

Russian Federation

Figure 67. Proportion of CO₂ emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in the Russian Federation in 2015

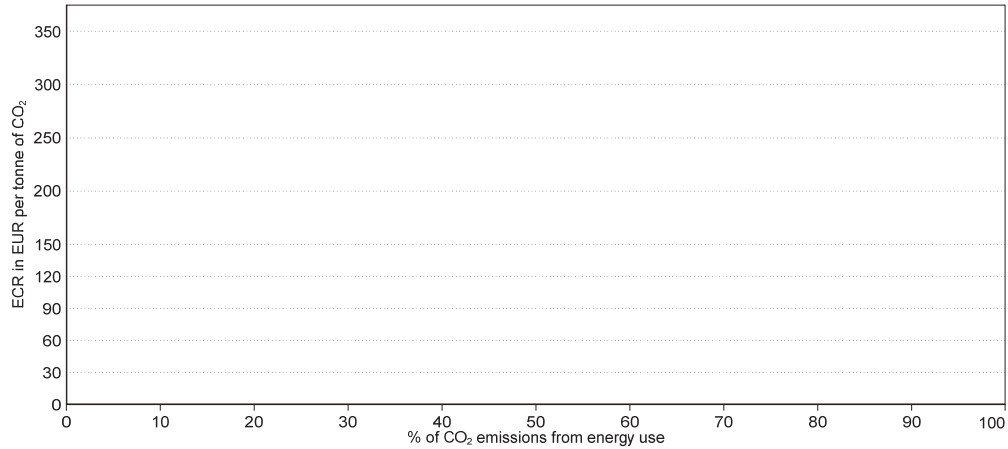
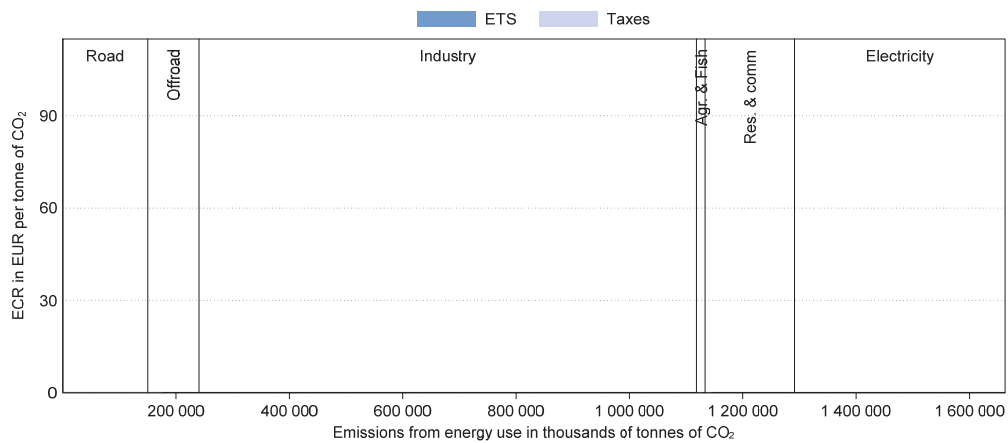


Figure 68. Average effective carbon rates in the Russian Federation by sector and component in 2015



In 2015, effective carbon rates in Russia consisted entirely of specific taxes on energy use. Russia did not have an explicit carbon tax or an emissions trading system. Russia priced 35% of its energy-related CO₂ emissions, none of which were priced above EUR 30 per tonne of CO₂ (see Figure 67). The majority of unpriced emissions from energy use were emitted by the electricity, industry, and residential and commercial sectors (see Figure 68).

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: <https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info>
 Main insights from the *Effective Carbon Rates* database: <http://oe.cd/ECR2018>