Policy areas influencing urban water management

- Climate change
- Urbanisation
- Global shocks
- Demographic changes

Obstacles to water governance

- Lack of monitoring and evaluation of public policies
- Low citizen awareness
- Weak enforcement
- Weak public procurement processes
- Political interference
- Lack of conflict resolution mechanism
- Weak basin governance
- Lack of policy coherence
- Incomplete, fragmented data
- Competing water uses
- Low level of investment
- Lack of funding
- Lack of staff

Megatrends affecting water management

- Climate change
- Urbanisation

Water risks

- Droughts
- Water pollution
- Floods

City Water Profile
Antananarivo, Madagascar

Somehow important
Important
Very important
City Water Profile
Antananarivo, Madagascar

**National and local policy frameworks**

- **National level**
  - Dedicated national water and sanitation policy indicating goals, duties, and resources
  - Recognition of the UN right to Water and Sanitation
- **Local level**
  - Existence of a dedicated water and sanitation policy
  - Social measures on water and/or sanitation for vulnerable categories

**Transparency and accountability mechanisms**

- Annual budget auditing of water and sanitation services
- Annual disclosure of financial information of water and sanitation services
- Clear budget transparency rules
- Anti-bribery management systems

**Forward-looking strategies**

- Build, operate or maintain water infrastructure
- Enhance stakeholder engagement
- Develop legal or regulatory frameworks
- Catalyse water financing
- Raise citizen awareness of water risks