

Estonia

Figure 23. Proportion of CO₂ emissions from energy use subject to different levels of effective carbon rates in Estonia in 2015

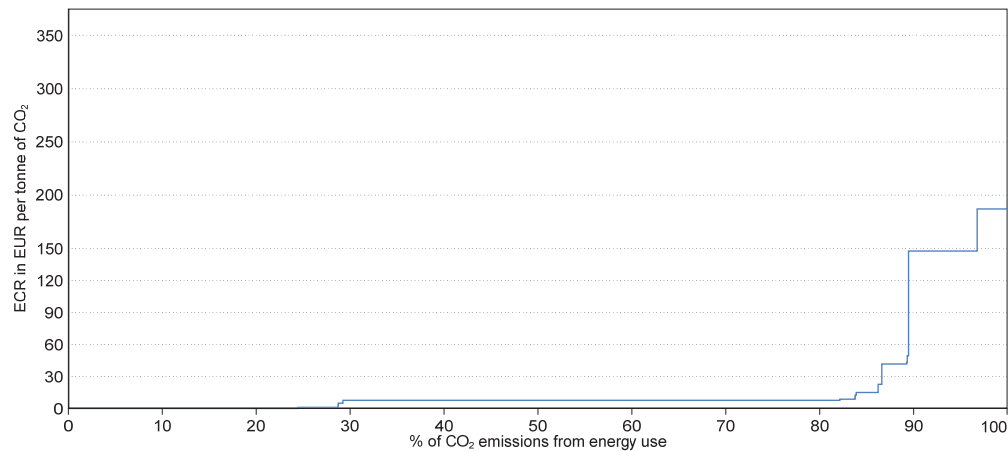
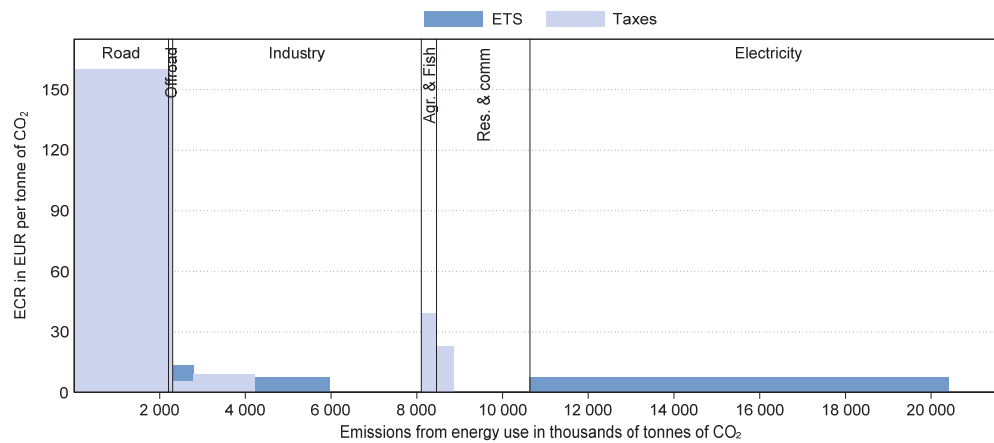


Figure 24. Average effective carbon rates in Estonia by sector and component in 2015



In 2015, effective carbon rates in Estonia consisted primarily of specific taxes on energy use and to a lesser extent of permit prices from the EU ETS. Estonia priced 76% of its carbon emissions from energy use, and 13% were priced at an ECR above EU 30 per tonne of CO₂ (see Figure 23). The majority of emissions priced at this level were from road transport (see Figure 24). Permit prices from the EU ETS accounted for the entirety of the ECR in the electricity sector. Unpriced emissions were primarily emitted by the residential and commercial sector.

For additional information to interpret the graphs, see: <https://oe.cd/ECR-graph-info>
Main insights from the *Effective Carbon Rates* database: <http://oe.cd/ECR2018>