



**Ministry of State for  
Administrative Development**

# **Open Government and Open Data: The administration's point of view**

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# Open Government - 1

**For:**

- **Transparency**
- **Accountability**
- **Collaboration**
- **Efficiency**

**It is a new vision for government operation:  
Transparent, Accountable, and Participatory**



# Open Government - 2

## Requirements:

- **Clear, strong civil pressure/agreement/request**
- **Stable political environment**
- **Appropriate legislations**
- **Capable human resources in Government**
- **Alert civil society**
- **Well informed media**
- **Appropriate technological platform**



# Open Government - 3

## Challenges:

- **Real political support?**
- **Do we have the right human resources? The right structures and procedures?**
- **Does it add value for the citizen? The administration? Other stakeholders?**
- **Is everyone included?**



# Open Data - 1

**Government avails its data (collected using taxpayers' money!) to everyone to:**

- **Know**
- **Conduct research**
- **Provide services to citizens (or other government agencies!)**



# Open Data - 2

## Requirements:

- **Standards for data collection, data definition and data handling**
- **Legislative framework**
- **Appropriate human resources**



# Open Data - 3

## Challenge:

- **What is the boarder line between what the government should do and the private sector can do?**
- **What is the government's responsibility for these services?**

# Open Government in Egypt - 1

- [www.etenders.gov.eg](http://www.etenders.gov.eg)
- [www.jobs.gov.eg](http://www.jobs.gov.eg)
- [www.egypt.gov.eg](http://www.egypt.gov.eg)
- Agencies' and Governorates' portals for municipal services
- Public services standards and engaging civil society in monitoring government services
- Multi channel service delivery (including social media)



# Open Government in Egypt - 2

- **CRM 19468**
- **ERRADA initiative (RIA)**
- **Results Based Management (RBM)**
- **UNPAN E-government survey 2012 out of 193 countries**
- **e-participation: 7th place (was 42 in 2010)**
- **e-services: 29th place (was 23 in 2010)**



# Open Data in Egypt - 2

- **MENA G@G - done based on G@G 2009**
- **MENA G@G based on G@G 2011**
- **Avail data about government services to the public for added value**
- **Assignment of doctors to government clinics: using SMS, rate of usage > 98% (around 60,000 physicians annually)**
- **Drafting the constitution using a Wiki-like tool! (implemented but not used yet!)**



# Open Data in Egypt - 2

## The Parliamentary elections case:

- **Over 50 Million voters distributed over 56,000 poll stations**
- **How can voters go directly to the assigned poll station?**
- **Avail data about the assignment of voters to poll stations**
- **Over 2 Million downloads and users of sites that used gadgets and APIs to connect to this data**



# Go Open!

**It is about how government works, provides service, collaborates, responds to citizens in an interactive approach**

- **Vision (the role of government)**
- **Legislations, structures, building capacity, ...**
- **Government Steps forward!**
- **Define who should do it and keep it alive!**
- **Standards, mode of operation, liabilities, .....**



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**Thank you very much**

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