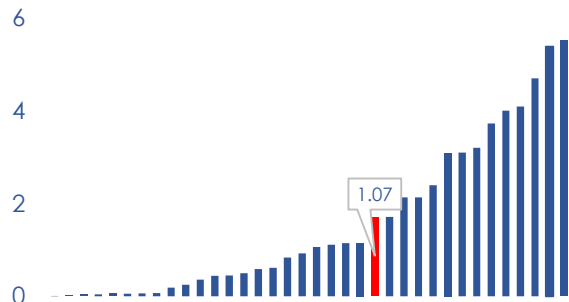




# City Water Profile Tangier, Morocco

Population (in million)



## Megatrends affecting water management

- Food insecurity
- Global shocks
- Climate change
- Demographic changes
- Urbanisation
- Economic development



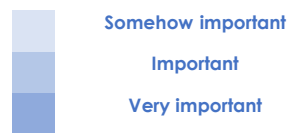
## Water risks

- Water pollution
- Competition over water allocation
- Water borne diseases
- Floods
- Droughts
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Access to water and sanitation

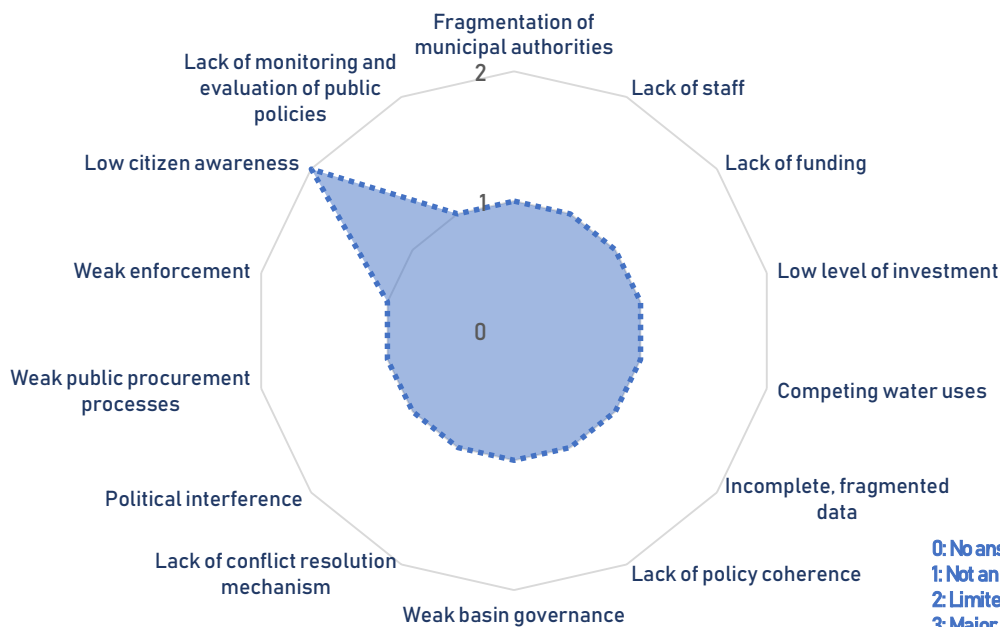


## Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Transportation
- Agriculture
- Solid waste management
- Manufacturing industry
- Tourism
- Energy
- Building codes and housing
- Public health
- Land use and spatial planning



## Obstacles to water governance



0: No answer  
 1: Not an obstacle  
 2: Limited obstacles  
 3: Major obstacles





### National and local policy frameworks



#### National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



#### Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



### Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Clear procurement processes
- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems
- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest
- Random integrity testing or audits



- Whistle-blower protection policies
- Institutional anti-corruption plans



### Forward-looking strategies

