Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Climate change
- Global shocks
- Food insecurity
- Economic development
- Demographic changes
- Urbanisation

Obstacles to water governance

- Fragmentation of municipal authorities
- Lack of monitoring and evaluation of public policies
- Lack of staff
- Low citizen awareness
- Weak enforcement
- Lack of funding
- Low level of investment
- Competing water uses
- Incomplete, fragmented data
- Lack of policy coherence
- Weak basin governance
- Political interference
- Weak public procurement processes
- Lack of conflict resolution mechanism
- Weak enforcement

Water risks

- Access to water and sanitation
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Waterborne diseases

Megatrends affecting water management

- Manufacturing industry
- Agriculture
- Building codes and housing
- Tourism
- Energy
- Public health

City Water Profile

Mbour, Senegal

Population (in million)

0
1
2
3
4
5
6

0.19

Somehow important
Important
Very important

0: No answer
1: Not an obstacle
2: Limited obstacles
3: Major obstacles
**National and local policy frameworks**

- **National level**
  - Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals, duties, and resources
  - Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation

- **Local level**
  - Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population
  - Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories
  - Absence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy

**Transparency and accountability mechanisms**

- No information available

**Forward-looking strategies**

- **High**
  - No information available

- **Medium**
  - No information available

- **Low**
  - No information available

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**City Water Profile**

**Mbour, Senegal**

- No information available

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**OECD**

**Water Governance In Cities**

[http://www.oecd.org/env/watergovernanceprogramme.htm](http://www.oecd.org/env/watergovernanceprogramme.htm)