Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Urbanisation
- Demographic changes
- Global shocks
- Access to water and sanitation
- Water pollution
- Floods
- Solid waste management
- Land use and spatial planning

Obstacles to water governance

- Fragmentation of municipal authorities
- Lack of staff
- Lack of funding
- Low level of investment
- Competing water uses
- Incomplete, fragmented data
- Weak basin governance
- Lack of policy coherence
- Political interference
- Weak public procurement processes
- Weak enforcement
- Low citizen awareness
- Lack of monitoring and evaluation of public policies

City Water Profile
Lome, Togo

Megatrends affecting water management

- Urbanisation
- Demographic changes
- Global shocks
City Water Profile
Lome, Togo

**National and local policy frameworks**

**National level**
- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals, duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation

**Local level**
- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population

**Forward-looking strategies**

- High
  - Build capacity of officials and stakeholders

- Medium

- Low

**Transparency and accountability mechanisms**

- No information available