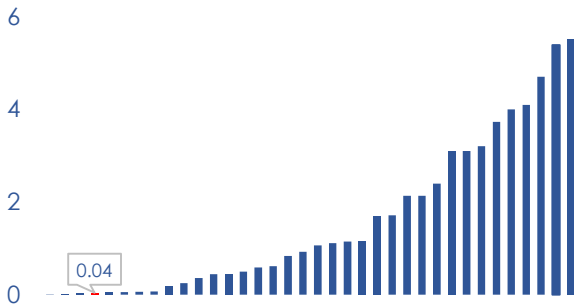




Population (in million)



### Megatrends affecting water management

- Food insecurity
- Global shocks
- Urbanisation
- Climate change
- Demo-graphic changes
- Economic development



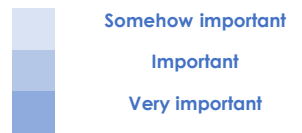
### Water risks

- Floods
- Water pollution
- Competition over water allocation
- Water borne diseases
- Access to water and sanitation
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Droughts

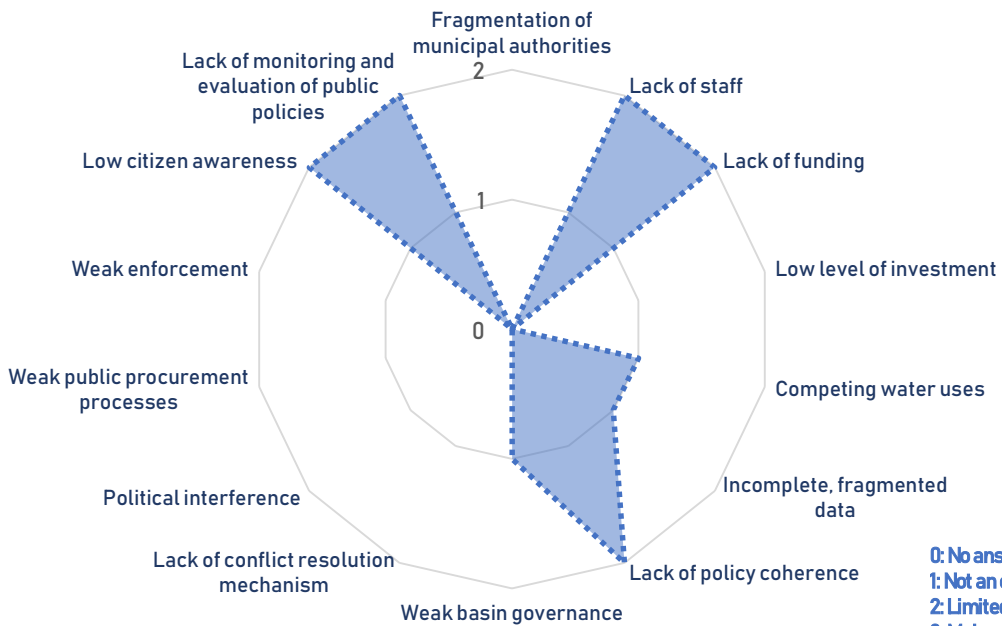


### Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Agriculture
- Tourism



### Obstacles to water governance



- 0: No answer
- 1: Not an obstacle
- 2: Limited obstacles
- 3: Major obstacles





### National and local policy frameworks



#### National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



#### Local level

- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories
- Absence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population



### Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services, or municipal water-related spending
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Clear procurement processes



### Forward-looking strategies

