



Malcode

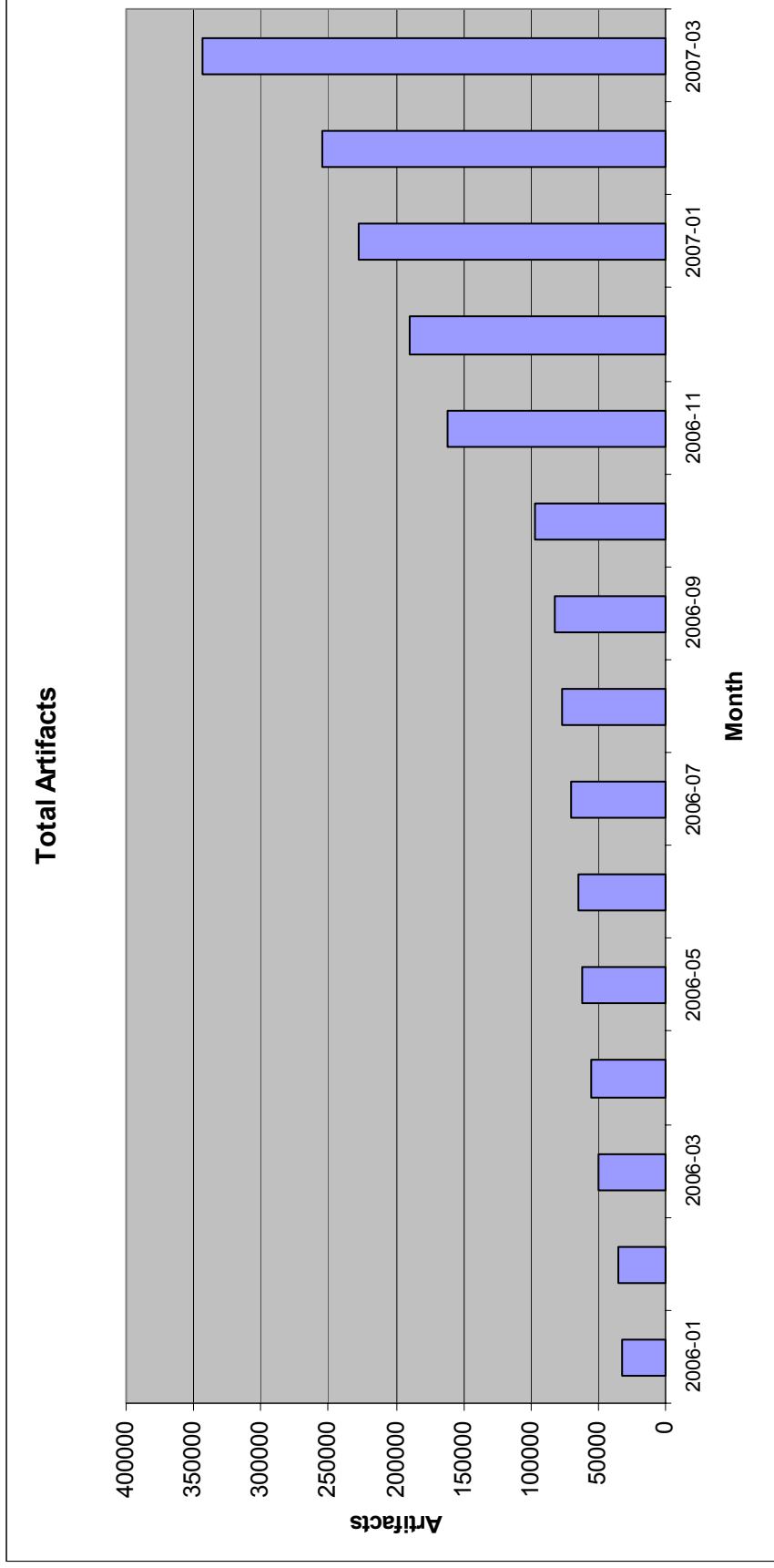
APEC/OECD Malware Workshop

APEC-TEL 35

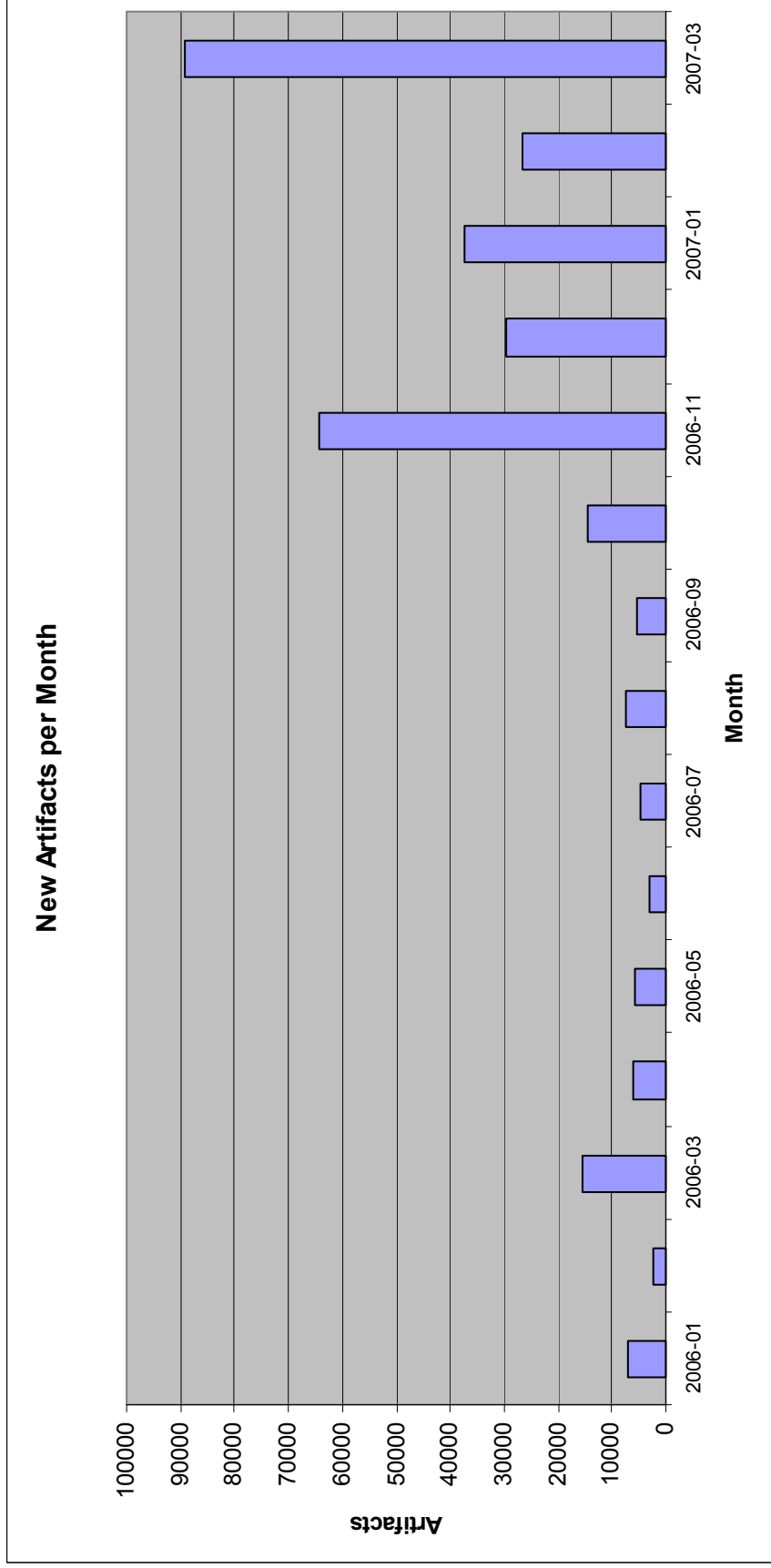
Kevin J. Houle <kjh@cert.org>
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Exponential Growth



Growth Rate by Month



Trends and Challenges

- Attribution; malware = adversarial tradecraft
- What should we analyze? Impact...
- Time-to-impact; analysis takes time...
- Moving targets and rapid evolution
 - Barriers to technical understanding
 - Characterizations of bad behavior
- Convergence with forensics
- Role of the CSIRT