

Russian Federation

Figure 1. Proportion of CO₂ emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in the Russian Federation in 2018

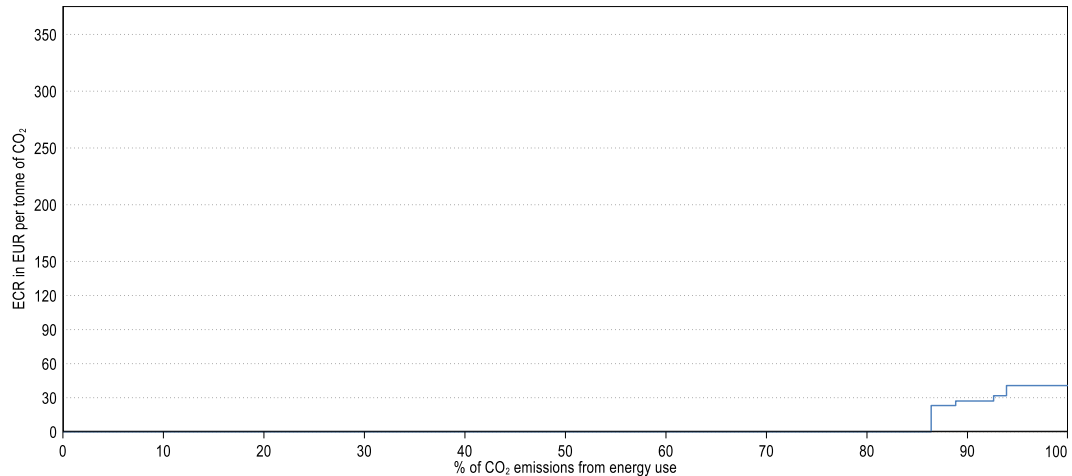
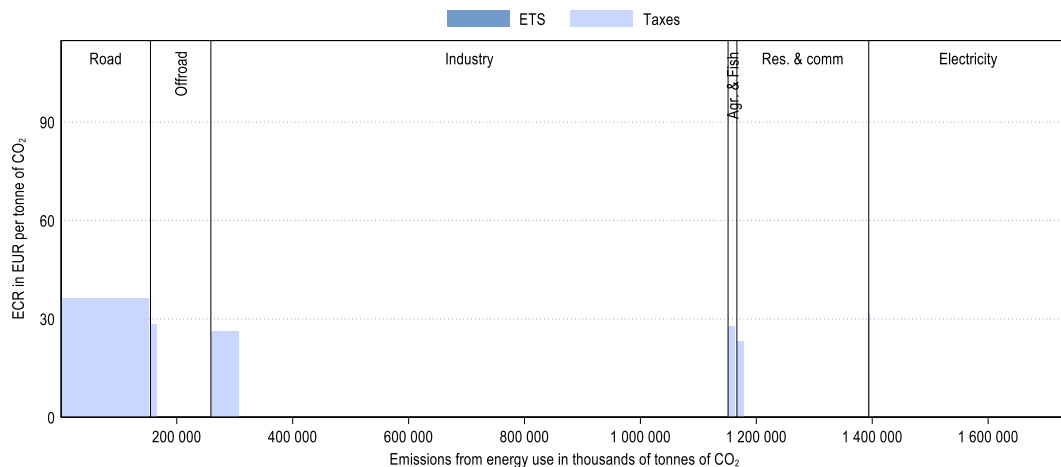


Figure 2. Average effective carbon rates in the Russian Federation by sector and component in 2018



In 2018, effective carbon rates in Russia consisted entirely of fuel excise taxes. Russia did not have an explicit carbon tax or an emissions trading system for CO₂. Russia priced about 14% of its carbon emissions from energy use and about 0% were priced at an ECR above EUR 60 per tonne of CO₂ (see top figure). The majority of unpriced emissions were from the industry sector and the electricity sector.

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: <https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info>

Main insights from the effective carbon rates database: <http://oe.cd/ECR2021>