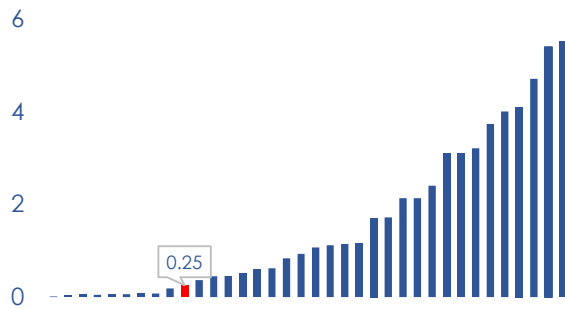




Population (in million)



## Megatrends affecting water management

- Global shocks
- Food insecurity
- Economic development
- Climate change
- Demographic changes
- Urbanisation



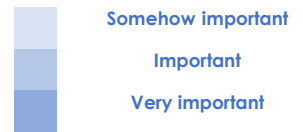
## Water risks

- Droughts
- Water pollution
- Competition over water allocation
- Water borne diseases
- Floods
- Access to water and sanitation
- Ageing or missing infrastructure

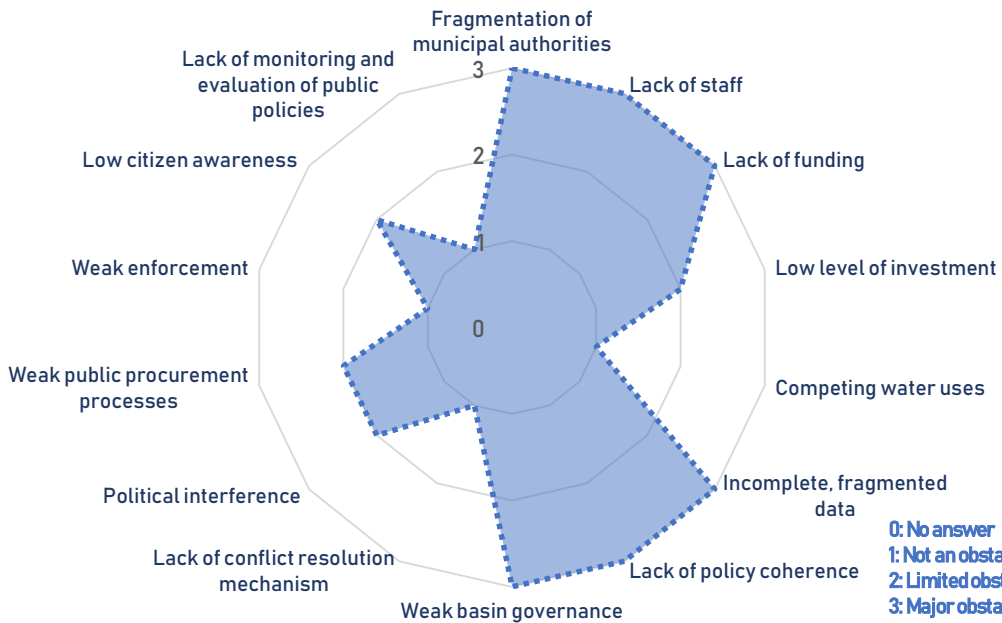


## Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Tourism
- Manufacturing industry
- Transportation
- Solid waste management
- Agriculture
- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Public health
- Energy



## Obstacles to water governance





## National and local policy frameworks



### National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



### Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



## Transparency and accountability mechanisms

- No information available



## Forward-looking strategies

