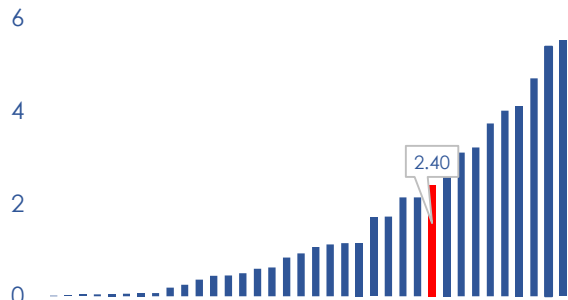




City Water Profile Cotonou, Benin

Population (in million)



Megatrends affecting water management

- Urbanisation
- Global shocks
- Climate change
- Food insecurity
- Demographic changes



Water risks

- Droughts
- Access to water and sanitation
- Water pollution
- Floods

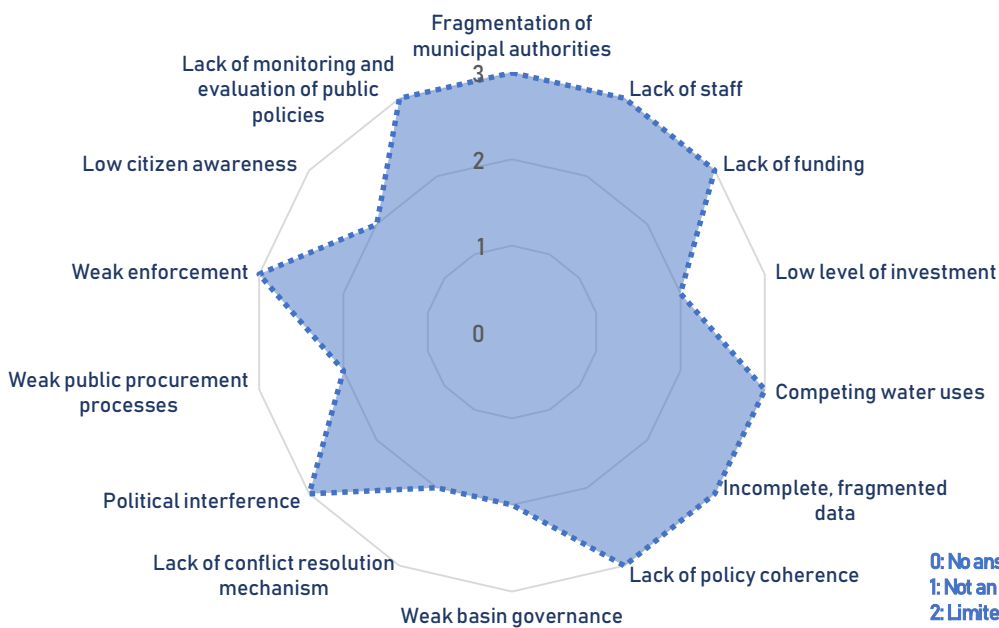


Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Tourism
- Manufacturing industry
- Energy
- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Transportation
- Solid waste management
- Public health
- Agriculture



Obstacles to water governance



- 0: No answer
- 1: Not an obstacle
- 2: Limited obstacles
- 3: Major obstacles



National and local policy frameworks



National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



Local level

- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population



Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems
- Whistle-blower protection policies
- Clear procurement processes
- Random integrity testing or audits
- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest



- Institutional anti-corruption plans



Forward-looking strategies

