Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Building codes and housing
- Transportation
- Tourism
- Manufacturing industry
- Public health
- Solid waste management
- Agriculture
- Energy
- Land use and spatial planning

Megatrends affecting water management

- Demographic changes
- Economic development
- Food insecurity
- Global shocks
- Climate change
- Urbanisation

Water risks

- Floods
- Competition over water allocation
- Droughts
- Water borne diseases
- Access to water and sanitation
- Water pollution
- Ageing or missing infrastructure

Obstacles to water governance

- Fragmentation of municipal authorities
- Lack of staff
- Lack of funding
- Low level of investment
- Competing water uses
- Incomplete, fragmented data
- Lack of policy coherence
- Weak basin governance
- Weak public procurement processes
- Weak enforcement
- Political interference
- Lack of conflict resolution mechanism
- Low citizen awareness
- Lack of monitoring and evaluation of public policies

City Water Profile
Vogan, Togo

Somehow important
Important
Very important
City Water Profile
Vogan, Togo

National and local policy frameworks

- **National level**
  - Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals, duties, and resources
  - Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation

- **Local level**
  - Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
  - Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories

- **Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population**

Transparency and accountability mechanisms

- **Clear procurement processes**
- **Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services**
- **Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services**
- **Clear budget transparency rules**
- **Anti-bribery management systems**
- **Whistle-blower protection policies**
- **Institutional anti-corruption plans**
- **Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest**
- **Random integrity testing or audits**

Forward-looking strategies

- **High**
  - Build, operate or maintain water infrastructure
  - Enhance stakeholder engagement
  - Catalyse water financing
  - Build capacity of officials and stakeholders

- **Medium**
  - Raise citizen awareness on water risks
  - Foster cooperation with cities and/or national governments
  - Develop legal or regulatory frameworks

- **Low**