

UNITED STATES COMMODITY PROJECTIONS

			Average			Growth <sup>2</sup>	
			2017-19est.	2024	2029	2010-19	2020-29
<b>Wheat</b>	Area harvested	kha	15 391	15 537	14 958	-2.80	-0.76
	Production	kt	50 304	53 141	53 411	-1.62	0.11
	Consumption	kt	30 364	30 644	30 862	-0.99	0.06
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	79.7	78.2	77.4	-0.42	-0.20
	Exports	kt	25 556	25 978	26 063	-2.59	0.02
	Imports	kt	3 602	3 467	3 595	1.10	0.78
<b>Maize</b>	Area harvested	kha	33 117	33 862	33 658	-0.33	-0.11
	Production	kt	361 013	381 460	394 338	2.24	0.70
	Consumption	kt	310 883	324 971	334 390	1.55	0.64
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	16.1	16.0	15.9	-0.06	-0.10
	Exports	kt	54 491	57 079	60 736	5.66	1.44
	Imports	kt	965	1 028	1 030	-0.22	-0.03
<b>Other Coarse grains</b>	Area harvested	kha	3 170	3 195	3 114	-0.56	-0.55
	Production	kt	13 191	13 645	13 775	1.81	0.17
	Consumption	kt	11 106	11 600	11 756	0.25	0.20
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	3.8	3.8	3.8	-0.01	-0.09
	Exports	kt	3 673	3 610	3 589	2.71	0.19
	Imports	kt	1 497	1 570	1 594	-1.73	0.35
<b>Rice</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 045	1 053	1 055	-1.66	-0.59
	Production	kt	6 237	6 800	7 074	-0.64	0.05
	Consumption	kt	4 394	4 539	4 622	1.01	0.05
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	13.4	13.4	13.3	0.31	-0.50
	Exports	kt	2 932	3 252	3 349	-1.26	0.56
	Imports	kt	906	997	1 052	5.32	1.14
<b>Soybean</b>	Area harvested	kha	34 007	32 925	32 800	1.25	-0.13
	Production	kt	112 466	116 411	120 408	3.52	0.62
	Consumption	kt	61 130	62 822	63 668	3.17	0.26
	Exports	kt	50 256	54 390	57 183	3.80	1.53
	Imports	kt	490	408	409	-3.73	0.03
	<b>Other oilseeds</b>	Area harvested	kha	1 937	1 894	1 889	1.65
Production		kt	4 489	4 678	4 787	3.80	0.45
Consumption		kt	4 491	4 735	4 956	3.27	0.88
Exports		kt	635	566	547	1.45	-0.67
Imports		kt	697	626	716	1.05	2.71
<b>Protein Meals</b>		Production	kt	49 325	50 762	51 690	2.85
	Consumption	kt	40 865	42 841	44 240	2.73	0.64
	Exports	kt	12 271	11 591	11 089	3.78	-0.86
	Imports	kt	3 785	3 671	3 640	4.50	-0.06
<b>Vegetable Oils</b>	Production	kt	13 322	13 570	13 866	3.15	0.41
	Consumption	kt	16 852	17 293	17 537	3.77	0.25
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	39.5	38.3	39.4	0.96	0.71
	Exports	kt	1 196	978	1 110	-2.79	2.41
	Imports	kt	4 635	4 701	4 783	4.08	0.24

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<b>Sugarbeet</b>	Area harvested	kha	449	440	418	-0.90	-1.09
	Production	kt	30 865	32 784	32 609	1.15	-0.09
<b>Sugarcane</b>	Area harvested	kha	350	354	352	0.51	-0.13
	Production	kt	29 446	29 516	30 142	2.35	0.41
<b>Sugar</b>	Production	kt	7 366	7 413	7 580	0.75	0.46
	Consumption	kt	10 048	10 158	10 268	-0.20	0.27
	Per capita consumption	kg	30.7	30.0	29.5	-0.79	-0.28
	Exports	kt	37	30	30	-24.04	0.00
	Imports	kt	2 681	2 784	2 723	-3.89	-0.24
<b>Beef and veal</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	31 481	30 320	31 209	0.51	-0.03
	Production	kt (cwe)	11 761	11 799	12 456	0.45	0.48
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	12 199	12 240	12 902	0.44	0.55
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	26.1	25.3	26.0	-0.26	0.00
	Exports	kt (cwe)	1 381	1 458	1 502	2.58	0.32
	Imports	kt (cwe)	1 369	1 431	1 452	4.79	0.75
<b>Pigmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	11 889	12 627	12 844	2.32	0.25
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	9 805	10 352	10 627	2.13	0.55
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	23.4	23.9	23.8	1.42	0.00
	Exports	kt (cwe)	2 692	2 912	2 857	2.99	-0.65
	Imports	kt (cwe)	471	485	528	3.20	2.15
<b>Poultry</b>	Production	kt (rtc)	21 806	23 136	23 870	1.61	0.57
	Consumption	kt (rtc)	18 392	19 586	20 110	1.97	0.55
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	49.5	50.9	50.9	1.27	0.00
	Exports	kt (rtc)	3 454	3 617	3 827	-0.28	0.67
	Imports	kt (rtc)	68	66	66	1.93	0.00
<b>Sheepmeat</b>	Production	kt (cwe)	74	82	87	-1.02	1.53
	Consumption	kt (cwe)	177	166	171	3.35	0.59
	Per capita consumption <sup>1</sup>	kg/cap	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.63	0.04
	Exports	kt (cwe)	3	3	3	-12.26	-0.06
	Imports	kt (cwe)	113	94	93	5.97	-0.27
<b>Milk</b>	Cow inventory	000 hd	9 375	9 381	9 433	0.33	0.11
	Production	kt	98 309	103 347	107 445	1.45	0.88
<b>Fresh dairy product</b>	Production	kt	22 924	21 941	21 495	-1.68	-0.46
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	70	65	62	-2.37	-1.01
<b>Butter</b>	Production	kt	853	882	892	1.22	0.33
	Consumption	kt	859	884	879	2.21	-0.08
	Per capita consumption	kg	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.50	-0.63
	Exports	kt	31	31	37	-11.06	6.19
	Imports	kt	38	33	25	19.27	-5.62
<b>Cheese</b>	Production	kt	5 857	6 433	6 937	2.68	1.49
	Consumption	kt	5 714	6 148	6 613	2.58	1.41
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	17.5	18.2	19.0	1.86	0.85
	Exports	kt	346	410	451	6.31	2.30
	Imports	kt	138	125	128	-0.80	0.23

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<b>Whole Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	49	69	85	7.21	4.61
	Consumption	kt	30	38	36	2.47	-1.33
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.76	-1.87
	Exports	kt	24	38	56	12.13	10.18
	Imports	kt	7	7	7	3.56	0.00
<b>Skim Milk Powder</b>	Production	kt	1 065	1 255	1 423	2.59	2.63
	Consumption	kt	418	432	429	-1.42	-0.10
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	1.3	1.3	1.2	-2.10	-0.65
	Exports	kt	649	825	997	6.03	4.07
	Imports	kt	2	2	2	21.31	0.00
<b>Whey Powder</b>	Production	kt	459	488	521	-0.65	1.29
	Exports	kt	200	222	246	0.76	2.08
	Imports	kt	0	0	0	..	..
<b>Fish and seafood</b>	Production	kt	5 325	5 445	5 582	0.21	0.58
	Food consumption	kt	7 335	7 653	7 931	1.28	0.77
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	22.4	22.6	22.8	0.58	0.22
	Exports	kt	1 959	1 847	1 793	-0.53	-0.63
	Imports	kt	5 546	5 671	5 765	1.87	0.28
<b>Ethanol</b>	Production	mLn L	60 191	62 006	63 481	2.41	0.44
	Domestic use	mLn L	55 430	58 011	59 809	1.64	0.62
	Fuel Use	mLn L	54 581	57 269	59 066	1.67	0.63
	Share in Gasoline Fuel Use	%	9.7	10.4	11.2	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mLn L	5 851	5 313	4 844	13.04	-2.16
	Imports	mLn L	1 177	1 296	1 151	1.51	-2.27
<b>Biodiesel</b>	Production	mLn L	8 407	9 419	8 328	17.71	-2.67
	Fuel use	mLn L	9 642	10 283	9 328	22.29	-2.22
	Share in diesel Fuel Use	%	4.1	4.6	4.3	0.00	0.00
	Exports	mLn L	420	518	532	-0.48	0.43
	Imports	mLn L	1551	1 382	1 532	29.60	1.75
<b>Cotton</b>	Production	kt	4 310	4 269	4 602	2.24	1.41
	Area harvested	kha	4 466	4 404	4 443	1.72	0.15
	Consumption	kt	668	622	589	-2.36	-1.03
	Exports	kt	3 384	3 679	3 987	2.64	1.53
	Imports	kt	1	0	0	..	..
<b>Roots and Tubers</b>	Area harvested	kha	474	453	441	-0.15	-0.62
	Production	kt	4 541	4 643	4 694	1.22	0.17
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	12.0	12.0	11.8	0.34	-0.29
<b>Pulses</b>	Production	kt	2 735	2 971	3 174	3.72	1.33
	Per capita consumption	kg/cap	4.8	5.0	5.2	3.47	0.50

1. Per capita consumption expressed in retail weight. Carcass weight to retail weight conversion factor of 0.7 for beef and veal, 0.78 for pigmeat and 0.88 for both sheep meat and poultry meat.

2. Least squares growth rate.