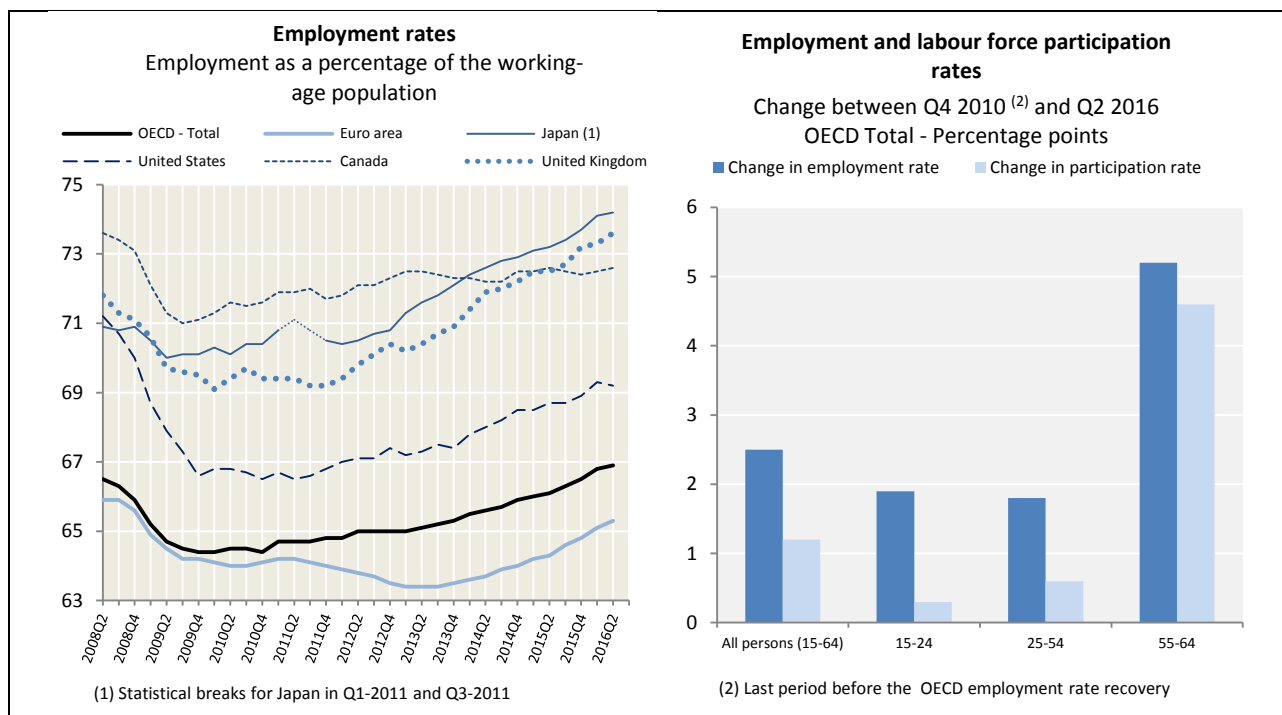


OECD employment rate increases further to 66.9% in the second quarter of 2016

The **OECD area** employment rate – defined as the share of people of working-age in employment – increased to 66.9% in the second quarter of 2016, thus continuing the recovery since early 2011, although at a lower pace (0.1 percentage point) than in the three previous quarters. In the same quarter, the **OECD** labour force participation rate (i.e. the proportion of persons of working-age who are either employed or unemployed) was stable at 71.5%, after two consecutive quarters of growth. Since the fourth quarter of 2010, improvements in labour market conditions have translated into gains in employment rates and, to a lesser extent, in labour force participation rates.

Compared to the previous quarter, improvements in the employment rates were observed in 26 OECD countries in the second quarter of 2016. In the **euro area**, the employment rate rose by 0.2 percentage point (to 65.3%), the eleventh consecutive quarter of growth. The employment rate also increased in the **United Kingdom** (by 0.3 percentage point, to 73.6%), **Japan** (by 0.1 percentage point, to 74.2%) and **Canada** (by 0.1 percentage point, to 72.6%), while it fell in the **United States** (by 0.1 percentage point, to 69.2%) and **Turkey** (by 0.2 percentage point to 50.8%). The strongest gains in employment rates were observed in **Estonia** (up 1.8 percentage points, to 73.0%), **Hungary** (up 0.8 percentage point, to 66.4%), **New Zealand** (up 0.8 percentage point, to 75.4%) and **Slovenia** (up 0.8 percentage point, to 66.0%).

Looking at the various age groups, in the second quarter of 2016, the **OECD** employment rate increased for **older workers** (aged 55-64), up by 0.3 percentage point, to 59.1%, alongside a rise in participation rate (up by 0.2 percentage point, to 62.0%). By contrast, the **OECD** employment rate for **youth** (aged 15-24) and **prime-age workers** (aged 25-54) was stable, at respectively 40.7% and 77.0%, after three consecutive quarters of growth.



Methodological Notes: <http://www.oecd.org/std/labourstatistics/50273955.pdf>

All rates and levels quoted are seasonally adjusted (s.a.).

New Quarterly Labour Market Statistics: <http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx?DataSetCode=STLABOUR>

Country Note: The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

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Next release: mid-January 2017

Table 1: OECD employment rates and levels (15-64)

Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population and levels, seasonally adjusted

	Employment rates											Levels Thousands Q2 - 2016
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2008	2015				2016		
					Q2	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
OECD - Total	64.9	65.1	65.7	66.2	66.5	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.9	551,422
Major Seven	67.7	68.0	68.6	69.1	69.6	69.0	69.1	69.1	69.4	69.7	69.7	334,968
European Union	64.1	64.1	64.8	65.6	65.8	65.3	65.4	65.7	66.0	66.3	66.5	218,741
Euro area	63.7	63.5	63.8	64.5	65.9	64.2	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.3	142,788
Australia	72.3	72.0	71.6	72.2	73.3	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	11,472
Austria	71.4	71.4	71.1	71.1	71.0	71.1	70.9	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.4	4,134
Belgium	61.8	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.2	62.1	61.4	62.0	61.7	61.8	62.0	4,512
Canada	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.5	73.6	72.5	72.6	72.5	72.4	72.5	72.6	17,317
Chile	61.8	62.3	62.2	62.4	57.2	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.5	62.1	62.2	7,510
Czech Republic	66.6	67.7	69.0	70.2	66.6	69.7	70.2	70.4	70.7	71.4	71.7	5,002
Denmark ¹	72.6	72.6	72.8	73.5	78.1	73.6	73.4	73.2	73.9	75.1	75.2	2,757
Estonia	67.2	68.5	69.6	71.9	70.0	70.6	71.5	73.4	71.9	71.2	73.0	624
Finland	69.4	68.9	68.7	68.6	71.2	68.6	68.4	68.6	68.5	68.9	69.0	2,377
France ²	64.0	64.1	63.8	63.8	64.9	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.2	64.2	26,253
Germany	73.0	73.5	73.8	74.0	69.8	74.0	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.4	74.5	39,972
Greece	50.8	48.8	49.4	50.8	61.6	49.9	50.7	51.0	51.4	51.7	52.2	3,629
Hungary	56.7	58.1	61.8	64.0	56.2	63.0	63.7	64.3	64.8	65.6	66.4	4,301
Iceland	79.7	81.1	83.0	84.7	84.4	84.3	84.6	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.3	178
Ireland	58.9	60.5	61.7	63.3	68.0	62.7	63.1	63.5	63.7	64.2	64.6	1,948
Israel ³	66.5	67.1	67.9	68.3	59.9	67.9	68.2	68.6	68.5	68.2	68.6	3,540
Italy	56.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	58.8	56.1	56.1	56.5	56.6	56.9	57.4	22,340
Japan	70.6	71.7	72.7	73.3	70.9	73.1	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.1	74.2	56,547
Korea	64.2	64.4	65.3	65.7	63.9	65.7	65.6	65.8	65.9	65.9	65.9	24,041
Latvia	63.0	65.1	66.3	68.1	69.1	67.3	68.1	68.3	68.7	68.7	68.9	868
Luxembourg ⁴	65.9	65.7	66.6	66.2	63.9	66.4	67.0	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.4	257
Mexico	60.9	60.8	60.4	60.7	61.2	60.6	60.5	60.6	61.2	60.9	60.9	48,752
Netherlands	74.4	73.6	73.1	74.2	77.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.4	74.8	8,210
New Zealand	72.0	72.8	74.2	74.3	74.9	74.8	74.4	73.8	74.2	74.6	75.4	2,302
Norway	75.8	75.4	75.2	74.8	78.1	74.8	75.0	74.8	74.4	74.7	74.2	2,535
Poland	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	59.1	62.5	62.6	63.1	63.5	64.2	64.4	15,958
Portugal	61.4	60.6	62.6	63.9	68.3	63.3	64.0	64.0	64.3	64.4	64.9	4,356
Slovak Republic	59.7	59.9	61.0	62.7	61.8	62.1	62.6	62.9	63.5	64.2	64.8	2,472
Slovenia	64.1	63.3	63.9	65.2	68.1	64.5	65.2	65.8	65.3	65.2	66.0	903
Spain	55.8	54.8	56.0	57.8	65.0	57.0	57.6	58.1	58.6	59.1	59.3	18,084
Sweden	73.8	74.4	74.9	75.5	74.4	75.2	75.3	75.6	76.0	76.1	76.3	4,737
Switzerland	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.2	79.5	80.4	80.1	79.7	80.6	80.7	80.7	4,480
Turkey ⁵	48.9	49.5	49.5	50.2	45.1	49.9	50.0	50.3	50.4	51.0	50.8	26,512
United Kingdom	70.0	70.5	71.9	72.7	71.8	72.5	72.5	72.7	73.2	73.3	73.6	30,435
United States	67.1	67.4	68.1	68.7	71.2	68.5	68.7	68.7	68.9	69.3	69.2	142,104

¹ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Denmark, data from Q1 2016 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

² Statistical break for France in Q4-2013, following the inclusion of data for overseas departments. European Union and Euro area aggregates are also affected, and, to a lesser extent OECD-Total and Major seven aggregates.

³ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Israel, data from Q1 2012 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

⁴ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Luxembourg, data from Q1 2015 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

⁵ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Turkey, data from Q1 2014 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

Table 2: OECD employment rates (15-64) by gender

Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population, seasonally adjusted

	Women						Men					
	2015	2015			2016		2015	2015			2016	
		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
OECD - Total	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.9	59.1	59.1	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.6	74.7
Major Seven	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.1	74.9	74.8	74.9	75.1	75.4	75.5
European Union	60.4	60.3	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.2	70.9	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.9
Euro area	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.7	59.9	60.1	69.6	69.4	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.6
Australia	66.8	66.6	66.9	67.4	67.3	67.4	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.7	77.6	77.5
Austria	67.1	66.8	67.3	67.4	67.5	67.5	75.2	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.2	75.3
Belgium	58.0	57.7	58.0	58.2	57.8	57.3	65.5	65.0	66.0	65.1	65.7	66.5
Canada	69.4	69.5	69.4	69.4	69.6	69.8	75.6	75.6	75.7	75.4	75.3	75.3
Chile	51.9	51.6	52.1	52.4	51.6	52.1	73.0	73.2	73.0	72.5	72.5	72.2
Czech Republic	62.4	62.3	62.6	62.7	63.6	64.2	77.9	77.8	77.9	78.4	78.9	79.0
Denmark ¹	70.4	70.1	69.8	70.6	72.5	72.5	76.6	76.5	76.5	77.1	77.6	77.8
Estonia	68.5	68.0	69.9	68.9	67.7	69.8	75.3	75.0	77.0	75.1	74.7	76.2
Finland	67.7	67.7	67.8	67.7	67.7	67.3	69.3	69.0	69.4	69.3	70.1	70.6
France	60.7	60.6	60.7	60.8	61.0	61.0	67.1	67.1	67.0	67.2	67.5	67.6
Germany	69.9	69.8	70.0	70.2	70.3	70.3	78.0	77.7	77.9	78.1	78.5	78.6
Greece	42.5	42.6	42.5	43.0	43.2	43.5	59.3	59.0	59.7	60.1	60.4	61.1
Hungary	57.8	57.6	58.2	58.4	59.1	60.1	70.3	70.0	70.6	71.3	72.2	72.8
Iceland	82.3	82.1	81.7	83.9	83.3	83.3	87.1	87.2	87.5	86.7	88.3	89.2
Ireland	57.9	57.7	58.1	58.6	59.1	59.4	68.7	68.7	69.0	69.0	69.4	69.8
Israel	64.6	64.2	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.1	72.1	72.3	72.2	72.1	71.8	72.2
Italy	47.2	47.1	47.2	47.3	47.6	48.2	65.5	65.2	65.8	65.9	66.2	66.8
Japan	64.6	64.5	64.8	65.1	65.7	65.6	81.9	81.8	81.9	82.1	82.3	82.5
Korea	55.7	55.5	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.1	75.7	75.6	75.6	75.7	75.6	75.7
Latvia	66.4	66.4	66.9	67.2	67.1	67.4	69.9	69.9	69.8	70.3	70.3	70.5
Luxembourg ²	60.8	61.5	60.1	60.8	59.7	59.3	71.3	72.3	71.1	70.1	71.0	71.2
Mexico	44.7	44.3	44.6	45.3	45.0	44.9	78.3	78.2	78.0	78.6	78.4	78.3
Netherlands	69.2	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.3	70.0	79.0	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.5	79.5
New Zealand	69.2	69.2	68.7	69.1	69.8	70.6	79.6	79.8	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.4
Norway	73.0	73.3	73.3	72.4	73.2	72.7	76.5	76.6	76.3	76.4	76.1	75.6
Poland	56.6	56.5	56.8	57.2	57.6	58.0	69.3	68.8	69.3	69.9	70.7	70.8
Portugal	61.1	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.8	61.9	66.9	66.7	66.8	67.5	67.3	68.1
Slovak Republic	55.9	55.7	56.1	56.7	57.7	58.2	69.4	69.4	69.6	70.2	70.7	71.3
Slovenia	61.0	61.0	61.5	61.6	61.8	62.7	69.2	69.2	70.0	68.8	68.3	69.1
Spain	52.7	52.5	52.9	53.3	53.7	54.1	62.9	62.8	63.2	63.8	64.4	64.4
Sweden	74.0	73.7	74.2	74.5	74.8	74.9	77.0	76.9	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.7
Switzerland	76.0	75.6	75.4	76.7	77.2	76.4	84.4	84.5	84.0	84.6	84.1	84.9
Turkey	30.5	30.2	30.6	30.9	31.4	31.2	69.8	69.7	70.0	69.8	70.5	70.3
United Kingdom	68.0	67.8	68.0	68.2	68.3	68.8	77.6	77.2	77.5	78.2	78.3	78.4
United States	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.7	64.0	63.9	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.7	74.7

¹ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Denmark, data from Q1 2016 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

² Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Luxembourg, data from Q1 2015 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

Table 3: OECD employment rates by age
Employment as a percentage of corresponding working age population, seasonally adjusted

	Youth (15-24)				Prime-age workers (25-54)				Older workers (55-64)			
	2015	2015	2016		2015	2015	2016		2015	2015	2016	
	Q2	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q2	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q2	Q4	Q1	Q2
OECD - Total	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.7	76.4	76.7	77.0	77.0	58.0	58.5	58.8	59.1
Major Seven	43.3	43.8	44.2	44.2	78.8	79.0	79.4	79.4	61.3	61.7	62.0	62.3
European Union	32.9	33.3	33.5	33.8	77.8	78.3	78.5	78.7	53.0	53.9	54.7	55.1
Euro area	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.2	76.4	76.8	77.1	77.3	53.2	53.8	54.7	55.3
Australia	58.3	59.2	58.6	58.9	79.4	79.5	79.6	79.7	62.0	63.0	63.1	62.5
Austria	51.4	50.5	51.0	50.8	83.2	83.7	83.5	83.5	45.9	47.2	48.3	49.2
Belgium	23.4	22.2	23.6	23.0	78.0	78.5	78.4	78.5	43.7	44.6	44.3	45.5
Canada	55.9	55.6	55.3	55.2	81.5	81.2	81.4	81.5	60.7	61.2	61.2	61.3
Chile	30.3	29.6	29.4	28.9	74.9	75.0	74.7	74.9	64.4	65.3	63.9	64.0
Czech Republic	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.5	84.4	84.9	85.5	85.5	55.5	56.0	56.9	57.9
Denmark ¹	55.2	55.8	58.7	59.2	81.6	82.6	83.1	82.5	65.1	64.6	66.0	67.9
Estonia	39.4	33.6	34.1	37.7	82.5	83.8	82.3	83.2	62.1	65.6	61.8	67.7
Finland	40.5	40.2	41.2	41.0	79.8	79.9	80.0	79.9	59.4	60.5	60.7	61.1
France	27.9	28.1	28.0	28.3	79.3	79.5	79.8	79.8	48.8	49.0	49.6	49.5
Germany	44.9	45.4	45.1	45.3	83.6	83.7	83.9	83.9	65.9	66.8	68.1	68.6
Greece	13.1	12.7	12.2	12.5	64.4	65.3	65.6	66.3	34.0	35.3	35.7	35.6
Hungary	25.5	26.4	27.5	27.7	80.5	81.1	81.6	82.2	44.9	46.8	48.4	49.6
Iceland	72.6	73.9	76.5	78.7	88.5	89.1	89.3	89.3	83.8	83.9	84.9	84.3
Ireland	28.6	29.1	29.8	32.7	74.0	74.9	74.7	74.8	55.3	56.8	57.3	57.1
Israel					79.8	78.9	78.7	79.2	66.1	65.9	66.1	66.7
Italy	15.0	16.3	16.4	16.9	68.0	68.4	68.6	68.9	48.3	48.7	49.7	50.3
Japan	40.5	41.6	42.1	42.3	82.4	82.7	83.2	83.0	69.6	70.6	70.7	71.3
Korea	26.9	27.2	27.0	27.2	75.7	76.1	76.2	76.0	65.7	65.9	65.9	65.6
Latvia	35.1	35.2	34.7	33.7	79.4	79.4	79.8	79.8	58.9	60.3	60.1	62.1
Luxembourg ²	29.7	24.9	23.7	25.5	83.4	83.2	82.7	82.2	38.9	38.0	39.2	38.4
Mexico	40.6	41.5	40.6	40.6	70.7	71.5	71.3	71.1	54.4	54.5	53.9	55.0
Netherlands	61.2	60.2	60.6	61.0	82.1	82.3	82.6	82.9	61.7	62.1	62.8	63.2
New Zealand	53.4	52.7	54.0	54.0	81.7	81.7	82.1	82.9	75.6	75.1	75.1	76.7
Norway	51.0	49.7	48.9	47.7	83.2	82.7	83.0	82.7	72.3	71.9	72.7	72.8
Poland	25.9	26.4	28.4	28.5	79.3	79.9	80.1	80.4	43.8	45.4	45.7	46.1
Portugal	22.7	23.0	23.6	24.0	79.1	79.3	79.4	79.9	50.3	50.6	50.1	52.0
Slovak Republic	22.9	23.6	23.8	24.3	77.9	79.0	79.9	80.2	46.7	47.7	47.7	48.9
Slovenia	30.7	29.0	28.3	28.6	82.5	83.3	82.4	83.4	37.6	36.2	38.7	38.9
Spain	17.9	18.2	18.2	18.1	69.2	70.3	70.8	71.2	46.6	47.9	48.7	48.7
Sweden	43.4	45.0	45.0	45.5	85.6	86.0	85.9	86.0	74.3	74.7	74.8	75.3
Switzerland	60.4	61.9	62.7	60.7	87.3	87.6	87.5	87.7	72.6	73.2	73.0	74.0
Turkey	33.7	34.3	34.7	34.6	59.4	59.8	60.2	60.2	32.1	32.2	33.8	33.5
United Kingdom	49.6	50.8	51.1	51.0	82.3	82.6	82.7	83.0	61.8	63.0	63.0	63.5
United States	48.4	48.7	49.4	49.2	77.3	77.4	77.8	77.8	61.7	61.7	61.8	61.8

¹ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Denmark, data from Q1 2016 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

² Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Luxembourg, data from Q1 2015 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

Table 4: OECD labour force participation rates (15-64)
Labour force as a percentage of corresponding working age population, seasonally adjusted

	Labour force participation rate										
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2008	2015				2016	
					Q2	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
OECD - Total	70.7	70.9	71.0	71.2	70.6	71.1	71.2	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.5
Major Seven	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	73.9	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.9	73.9
European Union	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.5	70.7	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.7	72.8	72.9
Euro area	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.4	71.2	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.8
Australia	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.9	76.6	76.7	76.8	77.1	77.2	77.1	77.0
Austria	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	73.8	75.4	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.1
Belgium	66.9	67.6	67.7	67.6	66.7	68.1	67.3	67.4	67.5	67.3	67.6
Canada	77.8	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.4	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.2	78.1
Chile	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	62.3	66.5	66.7	66.9	66.9	66.5	66.8
Czech Republic	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.1	69.7	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.1	74.5	74.8
Denmark ¹	78.7	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.7	78.6	78.3	78.2	78.7	79.9	80.2
Estonia	74.8	75.1	75.3	76.7	73.1	75.4	76.6	77.8	76.9	75.9	78.3
Finland	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	76.1	75.7	75.7	76.1	75.8	75.9	75.8
France ²	70.7	71.1	71.2	71.3	69.8	71.1	71.3	71.4	71.3	71.5	71.4
Germany	77.2	77.7	77.7	77.6	75.8	77.7	77.5	77.5	77.8	77.8	77.8
Greece	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	66.7	67.3	67.8	68.1	68.1	68.1	68.3
Hungary	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.7	61.0	68.1	68.5	68.9	69.1	69.6	70.0
Iceland	84.9	85.8	87.4	88.4	86.5	88.1	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.9	89.0
Ireland	69.2	69.8	69.8	70.0	72.2	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.2	70.3	70.6
Israel ³	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.2	63.8	71.9	72.0	72.4	72.3	72.0	72.2
Italy	63.5	63.4	64.0	64.1	63.2	63.9	64.0	64.0	64.1	64.3	65.1
Japan	74.0	74.9	75.5	76.0	74.0	75.8	75.9	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.7
Korea	66.4	66.6	67.8	68.3	66.1	68.2	68.2	68.3	68.4	68.6	68.5
Latvia	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.8	74.2	75.1	75.6	75.9	76.4	76.6	76.3
Luxembourg ⁴	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9	67.5	71.4	71.3	70.8	69.9	69.6	69.8
Mexico	64.2	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.4	63.5	64.1	63.6	63.5
Netherlands	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.4	79.6	79.7	79.7	79.6	79.6	79.8
New Zealand	77.1	77.5	78.6	78.7	78.0	79.3	78.9	78.3	78.2	78.9	79.6
Norway	78.3	78.2	78.0	78.2	80.1	78.1	78.3	78.4	78.2	78.4	77.9
Poland	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	63.7	68.0	67.9	68.1	68.4	68.7	68.8
Portugal	73.4	73.1	73.3	73.4	74.2	73.3	73.3	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.5
Slovak Republic	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	68.8	70.7	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.6	71.9
Slovenia	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.3	71.1	72.2	72.3	71.4	71.1	71.8
Spain	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	72.6	74.3	74.5	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.3
Sweden	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.8	79.4	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.9	82.1	82.1
Switzerland	83.0	83.3	83.8	84.2	82.3	84.2	83.7	84.0	84.7	85.1	84.4
Turkey ⁵	53.4	54.4	55.1	56.0	49.7	55.7	55.8	56.2	56.4	56.7	56.7
United Kingdom	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9	75.8	76.8	76.8	76.9	77.1	77.2	77.4
United States	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.6	75.3	72.6	72.7	72.5	72.6	72.9	72.8

¹ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Denmark, data from Q1 2016 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

² Statistical break for France in Q4-2013, following the inclusion of data for overseas departments. European Union and Euro area aggregates are also affected, and, to a lesser extent OECD-Total and Major seven aggregates.

³ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Israel, data from Q1 2012 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

⁴ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Luxembourg, data from Q1 2015 onwards are not comparable with previous data.

⁵ Following changes introduced in the Labour Force Survey for Turkey, data from Q1 2014 onwards are not comparable with previous data.