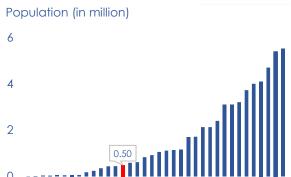




City Water Profile **Golfe 3, Togo**



Megatrends affecting water management

- Food insecurity
- Urbanisation Economic development
- Climate change
- Demographic changes
- Global shocks



Water risks

- Droughts
 Competition over water allocation
- Water pollution
- Floods
- Access to water and
- sanitation
 Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Water borne diseases



Policy areas influencing urban water management

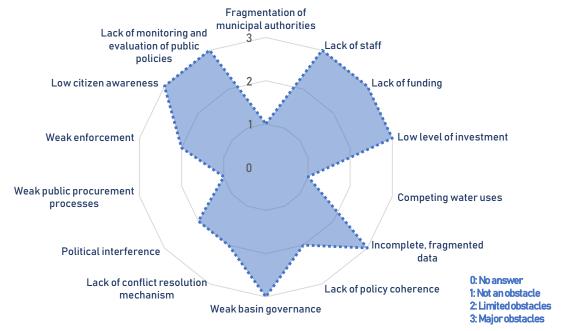
- Transportation
- Agriculture
- Public health
 Tourism
- TourismManufacturing
- industry

 Land use and
- spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Energy
- Solid waste management

Somehow important
Important
Very important



Obstacles to water governance





City Water Profile **Golfe 3, Togo**



National and local policy frameworks



National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



Local level

 Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



- Absence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population



Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Clear procurement processes
- Random integrity testing or audits



- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems
- Whistle-blower protection policies
- Institutional anti-corruption plans
- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest



Forward-looking strategies

Medium

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- Develop legal or regulatory frameworks
- Enhance stakeholder engagement

High

- Build, operate or maintain water infrastructure
- Raise citizen awareness on water risks
- Foster cooperation with cities and/or national governments
- Catalyse water financing
- Build capacity of officials and stakeholders

Low