

# Economic Surveys : special chapters since the early 2010s

## OECD Member countries

### [Australia](#)

- 2021 The role of the financial sector in supporting a sustainable and inclusive recovery
- 2018 Benefitting from globalisation and technological change
- 2017 Creating good conditions for innovation-driven productivity gains  
Boosting R&D outcomes
- 2014 Improving taxes  
Transfers Federal-state relations
- 2012 Adjusting to the mining boom and Asian development  
Boosting productivity

### [Austria](#)

- 2021 Helping the business sector to cope with new opportunities and challenges
- 2019 Firming up the capital base of the Austrian business sector – Consolidating Austria’s business sector strengths and its social role in the face of new challenges
- 2017 Austria's digital transition: The diffusion challenge  
Inclusive labour markets in the digital era
- 2015 Austria’s separate gender roles model faces tensions  
Towards more gender equality
- 2013 Austria’s well-being goes beyond GDP  
Responding to key well-being challenges

### [Belgium](#)

- 2022 Improving economic opportunities for all
- 2020 Addressing labour market challenges
- 2017 Making the business environment more supportive of productivity  
Raising and mobilising skills to boost productivity and inclusiveness
- 2015 Improving the labour market integration of immigrants  
Maintaining an efficient and equitable housing market
- 2013 Enhancing the cost efficiency of the health sector to adjust to population ageing

Better use of infrastructures to reduce environmental and congestion costs

### Canada

- 2023 Canada's transition to net zero emissions
- 2021 Improving the well-being of Canadians
- 2018 Increasing inclusiveness for women, youth and seniors  
Making the most of immigration
- 2016 Strengthening competition in network sectors and the internal market  
Boosting Productivity through greater small Business Dynamism
- 2014 Deconstructing Canada's housing markets: Finance, affordability and urban sprawl  
Overcoming skills shortages

### Chile

- 2022 Towards lower poverty and inequality in Chile: Strengthening social protection and job quality
- 2021 Making digital transformation work for all in Chile
- 2018 Boosting export performance in Chile  
Policies for more and better jobs in Chile
- 2015 Bringing all Chileans on board  
Better skills for inclusive growth
- 2013 Making the labour market more inclusive  
Boosting growth through innovation and entrepreneurship

### Colombia

- 2022 Filling in the gaps: expanding social protection in Colombia
- 2019 Boosting exports and integration into the world economy  
Fostering high-quality jobs for all in Colombia
- 2017 Reigniting growth through productivity enhancing reforms  
Towards more inclusive growth
- 2015 Making tax policies more efficient, fair and green  
Reforming the pension system to increase coverage and equity
- 2013 (Economic Assessment) Tackling income inequality  
Boosting productivity and economic growth

### Costa Rica

- 2023 Improving the quality and efficiency of education and training in Costa Rica to better support growth and equity
- 2020 Enhancing business dynamism and consumer welfare with regulatory reform  
Boosting access to credit and ensuring financial inclusion for all
- 2018 Restoring fiscal sustainability and setting the basis for a more growth friendly and inclusive fiscal policy  
Structural policies to boost productivity and inclusion
- 2016 (Economic Assessment) All together: making growth more inclusive in Costa Rica  
Boosting Productivity to sustain income convergence

### Czech Republic

- 2020 Enhancing administrative and fiscal decentralisation
- 2018 Progress in structural reforms  
Improving the Czech health care system
- 2016 Fostering productivity growth for income convergence  
Enhancing public sector effectiveness and efficiency
- 2014 Completing the transition to a competitive domestic economy  
Strengthening skill use and school-to-work transitions
- 2011 Enhancing public spending efficiency  
Improving energy system efficiency

### Denmark

- 2021 An effective, inclusive and comprehensive strategy for a decarbonised economy  
Climate policies for energy, transport and agriculture
- 2019 Adapting business framework conditions to deal with disruptive technologies
- 2016 Macroeconomic and financial risks  
Getting the incentives right in an ageing society
- 2013 Trade specialisation and policies to foster competition and innovation  
Making the most of skills
- 2012 Consolidating public finances  
Towards green growth

### Estonia

- 2022 Estonia's climate policy: challenges and opportunities
- 2019 Seizing the productive potential of technological change
- 2017 Getting the most out of trade

Reviving productive investment

2015 Raising productivity and benefitting more from openness  
Making the most of human capital

2012 Reducing poverty through activation and better targeting

#### Finland

2022 Rebooting the innovation ecosystems

2020 Realising the government's objective to increase employment

2018 Tax reform to support growth and employment  
Benefit reform for employment and equal opportunities

2016 Boosting productivity  
Employment and skills

2014 The economic consequences of ageing  
Local public finances and municipal reform

2012 Restarting the growth engine  
Enhancing efficiency and reducing inequalities in Health care

#### France

2021 Steering the recovery towards an ecological transition

2019 Improving labour market performance  
Improving the efficiency of public investment

2017 Promoting economic opportunities and well-being in poor neighbourhoods  
Improving the efficiency of the health-care system

2015 Vocational training and adult learning for better skills  
Enhancing competitiveness, purchasing power and employment by increasing competition

2013 The efficiency and equity of the tax and transfer system  
Improving the economic situation of young people

#### Germany

2020 Unleashing the benefits of digital transformation

2018 Boosting productivity and preparing for the future of work  
Improving skills and their use

2016 Boosting investment performance  
Raising wellbeing in Germany's ageing society

2014 Strengthening financial sector resilience

Raising the potential of the domestically oriented sector  
Making economic growth more socially inclusive

2012 The German labour market  
Climate change policies

#### [Greece](#)

2023 Transitioning to a green economy

2020 Rejuvenating Greece's labour market to generate more and higher-quality jobs

2018 Boosting investment  
Generating Employment, raising incomes and addressing poverty

2016 Structural reforms to boost inclusive growth  
How to boost export performance

2013 How to get growth going  
A fair sharing of the costs and benefits of adjustment

#### [Hungary](#)

2021 Fostering productivity for a stronger and sustained recovery

2019 The challenges of sustaining Hungary's pension and health system  
Fostering regional growth and inclusiveness

2016 Bolstering business sector investment  
Enhancing skills to boost growth

2014 Enhancing competition and the business environment  
Tackling labour mismatches and promoting mobility

2012 Ensuring debt sustainability amid strong economic uncertainty  
Ensuring financial stability and efficiency  
Towards a more inclusive labour market  
Improving health outcomes and system

#### [Iceland](#)

2021 Fostering innovation for the digital era  
Addressing climate change

2019 Fostering strong and relevant skills  
Improving public spending to maintain inclusive growth

2017 Sustaining nature-based tourism in Iceland  
Labour market and collective bargaining in Iceland: Sharing the spoils without spoiling the shares

2015 A policy framework to promote stability and resilience

## Supporting long-term growth by improving the business environment

- 2013 Promoting effective monetary policy and financial stability  
Reinforcing the public debt reduction strategy

### [Ireland](#)

- 2022 Health sector performance and efficiency
- 2020 Technological diffusion and managing the associated economic transitions
- 2018 Reforms for sustainable productivity growth
- 2015 Growing together: Towards a more inclusive Ireland  
Migration in Ireland: Challenges, opportunities and policies  
Estimation of bilateral migration flows
- 2013 Getting youth on the job track  
From bricks to brains: Increasing the contribution of knowledge-based capital to growth in Ireland

### [Israel](#)

- 2020 Reducing socio-economic differences between municipalities  
Enhancing the efficiency and equity of the tax system in Israel
- 2018 Improving the education system to enhance equity  
Improving infrastructure to boost productivity and well-being
- 2016 Boosting competition Israel markets  
Improving the pension system and the welfare of retirees in Israel
- 2013 How to improve taxes and transfers  
How to improve Israel's health-care system
- 2011 How to improve the economic policy framework for the housing market  
Issues in private-sector finance  
Addressing challenges in the energy sector

### [Italy](#)

- 2021 Strengthening Italy's public sector effectiveness
- 2019 Tackling the social and regional divide
- 2017 Promoting a private investment renaissance  
Enhancing employability and skills to meet labour market needs
- 2015 Labour market reform for more and better-quality job

## Maintaining fiscal sustainability: structural fiscal issues

- 2013 Italy and the euro area crisis: Securing fiscal sustainability and financial stability  
Structural reforms in Italy: Impact and priorities  
Policy implementation: Legislation, public administration and the rule of law

### [Japan](#)

- 2021 Making the most of digitalisation following COVID-19
- 2019 Labour market reform to cope with a shrinking and ageing population  
Meeting fiscal challenges in a rapidly ageing society
- 2017 Boosting productivity for inclusive growth  
Ensuring fiscal sustainability in the context of a shrinking and ageing population
- 2015 Enhancing dynamism and innovation in Japan's business sector  
Achieving fiscal consolidation while promoting social cohesion
- 2013 From tragedy to the revitalisation of Japan  
Restoring Japan's fiscal sustainability

### [Korea](#)

- 2022 Strengthening the social safety net  
Policies to increase youth employment in Korea
- 2020 Raising employment and enhancing job quality in the face of rapid ageing  
Promoting the diffusion of technology to boost productivity and well-being
- 2018 Reforming the large business groups to promote productivity and inclusion in Korea  
Enhancing dynamism in SMEs and entrepreneurship
- 2016 Raising Korea's productivity through innovation and structural reform  
Labour market reforms to promote inclusive growth
- 2014 Fostering a creative economy to drive Korean growth  
Reducing income inequality and poverty and promoting social mobility

### [Latvia](#)

- 2022 Boosting productivity and incomes through capitalising on export opportunities
- 2019 Policies for stronger productivity growth
- 2017 Moving up the global value-added chains  
Making the most of economic and social infrastructure
- 2015 Improving public sector efficiency for more inclusive growth  
Raising productivity and ensuring robust convergence

### [Lithuania](#)

- 2022 Unleashing the productive potential of digitalisation
- 2020 Reducing poverty and social disparities  
Fostering Regional Development
- 2018 Boosting productivity and inclusiveness  
Ageing together
- 2016 (Economic Assessment) Scaling new heights: Achievements and future challenges for productivity convergence  
Growing together: Making the convergence process more inclusive

### [Luxembourg](#)

- 2022 Securing a dynamic and green economy
- 2019 Policies for a more efficient and inclusive housing market
- 2017 Harnessing skills for more inclusive growth  
Reaping the benefits of a diverse society through better integration of immigrants
- 2015 New challenges ahead – strengthening the performance and resilience of the financial sector  
Fostering the emergence of innovative industries
- 2012 Strengthening social cohesion: Making efficiency and equity go hand in hand  
Greening growth

### [Mexico](#)

- 2022 Expanding access to finance to boost growth and reduce inequalities
- 2019 Boosting inclusive growth
- 2017 Towards a more inclusive society  
Boosting productivity through integration into Global Value Chains
- 2015 Boosting growth and reducing informality  
Sharing the fruits of growth
- 2013 New findings on obstacles to growth  
Green growth challenges and the need for an energy reform  
Improving fiscal federal relations for a stronger Mexico

### [Netherlands](#)

- 2021 Productivity and digitalisation for a stronger recovery after COVID-19
- 2018 Making Employment More Inclusive in the Netherlands
- 2016 Enhancing private investment  
Boosting skills for all

2014 Making the banking sector more resilient and reducing household debt  
Boosting the development of efficient SMEs

2012 Reforming policies for the business sector to harvest the benefits of globalisation  
The Dutch labour market: Preparing for the future  
Health care reform and long-term care in the Netherlands

#### New Zealand

2022 Boosting productivity by unleashing digitalisation

2019 Well-being: performance, measurement and policy innovations  
Improving well-being through migration  
Improving well-being through better housing policy

2017 Improving productivity in New Zealand's economy  
Adapting to the changing labour Market

2015 Sustaining the economic expansion  
Making New Zealand's economic growth more inclusive

2013 Policies to support sustainable long-term growth in New Zealand  
Improving school-to-work transitions

#### Norway

2022 Making housing more affordable and sustainable

2019 Maintaining high employment

2018 Maintaining a successful business sector in a changing world  
How to improve transport-infrastructure investment

2016 Addressing the challenges in higher education  
Policy challenges for agriculture and rural areas

2014 The financial system and real estate: Strengthening resilience  
Entrepreneurship

#### Poland

2023 Digitalising the Polish Economy

2020 Boosting SMEs' internationalisation

2018 Strengthening innovation in Poland  
Financing innovative business investment

2016 Making better use of skills and migration  
Improving transport and energy infrastructure investment

2014 Making the labour market work better  
Strengthening competition

#### [Portugal](#)

2021 Getting the most of the digital transformation

2019 Public policy reforms to further improve export performance  
Enhancing judicial efficiency to foster economic activity

2017 Raising business investment  
Raising skills

2014 Boosting export performance  
Reducing Inequality and poverty

2012 Solid foundations for a sustainable fiscal consolidation  
Rebalancing the economy and returning to growth through job creation and better capital allocation

#### [Republic of Türkiye](#)

2023 Labour market and education reforms are needed to create more and better jobs

2021 Unleashing the full potential of the business sector

2018 Upgrading business investment

2016 Rebalancing growth by strengthening the manufacturing sector  
Reaping the benefits of global value chains

2014 Reducing macroeconomic imbalances  
Fostering inclusive growth by promoting structural change in the business sector

#### [Slovak Republic](#)

2022 Tackling the challenges of population ageing

2019 Enhancing the social integration of Roma  
Increasing the benefits of Slovakia's integration in global value chains

2017 Enhancing advanced skills to better meet labour market demand  
Improving the efficiency and outcomes of the Slovak health-care system

2014 Reforming the public sector  
Spurring growth in lagging regions

2012 Improving the fiscal framework to enhance growth in an era of fiscal consolidation  
Investing efficiently in education and active labour market policies

#### [Slovenia](#)

2022 Digitalising the Economy

- 2020 Public policy challenges of ageing  
Labour market institutions for an ageing labour force
- 2017 Raising living standards and supporting investment by boosting skills
- 2015 Raising competitiveness and Long-Term Growth of the Slovenian Economy  
The economic consequences of an ageing population in Slovenia  
Restoring the financial sector and corporate deleveraging
- 2013 Banks' restructuring and smooth deleveraging of the private sector  
Restructuring welfare spending

#### [Spain](#)

- 2021 Enhancing digital diffusion for higher productivity in Spain
- 2018 Reducing regional disparities for inclusive growth
- 2017 Reforms for more and better-quality jobs in Spain  
Fostering innovative business investment in Spain
- 2014 Better harnessing talent and knowledge to boost sustainable medium-term growth in Spain  
Moving towards a more dynamic business sector in Spain
- 2012 Deleveraging the private sector and overcoming banking crisis  
Improving employment prospects for young workers

#### [Sweden](#)

- 2021 Keeping regional inequality in check
- 2019 Improving school results and equity in compulsory education
- 2017 Income, wealth and equal opportunity in Sweden  
Fighting gender inequality
- 2015 Strengthening the foundations for growth  
Skills and inclusive growth
- 2012 Labour market and social policies to foster more inclusive growth  
Housing, financial and capital taxation policies to ensure robust growth

#### [Switzerland](#)

- 2022 Fostering a strong labour market to support the recovery and sustain growth
- 2019 Policies for Switzerland's ageing society
- 2017 Boosting productivity in Switzerland  
Ensuring a dynamic skills-training and life-long learning system
- 2015 Policies to tame the housing cycle  
Raising public spending efficiency

2013 Policies for sustainable long-term growth  
Women's role in the economy

#### United Kingdom

2022 Reaching net zero

2020 Boosting productivity in the service sectors

2017 Reducing regional disparities in productivity  
Improving productivity and job quality of lowskilled workers

2015 Improving infrastructure  
Enhancing the financing of the real economy and financial stability

2013 Labour market, welfare reform and inequality  
Growth, productivity and innovation

#### United States

2022 Selected policy challenges for the American Middle Class

2020 Modernising state-level regulation and policies to boost mobility  
Anti-competitive and regulatory barriers in the labour market

2018 Progress in structural reform  
Addressing labour-market disruptions from trade and automation

2016 Unleashing private sector productivity  
Realising and expanding opportunities

2014 Improving well-being  
Making the best of new energy resources

#### Euro Area

2021 Fostering cyclical convergence in the euro area

2018 Stabilisation policies to strengthen Euro Area resilience

2016 Making public finances more growth and equity-friendly

2014 Making the Euro area function better – the banking union and fiscal framework

2012 A sustainable euro area  
Structural reforms to create balanced growth and resolve imbalances

#### European Union

2021 Enhancing regional convergence in the EU

2018 Building a stronger and more integrated Europe

- 2016 Priorities for completing the single market
- 2014 Reinvigorating the EU single market
- 2012 A single Market for Europe  
Mobility and migration in Europe

## OECD Accession countries

### [Argentina](#)

- 2019 Fostering integration into the world economy
- 2017 (Economic Assessment) Structural reforms to boost growth and living standards in Argentina  
Making growth more inclusive in Argentina

### [Brazil](#)

- 2020 Raising productivity through structural reforms  
Improving skills to harness the benefits of a more open economy
- 2018 Raising investment and improving infrastructure  
Fostering Brazil's integration into the world economy
- 2015 Raising industrial performance  
Improving public health services
- 2013 Increasing the pie: Productivity and competitiveness of Brazilian firms  
Dividing the pie: Income distribution, social policies and the new middle class

### [Bulgaria](#)

- 2021 (Economic Assessment) Structural reforms to raise productivity and boost convergence  
Reducing regional disparities for inclusive growth

### [Romania](#)

- 2022 Strengthening the business environment for productivity convergence  
Improving labour market conditions for stronger and inclusive growth

## OECD Key partners

### [China](#)

- 2022 Reaping efficiency gains through product market reforms

- 2019 Realising regional potentials through better market integration
- 2017 Boosting firm dynamism and performance  
Sharing the benefits of growth by providing opportunities to all
- 2015 Providing the right skills to all  
Agriculture reforms and bridging the gap for rural areas
- 2013 Urbanisation, growth and social inclusion  
Reforms for a cleaner, Healthier environment
- 2010 Achievements, prospects and further challenges  
Further monetary policy framework reform  
Progress on financial reforms: an update  
Product market regulation and competition  
A pause in the growth of inequality?  
A labour market in transition  
Providing greater old-age security  
Improving the health care system

#### [India](#)

- 2019 Challenges and opportunities of India's enhanced participation in the global economy  
Housing for all
- 2017 Making income and property taxes more growth friendly and redistributive  
Achieving strong and balances regional development  
Spatial inequalities: across states or between rural and urban areas
- 2014 Challenging and opportunities of the manufacturing sector  
Raising the economic participation of women in India – A new growth engine  
Improving health care in India
- 2011 Sustaining growth and improving living standards  
Fiscal prospects and reforms  
Phasing out energy subsidies  
Financial reform in India: time for a second wave?  
Building on progress in education

#### [Indonesia](#)

- 2021 Investing in competences and skills and reforming the labour market to create better jobs
- 2018 Raising more public revenue in a growth-and equity-friendly way  
Making the most of tourism to promote sustainable regional development
- 2016 Decentralisation to promote regional development  
Improving the allocation and deficiency of public spending
- 2015 Policies for inclusive and sustainable growth  
Making the most of naturel resources

- 2012 Improving tax system  
Promoting SME development
- [South Africa](#)
- 2022 Strengthening the tax system to reduce inequalities and increase revenues  
Boosting productivity to improve living standards
- 2020 Building an inclusive social protection system  
Leveraging tourism development for sustainable and inclusive growth
- 2017 Deepening regional integration within the Southern African Development Community  
Lowering barriers to entrepreneurship and promoting small business growth
- 2015 More effective infrastructure and business regulation  
How can the tax system meet revenue raising challenges
- 2013 Improving education quality in South Africa  
Economic growth in South Africa: Getting to the right shade of green

## Other non-OECD member countries

- [Malaysia](#)
- 2021 Unleashing business dynamism for the post COVID-19 recovery
- 2019 Reducing skills imbalances to foster productivity growth
- 2016 Boosting productivity  
Fostering inclusive growth
- [Thailand](#)
- 2020 Getting the right skills for future prosperity  
Making the most of international trade in services to achieve future economic prosperity
- [Tunisia](#)
- 2022 Improving skills to stimulate investment and create better jobs
- 2018 Reviving investment  
Toward more inclusive growth: reducing inequalities through quality job creation