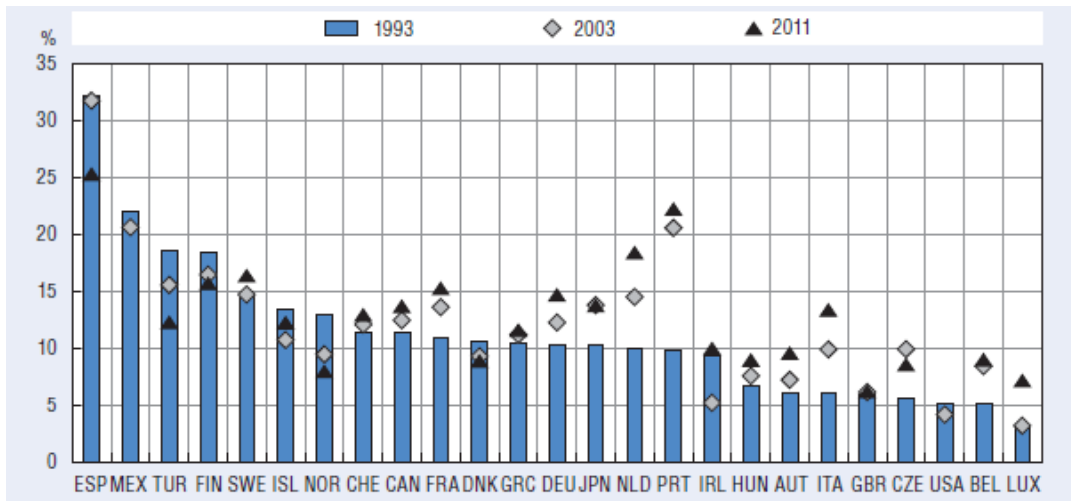


Corrigenda

Page 98, Box 2.3

The y axis of the figure "Incidence of fixed-term contracts, 1993, 2003 and 2011" has been corrected as follows:



Data for Table B of the Statistical Annex have been updated for Brazil:

Table B. Employment/population ratios by selected age groups

As a percentage of the population in each age group

| | Total (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 69.3 | 72.9 | 72.7 | 72.3 | 62.1 | 64.2 | 60.7 | 59.7 | 76.3 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 79.5 | 46.2 | 56.6 | 61.1 | 61.4 |
| Austria | 68.3 | 71.4 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 52.8 | 55.5 | 54.9 | 54.6 | 82.5 | 84.0 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 28.3 | 38.6 | 41.5 | 43.1 |
| Belgium | 60.9 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 61.8 | 30.3 | 27.5 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 77.9 | 79.7 | 79.3 | 79.3 | 25.0 | 34.4 | 38.7 | 39.5 |
| Canada | 70.9 | 73.5 | 72.0 | 72.2 | 56.2 | 59.5 | 55.4 | 54.5 | 79.9 | 82.2 | 81.0 | 81.4 | 48.1 | 57.0 | 58.7 | 59.8 |
| Chile | 53.3 | 56.3 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 31.7 | 31.1 | 65.0 | 69.5 | 74.2 | 74.5 | 47.5 | 54.4 | 59.7 | 62.7 |
| Czech Republic | 65.2 | 66.1 | 65.7 | 66.5 | 38.3 | 28.5 | 24.7 | 25.2 | 81.6 | 83.5 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 36.3 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 49.4 |
| Denmark | 76.4 | 77.0 | 73.1 | 72.6 | 67.1 | 65.3 | 57.5 | 55.0 | 84.3 | 86.1 | 82.3 | 81.9 | 54.6 | 58.9 | 59.5 | 60.8 |
| Estonia | 61.0 | 69.2 | 65.2 | 67.2 | 32.9 | 34.9 | 32.3 | 34.3 | 75.7 | 84.5 | 78.1 | 79.2 | 44.0 | 59.5 | 57.1 | 60.5 |
| Finland | 67.5 | 70.5 | 69.2 | 69.5 | 42.9 | 46.4 | 42.3 | 43.3 | 80.9 | 83.3 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 42.3 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 58.2 |
| France | 61.7 | 64.3 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 28.3 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 78.4 | 82.0 | 81.4 | 80.8 | 29.3 | 38.2 | 41.5 | 44.5 |
| Germany | 65.6 | 69.0 | 72.6 | 72.8 | 47.2 | 45.9 | 48.2 | 46.6 | 79.3 | 80.3 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 37.6 | 51.3 | 59.9 | 61.5 |
| Greece | 55.9 | 61.4 | 55.6 | 51.3 | 26.9 | 24.0 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 70.2 | 75.6 | 69.0 | 64.1 | 39.0 | 42.4 | 39.4 | 36.4 |
| Hungary | 56.0 | 57.3 | 55.8 | 57.2 | 32.5 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 73.0 | 74.6 | 73.1 | 74.6 | 21.9 | 33.1 | 35.8 | 36.9 |
| Iceland ^a | 84.6 | 85.7 | 79.0 | 80.2 | 68.2 | 74.3 | 63.3 | 66.0 | 90.6 | 89.4 | 84.0 | 85.1 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 79.5 | 79.2 |
| Ireland | 65.1 | 69.2 | 59.2 | 58.8 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 29.4 | 27.9 | 75.5 | 78.8 | 69.6 | 69.4 | 45.3 | 54.2 | 50.8 | 49.5 |
| Israel ^b | 56.1 | 58.9 | 60.9 | 66.5 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 43.5 | 70.4 | 73.0 | 74.8 | 76.8 | 46.6 | 57.2 | 61.2 | 63.1 |
| Italy | 53.9 | 58.7 | 57.8 | 57.6 | 27.8 | 24.7 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 68.0 | 73.5 | 71.1 | 70.3 | 27.7 | 33.8 | 37.9 | 40.4 |
| Japan | 68.9 | 70.7 | 70.3 | 70.6 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 78.6 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.5 | 62.8 | 66.1 | 65.1 | 65.4 |
| Korea | 61.5 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 64.2 | 29.4 | 25.7 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 72.2 | 74.0 | 74.4 | 74.7 | 57.8 | 60.6 | 62.1 | 63.1 |
| Luxembourg | 62.7 | 64.2 | 64.6 | 65.8 | 31.8 | 22.5 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 78.2 | 81.9 | 82.0 | 83.1 | 27.2 | 32.0 | 39.3 | 41.0 |
| Mexico | 60.1 | 61.1 | 59.8 | 61.3 | 48.9 | 44.2 | 42.0 | 43.1 | 67.4 | 70.3 | 69.5 | 71.1 | 51.7 | 54.7 | 53.4 | 55.6 |
| Netherlands | 72.1 | 74.4 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 66.5 | 65.5 | 63.6 | 63.3 | 81.0 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 83.8 | 37.6 | 48.8 | 56.1 | 58.6 |
| New Zealand | 70.4 | 75.2 | 72.6 | 72.1 | 54.2 | 58.2 | 49.9 | 49.5 | 78.3 | 81.9 | 80.4 | 79.8 | 56.9 | 71.8 | 73.7 | 73.9 |
| Norway ^a | 77.9 | 76.9 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 58.1 | 55.1 | 51.4 | 52.7 | 85.3 | 85.8 | 84.7 | 84.6 | 67.1 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 70.9 |
| Poland | 55.0 | 57.0 | 59.3 | 59.7 | 24.5 | 25.8 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 70.9 | 74.9 | 77.3 | 77.2 | 28.4 | 29.7 | 36.9 | 38.7 |
| Portugal | 68.3 | 67.8 | 64.2 | 61.8 | 41.8 | 34.9 | 27.1 | 23.6 | 81.8 | 81.0 | 77.8 | 75.4 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 47.9 | 46.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 56.8 | 60.7 | 59.5 | 59.7 | 29.0 | 27.6 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 74.7 | 78.0 | 76.5 | 76.4 | 21.3 | 35.7 | 41.4 | 43.1 |
| Slovenia | .. | 67.8 | 64.4 | 64.1 | .. | 37.6 | 31.5 | 27.3 | .. | 85.3 | 83.1 | 83.3 | .. | 33.5 | 31.2 | 32.9 |
| Spain ^a | 57.4 | 66.6 | 58.5 | 56.2 | 36.3 | 42.9 | 24.1 | 20.0 | 68.4 | 76.8 | 68.7 | 66.3 | 37.0 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 43.9 |
| Sweden ^a | 74.3 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 46.7 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 83.8 | 86.1 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 65.1 | 70.1 | 72.2 | 73.1 |
| Switzerland | 78.4 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 79.4 | 65.1 | 62.6 | 62.9 | 61.7 | 85.4 | 86.1 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 63.3 | 67.2 | 69.5 | 70.5 |
| Turkey | 48.9 | 44.6 | 48.4 | 48.9 | 37.0 | 30.2 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 56.7 | 53.2 | 57.5 | 58.3 | 36.4 | 27.1 | 31.4 | 31.9 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 72.2 | 72.4 | 70.4 | 70.9 | 61.5 | 56.5 | 50.1 | 50.0 | 80.2 | 81.4 | 80.1 | 80.3 | 50.4 | 57.3 | 56.8 | 58.1 |
| United States ^a | 74.1 | 71.8 | 66.6 | 67.1 | 59.7 | 53.1 | 45.5 | 46.0 | 81.5 | 79.9 | 75.1 | 75.7 | 57.8 | 61.8 | 60.0 | 60.7 |
| OECD ^c | 65.4 | 66.5 | 64.8 | 65.1 | 45.5 | 43.1 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 75.9 | 77.0 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 47.6 | 53.5 | 54.4 | 55.6 |
| Brazil | .. | 67.4 | 66.8 | .. | .. | 52.9 | 50.0 | .. | .. | 76.1 | 76.3 | .. | .. | 53.7 | 52.7 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 62.9 | 68.5 | 68.0 | 69.0 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 35.0 | 33.7 | 79.6 | 84.7 | 84.4 | 85.7 | 34.6 | 52.0 | 46.6 | 47.1 |
| South Africa | .. | 44.4 | 40.8 | 41.0 | .. | 15.7 | 12.7 | 12.2 | .. | 60.6 | 56.5 | 56.9 | .. | 42.2 | 38.0 | 38.0 |

Table B. **Employment/population ratios by selected age groups (cont.)**

As a percentage of the male population in each age group

| | Men (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 77.1 | 79.6 | 78.7 | 78.1 | 63.0 | 65.0 | 60.9 | 59.9 | 85.7 | 88.1 | 87.4 | 86.7 | 57.7 | 65.8 | 69.0 | 69.1 |
| Austria | 77.3 | 78.4 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 57.6 | 59.6 | 59.8 | 58.8 | 91.4 | 90.6 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 40.5 | 49.8 | 50.6 | 52.5 |
| Belgium | 69.8 | 68.7 | 67.1 | 66.9 | 33.7 | 29.9 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 87.9 | 87.0 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 35.1 | 42.9 | 46.0 | 46.0 |
| Canada | 76.2 | 77.1 | 75.0 | 75.2 | 56.7 | 59.1 | 54.5 | 53.4 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 84.8 | 85.2 | 57.4 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 64.7 |
| Chile | 71.9 | 72.3 | 73.6 | 73.6 | 34.2 | 32.7 | 37.6 | 36.0 | 87.4 | 89.0 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 71.6 | 77.2 | 79.8 | 82.1 |
| Czech Republic | 73.6 | 74.8 | 74.0 | 74.6 | 42.8 | 32.8 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 89.3 | 91.7 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 51.7 | 59.6 | 58.9 | 60.4 |
| Denmark | 80.7 | 80.8 | 75.9 | 75.2 | 70.3 | 66.5 | 56.6 | 54.6 | 88.3 | 89.8 | 85.7 | 84.6 | 61.9 | 64.9 | 63.8 | 65.9 |
| Estonia | 65.4 | 73.0 | 67.8 | 69.9 | 38.6 | 39.7 | 35.2 | 37.3 | 78.2 | 89.4 | 81.5 | 83.1 | 54.7 | 58.6 | 57.0 | 59.5 |
| Finland | 70.5 | 72.4 | 70.9 | 70.9 | 45.7 | 47.9 | 43.3 | 44.1 | 84.1 | 85.9 | 84.7 | 84.5 | 43.7 | 55.1 | 56.7 | 56.7 |
| France | 68.8 | 69.1 | 68.2 | 68.0 | 31.4 | 34.1 | 32.8 | 31.3 | 87.3 | 88.2 | 86.7 | 85.8 | 32.8 | 40.5 | 44.1 | 47.4 |
| Germany | 72.9 | 74.7 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 49.7 | 48.2 | 50.2 | 48.6 | 87.2 | 86.4 | 87.7 | 88.1 | 46.4 | 59.4 | 67.0 | 68.5 |
| Greece | 71.3 | 74.9 | 65.9 | 60.6 | 31.9 | 29.2 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 88.6 | 90.1 | 80.0 | 74.0 | 55.3 | 59.1 | 52.3 | 47.6 |
| Hungary | 62.7 | 64.0 | 61.2 | 62.5 | 36.0 | 24.2 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 79.2 | 81.3 | 79.6 | 80.4 | 32.8 | 41.7 | 39.8 | 42.6 |
| Iceland ^a | 88.2 | 89.5 | 80.8 | 81.9 | 66.1 | 73.6 | 59.0 | 63.1 | 95.1 | 94.2 | 87.5 | 87.9 | 94.2 | 89.6 | 82.4 | 83.0 |
| Ireland | 76.3 | 77.5 | 62.8 | 62.4 | 53.4 | 53.2 | 27.4 | 25.8 | 88.4 | 87.9 | 74.2 | 74.2 | 63.6 | 68.1 | 57.8 | 55.9 |
| Israel ^b | 61.4 | 63.3 | 64.3 | 70.7 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 24.7 | 44.5 | 78.1 | 78.9 | 79.5 | 81.6 | 58.7 | 67.2 | 70.7 | 71.6 |
| Italy | 68.2 | 70.7 | 68.5 | 67.5 | 33.2 | 29.6 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 84.9 | 87.3 | 83.4 | 81.6 | 40.9 | 45.1 | 48.4 | 50.4 |
| Japan | 80.9 | 81.7 | 80.2 | 80.3 | 42.5 | 41.3 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 93.4 | 92.8 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 78.4 | 81.5 | 78.7 | 78.8 |
| Korea | 73.1 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 24.6 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 88.0 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 68.5 | 74.7 | 76.5 | 77.2 |
| Luxembourg | 75.0 | 72.3 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 35.3 | 26.5 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 92.8 | 92.2 | 90.8 | 91.0 | 37.9 | 35.6 | 47.0 | 47.4 |
| Mexico | 82.8 | 80.9 | 77.8 | 78.9 | 64.7 | 57.8 | 54.6 | 55.6 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 78.1 | 79.2 | 74.5 | 76.6 |
| Netherlands | 81.2 | 81.1 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 67.9 | 66.9 | 62.7 | 62.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 89.4 | 88.6 | 49.7 | 60.0 | 65.7 | 68.1 |
| New Zealand | 77.9 | 81.9 | 78.2 | 77.5 | 56.3 | 60.5 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 87.0 | 90.1 | 87.8 | 86.9 | 67.9 | 80.7 | 80.2 | 79.6 |
| Norway ^a | 81.7 | 79.7 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 61.0 | 54.0 | 50.5 | 51.4 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 87.1 | 87.0 | 73.1 | 73.9 | 72.9 | 74.8 |
| Poland | 61.2 | 63.6 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 27.3 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 77.6 | 81.1 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 36.7 | 41.4 | 47.8 | 49.3 |
| Portugal | 76.3 | 73.9 | 68.1 | 64.9 | 47.4 | 39.2 | 29.3 | 25.5 | 89.9 | 87.2 | 81.6 | 78.4 | 62.1 | 58.6 | 54.2 | 51.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 62.2 | 68.4 | 66.3 | 66.7 | 29.8 | 30.9 | 25.0 | 24.1 | 79.6 | 85.0 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 35.4 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 53.6 |
| Slovenia | .. | 72.7 | 67.7 | 67.4 | .. | 43.2 | 35.7 | 30.4 | .. | 88.1 | 84.8 | 85.4 | .. | 45.3 | 39.5 | 40.7 |
| Spain ^a | 72.7 | 77.4 | 64.1 | 61.0 | 43.2 | 48.5 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 85.6 | 87.6 | 74.5 | 71.1 | 55.2 | 60.0 | 53.9 | 52.4 |
| Sweden ^a | 76.3 | 76.5 | 75.8 | 75.6 | 47.9 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 38.7 | 85.9 | 89.0 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 67.7 | 73.1 | 75.4 | 76.4 |
| Switzerland | 87.3 | 85.6 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 66.5 | 65.4 | 64.1 | 63.2 | 95.2 | 93.6 | 92.8 | 92.7 | 76.7 | 76.4 | 79.1 | 79.5 |
| Turkey | 71.7 | 66.8 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 49.7 | 41.5 | 43.4 | 42.5 | 85.0 | 80.7 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 51.9 | 40.5 | 45.4 | 46.4 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 78.9 | 78.6 | 75.5 | 76.1 | 64.0 | 58.0 | 51.1 | 50.4 | 87.4 | 88.3 | 85.8 | 86.4 | 59.7 | 66.1 | 64.4 | 65.4 |
| United States ^a | 80.6 | 77.8 | 71.4 | 72.3 | 61.9 | 54.4 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 89.0 | 87.5 | 81.4 | 82.5 | 65.7 | 67.4 | 64.4 | 65.5 |
| OECD ^c | 76.1 | 75.9 | 73.0 | 73.2 | 50.2 | 47.0 | 43.0 | 42.9 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 85.0 | 85.1 | 59.2 | 63.9 | 63.4 | 64.5 |
| Brazil | .. | 79.7 | 79.3 | .. | .. | 62.9 | 59.1 | .. | .. | 88.9 | 89.5 | .. | .. | 70.1 | 70.0 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 67.2 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 73.6 | 37.8 | 36.6 | 38.8 | 37.5 | 82.1 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 88.7 | 46.7 | 63.9 | 57.5 | 58.1 |
| South Africa | .. | 52.2 | 47.4 | 47.5 | .. | 18.8 | 14.8 | 14.5 | .. | 71.3 | 65.8 | 66.0 | .. | 55.3 | 47.7 | 47.0 |

Table B. **Employment/population ratios by selected age groups (cont.)**

As a percentage of the female population in each age group

| | Women (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 61.4 | 66.1 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 61.1 | 63.3 | 60.4 | 59.5 | 67.1 | 71.9 | 72.4 | 72.3 | 34.5 | 47.4 | 53.4 | 53.8 |
| Austria | 59.4 | 64.4 | 66.5 | 67.3 | 48.1 | 51.5 | 50.1 | 50.5 | 73.6 | 77.5 | 80.2 | 81.1 | 16.8 | 28.0 | 32.9 | 34.1 |
| Belgium | 51.9 | 55.3 | 56.7 | 56.8 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 22.6 | 67.8 | 72.3 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 15.4 | 26.0 | 31.6 | 33.1 |
| Canada | 65.6 | 69.9 | 68.9 | 69.2 | 55.7 | 59.8 | 56.4 | 55.6 | 73.9 | 78.2 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 39.1 | 50.7 | 53.9 | 55.1 |
| Chile | 35.1 | 40.4 | 49.1 | 50.2 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 25.3 | 25.6 | 43.4 | 50.6 | 60.6 | 61.2 | 24.6 | 32.5 | 41.5 | 45.2 |
| Czech Republic | 56.9 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 58.2 | 33.6 | 23.9 | 19.9 | 21.0 | 73.7 | 74.9 | 74.3 | 74.6 | 22.4 | 33.5 | 37.2 | 39.1 |
| Denmark | 72.1 | 73.2 | 70.4 | 70.0 | 64.0 | 64.0 | 58.5 | 55.4 | 80.4 | 82.3 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 46.2 | 52.9 | 55.3 | 55.8 |
| Estonia | 57.0 | 65.7 | 62.7 | 64.6 | 27.0 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 31.2 | 73.4 | 80.0 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 36.0 | 60.3 | 57.1 | 61.2 |
| Finland | 64.5 | 68.5 | 67.5 | 68.2 | 39.9 | 44.7 | 41.3 | 42.5 | 77.6 | 80.7 | 79.7 | 79.4 | 40.9 | 54.8 | 57.2 | 59.7 |
| France | 54.8 | 59.6 | 59.7 | 60.0 | 25.2 | 27.9 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 69.6 | 76.0 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 26.0 | 36.0 | 39.1 | 41.7 |
| Germany | 58.1 | 63.2 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 44.6 | 43.5 | 46.1 | 44.6 | 71.2 | 74.0 | 77.8 | 78.2 | 29.0 | 43.4 | 53.0 | 54.8 |
| Greece | 41.3 | 47.9 | 45.1 | 41.9 | 22.0 | 18.7 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 52.6 | 60.8 | 57.7 | 53.8 | 24.4 | 26.9 | 27.3 | 26.0 |
| Hungary | 49.6 | 50.9 | 50.6 | 52.1 | 28.8 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 66.9 | 67.9 | 66.6 | 68.9 | 13.1 | 26.2 | 32.4 | 32.2 |
| Iceland ^a | 81.0 | 81.7 | 77.3 | 78.5 | 70.5 | 75.0 | 67.8 | 69.1 | 86.0 | 84.1 | 80.4 | 82.3 | 74.4 | 80.0 | 76.7 | 75.5 |
| Ireland | 53.7 | 60.6 | 55.6 | 55.2 | 45.1 | 47.6 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 62.6 | 69.5 | 65.1 | 64.7 | 26.8 | 40.0 | 43.6 | 43.2 |
| Israel ^b | 50.9 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 62.4 | 29.6 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 42.4 | 63.0 | 67.1 | 70.2 | 72.1 | 35.9 | 48.0 | 52.6 | 55.1 |
| Italy | 39.6 | 46.6 | 47.2 | 47.8 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 50.9 | 59.6 | 58.9 | 59.1 | 15.3 | 23.0 | 28.1 | 30.9 |
| Japan | 56.7 | 59.5 | 60.3 | 60.7 | 43.0 | 41.5 | 40.2 | 39.0 | 63.6 | 67.4 | 68.5 | 69.2 | 47.9 | 51.2 | 52.0 | 52.4 |
| Korea | 50.0 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.5 | 33.7 | 30.4 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 56.0 | 60.5 | 61.0 | 61.2 | 47.9 | 46.9 | 48.1 | 49.3 |
| Luxembourg | 50.0 | 56.1 | 56.9 | 59.0 | 28.3 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 63.0 | 71.7 | 72.9 | 75.0 | 16.8 | 28.6 | 31.3 | 34.3 |
| Mexico | 39.6 | 43.6 | 43.4 | 45.3 | 34.0 | 31.5 | 29.5 | 30.7 | 44.3 | 51.0 | 51.3 | 53.4 | 27.7 | 32.7 | 34.4 | 37.2 |
| Netherlands | 62.7 | 67.5 | 69.9 | 70.4 | 65.1 | 64.0 | 64.4 | 64.3 | 70.3 | 77.3 | 79.0 | 78.9 | 25.5 | 37.5 | 46.4 | 49.1 |
| New Zealand | 63.2 | 68.7 | 67.2 | 67.0 | 52.2 | 55.9 | 48.3 | 47.5 | 70.0 | 74.3 | 73.5 | 73.1 | 46.1 | 63.1 | 67.5 | 68.4 |
| Norway ^a | 74.0 | 74.0 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 55.0 | 56.3 | 52.4 | 54.0 | 81.6 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 82.1 | 61.2 | 64.0 | 66.1 | 66.9 |
| Poland | 48.9 | 50.6 | 52.7 | 53.1 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 64.3 | 68.8 | 71.5 | 71.5 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 27.2 | 29.2 |
| Portugal | 60.5 | 61.9 | 60.4 | 58.7 | 36.0 | 30.6 | 24.9 | 21.6 | 73.9 | 74.9 | 74.1 | 72.5 | 40.8 | 44.0 | 42.2 | 42.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 51.5 | 53.0 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 28.2 | 24.1 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 69.8 | 71.0 | 70.4 | 69.6 | 9.8 | 21.2 | 31.5 | 33.6 |
| Slovenia | .. | 62.6 | 60.9 | 60.5 | .. | 31.4 | 26.9 | 23.7 | .. | 82.4 | 81.3 | 81.0 | .. | 22.2 | 22.7 | 25.0 |
| Spain ^a | 42.0 | 55.5 | 52.8 | 51.3 | 29.0 | 37.0 | 24.0 | 19.8 | 51.0 | 65.6 | 62.7 | 61.3 | 20.1 | 30.0 | 35.6 | 36.0 |
| Sweden ^a | 72.2 | 71.8 | 71.3 | 71.8 | 45.4 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 81.7 | 83.0 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 62.4 | 67.2 | 69.1 | 69.8 |
| Switzerland | 69.4 | 71.6 | 73.3 | 73.6 | 63.5 | 59.7 | 61.7 | 60.1 | 75.6 | 78.5 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 50.3 | 58.1 | 60.0 | 61.5 |
| Turkey | 26.2 | 22.8 | 27.8 | 28.7 | 24.8 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 27.6 | 25.6 | 32.2 | 33.7 | 21.5 | 14.6 | 17.9 | 18.0 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 65.6 | 66.3 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 59.1 | 54.8 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 73.1 | 74.6 | 74.4 | 74.3 | 41.4 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 51.0 |
| United States ^a | 67.8 | 65.9 | 62.0 | 62.2 | 57.4 | 51.8 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 74.2 | 72.5 | 69.0 | 69.2 | 50.6 | 56.6 | 55.9 | 56.1 |
| OECD ^c | 55.0 | 57.2 | 56.8 | 57.2 | 40.8 | 39.2 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 63.7 | 66.3 | 66.0 | 66.3 | 36.7 | 43.6 | 46.0 | 47.2 |
| Brazil | .. | 55.8 | 55.2 | .. | .. | 42.7 | 40.8 | .. | .. | 64.3 | 64.2 | .. | .. | 39.5 | 37.5 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 58.9 | 65.3 | 64.0 | 64.7 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 31.1 | 29.8 | 77.2 | 82.5 | 81.8 | 82.9 | 25.8 | 43.1 | 38.6 | 39.0 |
| South Africa | .. | 37.4 | 34.6 | 34.9 | .. | 12.6 | 10.5 | 9.9 | .. | 51.2 | 47.8 | 48.4 | .. | 31.8 | 29.9 | 30.4 |

a) The lower age limit is 16 instead of 15 for Iceland up to 2008, Italy prior to 2009, Norway up to 2005 and Sweden up to 2006.

b) Ratios are under-estimated prior to 2012. See details in the PDF reported below.

c) Weighted average.

Source and definitions: OECD Online Employment Database: www.oecd.org/employment/database and www.oecd.org/els/emp/lfsnotes_sources.pdf.

Data for Table C of the Statistical Annex have been updated for Brazil:

Table C. Labour force participation rates by selected age groups

As a percentage of the population in each age group

| | Total (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 74.0 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 76.4 | 70.6 | 70.8 | 68.4 | 67.7 | 80.4 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 82.8 | 48.3 | 58.2 | 63.2 | 63.6 |
| Austria | 70.8 | 74.7 | 75.3 | 75.9 | 55.7 | 60.8 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 85.2 | 87.4 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 29.8 | 39.8 | 42.9 | 44.4 |
| Belgium | 65.2 | 67.1 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 35.7 | 33.9 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 82.8 | 85.3 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 25.9 | 35.9 | 40.3 | 41.4 |
| Canada | 76.2 | 78.3 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 64.4 | 66.9 | 64.6 | 63.6 | 84.8 | 86.6 | 86.3 | 86.6 | 50.9 | 60.1 | 62.9 | 63.8 |
| Chile | 58.8 | 60.8 | 66.2 | 66.3 | 33.6 | 32.1 | 38.4 | 37.1 | 70.4 | 73.9 | 79.0 | 78.9 | 50.3 | 56.5 | 62.2 | 65.0 |
| Czech Republic | 71.6 | 69.8 | 70.5 | 71.6 | 46.1 | 31.9 | 30.1 | 31.3 | 88.4 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 38.2 | 48.2 | 50.6 | 52.4 |
| Denmark | 80.0 | 80.1 | 79.3 | 78.6 | 71.9 | 70.6 | 67.1 | 64.1 | 87.9 | 88.9 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 56.9 | 61.0 | 63.2 | 64.4 |
| Estonia | 70.8 | 72.7 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 42.8 | 38.7 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 86.9 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 87.6 | 48.6 | 61.7 | 64.5 | 65.0 |
| Finland | 74.9 | 75.7 | 75.1 | 75.4 | 53.8 | 55.0 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 46.6 | 58.8 | 60.9 | 62.2 |
| France | 68.8 | 69.9 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 35.6 | 38.4 | 38.3 | 37.8 | 86.4 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 31.6 | 40.2 | 44.4 | 47.9 |
| Germany | 71.1 | 75.6 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 52.7 | 50.8 | 85.3 | 87.2 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 42.9 | 57.2 | 64.0 | 65.4 |
| Greece | 63.0 | 67.0 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 38.1 | 31.1 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 77.6 | 81.9 | 83.2 | 83.9 | 40.6 | 43.9 | 43.1 | 42.2 |
| Hungary | 59.9 | 61.9 | 62.7 | 64.3 | 37.2 | 25.6 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 77.3 | 80.0 | 81.3 | 82.9 | 22.6 | 34.5 | 39.2 | 40.0 |
| Iceland ^a | 86.6 | 87.8 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 71.6 | 80.1 | 74.1 | 76.3 | 92.2 | 90.6 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 84.1 | 82.8 |
| Ireland | 68.2 | 72.7 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 53.6 | 56.2 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 78.7 | 82.1 | 80.5 | 80.3 | 46.5 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 55.1 |
| Israel ^b | 61.5 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 71.5 | 33.9 | 32.4 | 30.0 | 49.5 | 76.1 | 77.8 | 78.8 | 81.8 | 50.0 | 60.4 | 63.9 | 66.3 |
| Italy | 60.3 | 62.5 | 63.1 | 64.6 | 39.5 | 30.9 | 30.2 | 31.6 | 74.3 | 77.6 | 76.9 | 77.9 | 29.0 | 34.6 | 39.5 | 42.6 |
| Japan | 72.5 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 47.0 | 44.9 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 81.9 | 83.3 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 66.5 | 68.4 | 68.2 | 68.2 |
| Korea | 64.4 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 33.0 | 28.2 | 25.5 | 26.6 | 75.2 | 76.4 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 59.5 | 62.0 | 63.7 | 64.7 |
| Luxembourg | 64.2 | 66.9 | 67.9 | 69.4 | 34.0 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 26.8 | 79.8 | 84.7 | 85.6 | 87.0 | 27.6 | 32.7 | 40.4 | 41.9 |
| Mexico | 61.7 | 63.3 | 63.3 | 64.5 | 51.5 | 47.4 | 46.6 | 47.6 | 68.6 | 72.3 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 52.4 | 55.6 | 55.0 | 57.1 |
| Netherlands | 74.3 | 77.1 | 78.4 | 79.3 | 70.8 | 70.4 | 68.9 | 69.9 | 83.1 | 86.8 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 38.5 | 50.8 | 58.5 | 61.5 |
| New Zealand | 75.1 | 78.1 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 62.8 | 64.7 | 60.3 | 60.1 | 82.1 | 84.1 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 59.7 | 72.9 | 76.2 | 77.0 |
| Norway ^a | 80.7 | 78.9 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 64.7 | 59.4 | 56.2 | 57.6 | 87.6 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 86.9 | 68.0 | 69.7 | 70.5 | 71.8 |
| Poland | 65.8 | 63.2 | 65.7 | 66.5 | 37.8 | 33.0 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 82.4 | 81.7 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 31.3 | 31.8 | 39.6 | 41.8 |
| Portugal | 71.2 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 73.9 | 45.7 | 41.9 | 38.8 | 37.9 | 84.8 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 52.4 | 54.4 | 53.7 | 53.4 |
| Slovak Republic | 69.9 | 68.2 | 68.8 | 69.4 | 46.0 | 34.5 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 88.4 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 24.3 | 38.8 | 46.0 | 48.5 |
| Slovenia | .. | 71.3 | 70.3 | 70.4 | .. | 41.8 | 37.4 | 34.4 | .. | 89.3 | 90.1 | 90.8 | .. | 34.6 | 33.3 | 35.1 |
| Spain ^a | 66.7 | 72.6 | 74.7 | 75.1 | 48.5 | 52.4 | 45.0 | 42.8 | 78.0 | 82.8 | 86.0 | 86.7 | 40.9 | 47.4 | 52.3 | 53.5 |
| Sweden ^a | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.3 | 52.9 | 52.1 | 52.8 | 52.5 | 88.2 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 69.3 | 73.0 | 76.2 | 77.1 |
| Switzerland | 80.6 | 81.6 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 68.4 | 67.4 | 68.2 | 67.4 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 65.1 | 69.3 | 71.9 | 72.7 |
| Turkey | 52.4 | 49.8 | 53.8 | 54.0 | 42.5 | 37.7 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 59.6 | 58.2 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 37.2 | 28.3 | 33.0 | 33.4 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 76.4 | 76.5 | 76.5 | 77.1 | 69.7 | 65.8 | 62.7 | 63.3 | 83.9 | 84.6 | 85.3 | 85.5 | 52.7 | 59.2 | 59.6 | 61.1 |
| United States ^a | 77.2 | 75.3 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 65.8 | 59.4 | 55.0 | 54.9 | 84.0 | 83.0 | 81.6 | 81.4 | 59.2 | 63.8 | 64.2 | 64.5 |
| OECD ^c | 69.9 | 70.5 | 70.6 | 70.9 | 51.7 | 49.0 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 80.2 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 81.5 | 50.1 | 55.7 | 57.8 | 58.9 |
| Brazil | .. | 73.5 | 71.8 | .. | .. | 63.5 | 59.1 | .. | .. | 81.0 | 80.3 | .. | .. | 55.3 | 53.9 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 70.4 | 72.9 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 43.2 | 39.4 | 41.3 | 39.5 | 87.7 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 37.4 | 53.7 | 48.8 | 48.8 |
| South Africa | .. | 57.2 | 54.4 | 54.8 | .. | 29.3 | 25.2 | 25.2 | .. | 74.5 | 72.3 | 72.9 | .. | 44.8 | 40.5 | 40.8 |

Table C. Labour force participation rates by selected age groups (cont.)

As a percentage of the male population in each age group

| | Men (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 82.5 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 82.5 | 72.3 | 71.8 | 69.1 | 68.4 | 90.4 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.1 | 60.8 | 67.7 | 71.6 | 71.8 |
| Austria | 79.9 | 81.7 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 60.6 | 65.0 | 64.9 | 64.5 | 94.0 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 42.8 | 51.3 | 52.6 | 54.4 |
| Belgium | 73.8 | 73.6 | 72.3 | 72.5 | 38.7 | 36.1 | 34.1 | 35.0 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 36.3 | 44.4 | 47.8 | 47.9 |
| Canada | 81.9 | 82.4 | 81.5 | 81.6 | 65.8 | 67.4 | 64.7 | 63.5 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 60.7 | 67.1 | 68.5 | 69.3 |
| Chile | 78.9 | 77.4 | 78.6 | 78.0 | 42.5 | 39.0 | 44.3 | 42.1 | 94.4 | 93.9 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 76.5 | 80.2 | 82.9 | 85.0 |
| Czech Republic | 79.4 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 79.5 | 51.3 | 36.7 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 54.5 | 62.4 | 62.6 | 64.0 |
| Denmark | 84.0 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 81.4 | 75.2 | 72.0 | 67.1 | 64.1 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 91.5 | 90.6 | 64.5 | 66.9 | 68.3 | 69.9 |
| Estonia | 76.7 | 77.2 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 49.9 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 47.4 | 90.5 | 93.3 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 66.7 | 65.5 |
| Finland | 77.6 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 56.4 | 56.3 | 53.7 | 53.6 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 48.1 | 59.2 | 61.4 | 61.7 |
| France | 75.3 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 38.7 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 35.4 | 42.7 | 47.2 | 51.2 |
| Germany | 78.9 | 81.8 | 82.6 | 82.4 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 53.2 | 93.4 | 93.8 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 52.4 | 65.8 | 71.7 | 73.0 |
| Greece | 77.1 | 79.1 | 77.7 | 77.4 | 41.0 | 34.7 | 31.8 | 31.2 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 57.3 | 60.8 | 57.3 | 55.2 |
| Hungary | 67.5 | 69.0 | 68.8 | 70.5 | 41.8 | 29.3 | 27.3 | 28.0 | 84.4 | 86.9 | 88.3 | 89.5 | 34.1 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 46.4 |
| Iceland ^a | 89.8 | 91.6 | 87.8 | 87.6 | 70.1 | 80.0 | 72.3 | 74.0 | 96.1 | 95.3 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 94.7 | 90.4 | 88.7 | 86.9 |
| Ireland | 80.0 | 81.6 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 57.8 | 59.6 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 65.2 | 69.8 | 65.4 | 64.6 |
| Israel ^b | 67.1 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 75.9 | 32.4 | 30.7 | 28.0 | 50.4 | 84.0 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 86.9 | 63.9 | 71.4 | 74.1 | 75.5 |
| Italy | 74.3 | 74.4 | 74.2 | 75.0 | 44.6 | 36.1 | 34.9 | 36.5 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 42.7 | 46.3 | 50.7 | 53.6 |
| Japan | 85.2 | 85.2 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 47.4 | 45.1 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 84.1 | 84.9 | 83.1 | 82.9 |
| Korea | 77.1 | 77.6 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 28.4 | 23.1 | 20.6 | 22.1 | 92.2 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 71.3 | 76.8 | 78.9 | 79.6 |
| Luxembourg | 76.4 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.9 | 37.4 | 30.6 | 26.3 | 28.8 | 94.2 | 94.9 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 38.6 | 36.4 | 48.4 | 48.3 |
| Mexico | 84.7 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 67.7 | 61.7 | 60.4 | 61.2 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 79.3 | 80.9 | 77.3 | 79.2 |
| Netherlands | 83.2 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 71.6 | 71.4 | 67.8 | 68.5 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 50.9 | 62.6 | 68.6 | 71.6 |
| New Zealand | 83.2 | 84.9 | 83.6 | 83.2 | 65.9 | 67.2 | 62.8 | 62.1 | 91.2 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 91.2 | 71.9 | 81.9 | 82.8 | 83.1 |
| Norway ^a | 84.8 | 81.8 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 67.5 | 58.6 | 55.6 | 57.1 | 91.4 | 90.9 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 74.4 | 74.7 | 73.9 | 76.0 |
| Poland | 71.7 | 70.0 | 72.6 | 73.3 | 40.9 | 36.5 | 38.7 | 38.5 | 88.3 | 87.9 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 40.4 | 44.8 | 51.6 | 53.5 |
| Portugal | 78.9 | 79.4 | 78.5 | 77.9 | 50.5 | 45.3 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 64.4 | 63.0 | 61.6 | 60.3 |
| Slovak Republic | 76.8 | 75.8 | 76.7 | 77.1 | 49.4 | 38.7 | 37.3 | 37.1 | 93.9 | 93.0 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 41.0 | 56.9 | 58.9 | 60.3 |
| Slovenia | .. | 75.8 | 73.9 | 73.7 | .. | 47.6 | 42.0 | 38.1 | .. | 91.3 | 91.8 | 92.4 | .. | 46.7 | 42.7 | 43.6 |
| Spain ^a | 80.4 | 82.7 | 81.5 | 81.3 | 53.6 | 57.2 | 46.7 | 44.4 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 60.5 | 63.1 | 63.7 | 63.8 |
| Sweden ^a | 81.5 | 81.4 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 54.4 | 51.5 | 53.0 | 51.6 | 90.7 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 72.6 | 76.4 | 80.1 | 81.0 |
| Switzerland | 89.4 | 88.2 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 70.5 | 70.2 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 79.1 | 78.4 | 81.7 | 82.0 |
| Turkey | 76.9 | 74.4 | 76.4 | 75.8 | 57.6 | 51.6 | 52.3 | 50.8 | 89.5 | 88.1 | 90.0 | 89.5 | 53.4 | 42.9 | 48.4 | 49.1 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 84.1 | 83.3 | 82.7 | 83.2 | 73.6 | 68.8 | 65.5 | 66.2 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 92.0 | 63.2 | 68.9 | 68.6 | 69.4 |
| United States ^a | 83.9 | 81.7 | 78.9 | 78.8 | 68.6 | 61.5 | 56.6 | 56.5 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 67.3 | 69.6 | 69.3 | 69.9 |
| OECD ^c | 80.9 | 80.3 | 79.5 | 79.7 | 57.0 | 53.6 | 51.6 | 51.5 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 62.5 | 66.7 | 67.6 | 68.7 |
| Brazil | .. | 84.9 | 83.5 | .. | .. | 72.2 | 67.3 | .. | .. | 92.8 | 92.6 | .. | .. | 72.2 | 71.6 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 75.4 | 76.9 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 47.0 | 42.7 | 45.7 | 43.8 | 90.9 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 50.4 | 66.3 | 60.6 | 60.6 |
| South Africa | .. | 64.3 | 61.2 | 61.7 | .. | 32.0 | 27.1 | 27.4 | .. | 84.0 | 81.9 | 82.3 | .. | 59.1 | 51.3 | 51.1 |

Table C. Labour force participation rates by selected age groups (cont.)

As a percentage of the female population in each age group

| | Women (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 65.4 | 69.5 | 70.5 | 70.4 | 68.9 | 69.8 | 67.7 | 66.8 | 70.5 | 74.8 | 75.7 | 75.6 | 35.6 | 48.7 | 55.0 | 55.6 |
| Austria | 61.8 | 67.8 | 69.5 | 70.3 | 50.8 | 56.7 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 76.3 | 81.1 | 83.4 | 84.3 | 17.6 | 28.9 | 33.7 | 35.0 |
| Belgium | 56.6 | 60.4 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 32.6 | 31.6 | 29.8 | 27.9 | 73.2 | 78.0 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 15.8 | 27.5 | 33.0 | 34.9 |
| Canada | 70.4 | 74.1 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 62.9 | 66.5 | 64.4 | 63.6 | 78.5 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.3 | 41.4 | 53.2 | 57.5 | 58.5 |
| Chile | 39.1 | 44.4 | 53.9 | 54.6 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 32.0 | 31.6 | 47.3 | 54.6 | 65.5 | 65.8 | 25.5 | 33.7 | 43.2 | 46.8 |
| Czech Republic | 63.7 | 61.5 | 62.2 | 63.5 | 40.6 | 26.9 | 24.2 | 25.9 | 81.8 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 23.7 | 35.2 | 39.4 | 41.6 |
| Denmark | 75.9 | 76.4 | 76.1 | 75.8 | 68.8 | 69.1 | 67.1 | 64.0 | 84.3 | 85.3 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 48.2 | 55.1 | 58.0 | 58.9 |
| Estonia | 65.3 | 68.5 | 71.4 | 71.4 | 35.4 | 32.3 | 36.8 | 38.0 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 84.7 | 83.3 | 38.5 | 60.8 | 62.9 | 64.7 |
| Finland | 72.1 | 73.9 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 51.1 | 53.7 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 85.0 | 85.6 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 45.2 | 58.3 | 60.5 | 62.8 |
| France | 62.5 | 65.2 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 32.6 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 34.5 | 78.6 | 82.3 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 28.1 | 37.8 | 41.8 | 44.8 |
| Germany | 63.3 | 69.4 | 71.8 | 71.7 | 48.2 | 49.0 | 50.0 | 48.1 | 76.9 | 80.6 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 33.5 | 48.9 | 56.7 | 58.0 |
| Greece | 49.7 | 54.9 | 57.5 | 58.4 | 35.4 | 27.6 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 61.7 | 69.1 | 72.7 | 73.9 | 25.5 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 29.9 |
| Hungary | 52.6 | 55.1 | 56.8 | 58.3 | 32.5 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 23.7 | 70.5 | 73.2 | 74.3 | 76.3 | 13.3 | 27.3 | 35.2 | 34.8 |
| Iceland ^a | 83.3 | 83.6 | 82.4 | 83.3 | 73.2 | 80.1 | 75.9 | 78.8 | 88.2 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 86.1 | 76.8 | 80.7 | 79.5 | 78.6 |
| Ireland | 56.3 | 63.5 | 62.3 | 62.2 | 49.2 | 52.7 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 65.1 | 72.2 | 71.8 | 71.7 | 27.6 | 40.8 | 46.2 | 45.7 |
| Israel ^b | 56.1 | 59.4 | 60.9 | 67.1 | 35.5 | 34.1 | 32.1 | 48.6 | 68.5 | 72.0 | 74.0 | 76.9 | 37.7 | 50.3 | 54.6 | 57.6 |
| Italy | 46.3 | 50.7 | 52.2 | 54.2 | 34.3 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 26.5 | 57.9 | 64.1 | 64.6 | 66.4 | 16.1 | 23.5 | 28.9 | 32.2 |
| Japan | 59.6 | 61.9 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 46.6 | 44.7 | 43.3 | 42.0 | 66.5 | 70.1 | 71.6 | 72.3 | 49.7 | 52.5 | 53.7 | 54.0 |
| Korea | 52.0 | 54.8 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 37.0 | 32.7 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 57.8 | 62.0 | 62.8 | 62.8 | 48.8 | 47.6 | 48.9 | 50.2 |
| Luxembourg | 51.7 | 58.9 | 60.7 | 62.8 | 30.6 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 64.9 | 74.7 | 77.1 | 79.2 | 16.8 | 29.1 | 32.1 | 35.2 |
| Mexico | 41.0 | 45.3 | 45.9 | 47.8 | 36.3 | 34.1 | 33.0 | 34.1 | 45.4 | 52.6 | 53.7 | 55.8 | 28.0 | 32.9 | 34.9 | 37.8 |
| Netherlands | 65.2 | 70.4 | 73.1 | 74.3 | 70.0 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 71.4 | 72.7 | 79.9 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 25.9 | 38.9 | 48.4 | 51.3 |
| New Zealand | 67.2 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 72.5 | 59.5 | 62.2 | 57.6 | 58.0 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 47.8 | 64.0 | 69.8 | 71.1 |
| Norway ^a | 76.5 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 75.9 | 61.8 | 60.3 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 61.6 | 64.6 | 66.9 | 67.5 |
| Poland | 59.9 | 56.5 | 58.9 | 59.7 | 34.8 | 29.3 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 76.5 | 75.6 | 78.6 | 79.1 | 23.7 | 20.6 | 29.0 | 31.3 |
| Portugal | 63.8 | 68.8 | 69.8 | 70.1 | 40.8 | 38.4 | 36.4 | 35.5 | 77.4 | 82.8 | 84.5 | 85.1 | 41.9 | 46.7 | 46.5 | 47.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 63.2 | 60.7 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 42.6 | 30.1 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 82.9 | 80.5 | 80.4 | 80.3 | 10.7 | 23.3 | 34.6 | 38.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | 66.6 | 66.5 | 66.9 | .. | 35.4 | 32.3 | 30.0 | .. | 87.3 | 88.4 | 89.1 | .. | 23.1 | 23.7 | 26.5 |
| Spain ^a | 52.9 | 62.3 | 67.9 | 68.8 | 43.3 | 47.4 | 43.1 | 41.1 | 62.8 | 72.7 | 79.3 | 80.6 | 22.6 | 32.5 | 41.7 | 43.8 |
| Sweden ^a | 76.4 | 76.8 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 51.2 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 53.4 | 85.6 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 65.9 | 69.6 | 72.3 | 73.1 |
| Switzerland | 71.7 | 75.0 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 66.3 | 64.5 | 67.0 | 65.4 | 78.0 | 81.9 | 83.4 | 84.1 | 51.5 | 60.3 | 62.1 | 63.5 |
| Turkey | 28.0 | 25.7 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 28.1 | 24.4 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 35.7 | 37.3 | 21.6 | 14.8 | 18.2 | 18.3 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 68.9 | 69.8 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 65.7 | 62.7 | 59.7 | 60.4 | 76.2 | 77.6 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 42.5 | 49.9 | 51.0 | 53.1 |
| United States ^a | 70.7 | 69.1 | 67.8 | 67.6 | 63.0 | 57.2 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 76.7 | 75.4 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 51.9 | 58.3 | 59.5 | 59.4 |
| OECD ^c | 59.1 | 60.9 | 61.8 | 62.3 | 46.5 | 44.4 | 43.1 | 43.2 | 67.9 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 38.3 | 45.3 | 48.5 | 49.7 |
| Brazil | .. | 62.8 | 60.8 | .. | .. | 54.7 | 50.8 | .. | .. | 70.2 | 69.1 | .. | .. | 40.6 | 38.4 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 65.7 | 69.2 | 68.1 | 68.2 | 39.4 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 35.1 | 84.7 | 86.6 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 27.7 | 44.2 | 40.1 | 40.0 |
| South Africa | .. | 50.8 | 47.9 | 48.3 | .. | 26.6 | 23.3 | 22.9 | .. | 66.2 | 63.4 | 64.1 | .. | 33.3 | 31.4 | 32.1 |

a) The lower age limit is 16 instead of 15 for Iceland up to 2008, Italy after 2009, Norway up to 2005 and Sweden up to 2006.

b) Ratios are under-estimated prior to 2012. See details in the PDF reported below.

c) Weighted average.

Source and definitions: OECD Online Employment Database: www.oecd.org/employment/database and www.oecd.org/els/emp/lfsnotes_sources.pdf.

Pages 245-247, Table D

Data for Table D of the Statistical Annex have been updated for Brazil:

Table D. Unemployment rates by selected age groups

As a percentage of the total labour force in each age group

| | Total (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 6.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Austria | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Belgium | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 15.2 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| Canada | 6.9 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 12.7 | 11.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Chile | 9.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 21.3 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Czech Republic | 8.8 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 10.7 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Denmark | 4.5 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Estonia | 13.8 | 4.8 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 23.0 | 9.8 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 12.8 | 4.2 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 3.5 | 11.6 | 7.0 |
| Finland | 9.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 20.3 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| France | 10.3 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| Germany | 7.8 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 12.3 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 |
| Greece | 11.3 | 8.4 | 17.9 | 24.5 | 29.5 | 22.9 | 44.4 | 55.3 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 17.1 | 23.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 13.6 |
| Hungary | 6.4 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 18.0 | 26.1 | 28.1 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 7.9 |
| Iceland ^a | 2.3 | 2.3 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 4.3 |
| Ireland | 4.7 | 4.9 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 29.9 | 33.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 9.1 | 10.1 |
| Israel | 8.9 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Italy | 10.6 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 29.7 | 20.3 | 29.1 | 35.3 | 8.5 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 5.3 |
| Japan | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Korea | 4.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 10.8 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Luxembourg | 2.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Mexico | 2.6 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Netherlands | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| New Zealand | 6.2 | 3.8 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 13.6 | 10.1 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| Norway ^a | 3.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Poland | 16.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 35.2 | 21.7 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 |
| Portugal | 4.2 | 8.5 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 8.6 | 16.6 | 30.1 | 37.7 | 3.5 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 14.8 | 3.2 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 12.8 |
| Slovak Republic | 18.8 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 37.0 | 20.1 | 33.2 | 34.0 | 15.5 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 11.2 |
| Slovenia | .. | 5.0 | 8.3 | 9.0 | .. | 10.1 | 15.7 | 20.6 | .. | 4.5 | 7.8 | 8.3 | .. | 3.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Spain ^a | 13.9 | 8.3 | 21.8 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 18.2 | 46.4 | 53.2 | 12.3 | 7.2 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 9.4 | 5.9 | 15.0 | 17.9 |
| Sweden ^a | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 19.2 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| Switzerland | 2.7 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| Turkey | 6.7 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 20.0 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 5.5 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| United States ^a | 4.0 | 4.7 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| OECD ^b | 6.3 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Brazil | .. | 8.3 | 6.9 | .. | .. | 16.8 | 15.4 | .. | .. | 6.1 | 5.0 | .. | .. | 2.9 | 2.3 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 10.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 20.7 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 9.2 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| South Africa | .. | 22.3 | 24.9 | 25.1 | .. | 46.5 | 49.8 | 51.5 | .. | 18.6 | 21.9 | 21.9 | .. | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.9 |

Table D. Unemployment rates by selected age groups (cont.)

As a percentage of the male labour force in each age group

| | Men (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 6.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 12.8 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Austria | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| Belgium | 5.3 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 12.9 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| Canada | 7.0 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Chile | 9.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 19.4 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| Czech Republic | 7.4 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 16.7 | 10.6 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Denmark | 4.0 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 |
| Estonia | 14.7 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 22.6 | 11.7 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 6.8 | 14.5 | 9.1 |
| Finland | 9.1 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 18.9 | 14.8 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.1 |
| France | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 19.0 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 7.3 |
| Germany | 7.6 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| Greece | 7.5 | 5.3 | 15.2 | 21.6 | 22.1 | 15.7 | 38.5 | 48.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 14.5 | 20.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 13.8 |
| Hungary | 7.1 | 7.2 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 13.8 | 17.6 | 27.2 | 28.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 9.5 | 8.2 |
| Iceland ^a | 1.8 | 2.3 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 8.0 | 18.4 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 4.6 |
| Ireland | 4.7 | 5.0 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 35.8 | 38.9 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 11.6 | 13.5 |
| Israel | 8.6 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Italy | 8.2 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 25.4 | 18.2 | 27.1 | 33.7 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 6.0 |
| Japan | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 |
| Korea | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Luxembourg | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 18.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| Mexico | 2.3 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Netherlands | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| New Zealand | 6.4 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 4.2 |
| Norway ^a | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Poland | 14.6 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 33.3 | 20.0 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| Portugal | 3.3 | 7.0 | 13.2 | 16.6 | 6.2 | 13.5 | 28.7 | 36.4 | 2.7 | 6.1 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 12.1 | 14.7 |
| Slovak Republic | 19.0 | 9.8 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 39.7 | 20.3 | 33.0 | 35.0 | 15.2 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 11.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | 4.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | .. | 9.4 | 15.0 | 20.3 | .. | 3.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | .. | 3.0 | 7.5 | 6.6 |
| Spain ^a | 9.6 | 6.4 | 21.3 | 24.9 | 19.4 | 15.2 | 48.2 | 54.4 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 19.6 | 23.2 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 15.3 | 17.9 |
| Sweden ^a | 6.3 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 18.6 | 23.3 | 25.0 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| Switzerland | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Turkey | 6.8 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 13.7 | 19.6 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 6.1 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| United States ^a | 3.9 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 |
| OECD ^b | 5.9 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Brazil | .. | 6.2 | 5.0 | .. | .. | 12.9 | 12.2 | .. | .. | 4.2 | 3.3 | .. | .. | 3.0 | 2.2 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 10.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 19.5 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| South Africa | .. | 18.8 | 22.5 | 22.9 | .. | 41.1 | 45.4 | 47.1 | .. | 15.1 | 19.6 | 19.8 | .. | 6.4 | 6.9 | 8.1 |

Table D. Unemployment rates by selected age groups (cont.)

As a percentage of the female labour force in each age group

| | Women (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 6.1 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Austria | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Belgium | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 18.2 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 5.1 |
| Canada | 6.7 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| Chile | 10.2 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 24.8 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| Czech Republic | 10.6 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 17.4 | 11.0 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| Denmark | 5.0 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.3 |
| Estonia | 12.8 | 4.0 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 23.7 | 7.1 | 20.7 | 18.0 | 12.1 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 9.2 | 5.4 |
| Finland | 10.6 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 21.8 | 16.8 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| France | 12.3 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 23.1 | 23.7 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 |
| Germany | 8.1 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 11.1 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 13.6 | 11.2 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| Greece | 16.9 | 12.9 | 21.6 | 28.3 | 37.7 | 32.1 | 51.5 | 63.2 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 20.7 | 27.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 8.1 | 13.2 |
| Hungary | 5.7 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 18.6 | 24.6 | 27.3 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| Iceland ^a | 2.8 | 2.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 |
| Ireland | 4.7 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 23.7 | 26.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Israel | 9.3 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 |
| Italy | 14.6 | 7.9 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 35.4 | 23.3 | 32.1 | 37.5 | 12.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 4.2 |
| Japan | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Korea | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Luxembourg | 3.2 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 17.5 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Mexico | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Netherlands | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| New Zealand | 6.0 | 4.0 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| Norway ^a | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Poland | 18.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 37.3 | 23.8 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| Portugal | 5.2 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 11.6 | 20.3 | 31.7 | 39.2 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 10.7 |
| Slovak Republic | 18.6 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 33.8 | 19.9 | 33.6 | 32.5 | 15.8 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 11.6 |
| Slovenia | .. | 6.0 | 8.3 | 9.5 | .. | 11.2 | 16.8 | 21.0 | .. | 5.6 | 7.9 | 9.0 | .. | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.4 |
| Spain ^a | 20.6 | 10.9 | 22.3 | 25.5 | 32.9 | 21.9 | 44.4 | 51.8 | 18.9 | 9.7 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 11.3 | 7.7 | 14.6 | 17.8 |
| Sweden ^a | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 11.3 | 19.8 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Switzerland | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Turkey | 6.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 4.8 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| United States ^a | 4.1 | 4.6 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| OECD ^b | 7.0 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Brazil | .. | 11.1 | 9.3 | .. | .. | 21.9 | 19.8 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 7.1 | .. | .. | 2.7 | 2.5 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 10.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 22.2 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 |
| South Africa | .. | 26.4 | 27.8 | 27.8 | .. | 52.8 | 55.0 | 56.9 | .. | 22.6 | 24.6 | 24.4 | .. | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.2 |

a) The lower age limit is 16 instead of 15 for Iceland up to 2008, Italy after 2009, Norway up to 2005 and Sweden up to 2006.

b) Weighted average.

Source and definitions: OECD Online Employment Database: www.oecd.org/employment/database and www.oecd.org/els/emp/lfsnotes_sources.pdf.

Data for Table E of the Statistical Annex have been corrected as follows:

Table E. **Employment/population ratios by educational attainment, 2011**

Persons aged 25-64, as a percentage of the population in each gender

| | Total | | | Men | | | Women | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education |
| Australia | 65.8 | 80.7 | 84.1 | 76.6 | 88.9 | 90.3 | 56.3 | 70.1 | 79.1 |
| Austria | 56.2 | 77.9 | 86.5 | 65.7 | 81.9 | 89.9 | 50.9 | 73.6 | 82.4 |
| Belgium | 47.7 | 74.0 | 84.2 | 57.9 | 80.7 | 86.9 | 37.0 | 66.7 | 81.8 |
| Canada | 55.0 | 74.3 | 81.6 | 63.8 | 79.3 | 85.0 | 44.2 | 68.2 | 78.8 |
| Chile | 63.4 | 72.8 | 79.4 | 83.4 | 89.2 | 87.7 | 44.9 | 57.2 | 71.2 |
| Czech Republic | 42.2 | 75.3 | 83.1 | 50.8 | 83.6 | 91.5 | 38.0 | 66.2 | 74.4 |
| Denmark | 62.6 | 79.0 | 85.8 | 70.0 | 81.5 | 88.2 | 55.3 | 75.9 | 83.9 |
| Estonia | 48.4 | 74.0 | 80.0 | 53.6 | 78.2 | 84.6 | 40.7 | 69.2 | 77.4 |
| Finland | 55.5 | 74.7 | 84.3 | 60.3 | 77.3 | 87.2 | 48.9 | 71.6 | 82.2 |
| France | 55.7 | 73.7 | 83.8 | 62.7 | 78.1 | 87.2 | 49.4 | 69.0 | 81.0 |
| Germany | 56.5 | 77.6 | 87.9 | 66.7 | 82.1 | 91.0 | 49.2 | 73.1 | 84.0 |
| Greece | 52.6 | 62.6 | 74.8 | 67.5 | 75.9 | 79.7 | 37.6 | 49.4 | 69.9 |
| Hungary | 37.7 | 66.3 | 79.3 | 46.5 | 71.8 | 84.7 | 31.5 | 60.0 | 75.2 |
| Iceland | 74.4 | 83.4 | 88.8 | 81.5 | 86.1 | 90.3 | 68.3 | 79.2 | 87.8 |
| Ireland | 45.7 | 65.1 | 80.8 | 54.2 | 71.9 | 84.8 | 35.3 | 58.3 | 77.6 |
| Israel | 45.6 | 70.9 | 82.8 | 60.6 | 76.8 | 85.9 | 28.8 | 64.5 | 80.2 |
| Italy | 50.8 | 71.9 | 79.0 | 67.9 | 81.3 | 84.9 | 33.1 | 62.6 | 74.3 |
| Japan | ^a | 72.8 | 79.6 | ^a | 85.2 | 92.0 | ^a | 60.6 | 66.9 |
| Korea | 65.2 | 70.8 | 76.9 | 77.7 | 83.7 | 89.7 | 57.2 | 57.7 | 60.5 |
| Luxembourg | 62.0 | 70.4 | 85.0 | 74.9 | 79.0 | 89.8 | 50.9 | 61.8 | 79.4 |
| Mexico | 62.5 | 71.2 | 79.3 | 87.2 | 90.1 | 87.2 | 41.7 | 55.0 | 70.5 |
| Netherlands | 62.1 | 80.0 | 87.4 | 74.4 | 84.9 | 89.6 | 50.9 | 75.2 | 85.0 |
| New Zealand | 68.0 | 82.1 | 84.4 | 76.5 | 89.1 | 90.3 | 60.5 | 72.9 | 80.0 |
| Norway | 68.0 | 81.7 | 90.5 | 72.4 | 85.4 | 91.9 | 63.3 | 76.9 | 89.3 |
| Poland | 39.8 | 65.9 | 84.7 | 49.3 | 75.0 | 89.1 | 30.8 | 56.0 | 81.7 |
| Portugal | 65.9 | 79.4 | 83.4 | 72.9 | 81.2 | 83.5 | 58.5 | 77.7 | 83.3 |
| Slovak Republic | 30.2 | 70.2 | 81.6 | 35.4 | 77.6 | 87.3 | 27.0 | 62.1 | 77.0 |
| Slovenia | 46.7 | 70.6 | 86.4 | 55.5 | 74.0 | 87.4 | 39.5 | 66.0 | 85.7 |
| Spain | 52.1 | 67.5 | 78.9 | 61.6 | 74.2 | 82.1 | 41.9 | 60.8 | 75.8 |
| Sweden | 65.2 | 83.5 | 88.7 | 74.5 | 86.7 | 89.8 | 53.0 | 79.7 | 87.8 |
| Switzerland | 68.4 | 82.5 | 88.8 | 78.7 | 89.1 | 93.5 | 61.7 | 76.7 | 81.9 |
| Turkey | 50.7 | 61.7 | 76.1 | 75.2 | 81.7 | 84.0 | 26.1 | 29.9 | 64.2 |
| United Kingdom | 55.9 | 78.2 | 83.2 | 66.1 | 82.8 | 87.7 | 47.9 | 72.9 | 78.9 |
| United States | 51.1 | 67.1 | 80.0 | 61.0 | 71.8 | 84.7 | 39.7 | 62.3 | 75.8 |
| OECD ^b | 55.5 | 73.8 | 83.0 | 66.2 | 81.1 | 87.6 | 45.5 | 65.9 | 78.4 |
| Brazil | 67.1 | 70.1 | 85.3 | 83.9 | 89.3 | 91.5 | 50.4 | 54.0 | 80.8 |
| Russian Fed. | 49.0 | 72.8 | 82.8 | 56.6 | 79.3 | 88.2 | 40.3 | 64.9 | 79.1 |

Note: The classification of the levels of education is based on the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 1997). ISCED 97 is an instrument for compiling statistics on education internationally and distinguishes among six levels of education (ISCED 1-6). Below upper secondary corresponds to ISCED levels 0, 1, 2 and 3C short programmes; upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary correspond to ISCED levels 3A, 3B, 3C long programmes, and 4; and tertiary corresponds to ISCED levels 5A, 5B and 6.

a) Data at the lower and upper secondary levels of education are not broken down. Individuals with lower secondary education are included in upper secondary education.

b) Unweighted average.

Source: OECD (2013), *Education at a Glance 2013 – OECD Indicators*, OECD Publishing, Paris, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2013-en>.

Data for Table F of the Statistical Annex have been corrected as follows:

Table F. Labour force participation rates by educational attainment, 2011

Persons aged 25-64, as a percentage of the population in each gender

| | Total | | | Men | | | Women | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education |
| Australia | 69.9 | 83.9 | 86.7 | 81.4 | 91.7 | 92.7 | 59.8 | 73.7 | 81.9 |
| Austria | 60.5 | 80.5 | 88.6 | 71.7 | 84.6 | 91.7 | 54.3 | 76.0 | 84.7 |
| Belgium | 54.3 | 78.4 | 87.1 | 65.7 | 84.8 | 90.1 | 42.2 | 71.4 | 84.5 |
| Canada | 62.3 | 79.8 | 85.9 | 71.9 | 85.4 | 89.4 | 50.6 | 73.0 | 83.0 |
| Chile | 66.3 | 76.6 | 83.9 | 79.6 | 92.9 | 91.9 | 47.8 | 61.1 | 76.0 |
| Czech Republic | 53.8 | 79.8 | 85.3 | 66.4 | 87.6 | 93.7 | 47.6 | 71.4 | 76.6 |
| Denmark | 68.8 | 84.0 | 90.4 | 77.0 | 86.6 | 92.6 | 60.6 | 80.8 | 88.6 |
| Estonia | 65.7 | 83.9 | 86.9 | 74.3 | 88.2 | 90.9 | 53.1 | 79.1 | 84.6 |
| Finland | 62.6 | 80.3 | 87.8 | 68.0 | 83.4 | 91.1 | 55.2 | 76.6 | 85.4 |
| France | 63.9 | 79.6 | 88.1 | 71.6 | 83.5 | 91.4 | 57.0 | 75.3 | 85.3 |
| Germany | 65.7 | 82.4 | 90.1 | 79.1 | 87.5 | 93.1 | 56.0 | 77.2 | 86.3 |
| Greece | 63.5 | 76.0 | 85.9 | 80.7 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 46.0 | 63.9 | 82.9 |
| Hungary | 49.1 | 73.3 | 82.5 | 60.2 | 79.2 | 88.2 | 41.2 | 66.6 | 78.2 |
| Iceland | 80.3 | 88.2 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 91.3 | 95.2 | 73.7 | 83.5 | 91.5 |
| Ireland | 58.4 | 76.5 | 87.0 | 72.3 | 87.5 | 92.1 | 41.2 | 65.6 | 82.8 |
| Israel | 49.2 | 75.2 | 86.2 | 65.8 | 81.4 | 89.2 | 30.6 | 68.6 | 83.6 |
| Italy | 56.1 | 76.5 | 83.3 | 74.2 | 85.6 | 88.4 | 37.3 | 67.4 | 79.3 |
| Japan | ^a | 76.9 | 82.4 | ^a | 90.5 | 95.2 | ^a | 63.5 | 69.3 |
| Korea | 67.0 | 73.2 | 79.2 | 80.6 | 86.9 | 92.4 | 58.2 | 59.4 | 62.4 |
| Luxembourg | 66.0 | 73.1 | 88.1 | 78.5 | 81.5 | 92.4 | 55.3 | 64.7 | 83.1 |
| Mexico | 65.1 | 74.5 | 83.3 | 91.0 | 94.2 | 91.6 | 43.3 | 57.7 | 74.2 |
| Netherlands | 65.7 | 83.2 | 89.9 | 78.6 | 88.4 | 92.3 | 53.9 | 78.0 | 87.2 |
| New Zealand | 72.8 | 85.8 | 87.5 | 81.7 | 92.6 | 93.2 | 64.8 | 77.0 | 83.3 |
| Norway | 71.6 | 83.5 | 91.8 | 76.6 | 87.4 | 93.2 | 66.3 | 78.7 | 90.6 |
| Poland | 47.8 | 72.2 | 88.7 | 58.9 | 81.2 | 92.7 | 37.5 | 62.4 | 86.0 |
| Portugal | 76.1 | 89.2 | 90.6 | 83.6 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 68.1 | 88.1 | 89.8 |
| Slovak Republic | 49.8 | 79.4 | 86.1 | 63.5 | 87.3 | 91.4 | 41.3 | 70.7 | 81.8 |
| Slovenia | 53.4 | 76.9 | 90.7 | 64.2 | 80.1 | 91.9 | 44.6 | 72.6 | 89.9 |
| Spain | 70.8 | 83.5 | 89.2 | 82.7 | 90.0 | 91.9 | 58.0 | 77.1 | 86.7 |
| Sweden | 73.0 | 88.1 | 92.2 | 82.1 | 91.3 | 93.8 | 61.1 | 84.3 | 91.1 |
| Switzerland | 74.1 | 85.3 | 91.1 | 84.9 | 92.2 | 95.5 | 66.9 | 79.3 | 84.8 |
| Turkey | 55.4 | 67.8 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 87.6 | 89.3 | 28.3 | 36.2 | 72.0 |
| United Kingdom | 62.9 | 83.1 | 86.5 | 75.3 | 88.0 | 91.3 | 53.0 | 77.6 | 82.0 |
| United States | 61.0 | 74.7 | 84.1 | 73.3 | 80.9 | 89.2 | 46.8 | 68.4 | 79.6 |
| OECD ^b | 63.1 | 79.6 | 87.1 | 75.3 | 87.0 | 91.7 | 51.6 | 71.4 | 82.6 |
| Brazil | 70.3 | 74.7 | 87.9 | 86.7 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 54.1 | 59.7 | 83.9 |
| Russian Fed. | 57.3 | 78.6 | 85.9 | 66.4 | 85.5 | 91.6 | 46.8 | 70.2 | 82.0 |

Note: The classification of the levels of education is based on the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 1997). ISCED 97 is an instrument for compiling statistics on education internationally and distinguishes among six levels of education (ISCED 1-6). Below upper secondary corresponds to ISCED levels 0, 1, 2 and 3C short programmes; upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary correspond to ISCED levels 3A, 3B, 3C long programmes, and 4; and tertiary corresponds to ISCED levels 5A, 5B and 6.

a) Data at the lower and upper secondary levels of education are not broken down. Individuals with lower secondary education are included in upper secondary education.

b) Unweighted average.

Source: OECD (2013), *Education at a Glance 2013 – OECD Indicators*, OECD Publishing, Paris, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2013-en>.

Data for Table G of the Statistical Annex have been corrected as follows:

Table G. **Unemployment rates by educational attainment, 2011**

Persons aged 25-64, as a percentage of the labour force in each gender

| | Total | | | Men | | | Women | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education | Less than upper secondary education | Upper secondary education | Tertiary education |
| Australia | 5.9 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 3.1 |
| Austria | 7.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Belgium | 12.1 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 12.0 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 12.2 | 6.7 | 3.3 |
| Canada | 11.7 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 12.6 | 6.6 | 5.1 |
| Chile | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Czech Republic | 21.6 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 23.6 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 20.2 | 7.2 | 2.9 |
| Denmark | 8.9 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 5.3 |
| Estonia | 26.4 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 27.8 | 11.3 | 6.9 | 23.4 | 12.5 | 8.5 |
| Finland | 11.3 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 3.7 |
| France | 12.9 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 12.5 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 13.3 | 8.4 | 5.1 |
| Germany | 13.9 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 15.7 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 12.1 | 5.4 | 2.7 |
| Greece | 17.1 | 17.6 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 18.4 | 22.8 | 15.7 |
| Hungary | 23.1 | 9.6 | 3.9 | 22.7 | 9.3 | 3.9 | 23.5 | 9.9 | 3.9 |
| Iceland | 7.3 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 7.3 | ^a | 4.0 |
| Ireland | 21.7 | 15.0 | 7.1 | 25.1 | 17.8 | 7.9 | 14.2 | 11.2 | 6.3 |
| Israel | 7.3 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| Italy | 9.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 6.3 |
| Japan | ^b | 5.3 | 3.4 | ^b | 5.8 | 3.3 | ^b | 4.7 | 3.4 |
| Korea | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Luxembourg ^c | 6.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| Mexico | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| Netherlands | 5.4 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| New Zealand | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| Norway | 5.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Poland | 16.9 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 16.3 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 17.8 | 10.3 | 5.0 |
| Portugal | 13.3 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 7.3 |
| Slovak Republic | 39.3 | 11.5 | 5.2 | 44.4 | 11.1 | 4.5 | 34.5 | 12.2 | 5.9 |
| Slovenia | 12.7 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 13.6 | 7.6 | 4.8 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 4.6 |
| Spain | 26.4 | 19.2 | 11.6 | 25.5 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 27.8 | 21.2 | 12.6 |
| Sweden | 10.8 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 9.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 13.3 | 5.4 | 3.6 |
| Switzerland | 7.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Turkey | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 17.3 | 10.9 |
| United Kingdom | 11.0 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 12.2 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 3.8 |
| United States | 16.2 | 10.2 | 4.9 | 16.7 | 11.3 | 5.1 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 4.7 |
| OECD ^d | 12.6 | 7.3 | 4.8 | 12.9 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 12.2 | 8.0 | 5.1 |
| Brazil | 4.6 | 6.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 3.7 |
| Russian Fed. | 14.4 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 13.9 | 7.5 | 3.6 |

Note: The classification of the levels of education is based on the International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 1997). ISCED 97 is an instrument for compiling statistics on education internationally and distinguishes among six levels of education (ISCED 1-6). Below upper secondary corresponds to ISCED levels 0, 1, 2 and 3C short programmes; upper secondary or post-secondary non-tertiary correspond to ISCED levels 3A, 3B, 3C long programmes, and 4; and tertiary corresponds to ISCED levels 5A, 5B and 6.

a) There are too few observations to provide reliable estimates.

b) Data at the lower and upper secondary levels of education are not broken down. Individuals with lower secondary education are included in upper secondary education.

c) Data for men are subject to reduced reliability (see *Education at a Glance 2013 – OECD Indicators*, Annex 3 for more information).

d) Unweighted average.

Source: OECD (2013), *Education at a Glance 2013 – OECD Indicators*, OECD Publishing, Paris, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2013-en>.

Data for Table H of the Statistical Annex have been updated for Brazil:

Table H. Incidence and composition of part-time employment^a

Persons aged 15 and over, percentages

| | Part-time employment as a proportion of total employment | | | | | | | | | | | | Women's share in part-time employment | | | |
|------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| | Total | | | | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia ^b | .. | 23.8 | 24.7 | 24.6 | .. | 12.3 | 13.2 | 13.1 | .. | 37.7 | 38.5 | 38.4 | .. | 71.5 | 70.9 | 71.1 |
| Austria | 12.2 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 24.4 | 31.4 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 88.1 | 82.1 | 80.2 | 80.6 |
| Belgium | 19.0 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 34.5 | 32.2 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 79.0 | 80.7 | 79.9 | 79.8 |
| Canada | 18.1 | 18.3 | 19.1 | 18.8 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 27.2 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 26.6 | 69.1 | 67.9 | 66.6 | 67.0 |
| Chile | 4.7 | 8.0 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 13.9 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 53.9 | 56.9 | 58.7 | 59.2 |
| Czech Republic | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 72.5 | 72.3 | 72.9 | 69.7 |
| Denmark | 16.1 | 17.3 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 24.0 | 23.4 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 69.4 | 63.3 | 62.1 | 60.9 |
| Estonia | 7.1 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 69.0 | 73.7 | 71.5 | 72.1 |
| Finland | 10.4 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 13.9 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 61.0 | 61.7 |
| France | 14.2 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 24.9 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 78.8 | 80.5 | 77.3 | 77.4 |
| Germany | 17.6 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 33.9 | 39.1 | 38.0 | 37.8 | 84.5 | 80.7 | 79.2 | 78.7 |
| Greece | 5.5 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 9.5 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 65.4 | 67.6 | 62.8 | 63.0 |
| Hungary | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 71.2 | 68.6 | 61.7 | 64.6 |
| Iceland ^{b,c} | 20.4 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 33.7 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 77.0 | 72.7 | 68.0 | 65.8 |
| Ireland | 18.1 | 19.8 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 33.0 | 35.0 | 39.1 | 37.5 | 74.4 | 79.8 | 74.5 | 73.3 |
| Israel | 14.6 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 21.1 | 22.0 | 75.3 | 74.2 | 72.6 | 68.5 |
| Italy | 12.2 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 23.4 | 29.8 | 31.3 | 32.3 | 70.5 | 78.1 | 76.6 | 75.1 |
| Japan ^d | .. | 18.9 | 20.6 | 20.5 | .. | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | .. | 32.6 | 34.8 | 34.5 | .. | 71.5 | 71.0 | 70.8 |
| Korea ^d | 7.0 | 8.9 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 57.7 | 58.9 | 56.6 | 61.0 |
| Luxembourg | 12.4 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 28.4 | 27.6 | 30.2 | 28.1 | 90.0 | 93.9 | 82.2 | 80.5 |
| Mexico | 13.5 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 25.6 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 28.8 | 65.1 | 60.1 | 57.1 | 56.7 |
| Netherlands | 32.1 | 35.9 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 57.2 | 59.9 | 60.5 | 60.7 | 76.2 | 75.5 | 75.3 | 74.4 |
| New Zealand | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 35.7 | 34.6 | 34.3 | 34.9 | 73.2 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.7 |
| Norway ^c | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 33.4 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 77.0 | 72.9 | 71.1 | 69.4 |
| Poland | 12.8 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 61.7 | 67.0 | 66.9 | 67.6 |
| Portugal | 9.4 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 71.5 | 66.4 | 59.5 | 58.3 |
| Slovak Republic | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 70.6 | 74.0 | 61.7 | 59.4 |
| Slovenia | .. | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.9 | .. | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.9 | .. | 9.7 | 10.9 | 10.3 | .. | 56.2 | 58.0 | 59.5 |
| Spain ^c | 7.7 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 16.5 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 22.9 | 78.5 | 80.4 | 76.6 | 76.2 |
| Sweden ^c | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 72.9 | 65.0 | 62.7 | 62.0 |
| Switzerland | 24.4 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 44.7 | 45.6 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 80.6 | 81.3 | 80.2 | 80.0 |
| Turkey | 9.4 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 55.4 | 59.6 | 60.0 | 60.0 |
| United Kingdom ^c | 23.0 | 22.9 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 40.8 | 38.3 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 79.4 | 77.0 | 74.7 | 73.8 |
| United States ^{c,e} | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 68.1 | 68.4 | 65.6 | 66.4 |
| OECD ^f | 11.9 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 20.2 | 25.3 | 26.0 | 26.4 | 72.1 | 71.6 | 69.3 | 69.3 |
| Brazil | .. | 18.3 | 16.0 | .. | .. | 10.3 | 9.7 | .. | .. | 29.1 | 24.6 | .. | .. | 67.7 | 65.1 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 66.0 | 64.8 | 65.4 | 64.5 |
| South Africa | .. | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | .. | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | .. | 12.0 | 11.0 | 11.7 | .. | 66.2 | 63.0 | 65.4 |

a) Part-time employment refers to persons who usually work less than 30 hours per week in their main job.

b) Part-time employment based on hours worked at all jobs.

c) The lower age limit is 16 instead of 15 for Iceland up to 2008, Italy prior to 2009, Norway up to 2005 and Sweden up to 2006.

d) Data are based on actual hours worked.

e) Data are for wage and salary workers only.

f) Weighted average.

Source and definition: OECD Online Employment Database: www.oecd.org/employment/database. See van Bastelaer, A., G. Lemaître and P. Marianna (1997), "The Definition of Part-Time Work for the Purpose of International Comparisons", *Labour Market and Social Policy Occasional Paper*, No. 22, OECD Publishing, Paris, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/132721856632>.

Pages 253-255, Table J

Data for Table J of the Statistical Annex have been updated for Brazil:

Table J. Incidence of job tenure, 12 months and under

As a percentage of total employment in each age group

| | Total (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | .. | 23.6 | 21.8 | 20.7 | .. | 47.7 | 44.7 | 42.3 | .. | 20.1 | 19.0 | 18.1 | .. | 10.2 | 8.2 | 8.6 |
| Austria | .. | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.3 | .. | 39.5 | 40.6 | 38.8 | .. | 12.3 | 13.2 | 12.7 | .. | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Belgium | 13.7 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 52.5 | 48.8 | 48.0 | 46.8 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Canada | 21.4 | 21.0 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 54.0 | 53.2 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| Chile | .. | .. | 31.1 | 36.6 | .. | .. | 64.4 | 50.4 | .. | .. | 28.0 | 36.2 | .. | .. | 16.8 | 27.4 |
| Czech Republic | 9.4 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 27.5 | 35.0 | 36.3 | 35.6 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Denmark | 23.2 | 26.0 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 54.5 | 56.4 | 47.8 | 48.2 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| Estonia | .. | 15.4 | 18.0 | 17.0 | .. | 42.2 | 52.1 | 54.3 | .. | 12.7 | 15.7 | 14.9 | .. | 8.0 | 8.6 | 6.0 |
| Finland | 21.7 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 67.6 | 62.6 | 63.3 | 61.1 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| France | 15.8 | 15.4 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 56.7 | 54.9 | 53.4 | 53.1 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Germany | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 38.8 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Greece | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 31.7 | 29.1 | 26.6 | 29.6 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Hungary | 11.7 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 29.4 | 38.8 | 40.0 | 41.8 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 12.9 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 8.1 |
| Iceland ^a | 25.5 | 22.5 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 59.2 | 53.1 | 47.4 | 51.7 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 14.8 | 16.6 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| Ireland | 21.3 | 18.8 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 48.4 | 46.8 | 39.7 | 44.7 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 11.2 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 38.4 | 41.0 | 37.0 | 38.7 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Japan | .. | 12.5 | .. | .. | .. | 41.2 | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 38.1 | 34.6 | 33.3 | .. | 70.7 | 74.6 | 74.6 | .. | 33.8 | 30.0 | 28.3 | .. | 44.7 | 40.6 | 38.7 |
| Luxembourg | 11.6 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 40.4 | 44.0 | 43.4 | 48.4 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| Mexico | .. | 24.3 | 21.3 | 20.9 | .. | 46.3 | 40.8 | 41.5 | .. | 19.4 | 17.4 | 16.8 | .. | 10.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Netherlands | 20.6 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 53.4 | 44.7 | 43.0 | 42.4 | 16.7 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 8.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway ^a | 16.9 | 20.9 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 46.1 | 52.5 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 14.0 | 18.1 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 3.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Poland | 14.5 | 15.7 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 44.7 | 47.3 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| Portugal | 14.2 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 42.2 | 40.7 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 11.8 | 9.2 | 8.3 | .. | 35.7 | 33.2 | 31.3 | .. | 9.5 | 7.9 | 7.2 | .. | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.4 |
| Slovenia | .. | 13.9 | 11.2 | 11.6 | .. | 51.1 | 46.6 | 46.1 | .. | 10.5 | 8.7 | 9.8 | .. | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| Spain ^a | 20.9 | 21.9 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 54.3 | 55.4 | 47.8 | 48.1 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Sweden ^a | 15.9 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 49.4 | 65.4 | 62.3 | 60.3 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| Switzerland | 16.5 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 44.6 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| Turkey | .. | 19.6 | 25.3 | 25.3 | .. | 41.6 | 51.7 | 52.6 | .. | 15.7 | 21.3 | 21.3 | .. | 6.4 | 11.2 | 11.5 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 19.5 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 48.5 | 45.9 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| United States ^a | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD ^b | 20.8 | 19.4 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 51.3 | 49.6 | 47.4 | 47.7 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| Brazil | .. | 18.7 | 17.9 | .. | .. | 37.5 | 37.7 | .. | .. | 14.7 | 14.4 | .. | .. | 6.5 | 6.5 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table J. Incidence of job tenure, 12 months and under

As a percentage of male employment in each age group

| | Men (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | .. | 22.2 | 21.1 | 20.1 | .. | 45.6 | 42.4 | 40.7 | .. | 19.0 | 19.0 | 18.0 | .. | 9.9 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| Austria | .. | 14.7 | 15.3 | 14.5 | .. | 39.5 | 38.3 | 37.7 | .. | 11.6 | 12.6 | 11.9 | .. | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Belgium | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.6 | 48.7 | 46.2 | 46.1 | 43.1 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Canada | 20.6 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 19.3 | 53.9 | 52.7 | 50.1 | 50.0 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| Chile | .. | .. | 31.4 | 36.8 | .. | .. | 65.3 | 51.7 | .. | .. | 28.0 | 36.2 | .. | .. | 17.3 | 28.0 |
| Czech Republic | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 27.3 | 34.3 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.6 |
| Denmark | 21.0 | 24.1 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 50.9 | 51.6 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 17.4 | 21.7 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 |
| Estonia | .. | 14.9 | 18.7 | 17.0 | .. | 39.1 | 49.1 | 56.1 | .. | 11.9 | 16.2 | 13.9 | .. | 7.8 | 10.1 | 6.8 |
| Finland | 20.5 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 64.4 | 60.2 | 63.4 | 60.2 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.8 |
| France | 15.7 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 56.7 | 53.2 | 50.9 | 50.3 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Germany | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 37.9 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 38.4 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| Greece | 8.7 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 29.4 | 26.8 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Hungary | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 14.4 | 28.5 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 13.3 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 9.3 |
| Iceland ^a | 24.0 | 21.1 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 58.3 | 52.1 | 45.3 | 51.5 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 7.0 |
| Ireland | 18.7 | 17.3 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 45.3 | 42.1 | 38.6 | 43.2 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 37.4 | 38.7 | 34.1 | 35.6 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Japan | .. | 9.7 | .. | .. | .. | 39.6 | .. | .. | .. | 7.1 | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 34.0 | 30.8 | 29.8 | .. | 81.1 | 82.6 | 82.1 | .. | 30.0 | 26.8 | 25.3 | .. | 40.2 | 37.6 | 35.9 |
| Luxembourg | 10.3 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 41.2 | 43.8 | 40.1 | 45.5 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 2.5 |
| Mexico | .. | 22.6 | 20.3 | 19.7 | .. | 43.6 | 38.1 | 38.0 | .. | 17.9 | 16.5 | 15.9 | .. | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.5 |
| Netherlands | 18.2 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 51.4 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 14.8 | 13.2 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway ^a | 15.9 | 20.2 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 43.0 | 51.1 | 43.1 | 43.9 | 13.4 | 17.9 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Poland | 15.6 | 15.8 | 12.9 | 12.2 | 44.9 | 45.5 | 39.3 | 37.7 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| Portugal | 14.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 39.8 | 38.0 | 39.6 | 38.7 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 11.6 | 9.5 | 8.1 | .. | 34.8 | 31.7 | 29.7 | .. | 9.5 | 8.0 | 7.0 | .. | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.1 |
| Slovenia | .. | 13.5 | 10.2 | 11.2 | .. | 49.4 | 42.4 | 42.1 | .. | 9.9 | 7.7 | 9.4 | .. | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| Spain ^a | 18.9 | 20.5 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 52.4 | 53.3 | 46.7 | 47.2 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Sweden ^a | 16.0 | 20.3 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 46.2 | 62.7 | 59.8 | 55.5 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.0 |
| Switzerland | 15.2 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 41.8 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 37.3 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Turkey | .. | 19.7 | 25.5 | 25.4 | .. | 43.3 | 54.2 | 55.1 | .. | 15.9 | 21.5 | 21.3 | .. | 7.2 | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 18.5 | 17.3 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 47.8 | 44.3 | 39.0 | 39.8 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| United States ^a | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD ^b | 19.2 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 49.5 | 48.0 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| Brazil | .. | 18.0 | 17.3 | .. | .. | 35.3 | 35.0 | .. | .. | 14.1 | 14.0 | .. | .. | 6.4 | 6.8 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Table J. Incidence of job tenure, 12 months and under

As a percentage of female employment in each age group

| | Women (15-64) | | | | Youth (15-24) | | | | Prime age (25-54) | | | | Older population (55-64) | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | .. | 25.4 | 22.5 | 21.4 | .. | 50.1 | 47.0 | 44.0 | .. | 21.4 | 18.9 | 18.2 | .. | 10.6 | 8.2 | 9.1 |
| Austria | .. | 16.3 | 16.9 | 16.2 | .. | 39.5 | 43.3 | 40.0 | .. | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.5 | .. | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Belgium | 14.8 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 57.5 | 52.0 | 50.3 | 51.5 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Canada | 22.3 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 54.2 | 53.6 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 16.9 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| Chile | .. | .. | 30.7 | 36.2 | .. | .. | 62.9 | 48.4 | .. | .. | 28.0 | 36.2 | .. | .. | 15.9 | 26.4 |
| Czech Republic | 10.3 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 27.7 | 36.1 | 40.7 | 38.7 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 1.1 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 6.3 |
| Denmark | 25.7 | 28.2 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 58.4 | 61.7 | 48.5 | 49.5 | 21.1 | 24.9 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Estonia | .. | 15.9 | 17.4 | 17.1 | .. | 46.3 | 55.7 | 52.4 | .. | 13.5 | 15.2 | 16.0 | .. | 8.1 | 7.5 | 5.4 |
| Finland | 22.9 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 70.9 | 64.9 | 63.2 | 61.9 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 17.1 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| France | 15.9 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 56.7 | 57.1 | 56.4 | 56.4 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Germany | 16.4 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 39.8 | 42.2 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Greece | 11.1 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 35.1 | 32.5 | 28.2 | 33.5 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Hungary | 11.8 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 30.6 | 39.9 | 42.5 | 43.1 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.8 |
| Iceland ^a | 27.1 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 60.1 | 54.2 | 49.3 | 51.9 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Ireland | 25.1 | 20.7 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 52.2 | 52.0 | 40.6 | 46.0 | 18.5 | 15.6 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 12.9 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 39.7 | 44.6 | 41.5 | 43.4 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Japan | .. | 16.2 | .. | .. | .. | 42.9 | .. | .. | .. | 14.5 | .. | .. | .. | 6.4 | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 43.8 | 39.6 | 38.0 | .. | 64.6 | 69.8 | 69.7 | .. | 39.4 | 34.6 | 32.6 | .. | 52.1 | 44.9 | 42.6 |
| Luxembourg | 13.6 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 39.4 | 44.4 | 47.6 | 51.8 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Mexico | .. | 27.0 | 22.9 | 22.7 | .. | 50.9 | 45.8 | 48.1 | .. | 21.8 | 18.7 | 18.1 | .. | 11.5 | 8.5 | 10.0 |
| Netherlands | 24.1 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 55.6 | 46.8 | 44.5 | 43.9 | 19.4 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway ^a | 18.0 | 21.7 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 49.4 | 53.9 | 46.1 | 44.8 | 14.6 | 18.3 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| Poland | 13.1 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 44.5 | 49.9 | 43.6 | 46.4 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Portugal | 14.4 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 40.4 | 41.8 | 45.3 | 43.1 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 12.1 | 9.0 | 8.6 | .. | 37.0 | 35.8 | 33.8 | .. | 9.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | .. | 8.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | 14.3 | 12.4 | 12.1 | .. | 53.5 | 52.9 | 52.1 | .. | 11.1 | 9.9 | 10.2 | .. | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| Spain ^a | 24.5 | 24.0 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 57.2 | 58.3 | 49.0 | 49.1 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Sweden ^a | 15.7 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 52.8 | 68.3 | 65.0 | 65.1 | 13.3 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| Switzerland | 18.2 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 47.6 | 43.8 | 45.1 | 44.4 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Turkey | .. | 19.5 | 24.8 | 25.0 | .. | 38.2 | 46.6 | 47.6 | .. | 15.1 | 20.8 | 21.2 | .. | 4.3 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| United Kingdom ^a | 20.7 | 18.6 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 49.3 | 47.6 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 17.1 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| United States ^a | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD ^b | 22.9 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 53.4 | 51.7 | 49.1 | 49.7 | 18.7 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 |
| Brazil | .. | 19.7 | 18.8 | .. | .. | 40.9 | 41.7 | .. | .. | 15.4 | 14.9 | .. | .. | 6.7 | 6.0 | .. |
| Russian Fed. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

a) The lower age limit is 16 instead of 15 for Iceland up to 2008, Italy prior to 2009, Norway up to 2005 and Sweden up to 2006.

b) Weighted average.

Source and definition: OECD Online Employment Database: www.oecd.org/employment/database and www.oecd.org/els/emp/lfs notes_sources.pdf.

The average annual hours actually worked per person in employment are expressed in numbers and not in percentages.

Table K. Average annual hours actually worked per person in employment^a

| | Total employment | | | | | | | | Dependent employment | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| | 1979 | 1983 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 | 1979 | 1983 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2007 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Australia | 1 832 | 1 785 | 1 778 | 1 792 | 1 776 | 1 711 | 1 693 | 1 728 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | 1 826 | 1 842 | 1 771 | 1 696 | 1 699 | .. | .. | .. | 1 455 | 1 510 | 1 486 | 1 429 | 1 414 |
| Belgium | .. | 1 670 | 1 658 | 1 580 | 1 545 | 1 560 | 1 576 | 1 574 | .. | 1 563 | 1 573 | 1 531 | 1 422 | 1 454 | 1 445 | 1 443 |
| Canada | 1 841 | 1 779 | 1 796 | 1 774 | 1 777 | 1 739 | 1 698 | 1 710 | .. | 1 763 | 1 780 | 1 767 | 1 770 | 1 738 | 1 705 | 1 717 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 263 | 2 128 | 2 047 | 2 029 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 318 | 2 168 | 2 124 | 2 102 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | 1 863 | 1 904 | 1 793 | 1 830 | 1 800 | .. | .. | .. | 1 793 | 1 837 | 1 729 | 1 716 | 1 700 ^b |
| Denmark | 1 636 | 1 638 | 1 539 | 1 541 | 1 581 | 1 570 | 1 548 | 1 546 | 1 600 | 1 614 | 1 515 | 1 514 | 1 549 | 1 545 | 1 524 | 1 523 |
| Estonia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 987 | 1 999 | 1 924 | 1 889 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 056 | 2 033 | 2 021 |
| Finland | 1 869 | 1 823 | 1 769 | 1 776 | 1 751 | 1 706 | 1 680 | 1 672 | .. | .. | 1 666 | 1 672 | 1 638 | 1 594 | 1 578 | 1 575 |
| France | 1 804 | 1 685 | 1 644 | 1 590 | 1 523 | 1 485 | 1 482 | 1 479 | 1 662 | 1 550 | 1 533 | 1 488 | 1 427 | 1 401 | 1 404 | 1 402 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 1 529 | 1 471 | 1 422 | 1 406 | 1 397 | .. | .. | .. | 1 438 | 1 375 | 1 340 | 1 325 | 1 317 |
| Greece | .. | 2 208 | 2 105 | 2 132 | 2 130 | 2 037 | 2 039 | 2 034 | .. | 1 760 | 1 761 | 1 785 | 1 818 | 1 781 | 1 751 | 1 728 |
| Hungary ^c | .. | 2 080 | 1 945 | 2 006 | 2 033 | 1 978 | 1 976 | 1 888 | .. | 1 829 | 1 710 | 1 765 | 1 795 | 1 778 | 1 816 | 1 797 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 1 832 | 1 885 | 1 781 | 1 731 | 1 706 | .. | .. | .. | 1 776 | 1 820 | 1 704 | 1 662 | 1 647 |
| Ireland | .. | 1 981 | 1 988 | 1 875 | 1 719 | 1 633 | 1 541 | 1 529 | .. | 1 702 | 1 712 | 1 655 | 1 596 | 1 549 | 1 471 | 1 460 |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | 1 995 | 2 017 | 1 931 | 1 920 | 1 910 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | 1 876 | 1 867 | 1 859 | 1 861 | 1 816 | 1 772 | 1 752 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan ^d | 2 126 | 2 095 | 2 031 | 1 884 | 1 821 | 1 785 | 1 728 | 1 745 | .. | .. | .. | 1 910 | 1 853 | 1 808 | 1 747 | 1 765 |
| Korea | .. | 2 911 | 2 677 | 2 648 | 2 512 | 2 306 | 2 090 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 090 | 2 116 | 2 092 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 1 798 | 1 787 | 1 740 | 1 683 | 1 537 | 1 600 | 1 609 | .. | 1 661 | 1 683 | 1 632 | 1 619 | 1 535 | 1 564 | 1 578 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | 2 294 | 2 311 | 2 262 | 2 250 | 2 226 | .. | .. | .. | 2 360 | 2 360 | 2 338 | 2 331 | 2 317 |
| Netherlands | 1 556 | 1 524 | 1 451 | 1 456 | 1 435 | 1 388 | 1 382 | 1 381 | 1 512 | 1 491 | 1 434 | 1 414 | 1 381 | 1 340 | 1 336 | 1 334 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | 1 809 | 1 841 | 1 828 | 1 766 | 1 762 | 1 739 | .. | .. | 1 734 | 1 766 | 1 769 | 1 748 | 1 746 | 1 727 |
| Norway | 1 580 | 1 553 | 1 503 | 1 488 | 1 455 | 1 426 | 1 421 | 1 420 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 988 | 1 976 | 1 938 | 1 929 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 963 | 1 953 | 1 911 | 1 893 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | 1 990 | 1 923 | 1 791 | 1 752 | 1 711 | 1 691 | .. | .. | 1 806 | 1 754 | 1 705 | 1 708 | 1 679 | 1 662 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | 1 853 | 1 816 | 1 791 | 1 793 | 1 785 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 776 | 1 782 | 1 742 | 1 749 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 710 | 1 655 | 1 649 | 1 640 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 687 | 1 657 | 1 709 |
| Spain | 1 930 | 1 825 | 1 741 | 1 733 | 1 731 | 1 658 | 1 685 | 1 686 | 1 844 | 1 750 | 1 678 | 1 668 | 1 687 | 1 621 | 1 644 | 1 645 |
| Sweden | 1 530 | 1 532 | 1 561 | 1 640 | 1 642 | 1 618 | 1 636 | 1 621 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland ^e | .. | .. | .. | 1 704 | 1 688 | 1 633 | 1 636 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 1 964 | 1 935 | 1 866 | 1 876 | 1 937 | 1 911 | 1 864 | 1 855 ^b | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 813 | 1 711 | 1 765 | 1 731 | 1 700 | 1 677 | 1 625 | 1 654 | 1 747 | 1 649 | 1 700 | 1 695 | 1 680 | 1 658 | 1 611 | 1 637 |
| United States | 1 829 | 1 820 | 1 831 | 1 844 | 1 836 | 1 798 | 1 787 | 1 790 | 1 828 | 1 827 | 1 833 | 1 849 | 1 836 | 1 799 | 1 797 | 1 798 |
| OECD (weighted) | 1 924 | 1 903 | 1 881 | 1 864 | 1 844 | 1 797 | 1 765 | 1 765 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Fed. | .. | .. | .. | 1 891 | 1 982 | 1 999 | 1 979 | 1 982 | .. | .. | .. | 1 886 | 2 000 | 2 020 | 2 000 | 2 002 |

a) Total hours worked per year divided by the average number of people in employment. The data are intended for comparisons of trends over time; they are unsuitable for comparisons of the level of average annual hours of work for a given year, because of differences in their sources and method of calculation. Part-time and part-year workers are covered as well as full-time workers.

b) OECD estimates.

c) Data for dependent employment refer to establishments in manufacturing with five or more employees.

d) Data for dependent employment refer to establishments with five or more regular employees.

e) OECD estimates on hours per worker are obtained by dividing total hours worked from the Federal Statistical Office (FSO) by SPAO based average employment from the FSO website, both series referring to National Accounts domestic concept.

Source: The series on annual hours actually worked per person in total employment presented in this table for all 34 OECD countries are consistent with the series retained for the calculation of productivity measures in the *OECD Productivity Database* (www.oecd.org/statistics/productivity/compendium). However, there may be differences for some countries given that the main purpose of the latter database is to report data series on labour input (i.e. total hours worked) and also because the updating of databases occurs at different moments of the year.

Hours actually worked per person in employment are according to National Accounts concepts for 19 countries: Austria, Canada, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Korea, the Netherlands, Norway, the Slovak Republic, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and Turkey. OECD estimates for Belgium, Ireland, Luxembourg and Portugal for annual hours worked are based on the European Labour Force Survey, as are estimates for dependent employment for Austria, Estonia, Greece, the Slovak Republic and Slovenia. The table includes labour-force-survey-based estimates for the Russian Federation.

Country specific notes can be found at: www.oecd.org/employment/outlook and data at the *OECD Online Employment Database*: www.oecd.org/employment/database.