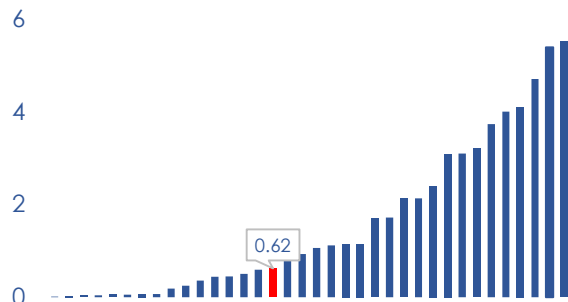




Population (in million)



Megatrends affecting water management

- Economic development
- Global shocks
- Food insecurity
- Climate change
- Demographic changes
- Urbanisation



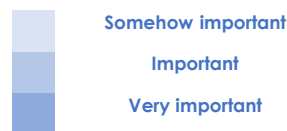
Water risks

- Droughts
- Water pollution
- Water borne diseases
- Competition over water allocation
- Access to water and sanitation
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Floods

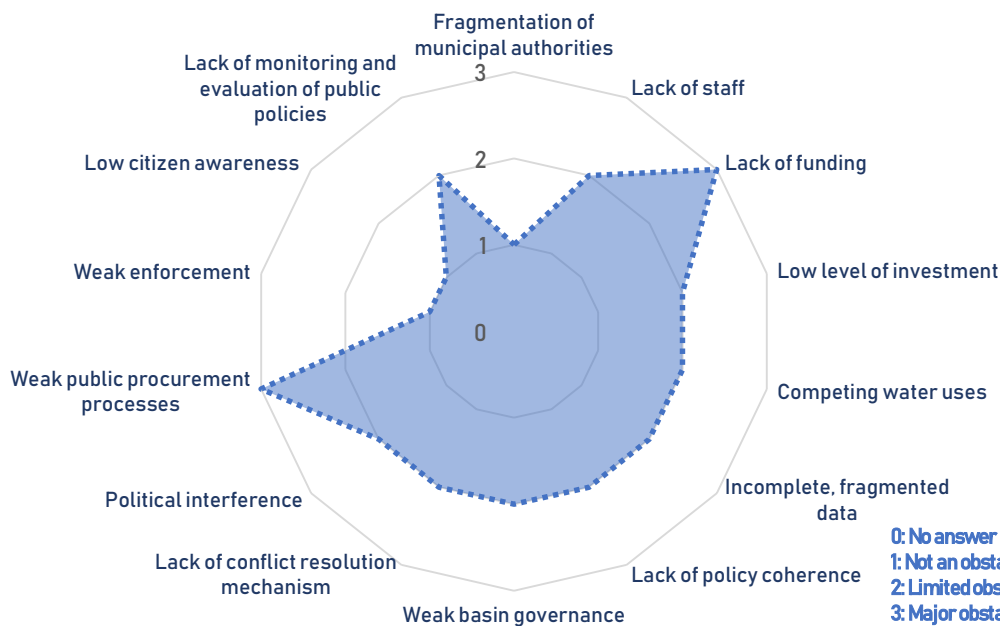


Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Transportation
- Solid waste management
- Tourism
- Manufacturing industry
- Energy
- Building codes and housing
- Public health
- Agriculture
- Land use and spatial planning



Obstacles to water governance



0: No answer
1: Not an obstacle
2: Limited obstacles
3: Major obstacles





National and local policy frameworks



National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy



- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population



Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services, or municipal water-related spending
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Random integrity testing or audits
- Clear procurement processes
- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflict of interest



- Anti-bribery management systems
- Institutional anti-corruption plans, codes of conduct or integrity charters
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services



Forward-looking strategies

