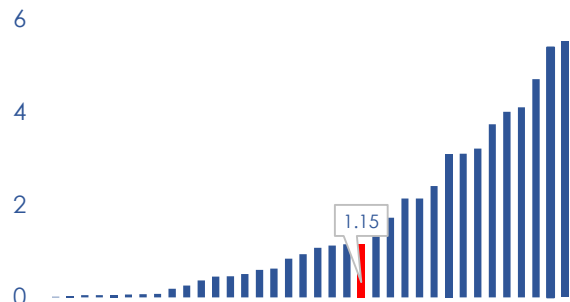




Population (in million)



Megatrends affecting water management

- Food insecurity
- Global shocks
- Demographic changes
- Economic development
- Urbanisation
- Climate change



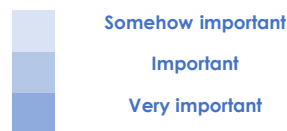
Water risks

- Water pollution
- Access to water and sanitation
- Competition over water allocation
- Water borne diseases
- Floods
- Droughts
- Ageing or missing infrastructure

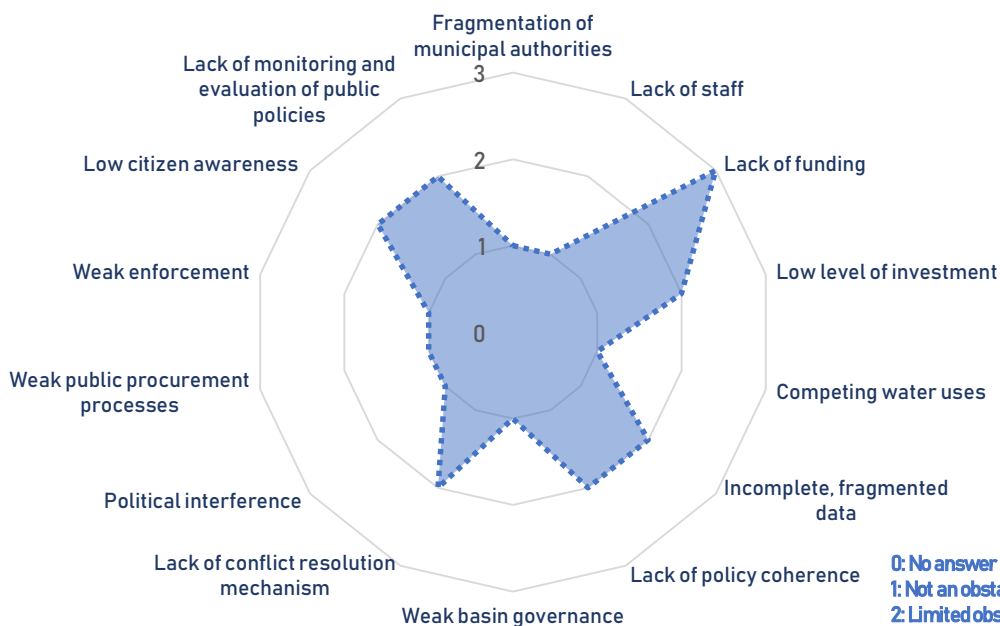


Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Transportation
- Energy
- Agriculture
- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Solid waste management
- Public health
- Tourism
- Manufacturing industry



Obstacles to water governance



0: No answer
 1: Not an obstacle
 2: Limited obstacles
 3: Major obstacles





National and local policy frameworks



National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems
- Institutional anti-corruption plans
- Clear procurement processes
- Random integrity testing and audits



- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Whistle-blower protection policies



Forward-looking strategies

