Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Food insecurity
- Global shocks
- Urbanisation
- Economic development
- Climate change
- Demographic changes

Water risks

- Floods
- Water pollution
- Access to water and sanitation
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Competition over water allocation
- Water borne diseases
- Droughts
- Droughts
- Droughts

Obstacles to water governance

- Transportation
- Agriculture
- Solid waste management
- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Public health
- Tourism
- Manufacturing industry
- Energy

City Water Profile
Tetouan, Morocco
National and local policy frameworks

**National level**
- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals, duties, and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation

**Local level**
- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories

Transparency and accountability mechanisms

- Clear procurement processes
- Random integrity testing or audits
- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems
- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest
- Whistle-blower protection policies
- Institutional anti-corruption plans

Forward-looking strategies

- Build, operate, or maintain water infrastructure
- Raise citizen awareness on water risks
- Foster cooperation with cities and/or national governments
- Catalyse water financing
- Build capacity of officials and stakeholders
- Develop legal or regulatory frameworks
- Enhance stakeholder engagement