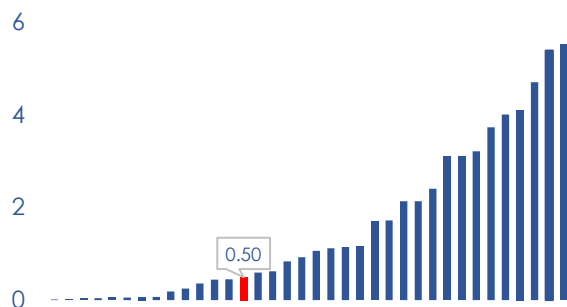




Population (in million)



Megatrends affecting water management

- Food insecurity
- Urbanisation
- Economic development
- Climate change
- Demographic changes
- Global shocks



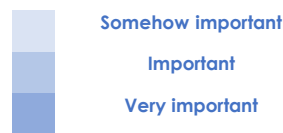
Water risks

- Droughts
- Competition over water allocation
- Water pollution
- Floods
- Access to water and sanitation
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Water borne diseases

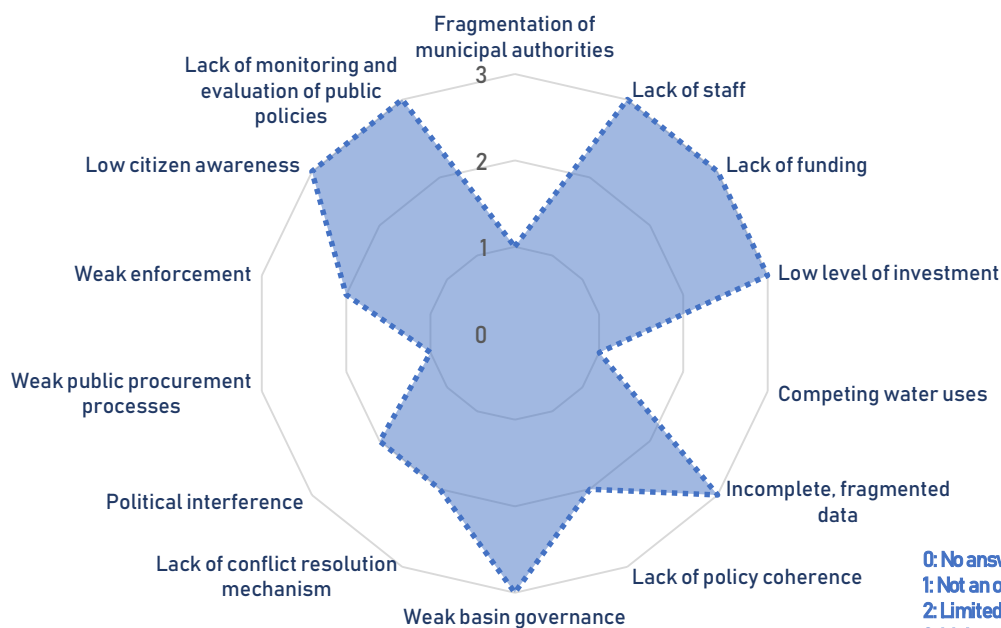


Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Transportation
- Agriculture
- Public health
- Tourism
- Manufacturing industry
- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Energy
- Solid waste management



Obstacles to water governance





National and local policy frameworks

- ✔
National level
 - Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
 - Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation
- ✔
Local level
 - Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories
- ✘
 - Absence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
 - Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population



Transparency and accountability mechanisms

- ✔
 - Clear procurement processes
 - Random integrity testing or audits
- ✘
 - Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
 - Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
 - Clear budget transparency rules
 - Anti-bribery management systems
 - Whistle-blower protection policies
 - Institutional anti-corruption plans
 - Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest



Forward-looking strategies

