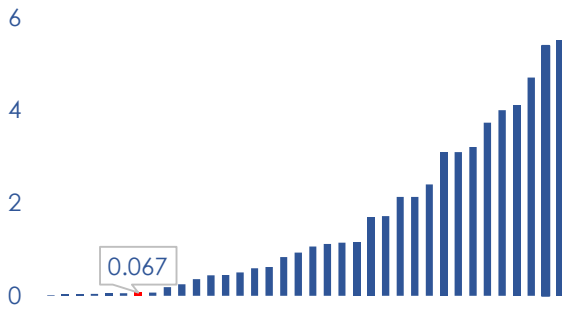




# City Water Profile Bangangte, Cameroon

Population (in million)



## Megatrends affecting water management

- Demographic changes
- Global shocks
- Economic development
- Climate change
- Urbanisation
- Food security



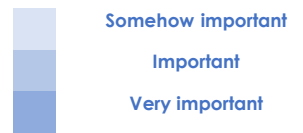
## Water risks

- Floods
- Droughts
- Competition over water allocation
- Water pollution
- Access to water and sanitation
- Ageing or missing infrastructure

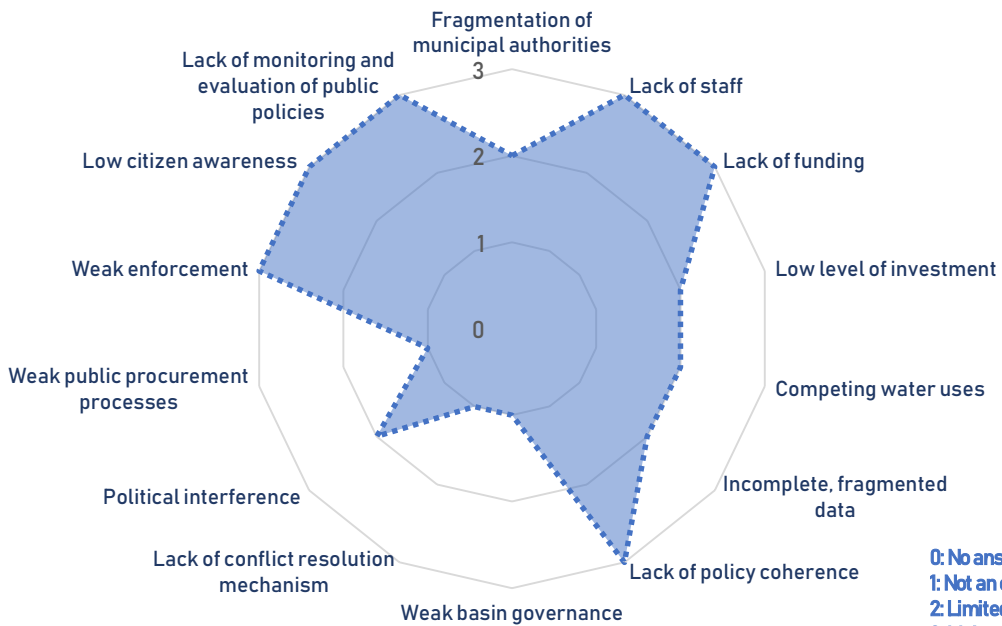


## Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Manufacturing industry
- Energy
- Tourism
- Land use and spatial planning
- Solid waste management
- Public health
- Building codes and housing
- Transportation
- Agriculture



## Obstacles to water governance



- 0: No answer
- 1: Not an obstacle
- 2: Limited obstacles
- 3: Major obstacles





## National and local policy frameworks



### National level

- Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals duties and resources
- Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation



### Local level

- Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
- Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories



- Minimum amount of water guaranteed to the population



## Transparency and accountability mechanisms



- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems
- Clear procurement processes
- Random integrity testings or audits



- Clear and mandatory processes to prevent potential conflicts of interest



## Forward-looking strategies

