

Alfred Watkins is the Science and Technology Program Coordinator for the World Bank. In that capacity he is responsible for developing and helping to implement the World Bank's global S&T capacity building program. He recently organized a Global Forum on Science, Technology and Innovation Capacity Building that convened in Washington, D.C. on February 13-15, 2007 and is managing an S&T capacity building program in Rwanda that will serve as a pilot for capacity building in other African countries.

Prior to assuming this assignment, Mr. Watkins helped to develop the World Bank's S&T program in the former Soviet Union and produced S&T policy notes and project proposals in Kazakhstan, Latvia, and Russia. Mr. Watkins also led the World Bank team that designed and implemented an innovative World Bank non-commercial risk guarantee package for the Sea Launch Commercial Space Launch project in Russia and Ukraine.

Prior to joining the Bank, Mr. Watkins was an Assistant Professor at the University of Texas at Austin. In addition, he served as an economic advisor to several Members of Congress.

His recent Science and Technology publications include:

Science, Technology and Innovation: Capacity Building for Sustainable Development and Poverty Reduction (with Michael Ehst). *Proceedings of the World Bank Global Forum on STI Capacity Building* (World Bank, 2008)

Building Science, Technology and Innovation Capacity in Rwanda: Developing Practical Solutions to Practical Problems (with Anubha Verma). (World Bank, 2008)

"Creating a 21st Century National Innovation System for a 21st Century Latvian Economy (with Natalia Agapitova), Policy Research Working Paper No. 3457, November 2004

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"From Knowledge to Wealth: Transforming Russian Science and Technology for a Modern Knowledge Economy," Policy Research Working Paper No. 2974, February 2003

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