	125 |	128	..	136 |	142	144	119	106	98	95	93	..
Men, sa	'000	59	70 |	71	..	75 |	80	77	67	59	56	53	51	..
Women, sa	'000	45	55 |	57	..	61 |	63	67	51	48	42	42	42	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	4.8	4.5	3.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.3	110.9	114.2	..	111.7	112.7	113.7	114.4	115.4	116.3	117.2	118.4	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.44	2.08	2.16	..	0.58	3.43	-0.96	-0.84	2.03	3.24	1.13	-1.08	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	113.8	114.8	123.2	147.3	114.8	117.9	120.7	125.0	129.1	134.8	146.2	153.0	155.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	110.8	112.2	116.1	122.8	112.8	114.5	115.1	116.7	118.1	118.9	121.8	124.6	125.9
Food	2015=100	106.3	109.7	107.5	114.5	108.8	108.9	107.6	108.2	105.4	108.7	110.9	120.0	118.4
Energy	2015=100	139.3	111.0	160.5	202.8	111.3	143.4	143.2	167.2	188.0	178.1	199.6	212.4	221.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.4	112.3	114.1	118.3	113.2	113.1	114.0	114.3	115.1	115.7	117.8	119.0	120.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	107.2	108.8	110.2	112.5	109.3	109.6	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.6	111.9	112.8	113.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.5	112.8	117.2	124.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.0	104.2	106.7	106.4	107.2	105.4	107.6	111.1	108.3	107.2	106.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.2	101.5	99.3	100.1	101.4	99.2	99.4	100.8	99.9	100.6	100.9	100.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.7	110.0	108.5	111.1	109.4	108.1	108.2	106.1	106.9	107.1	106.9	107.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	143.2	61.6	63.4	121.9	78.4	92.2	115.5	58.9	94.2	109.4	94.7	142.3	293.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	110.3	108.3	104.2	122.4	83.4	113.3	108.0	93.6	85.6	99.9	101.3	92.1	100.7
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	130.4	132.0	135.1	137.3	142.0	146.8	149.8	153.0	153.2	152.6	153.4	156.6	155.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	118.9	117.8	119.1	119.8	121.2	121.5	122.6	124.2	123.9	125.6	126.0	125.8	125.9
Food	2015=100	104.8	106.0	110.8	109.2	110.0	110.4	112.3	120.8	119.5	119.7	119.5	119.0	116.8
Energy	2015=100	199.5	174.5	173.3	186.4	198.1	194.8	205.8	203.5	209.0	224.6	226.2	224.9	212.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.4	115.0	115.8	116.4	117.4	117.8	118.3	118.8	118.4	119.7	120.2	120.1	121.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	111.0	111.4	111.5	111.8	111.8	111.9	112.0	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	120.5	118.5	119.9	120.9	122.7	122.9	124.3	126.0	125.7	128.0	128.4	128.2	128.1

NORWAY (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.53	0.00	0.36	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.36	0.55	0.87	1.89	2.62
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.55	0.70	0.50	2.14	0.39	0.44	0.25	0.47	0.86	1.20	1.40	2.59	3.37
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	0.82	1.40	2.82	0.79	1.25	1.45	1.30	1.61	2.10	2.84	3.07	3.27
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	2 162.0	2 464.9	2 723.6	2 811.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	2 332.7	2 556.2	2 825.4	3 059.8	2 652.6	2 722.8	2 799.1	2 865.2	2 914.4	2 987.0	3 047.9	3 103.8	3 100.6
Share prices	2015=100	147.7	139.1	181.5	206.1	146.2	165.6	177.8	185.2	197.5	199.8	211.8	208.2	204.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	14	17	13	14	16	7	-2	-1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	4	12	13	13	-13	6	0	-1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-8	-3	0	1	6	6	14	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	8	11	9	8	8	2	-5	-4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	758.00	767.25	849.74	1 026.97	197.41	192.84	213.13	217.47	226.30	237.03	253.29	262.38	274.27
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	913.66	773.43	1 381.97	2 616.41	207.11	245.93	288.21	375.94	471.89	569.00	610.00	860.21	577.20
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	155.66	6.18	532.23	1 589.45	9.69	53.08	75.08	158.47	245.60	331.97	356.71	597.83	302.93
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**2.87**	**1.10**	**13.41**	**..**	**1.51**	**6.96**	**10.84**	**13.74**	**20.57**	**24.13**	**25.82**	**37.97**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**NOK bln**	**103.23**	**38.17**	**564.43**	**..**	**13.40**	**65.39**	**107.26**	**147.36**	**244.43**	**321.72**	**359.68**	**594.73**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	NOK bln	138.75	18.46	551.44	..	3.40	54.34	90.70	158.61	247.80	335.10	384.54	596.18	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	909.28	789.25	1 395.98	..	205.91	246.18	296.66	378.36	474.78	565.26	629.73	860.02	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	770.53	770.79	844.54	..	202.51	191.84	205.96	219.76	226.98	230.16	245.19	263.85	..
Services balance, sa	NOK bln	-85.96	-50.77	-11.09	..	-8.18	-0.17	0.36	-3.60	-7.69	-14.21	-26.56	-22.03	..
Services credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	377.52	320.60	350.86	..	78.70	80.81	82.10	88.60	99.35	103.03	116.62	125.32	..
Services debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	463.48	371.36	361.95	..	86.87	80.98	81.74	92.19	107.04	117.24	143.18	147.35	..
Primary income balance, sa	NOK bln	109.79	143.13	97.21	..	38.42	29.57	34.29	12.83	20.52	18.26	18.06	35.49	..
Secondary income balance, sa	NOK bln	-59.35	-72.66	-73.13	..	-20.23	-18.36	-18.09	-20.48	-16.20	-17.43	-16.36	-14.90	..
Capital account balance, sa	**NOK bln**	**-1.21**	**-1.03**	**-1.10**	**..**	**-0.01**	**-1.07**	**-0.04**	**0.01**	**-0.01**	**-0.93**	**-0.84**	**-0.15**	**..**
Financial account, net	**NOK bln**	**-33.19**	**-5.47**	**572.28**	**..**	**-63.41**	**136.43**	**109.39**	**125.61**	**200.85**	**367.93**	**234.14**	**545.06**	**..**
Direct investment, net	NOK bln	-80.02	-64.93	115.38	..	-16.18	50.40	52.41	-27.52	40.08	46.86	-29.49	65.49	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	69.72	-106.27	237.04	..	-19.49	46.05	106.57	8.61	75.81	-6.40	53.03	108.86	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	149.74	-41.34	121.66	..	-3.32	-4.35	54.16	36.13	35.73	-53.26	82.52	43.37	..
Portfolio investment, net	NOK bln	70.65	48.42	352.96	..	132.57	-182.15	15.37	102.99	416.75	105.62	291.54	404.77	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	315.51	163.20	458.77	..	129.40	-105.19	32.02	132.23	399.70	141.30	315.67	486.85	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	244.86	114.78	105.82	..	-3.16	76.96	16.66	29.24	-17.05	35.67	24.13	82.08	..
Financial derivatives, net	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	NOK bln	-22.85	-28.01	16.83	..	-162.00	242.95	16.28	-0.48	-241.92	218.32	-53.54	38.93	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	60.50	30.73	328.55	..	-11.20	272.94	28.35	15.19	12.07	364.59	99.26	439.74	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	83.35	58.74	311.72	..	150.80	30.00	12.06	15.67	253.98	146.27	152.80	400.81	..
Reserve assets, net	NOK bln	-0.97	39.05	87.11	..	-17.80	25.23	25.33	50.62	-14.07	-2.87	25.64	35.87	..
Errors and omissions	NOK bln	-135.21	-42.61	8.95	..	-66.37	45.69	11.96	-23.85	-24.86	-9.93	-86.22	-24.74	..

NORWAY (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.36	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.75	0.75	0.87	1.25	1.45	1.89	2.25	2.47	2.62
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.02	1.10	1.17	1.32	1.27	1.24	1.68	2.24	2.60	2.94	3.33	3.51	3.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.54	1.86	2.11	2.32	2.72	2.77	3.03	2.89	2.99	3.34	3.54	3.24	3.03
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	2 941.6	2 986.0	2 956.7	3 018.2	3 024.1	3 054.0	3 065.7	3 077.4	3 072.4	3 161.6	3 080.4	3 111.9	3 109.6
Share prices	2015=100	195.4	196.7	196.6	206.0	214.2	210.5	210.6	204.5	216.4	203.6	198.4	208.4	207.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	79.17	78.16	81.21	77.67	80.81	88.64	83.84	84.43	88.59	89.36	90.83	88.86	94.58
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	173.66	173.29	175.68	220.04	198.89	205.88	205.22	276.09	334.17	249.95	165.63	183.55	228.02
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	94.49	95.13	94.47	142.37	118.08	117.24	121.39	191.66	245.58	160.59	74.81	94.68	133.44

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/9fbe*.

POLAND

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	2 288.5	2 337.7	2 623.9	..	609.0	629.8	645.4	653.9	693.6	731.2	752.0	765.3	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	1 322.3	1 321.5	1 478.1	..	337.8	349.7	357.2	376.8	395.9	409.5	431.0	442.0	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	412.4	445.4	493.3	..	114.4	117.2	120.4	123.3	128.1	131.2	136.4	141.5	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	432.9	428.1	447.2	..	108.5	110.1	111.4	114.7	117.6	122.8	127.5	130.8	..
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	36.1	10.4	116.7	..	4.2	18.2	18.4	36.9	43.3	69.0	33.6	58.1	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 217.4	1 238.8	1 519.5	..	342.7	354.8	369.5	385.2	410.5	430.8	466.5	491.2	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 132.7	1 106.5	1 431.0	..	302.0	322.0	342.5	363.0	402.1	433.4	460.6	476.5	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.45	-2.02	6.85	..	0.12	2.57	2.17	2.09	1.63	4.26	-2.34	0.96	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.2	110.8	116.3	..	114.5	115.5	115.8	114.9	119.9	121.3	127.7	128.7	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.9	119.4	136.7	151.2	127.5	130.7	134.5	137.5	144.0	151.5	151.7	152.1	152.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.1	122.0	139.6	154.0	132.0	135.7	137.3	139.1	145.9	152.7	153.9	154.4	157.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.6	116.4	118.2	127.2	113.5	113.3	119.7	118.3	120.6	136.4	130.2	125.4	127.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.9	128.9	140.6	154.4 p	132.4	133.3	135.7	143.4	148.1	156.4	153.0	153.5	155.4 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	142.2	146.3	180.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	17 018	16 978 |	17 236	..	17 078	17 125	17 246	17 285	17 287	17 287	17 251	17 164	..
Men, sa	'000	9 398	9 400 |	9 433	..	9 424	9 419	9 438	9 445	9 429	9 426	9 392	9 330	..
Women, sa	'000	7 620	7 579 |	7 803	..	7 654	7 707	7 808	7 840	7 857	7 861	7 859	7 834	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	16 461	16 441 |	16 656	..	16 509	16 504	16 636	16 738	16 747	16 784	16 766	16 664	..
Men, sa	'000	9 114	9 112 |	9 117	..	9 111	9 081	9 099	9 149	9 141	9 154	9 139	9 058	..
Women, sa	'000	7 346	7 329 |	7 539	..	7 398	7 423	7 536	7 589	7 606	7 630	7 626	7 606	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	54.4	54.3 |	55.3	..	54.6	54.8	55.2	55.6	55.6	55.9	55.8	55.5	..
Men, sa	%	63.1	63.1 |	63.5	..	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.6	63.7	64.1	63.7	63.2	..
Women, sa	%	46.4	46.3 |	47.8	..	46.8	47.0	47.8	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.6	48.5	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	558	537 |	580	..	569	621	610	547	540	503	485	500	..
Men, sa	'000	284	288 |	315	..	313	338	339	296	289	272	253	273	..
Women, sa	'000	274	249 |	264	..	256	284	271	251	251	231	233	227	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	127.4	133.3	145.6	..	138.4	141.2	143.9	146.5	150.8	154.9	160.7	163.6	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.99	7.58	-0.76	..	2.64	-2.03	-1.43	-1.25	4.06	0.08	6.64	2.08	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.4	107.3	119.2	..	107.5	111.4	116.5	121.3	127.5	135.7	151.2	153.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.5	109.1	114.6	131.1	109.5	111.7	113.8	114.9	118.0	122.5	129.7	133.8	138.7
Food	2015=100	113.2	118.4	122.0	140.8	116.6	119.5	122.1	121.9	124.5	130.2	138.6	143.0	151.6
Energy	2015=100	102.7	102.0	114.3	147.7	102.2	108.2	111.5	115.1	122.7	130.7	147.2	154.6	158.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.2	107.2	111.5	121.5	108.5	109.5	110.9	111.9	113.7	116.4	120.1	122.9	126.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.8	108.6	114.3	129.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	145.8	149.3	152.2	153.1	152.5	151.5	151.2	151.9	152.3	152.0	151.0	152.9	154.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	147.6	151.2	154.6	152.4	155.5	153.9	152.4	153.0	154.6	155.5	155.6	157.9	160.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.4	139.5	132.5	137.3	130.6	132.4	127.5	127.0	128.4	120.9	127.6	129.4	124.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	147.7	153.3	154.5	161.3	153.9	153.6	151.5	151.6	153.1	155.8	154.5 p	158.5 p	153.2 p
Car registrations	2015=100	123.1	98.7	114.2	134.6	118.8	122.2	134.8	118.2	114.9	122.0	109.0	116.4	125.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	184.1	178.2	178.4	174.3	185.5	182.1	195.7	142.0	138.0	134.8	124.5	142.7	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	153.3	152.7	154.9	157.1	160.1	160.4	161.6	162.7	162.4	165.6	165.9	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	128.4	130.6	133.3	143.3	148.3	151.3	154.0	154.0	153.1	153.6	157.0	154.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	119.1	121.4	121.0	125.0	127.6	129.8	131.7	132.4	133.4	135.5	138.0	138.9	139.1
Food	2015=100	126.8	130.1	128.8	131.6	137.1	138.8	139.8	140.7	142.9	145.3	149.3	151.7	153.8
Energy	2015=100	124.2	128.7	124.4	139.2	141.0	146.6	154.1	154.2	153.4	156.2	160.2	159.6	155.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.1	115.3	116.4	117.5	119.1	120.3	121.0	121.7	122.7	124.4	125.6	126.5	127.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	118.6	120.4	120.4	123.9	126.1	128.1	129.9	130.4	131.4	133.4	135.6	136.5	136.8

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.75	0.11	1.39	6.58	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	1.39	3.16	5.72	6.68	6.58
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.72	0.60	0.61	6.19	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.22	1.78	3.81	6.56	7.11	7.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.35	1.50	1.94	6.05	1.25	1.34	1.72	1.69	3.03	4.26	6.58	6.15	7.22
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	PLN bln	1 565.6	1 822.7	1 985.0	2 091.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	112.7	97.1	125.4	109.7	99.1	111.4	121.2	132.5	136.3	126.8	110.7	100.0	101.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	1 017.97	1 014.52	1 321.95	..	280.41	298.10	315.71	337.37	370.78	395.62	421.99	440.87	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	1 027.79	1 065.61	1 323.41	..	295.12	304.39	335.51	330.72	352.80	366.58	416.44	417.53	..
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	9.83	51.09	1.46	..	14.71	6.29	19.80	-6.65	-17.98	-29.04	-5.55	-23.34	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-0.25**	**2.49**	**-1.39**	**..**	**2.83**	**0.50**	**0.40**	**-2.50**	**-3.95**	**-4.55**	**-3.10**	**-2.57**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**PLN bln**	**-5.45**	**57.45**	**-38.02**	**..**	**17.23**	**3.13**	**2.57**	**-16.32**	**-27.39**	**-33.26**	**-23.35**	**-19.70**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	PLN bln	-18.73	31.44	-35.16	..	14.75	6.12	0.93	-15.67	-26.54	-31.83	-27.98	-28.71	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	PLN bln	946.83	979.98	1 204.22	..	274.58	280.68	300.84	298.90	323.81	340.75	375.30	385.65	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	PLN bln	965.56	948.54	1 239.38	..	259.83	274.56	299.91	314.57	350.34	372.57	403.28	414.36	..
Services balance, sa	PLN bln	103.45	101.99	122.32	..	26.04	29.32	29.25	30.76	32.99	34.52	42.11	46.11	..
Services credits (exports), sa	PLN bln	270.54	258.97	313.91	..	67.30	72.29	75.36	79.80	86.45	91.22	104.92	111.13	..
Services debits (imports), sa	PLN bln	167.10	156.97	191.59	..	41.27	42.98	46.11	49.04	53.46	56.70	62.81	65.02	..
Primary income balance, sa	PLN bln	-95.60	-88.79	-123.43	..	-25.67	-32.79	-27.62	-30.99	-32.03	-34.73	-34.29	-33.85	..
Secondary income balance, sa	PLN bln	5.44	12.81	-1.75	..	2.12	0.47	0.01	-0.42	-1.81	-1.22	-3.19	-3.25	..
Capital account balance, sa	**PLN bln**	**35.29**	**32.71**	**18.34**	**..**	**12.12**	**-0.36**	**6.32**	**6.75**	**5.63**	**-3.34**	**3.59**	**6.27**	**..**
Financial account, net	**PLN bln**	**22.71**	**80.10**	**-17.47**	**..**	**34.07**	**2.29**	**2.03**	**-5.75**	**-16.05**	**-50.99**	**-18.15**	**-14.58**	**..**
Direct investment, net	PLN bln	-46.82	-55.08	-106.87	..	-7.80	-36.01	-10.62	-38.89	-21.35	-54.27	-22.02	-34.24	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	20.65	18.38	36.36	..	12.98	12.03	7.32	7.32	9.69	10.75	1.56	3.99	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	67.47	73.45	143.23	..	20.78	48.04	17.94	46.21	31.04	65.02	23.58	38.23	..
Portfolio investment, net	PLN bln	46.51	29.42	43.60	..	-22.29	23.35	16.72	-2.92	6.45	9.04	-21.08	-3.24	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	-1.19	-15.45	18.94	..	-26.54	11.48	4.29	2.71	0.47	-3.42	-0.07	0.01	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	-47.70	-44.88	-24.66	..	-4.25	-11.87	-12.43	5.63	-5.99	-12.46	21.01	3.25	..
Financial derivatives, net	PLN bln	-5.37	-4.25	-13.71	..	-1.32	-1.66	-3.25	-3.69	-5.12	-1.44	-3.22	9.27	..
Other investment, net	PLN bln	-11.18	37.79	-12.99	..	25.19	-16.90	-0.07	-1.94	5.93	16.70	9.14	-15.78	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	5.72	57.44	48.73	..	48.41	-3.96	2.44	23.51	26.75	45.96	26.74	23.13	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	16.90	19.65	61.71	..	23.22	12.94	2.51	25.45	20.82	29.25	17.60	38.91	..
Reserve assets, net	PLN bln	39.56	72.21	72.49	..	40.28	33.51	-0.74	41.68	-1.96	-21.01	19.03	29.41	..
Errors and omissions	PLN bln	-7.14	-10.07	2.21	..	-5.31	1.38	-8.58	10.61	-1.19	-13.42	-1.23	6.57	..

POLAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.39	1.96	2.43	3.16	4.20	5.06	5.72	6.43	6.50	6.68	6.64	6.67	6.58
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.54	3.02	3.65	4.77	6.05	6.59	7.05	7.01	7.11	7.21	7.51	7.28	7.02
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.33	4.00	3.95	4.83	5.96	6.64	7.14	6.37	5.80	6.28	7.82	7.24	6.61
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	130.9	134.6	126.2	119.6	120.1	107.3	104.7	102.2	103.8	94.1	91.0	104.4	108.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-9	-9	-17	-12	-13	-15	-18	-15	-19	-18	-18	-16
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-34	-36	-35	-35	-36	-36	-37	-41	-45	-45	-45	-46	-43
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-6	-4	-3	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	0	1	-1	1	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-14	-14	-16	-15	-15	-17	-20	-20	-22	-21	-21	-20
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-28	-28	-27	-27	-28	-29	-31	-33	-34	-35	-36	-35	-35
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-9	-9	-11	-11	-11	-13	-13	-13	-13	-14	-13	-13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-19	-18	-19	-20	-20	-22	-23	-23	-24	-25	-24	-24
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	3	3	1	3	5	4	-1	0	-1	2	5	5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-10	-6	-14	-6	-10	-11	-14	-13	-14	-13	-12	-13
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	1	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-1	0	-3	0	0	-1	-4	-4	-4	-4	-2	-3
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-3	-1	-2	-1	1	-1	-2	-1	-5	-6	-6	-5
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-3	-2	-5	-6	-7	-9	-10	-9	-10	-12	-12	-11
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-7	-7	-20	-13	-12	-12	-14	-14	-15	-17	-16	-15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-4	-3	-9	-7	-6	-7	-8	-8	-10	-11	-11	-10
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	52	58	43	60	57	56	54	51	46	47	46	44	37
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-13	-11	-12	-14	-16	-13	-16	-19	-20	-20	-19	-17
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	134.25	124.92	126.42	144.27	139.29	142.31	140.39	136.79	151.73	152.36	146.09	143.18	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	122.99	123.83	120.23	122.51	140.14	140.89	135.41	137.66	140.04	139.84	139.84	134.31	..
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	-11.26	-1.09	-6.19	-21.76	0.85	-1.41	-4.98	0.87	-11.69	-12.52	-6.24	-8.87	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/17f6*.

PORTUGAL

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	214.4	200.5 p	214.5 p	..	51.5 p	51.0 p	53.0 p	54.7 p	55.7 p	57.8 p	59.3 p	60.2 p	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	137.3	128.4 p	136.2 p	..	32.9 p	31.7 p	34.2 p	34.9 p	35.5 p	36.6 p	37.8 p	39.1 p	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.4	38.0 p	40.4 p	..	9.6 p	9.8 p	10.0 p	10.2 p	10.3 p	10.6 p	10.7 p	10.9 p	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	38.8	38.5 p	43.6 p	..	10.0 p	10.5 p	10.8 p	10.9 p	11.4 p	11.8 p	12.0 p	12.0 p	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.8	-0.2 p	0.7 p	..	0.0 p	0.4 p	-0.1 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.6 p	0.2 p	0.1 p	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	93.3	74.3 p	89.2 p	..	19.8 p	20.5 p	20.4 p	22.9 p	25.4 p	27.3 p	30.0 p	31.2 p	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	92.3	78.6 p	95.6 p	..	20.9 p	21.8 p	22.3 p	24.4 p	27.1 p	29.1 p	31.4 p	33.1 p	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.68	-8.30 p	5.48 p	..	0.37 p	-2.57 p	4.42 p	2.78 p	1.94 p	2.36 p	0.13 p	0.37 p	0.20 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.0	109.1 p	110.6 p	..	109.1 p	110.9 p	110.3 p	110.7 p	110.6 p	112.1 p	114.8 p	116.2 p	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.9	96.2	99.6	99.7	102.4	101.4	98.2	98.0	100.8	99.4	100.1	99.7	101.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.3	93.4	97.8	99.1	99.7	98.8	96.4	96.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.2	100.0	103.3	..	101.5	101.2	104.3	105.1	104.1	105.6	105.8	107.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.2	111.1	119.2	..	114.3	108.7	119.0	120.3	127.7	129.9	136.0	137.2	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	281.2	291.1	316.6	..	308.3	312.2	331.4	323.4	296.4	352.3	343.0	326.5	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 252	5 164 |	5 151	..	5 154	5 093	5 178	5 151	5 181	5 203	5 207	5 208	..
Men, sa	'000	2 657	2 610 |	2 591	..	2 594	2 577	2 593	2 585	2 609	2 599	2 610	2 606	..
Women, sa	'000	2 594	2 554 |	2 560	..	2 560	2 516	2 585	2 567	2 573	2 604	2 597	2 602	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 912	4 813 |	4 812	..	4 793	4 744	4 815	4 836	4 854	4 900	4 901	4 905	..
Men, sa	'000	2 503	2 439 |	2 429	..	2 416	2 407	2 421	2 437	2 448	2 461	2 464	2 467	..
Women, sa	'000	2 409	2 374 |	2 384	..	2 377	2 337	2 393	2 399	2 406	2 439	2 437	2 438	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.4	54.1 |	54.0	..	54.2	53.0	53.9	54.5	54.6	55.1	55.0	55.2	..
Men, sa	%	60.7	58.9 |	58.5	..	58.9	57.5	58.2	59.0	59.1	59.6	59.3	59.8	..
Women, sa	%	50.9	49.8 |	50.1	..	50.1	49.0	50.2	50.6	50.6	51.1	51.2	51.2	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	339	351 |	339	..	361	349	364	315	327	304	307	303	..
Men, sa	'000	154	171 |	162	..	178	169	172	147	160	138	146	139	..
Women, sa	'000	185	180 |	177	..	183	180	192	168	167	166	160	164	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	119.5	118.7	124.6	..	120.5	121.9	123.0	124.7	127.1	128.8	131.6	133.9	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.84	9.02	0.38	..	2.14	3.40	-1.76	-1.44	-1.50	0.92	0.85	0.22	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.1	101.3	109.1	132.7	100.8	104.0	107.4	110.5	114.7	122.5	134.2	136.8	137.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.3	103.3	104.6	112.8	103.6	103.2	104.7	104.7	106.0	107.6	113.0	114.2	116.5
Food	2015=100	103.1	105.3	106.0	119.8	105.2	105.0	106.1	106.2	106.8	110.5	118.7	122.4	127.6
Energy	2015=100	104.5	99.2	106.5	131.7	98.4	102.1	104.7	108.0	111.1	118.0	134.7	135.8	138.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.0	103.0	103.8	109.6	103.3	102.6	103.9	103.6	104.9	105.8	109.6	110.4	112.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.7	103.6	104.6	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.4	97.1	98.0	103.0	100.8	100.3	99.2	99.1	101.0	99.0	97.1	100.8	104.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.0	96.9	100.7	101.6	99.2	100.3	99.2	98.9	101.0	98.3	96.5	99.5	101.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.6	103.5	106.3	107.0	106.1	106.1	105.2	106.7	108.9	105.8	105.3	104.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	127.8	124.2	128.9	136.5	133.1	137.9	136.9	137.6	138.0	136.0	139.0	140.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	84.8	66.1	77.8	89.9	83.5	85.7	104.3	97.4	76.3	83.8	84.4	102.4	99.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	306.7	354.6	350.4	351.9	357.1	353.4	318.5	357.2	280.4	342.0	369.9	333.3	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	128.0	127.3	128.8	130.4	131.0	131.4	132.5	133.3	134.1	134.3	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	115.6	118.3	121.4	127.9	131.1	133.1	138.3	137.5	135.6	137.4	137.6	139.0	135.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.2	106.5	106.9	109.6	112.0	113.1	114.0	114.0	113.6	115.0	116.4	116.7	116.4
Food	2015=100	107.6	109.0	109.8	112.6	116.6	119.2	120.5	121.4	122.4	123.3	125.9	128.1	129.0
Energy	2015=100	110.5	113.6	116.6	123.9	131.4	133.2	139.3	140.8	133.8	132.8	141.6	139.5	133.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.0	105.0	105.1	107.4	109.0	109.8	110.2	109.8	109.8	111.5	112.1	112.6	112.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.0	106.3	106.7	109.5	112.1	113.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	115.6	116.9	116.8	116.4

PORTUGAL (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.76	0.42	0.30	..	0.09	0.14	0.44	0.22	0.38	0.93	2.18	2.44	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	125.4	128.2	155.7	174.9	134.2	147.9	150.8	157.3	167.0	162.3	177.2	185.9	174.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	80.09	68.22	82.82	..	18.05	18.85	19.67	20.96	23.33	25.38	27.40	28.57	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	60.06	53.73	63.57	..	14.86	15.44	15.26	15.86	17.01	18.01	20.17	20.34	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-20.03	-14.48	-19.25	..	-3.19	-3.41	-4.41	-5.10	-6.33	-7.37	-7.23	-8.22	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**0.44**	**-1.05 p**	**-1.15 p**	**..**	**-1.14 p**	**-0.01 p**	**-1.24 p**	**-1.95 p**	**-1.41 p**	**-1.81 p**	**-1.02 p**	**-2.96 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.93**	**-2.08**	**-2.51**	**..**	**-0.59**	**0.00**	**-0.66**	**-1.06**	**-0.79**	**-1.05**	**-0.60**	**-1.78**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-16.29	-12.51	-15.93	..	-2.70	-2.62	-3.82	-4.34	-5.15	-5.87	-6.74	-7.31	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	57.95	52.11	62.18	..	14.15	14.81	15.73	15.47	16.17	17.45	20.00	19.72	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	74.24	64.62	78.11	..	16.86	17.44	19.55	19.81	21.32	23.32	26.74	27.03	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	17.95	8.62	10.19	..	1.85	1.74	2.22	2.62	3.60	4.53	6.03	5.79	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	35.73	22.31	27.26	..	5.27	5.34	6.26	7.23	8.42	9.53	12.00	11.76	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	17.78	13.69	17.07	..	3.42	3.60	4.03	4.62	4.82	5.00	5.97	5.98	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-5.12	-2.75	-2.57	..	-0.89	-0.70	-0.66	-0.76	-0.44	-1.21	-1.06	-1.60	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.39	4.55	5.79	..	1.15	1.58	1.60	1.41	1.21	1.50	1.16	1.34	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**1.91**	**1.98**	**3.71**	**..**	**0.47**	**0.53**	**0.67**	**1.61**	**0.89**	**0.24**	**0.62**	**0.53**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**3.16**	**0.13**	**1.67**	**..**	**0.87**	**-0.06**	**-0.66**	**2.15**	**0.24**	**-1.08**	**-1.08**	**0.64**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.79	-4.92	-7.99	..	-3.39	0.07	-2.85	-2.87	-2.34	-0.75	-1.92	-0.18	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.43	-1.55	-1.35	..	-0.67	0.10	-0.54	0.01	-0.91	0.80	0.75	1.00	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	9.22	3.37	6.65	..	2.72	0.03	2.31	2.88	1.42	1.55	2.67	1.17	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	8.12	5.10	12.96	..	5.68	-3.07	9.34	3.66	3.02	-1.70	-2.60	5.96	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	14.36	7.58	4.77	..	1.71	1.94	4.89	-2.36	0.31	2.12	0.06	3.94	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	6.24	2.48	-8.18	..	-3.97	5.01	-4.46	-6.02	-2.72	3.82	2.66	-2.02	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.48	0.03	..	0.22	-0.12	-0.06	0.02	0.20	-0.52	-1.82	-0.67	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	5.05	-0.12	-6.86	..	0.00	3.21	-9.15	-1.47	0.55	4.04	4.83	-5.81	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.22	0.52	1.39	..	-0.34	-0.42	0.88	2.20	-1.27	2.84	-0.39	1.63	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-3.83	0.64	8.25	..	-0.34	-3.63	10.03	3.67	-1.82	-1.20	-5.23	7.44	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-2.30	-0.41	3.54	..	-1.64	-0.14	2.06	2.82	-1.19	-2.14	0.42	1.33	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.33	0.24	0.47	..	0.79	-0.38	0.37	0.39	0.09	0.64	0.42	-0.37	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.36	0.58	1.06	1.16	1.76	2.14	2.65	2.26	2.16	2.89	3.26	3.02	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	165.1	162.9	157.2	167.0	177.2	174.2	180.1	183.1	193.0	181.5	167.4	176.6	178.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	9	12	-1	6	1	3	4	2	-1	-2	-1	0
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-10	-8	-10	-10	-13	-13	-13	-15	-13	-15	-16	-15
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	2	-1	1	0	-1	0	2	4	3	3	5	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-1	2	-4	-1	-4	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-7	-6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-8	-9	-13	-17	-13	-17	-14	-15	-13	-13	-11	-14
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	14	13	11	6	6	1	6	1	4	3	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	3	2	-1	-6	-4	-8	-4	-7	-4	-5	-4	-6
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	5	2	4	7	9	5	3	0	1	1	1	1	5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	2	4	-3	-3	-4	-4	-4	-2	-6	-7	-2	-3
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-7	-7	-3	-5	-3	-11	-9	-10	-9	-10	-7	-8	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	0	2	3
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	21	12	10	17	23	27	25	19	18	12	11	12	3
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	17	2	5	12	25	25	23	15	23	13	16	8	4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	14	23	22	15	13	13	12	14	11	4	9	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	16	9	13	17	21	21	20	16	18	12	10	9	6
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	46	44	42	82	67	56	58	48	44	47	52	43	35
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-19	-18	-15	-34	-33	-30	-32	-31	-31	-36	-38	-38	-37
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	8.06	8.21	8.82	8.35	8.83	9.23	9.35	9.27	9.94	9.35	9.35	9.30	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	5.82	5.88	6.13	6.00	6.36	6.98	6.82	6.80	6.84	6.70	6.61	6.81	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.24	-2.33	-2.69	-2.35	-2.46	-2.24	-2.52	-2.47	-3.10	-2.65	-2.74	-2.49	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/c4b7*.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	94.4	93.4	98.5	..	24.2	23.7	24.5	24.9	25.4	25.9	26.6	27.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	53.2	53.7	56.4	..	13.5	13.0	14.1	14.4	14.8	15.9	16.6	16.6	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	18.5	19.6	21.2	..	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	20.3	18.2	18.7	..	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	2.1	0.4	2.5	..	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	86.8	79.5	92.4	..	21.4	23.0	22.4	22.5	24.2	25.5	26.3	28.2	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	86.5	77.9	92.6	..	20.9	22.3	22.6	23.0	24.5	26.8	27.7	29.7	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.52	-3.37	3.01	..	0.44	-1.44	1.92	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.36	0.36	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.3	107.8	110.4	..	108.5	108.1	109.5	111.1	112.8	114.9	117.5	119.7	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.4	103.1	113.8	..	112.5	114.9	112.5	110.1	116.6	112.3	107.3	107.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.7	101.5	112.1	..	111.5	112.8	112.0	109.3	114.5	113.5	111.0	110.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.2	85.3	83.6	..	82.2	86.1	84.5	81.2	84.0	86.1	83.0	80.7	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.7	109.5	110.9	..	114.0	100.7	109.7	115.3	116.9	117.0	115.7	114.2	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 741	2 713 |	2 748	..	2 713	2 710	2 738	2 766	2 779	2 758	2 775	2 773	..
Men, sa	'000	1 501	1 481 |	1 457	..	1 472	1 452	1 452	1 460	1 465	1 467	1 473	1 467	..
Women, sa	'000	1 240	1 231 |	1 291	..	1 241	1 258	1 286	1 305	1 315	1 291	1 302	1 306	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 584	2 531 |	2 561	..	2 521	2 516	2 548	2 581	2 597	2 583	2 604	2 608	..
Men, sa	'000	1 417	1 387 |	1 360	..	1 375	1 354	1 354	1 364	1 368	1 374	1 385	1 384	..
Women, sa	'000	1 166	1 144 |	1 201	..	1 146	1 162	1 194	1 218	1 230	1 208	1 219	1 224	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	56.3	55.1 |	56.5	..	55.0	55.3	56.1	57.0	57.4	57.2	57.9	57.9	..
Men, sa	%	63.8	62.4 |	62.0	..	62.1	61.4	61.6	62.4	62.8	62.8	63.6	63.5	..
Women, sa	%	49.2	48.3 |	51.3	..	48.3	49.6	51.0	52.0	52.4	52.0	52.5	52.7	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	158	181 |	188	..	192	194	190	184	182	176	170	165	..
Men, sa	'000	84	95 |	97	..	97	98	98	96	97	93	88	83	..
Women, sa	'000	74	87 |	90	..	95	96	92	88	85	83	83	82	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	122.0	123.4	132.2	..	127.9	128.5	130.9	132.9	135.6	139.1	141.6	144.3	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	101.0	106.8	..	99.6	102.3	104.8	108.2	111.9	116.9	127.4	130.4	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.1	108.1	111.5	125.8	108.3	109.0	110.5	112.4	114.3	119.1	124.3	128.0	131.6
Food	2015=100	109.2	112.0	114.0	135.3	110.6	111.6	113.5	115.1	115.9	122.5	131.6	139.3	147.5
Energy	2015=100	100.9	100.9	101.0	119.9	100.7	98.9	100.2	101.5	103.3	115.7	120.5	121.4	122.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.1	108.4	112.8	123.7	109.0	110.2	111.6	113.6	115.9	118.4	122.5	125.6	128.4
Services less housing	2015=100	122.4	122.0	128.2	139.9	123.2	125.4	126.1	129.1	132.0	134.2	138.9	142.2	144.5
Housing	2015=100	103.2	115.3	121.6	141.2	115.7	116.0	119.0	123.9	127.6	131.9	139.2	145.6	148.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.3	108.5	111.5	125.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	118.8	115.9	113.3	107.5	106.4	108.6	106.7	108.0	107.1	106.3	107.7	106.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.5	115.3	114.0	111.1	110.0	113.4	109.6	111.1	109.8	110.0	109.0	106.9	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	86.4	84.5	86.0	87.9	84.4	84.4	80.4	81.5	80.6	80.2	80.6	79.0	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.9	115.3	117.5	118.3	116.6	116.6	114.1	114.4	114.9	113.5	112.9 p	114.5 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	85.0	88.5	92.6	115.3	93.4	102.5	123.7	95.9	103.2	80.7	116.1	107.6	99.4
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	136.6	138.3	137.3	141.7	140.8	141.5	142.5	143.3	144.5	145.3	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.8	114.1	116.9	119.7	124.9	127.7	129.7	131.6	129.6	130.2	130.1	131.4	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	114.6	117.7	118.7	120.8	122.5	124.5	126.0	127.0	128.0	129.1	130.7	132.0	132.2
Food	2015=100	116.7	120.5	122.4	124.6	127.7	132.1	135.1	137.0	139.1	142.0	145.2	148.0	149.5
Energy	2015=100	103.3	114.1	115.1	118.0	119.0	120.5	122.1	122.1	121.1	120.9	122.6	122.9	120.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	116.1	117.3	118.0	119.9	121.3	122.6	123.5	124.6	125.7	126.6	127.6	128.6	129.0
Services less housing	2015=100	132.2	132.8	133.6	136.1	138.0	138.9	139.7	140.8	142.5	143.3	143.6	144.8	145.0
Housing	2015=100	128.2	130.5	131.6	133.6	136.4	139.4	141.7	144.0	145.6	147.0	147.5	148.1	149.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	114.2	117.4	118.4	120.4	122.1	123.8	125.2	126.0	127.0	128.1	129.8	131.1	131.3

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.25	-0.04	-0.08	2.07	-0.42	-0.22	0.01	-0.15	0.04	0.65	1.93	2.35	3.37
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	132.7	132.5	144.2	142.1	133.7	138.0	142.1	144.8	151.9	153.4	145.2	139.1	130.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	80.22	73.65	87.57	..	20.28	21.08	21.53	21.52	23.44	25.68	26.52	27.31	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	79.83	75.41	87.59	..	20.97	22.02	21.39	21.03	23.15	24.77	25.31	26.46	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.39	1.77	0.02	..	0.69	0.94	-0.14	-0.49	-0.30	-0.91	-1.21	-0.85	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-3.34**	**0.64**	**-2.45**	**..**	**-0.56**	**0.58**	**-1.05**	**-5.01**	**-4.32**	**-9.77**	**-5.51**	**-10.22**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-3.16**	**0.53**	**-2.46**	**..**	**-0.13**	**0.14**	**-0.26**	**-1.25**	**-1.10**	**-2.53**	**-1.47**	**-2.78**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.13	1.02	-0.51	..	0.11	0.45	0.40	-0.90	-0.46	-1.98	-0.76	-1.97	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	75.52	70.01	81.30	..	18.94	19.59	20.57	19.74	21.40	22.36	24.10	24.00	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	76.66	69.00	81.82	..	18.83	19.14	20.17	20.64	21.86	24.34	24.86	25.98	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	1.22	0.96	0.55	..	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.16	0.18	0.11	0.00	-0.09	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	10.98	9.05	9.58	..	2.14	2.23	2.30	2.45	2.60	2.79	2.85	3.15	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	9.76	8.08	9.03	..	2.03	2.09	2.22	2.29	2.42	2.68	2.85	3.24	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.20	-0.76	-1.53	..	-0.16	-0.26	-0.39	-0.36	-0.52	-0.46	-0.46	-0.46	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.05	-0.70	-0.97	..	-0.20	-0.19	-0.34	-0.15	-0.29	-0.20	-0.25	-0.26	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**0.67**	**0.70**	**1.33**	**..**	**0.32**	**0.20**	**0.89**	**0.05**	**0.19**	**0.03**	**0.35**	**0.32**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**-1.41**	**1.64**	**-1.50**	**..**	**-0.29**	**0.94**	**-0.12**	**-2.12**	**-0.19**	**-2.24**	**-0.63**	**-2.06**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-2.20	2.41	0.28	..	0.00	0.66	-0.24	-0.32	0.18	-0.40	-0.59	-0.95	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.16	1.48	1.10	..	-0.31	1.84	-0.80	-0.38	0.43	0.67	-0.24	0.71	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.04	-0.93	0.82	..	-0.31	1.18	-0.56	-0.05	0.26	1.08	0.35	1.66	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.34	2.69	4.95	..	2.17	2.27	0.20	1.40	1.08	1.42	1.56	0.38	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	2.09	4.31	6.24	..	1.06	2.07	1.99	1.21	0.97	1.31	1.16	0.22	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.76	1.62	1.29	..	-1.11	-0.21	1.79	-0.19	-0.11	-0.10	-0.40	-0.15	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.05	-0.11	..	-0.01	0.04	0.01	0.04	-0.20	-0.33	-0.10	-0.20	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-1.09	-4.85	-7.04	..	-2.14	-2.06	-0.01	-3.94	-1.04	-3.17	-2.42	-1.13	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.62	0.38	16.25	..	-0.78	-2.68	1.43	-1.99	19.48	7.29	-9.25	-16.72	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.48	5.23	23.30	..	1.37	-0.62	1.44	1.95	20.53	10.47	-6.83	-15.59	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	1.46	1.35	0.42	..	-0.32	0.01	-0.09	0.70	-0.20	0.25	0.92	-0.15	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	1.08	0.42	-0.36	..	-0.94	0.38	-0.29	-1.22	0.78	-0.19	0.82	-0.22	..

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.02	0.25	0.71	0.99	1.53	1.87	2.38	2.14	2.03	2.87	3.55	3.37	3.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	153.0	153.5	154.5	152.2	147.0	145.8	142.7	143.6	140.3	133.3	131.8	128.9	130.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	12	7	11	15	33	7	11	11	17	-2	2	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	9	2	-1	-3	-6	2	0	0	-7	-11	-1	-13	-19
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	25	22	21	-2	21	24	19	27	27	27	26	27	26
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-3	-5	3	-4	4	-4	-5	-8	-7	-10	-13	-13
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-30	-23	-15	-19	-32	-26	-25	-17	-25	-25	-20	-15	-12
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	1	-1	-4	-13	-8	-11	2	-5	-2	-2	4	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-11	-8	-11	-22	-17	-18	-7	-15	-14	-11	-6	-3
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	7	11	10	27	36	42	42	43	44	40	31	37	47
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	39	35	28	25	26	26	29	27	30	23	37	37
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-9	-5	-8	-3	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	16	18	18	20	23	25	25	26	25	25	19	26	29
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	1	5	-3	-5	3	24	8	7	-10	-3	-12	-13	-7
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	5	6	4	7	11	23	14	19	5	2	6	-8	4
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	29	11	16	11	25	17	13	14	12	18	10	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	13	4	6	8	24	13	13	3	4	4	-4	3
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	61	59	60	68	68	61	60	57	56	59	61	54	53
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-21	-22	-29	-28	-27	-28	-29	-30	-31	-33	-31	-32
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	8.23	8.52	8.58	8.58	8.66	9.00	8.86	8.97	8.99	9.35	9.12	9.18	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	8.14	8.27	8.32	8.17	8.17	8.72	8.42	8.73	8.91	8.82	8.75	8.73	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.09	-0.25	-0.26	-0.40	-0.49	-0.28	-0.44	-0.24	-0.08	-0.53	-0.37	-0.45	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/55e8*.

SLOVENIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	48.5	47.0	52.2	..	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.8	14.1	14.6	15.0	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	25.5	23.6	26.7	..	5.6	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	8.9	9.7	10.8	..	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	9.5	8.9	10.6	..	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.5	0.5	0.8	..	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.1	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	40.6	36.6	43.7	..	9.6	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.8	12.5	13.4	13.9	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	36.4	32.2	40.4	..	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.1	13.3	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.45	-4.32	8.21	..	-0.16	1.22	1.49	2.46	5.16	-0.05	0.24	-1.36	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.9	108.2	111.0	..	108.3	109.3	110.9	111.0	111.6	114.4	117.7	122.5	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.5	117.9	130.0	..	125.1	126.3	128.9	130.1	135.0	132.8	132.0	133.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.5	121.1	135.4	..	129.4	131.9	134.4	135.6	139.5	140.4	141.6	142.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	131.2	130.3	129.7	..	136.4	136.3	133.4	131.3	121.6	166.0	166.8	169.8	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	128.2	118.8	132.6	..	116.2	126.1	129.8	130.0	138.9	143.3	145.9	148.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	104.7	105.3	118.8	125.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	1 028	1 029 |	1 020	..	1 034	998	1 023	1 036	1 023	1 041	1 030	1 027	..
Men, sa	'000	554	555 |	551	..	560	541	552	558	554	565	558	557	..
Women, sa	'000	474	474 |	469	..	474	457	471	477	469	477	472	470	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	983	978 |	972	..	980	945	978	988	976	998	986	985	..
Men, sa	'000	532	531 |	528	..	534	517	532	533	530	543	535	536	..
Women, sa	'000	450	447 |	444	..	446	428	446	455	446	455	451	449	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.5	54.9 |	55.7	..	55.0	53.9	56.0	56.8	56.2	56.9	56.6	56.7	..
Men, sa	%	60.5	59.6 |	60.2	..	60.0	58.6	60.5	61.0	60.7	61.6	61.0	61.3	..
Women, sa	%	50.6	50.2 |	51.2	..	50.1	49.1	51.4	52.6	51.6	52.2	52.1	52.0	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	46	51 |	48	..	54	53	46	48	47	43	45	42	..
Men, sa	'000	22	24 |	23	..	26	24	20	25	24	22	23	21	..
Women, sa	'000	23	27 |	25	..	27	29	25	23	23	21	22	21	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	114.3	120.2	126.2	..	121.4	123.3	125.3	127.0	129.2	131.6	133.8	136.3	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.71	8.22	0.70	..	5.46	1.15	-0.12	-1.52	-3.50	1.40	1.87	3.54	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.1	103.5	110.1	..	103.8	105.2	107.9	112.5	115.0	120.8	129.5	133.1	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.8	104.8	106.8	116.2	104.7	104.1	106.4	107.6	109.1	110.3	115.4	119.1	120.0
Food	2015=100	107.6	111.4	111.2	124.8	110.1	110.3	111.2	111.2	112.1	116.8	123.3	126.6	132.6
Energy	2015=100	106.2	96.0	106.6	131.2	95.7	99.8	104.0	107.8	114.7	116.9	128.6	144.2	135.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	104.6	105.8	111.9	104.9	103.3	105.6	106.7	107.5	107.8	111.6	113.5	114.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.1	104.8	107.0	116.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SLOVENIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	137.3	137.7	129.4	131.2	130.7	132.3	133.0	132.2	133.9	133.4	132.2	133.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	141.6	141.1	139.4	140.8	140.5	141.8	142.4	141.6	143.3	142.6	142.1	142.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	119.6	159.0	172.7	166.3	158.5	168.1	173.7	167.9	171.1	170.4	186.9	180.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	139.7	139.0	145.7	145.3	145.0	147.2	145.6	146.1	150.4	149.7	145.4	146.0	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	130.7	130.6	131.8	132.3	133.2	133.6	134.8	136.6	135.4	137.0	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	115.6	118.3	120.7	123.4	127.2	129.9	131.5	132.1	133.1	134.0	134.7	135.2	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.3	109.7	111.2	110.0	112.8	115.1	118.3	119.4	119.4	118.3	119.2	120.3	120.5
Food	2015=100	113.4	115.1	117.4	118.0	121.2	123.4	125.3	125.5	126.3	127.9	131.0	132.2	134.5
Energy	2015=100	115.0	117.9	121.7	111.0	116.9	126.2	142.8	149.7	147.1	135.8	134.3	138.2	133.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.5	107.2	108.2	108.0	110.3	111.6	112.9	113.3	113.6	113.5	114.3	114.8	115.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.8	110.5	111.7	111.3	113.6	115.9	118.6	119.6	119.5	119.2	120.1	121.5	121.6

SLOVENIA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.28	0.08	0.07	1.89	-0.18	-0.04	0.13	0.03	0.16	0.71	1.82	1.84	3.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	116.4	114.7	148.2	152.0	114.8	128.1	146.0	156.7	162.1	164.9	155.1	149.2	138.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	39.51	36.67	48.31	..	10.11	10.33	11.22	12.66	14.10	15.29	16.85	17.56	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	40.46	38.95	48.32	..	10.38	11.14	11.27	12.40	13.52	14.20	16.55	18.28	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.95	2.28	0.01	..	0.27	0.82	0.04	-0.26	-0.58	-1.09	-0.30	0.72	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**5.90**	**7.47**	**3.93**	**..**	**10.62**	**9.17**	**2.65**	**2.72**	**1.16**	**0.54**	**-1.11**	**1.53**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**2.88**	**3.55**	**1.99**	**..**	**1.28**	**1.13**	**0.34**	**0.35**	**0.16**	**0.08**	**-0.16**	**0.23**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.30	2.33	0.88	..	0.87	0.76	0.26	-0.01	-0.12	-0.37	-0.61	-0.30	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	32.00	29.62	35.25	..	7.96	8.31	8.62	8.65	9.68	10.08	10.72	11.00	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	30.70	27.29	34.37	..	7.09	7.55	8.36	8.66	9.80	10.45	11.33	11.30	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.91	2.06	2.45	..	0.56	0.64	0.44	0.62	0.75	0.87	0.84	1.02	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	8.66	6.96	8.45	..	1.80	1.92	1.87	2.24	2.42	2.60	2.73	2.90	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.75	4.90	5.99	..	1.24	1.28	1.43	1.61	1.67	1.73	1.88	1.89	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.82	-0.39	-0.86	..	-0.03	-0.14	-0.28	-0.14	-0.30	-0.31	-0.26	-0.36	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.50	-0.45	-0.49	..	-0.11	-0.13	-0.09	-0.12	-0.16	-0.11	-0.13	-0.13	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-0.22**	**-0.26**	**0.05**	**..**	**-0.13**	**0.09**	**-0.07**	**0.04**	**-0.01**	**-0.07**	**-0.11**	**-0.08**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**2.07**	**2.98**	**2.25**	**..**	**0.89**	**1.13**	**0.37**	**0.18**	**0.57**	**-0.50**	**-0.27**	**0.05**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.76	0.26	-0.40	..	0.50	-0.02	-0.74	-0.17	0.53	-0.36	-0.29	-0.35	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.16	0.71	1.40	..	0.57	0.34	0.15	0.35	0.55	0.46	0.32	0.13	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.92	0.45	1.79	..	0.06	0.36	0.89	0.52	0.02	0.83	0.61	0.48	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.73	-1.83	3.20	..	0.74	-0.17	1.63	0.04	1.70	-1.30	0.64	-0.29	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.70	0.88	0.83	..	0.42	0.53	-0.06	-0.01	0.37	0.23	0.19	0.34	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.04	2.70	-2.38	..	-0.32	0.70	-1.69	-0.05	-1.34	1.53	-0.46	0.63	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.16	0.05	0.03	..	0.03	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.06	-0.04	-0.02	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	2.22	4.33	-1.41	..	-0.44	1.30	-0.54	-0.37	-1.79	1.15	-0.62	0.68	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	3.28	4.83	2.93	..	0.21	3.19	0.25	0.54	-1.05	1.73	0.92	1.35	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.06	0.50	4.34	..	0.65	1.89	0.79	0.91	0.75	0.58	1.53	0.66	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.04	0.17	0.82	..	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.71	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.02	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.59	-0.31	0.21	..	0.05	0.10	0.05	-0.43	0.49	-0.24	-0.04	-0.18	..

SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2021	2022											
		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.17	0.40	0.70	1.04	1.55	1.82	2.09	2.10	1.71	1.70	2.51	3.56	3.52
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	165.7	174.2	167.0	153.7	158.6	152.8	154.0	151.3	155.2	140.9	132.7	140.6	143.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	30	20	22	10	16	13	14	9	10	0	4	11	15
Order books: level, sa	% balance	7	14	11	8	8	3	-3	-4	-5	-10	-18	-12	-13
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	10	9	6	8	10	11	12	9	10	12	12	13	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	8	9	4	4	2	0	-1	-1	-8	-8	-4	-3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	17	18	25	27	21	21	16	9	8	11	9	16	18
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	36	37	30	27	24	29	22	22	24	15	28	27	31
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	27	27	27	27	23	25	19	15	16	13	18	22	24
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	6	6	10	28	30	35	30	22	17	12	20	20
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	24	30	14	21	22	26	25	27	20	14	26	35
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-14	-14	-10	-41	-29	-27	-9	-22	-8	-10	-20	-6	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	15	16	21	26	26	23	25	19	16	16	18	20
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	23	24	28	20	31	30	28	29	31	27	29	33	33
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	8	9	8	15	19	18	12	15	18	14	8	15	14
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	12	14	7	10	8	11	4	12	4	5	11	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	15	17	14	20	19	17	16	20	15	14	20	20
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	62	63	55	79	67	69	66	69	56	54	51	45	48
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-24	-25	-23	-32	-27	-32	-33	-38	-37	-39	-38	-37	-32
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	5.04	4.83	5.16	5.30	5.50	5.84	5.52	5.59	6.20	5.77	5.66	5.36	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	4.66	4.60	4.66	4.94	5.04	5.58	5.93	5.66	6.07	6.54	5.43	5.84	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.38	-0.23	-0.50	-0.35	-0.46	-0.25	0.41	0.07	-0.12	0.77	-0.23	0.48	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/a07e*.

SPAIN

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 245.5	1 118.0 p	1 206.8 p	1 328.9 p	288.7 p	289.2 p	292.8 p	305.5 p	319.3 p	320.5 p	328.9 p	334.4 p	345.1 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	714.5	627.3 p	678.8 p	755.9 p	162.1 p	163.4 p	166.4 p	171.8 p	177.2 p	182.3 p	188.2 p	194.2 p	191.3 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	234.9	246.3 p	258.6 p	272.9 p	63.0 p	63.7 p	64.4 p	65.0 p	65.5 p	66.3 p	66.6 p	67.9 p	72.0 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	249.5	227.6 p	238.6 p	265.3 p	58.2 p	57.5 p	58.5 p	60.2 p	62.4 p	64.9 p	65.6 p	68.1 p	66.6 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	9.9	0.5 p	13.0 p	12.6 p	0.2 p	0.4 p	0.6 p	3.7 p	8.3 p	1.7 p	0.7 p	2.3 p	7.9 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	434.8	344.3 p	421.6 p	553.9 p	91.5 p	94.3 p	99.4 p	108.7 p	119.2 p	127.5 p	140.7 p	143.5 p	142.3 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	398.2	328.1 p	403.7 p	531.7 p	86.4 p	90.2 p	96.5 p	103.7 p	113.2 p	122.3 p	132.9 p	141.6 p	135.0 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.98	-11.33 p	5.52 p	5.48 p	-0.06 p	-0.23 p	1.35 p	3.11 p	2.27 p	-0.01 p	2.24 p	0.21 p	0.22 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.4	105.7 p	108.1 p	112.8 p	106.5 p	106.9 p	106.8 p	108.1 p	110.5 p	110.9 p	111.3 p	112.9 p	116.3 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	96.0	103.0	..	103.1	103.5	102.1	101.5	104.9	105.2	106.7	106.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.9	97.1	105.0	..	105.2	104.8	103.8	104.2	106.9	106.5	108.0	107.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.7 p	90.4 p	84.8 p	..	89.7 p	86.9 p	85.8 p	83.4 p	83.2 p	81.1 p	79.2 p	77.9 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9 p	100.8 p	104.2 p	104.9 p	105.5 p	102.5 p	103.9 p	104.7 p	105.8 p	102.4 p	105.0 p	104.6 p	107.4 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	236.4	137.0	195.6	..	125.6	153.9	178.3	208.4	228.1	274.2	325.8	327.1	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	23 027	22 733	23 203	..	22 933	22 904	23 309	23 320	23 280	23 401	23 407	23 440	..
Men, sa	'000	12 273	12 109	12 251	..	12 193	12 145	12 271	12 313	12 274	12 342	12 346	12 372	..
Women, sa	'000	10 754	10 624	10 953	..	10 740	10 759	11 038	11 007	11 006	11 059	11 061	11 068	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	19 779	19 202	19 774	..	19 222	19 321	19 728	19 916	20 130	20 281	20 451	20 483	..
Men, sa	'000	10 746	10 430	10 652	..	10 453	10 483	10 619	10 690	10 815	10 889	10 987	11 023	..
Women, sa	'000	9 034	8 773	9 122	..	8 769	8 838	9 108	9 225	9 316	9 392	9 463	9 460	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	49.7	47.9	49.2	..	48.0	48.1	49.1	49.7	50.1	50.2	50.7	50.6	..
Men, sa	%	55.6	53.5	54.5	..	53.5	53.6	54.4	54.8	55.3	55.5	56.0	56.0	..
Women, sa	%	44.3	42.6	44.2	..	42.8	42.9	44.0	44.8	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.5	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	3 248	3 531	3 430	..	3 711	3 583	3 581	3 404	3 149	3 120	2 956	2 958	..
Men, sa	'000	1 528	1 679	1 599	..	1 740	1 662	1 651	1 623	1 459	1 452	1 359	1 350	..
Women, sa	'000	1 720	1 852	1 831	..	1 971	1 921	1 930	1 782	1 690	1 667	1 598	1 608	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	14.1	15.5	14.8	12.9	16.2	15.6	15.5	14.7	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.7	13.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	106.5	106.0	..	105.5	106.1	106.3	105.5	106.9	107.3	108.3	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.71	8.76	-0.46	..	0.57	1.41	-2.45	1.79	-1.96	1.53	-1.10	2.55	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.5	101.5	111.8	..	101.7	106.1	110.4	113.1	117.6	125.2	137.0	136.9	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.2	103.8	107.1	116.0	104.3	104.4	106.6	106.9	110.3	112.6	116.3	117.7	117.6
Food	2015=100	105.4	107.9	109.9	122.7	108.3	108.7	109.4	109.5	111.9	114.9	121.8	124.7	129.2
Energy	2015=100	103.5	93.5	113.4	145.0	93.2	100.1	108.8	115.5	129.1	146.3	148.3	154.2	131.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	104.5	105.1	109.0	105.1	103.8	105.4	104.6	106.6	106.2	109.2	109.4	111.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.3	103.9	107.0	116.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SPAIN (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.6	105.2	106.3	104.0	106.4	106.3	107.4	106.1	106.3	106.0	105.4	104.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	106.2	107.6	105.5	107.8	107.6	108.6	107.1	107.5	107.5	107.2	107.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	82.5 p	81.2 p	81.5 p	80.7 p	80.4 p	78.9 p	78.4 p	78.7 p	78.4 p	76.8 p	76.7 p	76.1 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	103.1 p	103.2 p	104.4 p	99.6 p	105.1 p	105.1 p	104.9 p	104.0 p	104.7 p	105.1 p	105.7 p	109.0 p	107.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	99.9	49.2	72.1	69.5	80.2	98.6	103.6	85.1	60.2	78.0	76.5	85.0	85.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	228.3	252.5	272.6	297.5	303.6	306.8	367.2	320.3	327.1	334.0	341.2	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	118.3	121.0	123.8	130.6	134.4	136.6	139.9	138.3	136.3	136.2	138.0	137.0	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.3	110.9	111.8	115.2	114.9	115.9	118.0	117.7	118.0	117.2	117.6	117.5	117.7
Food	2015=100	113.1	113.8	114.8	116.2	120.1	121.6	123.7	124.1	124.7	125.3	128.1	128.8	130.8
Energy	2015=100	133.6	135.2	139.2	164.6	142.4	145.0	157.6	158.0	157.6	147.1	138.0	131.6	124.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.9	105.7	106.1	106.9	108.6	109.2	109.8	109.1	109.4	109.6	110.6	111.1	111.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.1	110.3	111.2	115.5	115.2	116.0	118.2	117.5	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.2	117.2

SPAIN (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.66	0.38	0.35	2.20	0.10	0.20	0.44	0.29	0.45	1.00	2.13	2.49	3.18
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	85.4	69.8	79.8	76.1	69.0	76.4	82.2	80.5	80.1	78.5	78.3	73.8	73.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	332.36	284.36	354.40	..	76.27	79.63	84.19	89.00	101.57	108.86	118.70	122.15	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	298.21	269.09	321.13	..	73.67	75.75	77.94	81.47	85.98	91.99	98.65	103.10	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-34.14	-15.27	-33.28	..	-2.59	-3.89	-6.26	-7.54	-15.60	-16.87	-20.05	-19.05	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**2.11**	**0.58 p**	**0.95 p**	**..**	**0.95 p**	**0.87 p**	**0.61 p**	**1.22 p**	**1.10 p**	**0.88 p**	**0.73 p**	**0.40 p**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**26.24**	**6.79**	**11.52**	**..**	**2.74**	**2.51**	**1.78**	**3.72**	**3.51**	**2.83**	**2.42**	**1.35**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-26.63	-8.62	-19.70	..	-1.12	-1.20	-3.10	-5.51	-9.90	-12.59	-18.15	-17.07	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	294.68	265.45	320.77	..	71.27	74.25	80.75	81.24	84.53	89.63	100.46	100.91	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	321.31	274.08	340.47	..	72.39	75.45	83.85	86.75	94.43	102.22	118.61	117.98	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	63.24	24.91	37.63	..	5.45	5.46	6.81	10.46	14.90	17.13	22.82	20.64	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	140.09	78.89	100.83	..	18.62	19.00	22.70	26.75	32.38	35.79	44.57	42.20	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	76.84	53.98	63.20	..	13.17	13.53	15.89	16.28	17.49	18.66	21.75	21.56	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	2.20	2.74	6.34	..	1.65	1.37	1.83	1.82	1.32	1.82	1.20	1.69	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-12.58	-12.24	-12.74	..	-3.24	-3.11	-3.77	-3.06	-2.80	-3.54	-3.45	-3.91	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**4.21**	**5.14**	**10.91**	**..**	**2.78**	**1.06**	**1.78**	**3.00**	**5.07**	**1.49**	**3.47**	**2.78**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**25.83**	**9.06**	**23.51**	**..**	**8.65**	**-0.58**	**5.60**	**4.77**	**13.72**	**-0.32**	**10.49**	**3.86**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	7.95	17.66	-16.92	..	4.00	-3.70	-8.17	2.59	-7.64	0.04	0.99	-5.69	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	30.87	49.80	19.52	..	10.43	9.72	14.37	3.06	-7.63	13.69	10.43	3.17	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	22.92	32.14	36.44	..	6.43	13.42	22.54	0.47	0.01	13.65	9.44	8.85	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	33.28	91.67	105.04	..	29.32	39.90	30.11	10.16	24.88	22.51	20.08	7.28	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	83.02	17.06	68.88	..	-16.81	30.08	28.24	12.97	-2.41	0.20	-1.26	16.83	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-7.11	-7.33	2.96	..	-1.21	2.56	1.76	2.27	-3.63	2.99	-1.07	0.73	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	74.05	-75.53	-9.02	..	-40.40	-8.90	9.52	-8.11	-1.52	-25.67	-10.99	15.60	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	73.49	25.62	47.74	..	-12.21	2.01	21.02	-0.45	25.16	27.32	11.23	14.45	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.55	101.15	56.75	..	28.20	10.91	11.50	7.66	26.68	52.99	22.22	-1.15	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.67	-0.35	10.32	..	0.13	-0.36	0.62	10.83	-0.78	0.01	0.22	2.77	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.62	-2.86	1.07	..	0.45	-1.12	1.56	-2.71	3.35	1.75	4.78	-1.96	..

SPAIN (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.41	0.66	1.11	1.23	1.69	2.05	2.65	2.33	2.18	2.95	3.31	3.11	3.11
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	77.3	80.1	79.5	75.9	79.2	78.5	77.2	74.0	75.6	71.9	70.0	75.0	76.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	15	13	1	4	6	7	1	1	1	1	-1	5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	11	9	13	13	7	6	9	-2	-5	-6	-7	-10	-9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	3	4	-2	1	15	9	11	14	13	11	6	12	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	7	10	4	-1	1	2	-5	-5	-5	-4	-8	-5
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	5	7	8	8	3	12	10	5	-11	8	9	12	10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-9	4	11	13	29	-6	1	30	3	21	14	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-1	6	9	8	20	2	3	10	5	15	13	17
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	2	8	0	-13	-6	-1	-10	-4	-8	-1	-9	-2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	17	13	25	9	6	12	11	1	-1	1	-4	5	4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	0	3	6	0	5	1	4	1	2	0	1	10	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	4	9	3	-4	2	2	-3	-2	-2	-2	-5	-1
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	14	16	11	13	8	11	13	5	7	4	-1	2	3
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	13	12	11	13	11	14	14	11	12	7	3	4	5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	23	30	29	29	24	22	20	16	9	12	16	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	17	17	18	16	16	16	12	12	7	4	7	6
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	20	21	65	17	15	19	19	16	15	11	10	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-14	-11	-30	-27	-24	-29	-35	-31	-32	-31	-28	-25
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	34.68	36.60	36.39	35.87	39.28	39.29	40.12	39.79	41.52	40.84	39.98	40.00	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	28.98	30.65	31.12	30.22	32.14	33.00	33.51	33.38	35.26	34.46	34.28	35.71	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-5.71	-5.95	-5.26	-5.65	-7.14	-6.29	-6.62	-6.41	-6.26	-6.38	-5.70	-4.29	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4b74*.

SWEDEN

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	5 049.6	5 038.5	5 449.5	..	1 285.3	1 318.3	1 327.1	1 369.1	1 421.9	1 425.2	1 477.1	1 495.1	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	2 269.2	2 216.0	2 393.9	..	557.4	574.4	584.4	607.3	624.1	633.2	653.7	661.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	1 300.4	1 332.1	1 409.2	..	338.2	345.0	350.1	353.5	358.9	362.0	369.4	375.5	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	1 232.6	1 265.5	1 397.3	..	320.7	332.8	340.7	354.8	364.6	376.1	399.3	411.6	..
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	36.1	-0.9	16.1	..	-0.6	2.3	-8.0	0.8	20.4	19.9	24.7	26.3	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 414.2	2 209.3	2 479.3	..	582.3	584.6	595.3	623.7	665.5	702.6	740.1	762.4	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 202.9	1 983.4	2 246.3	..	512.6	521.0	535.4	571.0	611.6	668.7	710.1	742.5	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.99	-2.17	5.07	..	-0.40	1.63	0.78	2.02	1.32	-0.07	0.73	0.60	-0.60
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.9	111.1	114.3	..	112.1	113.1	113.0	114.2	117.1	117.5	120.9	121.6	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.5	106.6	114.4	..	110.8	113.0	113.9	113.2	115.0	114.8	114.9	119.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.4	107.1	116.1	..	112.2	114.8	116.3	114.0	116.1	115.9	117.8	120.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.3	121.7	123.5 p	..	118.6	122.5 p	122.9 p	122.6 p	125.0 p	123.7 p	123.5 p	123.2 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.2	111.7	118.3	114.8	113.1	116.4	119.5	117.8	118.9	119.5	117.9	112.7	110.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	101.2	119.2	148.7	..	121.8	139.3	147.0	144.8	161.2	136.9	118.7	102.9	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 508	5 522 |	5 610	..	5 559	5 560	5 625	5 642	5 611	5 635	5 699	5 680	..
Men, sa	'000	2 887	2 917 |	2 967	..	2 933	2 947	2 971	2 982	2 967	2 982	3 008	2 996	..
Women, sa	'000	2 620	2 605 |	2 643	..	2 626	2 613	2 654	2 659	2 644	2 652	2 691	2 684	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	5 132	5 064 |	5 120	..	5 076	5 051	5 122	5 152	5 157	5 202	5 262	5 280	..
Men, sa	'000	2 693	2 675 |	2 717	..	2 682	2 684	2 707	2 732	2 744	2 769	2 788	2 804	..
Women, sa	'000	2 438	2 389 |	2 404	..	2 394	2 367	2 415	2 420	2 413	2 432	2 474	2 476	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.7	60.7 |	60.9	..	60.8	60.2	61.0	61.1	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.3	..
Men, sa	%	65.0	64.3 |	64.2	..	64.5	63.7	64.1	64.3	64.5	65.2	65.4	65.7	..
Women, sa	%	58.5	57.2 |	57.6	..	57.2	56.7	57.9	57.9	57.6	58.1	59.0	58.7	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	376	458 |	489	..	483	509	503	490	455	433	437	400	..
Men, sa	'000	194	242 |	250	..	251	263	263	250	223	213	219	192	..
Women, sa	'000	182	216 |	239	..	232	247	240	239	231	220	217	208	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.0	8.5	8.8	7.5	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.0	7.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.5	110.5	113.3	..	111.9	113.4	112.7	113.6	113.6	114.2	115.8	117.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.48	3.61	0.63	..	1.95	0.93	0.00	-0.45	0.11	1.32	1.41	0.42	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.8	110.0	117.2	..	108.9	110.4	114.9	119.9	123.5	131.2	140.6	143.2	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.7	107.2	109.5	118.7	107.8	108.1	108.8	109.8	111.4	113.2	116.9	120.5	124.2
Food	2015=100	108.6	111.0	111.4	124.0	110.5	110.7	111.1	111.9	111.9	115.0	121.0	128.1	131.9
Energy	2015=100	122.1	110.2	129.0	171.4	110.9	120.2	119.8	131.3	144.5	153.0	165.0	178.8	188.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.0	106.2	107.6	113.9	107.0	106.7	107.4	107.7	108.6	109.9	112.6	114.8	118.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	106.0	108.3	110.0	117.9	108.7	109.1	109.6	110.4	110.8	112.7	114.7	119.3	124.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.9	107.6	110.5	119.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SWEDEN (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.4	114.5	114.1	115.9	113.9	114.4	116.4	125.0	116.0	118.0	116.7	112.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.3	115.0	115.1	117.7	116.2	117.9	119.4	124.7	115.6	120.8	120.6	117.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	128.6 p	124.3 p	122.6 p	124.2 p	122.4 p	125.0 p	123.1 p	122.5 p	122.2 p	124.9 p	124.3 p	124.9 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.0	119.2	119.4	119.9	120.2	120.1	113.4	113.3	112.8	112.0	109.6	111.2	109.2
Car registrations	2015=100	93.7	68.1	72.7	99.1	76.4	92.0	90.8	62.3	71.3	76.4	77.0	87.2	119.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	172.4	126.1	156.0	128.6	129.7	116.7	109.6	112.0	91.1	105.5	97.0	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.9	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	113.2	113.6	114.6	114.6	114.9	116.0	116.4	116.9	117.4	116.5	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	124.1	127.8	130.5	135.5	138.5	140.0	143.3	143.2	142.4	143.9	146.2	145.8	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	112.5	111.9	112.8	114.8	115.5	116.7	118.4	118.5	120.6	122.3	122.6	123.8	126.4
Food	2015=100	112.3	113.0	114.7	117.4	118.7	121.1	123.2	127.1	127.9	129.3	131.1	131.8	132.8
Energy	2015=100	158.0	148.6	146.8	163.6	159.2	161.9	173.9	162.3	182.1	192.1	172.5	184.4	209.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.9	108.9	109.9	110.7	111.7	112.6	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.9	117.4	117.9	119.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	111.1	112.1	112.7	113.2	114.0	114.6	115.6	117.3	119.3	121.2	123.3	124.8	126.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	113.7	113.0	114.0	116.1	116.8	118.0	119.6	119.4	121.2	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.0

SWEDEN (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.42	-0.14	-0.19	0.74	-0.14	-0.15	-0.15	-0.16	-0.31	-0.17	0.24	1.14	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.05	-0.04	0.27	1.52	-0.01	0.24	0.38	0.19	0.26	0.60	1.70	1.74	2.06
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	3 295.7	3 945.7	4 396.6	4 312.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	3 703.0	4 361.3	4 784.6	4 898.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	117.8	130.3	178.6	158.3	143.6	158.6	175.5	188.8	191.4	177.4	158.5	148.5	148.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	1 505.61	1 371.75	1 605.01	2 048.51	353.95	376.49	390.80	405.22	432.51	475.91	513.07	528.14	531.39
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	1 521.68	1 421.96	1 626.38	2 003.51	366.33	381.17	400.27	410.89	434.05	470.80	500.81	510.46	521.43
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	16.07	50.21	21.37	-45.01	12.38	4.68	9.48	5.67	1.54	-5.12	-12.25	-17.68	-9.95
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**5.41**	**5.94**	**6.31**	**..**	**6.69**	**6.76**	**6.36**	**5.65**	**6.46**	**3.78**	**3.29**	**2.14**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**SEK bln**	**273.32**	**299.88**	**342.66**	**..**	**86.04**	**89.17**	**84.39**	**77.32**	**91.79**	**53.86**	**48.59**	**32.00**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	SEK bln	195.62	198.97	212.41	..	57.42	50.16	57.89	51.40	52.97	41.64	39.38	30.56	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	1 696.65	1 568.35	1 794.88	..	409.36	420.62	445.80	450.92	477.54	505.52	548.02	553.69	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	1 501.03	1 369.38	1 582.47	..	351.94	370.47	387.91	399.53	424.56	463.88	508.64	523.13	..
Services balance, sa	SEK bln	27.45	27.06	21.13	..	15.14	11.86	5.61	-0.60	4.25	-10.58	-14.79	-20.51	..
Services credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	736.31	650.40	699.90	..	171.98	162.77	167.79	177.07	192.27	197.44	217.70	219.52	..
Services debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	708.87	623.34	678.77	..	156.85	150.92	162.18	177.67	188.01	208.02	232.48	240.03	..
Primary income balance, sa	SEK bln	143.83	176.55	207.87	..	41.70	55.70	46.84	50.21	55.12	45.61	52.17	52.21	..
Secondary income balance, sa	SEK bln	-93.58	-102.70	-98.75	..	-28.21	-28.54	-25.95	-23.69	-20.56	-22.82	-28.18	-30.26	..
Capital account balance, sa	**SEK bln**	**0.66**	**2.73**	**8.82**	**..**	**0.67**	**2.05**	**2.05**	**0.40**	**4.31**	**3.11**	**-0.51**	**2.04**	**..**
Financial account, net	**SEK bln**	**238.84**	**-16.99**	**436.99**	**..**	**-64.03**	**118.61**	**233.61**	**111.95**	**-27.18**	**183.66**	**-61.56**	**-0.71**	**..**
Direct investment, net	SEK bln	59.33	36.09	52.94	..	15.73	-16.83	-27.63	31.70	65.70	131.60	-80.90	58.26	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	215.05	214.89	510.30	..	-9.56	100.98	-108.46	321.65	196.12	173.35	57.74	199.87	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	155.71	178.81	457.36	..	-25.29	117.81	-80.83	289.96	130.42	41.75	138.64	141.62	..
Portfolio investment, net	SEK bln	133.05	-72.90	565.04	..	-11.84	171.79	144.73	-9.85	258.37	-121.37	-107.26	-14.11	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	205.85	280.52	360.23	..	152.57	170.28	154.50	48.03	-12.58	-91.67	-69.02	-84.28	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	72.79	353.41	-204.81	..	164.42	-1.51	9.77	57.88	-270.95	29.70	38.24	-70.17	..
Financial derivatives, net	SEK bln	37.81	-90.28	-79.12	..	-36.82	-31.03	-14.11	-13.59	-20.40	52.76	22.47	4.05	..
Other investment, net	SEK bln	75.31	112.99	-153.43	..	-35.15	11.05	113.28	53.60	-331.35	130.91	68.10	-89.83	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	-112.64	93.03	-53.24	..	-209.99	241.39	114.42	144.36	-553.41	462.03	286.65	118.92	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	-187.96	-19.96	100.19	..	-174.84	230.35	1.14	90.76	-222.06	331.13	218.55	208.75	..
Reserve assets, net	SEK bln	-66.68	-2.88	51.55	..	4.05	-16.37	17.34	50.09	0.49	-10.24	36.03	40.91	..
Errors and omissions	SEK bln	-35.14	-319.59	85.51	..	-143.34	27.68	140.75	34.94	-117.85	121.37	-115.99	-34.43	..

SWEDEN (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.38	-0.16	-0.14	-0.22	-0.10	0.31	0.51	0.78	1.13	1.51	1.60	1.68	2.02
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.14	0.36	0.61	0.82	1.47	1.77	1.86	1.53	1.61	2.08	2.20	2.01	1.97
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	194.7	189.0	175.8	167.5	168.9	156.6	150.1	149.2	154.5	141.9	140.0	152.8	154.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	38	35	36	37	27	31	25	30	24	22	19	18	17
Order books: level, sa	% balance	39	33	34	35	34	30	27	24	24	16	15	15	12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-19	-16	-16	-12	-13	-20	-10	-7	-9	-1	8	4	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	32	28	29	28	25	27	21	21	19	13	8	10	8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-2	10	4	6	7	8	9	5	4	9	3	6	-7
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	27	30	26	23	6	4	0	0	6	1	4	-6	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	20	15	15	6	6	5	3	5	5	3	0	-3
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	30	12	22	18	17	17	13	-1	-4	-12	-23	-18	-17
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	18	47	38	30	34	25	4	13	1	-9	-1	-3
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-15	-8	-16	-9	-8	-7	-1	6	10	14	21	23	26
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	26	13	28	22	18	19	13	-1	0	-8	-18	-14	-16
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	36	28	24	25	25	29	25	22	14	13	0	-5	0
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	40	35	31	33	31	32	25	27	20	16	15	8	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	32	41	37	34	28	24	21	15	13	8	10	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	38	32	32	32	30	30	25	23	16	14	8	4	4
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	42	41	64	51	45	40	32	25	34	25	20	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-2	-2	-11	-10	-14	-15	-20	-20	-26	-27	-23	-24
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	149.78	155.44	159.57	160.90	165.18	174.29	173.61	181.72	171.83	174.60	180.16	175.20	176.03
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	149.80	150.38	156.35	164.07	160.56	169.11	171.14	173.29	165.52	171.65	171.71	170.19	179.53
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	0.02	-5.06	-3.22	3.17	-4.62	-5.17	-2.47	-8.43	-6.30	-2.95	-8.45	-5.01	3.50

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/a118*.

SWITZERLAND

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	716.9	694.7	731.7	..	176.7	176.6	181.5	185.6	187.0	190.1	192.0	194.0	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	375.7	358.5	365.3	..	90.6	87.2	90.8	93.3	93.9	94.7	97.0	98.6	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	81.4	84.3	88.8	..	21.4	21.8	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.8	22.9	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	190.8	184.6	194.8	..	47.1	47.3	48.3	48.7	50.3	49.1	50.1	50.9	..
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	-1.3	22.4	-4.2	..	3.3	4.5	-0.7	-7.2	0.2	-2.9	4.4	-5.0	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	480.1	446.7	522.2	..	113.6	120.8	127.2	134.2	138.4	147.5	131.9	151.3	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	409.8	401.9	435.2	..	99.4	105.1	106.2	105.7	118.3	121.0	114.2	124.8	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.14	-2.38	4.22	..	0.26	-0.13	2.01	1.80	0.09	0.31	0.10	0.24	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.7	99.0	100.0	..	98.9	99.0	99.8	100.2	100.9	102.2	103.1	103.9	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	116.8	113.0	123.3	..	115.4	120.8	123.3	123.3	124.0	129.5	129.4	130.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.2	114.3	126.2	..	116.3	123.0	126.1	126.5	127.4	134.3	134.0	134.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	100.7	100.5	101.8	..	99.8	102.1	101.6	102.1	100.2	100.4	100.2	95.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.3 p	103.6 p	108.4 p	108.6 p	107.7 p	105.5 p	111.6 p	106.3 p	110.2 p	109.5 p	108.8 p	108.5 p	107.7 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 922	4 934 |	4 936	..	4 985	4 924	4 908	4 939	4 973	4 916	4 906	4 899	..
Men, sa	'000	2 615	2 627 |	2 623	..	2 630	2 620	2 625	2 623	2 624	2 617	2 612	2 612	..
Women, sa	'000	2 307	2 307 |	2 313	..	2 355	2 304	2 283	2 316	2 348	2 300	2 294	2 287	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 706	4 696 |	4 684	..	4 726	4 650	4 652	4 693	4 742	4 699	4 696	4 693	..
Men, sa	'000	2 507	2 504 |	2 494	..	2 502	2 488	2 493	2 495	2 503	2 505	2 508	2 510	..
Women, sa	'000	2 199	2 192 |	2 190	..	2 225	2 162	2 159	2 199	2 240	2 195	2 187	2 183	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	65.2	64.6 |	63.9	..	64.8	63.7	63.5	64.1	64.5	63.8	63.6	63.6	..
Men, sa	%	70.6	70.0 |	69.1	..	69.7	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.0	69.0	69.0	..
Women, sa	%	60.0	59.4 |	58.9	..	60.0	58.4	58.1	59.2	60.0	58.8	58.4	58.3	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	216	238 |	252	..	259	274	257	246	230	217	211	206	..
Men, sa	'000	108	122 |	129	..	128	132	132	128	122	112	104	102	..
Women, sa	'000	109	115 |	123	..	130	141	124	117	109	105	107	104	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.8 |	5.1	..	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.13	1.22	0.31	..	-2.08	1.21	-0.63	1.65	0.88	0.40	0.26	0.39	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.3	99.6	101.7	108.1	99.6	100.0	101.1	102.1	103.5	104.9	108.2	109.5	109.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.4	100.7	101.3	104.1	100.4	100.5	101.2	101.4	101.8	102.6	104.2	104.9	104.8
Food	2015=100	102.2	102.3	100.7	102.3	101.5	100.4	100.8	101.6	99.8	99.6	101.7	104.0	104.0
Energy	2015=100	108.4	99.5	108.0	132.2	97.6	103.2	106.5	108.7	113.7	122.6	133.9	137.5	134.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.8	100.5	100.9	102.6	100.4	100.3	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.7	102.9	103.0
Services less housing	2015=100	101.2	100.2	100.2	101.2	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.7	101.1
Housing	2015=100	102.2	103.1	104.1	105.6	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.3	104.6	105.0	105.4	105.8	106.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.4	100.6	101.0	103.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	126.2	126.7	130.0	129.4	127.5	129.0	134.0	123.8	130.1	138.0	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	129.7	130.8	134.8	134.8	131.3	134.1	139.6	128.2	135.2	142.0	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.6 p	109.0 p	109.1 p	110.4 p	108.4 p	109.2 p	108.7 p	108.2 p	108.6 p	108.7 p	107.9 p	108.5 p	106.7 p
Car registrations	2015=100	88.8	61.7	63.7	81.8	58.8	69.1	78.9	58.2	60.9	77.4	63.4	78.0	89.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.7	104.1	104.8	105.7	107.3	108.3	109.0	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.9	102.6	103.2	103.6	104.3	104.8	104.7	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.9	104.7
Food	2015=100	99.2	99.1	99.4	100.2	100.1	102.0	103.1	103.4	104.4	104.3	104.7	104.1	103.2
Energy	2015=100	113.5	118.3	121.8	127.6	130.9	132.8	138.1	139.2	138.6	134.9	136.4	136.2	131.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.3	101.3	101.9	102.1	102.4	102.8	102.9	102.8	103.0	103.0	102.9	103.0	103.1
Services less housing	2015=100	100.4	100.6	101.1	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.7	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.1	100.9	101.3
Housing	2015=100	104.7	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.9	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.5	101.7	102.3	102.7	103.2	103.7	104.3	104.4	104.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.3

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-1.00	-0.85	-0.90	0.24	-0.85	-0.83	-0.90	-0.80	-0.90	-0.80	-0.26	-0.10	0.24
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.75	-0.69	-0.74	..	-0.71	-0.73	-0.73	-0.79	-0.71	-0.65	-0.59	0.13	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.52	-0.23	0.83	-0.52	-0.32	-0.18	-0.30	-0.14	0.33	0.92	0.82	1.25
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	675.8	736.5	769.7	752.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	114.2	118.5	136.8	130.3	120.5	126.6	133.8	142.6	144.2	140.5	133.2	124.8	122.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	16	9	23	22	20	22	17	11	12
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	14	10	8	8	6	5	8	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	37	43	60	74	76	93	122	115	105
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-29	-32	-18	11	9	1	-19	-27	-37
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	205.02	181.44	201.01	235.63	46.30	47.83	49.33	50.53	53.32	58.94	58.67	59.03	58.99
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	242.29	224.76	259.82	279.64	57.72	61.60	63.38	66.43	68.41	70.28	69.77	70.85	68.74
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	37.28	43.31	58.81	44.01	11.42	13.77	14.05	15.90	15.09	11.34	11.10	11.81	9.75
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**3.93**	**0.47**	**7.90**	**..**	**-6.86**	**5.48**	**9.80**	**8.70**	**7.60**	**7.84**	**9.32**	**11.65**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**CHF bln**	**28.27**	**2.93**	**57.85**	**..**	**-12.12**	**9.68**	**17.79**	**16.15**	**14.22**	**14.91**	**17.90**	**22.59**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	CHF bln	70.92	59.49	100.36	..	17.12	20.09	27.03	27.86	25.38	28.58	22.90	27.95	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	340.66	331.44	394.85	..	84.81	90.73	99.61	99.95	104.55	110.54	104.88	113.88	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	269.73	271.95	294.48	..	67.69	70.64	72.58	72.10	79.17	81.97	81.99	85.93	..
Services balance, sa	CHF bln	-6.22	-18.27	-18.47	..	-3.75	-4.97	-5.47	-4.73	-3.29	-3.91	-2.11	-1.93	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	134.77	112.98	127.06	..	29.25	28.94	31.26	32.26	34.60	33.47	36.37	37.11	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	140.99	131.25	145.52	..	33.00	33.91	36.73	36.99	37.89	37.38	38.48	39.03	..
Primary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-24.45	-23.10	-11.80	..	-18.85	-4.33	0.21	-3.53	-4.15	-6.27	-0.18	-1.06	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-11.99	-15.19	-12.25	..	-6.64	-1.11	-3.98	-3.44	-3.72	-3.48	-2.71	-2.37	..
Capital account balance, sa	**CHF bln**	**-4.47**	**0.55**	**-4.48**	**..**	**0.27**	**0.36**	**-0.02**	**-3.04**	**-1.78**	**0.05**	**0.26**	**0.29**	**..**
Financial account, net	**CHF bln**	**47.00**	**40.73**	**79.15**	**..**	**-0.27**	**5.66**	**22.48**	**12.60**	**38.42**	**12.08**	**1.24**	**12.56**	**..**
Direct investment, net	CHF bln	47.65	125.96	32.40	..	-7.22	-9.66	8.30	2.67	31.09	-18.26	-2.96	1.58	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	68.87	-105.32	-91.08	..	-39.89	4.17	-20.70	-50.49	-24.06	7.77	4.10	7.93	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	21.22	-231.29	-123.48	..	-32.66	13.83	-29.00	-53.16	-55.16	26.03	7.06	6.35	..
Portfolio investment, net	CHF bln	5.48	30.35	33.73	..	11.06	24.65	1.60	2.65	4.83	42.36	2.02	11.78	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	0.06	23.54	31.10	..	6.07	11.88	11.49	3.03	4.71	18.57	3.94	-0.66	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-5.42	-6.81	-2.62	..	-4.99	-12.77	9.89	0.38	-0.12	-23.79	1.92	-12.43	..
Financial derivatives, net	CHF bln	2.25	-9.47	1.17	..	-1.90	1.22	1.57	-0.93	-0.69	0.36	1.87	-2.91	..
Other investment, net	CHF bln	-24.39	-222.85	-32.42	..	-14.50	-12.02	2.10	-2.13	-20.37	-15.62	-1.64	-0.30	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	-28.05	-90.81	42.09	..	9.12	4.80	15.90	-1.72	23.11	15.76	-12.02	-35.58	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-3.67	132.04	74.51	..	23.62	16.82	13.80	0.42	43.49	31.38	-10.37	-35.28	..
Reserve assets, net	CHF bln	16.01	116.73	44.28	..	12.29	1.47	8.90	10.35	23.55	3.24	1.95	2.40	..
Errors and omissions	CHF bln	23.21	37.24	25.79	..	18.12	-10.11	8.75	-6.13	33.28	-5.16	-12.67	-11.87	..

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.90	-0.80	-0.86	-0.80	-0.70	-0.80	-0.26	-0.26	-0.20	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05	0.24
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.72	-0.72	-0.55	-0.70	-0.69	-0.69	-0.40	-0.11	0.06	0.45	0.54	0.54	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.13	0.05	0.26	0.68	0.82	0.78	1.15	0.52	0.79	1.16	1.12	1.06	1.57
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	147.2	145.0	139.8	136.8	141.2	133.1	125.3	126.3	127.6	120.5	119.1	124.8	124.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	18	23	18	15	15	16	15	11	2	7	10	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	17	19	17	18	13	17	18	15	13	10	4	0	0
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	-3	-3	-1	0	2	1	2	4	11	13	14	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	13	14	12	9	10	11	10	6	0	-1	-1	-1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	13	15	15	15	17	15	15	13	15	16	17	18	20
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	8	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	8	9	10	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	11	11	12	12	11	11	10	12	12	13	14	14
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	21	22	22	19	15	18	7	12	14	12	10	13
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	4	9	5	9	5	5	2	8	1	-2	0	3
Stocks level, sa	% balance	8	6	8	4	7	1	5	8	7	9	8	14	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	6	8	8	7	6	6	1	4	2	1	-1	2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	18.52	20.57	18.76	19.61	18.16	20.77	19.73	19.59	19.51	19.94	19.12	20.05	19.82
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	23.46	22.76	24.87	22.65	22.72	23.82	23.22	22.44	23.95	24.45	22.94	21.90	23.90
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	4.94	2.19	6.11	3.04	4.56	3.05	3.49	2.86	4.43	4.52	3.82	1.85	4.08

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series
Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/4c52*.

TÜRKIYE

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	4 311.7	5 048.2	7 248.8	..	1 441.5	1 547.3	1 652.5	1 852.1	2 196.9	2 795.2	3 547.4	4 023.2	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	2 456.3	2 865.8	4 008.0	..	802.9	862.2	916.6	994.9	1 234.3	1 693.7	2 066.5	2 209.4	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	665.5	766.0	946.6	..	203.0	212.0	222.6	251.9	260.1	357.5	403.7	476.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	1 117.1	1 383.5	2 040.0	..	408.8	430.4	459.1	516.8	633.6	828.8	1 041.9	1 190.1	..
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	66.6	64.9	56.4	62.9	86.5	139.4	159.8	325.0	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	1 402.5	1 450.5	2 559.0	..	466.6	474.8	554.9	649.2	880.0	1 132.3	1 367.7	1 630.5	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	1 300.5	1 626.7	2 575.6	..	506.4	497.1	557.1	623.7	897.8	1 356.4	1 492.2	1 808.6	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.78	1.94	11.35	..	1.08	2.62	1.99	2.71	1.58	0.59	1.87	-0.12	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	159.1	182.7	235.6	..	198.5	207.6	217.4	237.2	277.0	350.4	436.5	495.6	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.3	115.8	134.8	..	127.2	132.4	133.2	137.0	141.7	144.3	145.4	139.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.0	115.8	135.9	..	127.7	133.3	133.9	137.9	143.5	146.2	148.0	141.9	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	25.8	24.4	24.2	..	22.7	25.3	25.2	24.3	22.0	23.1	22.3	21.0	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.4	112.9	131.5	..	121.5	126.3	124.9	137.0	137.8	134.6	141.7	146.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	42.7	77.4	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	32 524	30 849	32 743	..	31 045	32 071	32 366	32 990	33 541	33 777	34 301	34 086	..
Men, sa	'000	21 855	21 097	22 170	..	21 366	21 893	21 980	22 271	22 536	22 634	22 841	22 762	..
Women, sa	'000	10 669	9 752	10 573	..	9 679	10 178	10 386	10 719	11 006	11 143	11 460	11 324	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	28 079	26 804	28 827	..	27 057	28 021	28 321	29 126	29 837	30 104	30 600	30 632	..
Men, sa	'000	19 161	18 500	19 804	..	18 792	19 402	19 477	19 973	20 362	20 487	20 735	20 765	..
Women, sa	'000	8 918	8 304	9 023	..	8 265	8 619	8 844	9 152	9 475	9 618	9 866	9 867	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	45.7	42.8	45.2	..	43.1	44.3	44.5	45.6	46.6	46.7	47.3	47.3	..
Men, sa	%	63.1	59.8	62.8	..	60.3	62.0	61.9	63.1	64.2	64.3	64.9	64.7	..
Women, sa	%	28.7	26.3	28.0	..	26.1	27.0	27.4	28.4	29.3	29.6	30.2	30.2	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	4 445	4 045 |	3 916	..	3 988	4 050	4 045	3 865	3 704	3 672	3 701	3 454	..
Men, sa	'000	2 694	2 597 |	2 366	..	2 574	2 490	2 503	2 298	2 174	2 147	2 107	1 997	..
Women, sa	'000	1 750	1 448 |	1 550	..	1 414	1 560	1 542	1 567	1 530	1 525	1 594	1 457	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.7	13.1	12.0	..	13.0	12.9	12.5	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.0	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	199.8	236.4	283.4	..	243.4	250.1	269.5	297.8	324.6	373.7	419.1	561.9	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	17.19	5.91	17.69	..	5.00	7.07	5.14	5.48	7.29	24.56	9.38	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	182.7	205.6	298.2	..	228.8	248.6	279.2	300.7	364.3	493.1	603.1	676.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	160.5	180.2	215.5	371.4	190.7	198.9	206.8	216.4	240.0	307.9	360.0	391.9	425.7
Food	2015=100	168.1	191.4	237.9	441.6	201.5	217.3	226.5	239.8	267.9	355.3	433.9	461.8	515.2
Energy	2015=100	153.8	165.8	201.8	457.4	173.5	180.1	184.2	204.7	238.3	364.5	457.8	492.6	514.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	159.0	178.7	209.9	332.8	189.7	195.5	203.6	210.0	230.3	281.9	318.4	351.0	380.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	160.3	180.0	215.2	370.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	144.6	141.3	147.2	144.4	144.3	144.9	146.9	137.9	141.2	138.9	142.8	141.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	147.0	142.6	149.7	146.4	146.5	147.5	149.9	140.1	143.9	141.7	145.9	144.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	135.5	133.2	134.7	135.8	140.4	142.5	142.2	142.1	148.4	149.7	152.2	154.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	47.6	67.2	55.3	80.2	83.5	74.9	69.6	87.6	77.5	64.0	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.1	11.2	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.2	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	418.8	461.4	487.2	530.7	569.7	600.8	638.9	657.7	677.0	695.0	717.1	731.5	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	263.6	292.9	307.0	323.7	347.2	357.6	375.3	384.1	389.8	401.7	416.0	428.0	433.0
Food	2015=100	298.6	331.1	359.0	375.9	426.3	433.2	442.3	456.2	460.1	469.2	493.1	521.4	531.1
Energy	2015=100	261.6	340.6	354.8	398.1	424.8	434.8	513.7	492.2	475.0	510.5	518.7	523.6	501.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	251.4	271.5	280.9	293.3	307.2	318.7	329.3	341.4	351.3	360.4	372.3	380.0	387.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	263.3	292.5	306.6	323.3	346.8	357.1	374.7	383.5	389.1	401.1	415.3	427.4	432.5

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	10.50	15.50	12.50	7.50	15.50	17.50	17.50	16.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	10.50	7.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	721.8	1 219.2	2 111.9	3 116.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	2 557.1	3 421.5	5 209.5	8 462.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	123.1	140.5	187.1	369.3	157.8	187.9	175.6	175.0	210.2	252.5	306.0	360.3	558.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	1 195.17	1 540.92	2 447.96	6 032.16	486.84	459.93	535.09	586.51	866.44	1 220.95	1 408.38	1 695.72	1 707.12
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	1 026.38	1 185.37	2 020.51	4 213.78	381.49	379.03	461.81	494.25	685.43	856.94	1 033.74	1 136.88	1 186.22
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-168.79	-355.55	-427.45	-1 818.38	-105.35	-80.90	-73.28	-92.26	-181.01	-364.00	-374.64	-558.83	-520.90
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**0.74**	**-4.97**	**-0.89**	**..**	**-5.05**	**-2.34**	**-0.02**	**0.50**	**-1.72**	**-6.50**	**-2.51**	**-6.66**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**5.30**	**-35.48**	**-7.24**	**..**	**-9.24**	**-4.91**	**-0.03**	**1.08**	**-3.39**	**-13.05**	**-5.64**	**-14.94**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-16.79	-37.86	-29.31	..	-10.14	-6.89	-5.19	-6.18	-11.06	-21.13	-18.88	-26.00	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	182.19	168.39	224.69	..	47.41	49.93	56.76	57.67	60.32	60.76	67.81	63.91	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	198.98	206.25	254.00	..	57.55	56.82	61.95	63.85	71.38	81.89	86.69	89.91	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	34.08	11.54	31.81	..	3.23	4.38	7.54	9.85	10.04	10.69	15.72	13.47	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	62.74	35.43	61.41	..	9.61	11.11	14.61	17.46	18.23	20.15	25.93	23.79	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	28.66	23.89	29.60	..	6.38	6.73	7.07	7.61	8.19	9.46	10.22	10.32	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-12.83	-9.40	-10.68	..	-2.34	-2.76	-2.93	-2.65	-2.35	-2.44	-2.31	-2.29	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.83	0.23	0.94	..	0.00	0.35	0.54	0.06	-0.02	-0.17	-0.17	-0.11	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**0.03**	**-0.04**	**-0.07**	**..**	**-0.01**	**-0.02**	**0.00**	**-0.04**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**-0.01**	**-0.01**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**5.03**	**-39.46**	**-6.03**	**..**	**-3.29**	**-2.80**	**-3.43**	**10.77**	**-10.56**	**-12.06**	**-4.33**	**-1.39**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-6.32	-4.59	-6.78	..	-1.36	-1.25	-1.06	-3.15	-1.31	-0.61	-3.68	-1.30	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.94	3.24	6.45	..	1.23	0.78	1.07	2.37	2.22	1.23	1.28	1.19	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.57	7.83	13.22	..	2.58	2.03	2.14	5.52	3.53	1.84	4.96	2.48	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	1.45	9.60	-0.75	..	-7.24	0.35	-2.26	-4.48	5.64	4.84	6.59	3.17	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.34	2.89	2.26	..	1.22	-0.84	0.61	0.70	1.80	2.69	1.52	-0.73	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.58	-6.71	3.01	..	8.46	-1.19	2.87	5.18	-3.84	-2.14	-5.07	-3.90	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.00	0.00	0.00	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	-0.14	-12.61	-21.83	..	-5.46	-0.23	-9.05	-7.13	-5.41	-8.63	-2.57	-16.81	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.76	-1.89	13.31	..	-2.01	7.11	1.93	2.46	1.81	4.63	6.64	-0.41	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.18	10.72	35.14	..	3.45	7.34	10.99	9.59	7.22	13.26	9.21	16.41	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	6.33	-31.86	23.33	..	10.77	-1.67	8.94	25.54	-9.47	-7.67	-4.68	13.55	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.30	-3.88	1.27	..	3.81	3.94	1.18	5.53	-9.37	5.78	6.61	7.67	..

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50	10.50	9.00	7.50	7.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	243.7	248.8	247.9	260.8	301.5	301.5	315.0	305.8	363.4	411.8	463.0	564.3	647.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	23	23	18	16	20	13	8	12	14	18	18	15
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-3	-4	-7	-5	-7	-8	-8	-14	-14	-21	-20	-18	-18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	1	2	4	2	5	7	6	5	10	9	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	6	5	3	2	2	-1	-4	-2	-6	-4	-3	-4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	79	81	78	77	81	77	81	82	82	80	82	84	81
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	101	90	88	85	86	86	85	88	91	96	99	99	105
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	90	86	83	81	83	82	83	85	86	88	91	92	93
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	134	143	134	129	132	140	140	130	119	125	129	133	137
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	134	122	120	116	122	120	110	104	114	119	127	130	143
Stocks level, sa	% balance	97	108	105	103	105	104	106	106	106	104	102	103	103
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	121	124	120	116	119	121	119	113	113	116	119	122	127
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	121	124	121	115	116	122	122	122	117	118	120	117	119
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	117	123	121	114	114	122	122	121	116	115	119	117	118
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	118	113	113	105	114	121	115	111	116	121	118	120	123
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	119	120	119	111	115	122	120	118	116	118	119	118	120
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	58	68	67	67	63	65	57	64	68	66	65	62	63
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	69	73	71	73	67	68	63	68	72	72	76	77	76
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	368.98	403.62	396.94	420.38	424.51	471.06	512.81	539.47	577.49	578.76	560.99	560.15	585.98
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	282.87	270.21	282.17	304.56	333.25	326.39	374.10	361.43	383.21	392.24	385.99	387.99	412.24
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-86.11	-133.41	-114.77	-115.82	-91.26	-144.67	-138.71	-178.04	-194.27	-186.52	-175.00	-172.16	-173.74

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/e96f*.

UNITED KINGDOM

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	2 238.3	2 109.6	2 270.2	..	539.7	537.9	562.2	577.4	592.7	606.4	616.0	626.0	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	1 440.0	1 262.9	1 375.6	..	318.6	310.3	343.4	357.8	364.1	374.4	389.2	393.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	425.6	475.1	508.2	..	123.7	128.7	125.9	126.1	127.6	132.8	127.7	131.4	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	403.4	365.9	393.5	..	95.2	93.4	97.7	101.1	101.2	108.4	109.1	112.7	..
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	5.5	-1.8	21.7	..	17.2	12.4	-3.3	8.7	3.8	23.0	17.0	-4.3	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	699.7	616.8	654.3	..	156.3	150.9	162.1	157.5	183.8	178.9	195.8	219.1	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	735.8	609.2	682.3	..	171.3	156.8	162.4	173.7	189.5	214.3	226.0	229.8	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.60	-11.03	7.60	..	1.21	-1.05	6.53	1.73	1.53	0.62	0.06	-0.31	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.7	114.1	114.1	..	115.2	114.9	112.8	113.8	115.1	117.0	118.8	121.1	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	107.4	115.3	..	115.7	115.7	116.0	115.5	114.0	113.4	111.9	109.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.1	106.3	116.5	..	117.0	116.3	117.8	116.7	115.3	113.4	112.0	108.9	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.7	96.4	108.7	..	105.1	106.2	110.2	108.5	110.0	113.4	114.7	114.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.5	113.1	118.1	114.2	119.5	111.6	123.1	118.9	118.9	116.7	115.1	113.3	111.8
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	105.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	34 102	34 061	33 932	..	33 932	33 838	33 903	34 043	33 941	33 890	34 086	33 963	..
Men, sa	'000	18 010	17 871	17 743	..	17 758	17 667	17 711	17 826	17 754	17 743	17 872	17 756	..
Women, sa	'000	16 092	16 190	16 189	..	16 174	16 171	16 192	16 217	16 187	16 147	16 214	16 207	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	32 795	32 509	32 407	..	32 159	32 165	32 303	32 592	32 568	32 632	32 792	32 739	..
Men, sa	'000	17 289	17 012	16 916	..	16 793	16 754	16 842	17 044	17 013	17 049	17 167	17 108	..
Women, sa	'000	15 506	15 497	15 491	..	15 366	15 411	15 461	15 548	15 555	15 583	15 625	15 631	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.5	60.8	60.4	..	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.7	..
Men, sa	%	66.3	64.9	64.3	..	64.0	63.8	64.1	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.1	64.7	..
Women, sa	%	57.0	56.8	56.6	..	56.2	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 308	1 552	1 525	..	1 773	1 673	1 600	1 451	1 373	1 258	1 294	1 224	..
Men, sa	'000	722	859	827	..	965	913	869	782	741	694	705	648	..
Women, sa	'000	585	693	698	..	808	760	731	669	632	564	589	576	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.6	4.5	..	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.2	109.1	113.3	..	111.9	111.8	112.7	113.6	114.9	116.6	117.3	119.4	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.52	12.18	-3.41	..	0.86	1.07	-3.86	0.00	-0.28	1.74	0.92	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.2	108.1	113.7	132.2	108.3	110.1	111.9	114.6	118.2	122.8	132.0	136.5	137.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.9	111.6	120.5	109.3	109.5	110.9	112.0	114.1	115.5	119.7	121.8	124.8
Food	2015=100	103.3	104.0	104.3	115.8	103.2	103.5	103.8	104.1	106.0	108.8	112.5	118.2	123.6
Energy	2015=100	112.8	105.4	115.0	169.4	102.0	105.1	112.8	115.4	126.7	130.9	173.6	176.5	196.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.7	109.3	111.9	117.8	110.0	110.0	111.2	112.3	113.9	115.0	117.1	118.7	120.5
Services less housing	2015=100	112.1	114.4	117.5	124.1	114.8	115.4	117.2	118.3	119.3	120.0	123.4	125.6	127.3
Housing	2015=100	106.0	107.3	109.1	112.8	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.3	110.1	111.1	112.1	113.3	114.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.8	111.6	121.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	114.1	113.7	113.2	113.2	112.4	112.3	111.0	110.2	108.6	108.5	108.3	108.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	115.2	113.8	113.2	113.4	112.4	112.6	110.9	109.9	108.6	108.2	108.9	108.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	111.3	112.8	113.1	114.4	114.7	115.7	113.8	114.2	114.8	114.4	114.8	114.7	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.1	117.3	116.7	116.1	115.7	114.6	114.9	114.9	113.4	111.5	112.5	112.1	110.9
Car registrations	2015=100	49.5	52.4	26.9	110.9	54.3	56.7	64.2	51.1	31.4	102.6	61.2	65.1	58.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.4	115.8	114.5	119.5	116.5	117.3	118.0	118.8	119.3	120.1	119.9	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	119.0	120.7	122.0	125.8	129.5	131.8	134.7	136.5	136.5	136.5	137.8	137.7	136.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	114.7	114.6	115.4	116.5	119.0	119.7	120.5	121.2	121.8	122.3	124.3	124.8	125.3
Food	2015=100	107.3	108.0	109.0	109.3	110.9	112.6	114.0	116.6	118.3	119.6	122.0	123.4	125.4
Energy	2015=100	127.6	127.6	129.0	136.2	170.0	172.0	178.8	181.1	175.4	173.0	197.8	198.1	194.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.4	114.2	114.9	115.8	116.6	117.1	117.6	117.9	118.7	119.3	120.0	120.4	121.0
Services less housing	2015=100	119.6	119.4	119.8	120.7	122.8	123.4	124.2	125.0	125.9	126.0	126.9	127.0	128.1
Housing	2015=100	110.4	110.8	111.0	111.3	111.7	112.1	112.4	113.0	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.1	114.9	115.8	117.1	120.0	120.8	121.8	122.5	123.1	123.8	126.2	126.7	127.2

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.71	0.05	0.11	3.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.56	1.08	1.86	3.18
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.81	0.30	0.09	2.00	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.78	1.34	2.33	3.56
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.94	0.37	0.79	2.45	0.34	0.61	0.87	0.71	0.95	1.41	2.04	2.66	3.68
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	1 810.3	2 183.9	2 375.8	2 389.6	2 183.9	2 237.2	2 272.6	2 320.8	2 375.8	2 425.2	2 446.2	2 565.0	2 389.6
Broad, sa	GBP bln	2 894.5	3 260.9	3 496.8	3 598.9	3 197.2	3 269.6	3 331.8	3 366.5	3 450.3	3 476.9	3 547.4	3 567.8	3 651.7
Share prices	2015=100	110.4	95.2	106.1	111.6	94.0	101.0	106.3	107.4	109.8	112.9	112.8	110.6	110.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-10	15	21	24	21	14	-2	-3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-24	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	487.56	421.69	478.28	..	120.60	106.93	118.67	121.37	131.31	153.97	162.49	156.98	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	339.60	293.03	311.31	..	79.04	70.20	78.38	79.10	83.63	82.50	93.15	100.51	..
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-147.96	-128.66	-166.97	..	-41.56	-36.73	-40.29	-42.27	-47.68	-71.47	-69.35	-56.48	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-2.83**	**-3.20**	**-1.50**	**..**	**-6.63**	**-1.88**	**-0.44**	**-3.31**	**-0.41**	**-7.67**	**-5.70**	**-3.10**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**GBP bln**	**-63.32**	**-67.51**	**-34.10**	**..**	**-35.80**	**-10.11**	**-2.47**	**-19.09**	**-2.43**	**-46.49**	**-35.09**	**-19.40**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	GBP bln	-148.17	-133.53	-169.21	..	-50.73	-42.59	-34.98	-49.11	-42.53	-71.16	-65.23	-51.23	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	363.50	307.18	323.56	..	80.16	72.56	83.63	78.04	89.34	86.59	97.97	115.61	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	511.67	440.71	492.77	..	130.88	115.15	118.61	127.15	131.86	157.75	163.19	166.84	..
Services balance, sa	GBP bln	112.02	141.09	141.18	..	35.68	36.69	34.71	32.92	36.86	35.75	35.01	40.50	..
Services credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	336.15	309.61	330.73	..	76.11	78.36	78.49	79.43	94.45	92.34	97.81	103.46	..
Services debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	224.13	168.52	189.55	..	40.43	41.67	43.78	46.51	57.59	56.59	62.80	62.96	..
Primary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-0.92	-47.39	11.87	..	-12.73	-0.88	1.57	2.33	8.85	-5.55	0.58	-3.56	..
Secondary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-26.25	-27.68	-17.93	..	-8.02	-3.33	-3.76	-5.23	-5.61	-5.53	-5.46	-5.10	..
Capital account balance, sa	**GBP bln**	**-1.32**	**-3.02**	**-2.24**	**..**	**-1.44**	**-0.49**	**-0.31**	**-0.79**	**-0.65**	**-0.52**	**-0.63**	**-0.40**	**..**
Financial account, net	**GBP bln**	**-79.78**	**-83.75**	**-17.81**	**..**	**-47.43**	**-1.61**	**6.70**	**-10.13**	**-12.77**	**-22.16**	**-21.93**	**2.93**	**..**
Direct investment, net	GBP bln	-33.06	-106.37	113.49	..	-38.45	3.78	-3.19	69.55	43.36	14.25	18.78	-7.67	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-16.24	-2.86	117.30	..	-20.31	10.83	18.67	52.02	35.77	32.29	40.50	36.97	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	16.83	103.52	3.81	..	18.14	7.06	21.87	-17.53	-7.59	18.04	21.72	44.64	..
Portfolio investment, net	GBP bln	23.35	25.27	-192.12	..	29.59	-52.65	-4.11	-52.37	-82.99	-44.09	-31.92	20.07	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	77.32	87.56	-52.46	..	61.83	-12.41	32.86	-33.41	-39.51	-87.14	-20.01	-32.43	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	53.98	62.29	139.66	..	32.25	40.25	36.97	18.96	43.49	-43.06	11.91	-52.50	..
Financial derivatives, net	GBP bln	1.94	25.82	-27.22	..	-1.38	-0.37	-18.20	-2.65	-6.01	4.96	-4.41	-1.22	..
Other investment, net	GBP bln	-71.13	-25.88	70.34	..	-43.18	49.21	35.13	-45.22	31.22	1.95	0.38	-3.22	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-268.25	376.54	297.76	..	114.30	129.43	-17.80	107.10	79.03	252.67	80.84	105.04	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	-197.12	402.41	227.42	..	157.48	80.22	-52.93	152.32	47.80	250.72	80.46	108.26	..
Reserve assets, net	GBP bln	-0.87	-2.58	17.70	..	5.99	-1.58	-2.93	20.56	1.66	0.77	-4.76	-5.04	..
Errors and omissions	GBP bln	-15.14	-13.22	18.53	..	-9.39	8.27	9.59	13.05	-12.37	25.38	12.72	23.88	..

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.11	0.20	0.42	0.56	0.69	0.92	1.08	1.19	1.62	1.86	2.19	2.86	3.18
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.16	0.53	0.81	0.99	1.13	1.31	1.57	1.84	2.23	2.91	3.39	3.52	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.84	1.21	1.49	1.55	1.84	1.91	2.38	2.15	2.33	3.50	4.11	3.42	3.50
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	2 375.8	2 372.4	2 388.3	2 425.2	2 417.1	2 426.1	2 446.2	2 449.1	2 464.2	2 565.0	2 457.8	2 440.5	2 389.6
Broad, sa	GBP bln	3 496.8	3 476.9	3 525.3	3 555.2	3 547.4	3 538.9	3 568.3	3 567.8	3 595.0	3 705.5	3 651.7	3 612.5	3 598.9
Share prices	2015=100	110.5	113.7	114.3	110.9	114.6	113.0	110.7	109.6	113.2	109.0	105.7	111.7	113.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	25	22	20	20	11	20	10	7	-5	-8	2	-5	-7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-12	-21	-26	-33	-34	-36	-35	-38	-43	-41	-37	-36
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	46.22	51.36	49.62	52.99	54.74	55.68	52.07	52.49	54.36	50.13	50.99	51.87	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	28.35	25.91	28.23	28.36	30.55	32.41	30.19	33.67	34.04	32.79	31.86	32.42	..
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-17.87	-25.45	-21.39	-24.63	-24.19	-23.27	-21.89	-18.82	-20.32	-17.34	-19.14	-19.45	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/dfde*.

Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: *https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017*.

UNITED STATES

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	21 381.0	21 060.5	23 315.1	25 461.3	5 426.2	5 578.5	5 761.7	5 887.6	6 087.3	6 185.1	6 312.1	6 431.0	6 533.1
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	14 392.7	14 116.2	15 902.6	17 362.5	3 646.5	3 782.9	3 953.4	4 036.8	4 129.5	4 218.7	4 315.3	4 385.7	4 442.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	3 008.8	3 138.4	3 353.7	3 589.7	788.3	822.7	831.8	843.3	856.0	870.5	893.5	906.1	919.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	4 485.5	4 489.3	4 939.6	5 323.1	1 170.7	1 200.5	1 225.0	1 243.6	1 270.5	1 310.7	1 325.9	1 344.2	1 342.3
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	72.8	-55.8	-19.1	158.6	12.8	-25.4	-39.9	-13.8	60.0	64.4	36.3	17.7	40.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	2 538.5	2 148.6	2 539.6	2 980.7	564.4	592.3	625.8	638.3	683.3	702.8	759.7	766.2	751.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	3 117.2	2 776.1	3 401.4	3 953.3	756.6	794.4	834.4	860.6	911.9	982.0	1 018.6	988.9	963.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.29	-2.77	5.95	2.08	0.96	1.54	1.71	0.66	1.70	-0.41	-0.14	0.80	0.72
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.3	108.7	113.6	121.5	109.6	110.9	112.6	114.3	116.3	118.6	121.2	122.5	123.6
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.6	94.5	99.2	103.0	96.5	97.3	98.8	99.7	100.8	102.0	103.3	103.7	103.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.2	92.9	98.2	101.1	95.9	96.5	97.7	98.6	100.0	100.9	101.6	101.5	100.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.5	134.2	145.6	160.5	138.3	141.9	145.0	146.6	148.9	156.6	160.5	161.8	162.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.8	107.8	121.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	163 539	160 742	161 204	164 287	160 796	160 225	160 947	161 522	162 155	163 932	164 077	164 441	164 713
Men, sa	'000	86 687	85 204	85 505	87 421	85 345	84 936	85 405	85 761	85 949	87 294	87 256	87 336	87 810
Women, sa	'000	76 852	75 538	75 699	76 866	75 450	75 289	75 542	75 761	76 206	76 638	76 821	77 105	76 903
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	157 538	147 795	152 581	158 291	149 914	150 276	151 446	153 287	155 337	157 680	158 113	158 605	158 788
Men, sa	'000	83 460	78 560	80 829	84 203	79 458	79 574	80 194	81 228	82 347	83 939	84 046	84 175	84 665
Women, sa	'000	74 078	69 234	71 752	74 089	70 457	70 702	71 252	72 059	72 991	73 742	74 066	74 430	74 122
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.8	56.8	58.4	60.0	57.4	57.6	58.0	58.6	59.3	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.0
Men, sa	%	66.6	62.4	63.9	65.5	62.9	63.0	63.5	64.2	64.9	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.7
Women, sa	%	55.4	51.5	53.2	54.7	52.3	52.5	52.9	53.4	54.0	54.6	54.8	54.9	54.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	6 001	12 948	8 623	5 996	10 882	9 950	9 501	8 235	6 818	6 252	5 964	5 836	5 925
Men, sa	'000	3 227	6 644	4 676	3 218	5 887	5 363	5 211	4 533	3 603	3 355	3 209	3 161	3 144
Women, sa	'000	2 774	6 304	3 948	2 778	4 994	4 587	4 290	3 702	3 216	2 897	2 755	2 675	2 781
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	8.1	5.4	3.7	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.3	114.5	119.6	125.9	116.1	117.3	118.7	120.7	121.9	123.7	125.3	126.5	128.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.93	4.40	2.34	..	2.37	-0.78	1.00	2.15	0.89	1.72	1.55	0.75	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.1	103.8	116.5	134.5	105.1	109.7	115.5	118.8	122.0	128.3	138.0	136.5	135.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.9	109.2	114.3	123.5	109.9	111.0	113.6	115.4	117.2	119.9	123.4	125.1	125.5
Food	2015=100	99.8	103.3	106.9	119.1	103.7	104.3	105.6	107.6	110.0	113.3	118.0	121.8	123.3
Energy	2015=100	106.1	97.1	117.5	147.0	96.8	105.9	115.9	121.5	126.6	135.8	157.1	152.5	142.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.7	110.5	114.5	121.5	111.2	111.8	113.9	115.4	116.7	118.8	120.8	122.6	123.7
Services less housing	2015=100	108.5	110.0	113.4	121.3	110.3	111.1	113.2	114.3	115.0	117.2	121.0	123.2	123.8
Housing	2015=100	114.3	117.6	120.6	127.6	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.9	122.5	124.1	126.0	128.6	131.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.0	106.8	112.5	122.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED STATES (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	100.9	101.3	102.0	102.7	103.4	103.3	103.1	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.9	103.3	102.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	100.1	99.8	101.0	101.8	102.2	101.7	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.7	102.0	100.9	99.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	150.5	154.6	156.9	158.3	159.4	160.6	161.5	162.7	160.9	161.8	161.9	162.7	162.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	120.1	122.8	123.0	122.7	122.9	122.0	121.7	121.3	121.6	120.8	121.5	120.0	..
Car registrations	2015=100	38.0	32.2	34.6	42.1	41.6	38.0	39.5	36.8	37.9	37.1	38.8	38.2	38.7
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	162 410	163 633	163 862	164 301	163 950	164 278	164 002	163 990	164 714	164 619	164 646	164 527	164 966
Men, sa	'000	85 934	86 997	87 389	87 495	87 281	87 288	87 199	86 984	87 366	87 659	87 772	87 793	87 864
Women, sa	'000	76 476	76 636	76 473	76 806	76 669	76 990	76 803	77 006	77 349	76 960	76 874	76 734	77 102
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	156 081	157 122	157 590	158 328	157 982	158 299	158 057	158 272	158 694	158 850	158 593	158 527	159 244
Men, sa	'000	82 580	83 451	84 071	84 294	83 989	84 124	84 026	83 912	84 081	84 532	84 559	84 557	84 880
Women, sa	'000	73 501	73 671	73 519	74 035	73 993	74 174	74 031	74 360	74 613	74 318	74 033	73 970	74 364
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.1	59.9	60.0	59.9	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.0	59.9	60.1
Men, sa	%	65.1	65.1	65.5	65.7	65.4	65.5	65.4	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.8
Women, sa	%	54.3	54.6	54.4	54.8	54.7	54.9	54.7	54.9	55.1	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	6 329	6 511	6 272	5 972	5 968	5 979	5 945	5 718	6 021	5 770	6 053	6 000	5 722
Men, sa	'000	3 354	3 546	3 318	3 201	3 292	3 163	3 173	3 072	3 284	3 127	3 212	3 236	2 984
Women, sa	'000	2 975	2 965	2 954	2 771	2 676	2 816	2 772	2 646	2 736	2 642	2 841	2 764	2 738
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	122.5	123.3	123.4	124.3	124.9	125.4	125.6	126.2	126.4	126.9	127.5	128.6	128.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	122.1	124.8	127.9	132.3	134.5	138.2	141.4	138.3	135.5	135.8	136.9	136.3	131.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	117.6	118.6	119.7	121.3	122.0	123.3	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.2	125.7	125.6	125.2
Food	2015=100	110.4	111.7	113.3	115.0	116.6	118.2	119.3	121.0	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.1	123.6
Energy	2015=100	126.3	128.5	132.0	147.0	147.1	156.1	168.0	160.4	150.5	146.6	148.0	144.4	135.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	117.2	118.1	118.9	119.4	120.1	120.7	121.6	122.0	122.7	123.2	123.6	123.7	123.9
Services less housing	2015=100	115.1	116.3	117.2	118.3	119.6	120.9	122.6	122.6	123.1	123.9	123.9	123.7	124.0
Housing	2015=100	123.1	123.6	124.2	124.7	125.2	125.9	126.8	127.7	128.6	129.7	130.6	131.5	132.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	116.0	117.1	118.4	120.3	121.0	122.5	124.5	124.2	123.9	123.9	124.3	123.9	123.1

UNITED STATES (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.55	0.09	0.08	4.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.20	1.21	2.56	4.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.21	0.53	0.11	2.23	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.44	1.37	2.82	4.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.14	0.89	1.44	2.95	0.86	1.32	1.59	1.32	1.54	1.94	2.93	3.11	3.83
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	3 845.3	12 787.3	19 373.5	20 394.2	17 608.8	18 371.8	19 168.8	19 697.7	20 257.9	20 648.5	20 600.6	20 429.5	19 907.3
Broad, sa	USD bln	14 817.7	17 653.5	20 518.5	21 559.7	18 943.4	19 613.8	20 329.8	20 805.5	21 327.6	21 699.3	21 633.5	21 590.4	21 325.9
Share prices	2015=100	120.5	118.4	152.2	144.8	128.1	142.0	153.0	155.5	158.0	155.4	145.9	138.9	139.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	18	23	22	20	20	16	10	4	-1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	4	5	6	6	7	8	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	2 493.74	2 330.83	2 831.11	..	632.31	671.27	697.65	709.16	753.04	822.94	842.35	809.71	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	1 642.82	1 428.52	1 754.30	..	384.41	409.26	433.89	440.00	471.15	484.14	532.97	541.16	..
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-850.92	-902.32	-1 076.81	..	-247.91	-262.00	-263.77	-269.16	-281.88	-338.80	-309.37	-268.55	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-2.09**	**-2.94**	**-3.63**	**..**	**-3.48**	**-3.38**	**-3.58**	**-3.84**	**-3.69**	**-4.57**	**-3.78**	**-3.38**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-445.96**	**-619.70**	**-846.35**	**..**	**-188.70**	**-188.74**	**-206.40**	**-226.38**	**-224.84**	**-282.54**	**-238.73**	**-217.11**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-857.26	-913.89	-1 090.30	..	-250.74	-265.27	-267.43	-272.58	-285.02	-341.68	-310.88	-271.14	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	1 655.10	1 432.22	1 761.37	..	385.17	410.40	435.56	441.89	473.52	487.90	539.79	547.02	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	2 512.36	2 346.10	2 851.66	..	635.92	675.66	702.99	714.47	758.54	829.58	850.67	818.16	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	297.58	259.90	245.25	..	61.08	68.08	63.71	53.44	60.02	58.93	57.27	60.54	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	891.18	726.43	795.27	..	182.56	187.94	194.69	199.69	212.96	216.83	229.18	234.04	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	593.59	466.54	550.03	..	121.48	119.86	130.98	146.25	152.94	157.90	171.90	173.50	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	243.55	163.09	139.49	..	32.22	40.91	28.03	33.57	36.99	38.82	57.21	45.62	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-129.84	-128.80	-140.80	..	-31.27	-32.46	-30.71	-40.80	-36.83	-38.61	-42.34	-52.13	..
Capital account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-6.46**	**-5.53**	**-2.48**	**..**	**-1.14**	**-2.74**	**-0.88**	**2.99**	**-1.84**	**-1.89**	**-3.82**	**5.20**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**-565.52**	**-696.98**	**-740.60**	**..**	**-323.92**	**-174.92**	**-134.37**	**-203.23**	**-228.08**	**-211.64**	**-133.61**	**-269.51**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-209.07	122.88	-26.58	..	-51.26	18.56	70.25	-58.91	-56.47	32.42	47.32	-20.02	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	105.68	271.80	421.75	..	5.90	90.51	189.09	103.63	38.52	157.76	120.49	82.50	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	314.74	148.91	448.33	..	57.16	71.95	118.84	162.54	94.99	125.33	73.17	102.52	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-244.92	-540.20	42.98	..	-293.78	-43.79	27.01	104.85	-45.08	-18.11	-166.67	-94.25	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-11.45	406.37	719.09	..	128.63	346.29	173.87	305.65	-106.72	227.97	276.71	368.92	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	233.47	946.56	676.11	..	422.41	390.07	146.87	200.80	-61.63	246.08	443.38	463.17	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-41.67	-5.11	-41.90	..	3.31	-2.22	-8.61	-7.98	-23.10	5.76	-45.91	-33.94	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	-74.53	-283.54	-829.10	..	15.38	-145.37	-223.50	-353.79	-106.44	-232.65	30.47	-122.11	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	208.31	255.96	23.76	..	74.93	33.87	-58.82	-39.48	88.19	51.68	32.33	-15.47	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	282.83	539.49	852.86	..	59.56	179.24	164.67	314.31	194.63	284.33	1.87	106.63	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	4.66	8.97	113.99	..	2.44	-2.10	0.48	112.60	3.01	0.93	1.18	0.80	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-113.11	-71.75	108.23	..	-134.63	-11.23	74.92	47.02	-2.47	37.26	115.12	-24.96	..

UNITED STATES (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.33	0.77	1.21	1.68	2.33	2.56	3.08	3.78	4.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.17	0.22	0.38	0.73	0.91	1.33	1.87	2.50	2.76	3.21	3.85	4.46	4.51
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.47	1.76	1.93	2.13	2.75	2.90	3.14	2.90	2.90	3.52	3.98	3.89	3.62
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	20 430.5	20 585.5	20 661.0	20 699.1	20 617.6	20 627.6	20 556.5	20 532.6	20 472.4	20 283.4	20 100.3	19 935.8	19 685.8
Broad, sa	USD bln	21 489.9	21 649.7	21 708.4	21 739.7	21 644.2	21 649.0	21 607.3	21 636.1	21 631.9	21 503.3	21 415.5	21 354.8	21 207.4
Share prices	2015=100	157.3	158.1	155.3	153.0	153.6	144.4	139.7	137.5	144.2	135.1	132.0	142.1	143.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	26	13	30	20	12	18	7	3	6	2	-9	-20	-17
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	15	17	14	11	12	6	6	6	2	0	-1	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	6	6	8	8	7	8	8	7	6	7	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	76	72	68	64	70	63	54	55	63	63	64	61	64
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	258.05	263.34	265.35	294.25	281.29	281.12	279.94	271.81	267.54	270.36	272.97	252.34	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	158.61	156.06	159.50	168.59	174.49	177.60	180.88	181.66	181.77	177.73	174.33	169.41	..
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-99.44	-107.28	-105.85	-125.67	-106.81	-103.51	-99.05	-90.16	-85.77	-92.63	-98.64	-82.93	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/f3d7*.

EURO AREA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	11 986.3	11 456.5	12 313.6	..	2 942.8	2 961.0	3 030.1	3 129.4	3 176.2	3 232.9	3 296.4	3 343.9	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	6 381.8	5 924.6	6 289.0	..	1 493.2	1 484.8	1 540.0	1 619.7	1 642.1	1 678.9	1 727.5	1 771.0	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	2 456.1	2 565.7	2 718.0	..	659.0	663.0	678.9	683.7	692.7	701.1	708.5	715.7	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	2 657.1	2 515.9	2 701.7	..	653.7	645.7	665.7	674.3	707.0	718.2	741.5	778.2	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	83.9	40.5	126.4	..	12.4	31.7	13.3	23.5	51.8	50.1	51.5	65.5	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	5 772.1	5 187.5	6 069.6	..	1 369.7	1 409.7	1 477.9	1 548.7	1 634.6	1 713.7	1 828.0	1 893.8	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	5 364.9	4 777.7	5 591.1	..	1 245.3	1 273.8	1 345.7	1 420.6	1 552.0	1 628.9	1 760.8	1 880.3	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.58	-6.10	5.30	..	-0.26	-0.06	1.99	2.25	0.54	0.64	0.85	0.30	0.12
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.4	107.3	109.5	..	107.7	108.4	108.8	109.9	110.9	112.2	113.4	114.7	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.6	96.6	104.3	..	103.6	105.0	104.8	104.0	103.9	104.9	105.2	105.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.5	96.8	105.3	..	104.6	105.8	105.6	105.1	105.1	105.8	106.2	107.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.4	103.2	108.8	..	108.5	107.8	109.5	108.7	109.3	112.7	111.4	110.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.4	107.6	113.1	..	110.6	108.5	113.4	114.6	115.5	115.0	114.5	113.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	109.7	83.2	80.6	77.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	132.7	118.4	136.4	..	125.3	135.8	134.7	134.5	138.3	157.0	151.1	143.0	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	164 423	162 669 |	163 748	..	163 140 |	161 773	163 738	164 828	164 652	165 723	166 823	166 788	..
Men, sa	'000	88 143	86 994 |	87 360	..	87 206 |	86 580	87 316	87 744	87 798	88 464	88 831	88 771	..
Women, sa	'000	76 280	75 675 |	76 388	..	75 935 |	75 193	76 422	77 083	76 853	77 259	77 992	78 017	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	152 026	149 929 |	151 132	..	150 072 |	148 570	150 626	152 313	153 020	154 539	155 730	155 475	..
Men, sa	'000	81 788	80 433 |	80 934	..	80 484 |	79 811	80 717	81 423	81 786	82 841	83 265	83 126	..
Women, sa	'000	70 238	69 496 |	70 198	..	69 589 |	68 759	69 909	70 891	71 234	71 698	72 465	72 349	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	53.0	52.1 |	52.6	..	52.1 |	51.7	52.4	52.9	53.2	53.6	53.8	53.7	..
Men, sa	%	58.8	57.7 |	58.0	..	57.5 |	57.3	58.0	58.3	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.3	..
Women, sa	%	47.5	46.9 |	47.4	..	46.9 |	46.5	47.2	47.9	48.1	48.3	48.7	48.5	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	12 397	12 740 |	12 615	..	13 068 |	13 203	13 112	12 514	11 632	11 184	11 093	11 313	..
Men, sa	'000	6 355	6 561 |	6 426	..	6 722 |	6 769	6 599	6 322	6 013	5 623	5 566	5 645	..
Women, sa	'000	6 042	6 179 |	6 190	..	6 346 |	6 434	6 513	6 193	5 619	5 561	5 527	5 668	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.6	7.9	7.7	6.7	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.6	111.3	112.2	..	111.0	111.4	111.3	113.0	113.1	115.1	114.0	113.6	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.91	4.87	-0.03	..	1.18	0.25	-0.66	0.80	0.80	1.06	0.32	1.06	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.7	102.9	110.5	..	102.9	105.6	108.8	112.1	115.6	122.0	130.6	131.9	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.8	105.1	107.8	116.8	105.0	105.8	107.4	108.0	109.9	112.3	116.1	118.1	120.8
Food	2015=100	105.6	107.7	109.1	120.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	107.2	99.8	112.8	154.5	98.6	104.9	108.8	113.5	123.9	141.8	151.9	158.5	165.9 |
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.0	104.7	106.2	110.4	104.8	104.8	106.3	106.4	107.4	107.5	110.2	111.1	112.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.8	105.1	107.8	116.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

EURO AREA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.9	105.1	105.6	104.0	103.8	105.3	106.4	104.2	106.0	106.8	104.8	105.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.3	106.1	106.7	104.7	104.8	106.5	107.2	105.0	107.8	109.2	107.2	108.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.0	111.8	113.3	112.9	111.6	111.9	110.8	111.2	110.1	110.5	111.6	110.7	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.9	114.7	115.1	115.3	114.9	114.8	113.8	113.6	113.6	114.5	112.8	113.7	..
Car registrations	2015=100	83.0	72.3	76.2	88.4	71.3	82.8	93.7	78.2	66.5	83.4	79.0	88.1	95.0
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	144.0	151.0	154.6	165.4	149.5	150.6	153.2	148.9	145.6	134.5	130.3	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	116.1	119.2	121.0	125.8	128.6	130.6	132.5	132.1	131.6	132.1	133.4	132.6	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	110.4	110.7	111.7	114.5	115.1	116.1	117.0	117.1	117.9	119.3	121.0	121.0	120.5
Food	2015=100	110.9	112.2	113.3	114.4	117.0	118.8	120.3	121.5	122.8	124.2	126.4	127.6	128.6
Energy	2015=100	125.4	133.1	137.7	154.5	148.3	151.2	156.3	156.7	157.2	161.7	171.8	168.5 |	157.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.7	106.7	107.3	108.6	109.7	110.3	110.5	110.3	110.9	112.0	112.6	112.6	113.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	110.4	110.7	111.7	114.5	115.1	116.1	117.0	117.1	117.9	119.3	121.0	121.0	120.5

EURO AREA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.58	0.21	0.20	2.04	-0.05	0.05	0.30	0.14	0.31	0.84	1.96	2.32	3.04
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	8 942.7	10 240.0	11 253.8	11 328.4	10 278.7	10 485.9	10 802.7	11 032.9	11 299.6	11 417.9	11 612.1	11 678.0	11 403.7
Broad, sa	EUR bln	12 977.0	14 449.3	15 463.4	16 090.2	14 473.5	14 692.1	14 961.9	15 188.3	15 496.3	15 623.9	15 874.1	16 176.3	16 151.4
Share prices	2015=100	104.9	101.0	125.6	116.5	105.4	115.6	125.3	129.9	131.9	125.9	116.2	110.5	113.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2 128.29	1 893.28	2 312.07	..	495.17	514.99	556.91	580.93	659.24	720.04	809.78	855.87	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	2 351.22	2 126.37	2 423.27	..	568.73	582.18	595.98	608.61	636.50	676.59	715.55	734.04	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	222.94	233.08	111.19	..	73.56	67.19	39.07	27.68	-22.74	-43.46	-94.22	-121.83	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**2.36**	**1.59**	**2.28**	**..**	**2.73**	**3.35**	**2.94**	**2.18**	**0.77**	**0.54**	**-1.12**	**..**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**282.44**	**182.29**	**281.30**	**..**	**80.44**	**99.24**	**89.22**	**68.33**	**24.51**	**17.37**	**-37.02**	**..**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	310.65	340.63	286.99	..	103.94	99.77	83.89	75.16	28.17	7.39	-29.92	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	2 396.25	2 179.68	2 493.41	..	583.68	599.31	617.49	626.34	650.28	684.54	718.25	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	2 085.60	1 839.05	2 206.42	..	479.74	499.54	533.60	551.18	622.11	677.15	748.17	..	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	37.33	-15.98	91.19	..	12.68	23.13	27.61	11.67	28.78	39.41	45.56	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	1 016.23	876.35	1 007.28	..	231.56	232.31	238.24	254.87	281.85	296.06	303.95	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	978.90	892.34	916.09	..	218.88	209.18	210.64	243.20	253.07	256.64	258.39	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	82.77	17.52	63.43	..	11.13	14.58	18.93	20.58	9.35	2.01	-7.45	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-148.31	-159.88	-160.31	..	-47.32	-38.23	-41.21	-39.08	-41.79	-31.45	-45.20	..	..
Capital account balance, sa	**EUR bln**	**-26.44**	**3.42**	**45.82**	**..**	**3.94**	**8.33**	**10.06**	**14.03**	**13.39**	**7.22**	**98.52**	**..**	**..**
Financial account, net	**EUR bln**	**199.89**	**190.64**	**315.78**	**..**	**131.44**	**100.15**	**110.45**	**75.51**	**29.67**	**-5.32**	**18.93**	**..**	**..**
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	64.43	-182.49	294.69	..	-111.80	116.28	-1.64	121.02	59.04	22.45	91.24	..	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	43.61	-109.11	162.01	..	-83.97	110.08	-14.22	73.63	-7.47	55.24	54.00	..	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-20.82	73.38	-132.68	..	27.83	-6.20	-12.58	-47.39	-66.52	32.79	-37.24	..	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-138.25	530.06	317.17	..	590.25	60.87	155.05	18.64	82.61	-50.93	-7.87	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	435.23	686.30	790.25	..	358.58	265.14	240.60	128.58	155.93	-16.06	-109.69	..	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	573.49	156.24	473.09	..	-231.66	204.27	85.55	109.94	73.32	34.87	-101.82	..	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	7.22	18.89	68.59	..	-13.97	8.27	-3.14	23.28	40.19	-2.09	23.95	..	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	260.50	-189.02	-494.73	..	-335.22	-82.17	-46.93	-210.56	-155.06	26.13	-90.71	..	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	208.00	328.60	246.06	..	-168.91	158.73	-16.14	72.75	30.72	331.31	0.11	..	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-52.50	517.62	740.78	..	166.31	240.90	30.79	283.32	185.78	305.19	90.81	..	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	6.00	13.19	130.06	..	2.17	-3.09	7.11	123.15	2.89	-0.89	2.32	..	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-47.75	-1.49	-18.75	..	32.22	13.37	22.11	-28.27	-25.96	-8.83	-27.36	..	..

EURO AREA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.56	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.28	0.53	0.94	1.05	1.57	1.87	2.44	2.09	2.06	2.81	3.19	2.93	3.00
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	11 299.6	11 250.1	11 327.9	11 417.9	11 494.6	11 555.4	11 612.1	11 693.5	11 714.4	11 678.0	11 516.0	11 472.1	11 403.7
Broad, sa	EUR bln	15 496.3	15 486.3	15 527.5	15 623.9	15 747.3	15 791.5	15 874.1	15 996.1	16 074.7	16 176.3	16 107.2	16 164.3	16 151.4
Share prices	2015=100	131.7	132.2	127.1	118.5	120.4	116.1	112.2	109.6	114.7	107.3	106.3	116.3	117.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	22	22	6	7	9	10	6	9	4	6	7	10
Order books: level, sa	% balance	14	14	14	14	13	8	9	5	1	1	0	-3	-2
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-7	-4	-5	-5	-1	-1	-1	2	6	5	8	9	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	14	14	8	7	6	7	3	1	0	-1	-1	-1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	9	8	8	7	5	3	2	0	-1	-2	-2	-3	-2
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	11	12	10	8	10	4	6	9	5	9	8	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	9	10	9	7	7	3	3	4	1	3	3	4
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	3	3	1	-6	-2	-1	-5	-3	-4	-1	0	5
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	2	7	-16	-14	-16	-17	-17	-15	-17	-16	-11	-8
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-5	-6	-5	-5	-5	-3	-2	-1	-1	2	1	7	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	4	5	-3	-5	-5	-5	-7	-6	-8	-6	-6	-3
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	6	8	6	4	7	9	5	3	1	-2	-2	1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	16	11	14	17	17	18	18	13	11	8	6	6	11
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	15	21	15	16	13	11	8	9	7	6	8	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	11	14	13	12	12	12	9	8	5	3	4	8
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	38	38	64	51	46	43	43	37	41	37	30	23
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-10	-9	-22	-22	-21	-24	-27	-25	-29	-27	-24	-22
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	228.74	234.14	237.80	248.11	264.57	270.72	274.48	276.85	292.33	286.69	277.09	266.68	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	213.95	223.17	225.36	228.06	231.52	242.17	241.86	237.35	246.46	250.24	249.03	251.47	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-14.78	-10.97	-12.44	-20.05	-33.05	-28.55	-32.62	-39.50	-45.88	-36.45	-28.07	-15.21	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/a5d9*.

ARGENTINA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ARS bln	21 558.4	27 195.7	46 282.1	..	8 129.4	9 675.7	11 061.4	11 839.0	13 706.0	15 773.6	18 666.8	22 433.3	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ARGENTINA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ARGENTINA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ARS bln	2 334.83	3 010.53	6 032.54	10 554.45	1 017.36	1 269.79	1 379.08	1 508.17	1 875.50	2 153.95	2 609.93	2 853.05	2 937.52
Exports f.o.b., sa	ARS bln	3 151.74	3 849.37	7 422.84	11 496.73	1 036.08	1 579.19	1 748.29	2 095.25	2 000.12	2 401.15	2 728.53	2 874.53	3 492.53
Net trade, sa	ARS bln	816.91	838.84	1 390.30	942.28	18.73	309.39	369.22	587.07	124.62	247.20	118.60	21.48	555.00
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-0.78**	**0.81**	**1.38**	**..**	**-1.37**	**1.35**	**1.45**	**2.58**	**0.28**	**-0.04**	**-0.98**	**-1.80**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-3.49**	**3.12**	**6.71**	**..**	**-1.39**	**1.48**	**1.71**	**3.14**	**0.38**	**-0.06**	**-1.55**	**-2.98**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	18.23	14.63	18.70	..	1.29	4.35	4.39	6.25	3.70	3.90	2.33	1.14	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	65.16	54.95	77.99	..	13.11	17.66	18.53	21.37	20.41	22.31	23.29	21.34	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	46.93	40.31	59.29	..	11.82	13.31	14.14	15.12	16.71	18.41	20.95	20.20	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-4.84	-2.54	-3.64	..	-0.86	-0.73	-0.56	-0.88	-1.47	-1.83	-1.51	-1.88	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	14.80	9.49	9.43	..	1.85	1.90	2.47	2.55	2.51	2.95	3.74	3.93	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	19.65	12.02	13.07	..	2.70	2.63	3.03	3.43	3.98	4.78	5.25	5.80	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-17.73	-10.12	-9.83	..	-2.07	-2.51	-2.44	-2.61	-2.26	-2.58	-2.87	-2.75	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.85	1.15	1.48	..	0.24	0.37	0.32	0.38	0.41	0.45	0.49	0.52	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**0.28**	**0.16**	**0.24**	**..**	**0.05**	**0.04**	**0.09**	**0.07**	**0.04**	**0.03**	**0.02**	**0.02**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**-5.12**	**3.90**	**4.54**	**..**	**-1.44**	**0.78**	**1.41**	**1.86**	**0.48**	**-2.40**	**-2.83**	**-3.25**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-5.13	-3.43	-5.42	..	-1.21	-2.42	-1.45	-0.78	-0.77	-3.45	-4.27	-5.13	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	1.52	1.29	1.36	..	0.35	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.61	0.61	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.65	4.72	6.78	..	1.56	2.76	1.80	1.12	1.11	3.88	4.88	5.75	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	7.11	2.51	4.81	..	-1.10	1.87	1.27	0.99	0.68	2.11	1.79	1.59	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.10	-2.45	1.36	..	-0.31	0.64	0.41	0.23	0.07	0.71	0.81	0.46	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-5.00	-4.95	-3.46	..	0.79	-1.23	-0.86	-0.76	-0.61	-1.40	-0.98	-1.13	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	..	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	14.30	12.54	5.27	..	3.68	0.66	-0.80	1.20	4.21	-4.26	-1.63	3.82	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	31.25	8.82	6.49	..	4.04	0.88	0.54	2.29	2.78	3.18	0.30	3.55	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	16.96	-3.71	1.22	..	0.36	0.22	1.35	1.09	-1.44	7.44	1.93	-0.27	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-21.37	-7.73	-0.11	..	-2.81	0.68	2.40	0.45	-3.64	3.19	1.28	-3.53	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.91	0.61	-2.41	..	-0.27	0.30	-1.21	-1.65	0.15	-0.91	-2.03	-0.24	..

ARGENTINA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ARS bln	726.61	636.15	740.02	777.78	821.38	860.36	928.19	992.14	918.49	942.42	932.49	980.53	1 024.50
Exports f.o.b., sa	ARS bln	702.35	705.09	845.09	850.97	899.31	873.91	955.31	936.10	920.91	1 017.51	1 172.79	1 174.85	1 144.88
Net trade, sa	ARS bln	-24.26	68.93	105.07	73.19	77.93	13.55	27.12	-56.03	2.42	75.09	240.30	194.32	120.39

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/6f19*.

BRAZIL

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	7 389.1	7 609.6	8 898.7	..	2 021.5	2 184.6	2 186.8	2 241.0	2 286.3	2 352.0	2 472.6	2 526.8	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	4 813.6	4 805.0	5 429.6	..	1 263.5	1 298.0	1 325.9	1 378.2	1 427.5	1 478.1	1 582.0	1 595.8	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	1 476.6	1 532.2	1 656.7	..	388.1	395.1	410.8	419.5	431.3	425.1	438.5	456.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	1 143.2	1 260.2	1 681.5	..	380.2	418.0	408.4	419.2	435.9	433.9	463.0	479.3	..
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	3.4	-33.9	47.1	..	-19.2	117.9	-15.5	-27.8	-27.6	7.9	-10.1	-15.1	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	1 043.6	1 252.0	1 740.7	..	336.2	396.7	466.4	436.1	441.6	485.4	496.7	513.7	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	1 091.2	1 206.0	1 656.9	..	350.3	399.7	384.5	409.4	463.3	432.6	461.0	529.8	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.22	-3.28	4.99	..	3.21	1.05	-0.26	0.44	0.86	1.35	0.98	0.40	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.0	130.3	144.7	..	133.2	142.5	143.0	145.9	147.6	149.8	155.9	158.7	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.8	91.5	95.1	..	99.3	98.4	95.1	93.5	93.7	94.2	95.0	94.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.4	92.9	96.9	..	102.0	100.6	96.6	95.0	95.5	96.0	97.2	97.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	87.8	87.6	94.7	..	98.1	98.4	99.2	93.0	88.3	88.9	92.7	87.8	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.7	100.9	102.3	..	106.1	101.1	103.4	103.9	101.2	103.1	104.4	103.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	121.0	124.8	135.2	147.8	127.5	130.5	133.0	136.5	140.9	144.5	148.9	148.3	149.4
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.4	93.6	94.2	94.8	94.9	95.2	94.8	95.3	94.7	94.1	94.3	94.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.1	95.6	95.9	96.6	96.6	97.6	97.3	97.6	97.4	96.1	96.0	96.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	88.2	87.5	89.3	90.0	92.6	94.5	91.0	90.9	86.8	85.6	85.3	82.9	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.4	101.8	103.1	104.3	104.9	105.1	103.2	103.0	103.2	104.4	104.7	104.1	..
Car registrations	2015=100	88.3	52.1	56.5	61.2	62.0	78.8	75.6	76.6	87.5	80.9	77.4	89.7	92.8
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	142.0	142.8	144.2	146.5	148.1	148.8	149.8	148.8	148.2	147.8	148.7	149.3	150.2
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BRAZIL (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.50	2.00	8.90	13.75	2.00	2.40	3.90	5.50	8.90	11.23	12.99	13.75	13.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.20	4.87	4.80	6.78	4.55	4.39	4.61	4.88	5.32	6.08	6.82	7.01	7.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	447.7	641.1	653.4	637.1	577.6	588.2	639.2	620.8	616.3	620.5	596.6	592.2	..
Broad, sa	BRL bln	6 813.5	8 035.6	8 815.0	9 628.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	202.4	198.5	234.8	220.4	213.4	235.3	248.0	241.3	214.6	224.1	218.7	214.2	224.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	32	12	12	20	19	11	19	12	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	10	8	7	1	-9	-4	-3	-15
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	5	0	1	-3	-2	-6	-4	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	8	5	7	2	-3	-1	0	-6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	730.73	811.14	1 181.97	1 410.25	231.79	266.25	285.79	287.62	342.31	323.89	356.60	380.64	349.12
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	874.84	1 074.05	1 502.46	1 726.50	291.29	341.88	404.24	375.43	380.91	428.67	426.25	436.16	435.42
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	144.12	262.91	320.49	316.25	59.49	75.63	118.45	87.80	38.60	104.78	69.65	55.52	86.30
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-3.63**	**-1.78**	**-2.83**	**..**	**-2.84**	**-3.90**	**-0.86**	**-2.02**	**-4.55**	**-2.07**	**-2.78**	**-3.55**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-68.02**	**-28.21**	**-46.36**	**-55.67**	**-10.63**	**-15.55**	**-3.54**	**-8.64**	**-18.63**	**-9.30**	**-13.99**	**-17.09**	**-15.29**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	26.55	32.37	36.36	44.39	4.64	2.33	18.27	12.31	3.46	15.48	10.86	6.26	11.79
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	225.80	210.71	284.01	340.65	54.71	62.76	78.65	73.21	69.40	81.34	87.54	85.16	86.62
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	199.25	178.34	247.65	296.27	50.07	60.43	60.38	60.90	65.94	65.86	76.68	78.89	74.83
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-38.48	-24.66	-26.96	-39.99	-5.88	-6.02	-6.34	-6.90	-7.69	-9.56	-10.55	-9.64	-10.25
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	33.03	27.51	31.48	39.46	7.03	7.39	7.67	8.11	8.31	8.75	10.45	10.02	10.23
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	71.51	52.17	58.44	79.45	12.91	13.41	14.01	15.01	16.01	18.31	21.00	19.66	20.48
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-57.27	-38.26	-58.97	-63.87	-9.80	-12.94	-16.12	-14.81	-15.11	-15.99	-15.41	-14.83	-17.62
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	1.18	2.34	3.21	3.80	0.41	1.08	0.66	0.76	0.71	0.78	1.11	1.12	0.79
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**0.37**	**4.14**	**0.23**	**0.24**	**3.83**	**0.07**	**0.02**	**0.09**	**0.05**	**0.09**	**0.00**	**0.12**	**0.04**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**-67.35**	**-16.26**	**-50.17**	**-58.44**	**-6.29**	**-22.51**	**6.14**	**-11.68**	**-22.12**	**-17.23**	**-4.28**	**-20.31**	**-16.61**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-46.35	-41.25	-30.20	-59.88	-1.48	-15.25	3.34	-14.03	-4.25	-16.46	-11.66	-20.83	-10.93
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	22.82	-3.47	16.24	30.69	5.09	6.25	8.60	2.42	-1.03	6.31	8.63	7.23	8.52
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	69.17	37.79	46.44	90.57	6.57	21.50	5.26	16.45	3.23	22.77	20.28	28.07	19.45
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	19.22	12.88	-7.88	4.99	-20.23	-0.92	-4.55	1.47	-3.87	0.74	6.63	2.07	-4.45
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	9.00	11.00	15.38	0.65	1.81	5.53	8.31	5.17	-3.63	1.30	-0.98	-1.51	1.83
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-10.22	-1.88	23.26	-4.34	22.04	6.45	12.86	3.71	0.25	0.56	-7.60	-3.58	6.28
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.67	5.40	-0.96	-2.03	-0.10	-0.34	-1.46	1.04	-0.20	-1.46	0.84	0.29	-1.69
Other investment, net	USD bln	-15.83	20.95	-25.09	5.76	18.58	-1.80	4.21	-18.76	-8.74	-1.26	-0.88	-0.57	8.48
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-5.55	0.12	10.80	40.57	5.77	-4.63	13.65	4.34	-2.56	8.24	12.70	11.61	8.03
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	10.27	-20.83	35.89	34.81	-12.81	-2.83	9.44	23.10	6.18	9.50	13.58	12.18	-0.45
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-26.06	-14.23	13.97	-7.28	-3.06	-4.20	4.60	18.62	-5.05	1.21	0.79	-1.27	-8.02
Errors and omissions	USD bln	0.31	7.81	-4.04	-3.02	3.17	-0.94	-0.95	-2.24	0.09	-0.91	-0.01	-2.10	0.00

BRAZIL (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	8.90	9.25	10.64	11.23	11.75	12.62	12.99	13.25	13.70	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.32	6.08	6.08	6.08	6.82	6.82	6.82	7.01	7.01	7.01	7.20	7.20	7.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	616.3	618.5	623.5	620.5	620.3	611.4	596.6	600.7	596.9	592.2	590.1	592.5	..
Broad, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	212.6	214.5	226.8	231.1	231.1	216.6	208.3	199.1	221.1	222.3	232.2	225.7	216.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	19	13	11	9	14	20	23	14	11	10	10	10	13
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-1	-7	-8	-12	-4	-7	-2	-2	-2	-4	-9	-19	-18
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-4	-1	-1	-3	-7	-6	-6	-5	-4	-4	-7	-7	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-2	-3	-5	-3	0	1	0	0	0	-4	-8	-7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-7	-6	-7	-2	-4	-2	-3	-2	2	1	-4	-5
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	28	39	30	21	28	31	27	40	44	37	28	32
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-15	-13	-13	-14	-7	-2	-5	-1	2	-2	-13	-13
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-10	-14	-6	5	7	7	8	11	15	11	5	1
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	31	26	24	28	30	34	33	37	37	39	32	24	24
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-9	-11	-8	-4	-2	-1	1	1	2	-1	-6	-8
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	76	74	78	75	79	76	79	80	84	89	89	85	88
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	117.21	112.80	107.11	103.99	108.09	126.34	122.18	130.69	126.04	123.91	121.09	106.84	121.19
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	134.97	137.96	150.34	140.36	137.71	136.70	151.85	150.72	142.80	142.64	142.81	152.55	140.06
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	17.76	25.17	43.24	36.37	29.62	10.36	29.68	20.04	16.75	18.73	21.71	45.71	18.88

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/f7f1*.

CHINA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	98.7	101.4	114.9	121.0	29.6	24.9	28.3	29.1	32.6	27.2	29.4	30.9	33.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	6.00	2.20	8.10	3.00	2.40	0.80	1.40	0.40	1.30	1.60	-2.70	3.90	0.00
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	95.9 e	91.9 e	101.4 e	..	107.9 e	112.9 e	118.9 e	112.0 e	106.0 e	98.3 e	90.7 e	94.3 e	95.1 e
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.8	111.5	112.6	114.8	111.2	112.8	112.1	112.2	113.2	114.1	114.6	115.2	115.3
Food	2015=100	113.2	122.3	117.1	120.2	118.4	123.0	115.6	113.1	116.4	119.1	118.1	121.0	122.4
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHINA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	104.4 e	100.6 e	99.9 e	94.4 e	95.1 e	89.2 e	87.7 e	86.9 e	99.9 e	96.0 e	94.4 e	93.3 e	97.6 e
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	113.1	113.7	114.3	114.3	114.8	114.6	114.6	115.1	115.0	115.3	115.5	115.2	115.1
Food	2015=100	116.9	118.5	120.2	118.7	119.8	118.2	116.3	119.8	120.4	122.7	122.8	121.9	122.5
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHINA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.24	2.92	2.93	2.82	3.36	3.11	2.86	2.82	2.91	3.23	2.85	2.55	2.63
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.18	2.92	3.01	2.76	3.19	3.22	3.10	2.85	2.86	2.75	2.80	2.71	2.79
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	57.6	62.6	64.7	67.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY tln	198.6	218.7	238.3	266.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	78.9	84.4	95.8	87.3	90.4	95.6	95.0	95.9	96.8	92.5	85.9	87.5	83.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	14.34	14.14	17.25	18.34	3.70	4.08	4.37	4.36	4.45	4.43	4.57	4.66	4.68
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	17.26	17.62	21.71	24.31	4.78	5.28	5.29	5.48	5.67	5.90	6.13	6.38	5.90
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	2.92	3.48	4.46	5.97	1.08	1.20	0.92	1.12	1.22	1.47	1.55	1.73	1.22
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**0.72**	**1.69**	**1.78**	**..**	**2.30**	**2.61**	**1.16**	**1.63**	**1.82**	**2.98**	**1.82**	**2.93**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**CNY tln**	**0.71**	**1.70**	**2.04**	**..**	**0.64**	**0.31**	**0.43**	**0.68**	**0.62**	**0.69**	**0.62**	**0.89**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	CNY tln	2.72	3.51	3.63	..	1.08	0.65	0.86	1.08	1.03	1.04	1.27	1.28	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	16.48	17.26	20.73	..	4.58	4.89	5.05	5.32	5.49	5.66	5.78	5.89	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	13.76	13.76	17.11	..	3.50	4.23	4.18	4.24	4.45	4.61	4.51	4.61	..
Services balance, sa	CNY tln	-1.80	-1.05	-0.65	..	-0.19	-0.17	-0.18	-0.20	-0.10	-0.11	-0.13	-0.20	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	1.69	1.57	2.18	..	0.44	0.47	0.50	0.56	0.66	0.63	0.60	0.64	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	3.49	2.63	2.83	..	0.63	0.63	0.68	0.76	0.75	0.73	0.73	0.84	..
Primary income balance, sa	CNY tln	-0.28	-0.81	-1.04	..	-0.28	-0.19	-0.28	-0.22	-0.35	-0.28	-0.56	-0.23	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CNY tln	0.07	0.06	0.11	..	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	..
Capital account balance, sa	**CNY tln**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**..**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**..**
Financial account, net	**CNY tln**	**-0.18**	**0.62**	**0.97**	**..**	**0.32**	**0.44**	**0.10**	**0.22**	**0.21**	**0.56**	**0.21**	**1.02**	**..**
Direct investment, net	CNY tln	-0.35	-0.67	-1.33	..	-0.40	-0.47	-0.29	-0.28	-0.30	-0.38	-0.09	0.17	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.94	1.06	0.82	..	0.24	0.15	0.22	0.19	0.26	0.27	0.21	0.27	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.29	1.73	2.15	..	0.64	0.62	0.51	0.47	0.56	0.65	0.30	0.10	..
Portfolio investment, net	CNY tln	-0.40	-0.65	-0.32	..	-0.29	0.09	-0.01	-0.16	-0.23	0.51	0.52	0.70	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.62	1.03	0.81	..	0.37	0.47	0.17	0.01	0.16	0.26	0.29	0.46	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.02	1.68	1.14	..	0.66	0.39	0.19	0.17	0.40	-0.25	-0.23	-0.24	..
Financial derivatives, net	CNY tln	0.02	0.08	-0.07	..	0.00	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	0.03	0.04	-0.01	..
Other investment, net	CNY tln	0.68	1.66	1.48	..	0.84	0.62	0.09	0.28	0.49	0.16	-0.13	-0.10	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.38	2.30	2.50	..	0.87	1.05	0.69	0.26	0.50	0.04	-0.08	-0.41	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	-0.30	0.64	1.02	..	0.03	0.43	0.60	-0.02	0.01	-0.12	0.05	-0.31	..
Reserve assets, net	CNY tln	-0.14	0.19	1.22	..	0.17	0.22	0.32	0.40	0.27	0.25	-0.12	0.26	..
Errors and omissions	CNY tln	-0.89	-1.08	-1.07	..	-0.48	-0.02	-0.19	-0.31	-0.55	0.00	-0.30	0.04	..

CHINA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.08	3.32	3.20	3.17	2.99	2.81	2.76	2.79	2.50	2.36	2.43	2.68	2.79
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.78	2.70	2.78	2.79	2.84	2.74	2.82	2.76	2.62	2.76	2.64	2.89	2.84
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	98.1	95.5	93.1	88.9	85.2	83.5	89.0	89.4	87.8	85.4	81.5	83.3	84.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	0	0	-1	-5	-1	0	-1	-1	0	-2	-4	-6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	120	122	121	113	87	87	89	88	87	87	87	86	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	1.48	1.58	1.47	1.38	1.48	1.56	1.54	1.59	1.50	1.56	1.63	1.50	1.55
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	1.89	2.01	1.95	1.94	1.83	2.10	2.20	2.17	2.06	2.15	2.11	1.93	1.87
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	0.41	0.43	0.47	0.56	0.35	0.54	0.66	0.58	0.56	0.59	0.48	0.42	0.32

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/e93e*.

INDIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	197.4	191.8	228.1	..	54.3	56.7	51.5	57.3	63.3	64.5	65.4	66.4	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	120.4	116.8	136.7	..	33.2	34.8	29.0	34.4	38.5	39.1	40.4	41.4	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	21.4	22.1	25.4	..	5.5	7.0	6.6	5.8	6.0	7.9	7.3	6.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	57.2	50.0	64.8	..	14.9	15.8	14.2	17.4	17.6	18.5	19.0	19.8	..
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	3.9	2.1	6.1	..	0.6	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	2.1	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	38.1	35.7	47.4	..	9.6	10.5	11.4	12.3	13.1	13.8	14.8	15.3	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	43.4	36.1	52.6	..	10.4	12.0	11.6	13.6	15.5	15.9	18.1	19.0	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.50	-6.59	8.27	..	7.79	0.76	-8.65	8.69	4.99	-0.08	-0.02	0.76	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	113.7	118.3	129.9	..	122.9	127.5	126.8	129.7	136.6	139.2	141.3	142.4	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.3	102.7	115.7	..	116.6	116.7	109.3	118.3	119.0	118.7	123.3	120.2	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	115.1	99.5	114.0	..	111.7	115.9	113.0	114.1	113.1	117.2	128.1	115.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	121.4	128.2	134.4	142.4	131.6	131.0	133.1	135.6	138.1	138.1	141.7	143.7	145.9
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	118.6	119.0	118.0	119.2	123.9	120.9	125.2	120.6	118.5	121.5	116.2	125.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.1	116.0	116.0	119.6	127.5	128.9	127.9	118.0	113.5	115.4	107.8	118.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	70.2	71.2	78.3	83.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	138.2	137.8	137.7	138.8	140.7	142.1	142.3	143.1	143.4	144.7	146.0	146.0	145.8
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.40	4.25	4.25	6.41	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	5.03	5.75	6.41
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.83	3.77	3.36	5.06	3.14	3.25	3.38	3.36	3.46	3.73	4.55	5.57	6.39
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.99	6.16	6.26	7.19	5.91	6.16	6.26	6.23	6.38	6.74	7.34	7.32	7.37
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	36.9	44.1	51.4	55.3	45.1	46.0	47.8	48.5	52.5	50.9	52.0	52.7	56.4
Broad, sa	INR tln	161.6	180.6	201.1	214.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	140.3	138.3	196.4	211.5	157.6	182.1	184.0	203.1	216.4	211.6	202.5	210.3	221.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	32	44	52	72	61	66	68	56	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	33	-16	35	30	21	22	19	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-4	-15	-10	-7	-9	-4	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	24	11	34	37	30	32	30	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	34.19	27.48	42.22	57.39	8.02	9.70	9.35	10.86	12.30	13.07	14.76	15.29	14.26
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	22.83	20.38	29.25	35.31	5.70	6.30	7.15	7.64	8.16	8.42	9.49	8.89	8.52
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-11.36	-7.09	-12.97	-22.07	-2.33	-3.40	-2.21	-3.22	-4.14	-4.66	-5.27	-6.41	-5.74
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-1.06**	**1.28**	**-1.09**	**..**	**0.31**	**-1.67**	**0.29**	**-0.96**	**-1.80**	**-2.23**	**-3.01**	**-4.09**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**INR tln**	**-2.09**	**2.46**	**-2.49**	**..**	**0.17**	**-0.95**	**0.15**	**-0.55**	**-1.14**	**-1.44**	**-1.97**	**-2.72**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	INR tln	-11.09	-7.02	-13.08	..	-2.22	-3.37	-2.56	-3.20	-3.95	-4.50	-5.36	-6.57	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	INR tln	23.33	20.82	29.77	..	5.69	6.45	7.25	7.91	8.16	8.59	9.54	9.10	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	INR tln	34.42	27.84	42.85	..	7.91	9.83	9.81	11.11	12.11	13.09	14.90	15.67	..
Services balance, sa	INR tln	5.93	6.45	7.59	..	1.70	1.71	1.92	1.90	2.06	2.14	2.40	2.76	..
Services credits (exports), sa	INR tln	15.13	15.04	17.80	..	3.85	4.04	4.28	4.56	4.91	5.22	6.06	6.39	..
Services debits (imports), sa	INR tln	9.19	8.59	10.21	..	2.16	2.33	2.36	2.66	2.85	3.08	3.66	3.63	..
Primary income balance, sa	INR tln	-2.07	-2.38	-2.78	..	-0.70	-0.71	-0.65	-0.61	-0.81	-0.73	-0.81	-0.84	..
Secondary income balance, sa	INR tln	5.15	5.42	5.79	..	1.39	1.43	1.44	1.36	1.56	1.65	1.80	1.93	..
Capital account balance, sa	**INR tln**	**-0.08**	**-0.08**	**-0.02**	**..**	**-0.01**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**-0.02**	**0.01**	**-0.01**	**0.00**	**..**
Financial account, net	**INR tln**	**-2.19**	**2.47**	**-2.46**	**..**	**-0.13**	**-0.65**	**0.48**	**-0.62**	**-1.67**	**-1.07**	**-1.36**	**-2.97**	**..**
Direct investment, net	INR tln	-2.63	-3.92	-2.03	..	-1.28	-0.20	-0.85	-0.64	-0.34	-1.04	-1.05	-0.51	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.93	0.82	1.28	..	0.19	0.22	0.42	0.31	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.21	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	3.56	4.75	3.31	..	1.47	0.42	1.27	0.96	0.66	1.30	1.25	0.72	..
Portfolio investment, net	INR tln	-1.73	-1.14	-0.41	..	-1.56	-0.53	-0.03	-0.29	0.44	1.14	1.13	-0.52	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.15	0.05	0.20	..	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.03	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	1.89	1.19	0.61	..	1.60	0.60	0.03	0.34	-0.35	-1.07	-1.13	0.55	..
Financial derivatives, net	INR tln	-0.19	0.03	0.44	..	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.18	-0.01	..
Other investment, net	INR tln	-1.51	-0.10	-5.40	..	0.24	-0.33	-1.09	-2.04	-1.94	-0.18	-1.98	0.50	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	4.22	4.56	4.70	..	1.05	1.40	0.93	1.14	1.24	1.76	1.34	1.39	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	5.73	4.66	10.10	..	0.81	1.73	2.02	3.17	3.18	1.94	3.32	0.89	..
Reserve assets, net	INR tln	3.87	7.61	4.94	..	2.40	0.25	2.35	2.31	0.03	-1.21	0.35	-2.42	..
Errors and omissions	INR tln	-0.02	0.09	0.05	..	0.04	-0.05	-0.01	0.10	0.01	-0.07	0.05	-0.07	..

INDIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.65	5.03	5.15	5.65	5.75	6.15	6.15	6.41
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.40	3.63	3.79	3.78	3.93	4.70	5.03	5.31	5.58	5.81	6.29	6.46	6.41
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.44	6.65	6.75	6.82	7.11	7.39	7.53	7.40	7.28	7.28	7.46	7.36	7.28
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	52.5	50.6	51.3	50.9	52.1	52.4	52.0	52.7	53.1	52.7	54.4	55.0	56.4
Broad, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	210.8	217.5	210.9	206.4	212.7	199.4	195.5	199.9	215.8	215.1	214.4	225.2	225.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	4.36	3.96	4.49	4.62	4.69	4.79	5.28	5.13	5.07	5.09	4.85	4.74	4.67
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	2.86	2.65	2.85	2.91	3.14	3.01	3.34	3.15	2.99	2.75	2.69	3.05	2.78
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-1.50	-1.30	-1.64	-1.71	-1.56	-1.78	-1.94	-1.98	-2.08	-2.35	-2.16	-1.69	-1.89

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/886e*.

INDONESIA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	15 832.7	15 443.4	16 976.7	19 588.4	3 934.2	4 058.9	4 166.0	4 252.8	4 499.0	4 592.7	4 890.0	4 995.2	5 110.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	9 171.9	9 101.4	9 443.9	10 389.3	2 298.9	2 324.8	2 358.0	2 326.2	2 434.8	2 484.9	2 585.9	2 607.1	2 711.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	1 394.6	1 491.2	1 569.5	1 500.7	371.7	391.9	387.4	393.4	396.8	367.3	369.0	388.6	375.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	5 121.4	4 897.0	5 227.9	5 697.3	1 235.6	1 282.6	1 296.6	1 306.9	1 341.8	1 381.1	1 400.3	1 444.2	1 471.7
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	226.9	97.9	111.1	129.4	20.3	27.3	25.4	29.8	28.6	30.8	31.8	33.9	32.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	2 943.5	2 676.5	3 634.4	4 797.7	731.8	760.7	849.8	965.1	1 058.8	1 032.6	1 205.3	1 295.6	1 264.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	3 013.9	2 415.5	3 189.9	4 094.2	615.7	709.4	762.2	806.6	911.7	945.0	996.8	1 072.9	1 079.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.02	-2.07	3.70	5.31	2.41	1.00	0.23	0.11	3.28	1.08	0.92	0.70	2.16
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.7	112.2	119.0	130.4	112.6	115.0	117.7	120.1	123.0	124.2	131.0	132.9	133.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.9	106.0	113.9	..	109.0	110.8	111.2	114.1	115.7	110.4	110.2	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	114.3	116.5	118.3	123.3	116.9	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.9	120.4	122.7	124.4	125.5
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	115.0	110.4	103.5	117.2	113.7	100.7	116.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	119.5	120.2	120.2	120.9	122.1	122.6	123.3	124.1	123.9	125.3	125.2	125.3	126.1
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.00	3.75	3.50	5.50	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.25	5.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.69	5.50	3.67	3.21	4.57	4.15	3.74	3.49	3.28	3.07	2.98	3.01	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.47	6.90	6.36	..	6.22	6.53	6.46	6.21	6.26	6.54	7.06	7.19	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	3 256.9	3 743.0	4 413.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln	5 891.4	6 521.4	7 182.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	128.3	106.7	126.7	141.8	112.3	126.9	121.8	124.1	134.1	138.6	143.8	143.1	141.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	4	-2	1	3	5	3	2	3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	2	9	-3	4	7	9	10	3
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	4	3	-1	3	7	8	12	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-8	-5	1	1	0	6	6	7
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	10	10	4	3	14	7	10	5
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	10	8	5	17	15	22	18	17
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	2 413.66	2 071.26	2 803.67	3 531.77	533.12	603.02	678.92	718.49	803.24	797.87	855.35	970.70	907.86
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	2 368.04	2 393.95	3 280.38	4 335.48	639.70	700.66	793.60	871.59	914.53	976.08	1 115.13	1 150.40	1 093.87
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	-45.62	322.70	476.71	803.70	106.58	97.65	114.67	153.10	111.29	178.21	259.78	179.70	186.00
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-2.71**	**-0.42**	**0.27**	**..**	**0.65**	**-0.52**	**-0.38**	**1.08**	**0.91**	**0.56**	**1.07**	**0.92**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**-30.28**	**-4.43**	**3.46**	**..**	**1.79**	**-1.50**	**-1.10**	**3.18**	**2.88**	**1.78**	**3.60**	**3.09**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	3.51	28.30	43.81	..	9.86	7.41	8.83	13.62	13.95	13.95	15.89	15.67	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	168.46	163.40	232.84	..	44.34	49.07	55.88	61.27	66.61	69.43	75.50	77.89	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	164.95	135.10	189.03	..	34.48	41.66	47.05	47.65	52.66	55.48	59.62	62.22	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-7.64	-9.76	-14.64	..	-2.51	-2.91	-3.59	-3.84	-4.31	-4.92	-4.62	-4.94	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	31.64	15.02	14.04	..	3.10	3.36	3.43	3.26	3.99	4.15	5.78	6.53	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	39.28	24.77	28.69	..	5.61	6.27	7.02	7.11	8.30	9.06	10.39	11.47	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-33.77	-28.91	-31.96	..	-6.92	-7.47	-7.84	-8.11	-8.54	-8.81	-9.24	-9.18	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	7.63	5.93	6.26	..	1.36	1.47	1.50	1.51	1.78	1.56	1.57	1.54	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.08**	**..**	**0.02**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.01**	**0.06**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**-31.89**	**-5.29**	**1.04**	**..**	**0.80**	**-1.75**	**-2.12**	**3.40**	**1.50**	**0.17**	**3.55**	**4.77**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-20.53	-14.14	-17.42	..	-4.35	-4.52	-5.39	-3.46	-4.05	-4.19	-3.40	-2.78	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.46	5.03	3.94	..	0.85	0.92	0.80	1.13	1.08	1.30	1.27	2.10	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	24.99	19.18	21.36	..	5.20	5.44	6.19	4.60	5.13	5.50	4.67	4.87	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-21.99	-3.37	-5.07	..	-1.95	-4.90	-3.99	-1.20	5.02	3.19	0.35	3.11	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-0.41	1.20	1.78	..	0.65	0.32	0.66	0.32	0.47	1.38	1.20	1.23	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	21.58	4.57	6.85	..	2.61	5.23	4.66	1.52	-4.55	-1.81	0.85	-1.88	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.19	-0.02	-0.33	..	-0.20	-0.11	-0.02	-0.17	-0.03	-0.14	0.09	-0.01	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	6.14	9.64	10.41	..	7.46	3.72	7.74	-2.46	1.40	3.13	4.13	5.75	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	12.20	11.91	9.79	..	6.98	2.97	3.00	5.34	-1.52	4.99	2.62	4.67	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.06	2.26	-0.62	..	-0.49	-0.75	-4.74	7.80	-2.92	1.86	-1.51	-1.08	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	4.68	2.60	13.46	..	-0.16	4.06	-0.45	10.69	-0.84	-1.82	2.39	-1.30	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.65	-0.89	-2.51	..	-0.07	-0.67	-0.19	-1.58	-0.07	-0.40	-0.48	0.39	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.83	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.89	3.44	4.00	4.50	4.87
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.76	3.98	4.48	5.32	5.87	6.40
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.35	6.41	6.50	6.71	6.96	7.06	7.17	7.11	7.11	7.34	7.50	6.89	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	134.2	135.5	138.8	141.7	146.7	141.1	143.7	137.9	145.0	146.5	142.3	143.5	139.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	18	20	13	11	13	29	28	23	25	17	20	19	20
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	282.90	264.36	242.36	291.14	278.67	279.02	297.66	340.02	326.20	304.48	315.12	291.10	301.65
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	303.49	289.64	315.50	370.94	406.03	318.75	390.35	388.71	398.94	362.74	367.25	369.07	357.55
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	20.59	25.28	73.14	79.79	127.36	39.74	92.69	48.69	72.75	58.27	52.13	77.97	55.90

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/c749*.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	109.2	107.0	..	..	28.5 e	30.0 e	31.6 e	32.7 e	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	55.9	52.9	..	..	14.0 e	14.8 e	15.4 e	16.0 e	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	20.1	22.1	..	..	5.7 e	5.8 e	6.0 e	5.9 e	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	23.1	23.3	..	..	6.0 e	6.1 e	6.4 e	6.6 e	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	1.8	2.4	..	..	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	31.2	27.3	..	..	7.5 e	8.4 e	9.7 e	10.8 e	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	22.8	22.0	..	..	6.2 e	6.7 e	7.0 e	6.9 e	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.03	-2.95	..	..	0.74	0.68	3.19	-0.79	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.9	124.0	..	..	130.5 e	136.5 e	139.7 e	145.6 e	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.1	110.8	116.7	..	112.3	112.7	116.4	116.7	120.3	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.9	115.5	121.2	..	118.7	117.9	120.5	120.5	124.7	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0	97.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	75 287	74 833	75 277	..	74 780	74 777	75 568	75 271	75 221	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	38 717	38 412	38 703	..	38 336	38 336	38 924	38 712	38 708	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	36 570	36 421	36 573	..	36 384	36 538	36 665	36 530	36 607	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	71 933	70 601	71 719	..	70 263	70 693	71 783	71 839	72 021	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	36 912	36 208	36 891	..	36 035	36 284	36 976	36 997	37 072	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	35 021	34 393	34 829	..	34 169	34 506	34 827	34 814	35 042	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.4	58.4	59.4	..	58.2	58.5	59.4	59.5	59.6	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.3	66.1	67.3	..	65.8	66.2	67.4	67.5	67.6	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	52.9	52.1	52.8	..	51.8	52.0	52.6	52.7	53.2	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	3 461	4 318	3 626	..	4 516	4 084	3 785	3 432	3 201	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	1 844	2 235	1 838	..	2 301	2 052	1 948	1 715	1 636	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	1 617	2 082	1 788	..	2 216	2 032	1 838	1 717	1 565	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.8	123.4	149.1	..	127.5	135.3	147.3	155.9	157.7	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	119.3	123.3	131.6	..	125.2	127.9	130.5	132.3	135.6	142.7	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	116.6	121.7	133.4	..	123.7	128.9	132.7	132.8	139.1	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	121.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	72 096	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	37 096	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	35 167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	53.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	159.0	161.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	136.7	138.1	139.7	150.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	141.2	143.5	146.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.25	4.25	8.50	..	4.25	4.50	5.50	6.75	8.50	20.00	9.50	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.69	..	6.41	..	4.69	4.72	5.72	7.15	8.05	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	9.7	12.5	13.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	61.3	69.6	77.3	..	73.1	74.5	76.6	77.7	80.9	84.5	83.3	86.1	..
Share prices	2015=100	159.6	170.7	223.1	146.2	179.1	203.7	218.4	231.6	238.7	185.2	142.2	131.0	126.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-40	-37	-28	-34	-31	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	7	8	2	8	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-18	-15	-10	-16	-12	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-3	-2	-6	-12	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-2	5	7	5	0	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-6	-4	-6	-5	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	2	3	2	-2	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-25	-10	-5	-11	-15	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-23	-11	0	-9	-13	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	6	8	7	7	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-19	-5	1	-5	-7	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-75	-72	-73	-74	-77	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-26	-21	-18	-19	-23	-21	-31	-22	-23
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	16.44	17.33	22.33	..	4.92	5.29	5.61	5.66	5.76	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	27.19	23.88	36.05	..	6.57	7.24	8.89	9.83	10.10	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	10.76	6.56	13.72	..	1.65	1.95	3.28	4.16	4.34	..	..	..	..
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**4.00**	**2.40**	**..**	**..**	**1.17 e**	**3.51 e**	**6.32 e**	**9.01 e**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**USD bln**	**67.58**	**35.64**	**121.92**	**..**	**4.37**	**14.17**	**26.94**	**40.11**	**40.71**	**..**	**..**	**..**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	165.82	93.25	187.44	..	21.03	27.51	43.39	56.77	59.77	..	..	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	419.66	332.83	490.83	..	85.71	97.70	119.96	134.04	139.13	..	..	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	253.84	239.58	303.39	..	64.68	70.19	76.57	77.28	79.35	..	..	..	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-36.25	-16.98	-19.20	..	-5.14	-3.90	-4.27	-5.23	-5.80	..	..	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	61.86	48.39	55.61	..	11.85	12.74	13.27	14.17	15.43	..	..	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	98.11	65.37	74.81	..	16.99	16.64	17.54	19.39	21.23	..	..	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-51.90	-34.48	-41.22	..	-10.15	-7.94	-10.73	-10.16	-12.39	..	..	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-10.10	-6.16	-5.11	..	-1.37	-1.51	-1.45	-1.26	-0.88	..	..	..	..
Capital account balance	**USD bln**	**-0.26**	**-0.09**	**0.12**	**..**	**-0.01**	**0.22**	**-0.03**	**-0.05**	**-0.02**	**-0.02**	**0.74**	**0.62**	**..**
Financial account, net	**USD bln**	**63.41**	**39.07**	**122.32**	**..**	**6.96**	**22.64**	**18.29**	**33.63**	**47.76**	**66.44**	**82.06**	**45.14**	**..**
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-10.05	-3.63	25.43	..	-0.98	3.18	3.28	4.25	14.72	-0.13	6.87	4.26	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	21.92	5.85	65.88	..	3.57	9.09	8.71	20.25	27.84	-22.55	-10.50	0.57	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	31.97	9.48	40.45	..	4.55	5.91	5.43	15.99	13.12	-22.42	-17.37	-3.69	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-12.69	25.30	32.08	..	-1.58	11.25	5.28	0.63	14.92	7.36	2.83	1.10	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.81	14.16	17.95	..	-0.90	4.69	4.03	3.45	5.79	-3.09	-1.63	-2.33	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.49	-11.14	-14.13	..	0.68	-6.56	-1.25	2.82	-9.13	-10.45	-4.45	-3.42	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	2.62	1.95	-0.70	..	1.55	0.33	0.15	-0.72	-0.45	-2.84	-0.07	-0.24	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	17.17	29.47	2.53	..	11.56	4.21	1.05	-0.33	-2.39	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	10.22	18.76	36.09	..	3.02	9.20	4.55	18.22	4.12	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-6.82	-10.46	34.10	..	-8.58	5.00	3.48	18.42	7.21	..	..	..	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	66.48	-13.77	63.53	..	-3.65	3.71	8.51	29.62	21.68	..	..	..	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.98	3.80	-0.08	..	0.48	-0.01	1.01	-1.86	0.78	-3.02	2.85	-3.52	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	8.50	8.50	20.00	20.00	17.00	11.00	9.50	8.00	8.00	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	8.68	8.96	9.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	80.9	81.9	83.1	84.5	84.7	83.4	83.3	81.8	84.9	86.1	86.4	88.4	..
Share prices	2015=100	223.4	212.9	195.1	147.4	146.3	141.4	138.9	127.7	130.3	135.2	120.8	130.4	128.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	19	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-17	-29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-10	-10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	1.98	2.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	3.53	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	1.55	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/5b71*.

SOUTH AFRICA

						2020	2021				2022			
	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	5 613.7	5 556.9	6 192.5	..	1 486.4	1 511.7	1 562.1	1 546.9	1 571.8	1 608.3	1 652.3	1 685.1	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	3 588.9	3 474.4	3 819.2	..	912.7	929.2	958.4	944.1	987.5	1 015.5	1 033.2	1 049.9	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	1 104.5	1 155.4	1 216.7	..	295.4	300.6	296.1	305.1	314.8	319.7	317.8	326.5	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	865.5	764.7	810.7	..	202.6	197.0	201.3	202.7	209.7	223.0	230.3	235.9	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	24.5	-75.7	-18.2	..	-34.7	-12.3	-12.1	8.3	-2.2	-0.8	16.3	31.7	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 532.4	1 533.7	1 931.7	..	427.1	460.8	502.9	472.7	495.3	540.1	565.9	579.4	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 502.1	1 289.2	1 549.6	..	341.3	364.7	377.4	379.5	428.0	467.0	523.3	547.7	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.30	-6.34	4.91	..	2.70	0.82	1.39	-1.80	1.37	1.74	-0.74	1.62	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.5	129.4	137.5	..	133.7	134.9	137.5	138.6	139.0	139.7	144.6	145.2	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.9	87.4	92.8	..	95.3	94.8	94.3	89.9	92.1	96.1	90.9	92.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.7	68.8	74.6	..	87.0	68.7	71.6	78.8	79.2	77.6	92.5	72.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.6	102.5	108.9	..	107.8	109.1	110.2	105.4	110.5	112.6	111.2	109.1	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	90.2	62.3	85.5	..	88.5	90.4	88.7	79.8	90.0	95.6	80.7	73.0	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.9	127.0	136.0	155.6	129.0	131.3	134.3	137.2	141.2	145.6	154.1	160.5	162.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	122.0	125.9	131.7	141.0	127.4	128.8	130.8	132.9	134.3	136.3	139.5	143.4	144.6
Food	2015=100	127.4	133.0	141.1	154.2	135.8	138.1	140.9	141.9	143.5	146.5	151.5	157.6	161.2
Energy	2015=100	130.1	129.9	148.5	183.6	130.8	135.5	142.4	154.8	161.5	167.1	179.4	197.3	190.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.7	123.7	127.5	133.4	124.9	125.8	127.0	128.3	129.1	130.4	132.4	134.6	136.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	117.6	119.9	121.3	124.7	120.3	120.5	120.8	121.5	122.2	123.2	124.1	125.2	126.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	94.4	96.6	95.5	96.3	91.3	91.8	89.7	90.0	92.0	96.2	90.2	92.0	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	72.2	57.5	70.5	104.7	110.6	92.3	74.6	67.3	78.9	71.6	70.2	65.7	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.5	114.2	111.8	111.7	112.7	110.7	110.2	110.0	108.6	108.9	109.2	110.4	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	96.0	137.5	75.3	74.0	82.6	74.3	85.1	76.3	67.5	75.3	85.2	90.1	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	143.1	143.3	144.9	148.5	151.2	153.9	157.2	160.6	159.9	161.0	161.7	162.4	162.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	135.0	135.3	136.1	137.6	138.4	139.3	140.8	143.1	143.5	143.7	144.1	144.6	145.2
Food	2015=100	144.0	145.3	146.7	147.6	148.6	151.9	153.9	155.6	158.4	158.9	160.4	161.2	162.0
Energy	2015=100	165.7	163.1	165.8	172.5	174.8	176.8	186.8	202.8	198.3	190.7	187.6	191.1	193.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	129.4	129.7	130.2	131.4	132.0	132.3	132.9	134.1	134.5	135.2	135.7	135.9	136.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	122.8	122.9	122.9	123.7	123.8	123.8	124.8	124.9	124.9	125.9	125.9	126.0	126.4
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.50	3.50	3.75	7.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	4.06	4.75	5.70	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.08	4.55	3.93	5.26	3.61	3.80	4.28	3.81	3.81	4.45	4.63	5.64	6.30
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.07	10.08	9.79	10.74	10.05	9.77	9.79	9.60	9.99	9.86	10.46	11.20	11.43
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	1 835.3	2 189.4	2 316.1	2 413.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	3 763.7	4 118.6	4 353.0	4 729.8	4 128.2	4 137.0	4 159.6	4 263.2	4 359.7	4 481.5	4 497.7	4 641.5	4 722.4
Share prices	2015=100	108.4	104.4	129.4	136.6	109.6	126.1	129.6	128.5	133.5	144.5	135.4	130.7	135.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-14	8	37	33	26	20	12	14	-20
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-7	-9	-4	-9	-14	-1	5	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	40	35	50	43	43	46	42	39	38
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-43	-38	-24	-26	-17	-6	-11	-24	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	21	20	22	18	30	25	46	29	46
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-21	-35	-2	-14	-10	-20	-9	-15	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-19	16	-3	1	-2	4	0	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-9	-17	4	-7	-2	-10	-3	-8	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-67	-48	16	-13	13	24	2	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-70	-59	3	-26	2	28	21	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-44	-3	12	10	15	32	10	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	27	30	34	37	49	43	52	53	68
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	6	5	6	7	6	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-12	-9	-13	-10	-9	-13	-25	-20	-8
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	1 271.93	1 122.58	1 379.09	1 824.24	301.51	322.42	339.26	343.22	374.19	407.82	465.93	465.53	484.96
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	1 299.77	1 389.24	1 825.38	2 017.84	398.50	436.31	484.17	446.08	458.82	490.03	515.60	527.34	484.88
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	27.83	266.66	446.29	193.60	96.99	113.89	144.91	102.86	84.63	82.21	49.67	61.81	-0.08
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	**% of GDP**	**-2.57**	**1.97**	**3.68**	**..**	**3.50**	**3.70**	**5.84**	**2.95**	**2.22**	**1.24**	**-0.32**	**-0.83**	**..**
Current account balance, sa	**ZAR bln**	**-144.16**	**109.59**	**227.69**	**..**	**52.07**	**55.96**	**91.18**	**45.68**	**34.88**	**20.01**	**-5.28**	**-14.02**	**..**
Goods balance, sa	ZAR bln	38.99	289.35	448.10	..	106.09	111.40	146.20	104.51	85.98	81.06	72.46	53.56	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	1 302.68	1 393.99	1 796.75	..	401.30	427.09	476.59	439.46	453.61	481.65	526.30	524.28	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	1 263.70	1 104.65	1 348.65	..	295.21	315.69	330.39	334.95	367.63	400.59	453.84	470.72	..
Services balance, sa	ZAR bln	-8.66	-44.86	-66.04	..	-16.06	-19.51	-14.96	-15.33	-16.24	-20.74	-21.38	-27.00	..
Services credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	229.71	139.73	134.93	..	27.88	27.87	33.16	33.89	40.00	43.24	50.88	54.85	..
Services debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	238.37	184.59	200.97	..	43.94	47.38	48.12	49.22	56.24	63.98	72.26	81.85	..
Primary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-139.92	-92.70	-118.60	..	-24.20	-22.40	-30.53	-36.76	-28.91	-32.13	-51.17	-36.37	..
Secondary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-34.57	-42.20	-35.76	..	-13.76	-13.53	-9.53	-6.75	-5.94	-8.19	-5.19	-4.21	..
Capital account balance, sa	**ZAR bln**	**0.24**	**0.23**	**0.23**	**..**	**0.06**	**0.05**	**0.05**	**0.06**	**0.06**	**-29.11**	**0.06**	**0.06**	**..**
Financial account, net	**ZAR bln**	**-104.73**	**129.03**	**244.47**	**..**	**54.55**	**58.73**	**109.30**	**21.27**	**55.17**	**-31.26**	**1.43**	**-14.58**	**..**
Direct investment, net	ZAR bln	-28.58	-82.51	-604.10	..	-48.06	-17.83	-19.90	-554.25	-12.13	-20.08	-32.37	-5.69	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	45.46	-32.11	0.29	..	-32.78	-11.30	-2.61	3.66	10.54	19.82	-6.14	6.17	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	74.05	50.40	604.39	..	15.28	6.52	17.28	557.91	22.67	39.90	26.23	11.86	..
Portfolio investment, net	ZAR bln	-129.74	112.68	803.45	..	11.89	46.21	70.67	606.55	80.02	-7.33	4.69	28.91	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	-42.23	-46.64	395.21	..	35.99	39.78	70.97	244.45	40.00	53.42	44.45	-3.13	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	87.52	-159.32	-408.24	..	24.10	-6.43	0.30	-362.10	-40.02	60.74	39.76	-32.03	..
Financial derivatives, net	ZAR bln	5.44	11.11	-3.37	..	0.04	-0.91	0.07	2.83	-5.37	-0.04	3.47	17.99	..
Other investment, net	ZAR bln	22.79	141.87	-18.79	..	95.74	41.59	34.55	-84.25	-10.67	-10.59	-9.59	-82.33	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	-8.72	163.27	-5.03	..	57.89	29.29	4.68	1.27	-40.27	69.24	38.75	-72.87	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	-31.51	21.40	13.76	..	-37.85	-12.29	-29.86	85.52	-29.60	79.83	48.34	9.46	..
Reserve assets, net	ZAR bln	25.37	-54.12	67.27	..	-5.06	-10.34	23.91	50.39	3.31	6.78	35.24	26.54	..
Errors and omissions	ZAR bln	39.19	19.21	16.55	..	-13.30	22.00	8.38	-15.08	1.25	-9.41	1.66	11.30	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

		2021	2022											
	Unit	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.75	3.77	4.00	4.06	4.25	4.44	4.75	4.96	5.50	5.70	6.25	6.39	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.87	3.87	3.97	5.51	4.30	4.46	5.13	5.39	5.74	5.78	6.12	6.18	6.61
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.90	9.83	9.65	10.10	10.11	10.32	10.94	11.42	10.92	11.25	11.63	11.28	11.38
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	4 359.7	4 376.7	4 410.2	4 481.5	4 459.6	4 477.0	4 497.7	4 554.2	4 588.7	4 641.5	4 674.0	4 729.6	4 722.4
Share prices	2015=100	138.6	143.8	146.0	143.7	141.5	133.5	131.1	129.7	134.6	127.9	126.7	137.7	142.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	137.48	134.30	139.40	134.11	147.79	155.37	162.76	155.78	154.33	155.41	153.23	152.60	179.14
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	155.13	163.35	153.91	172.77	162.53	178.66	174.41	182.60	162.83	181.91	156.83	159.03	169.03
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	17.65	29.05	14.50	38.65	14.74	23.28	11.65	26.82	8.50	26.50	3.60	6.43	-10.11

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/2859*.

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Reference data

Purchasing power parities for GDP: national currency units per US dollar

	Purchasing Power Parities							
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.45	1.45
Austria	0.799	0.799	0.777	0.775	0.765	0.749	0.746	0.757
Belgium	0.800	0.800	0.781	0.776	0.766	0.747	0.730	0.737
Canada	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.24
Chile	367	391	397	398	396	402	418	435
Colombia	1 233	1 289	1 298	1 328	1 322	1 331	1 295	1 352
Costa Rica	353	354	343	341	338	329	328	342
Czech Republic	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.7
Denmark	7.33	7.31	7.08	6.87	6.77	6.63	6.55	6.59
Estonia	0.527	0.538	0.528	0.535	0.539	0.536	0.524	0.544
Finland	0.907	0.908	0.881	0.864	0.854	0.838	0.823	0.827
France	0.808	0.809	0.780	0.770	0.756	0.716	0.710	0.719
Germany	0.769	0.778	0.753	0.745	0.735	0.728	0.725	0.736
Greece	0.611	0.609	0.589	0.575	0.565	0.549	0.544	0.546
Hungary	129	133	132	136	139	141	145	155
Iceland	139	142	140	138	141	141	147	150
Ireland	0.819	0.810	0.794	0.794	0.792	0.806	0.796	0.795
Israel	3.94	3.92	3.79	3.75	3.78	3.87	3.84	3.82
Italy	0.740	0.739	0.701	0.690	0.681	0.657	0.648	0.648
Japan	103	103	106	105	104	104	103	102
Korea	872	857	859	873	855	856	838	854
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0.884	0.881	0.852	0.848	0.849	0.842	0.856	0.859
Mexico	8.05	8.33	8.45	8.91	9.28	9.66	10.04	10.40
Netherlands	0.809	0.810	0.795	0.782	0.777	0.779	0.763	0.770
New Zealand	1.44	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.47	1.42	1.41	1.47
Norway	9.28	9.93	10.04	9.75	9.58	9.62	9.88	9.51
Poland	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.82
Portugal	0.579	0.585	0.571	0.576	0.571	0.559	0.557	0.568
Slovak Republic	0.485	0.492	0.503	0.516	0.526	0.518	0.520	0.534
Slovenia	0.591	0.595	0.577	0.570	0.568	0.552	0.547	0.563
Spain	0.662	0.665	0.643	0.631	0.632	0.613	0.621	0.626
Sweden	8.73	8.85	8.82	8.85	8.87	8.71	8.67	8.72
Switzerland	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.11
Türkiye	1.105	1.162	1.241	1.384	1.633	1.864	2.164	2.809
United Kingdom	0.698	0.693	0.689	0.685	0.688	0.679	0.686	0.677
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Euro area	0.752	0.755	0.730	0.721	0.713	0.695	0.692	0.699

Note: Detailed metadata at: *www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp*.

Purchasing power parities for GDP: comparative price levels and per capita volume indices

OECD average=100

	Comparative Price Levels				Per capita volume indices							
					Current PPPs				Constant 2005 PPPs			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	126	121	118	125	114	114	117	120	113	112	114	114
Austria	104	99	101	103	126	128	126	123	122	122	120	118
Belgium	104	99	98	100	116	120	120	120	112	113	112	112
Canada	107	110	108	113	111	107	104	109	108	107	106	105
Chile	71	67	62	66	56	55	54	57	54	53	52	54
Colombia	51	48	41	42	35	35	35	36	33	33	31	33
Costa Rica	67	66	66	63	47	49	48	46	45	45	44	45
Czech Republic	65	63	63	68	91	95	95	92	88	89	88	87
Denmark	123	117	118	121	127	128	134	133	122	122	126	125
Estonia	73	71	71	74	81	84	87	89	77	79	82	84
Finland	116	111	111	112	110	111	115	112	106	107	109	106
France	102	95	96	98	103	108	106	104	100	100	97	98
Germany	100	96	98	100	122	123	125	120	117	117	118	115
Greece	76	73	73	74	66	67	63	64	65	65	63	65
Hungary	59	57	56	59	71	74	75	75	71	74	74	76
Iceland	149	135	128	136	127	129	121	119	126	125	120	117
Ireland	107	106	107	108	188	193	208	219	189	195	215	230
Israel	121	128	132	136	89	88	89	90	90	91	92	94
Italy	92	87	87	88	96	98	95	95	91	91	87	89
Japan	108	113	113	107	94	91	92	86	100	99	99	96
Korea	89	87	84	86	95	93	99	96	96	97	101	100
Latvia	66	64	65	69	68	71	73	72	66	68	70	70
Lithuania	60	58	60	62	81	86	89	89	78	81	85	85
Luxembourg	115	111	115	117	258	256	265	268	255	253	260	255
Mexico	55	59	55	59	46	43	41	40	46	44	42	42
Netherlands	105	103	103	105	128	129	132	130	125	125	126	125
New Zealand	117	110	108	119	93	96	99	96	92	92	94	94
Norway	135	129	124	127	155	148	142	165	145	143	149	146
Poland	55	53	53	54	70	74	77	77	71	74	76	78
Portugal	77	74	75	77	77	80	77	75	76	77	74	75
Slovak Republic	71	68	70	73	69	72	73	69	77	78	79	77
Slovenia	77	73	74	77	86	90	90	90	84	85	85	87
Spain	86	81	84	85	90	92	84	83	89	89	82	82
Sweden	117	109	111	117	119	121	124	123	119	118	121	120
Switzerland	138	137	143	139	157	156	156	155	159	158	161	158
Türkiye	39	39	36	36	63	60	62	63	67	66	70	73
United Kingdom	105	102	104	107	105	106	101	102	104	104	97	99
United States	115	118	118	115	138	139	140	144	139	140	143	143
OECD-Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area	97	92	93	95	105	108	107	105	102	102	101	101

Note: Detailed metadata at: *www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp*.

Comparative price levels

December 2022

		ISO country code																		
	Monetary unit	AUS	AUT	BEL	CAN	CHL	COL	CRI	CZE	DNK	EST	FIN	FRA	DEU	GRC	HUN	ISL	IRL	ISR	ITA
Australia	AUD	100	119	116	109	173	306	161	150	95	136	106	124	125	152	193	88	93	88	130
Austria	EUR	84	100	97	92	146	258	135	126	80	114	89	104	105	128	162	74	78	74	109
Belgium	EUR	86	103	100	95	150	265	139	129	82	118	92	107	108	132	167	76	81	76	112
Canada	CAD	91	109	106	100	158	280	147	137	86	124	97	113	114	139	177	80	85	80	119
Chile	CLP	58	69	67	63	100	177	93	86	55	79	61	72	72	88	112	51	54	51	75
Colombia	COP	33	39	38	36	56	100	52	49	31	44	35	40	41	50	63	29	30	29	42
Costa Rica	CRC	62	74	72	68	108	191	100	93	59	85	66	77	78	95	120	55	58	55	81
Czech Republic	CZK	67	79	77	73	116	205	107	100	63	91	71	83	84	102	129	59	62	59	87
Denmark	DKK	106	126	122	116	183	324	170	158	100	144	112	131	132	161	204	93	98	93	138
Estonia	EUR	73	87	85	80	127	225	118	110	69	100	78	91	92	112	142	65	68	64	96
Finland	EUR	94	112	109	103	163	289	152	141	89	128	100	117	118	144	182	83	88	83	123
France	EUR	81	96	93	88	140	247	130	121	76	110	86	100	101	123	156	71	75	71	105
Germany	EUR	80	95	93	88	138	245	129	120	76	109	85	99	100	122	155	70	75	70	104
Greece	EUR	66	78	76	72	113	201	105	98	62	89	69	81	82	100	127	58	61	57	85
Hungary	HUF	52	62	60	57	90	159	83	77	49	70	55	64	65	79	100	45	48	45	67
Iceland	ISK	114	135	132	124	197	349	183	170	108	155	121	141	142	174	220	100	106	100	148
Ireland	EUR	107	128	124	117	186	329	173	161	102	146	114	133	134	164	207	94	100	94	140
Israel	ILS	114	136	132	125	197	349	183	171	108	155	121	141	143	174	220	100	106	100	148
Italy	EUR	77	91	89	84	133	235	124	115	73	105	81	95	96	117	148	68	72	67	100
Japan	JPY	79	93	91	86	136	241	126	118	74	107	83	97	98	120	152	69	73	69	102
Korea	KRW	71	85	82	78	123	218	114	106	67	97	75	88	89	108	137	62	66	62	92
Latvia	EUR	67	80	78	74	117	206	108	101	64	92	71	83	84	103	130	59	63	59	88
Lithuania	EUR	62	74	72	68	107	190	100	93	59	84	66	77	77	95	120	54	58	54	81
Luxembourg	EUR	98	117	114	108	170	302	158	147	93	134	104	122	123	150	190	86	92	86	128
Mexico	MXN	59	70	68	64	101	179	94	88	55	80	62	72	73	89	113	51	54	51	76
Netherlands	EUR	88	105	102	97	153	270	142	132	83	120	94	109	110	135	171	78	82	77	115
New Zealand	NZD	97	115	112	106	168	297	156	145	92	132	103	120	121	148	187	85	90	85	126
Norway	NOK	103	122	119	112	178	314	165	154	97	140	109	127	128	156	198	90	96	90	133
Poland	PLN	48	57	55	52	83	146	77	71	45	65	51	59	60	73	92	42	44	42	62
Portugal	EUR	67	80	78	73	116	205	108	100	63	91	71	83	84	102	130	59	62	59	87
Slovak Republic	EUR	71	85	83	78	124	219	115	107	68	97	76	89	89	109	138	63	67	63	93
Slovenia	EUR	67	79	77	73	115	204	107	100	63	91	71	83	83	102	129	59	62	59	87
Spain	EUR	72	86	83	79	124	220	116	108	68	98	76	89	90	110	139	63	67	63	94
Sweden	SEK	93	110	107	102	161	284	149	139	88	126	98	115	116	142	179	82	86	81	121
Switzerland	CHF	127	151	147	139	220	389	204	190	120	173	135	157	159	194	245	112	118	111	165
Türkiye	TRY	29	35	34	32	51	90	47	44	28	40	31	36	37	45	57	26	27	26	38
United Kingdom	GBP	91	108	105	100	157	279	146	136	86	124	96	113	114	139	176	80	85	80	118
United States	USD	95	113	110	104	164	291	153	142	90	129	101	118	119	145	183	83	88	83	124

	Monetary unit	JPN	KOR	LVA	LTU	LUX	MEX	NLD	NZL	NOK	POL	PRT	SVK	SVN	ESP	SWE	CHE	TUR	GBR	USA
Australia	AUD	127	141	148	161	102	171	113	103	97	210	149	140	150	139	108	79	340	110	105
Austria	EUR	107	118	125	136	85	144	95	87	82	176	125	118	126	117	91	66	286	92	89
Belgium	EUR	110	122	128	139	88	148	98	89	84	181	129	121	130	120	93	68	294	95	91
Canada	CAD	116	129	136	148	93	156	104	94	89	192	136	128	137	127	98	72	311	100	96
Chile	CLP	74	81	86	93	59	99	65	60	56	121	86	81	87	80	62	45	197	64	61
Colombia	COP	42	46	48	53	33	56	37	34	32	68	49	46	49	45	35	26	111	36	34
Costa Rica	CRC	79	87	92	100	63	106	70	64	61	130	93	87	93	86	67	49	212	68	66
Czech Republic	CZK	85	94	99	108	68	114	76	69	65	140	100	94	100	93	72	53	227	73	70
Denmark	DKK	135	149	157	171	107	181	120	109	103	222	158	148	158	147	114	83	360	116	111
Estonia	EUR	93	103	109	119	75	126	83	76	72	154	110	103	110	102	79	58	250	81	77
Finland	EUR	120	133	140	152	96	161	107	97	92	198	141	132	141	131	102	74	321	104	99
France	EUR	103	114	120	130	82	138	91	83	79	169	120	113	121	112	87	64	275	89	85
Germany	EUR	102	113	119	129	81	137	91	82	78	168	119	112	120	111	86	63	272	88	84
Greece	EUR	83	92	97	106	67	112	74	68	64	137	98	92	98	91	71	52	223	72	69
Hungary	HUF	66	73	77	84	53	89	59	53	50	109	77	72	78	72	56	41	176	57	55
Iceland	ISK	145	160	169	184	116	195	129	117	111	239	170	159	171	158	123	90	387	125	120
Ireland	EUR	137	151	159	173	109	184	122	111	105	225	160	150	161	149	116	85	365	118	113
Israel	ILS	145	160	169	184	116	195	129	118	111	239	170	160	171	159	123	90	388	125	120
Italy	EUR	98	108	114	124	78	131	87	79	75	161	115	108	115	107	83	60	262	84	81
Japan	JPY	100	111	117	127	80	134	89	81	77	165	117	110	118	109	85	62	267	86	83
Korea	KRW	90	100	106	115	72	122	81	73	69	149	106	99	107	99	77	56	242	78	75
Latvia	EUR	86	95	100	109	68	115	76	69	66	141	100	94	101	94	73	53	229	74	71
Lithuania	EUR	79	87	92	100	63	106	70	64	60	130	92	87	93	86	67	49	211	68	65
Luxembourg	EUR	125	139	146	159	100	168	112	102	96	206	147	138	148	137	106	77	335	108	104
Mexico	MXN	74	82	87	94	59	100	66	60	57	123	87	82	88	81	63	46	199	64	62
Netherlands	EUR	112	124	131	142	90	151	100	91	86	185	132	124	132	123	95	69	300	97	93
New Zealand	NZD	123	136	144	157	99	166	110	100	95	203	145	136	145	135	104	76	330	107	102
Norway	NOK	130	144	152	166	104	175	116	106	100	215	153	144	154	143	110	81	349	113	108
Poland	PLN	61	67	71	77	48	82	54	49	47	100	71	67	71	66	51	38	162	52	50
Portugal	EUR	85	94	100	108	68	115	76	69	65	141	100	94	100	93	72	53	228	74	71
Slovak Republic	EUR	91	101	106	115	73	122	81	74	70	150	107	100	107	99	77	56	243	79	75
Slovenia	EUR	85	94	99	108	68	114	76	69	65	140	100	93	100	93	72	53	227	73	70
Spain	EUR	91	101	107	116	73	123	81	74	70	151	107	101	108	100	77	57	245	79	76
Sweden	SEK	118	131	138	150	94	159	105	96	90	195	138	130	139	129	100	73	316	102	98
Switzerland	CHF	162	179	189	205	129	217	144	131	124	266	189	178	190	177	137	100	432	140	134
Türkiye	TRY	37	41	44	47	30	50	33	30	29	62	44	41	44	41	32	23	100	32	31
United Kingdom	GBP	116	128	135	147	92	156	103	94	89	191	136	127	136	126	98	72	310	100	96
United States	USD	121	134	141	153	96	162	108	98	93	199	142	133	142	132	102	75	323	104	100

Note: Detailed metadata at: *www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp*.

Gross domestic product

	Volume, percentage change over previous year					Current prices and purchasing power parities, billions of US dollars				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	2.9	2.2	-0.1	2.2	3.6	1 247.1	1 323.9	1 337.6	1 430.9	1 595.2
Austria	2.3	2.4	1.5	-6.5	4.6	476.6	503.4	530.2	510.5	536.9
Belgium	1.6	1.8	2.2	-5.4 p	6.1 p	573.8	600.3	641.1	629.6 p	681.7 p
Canada	3.0	2.8	1.9	-5.1	5.0	1 765.8	1 853.0	1 873.8	1 796.4	2 029.9
Chile	1.4	4.0	0.8	-6.0	11.7	450.9	478.1	487.6	478.8	553.1
Colombia	1.4	2.6	3.2	-7.0 p	10.7 e	693.1	747.1	796.6	771.0 p	870.8 e
Costa Rica	4.2	2.6	2.4	-4.3	7.8 e	100.7	106.6	114.9	111.2	117.2 e
Czech Republic	5.2	3.2	3.0	-5.5	3.6	411.3	437.4	471.8	458.1	479.3
Denmark	2.8	2.0	1.5	-2.0	4.9	319.1	333.0	348.3	354.7	379.9
Estonia	5.8	3.8	3.7	-0.6	8.0	44.6	48.1	51.8	52.4	57.9
Finland	3.2	1.1	1.2	-2.4	3.0	262.0	273.5	286.1	289.2	304.2
France	2.3	1.9	1.8	-7.8 p	6.8 p	2 983.0	3 125.4	3 403.1	3 252.2 p	3 479.0 p
Germany	2.7	1.0	1.1 p	-3.7 p	2.6 p	4 386.7	4 576.1	4 769.3 p	4 696.7 p	4 890.6 p
Greece	1.1	1.7	1.9	-9.0 p	8.4 p	307.6	317.9	334.0	304.0 p	332.9 p
Hungary	4.3	5.4	4.9	-4.5	7.1 p	288.7	311.9	338.5	333.0	356.1 p
Iceland	4.2	4.9	2.4	-6.8	4.4	19.1	20.2	21.6	20.0	21.7
Ireland	9.0	8.5	5.4	6.2	13.6	374.8	412.3	442.7	468.3	536.3
Israel	4.3	4.1	4.2	-1.9	8.6	343.7	357.4	370.6	370.6	412.7
Italy	1.7	0.9	0.5	-9.0	6.7	2 517.2	2 600.3	2 735.6	2 563.6	2 751.3
Japan	1.7	0.6	-0.2	-4.5	1.7 e	5 262.3	5 340.8	5 357.7	5 241.9	5 299.9 e
Korea	3.2	2.9	2.2	-0.7	4.1 p	2 103.7	2 220.4	2 247.1	2 317.0	2 426.3 p
Latvia	3.3	4.0	2.6	-2.2	4.1	55.7	59.5	63.0	62.7	66.2
Lithuania	4.3	4.0	4.6	0.0	6.0	95.5	101.9	111.6	112.1	122.7
Luxembourg	1.3	1.2	2.3	-0.8	5.1 p	68.6	70.8	74.1	75.6	84.2 p
Mexico	2.1	2.2	-0.2	-8.0 p	4.7 p	2 460.8	2 535.9	2 529.8	2 333.9 p	2 481.5 p
Netherlands	2.9	2.4	2.0	-3.9	4.9 p	943.7	996.4	1 044.3	1 043.3	1 111.9 p
New Zealand	4.4	4.0	2.6	-0.3	3.7 e	203.2	208.4	228.7	231.5	241.2 e
Norway	2.3	1.1	0.7	-0.7	3.9	338.0	370.8	370.4	345.2	435.3
Poland	5.1	5.9	4.5	-2.0	6.8	1 137.7	1 216.2	1 327.9	1 338.3	1 439.1
Portugal	3.5	2.8	2.7	-8.3	5.5 p	340.4	359.2	383.7	359.9	377.7 p
Slovak Republic	2.9	4.0	2.5	-3.4	3.0	164.0	170.9	182.5	179.6	184.7
Slovenia	4.8	4.5	3.5	-4.3	8.2	75.4	80.8	87.9	85.9	92.7
Spain	3.0	2.3	2.0	-11.3 p	5.5 p	1 842.8	1 905.5	2 031.9	1 799.2 p	1 927.5 p
Sweden	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.2	5.1	522.5	544.6	579.8	581.2	624.7
Switzerland	1.4	2.9	1.1 p	-2.4 p	4.2 p	576.4	601.9	623.2 p	611.6 p	661.1 p
Türkiye	7.5	3.0	0.8	1.9	11.4	2 264.3	2 302.3	2 313.1	2 332.4	2 580.9
United Kingdom	2.4	1.7	1.6	-11.0	7.6	3 045.6	3 137.1	3 294.3	3 076.9	3 351.7
United States	2.2	2.9	2.3	-2.8	5.9	19 477.3	20 533.1	21 381.0	21 060.5	23 315.1
Euro area	2.6	1.8	1.6	-6.1	5.3	15 565.7	16 259.7	17 236.5	16 544.9	17 604.0
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.8	2.1	1.8	-5.7	5.4	19 036.9	19 958.4	21 247.3	20 548.0	21 902.9
OECD-Total	2.6	2.4	1.7 p	-4.3 p	5.6 e	58 543.5	61 182.3	63 587.1 p	62 080.0 p	67 210.9 e

e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: *http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230206/dd2f*.

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