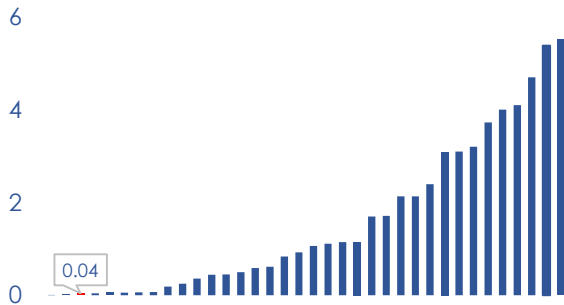




Population (in million)



Megatrends affecting water management

- Urbanisation
- Demographic changes
- Economic development
- Food insecurity
- Global shocks
- Climate change



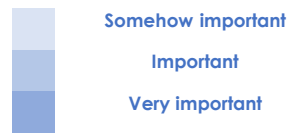
Water risks

- Water pollution
- Competition over water allocation
- Droughts
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Floods
- Access to water and sanitation
- Water borne diseases

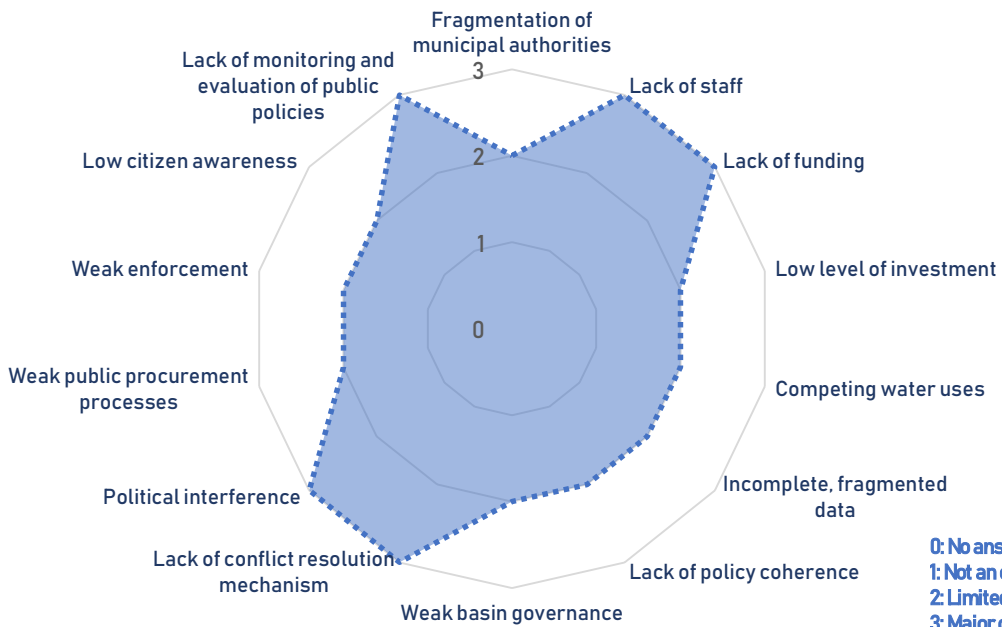


Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Transportation
- Public health
- Tourism
- Agriculture
- Energy



Obstacles to water governance



0: No answer
1: Not an obstacle
2: Limited obstacles
3: Major obstacles





National and local policy frameworks



National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy



- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Clear procurement processes
- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules



- Anti-bribery management systems
- Institutional anti-corruption plans
- Whistle-blower protection policies
- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest
- Random integrity testing or audits



Forward-looking strategies

