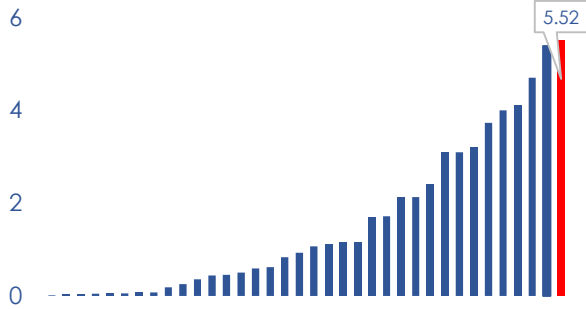




City Water Profile

Brazzaville, Democratic Republic of the Congo

Population (in million)



Megatrends affecting water management

- Climate change
- Demographic changes
- Urbanisation
- Food insecurity
- Economic development
- Global shocks



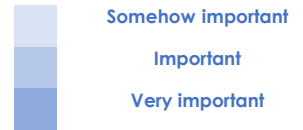
Water risks

- Competition over water allocation
- Droughts
- Access to water and sanitation
- Floods
- Water pollution
- Ageing or missing infrastructure
- Water borne diseases

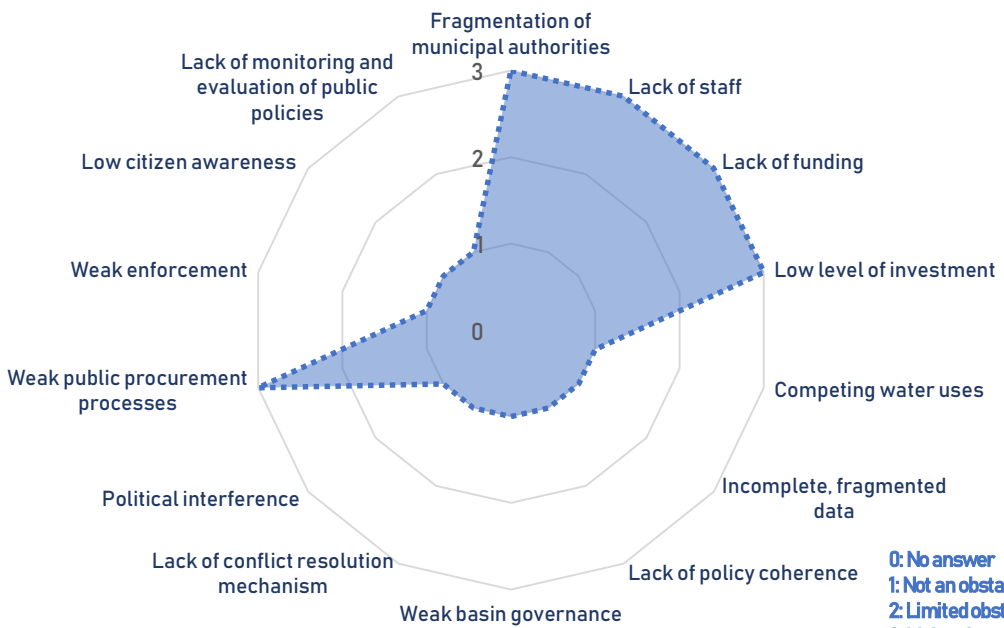


Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Transportation
- Solid waste management
- Agriculture
- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Public health
- Manufacturing industry
- Tourism
- Manufacturing industry



Obstacles to water governance





National and local policy frameworks



National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Clear procurement processes



- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services, or municipal water-related spending
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems
- Whistle-blower protection policies
- Institutional anti-corruption plans
- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest



Forward looking strategies

