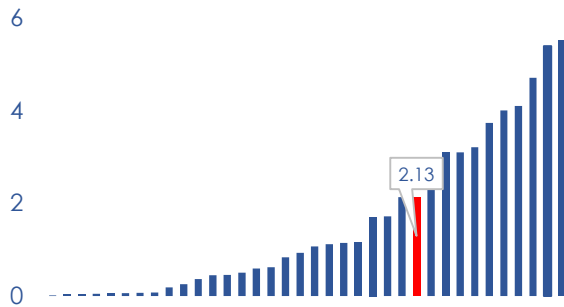




Population (in million)



## Megatrends affecting water management

- Climate change
- Economic development
- Food insecurity
- Global shocks
- Urbanisation
- Demographic changes



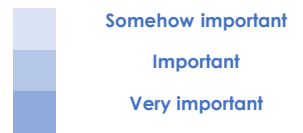
## Water risks

- Floods
- Water pollution
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Competition over water allocation
- Water borne diseases
- Access to water and sanitation
- Droughts

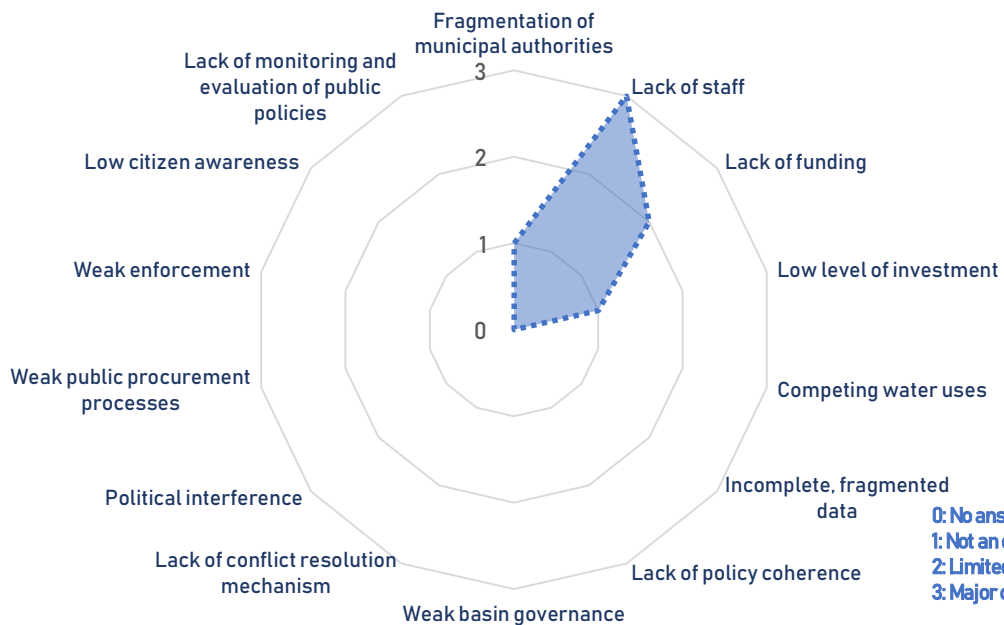


## Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Transportation
- Agriculture
- Solid waste management
- Manufacturing industry
- Tourism
- Energy
- Public health
- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing



## Obstacles to water governance



0: No answer  
1: Not an obstacle  
2: Limited obstacles  
3: Major obstacles



### National and local policy frameworks



#### National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



#### Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population



### Transparency and accountability mechanisms

- No information available



### Forward-looking strategies

