Policy areas influencing urban water management

- **Urbanisation**
- Climate change
- Global shocks
- Demographic changes
- Food insecurity

Water risks

- Access to water and sanitation
- Water pollution
- Floods
- Droughts

Obstacles to water governance

- Fragmentation of municipal authorities
- Lack of staff
- Lack of funding
- Competing water uses
- Incomplete, fragmented data
- Low level of investment
- Weak enforcement
- Weak public procurement processes
- Political interference
- Lack of conflict resolution mechanism
- Weak basin governance
- Lack of policy coherence
- Low citizen awareness
- Weak enforcement
- Weak public procurement processes
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Project City Water Profile

Bangui, Central African Republic

Megatrends affecting water management

- Urbanisation
- Climate change
- Global shocks
- Demographic changes
- Food insecurity

Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Agriculture
- Land use and spatial planning
- Building codes and housing
- Transportation
- Public health
- Energy
**National and local policy frameworks**

- **National level**
  - Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals, duties, and resources
  - Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation

- **Local level**
  - No information available

**Transparency and accountability mechanisms**

- No information available

**Forward-looking strategies**

- **High**
  - Build, operate or maintain water infrastructure
  - Enhance stakeholder engagement
  - Build capacity of officials and stakeholders
  - Develop legal or regulatory frameworks
  - Catalyse water financing

- **Medium**
  - Foster cooperation with cities and/or national governments

- **Low**
  - Raise citizen awareness of water risks