85% of energy-related CO₂ emissions take place outside the road sector.

But taxes only cover 18% of non-road emissions, leaving a tax of zero for the remaining 82%.

Only 4 countries tax non-road emissions at more than EUR 30 per tonne on average, a low-end benchmark of the climate damage caused by CO₂.

Emissions from international aviation and maritime transport are not taxed at all.

Source: Taxing Energy Use 2019