The Changing Political Economy of Structural Reform
ORGANISED JOINTLY BY THE INCLUSIVE GROWTH UNIT AND THE ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT

SPEAKERS
Laurence Boone is the OECD Chief Economist and G20 Finance Deputy. Previously, she was Chief Economist at AXA Group. She was on the board of Kering and remains a member of the Strategic committee of Agence France Trésor. She is a member of the Cercle des Economistes as well as of SDA Bocconi. Prior to this, she was Special Advisor to the President of the French Republic; Chief Economist and MD at Bank of America Merrill Lynch; MD and Chief Economist, Barclays Capital; Economist, OECD; Economist, CEPII, France and Quantitative Analyst, Merrill Lynch Asset Management.

Ulrik Vestergaard Knudsen took up his duties as Deputy Secretary-General in January 2019. His portfolio includes the strategic direction of OECD policy on Science, Technology & Innovation, Trade & Agriculture as well as Entrepreneurship, SMEs and Regions & Cities. Until the end of 2018, Mr. Knudsen was Permanent Secretary of State at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Denmark. Prior to this, he served as Sherpa and Chief Diplomatic Advisor to two Danish Prime Ministers on Security Policy, EU and Foreign Affairs in the Prime Minister’s Office. Mr. Knudsen served as Ambassador to the OECD and UNESCO in Paris (2008-2009). Besides his diplomatic career, which includes postings in London (2003-2004), Washington (1998-2000) and Moscow (1997), he briefly served as Group Director for International Policy in Vodafone, London (2013).
Álvaro Santos Pereira is Director of the Country Studies Branch at the OECD Economics Department, where he oversees the making of Economic Surveys. He provides leadership in the co-ordination and management of the activities of the Directorate and ensures that it is at the forefront of the international political economy agenda. He identifies challenges and develops ways in which the OECD can promote policies to improve member and partner countries long-term economic performance. Prior to joining the OECD, Mr Pereira was Minister for Economy & Employment in Portugal, responsible for the areas of Industry, Commerce and Services, Tourism, Energy and Public Works, Transportation, and Employment. Mr Pereira was in charge of a major programme of economic and labour reforms. Previously, Mr Pereira taught economics in universities in Canada and the UK. Mr. Pereira has published a number of academic books and papers.

Karolina Ekholm

While being on leave from her position as professor of economics at Stockholm University, Karolina Ekholm served as a deputy governor of the Swedish central bank 2009-2014 and as state secretary at the Swedish Ministry of Finance 2014-2019. As state secretary she was responsible for economic analysis (including forecasting) and international cooperation on economic policy. Karolina Ekholm’s research has primarily dealt with international trade and investment. She has published academic papers in the Journal of the European Economic Association, Journal of International Economics, European Economic Review and Economic Journal. She has also published several articles and reports on economic policy in Swedish. Between 2001 and 2007 she served as a member of the Swedish Economic Council, which provided the Swedish Ministry of Finance with economic policy advice. Between 2007 and 2009 she served as a member of the Swedish Fiscal Policy Council, which evaluates the fiscal policy of the Swedish government. She has been active as external research director at the Center for Business and Policy Studies (SNS) in Stockholm and served as a member of the board of the Swedish Economic Association and the Swedish Institute for European Policy Studies (Sieps). In 2005 she was editor of the Swedish Economic Association’s journal, Ekonomisk Debatt (Economic debate). She currently serves on the board of the Brussel-based think tank Bruegel and AP7, a government agency that manages premium pension funds.
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Sergei Guriev is Professor of Economics, Sciences Po Paris.

Sergei Guriev joined Sciences Po as a tenured professor of economics in 2013 after running the New Economic School in Moscow in 2004-13. In 2016-19, he has been on leave from Sciences Po to serve as the Chief Economist of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD). Dr. Guriev’s research interests include political economics, labor mobility, corporate governance and contract theory. Dr. Guriev has published in international refereed journals including American Economic Review, Review of Economic Studies, Journal of European Economic Association, Economic Journal, Journal of Economic Perspectives, Brookings Papers on Economic Activity and American Political Science Review. He has been a board member of Sberbank, E.ON Russia, Alfa-Strakhovanie Insurance Company, Russia Venture Company, Russian Home Mortgage Lending Agency, Russian Agricultural Bank, and the Dynasty Foundation. In 2006, he was selected a Young Global Leader by the World Economic Forum. In 2009-11, he was included in the top 100 of the President of Russia’s Cadre Reserve. In 2016-17 he has served as the President of the Society for Institutional and Organizational Economics. He is also a member of the Executive Committee of the International Economic Association. He is also a Research Fellow (and the Leader of the Research and Policy Network on Populism) at the Centre for Economic Policy Research, London.

Anton Hemerijck joined the EUI, as Professor of Political Science and Sociology, in January 2017.

Anton Hemerijck joined the EUI, as Professor of Political Science and Sociology, in January 2017. Trained as an economist at Tilburg University in the Netherlands, he took his doctorate from Oxford University. In his capacity of Dean of the Faculty of the Social Sciences at the Vrije Universiteit of Amsterdam, together with Jonathan Zeitlin, he founded with the University of Amsterdam, the Amsterdam Centre for Contemporary European Studies (ACCESS EUROPE). He also directed the Scientific Council for Government Policy (WRR), the principle think tank in the Netherlands, while holding a professorship in Comparative European Social Policy at the Erasmus University Rotterdam. Between 1996 and 2000 he was senior researcher at the Max-Planck-Institute for the Study of Societies in Cologne. In addition, he has held numerous visiting appointments, ranging from MIT to the University of Lisbon, the University of Antwerp, the Collegio Carlo Alberto of Turin University. Between 2014 and 2017, Anton Hemerijck was Centennial Professor of Social Policy at the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE). Over the past decade he frequently served as an advisor on social policy, social investment and the welfare state for the European Commission. Key publications include Changing Welfare States (2013) and The Uses of Social Investment (2017), both published with Oxford University Press.
Jose De Luna, currently Deputy Undersecretary for Public Credit, has 25 years of professional experience in the financial sector. Previously, he was Head of the Development Banking Unit from December 2018 to July 31st 2016. He worked in the World Bank for 20 years, directing work teams in more than 37 countries in projects related to banking regulation, remittances, development banking and international finances. He was Executive Director in Rural Finance – a temporary license from the World Bank (2007 to 2010); and Director (1994 to 1997) and Vicepresident Advisor (1991 to 1992) from the National Banking and Securities Commission. Jose De Luna has a Bachelor’s Degree in Public Administration from Colegio de Mexico, and a Ph.D. in Political Economy from Berlin University in Germany. He is author to numerous publishings in international finances. In 2000 he won second place in the Jacques de Larosiere award to the best essay in international finances by the Institute of International Finance.

Romina Boarini is Senior Advisor to the OECD Secretary-General and the Coordinator of the Inclusive Growth Initiative. In this capacity Ms Boarini advises the OECD Secretary-General and the Chief of Staff on Inclusive Growth issues. She heads the OECD the Inclusive Growth (IG) Initiative, the largest OECD horizontal programme involving more than 10 OECD Directorates, and she is in charge of the Business for Inclusive Growth Platform. Before joining the Office of the Secretary-General, Romina has worked as Deputy Head of the Well-Being Division of the Statistics Directorate and the Head of the Well-Being and Progress Section, where she was responsible for OECD Better Life Initiative, the statistical pillar of the OECD Inclusive Growth Initiative and the OECD Pilot Study on SDGs. She also led the Statistics Directorate’s contributions to SDGs-related National Development Strategies and the project on Business and Well-Being. In her previous roles she was working as an economist in both the Economics Department and in the Employment, Labour and Social Affairs Directorate, carrying out research on structural issues as well as country-specific policy analysis. Before joining the OECD in 2005, Ms. Boarini was a post-doctoral fellow in Sustainable Development (Chaire EDF-Ecole Polytechnique) and worked as a consultant to the French Ministry of Social Affairs. Ms. Boarini, an Italian national, holds a PhD in Economics from the Ecole Polytechnique (Paris) and her Research Interests include: Well-being, Poverty, Education and Behavioural Economics.
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**Yann Algan** is the Dean of the School of Public Affairs and Professor of Economics at Sciences Po. His research focuses on Digital Economy and E-government. He also specializes on Social capital, Trust and Well-being in relation to individual outcomes and economic behavior, with particular attention to the role of education, management, and institutions. His work incorporates methods from psychology, economics and big data, including randomized evaluations of public policies. He is a member of the OECD High Level Expert Group on Well-Being, and is affiliated with CEPR and IZA. His awards include the Best French Young Economist (2009), and his books on trust and French society have been awarded Best French Economics Book and French Essay (2009) and Best French Economics Book, Prix Lycéen (2013). In 2010 he was awarded an ERC Starting Grant for his project “Trust”. In 2015, he received a second ERC grant, a consolidator one, for the project “Sowell” on Social Preferences, Well-Being, and Policy.”

**Christina Fong** is Senior Research Scientist in the Department of Social and Decision Sciences at Carnegie Mellon University and a CESifo Research Network Fellow. She holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Working in the fields of public economics, political economy, and experimental economics, much of her research investigates determinants of public and private generosity, with a focus on the role of fairness in redistributive attitudes and behavior.
Astrid Hopfensitz is associate professor of economics at the Toulouse School of Economics and member of the Institute for Advanced Study Toulouse and the Institute Universitaire de France. She holds degrees from the University of Amsterdam (Ph.D), the University of Massachusetts Amherst (M.A) and the University of Ulm, Germany (M.S.). Astrid Hopfensitz is working at the intersection between experimental economics and psychology, studying the impact of emotions and other psychological factors on decision making.

Stuti Khemani is a Senior Economist in the Development Research Group of the World Bank. Her area of research is the political economy of public policy choices, and institutional reforms for development. Her work is published in economics and political science journals, such as the American Economic Journal, Journal of Development Economics and American Political Science Review. She is the lead author of the Policy Research Report on Governance: Making Politics Work for Development: Harnessing Transparency and Citizen Engagement. She is currently examining how policy actors can build state capacity and strengthen professional norms in government agencies to deliver the public goods needed for development. Her research and advisory work span a diverse range of countries, including Benin, China, India, the Philippines, Nigeria, Tanzania and Uganda. She holds a PhD in Economics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
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**Luiz de Mello** is Director of the Policy Studies Branch in the Economics Department of the OECD. Together with the policy studies teams, Mr. de Mello provides leadership and strategic direction within the economics department, ensuring the design and implementation of analysis and policies which promote stronger, cleaner, fairer and more inclusive economic growth for member and partner countries. Structural policy surveillance, short and long term economic outlooks, public finance and macroeconomic policy analysis are among the key workstreams for policy studies. Earlier in his career, Mr. de Mello held senior positions at the OECD, including Deputy-Director of the Public Governance Directorate and Chief of Staff and Counsellor to the Chief Economist. Prior to joining the OECD, he worked as a Senior Economist at the Fiscal Affairs Department of the International Monetary Fund, and as a Lecturer at the Economics Department of the University of Kent, United Kingdom. He holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Kent, United Kingdom.

**Tito Boeri** is full professor of economics at Bocconi University, Milan (where he had been also Dean for Research until fall 2014). He was Centennial Professor at the London School of Economics, where he is currently Senior Visiting Professor. From March 2015 to February 2019, he was President of the Italian Social Security administration (Inps). His field of research is labour economics, redistributive policies and political economics. He is Scientific Advisor of the Fondazione RODOLFO DEBENEDETTI, where he acted as Scientific Director since its inception in 1998 to 2015. He is research fellow at CEPR, CEP-LSE, IZA, Netspar and Igier-Bocconi. Before becoming president of INPS, he was columnist for La Repubblica and collaborated with some foreign newspapers such as Financial Times and Le Monde. He is the founder of the economic policy watchdog website www.lavoce.info, in the editorial board of www.voxeu.org, and the Scientific Director of the Festival of Economics in Trento. After obtaining his Ph.D. in Economics from New York University, Tito Boeri was senior economist at the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) from 1987 to 1996. In this position, among other things, he coordinated all the work carried out by the OECD in the field of human resource policies in the central and eastern European economies in transition after 1990. He was also consultant to the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank, The European Commission, the International Labour Office, and the Italian Government.
Romain Duval is Advisor to the Chief Economist in the IMF Research Department, where he also leads the Structural Reforms Unit. Previously he was the Division Chief for Regional Studies of the IMF Asia Pacific Department and led the Regional Economic Outlook. Prior to joining the Fund, he was the Division Chief for Structural Policies Surveillance at the OECD Economics Department, where he was also the editor of the flagship publication Going for Growth. He has published extensively in leading academic and policy-oriented journals on a wide range of topics including the economics and political economy of labor and product market regulations, growth, productivity, trade, monetary policy, equilibrium real exchange rates, and climate change economics. Over the years his research has also been profiled multiple times in leading global newspapers and magazines such as The Economist, Financial Times, Wall Street Journal or Bloomberg. He holds a PhD in Economics from University Paris-I-Sorbonne.

Mattia Romani is Managing Director for Economics, Policy and Governance at the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Before joining the EBRD in 2014, he was the Deputy Director General and Chief Economist of the Global Green Growth Institute, an international organization based in South Korea created to support developing and emerging countries on their green growth plans. He was previously with McKinsey and Company, where he worked as a senior expert since 2009. He served as Lord Nicholas Stern’s deputy on the UN Secretary General High-Level Advisory Group on Climate Finance in 2010. Between 2007 and 2009, he worked as the lead economist on the Stern Review team in the UK Government. He was previously at Shell International working on long-term scenarios. Between 1999 and 2003 he worked at the World Bank in Washington DC, Abidjan and Antananarivo. He holds a doctorate (D.Phil.) in economics from the University of Oxford and a M.Sc. in Development Studies from the London School of Economics. Dr. Romani was also a Senior Visiting Fellow at the Grantham Research Institute at the London School of Economics.
Mary-Veronica Tovšak Pleterski is a director in the European Commission, at DG ECFIN in charge of investment, growth and structural reforms.

At the European Commission, she also held a position of director for European and international carbon markets at DG CLIMA and a position of principal adviser at DG CNECT. Before joining the European Commission, Mrs Tovšak Pleterski was the Deputy Permanent Representative in the Permanent Representation of Slovenia to the EU. In this capacity she also chaired the COREPER1 (committee of deputy permanent representatives) during Slovenian Presidency of the EU in 2008. She started her career in the Ministry of foreign affairs of Slovenia and served as a Slovenian diplomat in Strasbourg, New York and Brussels.