

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

This annex contains data on key economic series which provide a background to the recent economic developments in the OECD area described in the main body of this report. Data for 2016 to 2018 are OECD estimates and projections. Data in some of the tables have been adjusted to conform to internationally agreed concepts and definitions in order to make them more comparable across countries, as well as consistent with historical data shown in other OECD publications. Regional aggregates are based on time-varying weights. For details on aggregation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*.

The OECD projection methods and underlying statistical concepts and sources are described in detail in *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* ([www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm](http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm)).

Corrigenda for the current and earlier issues, as applicable, can be found at [www.oecd.org/about/publishing/corrigenda.htm](http://www.oecd.org/about/publishing/corrigenda.htm).

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

### **NOTE ON QUARTERLY PROJECTIONS**

OECD quarterly projections are on a seasonal and working-day-adjusted basis for selected key variables. This implies that differences between adjusted and unadjusted annual data may occur, though these in general are quite small. In some countries, official forecasts of annual figures do not include working-day adjustments. Even when official forecasts do adjust for working days, the size of the adjustment may in some cases differ from that used by the OECD.



## Additional information

## 2015 weights used for real GDP regional aggregates

	OECD euro area <sup>1</sup>	OECD	World		OECD euro area <sup>1</sup>	OECD	World
Australia		2.1	1.0	Spain	11.8	3.1	1.4
Austria	3.1	0.8	0.4	Sweden		0.9	0.4
Belgium	3.7	1.0	0.4	Switzerland		1.0	0.5
Canada		3.1	1.4	Turkey		3.0	1.4
Chile		0.8	0.4	United Kingdom		5.3	2.4
Czech Republic		0.7	0.3	United States		35.2	16.3
Denmark		0.5	0.2	Euro area	100.0	26.4	12.2
Estonia	0.3	0.1	0.0	Total OECD		100.0	46.2
Finland	1.7	0.4	0.2				
France	19.6	5.2	2.4			<b>Non-OECD</b>	<b>World</b>
Germany	28.6	7.5	3.5				
Greece	2.1	0.6	0.3	Argentina		1.5	0.8
Hungary		0.5	0.2	Brazil		5.4	2.9
Iceland		0.0	0.0	China		32.2	17.4
Ireland	2.2	0.6	0.3	Colombia		1.1	0.6
Israel		0.6	0.3	Costa Rica		0.1	0.1
Italy	16.2	4.3	2.0	India		12.5	6.7
Japan		9.3	4.3	Indonesia		4.6	2.5
Korea		3.4	1.6	Lithuania		0.1	0.1
Latvia	0.4	0.1	0.0	Russia		6.0	3.2
Luxembourg	0.4	0.1	0.1	Saudi Arabia		2.9	1.6
Mexico		4.3	2.0	South Africa		1.2	0.7
Netherlands	6.1	1.6	0.7	Dynamic Asian Economies		8.7	4.7
New Zealand		0.3	0.2	Other major oil producers		11.2	6.0
Norway		0.6	0.3	Rest of non-OECD		12.3	6.6
Poland		1.9	0.9				
Portugal	2.2	0.6	0.3	Total non-OECD			53.8
Slovak Republic	1.2	0.3	0.1				
Slovenia	0.5	0.1	0.1	World			100.0

Note: Weights are calculated using nominal GDP at PPP rates in 2015. Regional aggregates are calculated using moving nominal GDP weights evaluated at PPP rates.

1. Countries that are members of both the euro area and the OECD.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

## Irrevocable euro conversion rates

National currency unit per euro

Austria	13.7603	Latvia	0.7028
Belgium	40.3399	Luxembourg	40.33990
Estonia	15.6466	Netherlands	2.204
Finland	5.94573	Portugal	200.482
France	6.55957	Spain	166.386
Germany	1.95583	Slovak Republic	30.13
Greece	340.75	Slovenia	239.64
Ireland	0.78756		
Italy	1936.27	Lithuania	3.4528

Source: European Central Bank.

## Non-OECD trade regions

Dynamic Asian Economies: Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand and Vietnam.

Other oil producers: Azerbaijan; Kazakhstan; Turkmenistan; Brunei; Timor-Leste; Bahrain; Iran; Iraq; Kuwait; Libya; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen; Ecuador; Trinidad and Tobago; Venezuela; Algeria; Angola; Chad; Republic of Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon; Nigeria; and Sudan.

## National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates

The status of national accounts is as follows :

	Expenditure accounts	Household accounts	Benchmark/ base year
Argentina	SNA08 (1993-2015)	..	2004
Australia	SNA08 (1959q3-2016q2)	SNA08 (1959q3-2016q2)	2013/2014
Austria	ESA10 (1996q1-2016q3)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Belgium	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1999-2015)	2013
Brazil	SNA08 (1996-2015)	..	2000
Canada	SNA08 (1981q1-2016q2)	SNA08 (1981q1-2016q2)	2007
Chile	SNA93 (1996q1-2016q2)	..	2008
China	SNA93 (1992-2015)	..	2005
Colombia	SNA93 (2000-2015)	..	2005
Costa Rica	SNA93 (1991-2015)	..	2012
Czech Republic	ESA10 (1996q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1999-2015)	2010
Denmark	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Estonia	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1995-2014)	2010
Finland	ESA10 (1990q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1999q1-2015q4)	2010
France	ESA10 (1949q1-2016q3)	ESA10 (1980q1-2016q2)	2010
Germany	ESA10 (1991q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1991-2015)	2010
Greece	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	..	2010
Hungary	ESA10 (1991-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2014)	2005
Iceland	SNA08 (1997q1-2016q2)	..	2005
Indonesia	SNA08 (2000-2014)	..	2010
India	SNA93 (2011-2014)	..	2012
Ireland	ESA10 (1997q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1999-2015)	2014
Israel	SNA08 (1995q1-2016q3)	..	2010
Italy	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Japan	SNA93 (1994q1-2016q3)	SNA93 (1980-2014)	2005
Korea	SNA08 (1970q1-2016q3)	SNA08 (1975-2015)	2010
Latvia	SNA08 (1995-2015)	..	2010
Lithuania	ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (2004-2014)	2010
Luxembourg	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA95 (2007-2012)	2010
Mexico	SNA08 (1993q1-2016q2)	..	2008
Netherlands	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q3)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
New Zealand	SNA93 (1987q4-2016q2)	SNA93 (1986-2014)	2009/2010
Norway	SNA08 (1978q1-2016q3)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2014
Poland	ESA10 (2002q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (2000-2015)	2010
Portugal	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2011
Russia	SNA93/SNA08 (2003-2015)	..	2011
Slovak Republic	ESA10 (1997q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Slovenia	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
South Africa	SNA08 (2010-2015)	..	2010
Spain	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (2000-2015)	2010
Sweden	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1993q1-2016q2)	2015
Switzerland	ESA10 (1980q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Turkey	SNA93 (1998q1-2016q2)	..	1998
United Kingdom	ESA10 (1955q1-2016q2)	ESA10 (1987q1-2016q2)	2013
United States	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2016q3)	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2016q3)	2009

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.  
BPM: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, edition 5 or 6.

## National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates (cont)

The status of national accounts is as follows :

Financial	Government accounts		Balance of payments	
		Non financial		
..	..	..	BPM6 (1994-2015)	Argentina
SNA08 (1988-2015)	..	SNA08 (1959q3-2016q2)	BPM6 (1959q3-2016q2)	Australia
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2006q1-2016q2)	Austria
ESA10 (1998-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2008q1-2016q2)	Belgium
..	..	..	BPM6 (2014q1-2016q2)	Brazil
SNA08 (1990q1-2016q2)	..	SNA08 (1981q1-2016q2)	BPM6 (1981q1-2016q2)	Canada
..	..	..	BPM6 (2003q1-2016q2)	Chile
..	..	..	BPM6 (1998q1-2016q2)	China
..	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2000q1-2016q2)	Colombia
..	..	..	BPM6 (2009-2015)	Costa Rica
ESA10 (1999-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1993q1-2016q2)	Czech Republic
ESA10 (1994-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2016q3)	Denmark
ESA10 (1995-2014)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1993q1-2016q2)	Estonia
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1975-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2016q2)	Finland
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1978-2015)	BPM6 (2008q1-2016q2)	France
ESA10 (1991-2014)	..	ESA10 (1991-2015)	BPM6 (1991q1-2016q2)	Germany
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2002-2015)	Greece
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2016q2)	Hungary
SNA08 (2003-2013)	..	SNA08 (1998-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2016q2)	Iceland
..	..	..	BPM6 (2004q1-2016q2)	Indonesia
..	..	..	BPM6 (2010q3-2016q2)	India
ESA10 (1990-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2002q1-2016q2)	Ireland
SNA08 (1995-2015)	..	SNA08 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2016q2)	Israel
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2016q2)	Italy
SNA93 (1994-2014)	..	SNA93 (1994-2014)	BPM6 (1994q1-2016q3)	Japan
SNA08(2008-2014)	..	SNA08 (1975-2014)	BPM6 (1980q1-2016q3)	Korea
..	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2000q1-2016q2)	Latvia
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2004q1-2016q2)	Lithuania
ESA10 (1990-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2002q1-2016q2)	Luxembourg
..	..	..	BPM6 (2010q1-2016q2)	Mexico
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2008q1-2016q2)	Netherlands
SNA93 (1994-2016)	..	SNA93 (1986-2014)	BPM6 (1971q1-2016q2)	New Zealand
SNA08 (1995-2015)	..	SNA08 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1981q1-2016q2)	Norway
ESA10 (1998-2015)	..	ESA10 (2010-2015)	BPM6 (2004q1-2016q2)	Poland
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1996q1-2016q2)	Portugal
..	..	..	BPM6 (1997q1-2016q2)	Russia
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2004q1-2016q2)	Slovak Republic
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1994q1-2016q3)	Slovenia
..	..	..	BPM6 (1990q1-2016q2)	South Africa
ESA10 (1995-2015)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2016q2)	Spain
ESA10 (1997-2015)	..	ESA10 (1993-2015)	BPM6 (2006q1-2016q2)	Sweden
ESA10 (1999-2013)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2000q1-2016q2)	Switzerland
..	..	..	BPM5 (1992q1-2016q2)	Turkey
ESA10 (1987q1-2016q2)	..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1999q1-2016q2)	United Kingdom
NIPA (SNA08) (1952q1-2016q2)	..	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2016q3)	BPM6 (1960q1-2016q2)	United States

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.  
BPM: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, edition 5 or 6.



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Annex Table 1. Real GDP

	Percentage changes																	
Average 1992-02	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2016 Q4 / Q4	2018
Argentina	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.0	9.0	4.1	-5.9	10.1	6.0	-1.0	2.4	-2.5	2.5	-1.7	2.9	3.4	..	..
Australia	3.9	3.0	3.9	3.2	2.7	4.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	3.2
Austria	2.4	0.8	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.5	1.2	-3.5	1.8	3.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Belgium	2.2	0.8	3.6	2.1	2.5	3.4	0.7	-2.3	1.8	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4
Brazil	..	1.1	5.8	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.1	-0.1	7.5	3.9	3.0	0.1	-3.9	-3.4	0.0	1.2	..	..
Canada	3.5	1.8	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.0	-2.9	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2
Chile	5.2	3.8	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.2	3.3	-1.1	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.8
China	9.8	10.0	10.1	11.4	12.7	14.2	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.5	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.1
Colombia	2.3	3.9	5.3	4.7	6.7	6.9	3.5	1.7	4.0	6.6	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.1	2.5	..	..
Costa Rica	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	7.2	8.1	4.6	-0.9	4.9	4.3	4.7	2.1	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	..	..
Czech Republic	..	3.6	4.9	6.4	6.9	5.5	2.7	-4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.7
Denmark	2.5	0.4	2.7	2.3	3.9	0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.7
Estonia	..	7.5	6.4	9.1	10.5	7.2	-5.0	-14.2	1.7	7.5	4.3	1.6	2.7	1.5	1.1	2.4	0.9	2.7
Finland	3.7	2.0	3.9	2.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9
France	2.2	0.8	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.3	0.1	-2.9	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5
Germany	1.5	-0.7	0.7	0.9	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.6	3.9	3.7	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
Greece	..	5.8	4.8	0.8	5.6	3.2	-0.2	-4.3	-5.5	-9.2	-7.3	-3.2	0.4	-0.3	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.9
Hungary	2.7	3.8	5.0	4.4	3.9	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.0	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Iceland	3.4	2.4	8.1	6.7	5.0	9.4	1.5	-6.9	-3.6	2.0	1.2	4.4	1.9	4.2	4.7	4.1	2.5	2.8
India <sup>1</sup>	6.8	8.4	8.3	9.3	9.3	9.8	3.9	8.5	10.3	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.7	..	..
Indonesia	..	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	..	..
Ireland	7.9	3.7	6.8	5.8	5.9	3.7	-4.4	-4.6	2.0	-0.1	-1.1	1.1	8.5	26.3	4.3	3.2	3.1	1.3
Israel	..	1.1	5.0	4.1	5.5	6.2	3.1	1.3	5.5	5.1	2.4	4.4	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4
Italy	1.6	0.2	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.3	-1.1	-5.5	1.6	0.7	-2.9	-1.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1
Japan	0.8	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.5	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
Korea	6.5	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.2	5.5	2.8	0.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0
Latvia	..	8.4	8.3	10.7	11.9	9.9	-3.6	-14.3	-3.8	6.2	4.0	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.1	3.0	3.5	3.6
Lithuania	..	10.5	6.6	7.6	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.7	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.1	2.7	..	..
Luxembourg	4.6	1.4	4.5	3.2	5.1	8.4	-0.8	-5.4	5.8	2.0	0.0	4.2	4.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	2.1	4.1
Mexico	2.5	1.4	4.0	3.3	5.0	3.1	1.2	-4.5	5.1	4.0	3.8	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0
Netherlands	3.1	0.4	1.8	2.2	3.7	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.3	1.7	-1.1	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.8
New Zealand	3.9	4.6	4.4	2.6	2.8	3.9	-0.4	0.3	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.7	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.0
Norway	3.4	0.9	4.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	0.4	-1.6	0.6	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.4	1.0
Poland	4.6	3.6	5.1	3.5	6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.3
Portugal	2.6	-0.9	1.8	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Russia	..	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.5	1.3	0.7	-3.7	-0.8	0.8	..	..
Slovak Republic	3.9	5.4	5.3	6.8	8.5	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6
Slovenia	..	2.8	4.4	4.0	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.9
South Africa	2.8	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.4	3.2	-1.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.7	..
Spain	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	1.7	1.4	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
Sweden	2.8	2.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	3.5	-0.7	-5.1	5.7	2.7	0.0	1.2	2.7	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.3
Switzerland	1.5	0.1	2.7	3.1	4.1	4.1	2.2	-2.1	2.8	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
Turkey	3.0	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.2	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.8
United Kingdom	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	-0.6	-4.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
United States	3.4	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.5
Euro area <sup>2</sup>	2.1	0.7	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.0	0.3	-4.5	2.0	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Total OECD <sup>2</sup>	2.7	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.7	0.2	-3.5	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

2. With growth in Ireland in 2015 computed using gross value added at constant prices excluding foreign-owned multinational enterprise dominated sectors.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 2. Nominal GDP

	Percentage changes																			
	Average 1992-02	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2016 Q4 / Q4	2017	2018
Argentina	..	20.3	19.1	20.1	22.9	25.3	28.2	8.5	33.2	31.1	21.1	26.9	36.8	27.6	36.5	24.2	19.4	..	..	..
Australia	6.1	6.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	9.1	9.2	1.8	8.0	7.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	1.8	3.0	4.5	4.9	3.5	5.3	4.7
Austria	3.9	2.1	4.2	5.0	5.6	5.8	3.0	-1.7	2.9	4.9	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
Belgium	3.9	2.8	5.7	4.3	4.9	5.5	2.7	-1.5	4.7	3.8	2.2	1.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.3
Brazil	..	15.4	14.0	10.9	11.0	12.9	14.3	7.2	16.6	12.6	9.9	10.6	7.0	3.8	4.7	7.1	7.4	..	..	..
Canada	5.2	5.1	6.5	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	-5.2	6.0	6.5	3.0	3.8	4.3	0.5	1.7	4.2	4.3	2.8	4.1	4.5
Chile	10.9	8.9	15.0	13.8	19.1	10.3	3.8	2.8	15.1	9.3	6.4	6.4	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.4
China	16.2	12.9	17.8	15.7	17.1	23.1	18.2	9.3	18.3	13.5	10.4	10.2	8.2	6.4	7.6	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.8
Colombia	19.6	11.0	13.0	10.5	12.9	12.3	11.4	5.1	8.0	13.8	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.7	7.4	6.2	6.6	..	..	..
Costa Rica	17.9	15.5	18.3	17.9	21.2	19.2	16.4	9.0	11.9	9.2	9.3	6.0	8.8	7.2	4.9	8.1	9.6	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	4.7	9.2	6.6	7.6	9.3	4.8	-2.3	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.9	5.3	5.6	3.3	3.7	4.7	2.9	4.7	4.6
Denmark	4.3	1.9	4.8	5.3	6.1	3.4	3.6	-4.4	5.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.1	2.7	3.9	2.2	3.1	4.3
Estonia	..	12.1	11.5	15.9	20.0	20.1	1.8	-14.2	3.9	13.3	7.6	5.3	4.6	2.5	2.8	4.9	5.6	2.8	5.5	5.7
Finland	5.7	2.2	4.6	3.7	5.0	8.1	3.8	-6.5	3.4	5.2	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9
France	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.0	2.5	-2.8	3.0	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.7
Germany	2.7	0.5	1.8	1.5	4.2	5.1	1.7	-3.9	4.7	4.8	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.4
Greece	..	9.4	8.2	2.9	9.3	6.8	3.8	-1.7	-4.7	-8.5	-7.7	-5.6	-1.5	-1.4	0.1	2.2	3.2	0.6	3.0	3.0
Hungary	19.0	9.5	10.2	6.9	7.5	5.8	5.9	-2.9	3.0	4.0	1.8	5.1	7.5	4.9	1.9	4.7	5.2	1.8	4.5	5.4
Iceland	7.5	2.8	10.9	9.3	13.8	14.0	13.7	2.7	1.7	5.0	4.5	6.3	6.1	10.3	8.2	7.3	6.4	9.2	6.6	6.6
India <sup>1</sup>	14.0	12.2	14.3	13.9	16.3	16.1	12.9	15.1	20.2	15.7	13.9	13.3	10.8	8.7	11.6	12.3	12.4	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	10.5	14.0	20.8	20.4	18.3	25.3	11.0	14.2	14.1	10.0	10.8	10.7	9.2	7.5	9.2	9.7	..	..	..
Ireland	12.5	7.1	7.3	9.0	8.8	6.6	-4.9	-9.6	-1.5	3.5	1.5	2.5	7.2	32.5	4.4	7.0	5.4	4.3	2.9	6.2
Israel	..	0.7	5.2	5.4	7.2	7.1	5.5	5.2	7.2	7.0	6.2	6.6	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.9
Italy	4.9	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.8	1.4	-3.7	2.0	2.2	-1.5	-0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
Japan	0.2	-0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	-2.3	-6.0	2.4	-2.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.8
Korea	10.8	6.4	8.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	5.9	4.3	9.9	5.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0
Latvia	..	13.8	15.7	23.1	25.8	32.1	7.8	-22.7	-4.7	13.0	7.8	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.5	5.0	5.6	3.2	5.6	5.7
Lithuania	..	9.6	9.4	15.2	14.7	20.6	12.6	-17.6	4.1	11.6	6.6	5.0	4.5	2.0	2.3	5.3	5.6	..	..	..
Luxembourg	6.7	4.4	6.9	7.5	12.4	10.0	2.4	-3.7	10.1	7.3	2.4	5.6	6.3	3.9	2.1	6.2	6.2	0.7	6.6	6.1
Mexico	17.7	7.5	12.9	8.6	11.6	8.2	7.5	-1.3	9.8	9.5	7.4	3.1	7.1	5.1	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.7
Netherlands	5.7	2.5	3.3	4.1	6.2	5.9	4.2	-3.4	2.2	1.8	0.3	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.4
New Zealand	5.6	6.0	8.0	5.1	5.2	8.4	3.5	1.2	5.0	4.8	2.5	4.7	5.1	3.2	5.5	5.5	4.6	7.1	5.1	4.3
Norway	6.7	3.8	10.0	11.6	11.4	6.1	10.9	-6.7	6.6	7.8	6.2	3.6	2.3	-0.7	-1.0	2.2	3.1	-0.1	3.2	3.3
Poland	20.5	4.4	10.3	6.2	8.0	11.0	8.3	6.7	5.3	8.4	4.0	1.7	3.8	4.6	2.9	4.6	4.7	1.9	4.7	4.7
Portugal	7.0	2.5	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.5	1.9	-1.9	2.6	-2.1	-4.4	1.1	1.7	3.7	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4
Russia	..	22.3	28.9	26.9	24.6	23.5	24.2	-6.0	19.3	20.9	12.1	6.1	9.8	3.7	5.0	7.7	7.3	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	12.1	11.1	11.3	9.4	11.6	12.1	8.6	-6.5	5.6	4.5	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.6	3.4	4.3	5.4	3.3	4.9	5.7
Slovenia	..	8.7	7.8	5.6	8.0	11.4	8.0	-4.7	0.2	1.8	-2.4	-0.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.9	2.5	4.2	3.6
South Africa	12.2	8.9	11.4	11.0	12.2	14.7	12.3	5.9	9.6	10.0	7.4	9.1	7.3	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.1	..	..	..
Spain	6.8	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.3	7.2	3.3	-3.3	0.2	-1.0	-2.9	-1.4	1.1	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.2	2.9	3.6
Sweden	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.6	6.8	6.5	2.6	-2.8	6.8	3.9	1.0	2.3	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.7	4.3
Switzerland	2.1	1.0	3.0	3.8	6.1	6.5	4.1	-1.6	3.1	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.8	2.0	2.5	1.1	2.4	2.5
Turkey	72.9	29.8	22.9	16.1	16.9	11.2	12.7	10.2	15.4	18.1	9.2	10.6	11.5	11.7	10.0	10.9	11.5	10.1	9.8	12.5
United Kingdom	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	2.2	-2.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.9	4.8	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.1	3.2
United States	5.3	4.9	6.6	6.7	5.8	4.5	1.7	-2.0	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	4.2	5.5	3.3	4.7	5.6
Euro area	4.3	2.9	4.0	3.7	5.3	5.5	2.3	-3.5	2.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	2.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.1
Total OECD	6.7	4.5	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.2	2.6	-2.5	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.6

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 3. Real private consumption expenditure

	Average 1992-02	Percentage changes																
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Argentina	..	8.2	9.5	7.4	11.0	9.3	7.2	-5.4	11.2	9.4	1.1	3.6	-4.4	3.6	0.0	2.1	2.7	
Australia	3.7	3.9	5.7	3.2	3.8	5.6	2.1	1.0	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	
Austria	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	
Belgium	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.5	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	
Brazil	..	-0.6	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.4	6.5	4.4	6.2	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	-4.6	-0.7	0.9	..	
Canada	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.0	0.0	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	
Chile	..	4.5	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.6	5.2	-0.8	10.8	8.9	6.1	5.5	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	
Colombia	..	2.9	3.9	4.1	6.4	7.2	3.5	0.6	5.0	6.0	4.4	3.4	4.1	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.5	
Costa Rica	3.6	4.0	2.6	4.8	5.1	7.6	5.9	0.9	4.9	6.2	6.1	2.8	3.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	
Czech Republic	..	4.8	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	2.9	-0.7	1.0	0.3	-1.2	0.5	1.8	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.6	
Denmark	1.7	1.3	4.6	3.7	3.0	1.8	0.5	-3.4	0.8	0.3	4.5	3.8	3.4	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	
Estonia	..	9.1	7.8	9.4	12.9	8.8	-4.8	-14.9	-2.3	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.4	4.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	
Finland	2.8	4.2	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.5	2.1	-2.7	3.1	2.9	0.3	-0.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	
France	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.6	
Germany	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	
Greece	..	4.5	3.6	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.4	-1.6	-6.4	-9.9	-7.9	-2.5	0.7	0.3	-0.9	0.8	1.6	
Hungary	2.3	8.3	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.1	-1.2	-6.7	-2.7	0.7	-2.1	0.3	2.5	3.4	5.0	3.8	3.7	
Iceland	3.0	6.1	7.2	12.0	8.5	6.5	-7.0	-13.4	-0.3	2.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	4.3	7.2	4.2	3.0	
India <sup>1</sup>	..	5.9	5.2	8.6	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.3	5.3	6.8	6.2	7.4	7.6	8.1	7.5	
Indonesia	..	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	
Ireland	6.1	2.9	3.3	7.6	6.7	6.4	-0.3	-5.6	0.1	-0.8	-1.5	-0.2	1.8	5.1	2.4	3.0	3.0	
Israel	..	0.2	5.1	3.3	5.0	8.0	1.8	0.8	5.1	3.6	2.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.8	3.7	3.5	
Italy	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	-1.1	-1.5	1.2	0.0	-4.0	-2.4	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.7	
Japan	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.8	0.3	2.3	1.7	-0.9	-1.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	
Korea	5.9	-0.5	0.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	1.4	0.2	4.4	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.9	
Latvia	..	8.1	10.5	10.0	19.4	10.2	-7.9	-16.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	5.0	1.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	
Lithuania	..	11.3	10.9	11.6	9.1	12.4	3.9	-17.4	-3.4	4.6	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.5	
Luxembourg	3.6	2.0	0.7	1.9	3.3	2.4	1.4	1.0	3.1	1.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	3.0	3.1	
Mexico	2.7	1.1	5.2	4.7	5.5	3.0	1.6	-6.2	5.7	4.8	4.7	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	
Netherlands	3.2	-0.2	0.5	0.9	-0.3	1.9	0.9	-2.1	0.0	0.2	-1.2	-1.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	
New Zealand	3.5	6.3	6.1	4.4	3.2	4.0	1.0	-0.6	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	
Norway	3.5	3.2	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.3	1.7	0.0	3.8	2.3	3.5	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	
Poland	4.8	1.6	4.2	1.8	4.8	5.6	6.8	3.6	2.7	3.1	0.7	0.3	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.3	
Portugal	2.5	-0.3	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.4	-2.3	2.4	-3.6	-5.5	-1.2	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.2	
Russia	..	7.4	11.9	11.7	12.0	14.2	10.4	-5.1	5.5	6.7	7.4	4.3	1.5	-9.5	-3.4	0.5	1.2	
Slovak Republic	..	2.9	5.0	5.8	6.0	7.5	6.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	1.4	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	
Slovenia	..	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.2	6.4	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	-2.5	-4.0	2.0	0.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	
South Africa	3.4	2.8	6.2	6.1	8.8	6.5	1.2	-2.6	3.9	5.1	3.7	2.0	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.7	
Spain	2.7	2.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	-0.7	-3.6	0.3	-2.4	-3.5	-3.1	1.6	2.9	3.4	2.1	1.6	
Sweden	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.9	0.2	0.4	3.8	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	
Switzerland	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.6	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.1	
Turkey	2.8	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.7	-0.5	5.1	1.4	4.8	4.1	3.0	4.4	
United Kingdom	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0	1.6	2.9	-0.7	-3.2	0.6	-0.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.0	
United States	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.2	-0.3	-1.6	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.8	
Euro area	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.2	-1.0	0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	
Total OECD	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.2	-1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 4. Real public consumption expenditure

	Percentage changes																		
	Average 1992-02	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2016 Q4 / Q4	2018
Argentina	1.5	2.7	9.9	3.7	7.8	5.0	5.6	5.5	4.6	3.0	5.3	2.9	6.6	-0.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	..	..
Australia	3.0	3.9	3.7	2.7	3.6	3.1	4.3	1.6	3.5	3.6	2.5	1.2	0.6	2.9	3.7	1.7	2.0	3.0	2.0
Austria	2.0	1.2	2.3	3.1	1.5	3.8	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.8	2.2	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8
Belgium	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Brazil	..	1.6	3.9	2.0	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.9	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.2	-1.0	-1.7	-0.9	0.5	..	..
Canada	0.8	2.9	1.9	1.1	2.8	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.5
Chile	..	0.8	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.0	0.3	9.2	4.6	2.5	3.5	5.1	5.8	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.7	7.3	3.0
Colombia	..	1.8	6.4	5.2	5.5	6.1	3.2	6.0	5.6	3.5	6.4	9.3	4.8	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	..	..
Costa Rica	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	3.2	2.3	5.2	6.0	4.1	1.0	0.2	3.5	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.5	3.2	..	..
Czech Republic	..	6.0	-1.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	3.0	0.4	-2.2	-2.0	2.5	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1
Denmark	2.5	0.2	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.2	3.2	3.0	1.6	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.8
Estonia	..	3.9	2.9	3.2	5.6	6.5	4.6	-3.1	-0.3	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.5	3.4	0.1	1.5	1.3	-0.2	1.2
Finland	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	1.1	-0.5	0.4	0.1	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.3
France	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0
Germany	1.5	0.5	-0.8	0.5	1.0	1.5	3.4	3.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.8	3.8	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.2
Greece	..	3.0	4.0	4.1	6.8	5.4	-2.3	2.1	-4.2	-7.0	-7.2	-5.5	-2.4	-0.1	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6
Hungary	0.4	5.0	2.3	3.2	1.3	-6.7	3.1	1.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.5	4.1	4.5	1.0	2.7	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.3
Iceland	3.4	2.1	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.9	-1.1	-3.7	-0.1	-1.8	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6
India <sup>1</sup>	..	2.6	3.6	8.9	3.8	9.6	10.4	13.9	5.8	6.9	0.5	0.4	12.8	2.2	8.3	4.9	6.8	..	..
Indonesia	..	10.0	4.0	6.6	9.6	3.9	10.4	11.2	4.0	5.5	4.5	6.7	1.2	5.4	3.5	2.7	3.5	..	..
Ireland	5.6	3.0	1.7	4.7	5.1	6.8	1.3	-2.5	-4.0	-1.3	-2.8	-1.3	4.6	0.2	4.0	2.1	2.0	2.7	3.1
Israel	..	-2.9	-1.6	2.1	3.6	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.4	4.5
Italy	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	-1.8	-1.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2
Japan	3.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	-0.1	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
Korea	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.5	7.4	6.1	5.1	5.2	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1
Latvia	..	4.4	3.6	2.7	6.5	3.3	2.4	-10.7	-8.1	3.0	0.3	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.6	2.0	2.5	1.6	2.4
Lithuania	..	3.4	4.2	3.6	2.1	1.9	0.2	-1.3	-3.2	-0.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	..	..
Luxembourg	4.7	3.6	3.4	4.1	0.7	1.1	2.4	4.2	5.3	2.7	4.7	1.9	0.0	2.3	3.6	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.1
Mexico	0.6	-0.6	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.3	2.3	1.6	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.1	2.4	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Netherlands	2.7	3.0	-0.5	1.6	9.4	3.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.8
New Zealand	1.9	3.5	4.9	7.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	0.6	0.8	2.6	-0.4	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.6	1.8
Norway	2.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	4.1	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	2.7	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.6	4.0	0.3
Poland	2.4	3.5	3.8	3.5	5.5	3.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	-1.8	-0.3	2.5	4.1	2.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Portugal	3.1	1.6	2.9	2.7	-0.2	0.6	0.4	2.6	-1.3	-3.8	-3.3	-2.0	-0.5	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.0
Russia	..	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.4	-0.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.4	0.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	..	..
Slovak Republic	1.3	5.8	-2.8	7.0	9.2	0.3	6.5	6.2	1.7	-1.8	-2.1	2.2	5.3	5.4	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.1
Slovenia	..	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	1.9	4.9	2.4	-0.5	-0.7	-2.2	-2.1	-1.2	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.5
South Africa	1.0	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.0	5.8	4.6	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.8	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	..	..
Spain	2.9	4.9	6.3	5.6	5.0	6.2	5.9	4.1	1.5	-0.3	-4.7	-2.1	-0.3	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.4
Sweden	0.6	0.9	-0.9	0.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.5	2.4	1.2	3.4	1.8
Switzerland	1.1	2.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	-1.9	3.5	0.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.8	3.5	1.9	1.8
Turkey	4.4	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	4.7	6.1	6.5	4.7	6.7	12.8	3.5	2.7	12.0	0.1
United Kingdom	2.1	4.3	3.5	2.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.3	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5
United States	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.7	0.1	-2.7	-0.9	-2.4	-0.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.9
Euro area	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
Total OECD	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.3	3.0	0.9	-0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.4

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 5. Real total gross fixed capital formation

	Average 1992-02	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2016 Q4 / Q4	2017	2018
Argentina	..	38.2	34.4	15.8	14.5	20.5	8.7	-22.6	26.3	17.4	-7.1	2.3	-6.8	4.2	-3.4	7.5	6.7	..	..	..
Australia	5.9	8.9	7.1	9.0	4.7	7.6	7.6	-1.4	4.4	6.7	9.2	-2.0	-1.9	-4.0	-0.2	-0.9	1.5	-1.3	0.5	2.1
Austria	1.5	3.8	0.9	0.2	1.2	4.6	1.4	-7.3	-2.1	6.7	1.4	2.2	-0.8	0.7	3.8	3.4	3.0	5.0	3.3	2.9
Belgium	1.6	-0.4	8.9	6.1	2.0	6.8	1.9	-6.6	-0.8	4.2	0.2	-1.5	5.1	2.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	5.3	3.1	3.6
Brazil	..	-3.9	8.4	2.0	6.7	11.9	12.2	-2.2	18.1	6.8	0.8	5.8	-4.4	-14.0	-8.6	1.1	2.1	..	..	..
Canada	4.0	5.2	8.4	9.1	6.3	3.2	1.6	-11.3	11.5	4.6	4.9	-0.5	0.7	-4.4	-1.9	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.8
Chile	6.4	6.5	11.3	23.5	4.3	10.8	17.9	-12.1	11.6	15.0	11.6	2.2	-4.2	-1.5	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.2
Colombia	0.4	11.5	11.1	13.2	18.1	14.4	9.9	-1.3	4.9	19.0	4.7	6.8	9.8	2.8	-1.8	2.2	2.9	..	..	..
Costa Rica	6.0	5.4	1.0	4.5	7.7	19.0	10.0	-12.5	4.2	3.0	10.0	-1.1	2.9	8.5	2.2	5.1	5.0	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	1.8	3.9	6.4	5.9	13.5	2.5	-10.1	1.3	0.9	-3.1	-2.5	3.9	9.0	-3.3	2.3	3.9	-5.4	4.4	3.8
Denmark	4.1	1.6	3.5	5.9	13.7	0.7	-2.5	-13.0	-5.7	0.4	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.5	1.2	2.3	2.9	0.5	2.8	3.0
Estonia	..	18.6	5.2	15.0	22.9	10.9	-12.8	-36.6	-4.1	33.8	12.8	-3.2	-6.9	-3.7	3.2	3.2	4.1	2.0	3.6	4.4
Finland	3.9	2.8	4.7	3.2	1.3	10.0	0.3	-12.5	1.1	4.1	-1.9	-4.9	-2.5	0.7	4.4	2.4	2.1	4.6	2.2	2.1
France	2.1	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.9	5.6	0.6	-9.0	1.9	2.1	0.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.9
Germany	0.2	-1.4	-0.9	1.0	8.1	4.3	0.9	-10.0	5.0	7.4	-0.1	-1.1	3.4	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.3	0.8	2.3	2.3
Greece	..	15.0	2.9	-11.9	19.1	15.8	-7.1	-13.8	-19.3	-20.7	-23.4	-9.3	-2.7	0.9	3.3	4.3	4.6	-3.6	4.4	4.6
Hungary	5.8	1.3	7.6	3.6	0.7	4.2	1.0	-8.3	-9.5	-1.3	-3.0	9.8	9.9	1.9	-16.0	5.9	6.3	-17.0	7.7	5.2
Iceland	3.7	9.8	26.7	32.0	23.4	-11.2	-19.0	-47.8	-8.6	11.6	5.3	2.2	16.0	18.3	18.1	7.7	0.8	7.6	10.1	-2.0
India <sup>1</sup>	..	13.6	18.9	16.2	13.8	16.2	3.5	7.7	11.0	12.3	4.9	3.4	4.9	3.9	0.7	4.7	7.3	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	0.6	14.7	10.9	2.6	9.3	11.9	3.9	6.7	8.9	9.1	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.4	..	..	..
Ireland	9.8	8.0	9.8	17.1	6.9	-0.2	-11.7	-16.8	-15.0	3.4	11.7	-5.1	18.0	32.5	11.7	7.1	3.8	15.3	2.1	4.4
Israel	..	-5.5	1.8	2.0	7.0	11.2	3.8	-3.0	10.1	13.8	3.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	10.6	7.6	4.3	10.5	7.5	2.8
Italy	2.1	-0.2	1.7	2.0	3.4	1.3	-3.2	-10.0	-0.6	-1.7	-9.4	-6.6	-2.9	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.4
Japan	-1.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	-4.1	-10.6	-0.2	1.4	3.4	2.5	1.3	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.4
Korea	4.7	4.8	2.9	2.0	3.6	5.0	-0.9	0.3	5.5	0.8	-0.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	5.1	3.5	3.1	6.4	2.6	3.3
Latvia	..	10.2	28.9	20.4	15.1	22.5	-9.2	-33.3	-19.8	24.1	14.4	-6.0	0.1	2.8	-19.4	5.4	9.5	-16.7	9.7	9.3
Lithuania	..	14.1	15.8	11.5	19.6	22.3	-4.0	-38.9	1.5	20.1	-1.8	8.3	3.7	4.7	1.4	4.1	3.9	..	..	..
Luxembourg	6.3	4.2	6.4	-3.3	4.6	15.3	7.2	-13.3	-2.5	16.2	7.1	-1.9	5.4	1.4	2.1	6.4	3.6	11.2	3.7	3.7
Mexico	3.4	3.0	7.4	5.7	8.7	5.9	5.1	-9.3	1.2	7.8	4.8	-1.5	2.8	3.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	5.0	-1.5	4.9
Netherlands	3.5	-1.6	0.2	3.1	7.2	6.5	4.1	-9.2	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.3	2.3	9.9	6.2	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.3
New Zealand	7.0	10.5	13.6	3.7	-1.2	7.7	-3.0	-12.6	0.7	6.4	6.9	5.2	10.9	3.0	6.4	6.3	3.7	9.6	4.9	3.3
Norway	3.9	0.4	10.0	12.0	9.1	11.7	0.9	-6.8	-6.7	7.4	7.6	6.3	-0.7	-3.8	-0.2	1.7	2.1	-1.3	3.5	2.6
Poland	7.2	1.2	6.7	8.3	15.4	19.0	8.8	-2.7	0.0	8.8	-1.8	-1.1	10.0	6.1	-2.8	2.5	4.2	-2.6	4.0	4.2
Portugal	4.1	-7.3	0.1	0.1	-0.8	3.1	0.4	-7.6	-0.9	-12.5	-16.6	-5.1	2.3	4.5	-2.0	0.7	1.6	-1.6	1.3	1.8
Russia	..	13.9	12.0	10.2	17.9	21.1	9.7	-14.7	6.4	9.2	7.0	0.8	-3.0	-7.3	-5.3	0.7	1.5	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	2.6	-3.2	4.7	16.5	9.1	8.9	1.6	-18.7	7.2	12.7	-9.0	-0.9	1.2	16.9	-0.2	5.0	5.0	-4.1	5.3	4.7
Slovenia	..	5.8	5.4	3.5	10.2	12.0	7.0	-22.0	-13.3	-4.9	-8.8	3.2	1.4	1.0	-4.0	4.0	4.0	-2.4	4.2	3.1
South Africa	3.9	10.2	12.9	11.0	12.1	13.8	12.8	-6.7	-3.9	5.5	2.6	7.0	1.5	2.5	-3.3	2.6	2.7	..	..	..
Spain	4.5	7.0	5.1	7.5	7.4	4.4	-3.9	-16.9	-4.9	-6.9	-8.6	-3.4	3.8	6.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
Sweden	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.2	9.6	8.3	0.3	-13.3	5.6	5.8	0.2	0.6	5.6	6.8	7.1	3.7	3.1	5.2	3.5	2.9
Switzerland	1.9	-1.0	4.8	3.3	4.9	4.9	0.6	-7.5	4.3	4.3	2.9	1.2	2.8	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.1
Turkey	1.4	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.0	-2.7	4.4	-1.3	4.0	0.6	4.9	3.1	2.2	4.9	2.7
United Kingdom	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.2	5.7	-6.5	-15.2	5.0	1.9	2.3	3.2	6.7	3.4	1.2	-0.9	-3.0	2.1	-2.5	-3.2
United States	5.5	3.9	5.8	5.6	2.2	-1.2	-4.8	-13.1	1.1	3.7	6.3	3.1	4.2	3.7	0.6	2.3	5.3	-0.1	3.5	6.0
Euro area	2.0	1.3	2.2	3.0	5.8	4.7	-0.9	-11.1	-0.5	1.7	-3.3	-2.5	1.4	2.9	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.1
Total OECD	3.1	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	2.7	-2.1	-11.1	1.9	3.5	2.1	1.0	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.5	3.6

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 6. Real gross private non-residential fixed capital formation

	Average 1992-02	Percentage changes																		
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017 Q4 / Q4	2018	
Australia	6.2	11.9	7.5	12.7	7.8	11.7	6.8	-2.2	0.3	12.9	15.4	-2.5	-4.9	-7.2	-4.7	-3.2	0.5	-5.6	-2.0	2.0
Belgium	2.3	-2.4	11.1	2.9	2.3	6.5	3.4	-7.5	-2.1	6.5	0.0	-0.3	5.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	6.0	3.1	3.8
Canada	5.0	6.6	9.1	11.2	9.0	2.5	4.0	-20.2	14.0	11.6	7.1	1.3	-0.6	-10.8	-6.5	1.5	2.9	-1.6	1.9	3.4
Denmark	4.2	-1.2	-0.8	3.6	15.2	2.0	3.9	-13.4	-8.2	-6.0	6.2	7.6	0.6	3.2	0.6	2.8	3.2	-0.2	3.2	3.2
Finland	5.4	-1.5	2.1	5.5	2.2	16.6	4.9	-15.6	-6.2	3.1	-3.1	-7.3	-1.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.1	2.8	2.8
France	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.6	5.1	8.2	3.6	-11.6	3.0	4.8	1.0	-0.9	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.5
Germany	0.6	-0.9	1.6	3.6	8.5	7.8	2.1	-15.5	6.2	7.3	-1.7	-0.8	4.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.1	1.7	1.9
Iceland	4.6	18.4	31.7	54.9	25.8	-22.5	-21.8	-50.4	0.0	23.9	7.6	-2.0	17.5	27.9	23.0	7.2	-1.5	11.0	8.2	-3.9
Japan	-1.2	4.9	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.9	-2.6	-14.3	0.3	4.1	3.7	-0.5	3.1	1.6	0.3	1.7	2.1	-0.4	2.2	1.9
Korea	5.1	2.2	3.2	2.0	6.4	7.6	0.9	-3.7	14.2	3.3	0.2	0.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.3
Netherlands	3.6	-1.6	0.0	3.2	7.1	8.9	6.1	-10.5	-3.0	12.8	-3.9	-2.4	2.8	7.5	4.0	2.7	4.7	0.2	4.1	5.0
New Zealand	6.9	16.0	14.6	7.4	0.7	11.6	-0.1	-21.3	-0.7	13.1	10.5	4.1	11.0	-0.3	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8
Norway	4.0	-3.4	10.7	16.7	10.9	15.4	2.2	-10.4	-8.9	6.2	9.4	5.1	-1.9	-7.8	-5.5	-1.5	1.2	-3.3	-0.7	2.0
Sweden	5.2	3.2	4.7	5.1	9.5	10.2	4.0	-15.2	3.5	7.2	2.9	0.8	4.3	6.0	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.7
Switzerland	3.0	-3.8	5.7	4.7	7.1	7.2	0.5	-10.6	4.1	5.1	3.9	1.4	3.4	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.4
United Kingdom	3.9	-0.3	-3.5	15.7	-7.3	9.2	-1.1	-16.0	6.0	4.3	7.2	2.6	3.9	5.1	-1.1	-2.4	-4.9	0.0	-4.1	-5.3
United States	6.8	1.9	5.2	7.0	7.1	5.9	-0.7	-15.6	2.5	7.7	9.0	3.5	6.0	2.1	-0.4	2.9	5.9	0.5	3.3	7.3

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries; both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438069>

Annex Table 7. Real gross residential fixed capital formation

	Average 1992-02	Percentage changes																		
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017 Q4 / 04	2018	
Australia	4.9	5.2	5.8	-1.9	-3.1	2.2	2.4	-4.7	5.7	-0.8	-6.8	2.3	7.5	9.7	7.7	6.0	3.5	6.9	6.0	2.0
Austria	0.6	-4.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.9	0.7	-1.6	0.7	2.9	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.9	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.5	1.9	1.6
Belgium	-0.6	4.7	3.9	15.6	4.8	4.7	-2.2	-10.4	1.8	-2.5	-0.1	-3.9	4.7	0.8	5.0	1.8	1.8	3.9	1.6	1.9
Canada	3.0	3.5	8.3	4.9	2.4	2.6	-4.1	-5.8	7.7	1.3	5.8	-0.3	2.5	3.6	3.7	0.8	-0.4	3.5	0.2	-0.5
Denmark	4.8	13.4	12.2	16.6	11.4	-5.5	-16.7	-20.4	-8.9	15.7	-5.4	-7.8	8.6	3.7	4.6	2.9	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.1
Finland	2.8	11.3	11.2	5.0	3.8	-0.3	-10.6	-13.9	24.1	5.3	-3.5	-5.3	-6.9	0.0	8.2	2.1	2.1	5.5	2.5	2.0
France	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	2.6	-4.0	-11.9	1.6	1.1	-2.0	-0.3	-3.3	-0.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.0
Germany	0.3	-1.9	-4.2	-4.1	6.8	-1.5	-4.0	-3.2	4.1	10.0	4.2	-0.7	2.9	1.0	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
Greece	0.2	18.2	16.6	-9.2	17.6	15.0	-23.9	-19.7	-26.3	-14.4	-38.2	-30.7	-52.2	-23.3	-13.6	1.5	4.9	-6.8	4.1	5.1
Iceland	2.4	3.7	14.2	11.9	16.5	13.2	-21.9	-55.7	-18.0	5.4	6.9	10.8	14.8	-3.1	9.1	15.6	12.1	-3.8	29.2	4.0
Ireland	9.1	16.6	11.9	16.8	3.8	-8.0	-16.9	-37.6	-32.9	-18.7	-20.6	6.0	18.6	4.2	14.7	6.1	7.2	17.2	5.9	7.4
Italy	0.5	3.9	2.5	6.2	5.2	1.0	-1.9	-9.3	-0.2	-6.4	-7.7	-4.4	-6.9	0.3	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.1	1.5
Latvia	..	-9.0	62.0	17.8	34.4	41.4	-11.9	-52.4	-28.9	1.3	13.8	-1.3	9.7	-19.5	-7.5	1.5	7.7	12.5	7.1	7.9
Japan	-2.1	-1.3	1.7	-0.9	0.6	-9.8	-6.6	-16.6	-4.5	5.1	3.2	8.4	-5.3	-2.5	5.5	3.3	1.2	7.3	1.3	1.1
Korea	1.8	12.0	3.1	2.1	-2.3	-3.5	-9.4	-2.5	-12.0	-8.0	-2.9	23.4	11.1	14.2	22.2	8.4	5.0	19.6	5.9	4.7
Netherlands	2.0	-4.0	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.1	0.4	-14.9	-16.0	-4.4	-12.9	-12.2	6.1	27.4	19.4	8.7	4.5	20.0	5.0	4.5
New Zealand	4.6	20.3	3.7	-4.0	-2.1	3.1	-18.1	-14.1	1.0	0.9	15.9	13.1	14.5	6.1	15.5	10.4	2.0	19.9	5.4	0.8
Norway	7.1	1.8	16.3	9.7	4.0	2.7	-9.0	-8.1	-1.6	17.0	10.9	5.3	-1.4	1.6	8.6	5.6	3.8	8.0	4.0	3.7
Spain	7.1	8.2	4.9	6.5	6.7	1.3	-9.2	-20.3	-11.6	-13.3	-10.3	-10.2	6.2	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.1	3.4	2.6
Sweden	-5.4	5.2	12.7	10.1	14.5	6.7	-13.3	-18.8	12.5	8.0	-11.6	0.9	15.6	15.7	15.3	7.9	4.6	15.1	6.0	4.0
Switzerland	-1.1	14.4	7.0	1.1	-1.6	-3.0	-4.2	1.8	3.5	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.4
United Kingdom	1.0	4.0	7.0	4.1	3.3	1.9	-23.2	-26.2	4.8	2.1	-1.5	9.5	13.2	3.1	4.3	-1.7	-2.2	1.4	-2.0	-2.3
United States	4.5	9.1	10.0	6.6	-7.6	-18.8	-24.0	-21.2	-2.5	0.5	13.5	11.9	3.5	11.7	4.2	1.5	3.0	-1.0	3.5	2.7

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438076>

Annex Table 8. Real total domestic demand

Country	Average 1992-02	Percentage changes																		
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2016 Q4/Q4	2017	2018
Argentina	..	13.3	13.7	9.1	9.3	11.3	6.9	-7.9	14.2	10.2	-1.3	4.0	-3.9	3.7	-1.3	2.9	3.7	..	..	..
Australia	4.2	5.7	6.1	4.5	3.5	7.0	3.5	0.0	3.9	4.6	4.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.6
Austria	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.6	0.7	-1.6	0.6	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.3	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.5	1.3
Belgium	1.7	0.7	3.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	2.1	-1.9	2.0	2.2	-0.2	-0.5	2.2	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.5
Brazil	..	-0.1	5.3	2.7	5.5	7.9	7.6	-0.1	11.1	4.9	2.0	3.7	0.0	-6.9	-5.8	-0.3	1.0	..	..	..
Canada	2.9	4.0	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.8	-3.0	5.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.4	0.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.9
Chile	..	4.7	8.2	11.5	8.0	7.4	8.3	-5.6	13.6	9.5	7.5	3.8	-0.2	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
China	9.9	10.6	9.5	8.0	9.6	11.6	8.3	16.7	7.9	9.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	9.5	8.3	6.5	6.4	7.6	6.4	6.4
Colombia	..	4.3	6.1	6.3	9.0	8.4	4.7	0.3	5.8	8.4	4.7	5.1	6.1	3.3	3.1	2.1	2.4	..	..	..
Costa Rica	4.1	3.9	2.9	4.1	7.4	8.9	6.1	-4.9	7.9	5.6	5.7	1.6	2.9	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.9	6.5	2.0	-5.5	1.8	0.2	-2.1	-0.6	3.4	4.7	1.1	2.6	2.8	1.3	3.1	2.7
Denmark	2.5	0.6	4.3	3.5	5.2	1.8	-0.2	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.8	1.9
Estonia	..	11.1	6.5	7.3	17.4	9.3	-8.7	-20.7	0.2	9.2	8.5	1.5	3.0	0.7	3.4	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.7
Finland	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.1	2.4	4.8	0.9	-6.2	3.8	4.1	-1.3	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9
France	2.0	1.4	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.2	0.3	-2.5	1.9	2.1	-0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.8
Germany	1.0	0.3	-0.6	0.3	2.9	1.8	1.0	-3.1	2.9	3.0	-0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.9
Greece	..	7.4	2.7	0.3	7.9	5.4	-0.6	-6.2	-6.5	-11.2	-10.0	-3.8	1.1	-1.1	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.6
Hungary	3.4	5.7	5.3	1.7	1.7	-1.0	0.3	-9.5	-0.7	-0.2	-3.0	2.3	4.6	1.4	1.6	3.3	3.7	2.1	3.9	3.4
Iceland	3.2	5.4	10.0	14.1	9.5	1.5	-7.0	-17.4	-3.1	2.8	1.2	1.9	4.0	5.2	7.2	4.2	2.0	5.8	4.3	1.3
India <sup>1</sup>	..	9.0	7.7	10.5	9.7	10.7	6.1	8.5	9.7	8.5	5.5	2.0	6.9	8.0	5.9	7.7	7.9	..	..	..
Indonesia	3.8	4.0	7.0	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.1	3.0	6.5	6.1	7.7	5.0	5.4	3.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	..	..	..
Ireland	7.1	4.8	3.9	10.2	7.2	3.6	-4.3	-8.3	-3.5	1.1	1.4	-1.9	7.8	9.8	4.8	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.1
Israel	..	-1.8	2.9	3.4	4.8	6.5	1.9	0.1	5.4	5.4	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.9	4.8	3.5	4.8	4.5	3.0
Italy	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	-1.2	-4.2	1.9	-0.5	-5.7	-2.7	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8
Japan	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-4.0	2.9	0.4	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3
Korea	5.3	1.8	2.0	3.8	5.1	5.0	1.1	-2.7	8.3	3.0	0.7	1.4	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1
Latvia	..	11.3	12.2	9.5	18.6	12.4	-8.9	-22.4	-4.0	11.6	1.4	2.1	0.1	2.5	3.7	3.4	4.3	2.5	4.4	4.3
Lithuania	..	10.7	11.9	9.0	8.9	15.3	3.3	-21.7	2.4	5.8	-0.3	3.3	3.3	6.7	1.6	3.9	3.2	..	..	..
Luxembourg	4.1	4.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	4.7	3.6	-5.8	5.9	5.2	2.6	1.4	6.6	2.7	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.5
Mexico	2.6	1.3	5.7	4.1	6.5	3.1	3.0	-7.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.5	0.6	3.1
Netherlands	3.0	0.3	0.4	1.7	3.7	3.5	1.9	-2.4	-0.1	0.7	-2.3	-1.3	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1
New Zealand	3.9	6.5	7.8	4.6	1.5	5.3	1.0	-4.8	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.4	2.0	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.2	3.4	2.6
Norway	3.4	1.5	6.8	5.4	6.2	6.1	1.5	-3.2	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.5	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2
Poland	4.9	2.5	6.2	2.3	7.2	9.3	5.4	-0.2	4.2	4.2	-0.4	-0.6	4.7	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.4
Portugal	3.0	-1.8	3.0	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.1	-3.6	1.9	-5.7	-7.3	-2.0	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.1
Russia	..	7.8	10.0	9.2	11.2	13.7	9.2	-13.1	7.9	8.8	5.5	0.9	-1.0	-10.1	-1.4	0.5	0.8	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	0.0	5.9	8.6	6.6	6.8	6.5	-7.0	4.5	1.1	-4.0	0.3	3.2	4.8	2.0	3.1	3.2	0.9	3.2	3.2
Slovenia	..	4.5	4.9	1.9	4.7	9.0	3.1	-9.5	-0.8	-0.7	-5.7	-2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.0
South Africa	2.6	5.2	7.9	5.7	8.5	5.8	3.6	-1.4	3.7	5.6	3.2	2.8	0.5	1.7	-1.1	1.3	1.6	..	..	..
Spain	3.1	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.1	-0.4	-6.0	-0.5	-3.1	-5.1	-3.2	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.2
Sweden	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.6	4.4	4.9	-0.1	-4.3	5.7	3.0	-1.2	1.6	3.0	3.8	4.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.2
Switzerland	1.4	0.8	-0.3	4.2	2.3	0.5	2.6	2.4	-0.6	4.1	-1.3	-0.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.1
Turkey	3.3	8.8	11.6	9.2	6.8	5.7	-1.1	-6.6	12.2	8.9	-1.3	6.5	1.3	4.6	5.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.9
United Kingdom	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.5	-1.4	-4.5	2.6	0.2	2.0	2.6	3.4	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.1
United States	3.8	3.1	4.3	3.5	2.6	1.1	-1.3	-3.8	2.9	1.6	2.1	1.3	2.4	3.2	1.5	2.4	3.3	1.6	2.9	3.2
Euro area	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.7	0.2	-3.8	1.4	0.7	-2.4	-0.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7
Total OECD	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.4	-0.2	-3.9	3.1	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.3

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries; both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.



Annex Table 9. Foreign balance contributions to changes in real GDP

	Average 1991-2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2016 Fourth quarter <sup>1</sup>	2018
Argentina	0.8	-3.0	-3.5	0.4	-0.6	-1.5	-2.3	1.3	-2.4	-2.7	0.0	-1.1	0.7	-0.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	..	..
Australia	-0.3	-2.6	-2.4	-1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.6	2.6	2.1	-2.2	0.1	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	..	0.3
Austria	0.6	-1.2	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	-2.0	1.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belgium	0.6	0.1	0.3	-0.7	0.7	0.2	-1.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Brazil	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.7	-1.4	-1.3	-2.0	-0.2	-2.6	-0.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	2.6	2.3	0.3	0.2	..	..
Canada	..	-2.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	-0.4	-2.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
Chile	0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-4.1	-1.6	-1.1	-3.9	4.5	-6.7	-3.0	-1.6	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
China	0.1	-0.3	0.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.2	-5.4	3.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-2.0	-1.4	0.1	-0.1	1.0	-0.1
Colombia	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-1.7	-1.3	1.3	-1.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.2	-1.8	-0.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	..	..
Costa Rica	0.1	0.3	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-1.6	4.1	-2.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.5	0.0	-1.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	..	..
Czech Republic	-1.0	0.0	1.4	3.2	2.0	-0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.1	-0.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0
Denmark	..	-0.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	1.2	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Estonia	-2.6	-3.2	-0.4	0.5	-8.6	-1.7	4.9	8.1	3.0	-0.7	-3.6	-0.9	0.8	0.6	-1.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Finland	1.3	-1.7	0.7	-1.0	1.6	1.0	-0.2	-2.1	0.0	-1.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
France	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Germany	0.5	-1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	-0.1	-2.6	1.2	0.9	1.4	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Greece	-0.7	-2.4	2.1	0.2	-2.8	-2.4	0.4	3.0	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.4	-0.3	1.2	-1.6	0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.6
Hungary	..	-2.1	-0.3	2.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.0	-0.2	1.8	0.7	-0.4	-1.1	-0.1	-1.3
Iceland	0.1	-3.2	-2.3	-8.7	-5.6	8.4	9.7	13.1	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	3.8	-2.9	-1.5	-3.0	0.0	0.6	-1.1	-0.2
India <sup>2</sup>	0.0	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-0.5	0.0	-2.2	-0.2	4.5	0.2	-0.5	1.5	-0.2	-0.2	..	..
Indonesia	-0.3	0.8	-1.8	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	-1.5	0.6	-0.3	0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.3	..	..
Ireland	..	3.2	3.9	-4.1	-1.5	0.2	-1.2	5.4	4.7	0.4	-2.4	2.8	1.9	18.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	4.1	0.1
Israel	0.3	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	-0.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	1.4	-0.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7
Italy	..	-0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.2	2.9	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Japan	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	-1.5	1.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.3
Korea	1.1	4.2	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	3.2	-1.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
Latvia	-0.9	-4.1	-5.3	0.0	-9.1	-5.0	7.1	11.5	0.2	-5.7	2.3	0.8	2.0	0.3	-2.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0
Lithuania	-1.4	-0.8	-6.1	-1.3	-1.9	-5.4	-0.9	11.9	-0.2	0.2	4.0	0.3	0.2	-5.2	0.6	-0.6	-0.4	..	..
Luxembourg	1.6	-2.3	2.2	1.0	3.7	5.1	-3.4	-1.5	1.5	-1.6	-1.9	3.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0
Mexico	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-1.4	1.8	-0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.3	1.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.6
Netherlands	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1
New Zealand	0.0	-1.8	-3.1	-2.0	1.2	-1.4	-1.3	5.3	-2.0	-1.1	-0.2	-1.5	-1.3	1.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2
Norway	0.2	-0.4	-2.0	-2.0	-2.8	-2.2	-0.9	1.0	-2.1	-1.4	-0.3	-2.0	0.5	1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7
Poland	-0.6	1.0	-1.3	1.1	-1.1	-2.5	-1.3	3.1	-0.6	0.7	2.1	1.9	-1.3	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	1.8	-0.1
Portugal	-0.7	1.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.6	0.1	-1.1	0.9	-0.1	4.3	3.6	0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-1.2	0.2
Russia	0.3	0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8	-3.1	-2.8	4.8	-3.1	-3.9	-1.6	0.5	1.7	6.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	..	..
Slovak Republic	-0.2	5.4	-0.9	-2.1	1.5	3.8	-0.5	2.1	0.5	1.7	5.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.7	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.6
Slovenia	-1.4	-1.7	-0.5	2.1	1.0	-2.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.3	3.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
South Africa	..	-2.2	-3.0	-0.6	-2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-2.3	-1.0	-0.5	1.1	-0.4	1.5	-0.2	0.1	..	..
Spain	0.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.6	1.6	2.8	0.5	2.1	2.2	1.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.0
Sweden	1.1	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Switzerland	0.2	-0.6	2.9	-0.8	2.0	3.6	-0.1	-4.3	3.3	-1.7	2.2	2.6	0.3	-0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	-1.4	0.1
Turkey	0.1	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	2.8	-4.3	1.2	4.0	-2.9	2.0	-0.3	-2.3	-0.3	-0.4	-2.0	-0.5
United Kingdom	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.4	-0.8	1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9
United States	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4
Euro area	0.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total OECD	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Contributions to per cent change from the previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

2. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 10. Quarterly demand and output projections

Percentage changes, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2016	2017	2018	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2018				2016	2017	2018	
									Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q4 / Q4		
<b>Private consumption</b>																
Canada	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	
France	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	
Germany	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	
Italy	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Japan	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	
United Kingdom	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.8	1.3	0.8	
United States	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.5	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.5	
Euro area	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	
Total OECD	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	
<b>Public consumption</b>																
Canada	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	
France	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	
Germany	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.2	2.2	1.8	
Italy	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	
Japan	1.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.2	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.1	-0.2	
United Kingdom	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	
United States	0.9	1.3	3.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.2	3.4	4.2	4.0	2.7	1.7	0.7	1.9	3.1	
Euro area	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	
Total OECD	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	
<b>Business investment</b>																
Canada	-6.5	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	-1.6	1.9	3.4	
France	3.3	2.4	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.5	
Germany	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.1	1.7	1.9	
Japan	0.3	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	-0.4	2.2	1.9	
United Kingdom	-1.1	-2.4	-4.9	-3.2	-3.6	-3.9	-4.3	-4.7	-4.9	-5.3	-5.4	-5.5	0.0	-4.1	-5.3	
United States	-0.4	2.9	5.9	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	0.5	3.3	7.3	
<b>Total investment</b>																
Canada	-1.9	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	
France	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.9	
Germany	2.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	0.8	2.3	2.3	
Italy	1.9	1.1	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.6	2.4	
Japan	0.6	1.6	0.1	1.7	2.9	1.7	-0.6	-1.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	
United Kingdom	1.2	-0.9	-3.0	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.7	-2.9	-3.0	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3	2.1	-2.5	-3.2	
United States	0.6	2.3	5.3	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.2	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.6	-0.1	3.5	6.0	
Euro area	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.8	3.1	
Total OECD	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.4	2.5	3.6	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438105>

Annex Table 10. Quarterly demand and output projections (cont.)


Percentage changes, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2016	2017	2018	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2018				2016	2017	2018
									Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q4 / Q4	
<b>Total domestic demand</b>															
Canada	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.9
France	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.8
Germany	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.9
Italy	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8
Japan	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.3
United Kingdom	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.1
United States	1.5	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	2.9	3.2
Euro area	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7
Total OECD	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.3
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>															
Canada	0.5	2.9	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.0	4.2	4.9
France	1.0	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.4	3.3	3.3
Germany	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.8
Italy	1.8	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.8	3.0
Japan	-0.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	1.3	2.8	3.3
United Kingdom	2.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	0.7	3.9	4.0
United States	0.9	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.5	3.2
Total OECD <sup>1</sup>	2.4	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.9
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>															
Canada	-1.0	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.3	2.9	3.1
France	2.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.8	3.4	3.4
Germany	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.4
Italy	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.0
Japan	-1.6	1.6	1.0	3.8	3.6	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	-0.9	1.8	1.0
United Kingdom	2.4	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.2
United States	0.9	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	1.7	5.0	5.6
Total OECD <sup>1</sup>	2.6	3.6	3.9	4.7	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	2.7	3.5	4.2
<b>GDP</b>															
Canada	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.4
France	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.6
Germany	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7
Italy	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9
Japan	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.9
United Kingdom	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
United States	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.9
Euro area	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Total OECD	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.3

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Includes intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

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Annex Table 11. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries

	2015	2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Australia</b>					<b>Germany</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.0	2.2	1.6	2.5	Final domestic demand	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8
Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	Net exports	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
GDP	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.1	GDP	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Austria</b>					<b>Greece</b>				
Final domestic demand	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	Final domestic demand	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.6
Stockbuilding	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.7	1.3	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	Net exports	1.2	-1.6	0.3	0.3
GDP	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	GDP	-0.3	0.0	1.3	1.9
<b>Belgium</b>					<b>Hungary</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	Final domestic demand	2.3	-0.5	3.3	3.3
Stockbuilding	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.0	1.8	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	Net exports	1.8	0.7	-0.4	-1.1
GDP	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	GDP	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.2
<b>Canada</b>					<b>Iceland</b>				
Final domestic demand	0.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	Final domestic demand	5.9	7.3	4.0	2.0
Stockbuilding	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	Net exports	-1.5	-3.0	0.0	0.6
GDP	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.3	GDP	4.2	4.7	4.1	2.5
<b>Chile</b>					<b>Ireland</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	Final domestic demand	8.9	3.4	2.8	2.1
Stockbuilding	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	Net exports	18.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
GDP	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.6	GDP	26.3	4.3	3.2	2.3
<b>Czech Republic</b>					<b>Israel</b>				
Final domestic demand	4.1	0.7	2.4	2.6	Final domestic demand	3.1	6.2	4.5	3.4
Stockbuilding	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.6	-1.4	0.2	0.0
Net exports	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	Net exports	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2
GDP	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	GDP	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.3
<b>Denmark</b>					<b>Italy</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	Final domestic demand	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9
Stockbuilding	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	Net exports	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1
GDP	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.9	GDP	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Estonia</b>					<b>Japan</b>				
Final domestic demand	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	Final domestic demand	-0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3
Stockbuilding	-1.5	0.8	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.6	-1.8	0.3	0.3	Net exports	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
GDP	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.9	GDP	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8
<b>Finland</b>					<b>Korea</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.9	Final domestic demand	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.8
Stockbuilding	0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.2	Net exports	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	0.2
GDP	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	GDP	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.0
<b>France</b>					<b>Latvia</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.8	Final domestic demand	3.5	-1.6	3.7	4.3
Stockbuilding	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.1	5.3	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	Net exports	0.3	-2.0	-0.5	-0.9
GDP	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	GDP	2.7	1.1	3.0	3.5

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438115>

Annex Table 11. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries (cont.)

	2015	2016	2017	2018		2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Luxembourg</b>					<b>Sweden</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.1	Final domestic demand	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.2
Stockbuilding	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	Net exports	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.0
GDP	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.0	GDP	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.2
<b>Mexico</b>					<b>Switzerland</b>				
Final domestic demand	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	Final domestic demand	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8
Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2	Net exports	-0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0
GDP	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	GDP	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.9
<b>Netherlands</b>					<b>Turkey</b>				
Final domestic demand	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.9	Final domestic demand	5.1	5.0	3.7	4.2
Stockbuilding	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	Net exports	-0.3	-2.3	-0.3	-0.4
GDP	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	GDP	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.8
<b>New Zealand</b>					<b>United Kingdom</b>				
Final domestic demand	2.4	3.9	3.8	2.8	Final domestic demand	2.5	2.3	1.1	0.2
Stockbuilding	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	1.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	Net exports	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7
GDP	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.6	GDP	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.0
<b>Norway</b>					<b>United States</b>				
Final domestic demand	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.0	Final domestic demand	3.1	2.0	2.5	3.5
Stockbuilding	0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	Net exports	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	-0.4
GDP	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.4	GDP	2.6	1.5	2.3	3.0
<b>Poland</b>									
Final domestic demand	3.5	1.8	3.3	3.3					
Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.9	0.1	0.0					
Net exports	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.2					
GDP	3.9	2.6	3.2	3.1					
<b>Portugal</b>					<b>Euro area</b>				
Final domestic demand	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	Final domestic demand	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7
Stockbuilding	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.2	Net exports	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0
GDP	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	GDP	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
<b>Slovak Republic</b>					<b>Total OECD</b>				
Final domestic demand	5.7	2.0	3.0	3.1	Final domestic demand	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3
Stockbuilding	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-0.7	1.2	0.4	0.7	Net exports	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
GDP	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8	GDP	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3
<b>Slovenia</b>									
Final domestic demand	0.9	0.7	2.1	2.0					
Stockbuilding	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0					
Net exports	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3					
GDP	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.3					
<b>Spain</b>									
Final domestic demand	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.1					
Stockbuilding	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0					
Net exports	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1					
GDP	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.2					

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438115>

Annex Table 12. Output gaps


Deviations of actual GDP from potential GDP as a per cent of potential GDP

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-0.8
Austria	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.2	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	1.1	2.7	2.1	-2.9	-2.4	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8	-1.6
Belgium	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	3.3	2.3	-1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.3	-1.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
Canada	1.4	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.9	0.7	-4.0	-2.8	-1.7	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	-1.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.1
Chile	-3.1	-2.0	-2.4	-3.4	-3.3	-0.4	1.5	2.9	3.9	2.7	-2.5	-0.8	0.8	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2
Czech Republic	-1.4	-0.7	-1.5	-3.6	-3.7	-2.5	0.0	3.3	5.5	5.5	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	-2.0	-3.8	-2.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.6
Denmark	1.1	2.7	1.5	0.2	-0.8	0.5	1.6	4.3	3.9	2.3	-3.5	-2.2	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.4	-1.1	-0.5
Estonia	..	-4.3	-3.1	-2.7	-1.1	0.0	4.4	10.8	14.3	5.3	-10.9	-9.9	-4.5	-2.5	-2.9	-1.9	-1.9	-2.3	-1.6	-0.4
Finland	-0.1	1.7	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	0.0	0.4	2.2	5.4	4.4	-4.9	-2.4	-0.3	-2.1	-3.1	-4.1	-4.2	-3.6	-3.1	-2.4
France	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.6	-0.3	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.5	1.1	-2.8	-1.9	-0.9	-1.6	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.2	-1.7
Germany	-0.7	0.6	1.1	0.0	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	0.7	2.6	1.8	-4.7	-1.9	0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.4
Greece	-1.9	-1.8	-1.3	-0.8	1.7	3.9	2.7	7.0	9.4	8.8	4.7	0.2	-7.5	-12.8	-14.7	-13.5	-13.2	-13.0	-11.9	-10.5
Hungary	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-0.6	-0.2	1.7	3.4	5.1	3.8	3.6	-3.4	-2.8	-1.6	-4.0	-3.2	-0.9	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.5
Iceland	0.4	1.4	1.7	-0.9	-1.5	3.0	5.4	5.6	10.6	8.5	-1.2	-6.2	-5.7	-6.0	-3.2	-2.8	-0.5	2.0	3.9	4.3
Ireland	4.0	6.0	5.0	4.4	2.6	4.2	5.6	7.7	8.1	0.6	-5.4	-4.5	-5.0	-6.6	-5.6	0.0	0.4	1.9	2.9	3.2
Israel	-0.6	4.2	0.6	-2.7	-5.0	-3.4	-2.7	-1.0	1.3	0.9	-1.0	0.7	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Italy	-0.8	1.8	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.0	2.7	1.2	-4.5	-2.9	-2.3	-4.9	-6.3	-5.9	-5.1	-4.2	-3.3	-2.4
Japan	-5.0	-3.9	-4.4	-4.8	-3.8	-2.0	-1.3	-0.1	1.5	0.0	-5.8	-1.7	-2.4	-1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.1
Latvia	-2.8	-3.7	-3.9	-3.4	-1.2	0.6	4.5	10.8	16.9	9.3	-7.3	-10.8	-6.1	-4.4	-3.8	-3.8	-3.2	-4.1	-3.4	-2.5
Luxembourg	2.4	5.9	3.3	2.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	1.5	6.7	2.4	-5.9	-3.0	-3.8	-6.7	-5.7	-4.2	-3.5	-2.8	-1.8	-0.9
Mexico	1.7	3.4	0.2	-2.0	-2.8	-1.2	-0.4	2.1	2.8	1.6	-4.9	-2.2	-0.6	0.3	-0.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9
Netherlands	2.2	3.2	2.6	0.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0	1.0	3.1	3.3	-1.8	-1.5	-0.8	-2.9	-3.8	-3.4	-2.5	-1.5	-0.6	0.1
New Zealand	-0.1	0.3	-0.9	0.7	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.6	-0.3	-1.7	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.6	1.5	1.6
Norway <sup>1</sup>	0.8	0.7	-0.5	-1.9	-3.7	-1.8	-0.1	1.8	4.4	3.0	-1.2	-1.7	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.9
Poland	-0.3	-0.4	-3.3	-5.5	-5.3	-3.7	-3.9	-1.8	0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.0	1.5	-0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-0.6	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5
Portugal	3.4	4.3	3.7	2.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.2	1.8	1.1	-2.4	-0.9	-2.8	-6.3	-6.9	-5.8	-4.3	-3.1	-1.8	-0.5
Slovak Republic	-4.2	-7.6	-8.8	-8.8	-7.6	-6.5	-3.9	0.3	6.7	8.4	-0.8	1.1	0.4	-1.2	-2.7	-2.9	-2.0	-1.4	-1.1	0.0
Slovenia	-1.2	-0.8	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.6	3.4	7.5	8.2	-1.8	-1.4	-1.3	-4.5	-6.2	-4.3	-3.2	-2.3	-1.1	-0.2
Spain	-0.9	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.0	4.1	5.1	3.6	-2.0	-3.4	-5.3	-8.7	-10.8	-10.0	-7.6	-5.2	-3.7	-2.4
Sweden	-0.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	-0.9	0.4	0.8	3.3	4.4	1.2	-5.5	-1.8	-0.9	-2.4	-2.7	-1.9	-0.2	0.7	1.2	1.5
Switzerland	-0.7	1.4	0.9	-0.8	-2.5	-1.8	-0.8	1.0	2.8	2.7	-1.5	-0.6	-0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.2	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-1.7
Turkey	-4.7	-1.9	-10.3	-7.1	-4.8	0.7	4.7	6.9	6.8	2.9	-5.8	-1.5	2.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.4	-2.8	-3.9	-4.5	-4.5
United Kingdom	-0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.4	3.1	0.9	-4.5	-3.6	-3.2	-3.1	-2.5	-1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3
United States	1.6	2.5	0.5	-0.3	0.1	1.5	2.6	3.0	2.6	0.1	-4.4	-3.5	-3.5	-2.9	-2.9	-2.2	-1.2	-1.2	-0.4	1.1
Euro area	-0.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.3	2.0	3.4	2.2	-3.3	-2.2	-1.4	-2.9	-3.7	-3.2	-2.6	-1.9	-1.2	-0.5
Total OECD	-0.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	1.1	2.2	2.8	1.1	-3.9	-2.4	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.1	-1.5	-1.4	-0.9	0.0

Note: For methodological details see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Mainland Norway.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438129>


Annex Table 13. GDP deflators

	Percentage changes																		
	Average 1992-02	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017 Q4 / Q4	2018
Argentina	..	10.4	9.3	10.3	13.7	14.9	23.2	15.4	20.9	23.7	22.3	23.9	40.3	24.5	38.9	20.7	15.5	..	..
Australia	2.1	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.1	4.3	6.5	0.0	5.6	4.5	-0.3	1.3	0.1	-0.7	0.3	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.0
Austria	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.0
Belgium	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4
Brazil	..	14.1	7.8	7.4	6.8	6.4	8.8	7.3	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.4	6.9	8.0	8.4	7.1	6.1	..	..
Canada	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.0	-2.3	2.9	3.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	-0.6	0.5	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.9
Chile	5.4	5.0	7.6	7.1	12.6	4.8	0.5	3.9	8.8	3.3	0.8	2.2	5.6	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.5	4.5	3.0
China	5.8	2.6	6.9	3.9	3.9	7.8	7.8	-0.1	6.9	8.2	2.4	2.2	0.8	-0.5	0.9	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.2
Colombia	16.9	6.8	7.3	5.6	5.8	5.0	7.6	3.4	3.9	6.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	5.2	3.6	3.6	..	..
Costa Rica	12.9	10.7	13.3	13.4	13.1	10.2	11.3	10.0	6.6	4.8	4.3	3.8	5.7	3.3	0.8	4.0	5.5	..	..
Czech Republic	..	1.1	4.0	0.1	0.7	3.5	2.0	2.6	-1.5	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.9
Denmark	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.4	4.1	0.5	3.2	0.6	2.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.1	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.4
Estonia	..	4.3	4.8	6.2	8.7	12.0	7.2	0.0	2.2	5.3	3.2	3.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.7
Finland	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
France	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0
Germany	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3
Greece	..	3.4	3.3	2.1	3.5	3.5	4.1	2.7	0.9	0.7	-0.4	-2.6	-1.9	-1.1	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.1
Hungary	15.9	5.5	4.9	2.4	3.5	5.4	5.0	4.0	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.7	0.2	2.2	2.2	-0.2	2.5
Iceland	3.9	0.4	2.6	2.4	8.4	4.3	12.0	10.4	5.4	3.0	3.3	1.8	4.1	5.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.7
India <sup>1</sup>	6.7	3.6	5.6	4.2	6.4	5.8	8.7	6.1	9.0	8.5	7.9	6.2	3.3	1.1	3.8	4.4	4.3	..	..
Indonesia	..	5.5	8.6	14.3	14.1	11.3	18.1	6.0	7.3	7.5	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.2	2.4	3.8	4.2	..	..
Ireland	4.3	3.3	0.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	-0.5	-5.2	-3.5	3.6	2.6	1.4	1.2	4.9	0.1	3.6	3.0	1.2	1.6
Israel	..	-0.4	0.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	2.3	3.9	1.6	1.8	3.8	2.1	1.1	2.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1
Italy	3.2	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
Japan	-0.5	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	1.7	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.4
Korea	4.0	3.4	3.0	1.0	-0.1	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	1.6
Korea	..	4.9	6.8	11.2	12.4	20.1	11.8	-9.8	-1.0	6.4	3.6	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.2
Lithuania	..	-0.8	2.7	7.0	6.7	8.6	9.7	-3.3	2.3	5.2	2.7	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.6	2.7	..	..
Luxembourg	2.0	3.0	2.4	4.1	6.9	1.5	3.3	1.8	4.1	5.2	2.4	1.3	1.5	0.4	-1.5	2.1	2.1	-1.4	2.4
Mexico	14.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	6.3	4.9	6.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	3.5	1.5	4.7	2.5	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.9
Netherlands	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.2	1.1
New Zealand	1.7	1.4	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.3	3.9	0.9	2.9	2.9	-0.3	3.0	2.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.0
Norway	3.3	2.9	5.8	8.8	8.8	3.1	10.4	-5.2	6.0	6.8	3.4	2.5	0.3	-2.3	-1.7	1.7	1.6	-1.1	2.3
Poland	15.2	0.8	4.9	2.6	1.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.5	-0.1	1.4
Portugal	4.3	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Russia	..	14.0	20.3	19.3	15.2	13.8	18.0	2.0	14.2	15.9	8.3	4.8	9.0	7.7	5.9	6.9	6.2	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	5.4	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.2
Slovenia	..	5.7	3.3	1.6	2.2	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.4
South Africa	9.2	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.3	8.8	8.8	7.5	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.6	5.5	5.0	6.7	5.7	5.3	..	..
Spain	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
Sweden	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.0
Switzerland	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.2	0.6	-0.7	0.6
Turkey	67.9	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.9	6.2	8.3	7.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	5.8
United Kingdom	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1
United States	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.1
Euro area	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1
Total OECD	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438135>

Annex Table 14. Private consumption deflators

Average 1992-02	Percentage changes																	
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017 Q4 / Q4	2018
Argentina	13.5	8.1	9.6	11.2	13.3	20.5	14.6	22.1	19.9	21.0	24.5	41.7	23.9	41.0	39.3	30.6	..	..
Australia	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.9
Austria	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.1
Belgium	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.2	-0.4	1.7	3.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5
Brazil	..	15.9	6.8	6.7	5.3	5.1	7.1	6.5	6.7	7.5	8.1	7.3	6.9	9.8	9.7	7.6	6.6	..
Canada	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.2	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	..
Chile	..	2.7	0.7	4.1	3.2	3.9	7.5	1.3	3.1	3.8	2.7	2.9	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
Colombia	..	6.3	5.8	4.4	4.6	4.3	5.8	3.9	2.4	4.7	2.7	2.3	3.5	5.8	7.3	4.0	3.7	..
Costa Rica	12.8	12.9	14.3	15.4	13.9	11.4	12.4	12.5	5.3	4.7	2.3	3.7	4.2	0.2	-0.6	1.6	1.9	..
Czech Republic	..	0.1	3.1	1.1	1.8	3.0	4.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	2.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.7
Denmark	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.3
Estonia	..	2.1	4.0	4.4	5.9	7.8	8.3	-0.3	3.9	5.5	3.8	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.5
Finland	1.8	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.4	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
France	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.8	-1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2
Germany	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7	-0.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.7
Greece	..	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.3	1.0	3.6	2.3	0.4	-2.0	-2.8	-1.3	-0.2	0.7	1.3	0.1
Hungary	15.7	4.3	5.4	3.5	3.2	6.6	5.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	6.2	1.8	1.0	-0.3	-0.1	1.3	2.5	0.3
Hungary	3.4	0.9	3.3	1.0	7.2	4.8	14.7	15.0	1.8	3.4	5.7	3.2	2.9	0.7	1.5	2.9	3.8	2.3
Iceland	..	3.4	2.9	3.3	6.1	4.9	6.7	6.2	8.2	7.9	9.7	7.5	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.6	..
India <sup>1</sup>	..	7.2	6.4	12.1	13.6	14.2	13.4	6.0	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	4.0	2.9	4.1	4.1	..
Indonesia	3.3	4.0	2.2	1.1	2.5	3.2	2.0	-6.6	-2.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.2
Ireland	..	0.3	0.5	1.6	2.3	1.4	5.3	2.0	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.4	0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0
Israel	..	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.1	-0.4	1.4	2.9	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.2
Italy	-0.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.9	0.2	-0.7	0.2	0.9	-0.9
Japan	5.6	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.6	2.5	3.7	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
Korea	..	5.1	7.0	9.7	10.0	11.7	13.4	-3.7	-2.5	6.1	3.4	0.3	1.7	-0.6	0.3	1.4	1.9	0.6
Latvia	..	-1.6	-0.2	2.4	4.7	5.9	10.9	4.3	1.3	4.1	3.1	1.0	0.1	-0.9	1.2	2.4	2.8	..
Lithuania	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.6	1.3	2.9	2.0	1.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	1.3	1.5	0.3
Luxembourg	15.7	-0.5	5.9	4.8	3.5	5.0	6.3	5.4	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.7	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
Mexico	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	-1.0	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.5	-0.4
Netherlands	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.9	1.6	3.8	2.6	1.2	2.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5
New Zealand	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.7	2.5	2.0	3.6
Norway	15.8	0.5	4.6	2.2	1.5	2.2	4.1	2.7	2.5	4.9	3.3	0.4	-0.1	-1.3	0.1	1.1	1.7	0.5
Poland	3.8	3.6	2.3	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.8	-1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
Portugal	..	12.6	14.7	12.5	8.6	8.2	12.7	10.7	6.6	7.8	6.7	6.2	7.7	15.2	10.1	6.4	5.4	..
Russia	..	6.6	7.2	2.7	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.9	3.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	1.4	0.0
Slovak Republic	..	5.2	3.0	2.2	2.4	4.1	5.6	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	0.5	1.2	-0.2
Slovenia	8.2	5.5	7.1	4.8	3.0	7.0	8.3	7.7	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	..
South Africa	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	-0.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	0.9	1.1
Spain	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.1
Sweden	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2
Switzerland	68.4	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.9	8.1	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.9	8.7
Turkey	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.8	2.1	3.9	0.9	2.1	3.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	0.3	1.1	2.3	2.7	1.3
United Kingdom	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	-0.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.3
United States	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	-0.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.5
Euro area	4.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.2	0.2	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.3
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Sources: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.



Annex Table 15. Consumer price indices

	Average 1992-02	Percentage changes																	
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017 Q4/Q4	2018
Argentina	4.0	13.4	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.3	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.6	3.9	21.2	30.9	24.1	15.6	..	..
Australia	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.8
Austria	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.1	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.8
Belgium	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5
Brazil	..	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	9.0	9.0	6.0	5.0	..	..
Canada	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9
Chile	6.4	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.0	1.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0
China	5.7	1.1	3.8	1.1	1.6	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.2	5.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.2	3.0
Colombia	15.7	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0	7.5	3.8	3.3	..	..
Costa Rica	13.0	9.4	12.3	13.8	11.5	9.4	13.4	7.8	5.7	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.5	0.8	0.0	2.5	3.0	..	..
Czech Republic	..	0.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.9	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.8	2.2	1.0	2.1
Denmark	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.2
Estonia	..	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	2.3	2.6	1.5	2.5
Finland	1.8	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
France	..	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.1
Germany	..	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.5
Greece	..	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.0
Hungary	15.8	4.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	1.4	2.5	0.2	1.8
Iceland <sup>1</sup>	3.3	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	5.2	3.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.8	1.9	3.4
India <sup>2</sup>	7.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	6.8	5.9	9.2	10.6	9.5	9.3	9.9	9.4	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.6	..	..
Indonesia	..	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	..	..
Ireland	..	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.4	1.8
Israel	7.1	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.7	1.1	-0.2	0.9
Italy	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	1.0
Japan	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.8	-0.3	0.3	1.0	-0.4	0.7
Korea	4.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.7
Latvia	..	3.0	6.4	7.0	6.5	10.5	14.9	2.7	-1.0	4.3	2.1	-0.1	0.7	0.3	-0.2	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.4
Lithuania	..	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.6	2.3	2.8	..	..
Luxembourg	..	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.1	-0.1	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.4
Mexico	15.6	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.6
Netherlands	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
New Zealand	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.2
Norway	2.2	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.4	1.9	3.7	1.9
Poland	16.3	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.7	-0.3	1.5
Portugal	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Russia	..	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.6	6.8	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.2	5.9	5.0	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.8	1.4	-0.4	1.2
Slovenia	..	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.8
South Africa	..	5.9	1.4	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	4.6	6.6	6.1	5.7	..	..
Spain	..	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.9
Sweden <sup>3</sup>	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.7
Switzerland	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4
Turkey	72.1	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	8.1	7.4
United Kingdom	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.6	2.4	2.9	1.2	2.8
United States	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.9
Euro area	..	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.2

Note: For the euro area countries, the euro area aggregate and the United Kingdom: harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

1. Excluding rent, but including imputed rent.

2. Fiscal year.

3. The consumer price index includes mortgage interest costs.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 16. Oil and other primary commodity markets

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Estimates and assumptions		
																		2016	2017	2018
Oil market conditions <sup>1</sup>																				
Million barrels per day																				
<b>Demand</b>																				
Total OECD	48.4	48.4	48.5	48.5	49.2	50.0	50.3	50.1	50.0	48.3	46.3	47.0	46.4	46.0	46.1	45.8	46.4	46.5	46.5	46.5
of which: OECD North America	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.8	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.9	24.6	23.8	24.3	24.1	23.7	24.1	24.2	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6
OECD Europe	15.5	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.6	15.5	14.7	14.7	14.2	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.9
OECD Asia and Pacific	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0
Total non-OECD	27.9	28.7	29.4	30.1	31.0	33.2	34.3	35.5	37.0	38.2	39.1	41.6	42.9	44.6	45.9	47.4	48.7	49.7	51.0	51.0
World	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.6	80.2	83.2	84.6	85.7	87.0	86.5	85.5	88.6	89.3	90.5	92.0	93.2	95.0	96.3	97.5	97.5
<b>Supply</b>																				
Total OECD	21.4	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.2	19.8	19.4	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.8	21.0	22.9	23.9	23.3	23.3	23.3
Total OPEC	31.4	32.5	31.9	30.3	32.5	34.7	36.2	36.4	36.2	37.4	35.4	35.9	37.0	38.7	37.7	37.7	39.0	..	..	..
Former USSR	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.5
Rest of the world	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.6	17.0	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.9	19.0	18.6	18.8	19.3	19.6	..	..	..
World	75.1	77.3	77.5	77.3	80.4	83.4	84.8	85.5	85.6	86.6	85.4	87.2	88.3	90.7	91.4	93.8	96.6	..	..	..
<b>Trade</b>																				
OECD net imports	26.2	26.7	27.1	26.5	28.0	29.1	30.4	30.6	30.4	29.9	27.6	28.2	27.2	26.3	25.0	23.3	23.2	..	..	..
Former USSR net exports	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4
Other non-OECD net exports	22.4	22.5	22.2	20.7	21.4	21.5	22.4	22.3	21.6	21.3	18.4	19.0	18.3	17.4	15.9	14.4	14.1	..	..	..
<b>Prices<sup>2</sup></b>																				
Brent crude oil price <sup>3</sup>	17.9	28.4	24.5	25.0	28.8	38.3	54.4	65.2	72.5	97.0	61.5	79.5	111.2	111.6	108.7	99.0	52.4	42.9	45.0	45.0
fob, USD per barrel																				
<b>Prices of other primary commodities<sup>2</sup></b>																				
USD indices, 2010 = 100																				
Food and tropical beverages	48	45	42	46	50	57	56	62	78	103	90	100	129	120	106	104	85	87	90	90
Agricultural raw materials	57	61	53	51	61	68	70	77	92	88	73	100	122	93	85	74	61	59	62	62
Minerals, ores and metals	33	38	34	33	38	50	59	85	95	98	68	100	118	99	96	86	64	60	65	65
Total <sup>4</sup>	43	44	40	41	46	56	59	74	88	99	78	100	123	107	98	91	72	71	75	75


1. Based on data published in various issues of International Energy Agency, Oil Market Report.

2. Indices through 2016 are based on data compiled by the International Energy Agency for oil and by the Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWI) for the prices of other primary commodities.

3. North Sea Dated, London close, midpoint.

4. OECD calculations. The total price index for non-energy primary commodities is a weighted average of the individual HWWI non-oil commodity price indices with the weights based on the commodity's share in total non-energy commodities world trade.


Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database; and International Energy Agency, Oil Market Report.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438166>

Annex Table 17. Compensation per employee

	Percentage changes from previous period																				
	Average 1989-1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Australia	3.9	3.7	4.6	3.6	3.5	5.2	3.6	4.5	6.3	4.0	1.1	5.3	5.7	3.6	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.4	2.8	3.5	
Austria	3.5	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	0.9	
Belgium	3.9	2.1	3.5	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	1.1	1.4	3.4	3.1	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.1	
Canada	3.1	5.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.6	3.4	
Czech Republic	..	7.5	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.9	3.9	5.9	6.2	4.1	-0.6	3.3	2.9	1.7	-0.3	2.6	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.6	
Denmark	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.1	
Estonia	..	14.6	9.6	9.2	11.7	11.8	11.0	13.8	24.9	10.3	-3.2	2.3	0.4	6.0	3.9	6.3	6.4	4.6	4.0	4.7	
Finland	3.8	3.9	3.6	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	
France	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	
Germany	..	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.1	
Greece	..	5.8	5.9	11.0	7.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	-2.0	-3.8	-3.0	-7.0	-2.1	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	0.9	
Hungary	..	15.5	15.5	11.3	11.5	9.8	7.6	5.3	5.7	7.3	-1.4	-0.3	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	4.5	4.9	5.8	
Iceland	6.5	9.0	7.3	8.8	2.2	9.8	8.7	12.4	8.3	1.9	-3.2	5.7	9.3	5.2	5.6	4.0	5.5	10.6	6.4	5.8	
Ireland	..	7.8	7.8	5.4	6.5	5.1	5.6	4.3	5.7	3.9	-1.0	-3.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	
Israel	..	6.1	2.6	0.6	-2.1	0.3	1.9	5.6	2.5	2.9	-0.9	3.8	4.2	2.4	2.2	0.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	
Italy	4.6	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.9	0.5	2.3	1.1	-1.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	
Japan	1.2	-0.2	-0.9	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	0.3	-3.8	-0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.6	
Korea	10.7	3.9	7.2	6.3	7.2	4.8	5.8	3.7	4.6	3.9	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.7	3.4	
Latvia	..	8.5	3.4	2.6	12.0	15.0	26.4	22.2	36.7	16.8	-11.5	-6.9	2.6	7.5	5.7	8.2	6.9	6.1	5.0	5.0	
Luxembourg	3.7	4.8	3.5	4.1	1.1	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	2.7	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	0.9	0.6	3.4	2.9	
Mexico	20.3	15.9	10.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	5.9	4.6	5.8	5.4	2.8	-1.9	5.8	3.0	3.5	4.8	3.1	4.9	4.8	5.6	
Netherlands	2.8	5.5	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.1	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	0.2	1.7	2.1	2.5	
Norway	4.3	4.9	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.3	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9	
Poland	..	11.4	10.0	2.5	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	5.8	8.6	3.2	5.5	5.3	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.2	3.6	4.7	5.3	
Portugal	..	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	4.7	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	-1.8	-3.1	3.6	-1.8	-0.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	
Slovak Republic	..	13.2	5.6	8.9	8.1	8.0	9.1	8.0	8.7	6.6	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.1	2.4	3.4	4.0	
Slovenia	..	10.5	11.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	6.2	5.4	6.1	7.0	2.3	3.7	1.7	-1.0	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.9	3.4	
Spain	5.6	2.8	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	4.6	6.7	4.5	0.2	0.7	-1.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.6	
Sweden	4.8	6.8	4.2	3.2	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.9	3.3	
Switzerland	..	2.4	3.8	1.4	0.1	0.0	2.5	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-0.6	1.1	1.3	
United Kingdom	5.4	5.7	5.8	2.5	4.8	4.7	3.5	6.0	5.4	0.5	2.3	3.3	1.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.5	
United States	3.7	6.4	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	2.8	0.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.6	2.0	3.8	3.7	
Euro area	..	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.0
Total OECD	5.1	5.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.0	0.8	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.1	

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438177>

Annex Table 18. Labour productivity

	Percentage changes from previous period																			
	Average 1989-1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.2	-0.1	0.2	1.4	-0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	2.4	1.1	2.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.5
Austria	2.1	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.2	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	-0.7	-3.1	1.0	1.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Belgium	1.7	1.6	-0.6	2.0	0.9	2.6	0.6	1.4	1.7	-1.0	-2.1	2.0	0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8
Canada	1.3	2.6	0.6	0.7	-0.6	1.4	1.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-1.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.4
Chile	4.4	3.3	2.1	0.8	-0.1	4.1	2.3	4.0	2.4	0.3	-0.4	-2.0	0.7	3.5	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.9
Czech Republic	..	5.2	3.3	1.0	4.4	5.1	4.4	5.5	3.4	0.5	-3.1	3.4	2.3	-1.2	-0.8	2.2	3.1	0.7	2.1	2.4
Denmark	2.1	3.0	-0.1	0.4	1.3	3.3	0.9	1.7	-1.3	-1.6	-2.0	4.3	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.6
Estonia	..	9.0	5.8	6.3	5.2	6.7	6.7	5.4	7.0	-4.8	-4.5	7.0	1.0	2.5	0.3	1.9	-1.2	-0.4	1.9	2.1
Finland	2.8	3.4	1.1	0.6	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.2	3.0	-1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.3	-2.3	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7
France	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	-0.4	-1.8	1.8	1.3	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9
Germany	..	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	3.1	1.6	-0.5	-5.7	3.6	2.3	-0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.9
Greece	..	3.7	3.8	1.5	4.3	2.3	-0.1	3.7	1.8	-1.5	-3.8	-3.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.5	0.3	-2.2	-1.7	-0.9	-0.4
Hungary	..	3.2	3.9	4.6	3.8	6.0	4.7	3.4	0.4	2.9	-4.2	1.0	1.6	-1.7	1.2	-0.7	0.5	-1.1	0.8	1.2
Iceland	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	8.2	3.2	0.0	4.7	0.7	-1.0	-3.3	1.7	0.1	1.3	-0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.8
Ireland	..	5.2	2.9	3.9	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.2	-0.6	-3.8	3.5	6.3	0.5	-0.5	-1.4	6.6	23.2	1.5	0.9	0.3
Israel	..	5.3	-1.7	-0.6	0.2	2.8	0.4	2.3	1.9	-0.5	-0.7	2.4	2.0	-1.6	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
Italy	1.3	2.0	-0.4	-1.4	-1.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-3.9	2.3	0.4	-2.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.5
Japan	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	-0.8	-4.1	5.0	-0.3	2.1	0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.9	1.1
Korea	5.5	4.5	2.5	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.2	2.2	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.0
Latvia	..	9.1	4.8	5.6	7.8	8.1	9.7	5.8	5.9	-2.8	0.0	3.1	4.6	2.5	0.6	3.5	1.4	3.9	2.1	3.0
Luxembourg	1.4	2.7	-3.4	0.7	-0.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	3.8	-5.3	-6.4	3.9	-0.9	-2.4	2.3	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.9
Mexico	..	2.7	-0.6	-2.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.5	1.4	-1.1	-3.4	-2.8	3.4	-0.7	1.0	2.6	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.4
Netherlands	1.3	2.4	0.2	-0.6	1.0	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.1	-3.0	2.0	0.8	-0.9	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
New Zealand	1.2	4.2	-0.4	2.0	1.8	1.1	-1.7	0.5	2.8	-2.7	2.4	0.8	0.6	3.3	-1.1	-0.2	0.9	-1.0	0.2	1.0
Norway	2.5	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.1	3.3	1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-2.8	-1.2	1.1	-0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.5
Poland	..	7.2	3.6	4.6	4.8	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	0.5	2.5	3.1	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.6
Portugal	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.5	1.2	1.2	2.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	1.8	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.7
Slovak Republic	..	3.2	2.7	4.4	4.3	5.5	5.1	6.2	8.5	2.3	-3.5	6.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.4
Slovenia	..	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	-6.2	3.5	2.3	-1.8	0.0	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.3
Spain	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.4
Sweden	2.6	2.4	-0.4	2.0	3.1	4.6	2.5	3.2	1.2	-1.6	-2.8	4.7	0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
Switzerland	0.7	3.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	-0.2	-2.6	2.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.6
Turkey	2.0	9.0	-5.7	6.5	6.1	7.3	6.1	5.1	3.2	-1.1	-5.1	3.0	2.5	-1.0	1.3	-2.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.9
United Kingdom	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7	-1.5	-2.8	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.3
United States	1.6	2.3	1.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.5	3.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	-0.2	0.7	1.5
Euro area	..	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.2	-0.5	-2.7	2.5	1.3	-0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7
Total OECD	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	-0.2	-1.4	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.2


Note: Labour productivity measured as GDP per person employed.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 19. Employment and labour force

	Percentage changes from previous period																	
	Employment								Labour force									
	Average 1992-01	Average 2002-11	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Average 1992-01	Average 2002-11	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	1.9	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.4
Austria	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.3	1.9	1.3
Belgium	0.8	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
Canada	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Chile	1.6	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
Czech Republic	..	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	..	0.3	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Denmark	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	3.5	1.4	1.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.5	1.0	3.5	0.9	1.2
Estonia	..	0.3	1.9	1.0	0.6	2.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	..	0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.1
Finland	1.1	0.5	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.2
France	0.8	0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Germany	-0.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.1	0.7
Greece	..	-0.6	-8.9	-4.9	0.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	..	0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	1.7	1.8
Hungary	-0.6	-0.3	1.8	1.7	5.3	2.7	3.2	1.7	0.9	-1.1	0.3	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.8
Iceland	1.7	0.8	1.1	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.1	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.8
Ireland	4.6	0.4	-0.6	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.0	3.2	1.7	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.6
Israel	..	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.0	..	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9
Italy	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-1.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.2
Japan	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	-0.3
Korea	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
Latvia	..	-1.1	1.6	2.1	-1.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	..	-0.7	0.2	-1.6	-2.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Luxembourg	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
Mexico	2.5	1.6	3.3	1.1	0.4	2.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	1.1	0.3	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Netherlands	1.9	0.6	0.6	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.8	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
New Zealand	2.2	1.6	0.2	1.5	3.5	2.2	4.6	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.8	3.1	2.2	4.2	2.7	1.5
Norway	1.4	1.2	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
Poland	..	1.7	0.2	-0.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.5	..	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.3
Portugal	0.8	-0.9	-4.1	-2.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.0	-0.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.6
Slovak Republic	..	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.7	1.4	1.4	..	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4
Slovenia	..	0.3	-1.3	-1.9	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.0	..	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	0.7	-0.7	-1.3	0.6	0.8
Spain	2.6	1.0	-4.3	-2.8	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	0.0	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2
Sweden	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Switzerland	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2
Turkey	1.1	2.3	3.1	2.9	5.1	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.1	2.2	2.3	3.6	6.1	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.9
United Kingdom	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.4	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
United States	1.6	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2
Euro area	0.7	0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
Total OECD	..	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	..	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8


Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438191>

Annex Table 20. Labour force, employment and unemployment

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Millions																				
<b>Labour force</b>																				
Total of major countries	341.4	345.2	347.1	348.7	351.0	352.6	355.8	359.4	362.3	364.5	364.6	364.5	364.9	367.4	368.9	370.5	372.5	376.8	379.9	382.4
Total of smaller countries	194.8	196.9	199.4	202.6	204.4	208.4	211.5	214.8	218.0	221.5	224.4	227.3	230.3	233.7	236.0	238.9	242.0	244.5	247.2	249.9
Euro area	142.4	143.7	145.2	146.6	148.0	149.3	151.2	152.9	154.5	156.0	156.4	156.5	157.0	158.2	158.4	158.6	158.9	160.2	161.2	162.1
Total OECD	536.2	542.2	546.4	551.3	555.4	561.0	567.3	574.2	580.3	586.0	588.9	591.8	595.2	601.1	604.9	609.4	614.5	621.3	627.1	632.3
<b>Employment</b>																				
Total of major countries	320.9	325.9	326.9	326.3	327.8	330.2	333.9	338.7	342.7	343.3	335.4	334.8	337.0	340.3	342.7	346.8	350.8	356.2	359.7	362.5
Total of smaller countries	180.7	183.5	185.4	187.6	188.9	192.4	196.0	200.7	204.9	207.8	205.7	207.7	210.8	213.0	214.3	217.8	222.1	225.8	229.0	232.0
Euro area	128.8	131.3	133.4	134.2	134.7	135.6	137.6	140.2	142.9	144.2	141.4	140.7	141.0	140.2	139.4	140.2	141.6	144.2	145.9	147.3
Total OECD	501.5	509.4	512.3	513.9	516.6	522.5	530.0	539.4	547.7	551.1	541.0	542.5	547.8	553.3	557.1	564.6	572.9	582.0	588.6	594.5
<b>Unemployment</b>																				
Total of major countries	20.6	19.3	20.2	22.3	23.2	22.4	21.9	20.7	19.6	21.3	29.2	29.7	27.9	27.1	26.2	23.7	21.6	20.6	20.2	19.9
Total of smaller countries	14.1	13.4	14.0	15.1	15.5	16.1	15.5	14.1	13.0	13.6	18.7	19.6	19.5	20.8	21.6	21.2	20.0	18.7	18.2	18.0
Euro area	13.5	12.4	11.7	12.4	13.3	13.7	13.7	12.8	11.6	11.8	15.0	15.8	15.9	17.9	19.0	18.4	17.3	16.0	15.3	14.8
Total OECD	34.7	32.8	34.2	37.4	38.7	38.5	37.4	34.8	32.6	34.9	47.9	49.3	47.4	47.8	47.8	44.8	41.6	39.3	38.4	37.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438207>


Annex Table 21. Unemployment rates: national definitions

	Per cent of labour force																
	2015	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Unemployment																
	(thousands)																
Australia	758.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3
Austria	255.4	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.6
Belgium	433.7	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.1	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.3
Canada	1331.1	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.5
Chile	534.5	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.2
Czech Republic	267.5	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.8
Denmark	181.3	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.5
Estonia	42.2	10.3	10.2	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.6	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.0
Finland	252.2	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.8	6.4	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	8.5
France	3055.3	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.0	7.3	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.6
Germany	1941.7	9.7	10.3	11.0	10.0	8.6	7.4	7.7	7.0	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1
Greece	1197.0	9.8	10.6	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	23.1	22.7
Hungary	307.4	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.1	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.1	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.4
Iceland	7.7	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.1	7.3	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
Ireland	203.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.6	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.4	7.9	7.1	6.7
Israel	201.8	13.3	12.9	11.3	10.5	9.1	7.7	9.5	8.3	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7
Italy	3038.7	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.3	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.6	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.7
Japan	2214.2	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9
Korea	975.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9
Latvia	98.2	11.6	11.7	10.0	7.0	6.0	7.8	17.6	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.8	10.8	9.9	9.6	9.2	8.8
Luxembourg	17.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	2293.8	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1
Netherlands	613.8	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	5.6	5.5
New Zealand	133.5	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4
Norway	118.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.2
Poland	1304.3	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.1	5.4	5.3
Portugal	647.0	6.3	6.6	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.6	9.5	10.8	12.6	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.5	11.0	10.1	10.1
Slovak Republic	314.2	17.5	18.1	16.2	13.3	11.0	9.6	12.1	14.4	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.3
Slovenia	90.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	7.8	7.1	6.9
Spain	5056.0	11.5	11.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.7	16.4
Sweden	386.6	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7
Switzerland	219.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
Turkey	3054.5	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	13.0	11.1	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.7
United Kingdom	1781.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.6	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.6
United States	8287.3	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5
Euro area	17257.0	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.3	7.5	7.5	9.6	10.1	10.2	11.3	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.5	9.1
Total OECD	41614.7	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.0

Note: Labour market data are subject to differences in definitions across countries and to many breaks in series, though the latter are often of a minor nature.

1. Based on National Employment Survey.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438219>

Annex Table 22. Harmonised unemployment rates

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
	Per cent of civilian labour force																				
Australia	8.4	7.7	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	
Austria	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	
Belgium	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	
Canada	9.1	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	
Chile	6.1	6.4	6.4	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	
Czech Republic	4.8	6.5	6.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	
Denmark	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.2	
Estonia	9.6	9.2	9.2	11.4	14.5	13.0	11.3	10.4	10.1	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.6	16.7	12.4	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	
Finland	12.6	11.4	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	
France	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.3	9.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	
Germany	9.7	9.5	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.3	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	
Greece	..	..	..	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.6	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.8	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.6	25.0	
Hungary	9.1	8.7	8.7	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.1	7.7	6.8	
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	
Ireland	9.9	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.5	
Israel	7.7	8.5	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	
Italy	11.2	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.6	12.1	12.7	11.9	
Japan	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	
Korea	2.6	7.0	7.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	
Latvia	..	..	..	14.1	14.3	13.5	12.5	11.6	11.8	10.1	7.0	6.1	7.7	17.6	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.9	9.9	
Luxembourg	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	
Mexico	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	
Netherlands	6.5	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.7	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	
New Zealand	6.8	7.7	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	
Norway	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.4	
Poland	10.9	10.2	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.8	19.1	17.9	14.0	9.6	7.0	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	
Portugal	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	6.1	7.4	7.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.5	14.1	12.7	
Slovak Republic	..	12.7	12.7	16.5	18.9	19.5	18.8	17.7	18.4	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	
Slovenia	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	
Spain	18.4	16.4	16.4	13.6	11.9	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.0	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	
Sweden	9.9	8.2	8.2	6.7	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7	10.0	10.3	
United Kingdom	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.3	
United States	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	
Euro area	10.8	10.6	10.6	9.8	8.9	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	
Total OECD	..	..	..	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.8	

Note: In so far as possible, the data have been adjusted to ensure comparability over time and to conform to the guidelines of the International Labour Office. Annual figures are calculated by averaging the monthly and/or quarterly estimates (for both unemployed and the labour force). Further information is available from OECD.Stat (<http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx>), see the metadata relating to the harmonised unemployment rate.

Source: OECD, Main Economic Indicators.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438222>




Annex Table 23. Quarterly price, cost and unemployment projections

Percentage changes, seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018				2016	2017	2018			
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4 / Q4		
<b>Consumer price index<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.1
France	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.2
Germany	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.5	1.8
Italy	-0.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.1	1.0	1.2
Japan	-0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	-0.4	0.7	1.1
United Kingdom	0.6	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.2	2.8	2.8
United States	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.4
Euro area	0.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.5
<b>GDP deflator</b>															
Canada	0.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.0
France	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1
Germany	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.6
Italy	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
Japan	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	-0.1	0.4	0.9
United Kingdom	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2
United States	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.5	2.1	2.6
Euro area	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.4
Total OECD	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.2
<b>Unit labour costs (total economy)</b>															
Canada	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.9
France	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.8
Germany	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.2
Italy	1.0	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.3	-0.1
Japan	1.2	0.3	0.7	-0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.8
United Kingdom	0.7	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.0	2.5	2.6
United States	2.2	2.9	1.9	2.5	4.7	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.1
Euro area	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3
Total OECD	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0
<b>Unemployment</b>															
Per cent of labour force															
Canada	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4			
France	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5			
Germany	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0			
Italy	11.5	11.0	10.7	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6			
Japan	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9			
United Kingdom	4.9	5.0	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9			
United States	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5			
Euro area	10.0	9.5	9.1	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0			
Total OECD	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9			

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. For the United Kingdom, the euro area countries and the euro area aggregate, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is used.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438239>

Annex Table 24. Potential GDP and productive capital stock

	Percentage changes from previous period																	
	Potential GDP						Productive capital stock <sup>1</sup>											
	Average 1992-01	Average 2002-11	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Average 1992-01	Average 2002-11	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	4.4	5.5	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.9
Austria	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Belgium	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
Brazil	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Canada	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
China	10.3	10.2	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	10.8	12.2	12.8	11.9	11.2	10.3	9.6	9.0	8.6
Colombia	..	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.0	..	4.7	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.7
Costa Rica	..	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6
Czech Republic	..	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	..	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
Denmark	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
Estonia	..	3.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	..	6.6	4.4	4.0	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5
Finland	3.0	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
France	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Germany	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Greece	..	0.8	-1.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.4	..	0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2
Hungary	..	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	..	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.9
Iceland	2.8	3.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.5
India <sup>2</sup>	..	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	..	8.6	9.2	8.7	7.9	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.0
Indonesia	4.0	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
Ireland	7.2	3.1	0.6	0.0	2.4	25.7	2.7	2.3	2.0	4.6	5.4	2.8	1.9	3.8	35.8	5.1	3.9	3.0
Israel	..	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	..	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.5
Italy	1.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5
Japan	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Korea	6.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	10.0	5.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Lithuania	..	3.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	..	6.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Latvia	..	3.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	..	8.7	4.3	3.9	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.8
Luxembourg	..	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	..	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7
Mexico	..	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5
Netherlands	3.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4
New Zealand	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
Norway	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
Poland	..	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	..	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1
Portugal	2.8	0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	5.4	3.8	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Russia	..	4.5	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	..	5.2	5.7	5.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.0
Slovak Republic	..	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	..	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
Slovenia	..	2.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	..	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
South Africa	..	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	0.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.0
Spain	2.9	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	4.2	4.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2
Sweden	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Switzerland	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
United Kingdom	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.7
United States	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
Euro area	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9
Total OECD	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2

Note: For methodological details see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eeco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Total economy less housing.


2. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 25. Structural unemployment and unit labour costs

	Structural unemployment rate										Unit labour costs									
	Average 1992-01	Average 2002-11	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Average 1992-01	Average 2002-11	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018		
	Per cent										Percentage changes									
Australia	7.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	1.8	3.9	1.9	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.6	1.6	1.6	
Austria	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.6	1.6	3.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	
Belgium	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	1.6	1.8	3.3	2.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	
Canada	8.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	0.9	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.9	
Czech Republic	..	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	9.0	1.6	3.2	1.2	0.8	0.1	3.0	2.2	2.3	
Denmark	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	1.6	2.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	
Estonia	..	9.6	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	..	5.7	3.5	4.0	2.5	7.0	4.7	2.2	2.5	
Finland	11.1	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	0.2	2.1	5.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	
France	9.4	8.7	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	
Germany	7.5	8.2	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.7	0.6	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	
Greece	..	12.0	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.3	17.3	..	3.5	-2.7	-7.3	-2.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	
Hungary	..	8.2	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	..	3.7	3.8	1.6	2.4	1.1	5.5	4.1	4.5	
Iceland	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.7	8.5	4.5	4.8	
Ireland	10.6	8.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.8	-4.6	-16.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	
Israel	..	9.8	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	..	0.8	3.2	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	
Italy	9.3	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	1.8	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.1	
Japan	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-0.2	-1.4	-1.4	-0.8	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.7	
Korea	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	
Latvia	..	12.6	11.5	10.7	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.8	..	7.1	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.7	2.2	1.6	
Luxembourg	2.3	4.4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	2.4	3.2	4.3	-0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2	1.6	1.0	
Mexico	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	16.6	4.3	3.9	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	
Netherlands	6.0	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	1.7	1.3	2.6	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	
New Zealand	7.2	5.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	1.2	3.4	-0.1	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.7	
Norway	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	4.7	4.0	4.7	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	
Poland	..	11.4	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.4	..	2.0	2.8	0.7	1.1	-1.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	
Portugal	6.1	8.7	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.0	3.9	1.7	-3.9	2.5	-0.6	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.0	
Slovak Republic	..	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.5	9.5	..	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	
Slovenia	..	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	..	3.1	0.4	-1.2	-1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.9	
Spain	14.1	14.4	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.0	15.0	3.2	2.8	-3.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.4	
Sweden	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	1.4	1.8	3.9	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.0	
Switzerland	2.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.3	-0.3	1.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	
United Kingdom	7.5	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.4	-0.7	1.1	0.7	2.1	2.6	
United States	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	1.9	
Euro area	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	
Total OECD	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	

Note: For more information about sources and definitions, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/ecc/sources-and-methods.htm>).  
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.


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Annex Table 26. Household saving rates

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Per cent of disposable household income																				
<b>Net saving</b>																				
Australia	1.5	1.3	3.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	2.3	1.2	3.4	6.6	9.9	9.7	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.4
Austria	11.7	10.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.7	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.3	9.3	7.9	8.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	8.7	8.1	7.3
Belgium	11.3	10.4	11.9	11.0	10.6	8.9	8.5	9.2	9.4	10.0	11.3	8.1	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4
Canada	4.2	4.6	4.5	2.9	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.4	1.9	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Czech Republic	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	4.9	6.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	8.5	7.6	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.6	6.6	7.2	6.8	6.6
Denmark	-7.0	-5.6	0.3	1.5	2.4	-1.7	-4.3	-1.5	-3.0	-4.1	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.1	2.3	-1.8	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.5
Estonia	-0.7	0.3	-1.8	-9.5	-9.3	-10.8	-10.2	-10.7	-6.7	2.0	7.3	4.1	5.2	2.0	4.0	3.4	6.5	8.0	7.6	7.6
Finland	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	3.4	3.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	-0.3	-1.0	-2.1	-1.5	-1.4
Germany	9.5	9.0	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.4
Hungary	7.1	5.3	6.0	3.1	1.7	4.5	5.7	6.3	2.2	1.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.6	3.9	4.9	4.4	5.5	6.6	6.9
Ireland	8.7	-3.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.7	-2.0	-2.1	3.9	9.4	6.4	3.6	3.5	1.0	-0.4	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.4
Italy	8.8	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.1	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.8	7.1	4.2	3.7	2.0	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.5
Japan	8.1	6.8	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.7	2.4	1.8
Korea	15.8	9.2	5.5	1.1	4.8	8.2	6.7	5.5	3.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.6	7.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Latvia	-15.1	-9.8	-9.8	-9.1	-7.0	-7.6	-6.5	-11.4	-10.6	3.6	5.9	-4.4	-15.0	-15.6	-16.1	-14.7	-12.7	-11.2	-10.2	-9.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	12.1	13.0	13.6	13.7	13.5	15.8	16.6	16.9	18.1	18.1
Netherlands	7.3	6.2	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.8	5.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	7.1	4.9	5.8	7.2	7.3	6.3	6.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
New Zealand	3.0	-2.5	-1.4	-6.8	-4.3	-3.7	-5.9	-4.1	-0.4	-2.1	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	-0.7	-1.1	-0.2	0.4	0.6
Norway	4.7	4.3	3.1	8.2	8.8	6.9	9.7	-0.5	0.9	3.6	5.1	4.0	5.8	7.1	7.6	8.2	10.4	7.9	7.7	7.6
Poland	10.6	10.5	12.4	9.0	7.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	0.8	3.2	2.4	-1.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	1.0	2.6	3.5
Slovak Republic	6.0	5.8	3.7	3.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.8	2.3	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.4	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
Spain	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	6.7	5.0	3.2	1.4	-1.0	1.6	7.3	3.7	4.6	2.3	3.8	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.5
Sweden	2.2	4.3	8.3	8.1	7.0	5.9	5.2	6.9	9.3	13.2	12.3	11.1	12.6	15.3	15.3	15.9	16.4	17.8	17.3	16.8
Switzerland	14.6	15.3	15.5	15.3	14.8	13.7	14.0	15.8	17.4	16.7	17.1	17.0	17.8	18.5	19.1	20.1	19.0	18.3	18.5	18.6
United States	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.9	4.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	7.6	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.7
<b>Gross saving</b>																				
France	14.7	14.5	15.0	15.9	15.3	15.5	14.2	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.9	15.5	15.2	14.7	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Portugal	11.4	10.5	11.0	10.9	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.0	7.0	6.8	10.4	9.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2
United Kingdom	7.6	9.0	9.9	9.1	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.8	5.4	9.3	11.0	8.9	8.3	6.7	6.8	6.1	4.7	3.7	3.4

Note: The adoption of new national account systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. See table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Most countries report household saving on a net basis (i.e. gross saving minus consumption of fixed capital by households and unincorporated businesses). In most countries "households" refer to the household sector plus non-profit institutions servicing households (in some cases referred to as personal saving).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438261>

Annex Table 27. Gross national saving

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
	Per cent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	21.5	21.7	21.7	20.6	21.5	21.3	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.8	21.5	21.7	24.3	23.0	23.6	24.8	24.5	24.2	23.7	22.1	
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Belgium	25.5	26.9	26.8	27.5	27.7	26.7	26.7	26.5	27.0	27.0	27.6	28.5	27.1	22.6	26.3	24.1	24.6	23.2	23.8	..	
Canada	19.4	20.1	19.6	21.0	23.6	22.5	21.7	22.0	23.5	24.4	24.5	24.2	24.2	18.4	19.1	20.7	20.8	21.2	21.7	20.0	
Chile	23.6	23.1	21.9	21.1	20.9	21.1	21.3	20.8	22.9	23.6	25.3	24.8	22.4	22.3	24.0	22.5	22.0	20.7	20.9	20.3	
Czech Republic	30.2	26.9	28.9	27.1	27.8	27.6	25.5	24.7	25.4	26.5	26.3	27.4	26.2	22.6	22.0	22.3	23.9	23.6	24.6	26.1	
Denmark	22.5	23.6	23.0	23.8	24.6	25.6	25.0	25.0	25.4	26.4	27.7	26.8	26.7	22.1	24.0	25.0	25.2	26.2	27.1	26.0	
Estonia	21.4	20.9	22.4	21.2	23.8	23.6	22.2	22.9	21.8	23.6	23.9	23.8	22.3	23.1	23.2	26.5	27.2	27.3	26.9	25.4	
Finland	22.7	26.0	27.1	28.7	30.7	31.3	30.2	27.3	28.8	28.0	28.4	29.6	27.8	23.2	23.1	22.0	20.6	19.5	19.6	19.9	
France	20.8	22.1	23.2	24.0	23.8	23.5	22.4	21.9	22.3	22.0	22.5	23.0	22.7	19.7	20.2	21.0	19.7	19.4	19.3	20.4	
Germany	22.1	22.2	22.6	22.1	22.2	22.0	21.8	21.1	23.7	23.5	25.5	27.6	26.5	24.0	25.4	27.3	26.4	26.3	27.2	27.7	
Greece	..	..	..	17.6	16.8	16.4	15.9	16.4	16.6	12.6	13.9	11.6	8.7	5.8	5.7	5.0	8.6	9.2	9.0	9.2	
Hungary	21.8	22.6	22.5	19.8	20.4	20.7	19.0	16.5	17.4	16.7	18.3	17.0	17.9	19.5	21.0	21.3	21.1	24.5	24.2	..	
Ireland	..	..	..	24.4	24.9	23.4	22.5	24.6	25.4	25.7	26.2	22.8	17.8	14.3	16.1	16.1	17.6	22.0	24.6	31.8	
Israel	20.9	21.8	22.2	21.9	21.2	20.9	19.6	20.0	21.4	23.9	25.1	24.2	21.2	22.0	21.7	22.9	22.8	23.0	23.4	..	
Italy	22.3	22.1	21.4	21.1	20.5	20.9	21.0	20.0	20.6	19.9	20.2	20.7	18.8	17.0	16.9	17.1	18.1	18.4	18.2	18.0	
Japan	29.1	29.3	28.6	27.3	27.4	25.6	24.7	24.9	25.6	25.8	26.4	27.5	25.9	22.2	23.2	22.3	22.0	21.9	22.5	..	
Korea	36.2	36.2	37.7	35.5	34.1	32.1	31.6	33.1	35.2	33.4	32.6	33.0	32.8	32.7	34.8	34.7	34.4	34.5	34.5	35.4	
Latvia	..	..	..	12.9	19.1	19.8	21.0	21.7	20.1	22.7	17.8	20.4	22.4	29.9	21.4	22.0	22.5	21.8	21.1	21.0	
Mexico	17.1	19.3	23.1	22.8	23.7	22.5	20.8	21.8	22.1	21.8	22.8	23.7	24.9	23.5	21.2	22.9	23.8	23.4	23.0	25.0	
Netherlands	28.6	28.7	27.4	29.1	29.5	27.7	26.5	27.4	28.7	28.2	30.5	30.8	27.6	27.2	28.1	29.4	29.3	28.5	27.0	27.0	
New Zealand	18.2	19.0	18.0	18.5	20.0	22.1	21.1	21.7	20.4	17.8	17.3	18.5	15.6	18.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	20.2	20.3	..	
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.8	31.6	34.0	38.8	40.3	39.5	41.7	35.4	36.3	38.2	39.0	38.2	39.2	36.9	
Poland	19.8	19.9	20.9	20.0	19.3	18.1	16.2	17.0	14.3	16.5	17.6	18.3	17.7	16.8	16.5	17.7	17.7	18.5	19.0	20.6	
Portugal	19.8	20.2	20.6	20.2	17.8	17.9	17.2	16.2	15.4	13.4	12.5	13.0	11.0	10.7	10.8	13.1	13.7	15.4	15.0	15.2	
Slovak Republic	26.6	27.0	25.8	25.3	25.0	24.3	23.2	19.4	20.7	21.2	20.6	22.9	22.1	17.7	19.3	19.5	21.3	22.5	22.3	23.3	
Slovenia	..	..	..	24.4	24.6	25.3	25.5	25.1	25.6	26.3	28.3	28.7	27.4	22.6	21.7	21.6	20.8	23.3	26.0	25.4	
Spain	21.4	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.4	23.1	23.9	23.1	22.5	22.3	21.7	20.4	20.3	19.7	18.6	19.8	20.7	20.8	..	
Sweden	23.9	24.4	25.3	26.3	27.4	27.8	27.1	28.2	28.3	29.1	31.4	33.6	33.1	27.6	29.6	29.9	29.1	28.0	27.8	29.3	
Switzerland	31.3	33.2	34.0	34.6	36.7	34.0	31.4	35.5	35.4	38.4	39.4	34.7	28.0	34.3	39.3	35.0	35.3	35.0	32.9	34.7	
United Kingdom	18.5	18.1	18.6	16.0	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.2	15.7	16.4	15.8	16.1	13.8	11.8	13.2	14.1	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.3	
United States	19.5	20.7	21.3	20.7	20.6	19.5	18.1	17.3	17.5	17.9	19.1	17.3	15.4	14.3	15.1	15.7	17.7	18.3	19.2	19.1	

Note: Based on SNA93, SNA08, ESA95 or ESA10.

Source: National accounts of OECD countries database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438277>

Annex Table 28. Household wealth and indebtedness

	Per cent of nominal disposable income											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Canada</b>												
Net wealth	634.1	669.6	695.2	701.5	638.7	682.6	706.5	711.7	743.0	767.0	799.1	818.4
Net financial wealth	273.9	297.1	304.8	299.5	243.8	273.7	291.8	284.9	303.7	319.6	343.2	353.9
Non-financial assets	360.2	372.5	390.4	402.0	394.9	408.9	414.7	426.8	439.3	447.4	455.9	464.4
Financial assets	398.3	429.5	442.0	444.7	394.1	432.3	452.3	447.2	466.8	482.6	508.5	521.5
of which: Equities	50.1	63.9	67.2	79.6	54.9	76.3	87.1	78.0	82.9	87.7	88.6	83.9
Liabilities	124.4	132.3	137.2	145.2	150.3	158.6	160.6	162.3	163.1	163.1	165.2	167.6
of which: Mortgages	75.2	79.4	82.4	88.1	91.5	96.2	99.0	101.3	103.0	103.5	105.7	108.3
<b>France</b>												
Net wealth	670.6	742.7	790.0	797.5	724.0	734.2	772.8	779.7	785.8	788.8	786.7	..
Net financial wealth	202.8	212.6	228.1	226.0	192.8	208.5	216.8	213.2	227.5	236.7	245.7	254.0
Non-financial assets	467.9	530.1	561.9	571.4	531.2	525.7	556.0	566.5	558.3	552.1	541.0	..
Financial assets	283.7	300.0	320.6	321.6	290.4	311.5	323.0	318.9	329.4	339.4	350.3	360.9
of which: Equities	84.5	91.4	105.6	104.3	73.8	81.0	84.2	78.4	87.1	91.1	95.4	101.4
Liabilities	80.9	87.4	92.5	95.6	97.6	103.0	106.3	105.7	101.9	102.7	104.5	106.8
of which: Long-term loans	58.3	63.4	67.7	71.6	74.9	78.7	81.2	83.9	85.3	86.9	88.0	89.5
<b>Germany</b>												
Net wealth	572.7	586.0	586.2	611.1	596.9	621.3	626.2	624.6	636.9	651.7	665.0	..
Net financial wealth	166.3	179.3	176.3	189.7	173.4	186.2	192.8	188.8	197.2	205.4	213.3	219.2
Non-financial assets	406.5	406.7	409.9	421.4	423.5	435.1	433.4	435.8	439.7	446.3	451.8	..
Financial assets	276.7	287.4	282.1	292.4	272.9	286.5	291.1	285.4	292.4	299.9	307.0	312.1
of which: Equities	63.8	71.3	67.5	70.7	50.4	53.8	55.3	50.0	53.3	56.6	59.5	63.1
Liabilities	110.4	108.1	105.7	102.7	99.4	100.3	98.3	96.5	95.2	94.5	93.8	92.9
of which: Mortgages	72.2	71.5	71.4	69.5	67.4	68.2	66.9	65.7	65.2	..	..	..
<b>Italy</b>												
Net wealth	813.1	864.5	912.5	893.8	890.5	914.8	919.8	901.8	942.4	935.9	..	..
Net financial wealth	303.4	330.1	342.1	302.5	277.2	276.0	266.2	250.9	277.1	287.3	296.7	..
Non-financial assets	509.7	534.5	570.3	591.4	613.3	638.7	653.6	651.0	665.3	648.6	..	..
Financial assets	368.9	401.3	418.2	382.6	358.8	362.6	356.6	340.8	369.1	378.1	386.5	..
of which: Equities	68.4	93.3	112.6	84.2	65.3	58.2	50.3	44.2	53.3	62.3	63.9	..
Liabilities	65.5	71.3	76.1	80.2	81.6	86.5	90.4	89.9	92.0	90.8	89.7	..
of which: Medium and long-term loans	39.6	43.4	46.8	49.9	50.5	54.1	56.9	57.0	58.3	57.4	56.9	..
<b>Japan</b>												
Net wealth	780.2	805.8	812.8	808.7	776.8	779.5	772.3	762.9	778.1	811.6	817.7	..
Net financial wealth	385.5	417.2	419.2	408.7	381.4	396.4	399.4	398.7	419.0	452.4	460.2	..
Non-financial assets	394.7	388.5	393.6	400.0	395.4	383.1	372.9	364.3	359.0	359.1	357.5	..
Financial assets	519.1	551.4	554.1	538.1	510.3	524.9	526.9	523.0	542.3	577.3	587.6	..
of which: Equities	48.9	77.3	77.0	55.6	34.5	34.9	36.0	33.3	39.8	58.0	58.8	..
Liabilities	133.6	134.1	134.9	129.4	128.9	128.5	127.4	124.3	123.2	124.9	127.4	..
of which: Mortgages <sup>1</sup>	64.4	64.8	66.0	65.3	65.7	66.2	66.6	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.5	..
<b>United Kingdom</b>												
Net wealth	746.1	766.8	785.7	800.7	702.8	716.8	748.2	775.0	777.2	796.0	875.0	878.6
Net financial wealth	311.6	333.4	324.9	316.2	278.2	293.7	313.1	341.3	344.7	349.3	401.9	393.1
Non-financial assets	434.5	433.4	460.9	484.5	424.5	423.1	435.1	433.7	432.5	446.7	473.1	485.5
Financial assets	465.9	490.4	493.1	489.7	447.9	455.4	469.6	498.7	497.1	500.0	553.9	543.6
of which: Equities	69.9	75.2	75.8	73.6	50.6	65.5	72.0	61.9	55.9	63.3	69.5	68.1
Liabilities	154.3	157.0	168.3	173.5	169.7	161.7	156.5	157.5	152.4	150.7	152.0	150.5
of which: Mortgages	110.1	112.6	120.9	126.8	125.4	121.5	118.3	117.2	114.8	113.8	112.5	111.4
<b>United States</b>												
Net wealth	620.7	658.8	659.9	632.8	507.2	528.4	552.3	538.2	559.7	636.6	644.6	644.8
Net financial wealth	342.3	353.7	365.1	365.6	285.5	314.7	347.2	340.9	359.2	416.9	424.2	419.4
Non-financial assets	278.4	305.2	294.8	267.2	221.7	213.7	205.1	197.2	200.5	219.7	220.4	225.3
Financial assets	464.6	483.1	499.2	502.6	415.4	443.3	470.0	456.1	469.2	528.2	533.0	526.8
of which: Equities	118.3	122.5	139.9	136.7	76.8	102.4	118.1	108.8	121.3	154.1	162.0	152.9
Liabilities	122.3	129.4	134.1	137.0	129.9	128.6	122.8	115.1	110.0	111.3	108.8	107.3
of which: Mortgages	89.1	96.6	100.6	103.0	98.1	97.1	90.1	83.9	78.1	77.5	73.8	71.7

Note: Assets and liabilities are amounts outstanding at the end of the period, in per cent of nominal disposable income. For a more detailed description of the variables, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Fiscal year.

Source: Canada: Statistics Canada; France: INSEE; Germany: Deutsche Bundesbank, Federal Statistical Office (Destatis); Italy: Banca d'Italia; Japan: Economic Planning Agency; United Kingdom: Office for National Statistics; United States: Federal Reserve.

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Annex Table 29. General government total outlays

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Per cent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	34.3	34.6	34.8	34.2	33.4	34.0	33.7	33.6	33.6	34.2	37.1	36.6	35.6	36.0	35.6	35.7	35.7	36.4	36.1	35.7	
Austria	52.3	50.7	51.4	51.1	51.4	54.0	51.4	50.5	49.5	50.3	54.5	53.1	51.1	51.5	51.3	52.7	51.6	51.1	50.5	50.1	
Belgium	50.1	49.0	49.2	49.5	50.7	48.9	51.4	48.4	48.2	50.3	54.1	53.3	54.4	55.8	55.7	55.1	53.9	53.2	52.6	52.1	
Canada	41.9	40.7	41.2	40.5	40.4	39.3	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.9	43.5	43.2	41.7	41.0	40.3	39.0	40.4	41.1	41.1	41.0	
Czech Republic	41.0	40.4	42.5	44.3	48.5	42.1	41.8	40.8	40.2	40.2	43.6	43.0	43.0	44.5	42.6	42.2	42.0	40.4	40.6	40.2	
Denmark	54.5	52.7	52.8	53.2	53.6	53.0	51.2	49.8	49.6	50.4	56.5	56.7	56.4	58.0	55.8	55.3	54.8	55.4	55.1	54.5	
Estonia	40.3	36.4	35.0	36.1	35.2	34.3	34.0	33.6	34.1	39.8	46.0	40.5	37.4	39.3	38.5	38.5	40.3	40.0	40.1	39.7	
Finland	51.0	48.0	47.3	48.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	48.3	46.8	48.3	54.8	54.8	54.4	56.2	57.5	58.1	57.7	57.5	57.1	56.7	
France	52.1	51.1	51.2	52.3	52.8	52.6	52.9	52.5	52.2	53.0	56.8	56.5	55.9	56.8	57.0	57.3	57.0	56.5	56.2	56.0	
Germany	47.8	44.7	46.8	47.2	47.7	46.5	46.3	44.7	42.8	43.6	47.6	47.4	44.8	44.3	44.6	44.3	44.0	44.3	44.5	44.3	
Greece	46.2	46.3	45.9	45.7	46.6	47.6	45.5	45.1	47.1	50.9	54.1	52.4	54.3	55.4	62.4	50.6	55.5	52.3	52.2	51.6	
Hungary	48.7	47.2	47.2	50.9	49.1	48.6	49.5	51.6	50.1	48.7	50.6	49.5	49.7	48.6	49.3	49.0	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.8	
Iceland	41.6	41.2	41.8	43.3	44.7	43.0	41.6	41.1	41.0	55.3	48.4	49.3	45.7	45.4	43.9	45.3	42.9	41.4	40.5	40.0	
Ireland	33.9	30.9	32.5	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.8	35.8	41.8	47.1	65.3	46.0	41.8	39.8	37.8	29.5	28.0	27.0	26.3	
Israel	50.2	48.0	50.2	51.2	50.6	47.0	45.9	44.6	42.6	42.2	42.2	41.1	40.5	41.4	41.0	40.7	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.8	
Italy	47.4	45.4	47.5	46.8	47.2	46.9	47.1	47.6	46.8	47.8	51.2	49.9	49.4	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.4	49.5	49.0	48.8	
Japan	38.2	38.7	38.0	38.2	37.8	36.6	36.4	36.0	35.8	36.9	41.9	40.7	41.8	41.8	42.4	42.0	41.3	41.0	40.9	39.8	
Korea	25.7	24.8	26.5	26.2	32.6	29.7	29.6	30.2	29.8	32.1	34.9	31.1	32.4	32.7	31.8	32.0	32.4	31.9	31.6	31.5	
Latvia	40.8	37.3	34.8	35.2	33.5	34.8	34.3	36.1	34.0	37.3	43.7	44.8	44.8	37.1	37.0	37.5	37.1	37.1	37.4	36.9	
Luxembourg	39.2	37.6	38.7	41.9	44.1	44.3	44.0	40.1	38.2	40.2	46.1	44.4	42.7	44.3	43.5	42.4	42.2	42.4	41.5	40.9	
Netherlands	43.5	41.8	43.1	43.9	44.7	43.7	42.3	43.0	42.4	43.6	48.2	48.2	47.0	47.1	46.3	46.2	45.1	44.7	43.9	43.9	
New Zealand	39.4	37.5	37.2	36.5	37.0	36.6	37.7	39.0	38.7	40.7	41.8	47.8	44.8	43.6	42.8	42.0	42.1	41.0	40.0	39.2	
Norway	47.1	42.0	43.8	46.7	47.9	45.0	42.1	40.8	41.4	40.2	46.1	45.0	43.8	42.9	44.0	45.9	48.8	51.0	52.1	52.6	
Poland	43.9	42.1	44.8	45.3	45.7	43.5	44.3	44.6	43.1	44.2	44.9	45.7	43.8	42.7	42.4	42.1	41.5	41.7	42.4	42.5	
Portugal	42.6	42.6	44.1	43.7	45.3	46.1	46.7	45.2	44.5	45.3	50.2	51.8	50.0	48.5	49.9	51.8	48.4	46.2	45.9	45.7	
Slovak Republic	47.9	52.0	44.4	45.1	39.9	37.8	39.8	38.8	36.3	36.9	44.1	42.1	40.8	40.6	41.4	42.0	45.6	43.6	43.0	42.1	
Slovenia	45.8	46.1	47.0	45.8	45.8	45.3	44.9	44.2	42.2	43.9	48.2	49.3	50.0	48.6	60.3	50.0	47.8	45.5	44.4	42.9	
Spain	39.9	39.1	38.5	38.6	38.3	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.9	41.1	45.8	45.6	45.8	48.1	45.6	44.9	43.8	42.8	41.8	40.7	
Sweden	56.7	53.6	53.0	54.2	54.3	52.9	52.8	51.4	49.7	50.4	53.1	51.3	50.7	51.7	52.4	51.5	50.3	50.3	49.9	49.3	
Switzerland	33.9	34.2	33.8	36.3	35.6	35.0	34.0	32.2	30.9	31.2	33.1	32.9	32.9	33.3	34.1	33.8	33.9	34.3	34.6	34.7	
United Kingdom	36.0	35.9	37.2	38.2	39.4	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.4	45.2	48.5	48.2	46.6	46.5	44.9	43.7	43.1	41.3	40.9	40.5	
United States <sup>1</sup>	34.3	33.9	35.2	36.3	36.8	36.5	36.6	36.4	37.2	39.7	43.2	43.2	42.0	40.2	38.9	38.2	37.9	38.0	37.8	37.3	
Euro area	47.6	45.7	46.7	47.0	47.4	46.9	46.7	46.1	45.3	46.7	50.7	50.6	49.2	49.8	49.7	49.4	48.6	48.1	47.7	47.4	
Total OECD	39.4	38.6	39.6	40.2	39.9	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.0	40.9	44.4	44.0	43.1	42.6	42.0	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.5	40.1	

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for the central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. These data include outlays net of operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438298>

Annex Table 30. General government total tax and non-tax receipts

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Per cent of nominal GDP																			
Australia	36.9	36.1	34.9	35.8	36.1	35.8	35.9	36.1	35.5	33.9	33.1	32.0	32.1	32.9	33.6	33.4	33.9	33.8	34.0	34.1
Austria	49.7	48.6	50.8	49.7	49.6	49.2	48.8	48.0	48.1	48.8	49.1	48.6	48.5	49.2	49.9	50.0	50.6	49.6	49.5	49.5
Belgium	49.5	49.0	49.4	49.6	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.3	49.2	48.8	49.3	50.3	51.6	52.7	52.0	51.3	50.3	50.3	49.9
Canada	43.6	43.3	41.8	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.2	40.6	40.4	39.1	39.6	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.5	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.8
Czech Republic	37.6	36.9	37.2	38.0	42.1	39.4	38.7	38.5	39.3	38.1	38.1	38.6	40.3	40.5	41.4	40.3	41.3	40.2	40.4	40.3
Denmark	55.4	54.6	54.0	53.2	53.5	55.1	56.2	54.8	54.6	53.6	53.7	54.0	54.4	54.5	54.8	56.7	53.5	54.7	53.8	53.3
Estonia	37.0	36.3	35.2	36.5	37.0	36.7	35.1	36.5	36.9	37.1	43.8	40.7	38.6	39.1	38.4	39.1	40.5	40.4	39.6	39.6
Finland	52.6	54.9	52.3	52.6	51.8	51.5	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.4	52.2	52.1	53.3	54.0	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.8	54.6	54.5
France	50.5	49.8	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.1	49.8	50.1	49.7	49.8	49.6	49.7	50.8	52.0	52.9	53.3	53.5	53.2	53.2	53.1
Germany	46.1	45.6	43.7	43.3	43.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	42.9	43.5	44.4	43.1	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.7	44.9	45.0
Greece	40.4	42.3	40.5	39.7	38.7	38.8	39.3	39.2	40.4	40.7	38.9	41.2	44.0	46.6	49.2	47.0	48.0	50.3	52.0	52.1
Hungary	43.5	44.1	43.2	42.1	42.0	42.3	41.7	42.3	45.0	45.1	46.0	45.0	44.2	46.2	46.8	46.9	48.5	48.2	47.8	47.7
Iceland	42.4	42.5	40.8	40.5	41.6	42.7	46.1	47.0	45.9	42.3	38.7	39.6	40.1	41.7	42.1	45.2	42.1	58.0	41.0	40.5
Ireland	36.4	35.8	33.5	32.7	33.4	34.5	34.9	36.6	36.1	34.8	33.3	33.2	33.4	33.9	34.2	34.1	27.6	27.1	26.5	26.3
Israel	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.4	43.0	41.9	41.9	42.9	41.9	39.5	36.6	37.7	37.7	36.7	37.0	37.5	37.6	36.8	36.8	36.7
Italy	45.6	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.0	44.0	45.3	45.2	45.9	45.7	45.7	47.8	48.1	47.9	47.8	47.1	46.6	46.4
Japan	31.0	31.2	32.0	30.5	30.1	30.6	31.6	34.7	33.7	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.0	33.1	34.0	35.8	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.5
Korea	27.4	29.2	29.5	29.7	30.7	30.0	31.1	32.6	34.0	34.4	33.6	32.0	33.3	33.7	33.1	33.3	33.8	33.8	34.1	34.1
Latvia	37.1	34.5	32.8	32.9	31.9	33.8	33.9	35.5	33.3	33.2	34.6	36.3	35.7	36.3	36.1	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.1
Luxembourg	42.6	43.5	44.6	44.4	44.2	43.0	44.1	42.1	42.4	43.6	45.4	43.8	43.2	44.7	44.4	43.8	43.7	44.2	42.5	41.7
Netherlands	43.8	43.6	42.8	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	43.2	42.6	43.8	42.7	43.2	42.7	43.2	43.9	43.9	43.2	43.3	43.8	43.9
New Zealand	39.2	39.2	38.6	39.8	40.5	40.5	42.3	44.2	43.0	41.2	39.0	40.7	40.7	41.4	42.0	41.8	41.7	40.8	40.1	40.1
Norway	53.0	57.1	57.0	55.8	55.1	55.9	56.9	58.8	58.6	58.9	56.4	56.0	57.3	56.8	54.8	54.6	55.2	54.0	55.0	55.4
Poland	41.6	39.1	40.0	40.4	39.6	38.4	40.3	41.0	41.3	40.6	37.7	38.4	39.0	39.0	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.4	39.5
Portugal	39.5	39.4	39.3	40.4	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.9	41.5	41.6	40.4	40.6	42.6	42.9	45.1	44.6	44.0	43.7	43.8	43.8
Slovak Republic	40.6	40.0	38.0	37.1	37.2	35.5	36.9	35.2	34.4	34.5	36.3	34.7	36.5	36.3	38.7	39.3	42.9	41.4	41.5	41.5
Slovenia	42.8	42.5	43.1	43.4	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.0	42.1	42.5	42.3	43.6	43.3	44.5	45.3	45.0	45.1	43.1	42.8	41.9
Spain	38.6	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.9	38.6	39.5	40.5	40.9	36.7	34.8	36.2	36.2	37.6	38.6	38.9	38.6	38.2	38.2	37.8
Sweden	57.4	56.9	54.5	52.7	53.0	53.2	54.6	53.5	53.0	52.4	52.4	51.2	50.5	50.7	51.0	49.9	50.5	50.5	49.9	49.4
Switzerland	32.9	33.7	33.0	33.6	33.2	32.8	32.8	32.5	31.9	33.2	33.9	33.3	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.5	35.0	35.8	35.9	35.7
United Kingdom	36.7	37.0	37.6	36.2	36.2	37.1	37.8	38.6	38.6	40.3	37.9	38.6	39.0	38.2	39.2	38.1	38.8	38.0	37.8	37.7
United States <sup>1</sup>	34.2	34.7	33.8	31.5	30.9	31.0	32.4	33.3	33.5	32.5	30.4	31.0	31.3	31.2	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.1	32.9	31.9
Euro area	46.1	45.4	44.7	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.1	44.6	44.7	44.5	44.5	44.4	45.0	46.1	46.8	46.8	46.5	46.3	46.2	46.1
Total OECD	38.2	38.2	37.8	36.5	35.6	35.6	36.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	36.1	36.1	36.5	36.8	37.9	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.6	37.1

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. Excludes the operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.






Annex Table 32. General government cyclically-adjusted balances

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP																				
Australia	2.5	1.3	0.1	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.1	-0.8	-4.1	-4.4	-2.9	-2.7	-1.2	-1.4	-0.8	-1.7	-1.2	-1.1	
Austria	-3.3	-3.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.1	-4.3	-2.2	-3.2	-3.0	-2.8	-3.6	-3.0	-2.2	-1.5	0.0	-1.2	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.3	
Belgium	-1.2	-1.5	-0.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.6	-3.2	-0.8	-2.1	-2.7	-4.5	-4.1	-4.6	-4.0	-2.0	-2.5	-2.2	-2.6	-1.9	-2.0	
Canada	1.5	2.1	0.3	-1.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	-1.5	-3.1	-2.3	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	-1.7	-2.1	
Czech Republic	-2.8	-3.1	-4.7	-4.6	-4.6	-1.6	-3.1	-3.7	-3.0	-4.4	-4.9	-4.2	-2.8	-3.0	0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	
Denmark	0.3	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.3	1.8	4.2	3.0	3.2	2.1	-1.0	-1.5	-1.2	-2.3	0.1	2.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	
Estonia	..	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	-0.7	-1.4	-3.1	-5.1	3.7	5.0	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.1	
Finland	1.8	5.9	4.5	4.4	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.9	0.3	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	
France	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-3.4	-3.7	-3.9	-3.6	-3.3	-4.0	-3.8	-5.4	-5.6	-4.5	-3.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.8	
Germany	-1.3	0.5	-3.6	-3.9	-3.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-3.3	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	
Greece	-5.0	-3.3	-4.9	-5.7	-8.6	-10.6	-7.4	-8.9	-10.8	-14.4	-17.6	-11.2	-6.3	-1.7	-4.4	3.1	-0.4	4.4	5.7	5.7	
Hungary	-4.0	-2.1	-3.1	-8.5	-7.1	-7.3	-9.7	-12.3	-7.2	-5.6	-2.7	-3.0	-4.6	-3.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.8	-1.9	-2.6	-2.8	
Iceland	0.7	0.4	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	1.3	2.7	-1.0	-19.0	-8.9	-5.7	-2.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	-0.5	15.7	-1.8	-2.0	
Ireland	0.8	2.6	-1.0	-2.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4	-3.2	-7.3	-10.8	-28.8	-9.9	-4.7	-3.0	-3.7	-2.1	-1.5	-1.4	-1.1	
Israel	-5.0	-5.5	-5.9	-5.3	-4.8	-3.3	-2.6	-1.2	-1.3	-3.1	-5.1	-3.8	-3.5	-4.8	-4.4	-3.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.1	-3.2	
Italy	-1.4	-2.2	-4.5	-3.6	-3.5	-3.8	-4.5	-4.6	-2.9	-3.3	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6	-0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	
Japan	-5.1	-5.9	-4.2	-5.7	-6.1	-5.2	-4.3	-1.2	-2.7	-1.9	-6.3	-7.6	-7.7	-8.2	-8.5	-6.1	-5.4	-5.4	-5.9	-5.2	
Korea	2.7	4.5	3.3	3.2	-1.8	0.2	1.6	2.0	3.5	1.9	-0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.4	3.5	
Latvia	-2.6	-1.4	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	-4.4	-6.5	-7.8	-6.0	-3.9	-1.2	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.6	0.9	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	1.9	1.3	
Netherlands	-0.8	0.3	-1.7	-2.2	-2.3	-1.0	0.2	-0.3	-1.4	-1.5	-4.4	-4.2	-3.8	-2.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	
New Zealand	-0.2	1.5	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.7	4.4	3.1	0.7	-2.0	-6.3	-3.3	-1.8	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	
Norway <sup>1</sup>	-0.3	1.2	1.0	-0.6	-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.6	1.6	1.0	-0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	
Poland	-2.1	-2.8	-3.2	-2.3	-3.6	-3.4	-2.2	-2.7	-2.3	-4.0	-7.2	-7.3	-5.5	-3.6	-3.3	-2.8	-2.3	-2.0	-2.7	-2.7	
Portugal	-4.7	-5.4	-6.7	-4.5	-4.3	-6.3	-6.0	-4.4	-3.9	-4.3	-8.4	-10.6	-5.8	-2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-1.9	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	
Slovenia	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	-1.9	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.7	-3.3	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-6.0	-2.1	-11.6	-3.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	
Spain	-0.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.3	-1.1	-6.7	-9.6	-7.1	-6.0	-4.3	0.4	0.8	-0.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	
Sweden	1.2	2.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	
Switzerland	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-2.3	-1.3	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	1.7	
United Kingdom	0.8	0.9	0.3	-2.0	-3.7	-4.0	-4.5	-4.2	-4.6	-5.4	-7.7	-7.3	-5.7	-6.4	-4.2	-4.9	-3.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.0	
United States	-0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-4.6	-6.0	-6.2	-5.5	-4.6	-5.0	-7.3	-10.5	-10.3	-8.8	-7.4	-4.0	-3.9	-3.7	-4.3	-4.7	-6.0	
Euro area	-1.5	-1.1	-2.9	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.4	-3.3	-4.4	-4.9	-3.4	-1.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	
Total OECD	-1.2	-1.0	-1.9	-3.5	-4.3	-4.2	-3.7	-2.9	-3.1	-4.3	-6.7	-6.9	-5.7	-4.8	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-3.3	

Note: For more details on the methodology used for estimating the cyclical component of government balances, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438323>

Annex Table 33. General government underlying balances


	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP																				
Australia	2.3	1.2	0.2	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.9	-1.1	-4.1	-4.1	-2.9	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-1.2	-1.1	
Austria	-3.3	-3.7	-0.9	-1.5	-1.2	-0.8	-2.5	-3.4	-3.1	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-2.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	
Belgium	-1.2	-1.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.9	-2.5	-4.0	-3.7	-3.7	-2.9	-2.0	-2.2	-1.8	-2.5	-1.9	-2.0	
Canada	1.5	2.0	0.1	-1.5	-0.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	-0.2	-1.3	-2.9	-2.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	-2.1	
Czech Republic	-3.4	-4.8	-3.9	-3.3	-6.4	-2.2	-2.8	-4.1	-3.4	4.4	-5.6	-4.7	-3.2	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	
Denmark	0.4	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.3	1.7	4.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	-1.0	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	1.2	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	
Estonia	..	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.2	-0.7	-1.9	-3.0	-3.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.2	
Finland	2.1	5.8	4.6	4.4	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.9	0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	
France	-1.6	-2.5	-2.2	-3.4	-3.8	-4.0	-3.7	-3.3	-4.1	-3.7	-5.2	-5.6	-4.6	-3.8	-2.8	-2.5	-2.2	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	
Germany	-1.2	-1.5	-3.0	-3.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-2.3	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	
Greece	-6.5	-4.8	-6.0	-5.8	-9.3	-10.9	-9.1	-11.5	-12.8	-15.0	-17.5	-11.9	-7.0	-0.3	2.8	1.7	2.9	4.1	4.7	4.7	
Hungary	-4.7	-2.1	-3.0	-7.0	-7.2	-7.9	-10.0	-12.1	-6.5	-5.0	-2.5	-3.0	-3.3	-0.2	-0.9	-2.0	-2.2	-2.6	-2.8	-2.8	
Iceland	0.5	0.4	-1.8	-2.3	-2.1	-2.1	1.2	2.4	-1.4	-5.8	-8.8	-2.6	-1.3	0.4	-0.1	2.9	0.8	-0.4	-1.8	-2.0	
Ireland	2.0	2.4	-0.9	-2.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-3.6	-6.8	-8.0	-8.2	-6.2	-4.6	-3.7	-4.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.1	
Israel	-4.8	-5.4	-5.7	-5.0	-4.8	-3.2	-2.4	-1.1	-1.2	-3.0	-4.7	-3.9	-3.8	-4.9	-4.4	-3.7	-2.3	-2.7	-3.1	-3.2	
Italy	-1.4	-3.4	-4.1	-3.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.4	-3.4	-2.5	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-3.0	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-1.1	
Japan	-5.4	-5.6	-4.7	-5.8	-5.7	-5.9	-4.2	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-6.3	-7.8	-7.5	-8.1	-8.3	-6.6	-6.2	-5.6	-5.9	-5.2	
Korea	2.7	4.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.9	1.3	-0.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.5	
Latvia	-1.8	-1.1	0.1	-0.4	-1.8	-1.3	-2.5	-3.9	-6.3	-8.2	-5.9	-2.7	-1.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.0	2.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	1.9	1.3	
Netherlands	-0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-2.0	-2.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.6	-1.5	-3.8	-3.8	-4.0	-2.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	
New Zealand	-0.1	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.5	3.0	0.9	-1.9	-2.3	-1.7	-0.9	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	
Norway <sup>1</sup>	-0.3	1.7	0.9	-0.6	-1.7	-0.9	-0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.7	0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	
Poland	-2.4	-3.0	-3.3	-2.4	-3.2	-3.5	-2.2	-2.7	-2.4	-3.8	-6.8	-7.8	-6.5	-4.1	-3.5	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5	-2.7	-2.7	
Portugal	-4.4	-5.4	-6.7	-5.3	-4.7	-5.9	-6.0	-4.2	-3.9	-4.7	-8.2	-8.3	-5.7	-3.7	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	
Slovenia	-2.3	-3.3	-3.3	-2.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.8	-3.1	-3.4	-4.9	-5.4	-5.6	-5.4	-2.7	-2.4	-3.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1	-0.8	
Spain	-1.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.7	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	-0.6	-5.9	-8.7	-6.5	-5.2	-1.0	0.7	0.6	-0.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	
Sweden	1.3	2.4	1.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.2	3.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	
Switzerland	-1.2	0.2	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.7	
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.1	-2.2	-3.8	-4.5	-4.0	-4.7	-5.3	-5.6	-7.2	-7.6	-6.3	-6.7	-6.1	-6.3	-5.2	-4.3	-3.9	-3.2	
United States	-0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-4.6	-5.9	-6.2	-5.4	-4.7	-5.0	-6.9	-9.7	-9.9	-8.6	-7.4	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0	-4.4	-4.7	-6.0	
Euro area	-1.4	-2.0	-2.6	-2.8	-3.1	-2.9	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-3.1	-4.1	-4.2	-3.3	-1.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	
Total OECD	-1.3	-1.2	-2.0	-3.4	-4.1	-4.2	-3.5	-3.0	-3.1	-4.2	-6.3	-6.6	-5.6	-4.6	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	-2.7	-2.9	-3.3	

Note: The underlying balances are adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

2. Revenues due to quantitative easing that have accumulated in a special fund for several years, and that will be transferred to the UK Treasury in well-identified instalments over the projection period, are treated as fiscal one-offs and excluded from underlying fiscal measures.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438335>

Annex Table 34. General government underlying primary balances

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP																				
Australia	3.1	2.0	0.6	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	0.9	-1.3	-3.9	-3.7	-2.4	-2.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.7	-0.5	
Austria	-0.5	-0.9	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	-0.1	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.2	0.8	1.5	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	
Belgium	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.1	
Canada	5.6	5.1	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.1	-0.2	-2.1	-1.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-1.1	
Czech Republic	-2.9	-4.7	-3.6	-3.0	-6.0	-1.6	-2.1	-3.4	-2.7	-3.7	-4.6	-3.6	-2.1	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	
Denmark	3.3	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.0	5.2	3.7	3.7	2.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	1.6	-0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.2	
Estonia	..	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	-0.9	-2.2	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.1	
Finland	3.5	6.7	5.1	4.4	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.1	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	
France	1.0	0.1	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-0.9	-1.5	-1.0	-3.1	-3.3	-2.2	-1.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	
Germany	1.4	1.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	
Greece	0.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.5	-4.4	-6.1	-4.4	-6.9	-8.1	-10.0	-12.5	-6.4	-0.7	3.6	5.9	4.9	5.8	6.9	7.5	7.5	
Hungary	1.2	2.5	0.9	-3.4	-3.5	-3.9	-6.1	-8.3	-2.6	-1.3	1.4	0.6	0.3	3.9	3.2	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	
Iceland	2.8	2.3	-0.2	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	2.4	2.8	-1.2	-5.9	-5.7	0.0	1.2	3.5	3.2	6.4	4.6	3.5	1.7	1.1	
Ireland	4.2	4.1	0.2	-1.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	-2.9	-6.1	-6.7	-6.0	-3.8	-1.7	-0.4	-0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	
Israel	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.8	3.5	3.8	3.3	1.0	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	
Italy	4.7	2.6	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.0	2.4	
Japan	-4.2	-4.4	-3.9	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-4.1	-2.8	-2.7	-2.4	-5.9	-7.2	-6.7	-7.2	-7.6	-6.0	-5.6	-5.2	-5.6	-5.2	
Korea	1.9	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.2	-1.0	-0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.9	
Latvia	-1.4	-0.6	0.5	0.1	-1.2	-0.7	-2.0	-3.6	-6.0	-8.0	-5.0	-1.5	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.8	2.2	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.1	1.8	1.2	
Netherlands	2.5	2.3	1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.6	1.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	-1.3	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
New Zealand	1.5	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.3	4.8	3.1	1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-0.7	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	
Norway <sup>1</sup>	-1.9	-0.1	-1.1	-2.8	-3.8	-3.1	-2.5	-1.7	-1.6	-2.2	-2.7	-1.9	-1.5	-1.8	-2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-3.6	-4.0	-4.1	
Poland	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-2.2	-4.7	-5.7	-4.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-1.2	
Portugal	-1.7	-2.8	-4.1	-2.7	-2.3	-3.6	-3.7	-1.8	-1.3	-1.9	-5.5	-5.6	-2.0	0.3	2.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.3	
Slovenia	-0.5	-1.5	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-1.9	-2.3	-4.2	-4.6	-4.5	-4.0	-1.3	-0.5	-0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	
Spain	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.5	-4.8	-7.4	-5.0	-3.4	1.2	3.3	3.3	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	
Sweden	3.7	4.4	3.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.7	3.3	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.1	
Switzerland	-0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.3	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.8	
United Kingdom <sup>2</sup>	3.0	2.8	2.0	-0.5	-2.2	-2.8	-2.2	-2.9	-3.4	-3.9	-5.8	-5.2	-3.5	-4.2	-3.6	-3.9	-3.2	-2.4	-2.1	-1.5	
United States	2.4	2.4	1.0	-2.0	-3.2	-3.5	-2.7	-2.1	-2.3	-4.4	-7.0	-7.1	-5.6	-4.4	-1.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8	-3.0	
Euro area	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-0.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	
Total OECD	1.6	1.4	0.4	-1.2	-1.9	-2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	-2.3	-4.4	-4.5	-3.4	-2.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.5	

Note: Adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs, and excludes net interest payments. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

2. Revenues due to quantitative easing that have accumulated in a special fund for several years, and that will be transferred to the UK Treasury in well-identified instalments over the projection period, are treated as fiscal one-offs and excluded from underlying fiscal measures.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438342>

Annex Table 35. General government net debt interest payments

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Austria	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2
Belgium	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.1
Canada	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0
Czech Republic	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Denmark	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Finland	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
France	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5
Germany	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5
Greece	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.5	6.8	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
Hungary	6.1	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Iceland	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.0
Ireland	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
Israel	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Italy	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
Japan	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0
Korea	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6
Luxembourg	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Netherlands	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4
New Zealand	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Norway	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	-2.9	-3.2	-2.6	-2.3	-2.3	-2.0	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.0	-2.8
Poland	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Portugal	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
Slovak Republic	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9
Slovenia	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
Spain	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8
Sweden	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Switzerland	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
United Kingdom	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
United States	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Euro area	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
Total OECD	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438356>

Annex Table 36. General government gross financial liabilities

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Percent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	27.2	25.1	24.2	22.9	20.4	20.8	20.7	19.7	19.5	20.5	26.4	29.4	34.0	37.4	38.3	42.3	44.5	45.4	45.1	44.6	
Austria	70.7	70.5	71.6	75.0	73.7	73.0	80.4	77.7	74.6	80.1	92.4	96.1	96.6	102.8	99.0	106.8	106.2	106.0	105.1	103.8	
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	126.5	120.3	119.0	118.1	114.6	110.2	107.8	99.9	93.7	101.0	109.4	107.6	110.0	120.1	118.3	129.5	126.7	127.0	126.3	125.5	
Canada	92.5	84.7	85.4	83.6	80.1	76.2	75.8	74.6	70.6	71.5	83.9	86.3	89.1	92.9	90.3	93.2	98.5	100.4	101.3	102.0	
Czech Republic	23.4	24.0	28.0	30.2	32.7	32.4	32.2	32.0	30.7	34.6	41.4	46.3	48.8	58.3	58.1	56.8	54.0	52.3	52.1	51.6	
Denmark	67.1	60.5	58.3	58.1	56.1	52.3	45.1	40.5	34.6	41.9	49.3	53.4	60.1	60.6	56.7	59.0	53.1	53.7	54.9	55.9	
Estonia	10.8	6.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.3	8.4	12.6	12.0	9.6	13.2	13.7	14.1	12.9	12.4	13.1	13.3	
Finland	53.0	50.9	48.2	48.0	49.5	49.6	46.4	43.9	40.1	38.8	49.5	55.9	57.1	63.8	64.5	71.5	74.2	78.0	81.2	84.2	
France	73.5	71.9	70.9	74.6	78.5	80.2	81.7	76.9	75.6	81.6	93.2	96.9	100.7	110.4	110.9	120.3	120.9	122.7	124.1	125.0	
Germany	60.6	59.4	58.5	60.9	64.3	67.7	70.1	68.1	64.0	67.9	75.4	84.7	84.0	86.5	81.5	81.9	77.9	74.7	71.7	68.7	
Greece	96.6	113.2	116.8	116.1	112.0	113.9	113.9	116.3	114.2	118.8	135.3	127.4	110.2	166.5	182.8	182.8	183.9	185.7	182.7	177.6	
Hungary	66.9	61.4	59.6	60.2	61.1	64.6	67.5	71.2	72.1	75.6	84.7	86.5	95.4	98.2	96.5	98.7	97.0	97.5	96.4	95.2	
Iceland	43.2	40.4	44.8	40.9	39.9	34.8	26.6	32.1	30.2	70.5	85.4	90.8	97.5	95.3	87.2	83.1	73.8	64.4	63.6	56.0	
Ireland	49.8	38.4	35.6	34.3	33.1	31.6	31.9	28.1	28.1	48.3	68.7	85.2	112.6	131.8	134.3	124.1	92.7	91.0	88.9	86.1	
Israel	89.6	79.6	83.7	90.3	93.0	91.3	88.2	80.1	73.0	71.9	74.6	70.7	68.8	68.3	67.0	66.0	64.1	62.7	62.2	61.9	
Italy	123.9	118.8	118.2	117.0	114.3	116.3	118.9	116.3	111.7	114.5	127.4	126.2	119.6	138.3	145.5	158.3	159.6	159.3	159.5	159.3	
Japan <sup>2</sup>	127.9	136.1	144.4	153.5	158.3	166.3	169.6	166.8	162.4	171.1	188.7	193.2	209.4	215.4	221.5	227.7	229.9	233.7	237.5	239.7	
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.4	31.6	33.5	36.1	38.5	40.5	43.7	44.2	44.2	43.3	42.7	
Latvia	14.6	14.5	16.0	15.9	16.9	17.7	14.6	14.6	12.9	23.0	41.7	53.3	48.0	46.3	44.0	47.1	42.2	46.2	44.1	43.3	
Luxembourg	15.5	14.1	14.5	13.0	14.4	15.4	14.0	13.1	12.8	20.3	20.1	27.0	26.7	30.3	30.2	32.0	31.4	30.7	32.7	34.7	
Netherlands	67.7	60.5	56.5	57.3	58.3	58.4	57.4	51.3	48.5	61.3	64.1	68.1	72.0	77.8	76.5	81.2	77.9	76.1	74.3	72.5	
New Zealand	38.3	36.2	34.3	32.4	30.4	27.7	26.6	26.2	25.1	28.1	33.4	37.0	40.2	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.0	39.9	39.5	38.4	
Norway	28.7	32.2	31.3	38.7	48.0	49.9	46.9	57.8	55.6	54.2	48.1	48.4	33.8	35.0	35.5	33.2	39.1	41.7	41.3	41.3	
Poland	46.2	44.8	43.2	54.3	54.8	53.4	54.1	54.3	50.9	53.6	56.7	60.6	61.1	60.7	62.4	66.0	66.2	67.5	68.8	69.9	
Portugal	62.5	62.0	63.5	66.8	70.6	76.7	80.0	79.4	78.1	82.8	96.1	104.1	108.4	139.0	142.9	152.7	149.8	151.0	150.3	149.0	
Slovak Republic	52.6	57.9	56.6	49.4	47.5	45.1	38.4	36.2	34.8	33.8	42.5	47.4	50.0	58.3	61.2	60.5	59.2	59.2	59.2	58.0	
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Spain	67.9	65.2	60.6	59.3	54.4	52.5	50.0	45.7	41.7	47.1	61.9	66.7	77.8	92.4	105.6	118.9	116.8	118.4	119.1	119.3	
Sweden	67.5	57.3	59.0	58.7	57.8	57.4	58.2	51.7	46.6	46.7	48.4	46.0	46.2	46.4	48.6	55.5	53.8	52.9	51.6	50.1	
Switzerland	52.6	52.7	52.5	60.1	58.5	59.7	57.1	50.7	50.5	48.7	46.5	44.9	45.1	45.9	45.5	45.7	44.6	43.1	41.7	40.6	
United Kingdom	47.8	48.8	44.8	47.4	46.7	49.5	51.1	50.8	51.4	63.4	77.0	89.3	103.5	107.2	102.9	113.4	112.0	112.5	113.1	113.4	
United States	52.3	48.1	50.7	57.4	58.8	67.0	67.4	65.0	65.6	79.3	94.3	103.5	109.1	112.3	112.1	112.3	114.0	115.6	116.9	117.5	
Euro area	78.6	76.2	74.7	76.0	76.8	78.2	79.2	75.6	72.0	77.3	88.0	92.4	93.6	104.1	105.3	111.9	109.5	108.9	108.1	106.9	
Total OECD	69.3	67.4	68.7	72.7	73.6	77.9	78.6	76.1	74.4	82.3	94.2	100.5	105.4	111.2	111.8	115.1	115.5	116.3	116.7	116.5	

Note: Gross debt data are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt components. Maastricht debt for European Union countries is shown in Annex Table 38. Financial liabilities are measured at market value. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eeco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.

2. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 37. General government net financial liabilities

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Per cent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	-21.8	-21.5	-19.3	-21.1	-24.7	-26.9	-27.6	-30.1	-31.4	-30.5	-27.7	-23.2	-16.5	-13.7	-15.4	-13.1	-14.4	-11.4	-8.9	-6.9	
Austria	35.7	34.8	33.8	37.5	36.0	37.9	44.7	42.3	39.5	43.9	49.9	51.5	52.9	57.9	56.6	59.1	57.1	56.9	56.0	54.7	
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	106.6	100.9	98.5	99.4	96.1	90.9	88.8	80.4	74.1	76.6	82.9	81.6	83.1	92.2	90.2	100.1	97.7	98.0	97.3	96.5	
Canada	53.8	45.8	44.3	43.7	39.6	35.1	30.7	27.3	23.8	23.5	29.1	31.1	34.2	35.0	31.2	31.7	31.4	33.1	34.0	34.8	
Czech Republic	-28.2	-25.4	-23.4	-15.1	-7.0	-10.1	-11.5	-11.7	-14.5	-5.8	-1.4	6.3	9.2	16.6	18.1	20.1	19.8	19.3	18.8	17.9	
Denmark	30.6	25.5	22.0	21.1	18.4	14.2	9.5	1.1	-4.6	-6.7	-5.9	-3.3	1.1	6.6	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.2	7.4	8.4	
Estonia	-39.3	-30.2	-29.1	-28.6	-29.5	-31.9	-32.1	-30.8	-28.5	-25.9	-28.8	-36.0	-33.4	-31.4	-31.4	-30.8	-42.1	-41.3	-38.9	-36.8	
Finland	-48.4	-30.1	-30.4	-30.2	-36.8	-44.7	-56.0	-66.5	-69.7	-50.0	-59.6	-61.8	-48.8	-49.4	-53.0	-53.8	-54.0	-50.2	-47.1	-44.1	
France	31.0	32.4	34.6	39.5	41.6	43.1	41.0	35.5	32.2	42.7	50.2	54.6	59.6	67.4	66.3	74.6	75.6	77.4	78.8	79.7	
Germany	32.9	32.5	34.7	38.6	41.7	45.8	48.3	46.6	41.4	43.4	48.0	49.3	50.0	49.6	45.8	45.7	42.7	40.9	39.3	37.4	
Greece	68.0	87.5	90.7	92.3	86.3	85.9	82.6	85.6	81.0	91.3	102.7	92.1	73.3	105.2	124.9	135.3	148.0	149.7	146.7	141.6	
Hungary	34.4	33.0	32.4	36.5	37.5	41.5	44.5	51.4	52.8	50.7	58.6	60.8	62.5	69.7	70.3	70.9	66.9	67.3	66.2	65.0	
Iceland	9.3	8.7	3.5	1.7	3.7	2.1	-9.9	-15.0	-20.5	0.3	13.8	22.1	26.9	28.9	27.3	25.8	24.2	5.7	4.8	4.0	
Ireland	25.7	14.7	11.3	12.9	10.8	7.7	6.0	1.2	-0.2	12.4	25.4	48.0	61.5	78.9	81.6	80.4	59.5	57.8	54.5	51.7	
Italy	102.1	96.3	96.9	96.5	93.2	94.5	95.8	92.3	88.8	91.9	102.7	101.2	95.8	111.8	118.3	130.5	132.6	132.3	132.5	132.3	
Japan <sup>2</sup>	52.4	58.8	65.5	74.5	77.6	82.4	82.2	81.0	80.5	95.3	106.2	113.1	127.2	129.2	124.2	126.2	128.5	132.2	136.1	138.3	
Korea <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Latvia	-7.8	-8.2	-10.9	-10.9	-7.7	-5.3	-4.8	-3.7	-3.9	-1.1	6.7	13.7	14.8	12.1	13.8	14.4	17.4	18.0	18.2	18.0	
Luxembourg	-48.0	-49.7	-56.0	-55.2	-54.5	-51.0	-49.7	-52.3	-55.2	-52.0	-56.7	-51.5	-45.6	-49.8	-51.0	-51.0	-50.6	-51.4	-49.3	-47.3	
Netherlands	28.9	28.0	27.5	31.0	32.2	32.9	30.2	27.4	23.8	23.1	27.8	32.4	37.2	39.7	40.2	43.9	42.8	43.0	41.9	40.7	
New Zealand	25.0	23.0	20.7	17.2	12.8	8.2	3.7	-1.2	-5.3	-4.9	-0.9	1.6	4.4	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	3.5	
Norway	-61.0	-70.8	-87.2	-81.7	-96.3	-104.4	-122.3	-135.3	-139.8	-124.2	-154.4	-164.1	-160.1	-169.1	-207.4	-249.4	-284.7	-278.1	-270.3	-260.1	
Poland	12.8	14.7	17.6	21.0	24.8	22.0	22.0	20.9	15.6	15.9	20.7	26.4	30.3	31.4	35.0	38.0	38.7	40.1	41.4	42.5	
Portugal	36.2	37.8	40.0	44.4	47.2	53.9	55.9	54.7	55.0	59.6	70.3	71.0	66.6	89.3	97.5	107.9	108.5	108.1	108.1	107.4	
Slovak Republic	0.9	13.1	10.6	0.9	1.5	4.8	10.2	14.5	13.5	15.3	22.3	28.0	32.8	31.2	32.7	35.5	35.1	36.1	36.1	34.9	
Slovenia	..	..	-15.3	-13.9	-9.3	-9.8	-8.8	-10.2	-18.3	-7.2	-2.1	-0.6	2.4	8.7	13.9	20.6	24.5	26.2	26.8	26.8	
Spain	46.8	43.4	40.6	39.2	36.0	33.5	28.6	22.1	17.4	22.3	33.8	39.4	48.0	59.0	69.7	82.3	82.0	83.6	84.3	84.5	
Sweden	9.9	2.2	-2.3	4.0	0.8	-1.3	-6.8	-16.7	-21.0	-15.4	-22.9	-24.3	-26.8	-29.2	-29.3	-28.5	-27.7	-26.6	-25.4	-24.4	
Switzerland	10.9	7.3	6.9	12.5	11.9	13.8	12.9	9.5	8.5	11.8	7.5	10.3	9.3	7.0	7.6	7.8	6.7	5.2	3.7	2.7	
United Kingdom	30.3	29.3	26.5	29.3	28.4	30.8	31.4	31.8	32.4	39.2	49.1	54.6	70.2	71.9	70.2	81.1	80.7	81.2	81.8	82.0	
United States	32.7	29.5	31.4	38.4	40.0	48.5	48.8	46.1	46.1	57.0	70.3	78.3	86.0	89.2	88.4	88.1	89.0	90.6	91.8	92.5	
Euro area	47.2	46.4	47.0	49.5	49.7	50.9	50.4	46.4	42.0	46.9	54.4	56.5	58.1	65.3	66.2	72.2	71.1	71.0	70.7	69.9	
Total OECD	36.2	34.9	36.1	40.6	41.2	44.8	44.1	41.2	39.2	46.3	55.1	60.0	65.8	69.7	68.6	71.0	71.3	72.3	73.1	73.3	


Note: Net debt measures are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt (and asset) components. Financial liabilities are measured at market value. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.

2. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.

3. Consolidated data on SNA 2008 basis are not available.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438373>

Annex Table 38. Maastricht definition of general government gross public debt

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Per cent of nominal GDP																			
Austria	66.5	65.8	66.4	66.3	65.5	65.0	68.3	66.9	64.7	68.7	79.7	82.5	82.2	82.0	81.4	84.4	85.6	85.4	84.5	83.2
Belgium	114.4	108.8	107.6	104.7	101.1	96.5	94.6	91.0	87.0	92.5	99.6	99.7	102.3	104.1	105.4	106.5	105.8	106.0	105.4	104.6
Czech Republic	15.2	17.0	22.8	25.9	28.1	28.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	28.7	34.1	38.2	39.8	44.5	44.9	42.2	40.3	38.6	38.5	38.0
Denmark	58.5	52.4	48.5	49.1	46.1	44.2	37.4	31.5	27.3	33.3	40.2	42.6	46.1	44.9	44.0	44.0	39.6	40.2	41.3	42.3
Estonia	6.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.0	6.6	5.9	9.7	10.2	10.7	10.1	9.5	10.2	10.4
Finland	44.1	42.5	41.0	40.2	42.8	42.7	40.0	38.2	34.0	32.7	41.7	47.1	48.5	53.9	56.5	60.2	63.6	67.1	69.6	71.9
France	60.3	58.6	58.1	60.1	64.2	65.8	67.3	64.4	64.4	68.1	79.0	81.8	85.2	89.5	92.3	95.2	96.2	97.9	99.4	100.2
Germany	60.1	58.8	57.5	59.1	62.8	64.9	67.0	66.3	63.5	65.0	72.5	81.2	78.4	79.9	77.3	74.7	71.2	68.0	65.0	62.0
Greece	99.0	104.7	107.0	104.7	101.4	102.9	107.3	103.6	103.1	109.5	126.7	145.9	172.0	159.5	177.6	179.8	177.7	179.7	176.6	171.5
Hungary	59.8	55.1	51.7	55.0	57.6	58.5	60.5	64.6	65.6	71.6	77.8	80.5	80.7	78.2	76.6	75.7	74.7	75.1	74.1	72.8
Ireland	46.6	36.1	33.2	30.6	29.9	28.2	26.1	23.6	23.9	42.4	61.7	86.3	109.7	119.6	119.6	105.4	78.7	77.1	75.0	72.2
Italy	109.8	105.0	104.8	102.0	100.4	100.3	101.9	102.4	99.8	102.4	112.6	115.5	116.5	123.3	129.0	131.8	132.4	132.1	132.3	132.0
Latvia	12.1	12.1	13.9	13.1	13.9	14.3	11.7	9.9	8.4	18.7	36.6	47.4	42.8	41.3	39.0	40.7	36.3	40.3	38.2	37.5
Luxembourg	6.8	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.9	7.8	15.1	16.0	19.9	18.8	21.8	23.5	22.8	22.1	21.4	23.4	25.4
Netherlands	58.2	51.3	48.7	48.2	49.3	49.6	49.0	44.5	42.4	54.5	56.5	59.0	61.7	66.4	67.7	67.9	65.1	63.3	61.6	59.7
Poland	39.5	36.6	37.2	41.8	46.6	45.0	46.4	46.9	44.2	46.3	49.4	53.3	54.4	53.7	55.7	50.2	51.1	52.5	53.8	54.9
Portugal	51.0	50.3	53.4	56.2	58.7	62.0	67.4	69.2	68.4	71.7	83.6	96.2	111.4	126.2	129.0	130.6	129.0	130.2	129.5	128.2
Slovak Republic	47.1	49.6	48.3	42.9	41.6	40.6	33.8	30.7	29.8	28.1	35.9	40.7	43.2	52.2	54.7	53.6	52.5	52.5	52.4	51.2
Slovenia	23.7	25.9	26.1	27.3	26.7	26.8	26.3	26.0	22.8	21.8	34.6	38.4	46.6	53.9	71.0	80.9	83.1	84.8	85.5	85.4
Spain	60.9	58.0	54.2	51.3	47.6	45.3	42.3	38.9	35.5	39.4	52.7	60.1	69.5	85.7	95.4	100.4	99.8	101.3	102.1	102.2
Sweden	61.5	50.6	51.7	49.8	48.9	48.0	48.3	43.2	38.3	36.9	40.4	37.7	37.0	37.7	40.4	45.2	43.9	43.0	41.7	40.2
United Kingdom	39.6	37.0	34.3	34.2	35.8	38.7	40.0	41.0	42.2	50.3	64.2	75.7	81.3	85.1	86.2	88.1	89.1	89.3	89.6	89.3
Euro area	70.8	68.1	67.0	66.9	68.1	68.6	69.3	67.4	65.0	68.8	78.6	84.3	86.9	91.6	93.8	94.5	92.8	92.2	91.4	90.2

Note: For the period before 2014, gross debt figures are provided by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, unless more recent data are available, while GDP figures are provided by national authorities. This explains why these ratios can differ significantly from the ones published by Eurostat. For the projection period, debt ratios are in line with the OECD projections for general government gross financial liabilities and GDP.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438380>



Annex Table 39. Short-term interest rates

Per cent, per annum


	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	3.4	4.7	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.3
Brazil	19.2	23.5	16.4	19.1	15.3	12.1	12.4	10.2	9.9	11.8	8.6	8.3	11.0	13.5	14.2	12.4	10.4
Canada	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.8
Chile	3.9	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	7.4	1.7	1.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.0
China	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.8	7.0	5.3	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.1
Colombia	8.9	7.8	7.8	7.0	6.3	8.0	9.7	6.1	3.7	4.2	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.6	6.8	7.0	6.1
Czech Republic	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
Denmark	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Estonia	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6								
Hungary	8.9	8.2	11.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.9	8.5	5.4	6.0	6.9	4.2	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4
Iceland	9.0	5.3	6.3	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	4.3	5.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.6
India <sup>1</sup>	7.8	6.9	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.8	7.4	4.8	6.0	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.0
Indonesia	15.5	10.6	6.4	8.1	11.4	8.0	8.5	9.3	7.0	6.9	5.9	6.3	8.8	8.3	7.2	6.4	6.3
Israel	7.2	6.6	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6
Japan	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Korea	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Latvia	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	8.7	8.0	13.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.4					
Lithuania	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.1	6.0	7.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.3				
Mexico	7.4	6.5	7.1	9.3	7.3	7.4	7.9	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.1	4.4	5.8	6.3
New Zealand	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.2
Norway	6.9	4.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	5.0	6.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Poland	8.8	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.2	4.8	6.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.4
Slovak Republic	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3											
Slovenia	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6												
South Africa	11.2	10.7	7.5	6.9	7.3	9.1	10.9	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.0	6.7
Sweden	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1
Switzerland	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
Turkey	..	39.7	24.1	16.8	17.5	18.6	18.2	10.1	7.6	8.8	8.9	6.9	10.3	11.0	10.2	8.9	8.3
United Kingdom	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
United States	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.3
Euro area	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3

Note: Three-month money market rates where available, or rates on similar financial instruments. For further information, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Individual euro area countries are not shown (after 2006 for Slovenia, 2007 for the Slovak Republic, 2010 for Estonia, 2014 for Latvia and 2015 for Lithuania) since their short-term interest rates are equal to the euro area rate.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438396>

Annex Table 40. Long-term interest rates

Per cent, per annum

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018		
	Fourth quarter																			
Australia	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4
Austria	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Belgium	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Canada	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.9	1.4	2.2	3.2
Chile	..	..	..	6.0	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
Colombia	..	15.5	14.6	11.8	9.2	10.0	11.9	9.6	8.5	8.1	6.9	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.0	7.3	7.0	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9
Denmark	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Finland	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
France	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Germany	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Greece	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	9.1	15.7	22.5	10.1	6.9	9.6	8.5	6.7	5.0	8.0	6.0	4.3
Hungary	7.1	6.8	8.3	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	5.9	4.8	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.2	4.0
Iceland	8.0	6.7	7.5	8.6	8.8	9.4	11.1	8.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.3	5.7	5.8	6.6	5.3	6.3	6.6
India <sup>1</sup>	6.9	5.4	6.3	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.5	..	..	..
Ireland	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	9.6	6.0	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Israel	9.2	8.9	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.9	4.1
Italy	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.5	4.3	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7
Japan	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea	6.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2
Latvia	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	12.4	10.3	5.9	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Luxembourg	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Mexico	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.8	8.3	7.8	7.1	6.8	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.2	7.4	8.1	7.1	7.8	8.4
Netherlands	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
New Zealand	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.3
Norway	6.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7
Poland	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.8
Portugal	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	10.2	10.5	6.3	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1
Slovak Republic	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.2	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Slovenia	..	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.8	5.8	3.3	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
South Africa	11.5	9.6	9.5	8.1	7.9	8.0	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.7	8.3	8.2	9.2	9.0	8.5	..	..	..
Spain	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.4	5.8	4.6	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Sweden	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9
Switzerland	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4
Turkey	..	..	..	..	16.0	16.8	19.3	13.5	9.5	9.4	8.5	7.7	9.2	9.3	9.5	8.7	8.3	8.9	8.5	8.1
United Kingdom	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7
United States	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	3.6	2.0	2.8	3.8
Euro area	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5

Note: 10-year benchmark government bond yields where available or yield on similar financial instruments (for Korea a 5-year bond is used). The long-term interest rates refer to yields in secondary bond markets and are not representative of average government funding costs. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eeco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 41. Nominal exchange rates (vis-à-vis the US dollar)

Monetary unit	Average of daily rates											Assumptions <sup>1</sup>		
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	2.917	3.074	3.116	3.162	3.728	3.910	4.126	4.548	5.478	8.122	9.258	14.708	15.300	15.300
Australia	1.313	1.328	1.195	1.198	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.966	1.036	1.109	1.331	1.340	1.313	1.313
Brazil	2.435	2.175	1.947	1.835	2.000	1.760	1.674	1.953	2.158	2.354	3.331	3.497	3.437	3.437
Canada	1.212	1.134	1.074	1.068	1.141	1.030	0.989	0.999	1.030	1.105	1.278	1.327	1.348	1.348
Chile	559.7	530.3	522.2	523.5	558.9	510.0	483.4	486.0	495.3	570.6	654.3	676.3	668.1	668.1
China	8.194	7.972	7.607	6.950	6.831	6.769	6.463	6.309	6.148	6.160	6.284	6.631	6.811	6.811
Colombia	2 321.3	2 359.1	2 077.7	1 966.1	2 156.8	1 899.8	1 847.9	1 797.7	1 869.7	2 002.6	2 744.5	3 062.2	3 117.8	3 117.8
Costa Rica	477.90	511.54	517.24	526.53	570.56	521.89	502.39	503.13	500.96	537.22	534.59	544.27	554.33	554.330
Czech Republic	23.95	22.59	20.29	17.08	19.05	19.08	17.67	19.54	19.56	20.76	24.59	24.34	24.80	24.802
Denmark	5.996	5.943	5.443	5.099	5.359	5.622	5.357	5.790	5.618	5.619	6.725	6.703	6.825	6.825
Estonia	12.6	12.5	11.4	10.7	11.3	11.8								
Hungary	199.5	210.4	183.6	172.5	202.1	207.8	200.9	224.8	223.6	232.6	279.2	280.2	284.3	284.3
Iceland	62.88	69.90	64.07	88.00	123.66	122.24	116.06	125.12	122.17	116.69	131.90	120.74	112.16	112.16
India	44.1	45.3	41.3	43.5	48.3	45.7	46.6	53.4	58.6	61.0	64.2	67.1	67.1	67.1
Indonesia	9 701.3	9 164.0	9 139.4	9 663.9	10 376.8	9 078.0	8 760.8	9 355.1	10 450.0	11 866.3	13 386.1	13 297.0	13 350.0	13 350.0
Israel	4.49	4.46	4.11	3.58	3.93	3.73	3.57	3.85	3.61	3.58	3.89	3.84	3.84	3.84
Japan	110.1	116.4	117.8	103.4	93.6	87.8	79.7	79.8	97.6	105.8	121.0	107.8	106.7	106.7
Korea	1 024.2	954.7	929.5	1 100.9	1 274.9	1 155.4	1 107.3	1 125.9	1 094.9	1 053.1	1 131.3	1 158.5	1 164.4	1 164.4
Latvia	0.560	0.555	0.512	0.480	0.508	0.535	0.508	0.543	0.529					
Lithuania	2.778	2.752	2.523	2.360	2.485	2.608	2.484	2.687	2.601	2.600				
Mexico	10.89	10.90	10.93	11.15	13.50	12.63	12.43	13.15	12.77	13.31	15.87	18.65	20.66	20.66
New Zealand	1.421	1.542	1.361	1.425	1.600	1.388	1.266	1.235	1.220	1.206	1.434	1.434	1.403	1.403
Norway	6.441	6.415	5.858	5.648	6.290	6.042	5.605	5.815	5.877	6.302	8.064	8.374	8.359	8.359
Poland	3.234	3.103	2.765	2.410	3.119	3.015	2.962	3.252	3.160	3.154	3.770	3.918	3.986	3.986
Russia	28.24	27.18	25.57	24.87	31.77	30.37	29.40	31.05	31.86	38.59	61.26	67.48	66.21	66.21
Slovak Republic	31.04	29.65	24.68											
Slovenia	192.8	191.0												
South Africa	6.364	6.770	7.056	8.263	8.417	7.305	7.249	8.202	9.648	10.846	12.765	14.753	14.355	14.355
Sweden	7.474	7.373	6.758	6.597	7.653	7.202	6.489	6.769	6.513	6.860	8.429	8.540	9.085	9.085
Switzerland	1.246	1.253	1.200	1.084	1.086	1.043	0.887	0.937	0.927	0.915	0.962	0.981	0.987	0.987
Turkey	1.341	1.430	1.300	1.299	1.547	1.499	1.672	1.792	1.905	2.189	2.723	2.998	3.262	3.262
United Kingdom	0.550	0.543	0.500	0.546	0.641	0.647	0.624	0.631	0.640	0.607	0.654	0.740	0.794	0.794
United States	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Euro area	0.804	0.796	0.730	0.681	0.718	0.754	0.719	0.778	0.753	0.753	0.901	0.901	0.921	0.921

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 16 November 2016.


Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.



Annex Table 43. Nominal house prices

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
	Percentage changes from previous period																				
Australia	0.8	4.0	7.3	7.3	8.3	11.2	18.7	18.0	6.2	1.8	6.9	10.5	3.9	4.0	11.7	-2.2	-0.3	6.6	9.1	9.0	
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.6	0.3	-1.9	5.0	4.1	4.7	1.1	3.9	9.4	6.2	7.3	5.2	3.5	4.9	
Belgium	2.2	2.4	6.3	7.1	5.4	4.8	6.4	6.9	8.7	11.7	9.8	7.8	4.4	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.2	-0.6	1.7	
Canada	0.0	2.5	-1.3	2.7	4.3	4.7	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.0	11.7	11.6	5.5	2.8	8.9	5.0	4.8	2.6	4.9	5.2	
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	5.1	3.7	-0.5	7.1	-1.0	3.1	7.6	5.4	5.5	8.5	6.1	..	
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.4	0.0	2.4	4.0
Denmark	10.7	11.5	9.0	6.7	6.5	5.8	3.6	3.2	8.9	18.6	24.1	2.7	-5.2	-12.0	2.8	-1.7	-2.7	3.9	3.8	7.0	
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	20.8	-9.6	-37.2	5.7	8.5	7.3	10.7	13.7	6.9	
Finland	5.9	15.8	8.8	7.1	3.9	-1.4	6.0	6.3	8.2	8.1	6.4	5.5	0.6	-0.3	8.7	2.7	1.6	1.6	-0.6	-0.8	
France	-1.7	-0.4	2.0	6.9	8.7	7.9	8.6	11.9	15.1	15.4	12.0	6.5	0.9	-7.1	5.1	6.0	-0.5	-2.1	-1.7	-1.9	
Germany	-1.3	-1.8	-0.9	0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-1.4	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.8	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.1	4.7	
Greece	..	..	14.4	8.9	10.6	14.4	13.9	5.4	2.3	10.9	13.0	6.2	1.5	-4.3	-4.4	-5.5	-11.8	-10.9	-8.0	-5.0	
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	-5.2	-2.4	-3.4	-3.7	-2.6	4.2	11.3	
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	9.4	6.2	-9.7	-3.0	4.6	6.9	5.8	8.4	8.2	
Ireland	8.6	14.7	24.1	21.5	20.7	12.4	7.0	14.2	11.2	8.6	14.9	7.5	-6.9	-19.2	-13.5	-16.2	-13.8	2.7	16.8	8.9	
Israel	16.0	9.2	3.8	4.2	-4.8	-3.5	5.3	-5.7	-0.7	0.2	0.5	-1.6	7.6	13.7	17.6	10.5	3.2	9.1	6.4	5.9	
Italy	-3.3	-4.6	2.1	5.6	8.3	8.2	9.6	10.3	9.9	7.5	6.4	5.2	1.7	-3.7	-1.1	0.8	-2.8	-5.7	-4.4	-2.6	
Japan	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-3.1	-3.8	-4.4	-5.3	-6.2	-6.1	-4.9	-3.0	-1.0	0.7	-5.8	1.4	0.1	-0.9	1.6	1.6	2.4	
Korea	0.7	3.0	-9.2	-1.3	1.8	3.9	16.6	9.0	0.7	1.0	6.7	10.0	7.1	0.9	2.2	4.9	1.2	-1.1	1.6	2.8	
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.3	1.1	-37.3	-11.0	10.4	3.0	6.8	6.0	-3.4	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	-1.1	5.4	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.4	
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.7	7.6	4.6	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.8	3.8	4.4	6.6	
Netherlands	10.8	11.9	10.9	16.3	18.2	11.1	6.4	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.8	2.2	-4.5	-1.7	-2.0	-6.7	-6.0	0.8	3.6	
New Zealand	11.9	6.2	-1.9	2.0	-0.7	1.1	8.6	19.3	18.2	14.1	10.6	11.1	-4.4	-1.7	2.1	1.1	4.9	9.0	6.5	11.6	
Norway	9.2	11.8	11.1	11.2	15.7	7.0	4.9	1.7	10.1	8.2	13.7	12.6	-1.1	1.9	8.3	8.0	6.7	4.1	2.7	6.1	
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	-3.5	-4.4	1.0	1.5	
Portugal	1.6	3.6	4.5	9.0	7.7	5.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.1	0.5	-5.1	-0.9	0.8	-4.9	-7.1	-1.9	4.3	3.1	
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	29.0	17.9	-12.8	-4.0	-1.5	-2.7	0.9	1.4	5.4	
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	-9.5	0.1	2.7	-6.9	-5.2	-6.6	0.8	
Spain	2.5	4.3	4.9	7.0	7.5	9.5	17.0	20.0	18.3	14.6	13.6	9.8	-1.4	-6.6	-1.8	-7.6	-14.8	-9.1	0.3	3.6	
Sweden	0.8	6.6	9.5	9.4	11.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	9.3	9.0	12.4	12.5	1.1	3.0	8.0	2.5	1.2	5.5	9.4	13.1	
Switzerland	-5.3	-3.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.9	4.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.6	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.7	1.3	2.3	
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	11.7	12.7	14.5	18.4	
United Kingdom	3.7	8.8	11.5	10.9	14.9	8.1	16.2	15.7	11.9	6.9	7.9	9.9	-4.5	-8.9	5.7	-1.4	0.4	2.6	8.0	6.0	
United States	3.0	2.9	4.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.7	9.5	10.5	5.9	0.1	-8.0	-5.8	-3.0	-4.1	3.1	7.3	5.4	5.6	
Euro area	-0.3	0.3	2.9	5.5	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.0	5.3	0.8	-3.9	1.3	1.6	-1.6	-1.2	0.8	1.6	
Total OECD	1.2	2.0	3.2	4.7	5.5	5.0	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.7	5.7	3.6	-2.2	-4.1	0.9	-0.2	1.3	3.4	3.9	4.6	

Source: OECD, Analytical house price database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888934384388>

Annex Table 44. Real house prices

Percentage changes from previous period

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-1.2	2.5	6.0	6.2	4.7	7.5	15.5	15.4	4.7	-0.3	3.2	7.1	0.7	1.4	9.2	-4.6	-2.8	4.1	6.8	7.4
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	-1.5	-0.4	-1.2	-3.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	-1.1	3.4	7.5	3.0	4.8	2.9	1.4	3.5
Belgium	1.5	0.9	5.1	6.4	2.1	2.7	4.9	5.2	6.1	8.7	6.5	4.8	1.2	-0.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	-1.3	1.3
Canada	-1.5	1.1	-2.6	1.1	2.0	2.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.2	10.2	9.8	3.9	-3.0	7.4	2.8	3.5	1.2	3.0	4.0
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.4	4.4	-0.4	-3.6	3.2	-7.8	1.6	4.4	1.6	2.7	5.5	0.8	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-4.7	-2.2	-1.4	-3.6	-0.8	1.8
Denmark	8.8	9.5	7.4	4.8	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.9	7.7	16.6	21.4	0.9	-7.8	-13.1	0.3	-4.0	-5.0	3.1	2.9	6.4
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.2	12.2	-16.5	-37.1	1.7	2.8	3.3	7.7	13.2	6.8
Finland	4.9	13.5	7.0	5.5	0.8	-4.0	4.3	5.3	7.8	7.0	5.0	3.5	-2.7	-2.1	7.1	-0.5	-1.2	-0.8	-2.0	-1.2
France	-3.3	-1.2	1.7	7.4	6.3	5.8	7.7	10.0	12.7	13.3	9.7	4.3	-1.8	-5.8	4.0	4.1	-1.9	-2.8	-1.9	-1.7
Germany	-2.3	-3.0	-1.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.8	-1.9	-3.1	-2.3	-2.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.0	1.0	0.8	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.1
Greece	..	..	9.0	5.9	7.1	11.2	11.6	2.8	-1.0	7.7	9.4	2.4	-2.7	-5.2	-7.7	-7.6	-12.1	-9.1	-5.3	-3.8
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.1	-8.9	-5.9	-6.9	-9.3	-4.3	3.2	11.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	4.4	-7.4	-21.4	-4.9	1.2	1.1	2.5	5.3	7.5
Ireland	5.5	13.0	19.2	18.1	15.1	7.6	1.6	9.9	8.8	7.5	12.0	4.2	-8.7	-13.4	-11.6	-17.1	-15.0	1.2	15.2	8.3
Israel	8.1	2.7	-1.7	-1.3	-6.5	-4.1	0.9	-6.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.8	-2.9	2.1	11.5	14.0	7.1	1.4	7.6	5.7	6.3
Italy	-7.0	-6.7	0.2	3.6	4.7	5.4	6.5	7.2	7.3	5.3	3.7	2.8	-1.4	-3.3	-2.5	-2.1	-5.4	-6.8	-4.6	-2.6
Japan	-1.8	-2.6	-1.6	-2.4	-3.1	-3.4	-4.0	-5.2	-5.4	-4.3	-2.7	-0.3	0.4	-3.4	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.9	-0.4	2.2
Korea	-5.7	-3.1	-14.5	-3.8	-2.5	-0.5	13.1	5.6	-2.4	-1.1	5.1	7.9	2.4	-1.6	-0.3	1.2	-1.0	-2.0	0.5	1.9
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	-10.7	-35.0	-8.7	4.1	-0.4	6.6	4.2	-2.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	-1.8	4.0	0.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	6.1
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	2.5	-1.7	0.0	-0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.2	2.4
Netherlands	8.4	9.4	8.8	14.5	14.5	7.4	3.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.5	0.0	-3.5	-2.7	-4.0	-8.0	-8.2	0.1	3.6
New Zealand	9.9	4.8	-3.2	1.2	-2.7	-1.1	6.5	18.7	16.7	12.0	7.4	9.4	-7.8	-4.3	0.9	-1.8	4.0	8.3	5.6	10.8
Norway	7.9	9.2	8.4	9.0	12.5	4.8	3.5	-1.1	8.8	7.0	11.6	11.2	-4.4	-0.6	6.0	6.8	5.6	2.0	0.5	3.7
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-4.6	-6.6	-4.8	1.1	2.9
Portugal	-1.2	0.6	2.0	6.3	3.9	1.6	-2.8	-2.4	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-2.8	-7.7	1.0	-1.0	-6.5	-8.8	-2.7	3.9	2.3
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	25.7	12.9	-12.8	-4.9	-5.2	-5.9	-0.4	1.5	5.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	-10.2	-1.3	0.9	-8.2	-6.0	-6.6	1.5
Spain	-0.3	1.4	3.2	4.8	3.3	5.8	13.8	16.3	14.2	10.9	9.6	6.3	-4.8	-5.8	-3.6	-9.8	-16.8	-10.1	0.2	3.8
Sweden	-0.1	5.1	9.0	7.8	10.1	5.6	4.8	4.9	8.5	7.8	11.1	10.9	-2.0	0.7	6.4	0.8	0.7	4.7	8.2	12.0
Switzerland	-6.2	-4.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.3	5.0	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.3	1.5	3.1
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	3.2	6.2	7.0	10.8
United Kingdom	0.3	6.9	9.8	10.1	14.2	7.7	15.5	14.2	10.1	4.8	5.0	7.7	-8.0	-9.8	3.6	-4.8	-1.5	0.2	6.2	5.7
United States	0.8	1.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.6	5.6	6.9	7.4	3.2	-2.3	-10.8	-5.7	-4.6	-6.4	1.2	5.9	3.8	5.2
Euro area	-2.3	-1.4	1.7	4.5	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6	2.8	-1.9	-3.2	-0.2	-0.7	-3.4	-2.2	0.3	1.4
Total OECD	-0.7	0.2	2.1	3.6	3.5	3.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.6	3.5	1.4	-5.0	-4.1	-0.6	-2.5	-0.6	2.0	2.4	3.9

Source: OECD, Analytical house price database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438445>

Annex Table 45. House price-to-rent ratio

Long-term average = 100

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	77.5	78.3	81.6	85.2	89.5	96.5	111.9	129.6	134.4	133.9	138.6	145.2	140.2	136.5	146.2	136.8	130.9	135.1	143.7	154.2
Austria	..	..	..	..	101.4	98.7	97.5	96.1	92.1	93.9	95.4	96.1	94.6	94.2	100.2	103.1	106.0	108.1	107.6	108.1
Belgium	81.6	82.2	86.4	91.2	94.8	97.5	101.1	105.8	112.8	123.5	131.7	139.3	142.6	139.0	141.7	145.7	146.7	146.5	142.7	143.7
Canada	79.6	80.7	78.8	80.1	82.6	85.1	90.2	96.3	103.1	110.4	122.2	134.2	139.1	133.3	143.4	148.8	153.8	155.3	160.6	167.0
Denmark	80.1	87.0	93.0	96.7	100.2	103.2	104.3	104.7	111.0	128.6	156.4	157.3	145.2	124.0	124.0	118.4	112.3	114.2	116.5	122.3
Finland	79.3	89.7	95.5	101.0	99.1	94.2	100.4	107.3	115.0	120.9	123.2	122.6	118.2	122.2	132.9	132.2	129.6	127.9	123.3	118.8
France	72.0	70.7	70.7	74.3	80.8	86.9	92.1	100.2	112.2	125.0	135.4	139.9	138.1	125.7	130.0	136.2	133.4	128.5	124.9	121.8
Germany	95.7	91.8	89.8	89.1	88.5	87.5	85.7	83.6	81.9	80.3	79.5	79.4	78.9	78.5	79.8	83.4	87.5	91.8	95.0	98.3
Greece	..	77.1	82.9	86.4	91.9	101.1	109.7	109.9	106.8	113.6	122.9	124.9	122.0	112.7	105.2	98.5	88.8	84.9	84.6	84.1
Ireland	71.8	77.5	93.0	136.2	146.9	136.4	149.5	181.3	196.1	195.9	183.6	150.1	124.3	151.2	127.6	93.6	83.1	86.0	101.2	109.4
Israel	109.1	106.4	99.9	96.0	93.2	86.9	82.1	80.2	81.2	82.6	82.3	85.0	92.9	94.5	106.8	113.4	113.0	120.5	125.8	131.0
Italy	88.5	79.1	76.8	78.5	82.9	87.7	94.0	100.8	107.8	113.4	117.8	121.1	120.2	112.1	108.7	107.8	102.6	95.4	91.6	89.0
Japan	111.4	108.8	107.1	104.1	100.3	96.0	91.2	85.8	80.8	77.1	74.9	74.2	74.8	70.7	72.1	72.4	72.1	73.6	75.0	77.0
Korea	85.3	85.0	76.8	79.1	80.8	80.7	89.0	93.8	92.9	94.1	100.0	108.0	113.1	112.4	112.7	113.8	110.5	106.5	105.7	105.9
Netherlands	82.0	88.3	94.5	106.6	122.6	132.7	137.4	138.1	139.7	141.5	144.1	148.1	148.9	139.0	133.6	128.8	117.4	106.4	102.6	102.9
New Zealand	76.7	79.0	75.8	78.2	77.5	86.5	92.1	106.6	122.2	136.1	147.2	159.0	147.6	142.9	143.8	142.7	146.2	156.1	162.8	177.4
Norway	70.3	76.7	83.3	90.1	100.3	103.4	103.9	101.6	109.7	116.4	129.4	143.0	137.4	135.2	142.4	150.4	157.5	158.9	159.0	164.1
Portugal	95.0	94.8	96.6	103.8	109.2	112.1	109.2	107.8	105.7	105.6	105.1	102.9	94.8	91.4	90.3	85.0	77.5	75.1	74.9	76.4
Spain	84.7	83.2	83.2	85.9	89.0	93.5	104.8	120.6	137.1	150.7	164.0	172.6	163.3	147.9	143.7	131.3	111.3	101.3	102.4	106.5
Sweden	58.4	60.3	65.6	71.7	79.4	84.2	87.7	91.1	96.6	102.8	114.6	126.9	125.2	124.9	132.7	133.0	131.1	135.2	145.5	162.1
Switzerland	85.7	82.3	81.5	80.8	80.4	79.7	82.6	84.8	85.8	85.6	86.1	85.9	86.1	88.3	91.4	93.9	96.8	100.8	100.9	102.4
United Kingdom	64.6	68.0	73.6	79.2	88.2	92.3	104.4	119.1	130.3	134.6	140.8	150.0	138.8	124.1	129.4	124.4	120.9	120.9	127.6	131.4
United States	90.2	90.0	91.3	94.2	97.4	100.4	103.6	108.9	116.1	125.0	128.0	123.6	110.8	103.3	100.6	95.2	96.1	100.8	103.3	105.9
Euro area	87.0	84.1	84.1	87.0	90.9	94.2	98.0	102.7	107.8	112.8	117.2	119.6	117.5	111.5	111.3	111.3	108.0	105.4	105.2	105.9
Total OECD	88.8	88.0	88.6	91.0	94.0	96.2	99.7	104.0	108.5	113.4	116.8	117.6	112.3	106.1	106.1	104.2	103.6	105.1	107.1	109.9

Source: OECD, Analytical house price database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438458>

Annex Table 46. House price-to-income ratio

Long-term average = 100

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	83.5	84.1	88.7	90.5	93.1	95.8	110.8	124.8	123.9	119.8	122.2	123.3	120.2	118.8	128.0	118.2	115.0	119.7	127.6	137.0
Austria	..	..	..	..	98.8	98.3	97.5	94.8	90.0	89.2	89.1	89.3	88.0	91.5	99.8	103.3	107.3	113.3	115.9	120.8
Belgium	84.4	84.7	87.5	91.5	91.9	92.2	97.8	103.4	110.6	119.9	125.8	130.2	129.9	128.3	132.8	136.7	138.3	139.6	138.1	139.8
Canada	93.3	93.1	88.8	87.3	86.0	87.2	91.4	96.6	100.5	104.8	110.8	118.3	119.9	115.6	121.7	123.6	126.1	125.0	128.4	131.8
Denmark	81.9	90.4	94.7	102.2	105.9	106.0	105.0	106.7	110.3	125.9	150.1	153.4	143.8	122.6	119.2	113.7	108.7	111.0	113.2	117.5
Finland	85.1	92.3	95.8	96.1	95.7	90.3	91.6	92.9	96.2	102.0	104.8	105.3	100.7	98.0	102.4	101.4	100.9	100.3	99.8	98.3
France	76.9	74.9	73.9	77.5	80.1	82.7	86.9	95.7	106.4	120.6	130.3	132.9	131.2	122.0	125.8	131.5	130.7	128.0	125.3	121.6
Germany	102.4	99.1	96.8	94.5	93.5	89.4	88.4	85.1	82.3	80.0	78.3	77.6	76.1	77.1	77.2	79.3	82.4	86.5	89.3	91.5
Greece	..	76.0	81.0	86.6	93.4	101.2	107.9	103.5	98.8	107.6	111.8	111.7	107.8	101.5	106.2	110.2	107.0	102.8	97.2	93.0
Ireland	72.8	77.0	85.8	99.9	119.9	119.4	121.1	131.9	139.4	141.7	156.7	159.1	140.0	121.9	111.5	95.5	82.8	85.8	98.3	97.0
Italy	84.3	78.8	80.0	82.2	85.5	88.4	93.5	99.8	105.4	111.2	114.7	117.0	118.0	117.6	117.4	115.9	116.8	110.3	105.3	102.0
Japan	107.5	104.5	102.5	100.4	98.3	96.7	92.1	87.4	82.0	77.8	75.2	74.3	75.4	71.7	72.7	72.6	72.0	72.9	73.6	74.5
Korea	83.8	80.5	72.0	68.2	66.3	65.4	71.5	73.4	69.1	66.6	68.2	71.8	73.1	71.4	69.1	69.1	67.7	64.0	62.4	61.2
Netherlands	85.1	89.3	94.8	105.6	119.1	121.1	126.2	130.7	135.2	139.5	141.7	142.8	144.8	139.6	137.5	131.7	122.5	114.3	115.4	115.8
New Zealand	92.7	94.8	90.5	85.8	87.4	83.4	90.0	99.6	111.9	123.2	128.1	132.6	126.5	118.8	117.0	112.1	114.1	122.3	132.5	147.8
Norway	76.9	81.2	83.7	89.3	97.4	103.1	99.1	94.2	99.8	99.4	119.5	126.7	118.7	115.8	121.5	126.3	129.5	128.7	127.3	126.9
Portugal	114.8	112.8	108.7	110.9	113.3	114.0	110.2	109.7	105.3	103.2	101.9	97.9	89.6	89.3	87.5	86.6	83.0	81.1	84.4	84.4
Spain	83.5	83.9	84.3	86.1	84.8	87.2	97.9	111.6	126.7	139.9	153.1	165.3	157.1	144.8	145.2	133.1	117.4	106.9	106.0	107.7
Sweden	72.7	77.3	82.7	86.4	90.5	90.1	91.8	95.8	103.2	109.4	117.3	124.2	119.5	118.7	125.6	122.5	119.7	124.2	132.1	145.8
Switzerland	89.3	83.9	80.8	78.3	76.1	75.5	80.1	82.8	83.6	82.8	81.5	79.7	80.5	84.3	87.8	90.8	92.6	95.5	96.8	101.3
United Kingdom	65.3	67.4	72.5	77.6	83.9	86.9	98.9	111.5	122.3	126.7	132.4	140.3	129.5	114.3	118.1	115.8	112.5	114.0	120.5	124.0
United States	93.4	92.2	91.6	93.8	94.1	97.0	100.3	104.0	108.3	115.6	115.8	111.8	99.2	94.7	90.2	83.0	82.0	88.8	89.7	91.8
Euro area	89.3	87.2	87.4	89.5	91.5	92.1	95.7	99.7	103.8	108.9	112.7	114.7	112.6	109.1	110.1	110.2	108.9	107.4	107.3	107.1
Total OECD	91.3	90.1	89.8	91.4	92.3	93.8	97.2	100.5	103.3	107.3	109.0	109.0	103.2	98.8	97.9	94.6	93.3	95.8	96.8	98.4

Source: OECD, Analytical house price database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438469>





Annex Table 48. Import volumes of goods and services

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	-11.3	-0.2	-13.9	-50.1	37.6	40.1	15.8	11.0	19.6	13.6	-18.4	35.2	22.0	-4.7	3.9	-11.5	5.6	4.9	3.1	5.8
Australia	8.4	7.6	-4.6	11.1	10.9	15.4	8.8	8.5	13.1	10.5	-8.8	15.3	10.7	6.3	-1.8	-1.7	1.5	-0.2	1.9	3.8
Austria	4.1	10.2	5.2	0.2	3.3	8.0	5.4	5.9	5.6	1.0	-12.1	11.9	6.3	1.1	0.7	1.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9
Belgium	3.3	13.5	-1.0	0.9	1.5	6.2	6.5	4.6	5.7	3.5	-9.0	9.6	7.3	1.4	0.3	5.9	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.6
Brazil	-15.2	11.8	2.7	-13.5	-0.7	9.7	8.8	17.7	18.6	16.4	-7.3	33.9	10.5	0.3	6.9	-1.0	-14.1	-10.3	1.1	2.5
Canada	8.1	8.5	-4.9	1.8	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.3	5.8	0.9	-12.4	13.8	5.6	3.6	1.5	1.8	0.3	-1.0	2.2	3.1
Chile	-9.9	9.9	4.5	2.0	9.6	18.3	17.3	11.4	14.3	11.2	-16.2	25.5	16.0	4.8	2.1	-5.7	-2.8	-1.7	2.1	2.2
China	23.1	24.0	9.2	25.0	32.5	23.3	12.8	16.9	13.7	5.6	4.0	18.1	16.0	7.1	11.0	9.3	3.9	5.4	2.2	3.0
Colombia	-24.2	6.7	8.7	0.3	8.2	10.3	11.9	20.0	14.0	10.5	-9.1	10.8	21.5	9.1	6.0	7.8	3.9	-3.0	0.2	2.8
Costa Rica	-3.0	-3.7	-0.3	6.0	4.7	4.8	7.1	8.1	9.9	6.7	-18.8	18.8	11.0	8.0	1.6	3.1	5.5	9.0	6.7	5.7
Czech Republic	4.7	14.5	11.2	4.8	8.6	26.2	13.1	11.7	12.9	3.1	-11.0	15.0	6.7	2.6	0.2	10.0	8.3	3.9	5.1	5.4
Denmark	2.5	13.7	2.4	6.4	-1.0	7.1	11.3	14.0	5.8	4.8	-11.9	0.5	7.5	2.7	1.5	3.6	1.3	1.5	2.9	3.3
Estonia	-6.1	-5.3	12.5	13.4	13.9	15.7	17.0	20.9	13.2	-6.0	-30.6	20.7	27.4	9.7	3.3	2.2	-1.4	6.6	3.5	4.1
Finland	4.3	14.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	8.1	11.2	6.7	7.4	7.9	-16.9	6.5	6.0	1.6	0.5	-0.2	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.1
France	6.6	16.0	2.3	1.9	1.0	5.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	1.0	-9.3	8.4	6.6	0.8	2.2	4.8	6.4	2.9	3.6	3.4
Germany	8.6	11.3	1.2	-2.5	5.7	7.1	6.0	11.5	6.5	1.8	-9.6	12.6	7.1	0.4	3.2	4.0	5.0	2.9	3.0	3.5
Greece	14.5	22.6	-1.4	-3.4	7.4	4.0	2.5	13.2	14.3	1.0	-20.2	-3.4	-8.2	-9.4	-2.9	7.8	-6.9	-2.2	2.6	3.5
Hungary	13.3	23.1	5.8	8.7	9.5	17.3	7.8	15.5	13.9	6.0	-14.7	10.2	4.4	-3.5	4.5	10.9	6.1	8.2	5.9	6.1
Iceland	3.4	7.8	-10.0	-2.7	10.3	13.7	28.8	9.8	-2.3	-20.3	-22.4	4.4	6.8	4.6	0.1	9.8	13.5	13.8	4.4	2.6
India <sup>1</sup>	7.0	4.5	2.8	12.3	13.8	22.2	32.6	21.5	10.2	22.7	-2.1	15.6	21.1	6.0	-8.2	0.8	-2.8	-2.3	5.4	6.3
Indonesia	-40.7	25.9	4.2	-4.2	1.6	26.7	17.8	8.6	9.1	10.0	-9.3	16.6	15.0	8.0	1.9	2.2	-5.8	-4.0	2.8	4.1
Ireland	12.6	23.6	11.4	5.3	-2.5	2.2	13.0	9.3	8.9	-2.6	-1.9	0.8	3.0	5.6	0.5	15.3	21.7	3.6	3.4	3.7
Israel	15.5	11.9	-5.5	-1.1	-0.9	11.8	3.4	3.4	11.1	2.4	-13.9	15.3	11.0	2.1	-0.4	3.8	-0.5	9.1	8.0	4.8
Italy	4.1	11.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	4.1	3.8	8.2	4.7	-3.9	-12.8	12.1	1.2	-8.3	-2.2	3.2	5.8	2.2	3.0	2.9
Japan	3.3	10.7	0.9	0.3	3.9	7.9	4.2	4.5	2.3	0.3	-15.7	11.1	5.9	5.3	3.1	7.2	0.4	-1.6	1.6	1.0
Korea	24.9	21.8	-3.6	15.0	10.6	12.3	7.8	12.4	11.6	3.2	-6.8	17.3	14.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
Latvia	-5.2	2.7	15.6	2.7	11.9	21.0	16.9	21.4	17.3	-10.7	-31.7	12.4	22.0	5.4	-0.2	0.5	2.1	5.6	4.9	5.4
Lithuania	-14.5	6.6	19.7	20.1	9.6	15.5	20.3	14.3	10.8	12.2	-28.0	18.7	14.2	6.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	2.7	3.5	3.7
Luxembourg	14.8	10.6	6.4	0.3	5.3	11.2	5.8	12.6	7.2	9.6	-13.4	6.9	5.6	4.6	5.3	13.0	14.1	4.4	4.7	4.3
Mexico	14.2	20.2	0.3	2.5	2.5	8.8	8.5	10.4	5.9	3.7	-17.1	20.5	8.1	4.7	3.4	5.9	5.1	3.2	3.9	4.1
Netherlands	9.8	11.7	2.0	0.4	2.0	6.4	5.4	8.2	5.6	2.2	-7.7	9.1	3.5	2.7	1.1	4.2	5.8	3.8	3.7	4.1
New Zealand	12.4	-0.9	2.3	9.8	8.6	16.8	6.2	-2.4	9.3	3.3	-14.4	10.9	6.9	2.7	6.4	7.9	3.6	3.5	5.1	3.8
Norway	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	9.0	7.9	9.1	10.0	3.2	-10.0	8.3	4.0	3.1	4.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.8
Poland	1.2	13.6	-3.8	2.6	9.6	8.1	6.3	18.1	15.8	9.5	-12.4	14.3	5.8	-0.3	1.7	10.0	6.6	9.5	6.3	5.9
Portugal	9.1	5.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	7.6	2.2	7.5	5.4	2.5	-9.9	7.8	-5.8	-6.3	4.7	7.8	8.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
Russia	-17.0	32.4	18.7	14.6	17.3	23.3	16.6	21.3	26.2	14.8	-30.4	25.8	20.3	9.7	3.6	-7.6	-25.7	-5.4	2.6	2.7
Slovak Republic	-3.6	6.6	18.9	5.8	8.0	21.6	15.3	19.5	9.4	3.6	-18.8	14.7	9.6	2.5	5.6	4.4	8.1	4.1	5.9	6.5
Slovenia	8.4	6.6	3.6	5.6	6.5	14.0	7.3	12.4	16.8	3.8	-18.8	6.8	5.0	-3.7	2.1	4.2	4.6	6.1	4.3	4.4
South Africa	-8.4	5.3	0.2	5.3	8.1	15.5	10.9	18.3	9.4	2.8	-17.7	10.8	11.9	4.2	5.0	-0.5	5.3	-2.4	4.3	4.4
Spain	13.9	9.5	3.5	3.6	5.9	10.1	7.0	8.2	8.6	-5.6	-18.3	6.9	-0.8	-6.4	-0.5	6.5	5.6	5.9	5.0	4.7
Sweden	4.7	12.0	-1.6	-1.3	4.0	5.7	6.9	8.7	7.9	3.5	-14.0	12.3	7.4	1.1	-0.2	6.5	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.5
Switzerland	3.3	8.2	0.9	-2.1	0.4	3.5	10.0	3.4	5.8	4.8	-3.8	7.9	9.4	-2.5	13.5	-7.9	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.2
Turkey	-3.7	21.8	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	10.7	-0.4	9.0	-0.3	0.2	5.7	4.7	5.5
United Kingdom	7.4	9.6	4.7	5.5	2.7	6.6	6.6	10.1	-1.2	-1.9	-9.2	8.2	0.8	2.9	3.4	2.5	5.4	2.4	1.5	1.5
United States	10.1	13.0	-2.8	3.7	4.5	11.4	6.3	6.3	2.5	-2.6	-13.7	12.7	5.5	2.2	1.1	4.4	4.6	0.9	4.4	5.4
Total OECD	7.8	12.3	0.1	2.5	4.1	8.7	6.7	8.0	5.5	0.5	-11.9	11.4	5.8	1.3	2.1	4.1	4.5	2.4	3.5	3.8

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2010 USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 49. Export prices of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous period, national currency terms

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	-9.4	9.1	-3.0	176.6	3.7	9.2	3.7	15.3	14.0	23.8	6.2	13.2	22.7	11.1	18.4	44.9	-1.8	46.3	6.2	5.0
Australia	-4.7	12.4	5.9	-2.2	-5.4	4.1	11.9	12.6	1.0	22.2	-12.2	8.2	11.1	-9.6	-0.2	-3.9	-8.6	-8.4	1.0	1.6
Austria	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.4	-2.6	2.7	4.0	1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	1.4	1.1
Belgium	0.0	5.8	1.4	-1.1	-1.3	2.1	3.7	2.6	2.2	3.9	-5.4	4.6	3.9	1.3	-0.3	-1.0	-2.1	-1.9	0.6	0.7
Brazil	39.8	3.8	22.3	22.2	10.7	9.4	-8.0	-0.1	-1.0	16.3	-6.0	3.4	14.4	12.7	7.0	3.6	14.1	3.4	0.1	1.8
Canada	1.1	6.3	1.3	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.8	0.2	0.8	10.6	-9.7	1.7	6.9	-0.8	1.2	3.5	-3.2	-2.4	1.7	1.6
Chile	7.9	10.9	6.5	5.8	11.0	13.2	12.0	23.5	5.9	-4.1	-3.6	15.2	3.6	-4.2	-3.1	10.1	-2.4	1.5	2.1	3.0
China	-5.5	-0.7	1.4	-3.3	5.1	9.0	2.0	-0.3	0.6	-0.9	-7.8	1.7	4.9	-0.5	-3.3	0.6	0.2	-3.2	1.9	2.0
Colombia	24.7	23.7	1.8	7.1	15.7	4.1	5.0	8.8	-1.5	14.7	-2.5	6.0	19.7	-1.5	-2.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.1	6.1	4.2
Costa Rica	5.6	10.5	5.4	7.3	13.2	11.7	13.6	12.2	4.0	9.1	6.1	-2.4	0.4	1.7	0.5	8.0	-0.4	-0.3	1.4	2.0
Czech Republic	1.0	3.8	0.3	-4.7	0.1	2.7	-2.2	-1.3	0.3	-4.2	0.5	-1.2	0.7	3.1	1.7	4.1	-1.5	-3.9	1.4	1.3
Denmark	-0.5	8.2	1.6	-1.2	-1.1	2.0	5.5	2.8	1.2	5.0	-8.4	9.5	1.3	2.9	0.6	-1.7	2.0	-4.7	0.5	1.5
Estonia	-0.2	8.3	5.9	3.1	0.0	1.2	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.6	-2.2	3.1	5.4	2.2	1.2	-0.3	-1.4	-0.4	1.6	2.1
Finland	-5.0	3.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.4	-0.4	1.2	2.3	1.0	-0.2	-5.9	3.8	4.5	1.1	-1.1	-0.3	-0.9	-2.6	1.3	1.2
France	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.2	-3.8	2.3	2.9	1.4	-0.2	-0.9	-0.4	-1.2	1.1	1.4
Germany	-0.7	2.7	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	-2.6	2.3	2.6	1.8	-0.6	-0.2	1.1	-1.1	0.8	1.2
Greece	1.8	6.1	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.8	-1.9	5.9	5.5	2.7	-1.6	-2.0	-4.9	-5.0	0.5	1.7
Hungary	4.8	10.0	3.0	-4.1	0.1	-1.0	-0.5	6.4	-3.9	0.8	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.1	0.0	1.0	-0.3	-0.4	1.4	2.3
Iceland	0.4	4.1	21.8	-1.2	-6.4	1.7	-4.4	21.4	-4.4	36.1	14.3	8.8	7.0	1.6	-3.1	-1.2	1.9	-8.4	-2.7	1.1
India <sup>1</sup>	-2.9	3.4	0.3	1.0	6.9	7.1	-0.6	5.8	6.3	13.7	2.7	9.9	8.9	6.5	8.6	-1.4	-0.2	2.0	2.2	3.3
Indonesia	13.1	9.9	12.1	-6.2	-2.7	6.2	9.6	0.2	3.4	15.8	-5.8	1.9	7.7	1.1	3.5	8.3	-0.6	-2.3	1.4	1.9
Ireland	2.4	5.3	-0.4	-0.6	-2.6	0.3	2.1	1.7	0.1	3.1	-4.1	3.0	-0.3	3.4	-1.2	0.5	7.4	-2.6	2.9	3.6
Israel	9.7	-1.8	0.9	11.9	-1.9	0.9	4.5	1.9	-3.8	-5.2	2.6	-2.3	0.6	8.1	-4.9	-0.9	4.8	0.4	2.8	1.6
Italy	0.4	4.3	2.4	1.4	-0.1	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	-2.0	2.3	4.0	1.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	1.3	1.8
Japan	-8.6	-4.1	2.4	-1.4	-3.7	-1.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	-3.9	-11.1	-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	9.5	2.8	0.6	-8.6	-1.0	1.2
Korea	-19.2	-2.0	3.7	-7.7	-0.9	4.9	-6.4	-5.4	1.1	25.6	-0.4	1.3	3.2	-0.6	-4.8	-4.9	-5.0	-4.3	0.6	2.2
Latvia	-0.6	0.5	3.1	3.0	8.0	10.0	10.1	8.3	11.7	8.3	-4.4	5.8	8.8	4.1	1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-1.9	1.4	2.0
Lithuania	-0.3	9.6	-2.2	-4.2	-2.0	7.7	8.6	5.1	5.8	12.5	-14.1	10.1	11.5	3.4	-1.5	-2.6	-4.0	-5.8	-0.8	-0.4
Luxembourg	5.3	9.7	-3.1	-1.4	-0.2	5.4	7.5	8.4	6.0	-0.8	-3.5	8.7	5.1	4.3	2.4	3.1	4.0	-1.7	2.6	2.6
Mexico	12.3	8.4	-2.3	2.6	13.2	9.0	4.1	7.5	5.1	9.5	9.5	-0.2	5.8	6.1	-1.9	1.8	5.4	8.7	6.3	4.8
Netherlands	-1.3	5.7	0.7	-1.8	-0.9	1.1	3.4	3.1	1.7	4.3	-6.5	5.5	4.8	2.4	-0.9	-2.1	-2.9	-3.1	0.9	1.2
New Zealand	0.0	13.3	7.3	-6.9	-7.4	0.8	1.1	7.2	1.0	15.3	-8.0	3.0	5.7	-5.3	2.4	1.7	-3.9	-1.6	1.7	2.3
Norway	10.7	36.7	-2.2	-10.2	2.0	12.9	17.4	15.5	1.5	17.5	-17.0	7.5	12.8	2.9	1.6	-1.7	-7.9	-9.7	2.2	2.4
Poland	7.0	0.6	2.7	4.6	6.2	7.9	-2.4	2.3	2.7	-0.7	11.4	0.3	6.8	3.8	-0.1	0.0	1.1	-1.4	1.1	1.7
Portugal	0.4	5.5	0.6	0.1	-1.5	1.7	1.6	4.4	1.9	2.7	-5.0	3.3	5.0	1.7	-1.0	-1.2	-1.1	-2.6	0.8	1.2
Russia	128.3	41.0	-1.6	4.8	8.4	12.6	21.9	11.2	3.9	28.1	-11.9	16.6	24.8	7.2	-1.3	12.9	7.3	6.7	4.4	3.2
Slovak Republic	-1.1	17.3	4.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.5	1.4	-5.1	3.0	4.0	1.2	-1.9	-3.3	-1.4	-1.4	0.8	1.5
Slovenia	2.2	10.5	8.0	4.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.4	-1.1	2.2	4.2	1.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-1.7	0.7	0.9
South Africa	6.9	15.1	16.8	24.7	-8.0	2.6	6.2	15.6	13.3	26.4	0.0	4.3	13.2	4.2	9.1	5.3	-0.4	7.5	4.0	4.6
Spain	0.1	6.7	1.7	0.4	-0.3	1.8	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.6	-2.7	3.0	4.5	2.0	-0.7	-1.7	0.5	-1.4	2.1	2.6
Sweden	-1.6	2.3	2.6	-1.5	-2.0	-0.3	2.6	3.1	2.0	4.0	1.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-2.5	2.0	1.8	-3.0	1.5	1.9
Switzerland	0.1	3.3	-0.1	-2.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	4.9	3.9	2.5	-0.4	2.3	-0.5	2.2	-5.2	-3.0	-5.0	0.0	1.0	0.9
Turkey	52.0	42.0	89.4	25.4	10.7	13.3	-0.2	13.7	2.1	17.5	2.9	1.5	23.8	2.9	8.1	12.9	13.0	4.2	1.9	1.0
United Kingdom	0.6	1.6	1.0	-1.7	1.9	-0.6	3.1	1.5	-0.8	9.4	3.8	5.4	5.7	-0.2	2.6	-2.6	-4.8	3.0	9.5	6.3
United States	1.4	1.8	-0.6	-0.6	2.0	3.5	4.3	3.4	3.2	4.7	-5.5	4.3	6.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	-4.8	-1.8	1.9	1.9
Total OECD	0.6	4.4	2.5	-0.4	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	1.8	5.0	-3.0	2.9	4.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.4	1.9	2.1

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2010 GDP volumes expressed in USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 50. Import prices of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous period, national currency terms

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	-4.5	1.1	-3.0	203.2	-3.8	6.1	6.6	11.3	10.0	13.2	5.2	9.0	12.3	8.4	25.8	47.0	2.5	42.8	8.6	10.0
Australia	-4.3	7.6	5.8	-4.1	-8.5	-5.0	0.6	4.2	-4.0	7.4	-2.4	-7.5	-1.3	0.9	3.6	4.0	3.3	-3.5	0.7	2.0
Austria	0.6	2.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	1.7	2.8	3.6	2.3	3.8	-4.7	4.6	5.8	1.8	-0.1	-0.7	-1.8	-1.3	1.2	0.9
Belgium	0.9	7.6	1.3	-1.8	-1.0	3.0	4.4	3.3	2.0	6.6	-8.3	6.3	5.1	1.5	-0.5	-1.4	-3.1	-2.2	0.5	0.8
Brazil	55.3	7.6	24.9	20.3	12.5	5.3	-8.1	-7.1	-2.4	12.6	-5.2	-8.8	5.9	17.1	10.5	7.7	24.3	5.3	-0.1	1.8
Canada	-0.3	2.0	2.5	0.5	-6.7	-0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	6.0	-0.6	-3.4	3.4	0.7	1.3	4.9	4.1	0.3	0.6	1.6
Chile	4.2	8.2	9.7	3.9	3.4	-6.1	1.4	-0.5	4.0	15.5	-8.2	-1.9	3.8	0.4	-0.1	12.1	2.2	-0.6	1.7	2.3
China	-5.9	7.6	-0.4	-3.0	5.2	9.5	2.3	0.4	1.7	4.6	-15.1	12.5	8.9	-3.0	-4.2	-2.2	-11.2	-4.1	1.5	1.0
Colombia	23.6	19.6	10.1	6.2	12.7	-1.9	-2.8	2.8	-5.1	3.2	4.2	-5.2	5.1	-1.2	1.4	4.9	15.5	4.4	4.8	2.1
Costa Rica	11.5	14.7	5.2	9.2	14.3	14.0	16.8	14.1	7.2	13.3	-1.0	-6.6	2.7	-0.5	-0.2	7.5	-6.4	-3.6	3.5	3.4
Czech Republic	1.8	7.0	-2.5	-8.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	-0.8	-3.0	-1.5	0.7	2.3	3.7	0.5	2.5	-1.6	-4.7	1.9	0.8
Denmark	-0.2	7.5	1.7	-2.2	-1.9	1.1	3.6	3.5	1.7	3.1	-8.6	6.9	3.3	2.4	-0.5	-2.4	1.8	-4.1	0.3	0.9
Estonia	0.3	5.4	1.4	-1.0	-1.6	1.0	1.8	3.2	4.0	6.2	-2.6	5.7	4.6	2.5	-0.3	-1.4	1.8	-1.4	1.5	2.0
Finland	-2.0	7.4	-2.9	-2.7	0.0	1.8	4.7	5.6	1.1	1.7	-7.1	6.0	6.1	2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-3.8	-2.3	1.5	1.6
France	-1.9	5.3	-0.5	-3.1	-1.6	1.4	3.2	3.6	0.7	3.8	-6.2	3.7	5.4	1.7	-1.4	-2.0	-3.0	-2.5	1.3	1.4
Germany	-1.5	7.3	0.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.4	3.0	2.8	0.1	2.8	-6.9	4.8	5.5	2.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-2.8	0.8	0.9
Greece	1.1	8.3	2.9	0.9	-0.1	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.0	5.5	-1.4	5.3	6.1	4.2	-2.8	-3.7	-8.5	-5.0	0.4	0.8
Hungary	5.4	12.3	2.4	-5.2	0.4	-0.9	1.3	7.8	-4.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	4.9	4.1	-0.8	0.3	-1.0	-2.4	1.5	2.3
Iceland	1.1	6.9	21.7	-1.7	-2.4	3.2	-5.3	17.7	2.8	45.7	23.9	4.1	10.0	4.8	-1.2	-4.3	-4.5	-9.5	-1.8	1.1
India <sup>1</sup>	9.9	7.2	1.7	8.7	1.0	17.1	-1.9	5.3	6.2	8.0	4.1	7.9	9.6	8.1	11.8	0.5	-2.9	1.3	2.3	3.0
Indonesia	23.1	11.4	14.8	-0.8	-4.6	7.2	11.5	-5.1	7.5	28.9	-7.7	3.8	5.6	6.7	7.6	7.0	-1.0	-2.8	2.4	4.6
Ireland	2.4	4.8	-1.1	-2.7	1.6	5.5	0.7	2.7	-0.3	1.7	-2.3	6.0	-2.4	2.7	-0.9	2.1	4.7	-1.9	1.2	3.2
Israel	7.4	0.8	1.8	12.1	0.5	3.7	6.7	3.2	-1.8	-2.7	-4.2	0.0	4.2	5.1	-7.2	-1.9	-3.5	-3.5	1.6	1.7
Italy	0.8	10.8	1.2	-0.3	-1.7	2.0	5.3	5.4	1.3	5.1	-7.8	6.6	6.8	3.5	-1.8	-2.7	-2.6	-3.6	0.8	1.6
Japan	-8.1	0.2	2.3	-0.6	-0.9	3.0	10.1	11.2	6.5	6.2	-21.5	4.5	5.8	-0.5	11.7	3.9	-7.6	-14.4	-1.0	1.2
Korea	-17.1	6.8	6.4	-9.4	0.7	8.0	-2.9	-1.1	1.2	34.7	-4.1	1.1	8.1	-0.4	-6.8	-5.7	-12.1	-8.0	1.7	2.0
Latvia	-3.9	6.4	1.7	5.7	5.9	7.3	11.1	9.0	6.7	10.2	-4.6	5.7	5.6	7.1	0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-6.9	1.7	2.0
Lithuania	-4.1	4.1	-1.8	-4.5	-2.0	-0.8	7.5	8.2	4.9	8.6	-10.7	9.9	12.7	4.2	-1.7	-3.4	-6.9	-6.5	-0.8	-0.6
Luxembourg	3.0	12.3	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7	6.1	7.6	6.3	7.5	-1.9	-4.9	8.6	4.1	4.4	2.9	3.1	4.5	-1.7	2.4	2.6
Mexico	4.9	1.1	-3.0	2.8	11.1	10.3	0.2	4.0	4.0	6.7	13.4	-1.5	6.0	6.8	-3.5	3.3	12.1	9.2	6.6	5.5
Netherlands	-0.8	5.9	-0.6	-2.5	-1.2	1.6	3.0	2.9	1.8	4.6	-7.3	6.5	6.5	2.7	-1.2	-2.0	-3.6	-4.0	1.1	1.4
New Zealand	0.3	15.8	2.2	-5.9	-11.4	-4.4	0.7	9.9	-4.9	12.5	-1.4	-4.1	2.6	-1.0	-4.6	-3.3	0.8	-1.4	0.9	0.9
Norway	-1.1	7.5	-0.1	-5.0	1.4	4.7	1.5	3.2	3.9	4.2	-0.3	0.8	3.3	0.1	1.6	4.9	4.2	1.4	2.3	2.1
Poland	6.9	9.3	0.2	5.5	6.7	4.6	-3.6	2.4	1.1	0.8	8.0	1.8	8.5	5.1	-1.1	-1.9	-1.3	-2.2	0.9	1.7
Portugal	-0.7	8.4	0.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.1	2.9	3.8	1.4	5.1	-9.3	4.7	7.1	1.1	-2.7	-2.3	-4.3	-4.0	0.7	1.1
Russia	135.6	5.1	3.9	6.6	1.6	-2.9	5.6	0.3	0.4	10.8	25.5	-2.2	3.3	4.7	4.4	18.2	41.5	27.6	2.3	-1.3
Slovak Republic	0.6	13.4	6.1	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.0	-4.1	3.6	5.3	2.5	-1.4	-3.4	-1.1	-1.3	0.7	1.4
Slovenia	1.9	14.0	6.2	2.5	2.1	4.2	5.0	3.3	1.5	2.7	-4.4	6.5	5.7	2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	-2.7	1.0	0.6
South Africa	11.0	17.9	15.5	21.6	-11.7	0.7	4.4	10.2	10.0	25.1	-5.1	-1.6	6.5	8.6	10.6	7.1	-3.6	8.7	4.4	6.0
Spain	0.0	10.8	-0.1	-2.4	-1.7	2.2	3.1	3.9	1.7	5.1	-7.4	5.5	8.5	4.0	-1.8	-0.8	-0.3	-2.5	2.5	2.8
Sweden	1.1	4.1	4.0	0.1	-2.1	0.8	4.5	3.4	0.5	4.4	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-2.8	1.8	1.0	-3.6	1.3	1.5
Switzerland	-0.4	5.5	0.0	-5.0	-1.1	1.9	3.5	6.2	4.9	3.6	-2.7	2.5	0.0	2.8	-5.1	-3.0	-7.4	2.4	1.0	0.9
Turkey	47.9	56.7	93.4	22.1	7.1	10.8	0.2	19.0	0.1	21.3	0.8	4.7	30.2	5.6	3.8	11.7	7.0	-1.2	2.1	0.8
United Kingdom	-0.6	2.4	0.0	-2.5	0.6	-1.0	3.8	2.4	-0.1	13.1	2.1	4.0	6.7	-0.5	0.4	-4.0	-5.2	3.8	10.8	8.0
United States	1.6	4.4	-2.5	-1.2	3.4	4.7	6.0	4.1	3.4	10.5	-10.4	5.8	7.7	0.6	-0.9	-0.2	-7.6	-3.0	2.1	2.0
Total OECD	0.5	6.4	2.1	-1.3	0.3	2.6	3.4	4.1	1.7	8.0	-5.6	3.6	6.6	1.9	-0.6	-0.1	-2.8	-2.5	2.1	2.2

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2010 GDP volumes expressed in USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.





Annex Table 53. Export market growth in goods and services

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Percentage changes from previous period																				
Australia	5.8	13.5	0.7	6.5	9.9	13.6	9.0	9.8	7.9	5.1	-8.7	14.7	10.1	5.2	4.4	5.3	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.7	
Austria	5.7	11.9	2.0	1.4	5.4	9.5	7.6	10.6	8.5	3.0	-11.4	11.9	7.0	0.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.6	
Belgium	7.0	12.4	1.8	1.8	4.2	8.4	7.2	9.5	6.8	2.5	-10.7	10.6	6.1	1.7	2.4	4.3	4.5	2.6	3.3	4.6	
Canada	9.0	12.8	-1.9	3.8	4.9	11.3	6.8	7.1	3.6	-1.2	-12.8	12.7	6.0	2.7	1.8	4.3	4.0	1.1	3.9	4.7	
Chile	5.3	13.3	0.7	3.8	8.5	12.3	8.3	10.2	8.7	4.2	-8.8	15.2	9.8	3.8	4.5	4.7	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.0	
Czech Republic	5.4	11.6	2.7	1.3	5.2	9.2	7.6	11.2	8.1	3.0	-12.1	11.8	6.9	1.2	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.8	
Denmark	5.5	11.4	1.2	1.7	4.7	8.6	7.6	9.6	7.4	2.4	-11.5	11.2	6.3	1.9	2.5	4.2	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	
Estonia	1.6	12.3	3.1	3.7	5.8	10.4	10.5	11.2	10.7	4.9	-17.5	11.9	9.6	3.4	2.2	1.7	-0.3	2.3	3.2	3.4	
Finland	4.2	12.3	1.5	3.1	6.1	10.3	8.6	10.8	9.3	3.7	-13.4	12.9	8.6	3.1	2.8	2.9	0.5	2.2	3.1	3.4	
France	5.8	11.5	1.6	2.3	5.2	9.3	7.7	9.7	8.1	2.5	-11.1	10.8	6.0	1.4	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.2	3.0	3.3	
Germany	5.1	12.4	1.9	3.1	4.8	9.6	7.9	9.4	8.0	2.9	-11.3	11.2	6.7	1.7	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.6	
Greece	3.4	10.8	1.3	3.5	6.0	10.5	7.9	9.6	10.2	4.2	-11.2	10.5	7.3	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	
Hungary	5.1	11.5	2.8	2.0	5.5	9.8	7.7	10.7	8.7	3.1	-12.3	11.7	7.1	1.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.5	
Iceland	6.7	11.0	2.1	2.0	3.6	8.0	7.0	9.3	6.4	2.0	-10.9	9.8	5.1	2.0	2.6	3.5	3.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	
Ireland	7.1	12.0	0.4	2.8	3.9	8.7	6.8	7.8	4.5	0.4	-11.0	10.8	5.4	1.5	2.5	3.7	4.2	2.3	3.3	3.6	
Israel	6.9	13.0	-1.0	4.2	6.3	11.6	8.1	8.8	6.2	2.4	-11.3	13.5	7.7	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.6	1.6	3.4	4.0	
Italy	5.5	12.1	1.7	2.5	5.4	9.8	8.1	9.6	8.9	3.4	-11.3	10.6	6.9	2.0	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.3	3.1	3.4	
Japan	6.8	15.3	-1.0	7.2	9.8	14.5	9.0	10.2	8.7	4.0	-8.6	15.3	9.1	4.1	4.6	4.3	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.2	
Korea	4.4	14.2	0.8	6.4	10.5	14.8	9.5	10.8	9.6	5.1	-8.7	14.8	9.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.0	
Latvia	-1.6	10.6	6.3	7.0	7.6	12.3	12.3	13.7	12.2	6.1	-19.8	14.4	12.1	5.1	3.8	1.6	-1.7	2.1	3.1	3.4	
Luxembourg	6.0	12.4	1.6	1.4	3.6	7.3	7.1	9.0	6.5	1.7	-10.3	10.3	5.9	0.7	2.7	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.2	3.4	
Mexico	8.8	12.5	-2.3	3.3	4.8	11.4	6.7	6.9	3.7	-1.3	-13.2	12.9	6.1	2.4	1.5	4.1	4.0	0.9	4.0	4.9	
Netherlands	6.0	12.2	1.5	1.6	4.3	8.3	7.2	9.4	7.0	2.2	-11.0	10.8	6.2	1.2	2.5	4.1	4.1	2.6	3.1	3.4	
New Zealand	5.2	12.0	-0.6	6.7	8.7	13.5	8.9	9.6	9.5	5.9	-9.4	13.5	9.0	5.1	2.4	3.0	1.5	0.8	2.2	3.0	
Norway	6.8	11.9	2.1	2.9	3.6	7.7	7.2	9.5	4.7	1.1	-10.5	10.0	4.9	2.1	2.4	4.0	4.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	
Poland	5.4	12.1	2.9	2.0	5.1	9.6	7.9	10.7	8.2	2.6	-12.5	11.5	6.9	1.4	2.6	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.5	
Portugal	7.7	11.2	2.7	2.4	4.7	9.0	7.5	8.9	8.2	0.5	-12.5	9.0	4.4	0.0	1.9	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	
Slovak Republic	5.7	12.8	2.9	2.1	5.6	10.6	7.6	10.7	9.2	3.0	-12.2	12.0	6.4	0.6	2.2	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	
Slovenia	4.4	11.7	3.0	2.0	5.1	9.6	7.4	10.5	9.4	3.6	-12.3	11.4	7.1	1.0	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	
Spain	5.4	11.8	1.6	1.7	3.6	8.2	6.8	9.0	7.4	2.5	-10.6	10.5	5.4	0.7	2.7	3.8	3.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	
Sweden	4.2	11.0	1.5	3.0	4.1	9.2	8.5	10.0	7.6	3.2	-11.5	9.9	6.5	2.4	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.3	
Switzerland	6.3	12.3	1.1	2.4	5.4	9.5	7.3	9.5	7.2	2.1	-11.0	12.0	6.5	1.8	2.6	4.1	3.1	2.0	3.0	3.3	
Turkey	3.2	10.8	4.0	3.3	5.6	10.5	9.2	10.6	11.8	5.8	-10.8	8.8	6.9	3.6	2.9	3.1	0.3	0.9	2.2	2.5	
United Kingdom	6.8	13.4	2.0	2.7	3.8	8.5	8.4	8.9	7.9	2.0	-9.7	9.6	6.2	2.4	2.4	5.1	5.8	2.4	3.3	3.7	
United States	5.7	12.4	-0.4	3.2	6.0	10.7	8.6	9.2	8.4	4.3	-10.7	14.2	8.1	4.0	3.5	3.6	1.8	1.2	2.5	2.9	
Total OECD	6.0	12.6	0.9	3.2	5.6	10.3	8.0	9.4	7.7	2.9	-10.8	12.1	7.1	2.6	3.1	4.0	3.0	2.1	3.0	3.4	
China	4.7	13.2	-0.8	3.9	6.1	12.0	8.0	8.8	7.5	3.7	-12.1	13.5	7.1	3.4	2.5	3.2	1.3	0.7	2.8	3.1	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>1</sup>	4.1	14.1	-0.2	5.7	8.6	13.8	8.9	9.6	8.5	4.6	-9.3	14.2	8.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.9	
Russia	4.9	12.0	1.2	3.6	6.1	10.2	8.1	9.8	9.0	3.7	-10.8	11.2	7.3	2.3	3.0	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	
Brazil	2.3	10.7	0.2	-0.3	9.5	14.1	9.9	10.7	10.7	5.6	-10.4	14.1	10.3	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.5	3.2	
Other oil producers	5.4	13.1	0.2	4.9	7.6	12.2	9.0	9.9	8.1	4.9	-10.2	13.2	8.7	4.1	2.5	4.0	1.5	1.0	2.8	3.2	
Rest of the world	3.1	11.8	1.9	3.5	6.7	11.6	9.0	10.5	10.5	5.3	-11.6	12.3	8.5	3.5	3.2	2.6	0.2	1.0	2.5	3.0	

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

1. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438535>

Annex Table 54. Export performance for total goods and services

Percentage changes from previous period

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	-1.2	-2.0	1.9	-5.5	-10.5	-8.6	-5.5	-6.1	-4.4	-1.5	12.3	-8.1	-9.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	4.1	5.4	4.4	4.2
Austria	0.5	1.4	3.7	2.7	-4.7	-0.7	-1.2	-2.4	-1.1	-0.8	-3.9	1.6	-0.9	0.8	-2.7	-1.1	0.1	-1.0	-0.2	0.0
Belgium	-1.8	0.0	-1.5	1.8	-2.6	-2.0	-3.9	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	1.4	-0.2	0.5	0.1	-1.6	0.8	-0.2	1.6	0.1	0.0
Canada	1.6	-3.3	-1.1	-2.5	-6.3	-5.2	-4.3	-5.8	-2.3	-3.4	-0.3	-5.4	-1.2	0.0	1.0	0.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	0.0
Chile	1.0	-7.2	6.2	-1.7	-1.6	1.5	-5.1	-4.6	-1.4	-4.7	4.7	-11.1	-3.9	-3.5	-1.2	-3.5	-3.5	-1.7	-0.3	-0.5
Czech Republic	-0.2	2.9	6.5	-0.4	3.4	18.9	10.0	2.9	2.8	1.2	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.0	-2.6	4.7	3.8	2.1	1.2	1.1
Denmark	5.4	1.0	2.2	2.6	-5.6	-5.1	0.1	0.6	-3.5	1.4	2.6	-7.4	0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-1.8	-1.6	-0.3	-0.1
Estonia	-1.1	-17.1	3.1	-0.9	4.1	6.3	8.5	-1.5	1.7	-3.8	-3.4	10.9	13.3	1.4	0.0	1.4	-0.3	1.6	0.6	0.9
Finland	6.9	3.4	-0.2	0.6	-6.8	-1.4	-1.6	-0.6	-0.2	2.8	-7.7	-6.0	-6.1	-1.8	-1.6	-4.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.7	0.3
France	-0.9	1.5	1.3	-0.6	-5.9	-4.2	-3.7	-3.5	-4.8	-2.5	0.1	-1.9	1.0	1.3	-0.9	-0.3	2.7	-1.2	0.2	0.0
Germany	-0.1	1.8	4.1	1.1	-2.9	0.7	-0.9	3.1	1.5	-1.6	-3.3	2.7	1.6	1.7	-0.9	0.4	1.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.8
Greece	20.4	11.3	-2.6	-10.4	-6.4	6.7	-3.3	-4.1	-0.2	-0.6	-7.9	-5.6	-6.0	-1.1	-1.2	4.2	-6.1	-9.5	1.5	2.3
Hungary	6.4	12.1	5.8	3.7	0.7	7.4	4.8	7.9	6.8	3.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-3.3	1.5	6.2	4.3	5.2	1.5	0.8
Iceland	-3.3	-6.4	4.5	1.4	-2.5	0.1	-12.8	15.9	1.3	21.4	-8.0	-1.6	1.5	4.0	-0.3	5.4	3.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
Ireland	8.0	8.0	13.6	3.6	-5.5	-2.0	-1.2	-1.6	4.2	-4.2	17.6	-4.6	-2.3	0.8	0.5	10.3	29.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.7
Israel	7.3	9.3	-10.2	-5.9	1.8	5.4	-2.8	-3.2	4.0	3.4	0.2	1.4	1.7	-4.6	1.0	-2.0	-6.5	1.7	-0.3	0.1
Italy	-6.4	0.6	0.7	-4.8	-6.6	-3.9	-3.5	-1.0	-3.1	-6.5	-7.5	0.7	-0.7	0.0	-2.2	-0.6	1.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4
Japan	-4.6	-2.4	-6.1	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-2.5	-0.2	0.0	-2.5	-17.0	8.3	-8.7	-4.2	-3.3	3.9	0.6	-2.5	0.3	-0.1
Korea	8.3	2.6	-3.0	6.2	3.1	5.1	-1.6	1.1	2.8	2.3	9.1	-1.8	5.1	0.2	-0.8	-2.8	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Latvia	-4.8	3.4	2.6	-1.9	-3.4	1.3	10.0	-5.5	1.4	-3.5	8.6	-0.9	-0.1	4.4	-2.6	2.3	4.4	0.2	0.8	0.6
Luxembourg	7.8	0.2	3.7	0.7	-0.8	3.3	-1.4	3.7	2.2	4.2	-2.0	-3.4	-2.1	2.0	3.5	8.2	8.2	1.8	1.4	1.1
Mexico	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-3.7	-2.0	-1.0	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.5	6.8	2.0	3.4	0.7	2.7	4.9	1.7	0.3	0.0
Netherlands	2.4	0.7	-0.1	-1.0	-2.4	-0.2	-1.5	-1.8	-1.3	-0.3	2.3	-0.4	-1.7	2.6	-0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.1
New Zealand	3.0	-3.9	3.8	0.2	-5.8	-7.3	-8.7	-7.1	-4.2	-6.7	12.5	-9.0	-5.9	-3.2	-1.4	0.1	5.2	3.0	1.3	-0.2
Norway	-3.7	-7.8	2.2	-3.1	-3.6	-6.2	-6.3	-9.4	-3.2	-1.0	7.2	-8.5	-5.4	-0.6	-4.0	-0.8	-0.7	-4.2	-3.6	-1.9
Poland	-7.6	10.6	-0.5	2.7	8.6	-4.3	1.8	4.4	1.7	4.3	7.5	1.4	0.9	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.3	6.2	2.4	1.7
Portugal	-3.8	-2.5	-0.5	0.6	-1.3	-4.1	-6.5	3.2	-0.8	-0.8	2.6	0.4	2.5	3.4	5.0	-0.1	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Slovak Republic	4.2	-4.7	7.6	4.9	12.2	9.3	4.9	11.0	4.9	0.0	-5.2	3.3	5.3	8.6	4.4	-1.2	2.7	1.4	2.1	2.8
Slovenia	-2.3	0.8	4.0	5.7	-1.9	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.9	0.6	-4.9	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	2.2	2.4	3.4	1.1	0.9
Spain	2.4	-1.2	2.1	-0.4	-0.2	-3.6	-4.7	-3.7	0.8	-3.3	-0.5	-0.9	1.9	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.3
Sweden	2.5	0.9	-0.6	-1.7	0.3	0.5	-1.7	-0.8	-2.7	-1.6	-3.2	1.4	-0.2	-0.9	-3.4	2.1	2.5	0.7	0.5	-0.1
Switzerland	-3.0	0.2	-1.1	-4.3	-6.0	-0.5	-0.5	-2.7	3.9	1.6	1.1	0.5	-1.3	-0.6	12.4	-9.8	-0.9	1.7	1.1	0.2
Turkey	-13.5	4.7	0.0	3.5	1.2	0.6	-1.2	-3.5	-4.1	-2.9	6.4	-5.0	0.9	12.3	-3.0	4.2	-1.2	-2.6	1.8	2.2
United Kingdom	-3.7	-3.4	0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-3.1	-0.3	3.2	-8.7	-0.9	1.0	-3.5	-0.4	-1.7	-1.3	-3.4	-1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3
United States	-2.9	-3.4	-5.5	-4.7	-4.0	-0.9	-2.1	-0.2	0.8	1.4	2.1	-2.0	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.7	-1.7	-0.3	0.9	0.1
Total OECD	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1	-3.2	-1.4	-2.0	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.3	-0.3	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
China	6.2	13.3	6.8	21.8	20.6	11.0	14.3	15.0	11.8	5.8	1.4	10.1	6.5	2.7	6.5	3.5	-3.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.7
Other industrialised Asia <sup>1</sup>	0.7	2.9	-2.9	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	-0.3	0.8	1.3	1.9	-0.8	-1.0	0.8	-0.4	-2.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0
Russia	6.0	-2.3	3.0	6.5	6.2	1.5	-1.5	-2.2	-2.5	-3.0	6.8	-3.7	-6.5	-0.9	1.5	-3.1	0.4	-2.2	0.0	-0.1
Brazil	3.3	2.2	8.7	6.9	1.6	-0.5	1.1	-5.3	-4.5	-5.5	2.0	-2.2	-4.6	-3.7	-1.1	-3.5	4.0	4.4	0.8	0.6
Other oil producers	-9.1	-8.5	0.1	-6.3	4.4	-2.2	-0.8	-5.3	-3.7	-0.3	3.7	-7.4	-1.2	-0.6	-1.4	-4.1	1.6	1.6	-1.7	-1.7
Rest of the world	-0.8	-2.7	2.7	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-2.9	-4.1	-2.5	-1.0	4.4	-3.1	-1.7	-0.6	1.2	-0.8	1.3	0.6	-1.3	-1.3

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. Export performance is measured as actual growth in exports relative to the growth of the country's export market. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eeco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.



Annex Table 55. Import penetration

Goods and services import volume as a percentage of total final expenditure, constant prices

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	11.5	11.9	11.2	11.8	12.6	13.7	14.3	15.0	16.0	17.0	15.5	17.1	18.3	18.6	18.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.0
Austria	27.2	28.4	29.3	29.1	29.6	30.8	31.3	31.8	32.2	32.2	30.2	32.3	32.9	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.9	34.4	35.0	35.5
Belgium	37.5	39.7	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.9	41.0	41.5	42.0	42.6	40.9	42.5	43.8	44.1	44.2	45.2	45.9	46.4	46.9	47.5
Brazil	10.4	11.1	11.2	9.6	9.4	9.7	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.6	12.8	15.4	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.3	14.8	13.9	14.1	14.2
Canada	22.1	22.6	21.4	21.3	21.7	22.5	23.2	23.7	24.3	24.3	22.5	24.3	24.9	25.3	25.1	25.0	24.8	24.2	24.2	24.4
Chile	19.5	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.9	22.5	24.3	25.2	26.9	28.4	25.1	28.6	30.6	30.5	30.1	28.3	27.2	26.4	26.5	26.4
China	13.6	15.3	15.4	17.2	20.0	21.9	22.1	22.8	22.7	22.0	21.2	22.3	23.3	23.2	23.7	24.0	23.5	23.3	22.6	22.0
Colombia	13.2	13.5	14.3	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.8	17.4	18.4	19.4	17.6	18.6	20.7	21.6	21.7	22.3	22.5	21.6	21.1	21.1
Costa Rica	26.3	24.8	24.1	24.6	24.7	24.7	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.2	22.5	24.7	25.9	26.5	26.4	26.4	26.7	27.6	28.2	28.5
Czech Republic	24.7	26.5	27.9	28.4	29.4	33.3	34.6	35.5	37.0	37.1	35.5	38.3	39.3	40.1	40.3	41.9	42.7	43.1	43.7	44.4
Denmark	23.2	24.8	25.1	26.1	25.9	26.7	28.3	30.2	31.2	32.3	30.6	30.3	31.6	32.1	32.2	32.6	32.5	32.7	33.0	33.3
Estonia	34.5	32.1	33.4	34.8	35.8	37.6	39.3	41.6	42.6	42.2	36.9	40.6	44.7	45.9	46.5	46.2	45.5	46.8	47.0	47.3
Finland	21.6	23.3	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.9	26.4	26.9	27.3	28.7	26.7	27.0	27.7	28.3	28.6	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.5	29.9
France	17.6	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.9	20.6	21.2	21.7	21.9	20.7	21.8	22.5	22.6	22.9	23.6	24.5	24.8	25.3	25.6
Germany	20.5	21.7	21.6	21.2	22.2	23.3	24.2	25.5	26.1	26.3	25.4	27.0	27.6	27.6	28.1	28.6	29.3	29.5	29.8	30.2
Greece	22.1	25.1	24.0	22.7	23.0	22.8	23.1	24.4	26.3	26.5	23.0	23.4	23.6	23.2	23.1	24.3	23.1	22.8	23.1	23.4
Hungary	29.9	33.6	34.0	34.9	36.0	38.5	39.3	41.8	44.9	46.1	43.8	46.1	46.8	46.3	46.9	48.6	49.3	50.9	51.8	52.8
Iceland	26.4	27.0	24.3	23.8	25.1	26.1	29.9	30.8	28.4	23.7	20.4	21.7	22.4	23.0	22.2	23.5	25.0	26.7	26.7	26.8
India <sup>1</sup>	12.6	12.6	12.4	13.2	13.8	15.3	18.0	19.6	19.6	22.4	20.7	21.5	23.7	23.8	21.2	20.2	18.6	17.2	16.9	16.7
Indonesia	13.0	15.2	15.3	14.2	13.8	16.2	17.7	18.1	18.5	19.1	17.0	18.3	19.5	19.8	19.3	18.8	17.3	16.0	15.7	15.5
Ireland	40.0	43.1	43.9	43.7	42.0	40.8	42.7	43.7	44.9	45.6	45.7	45.4	45.8	47.5	47.3	49.0	48.0	48.0	48.1	48.5
Israel	25.5	26.2	25.1	24.9	24.6	25.9	25.8	25.4	26.2	26.1	23.2	24.7	25.8	25.7	24.9	25.0	24.5	25.5	26.4	26.7
Italy	17.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.5	20.0	20.9	21.5	21.0	19.7	21.3	21.4	22.3	20.4	20.8	21.7	21.9	22.3	22.6
Japan	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.9	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.5	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1
Korea	23.0	25.1	23.5	24.8	26.3	27.7	28.5	29.9	31.1	31.1	29.6	31.6	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.2
Latvia	32.0	31.2	33.0	32.0	32.7	35.2	36.4	38.2	39.8	37.7	32.1	35.5	38.8	39.2	38.5	38.1	38.0	38.8	39.3	39.7
Lithuania	28.5	29.0	31.3	33.8	33.7	35.5	38.0	39.4	39.2	41.4	36.6	40.2	42.0	42.6	43.8	43.8	44.9	45.1	45.2	45.4
Luxembourg	53.5	54.0	55.1	54.3	55.2	56.8	57.4	59.0	58.7	60.9	59.0	59.3	60.2	61.2	61.4	62.7	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.0
Mexico	17.4	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.6	21.4	22.1	22.7	23.1	20.8	23.2	23.7	23.6	24.1	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.6
Netherlands	32.9	34.5	34.4	34.5	34.9	35.9	36.6	37.6	38.0	38.1	37.1	38.9	39.3	40.2	40.5	41.2	42.0	42.4	42.9	43.4
New Zealand	19.9	19.2	19.2	19.9	20.5	22.4	23.0	22.1	22.9	23.6	20.8	22.3	23.1	23.1	23.9	24.8	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.4
Norway	18.1	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.6	19.4	20.4	21.4	21.9	20.4	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.4
Poland	23.2	24.7	23.9	24.1	25.1	25.7	26.2	28.3	29.9	30.9	27.6	29.6	29.8	29.4	29.4	29.4	30.7	31.3	32.6	33.3
Portugal	25.4	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.5	26.6	26.9	28.0	28.6	29.1	27.6	28.7	27.9	27.4	28.5	29.9	31.3	31.8	32.3	32.9
Russia	6.9	7.9	8.7	9.4	10.2	11.3	12.2	13.4	15.1	16.2	12.7	14.8	16.7	17.5	17.8	16.6	13.3	12.6	12.8	13.0
Slovak Republic	32.6	33.8	36.8	37.1	37.7	41.1	42.9	45.3	45.0	44.4	40.7	42.8	44.4	44.6	44.6	45.5	45.9	46.9	47.2	47.7
Slovenia	32.1	32.6	32.8	33.1	33.9	35.9	36.6	38.1	40.1	40.3	37.3	38.6	39.6	39.3	40.1	40.3	40.8	41.7	42.2	42.7
South Africa	17.7	17.8	17.5	17.7	18.4	20.0	20.8	22.7	23.4	23.3	20.3	21.5	22.9	23.2	23.7	23.3	24.0	23.5	24.1	24.6
Spain	19.9	20.5	20.5	20.6	21.0	22.1	22.6	23.3	24.1	22.8	20.1	21.2	21.2	20.6	20.8	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.9	23.3
Sweden	24.2	25.4	24.8	24.2	24.5	24.8	25.5	26.2	27.0	27.8	25.9	27.1	27.9	28.1	27.9	28.6	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.5
Switzerland	31.5	32.3	32.2	31.7	31.8	31.9	33.4	33.2	33.6	34.2	33.8	34.9	36.5	35.7	38.1	35.7	36.5	37.1	37.7	38.3
Turkey	16.9	18.8	15.6	17.2	19.6	21.2	21.9	21.9	22.9	22.0	20.1	22.0	22.4	21.9	22.7	22.0	21.3	21.8	22.0	22.3
United Kingdom	20.4	21.3	21.7	22.2	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	22.8	23.9	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.2	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.1
United States	11.3	12.1	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.1	13.1	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.7	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.4
Total OECD	17.1	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.4	19.2	19.8	20.6	21.1	21.1	19.6	20.9	21.6	21.6	21.7	22.1	22.5	22.6	22.9	23.2

Note: The OECD aggregate is calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of import volumes expressed in 2010 USD divided by the sum of total final expenditure expressed in 2010 USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 56. Shares in world exports and imports

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Percentage, value of goods and services, national accounts basis																					
<b>A. Exports</b>																					
Canada	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	
France	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	
Germany	8.4	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.6	
Italy	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Japan	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	
United Kingdom	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	
United States	14.2	14.1	13.6	12.6	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.5	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.2	
Total of smaller countries	27.5	26.9	27.5	27.8	28.3	28.4	27.8	27.5	27.9	27.9	28.3	27.3	27.0	26.4	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.4	27.2	27.4	
Total OECD	75.8	73.4	73.6	72.9	72.0	70.6	68.2	66.8	66.2	64.3	64.6	62.3	60.6	59.5	59.6	60.1	61.0	62.1	61.9	62.1	
China	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.8	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>1</sup>	11.8	12.5	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.4	12.1	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.8	
Brazil	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Russia	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	
Other oil producers	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.0	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.6	6.6	7.0	8.0	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	
Rest of the world	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	
Total non-OECD	24.2	26.6	26.4	27.1	28.0	29.4	31.8	33.2	33.8	35.7	35.4	37.7	39.4	40.5	40.4	39.9	39.0	37.9	38.1	37.9	
<b>B. Imports</b>																					
Canada	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	
France	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	
Germany	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	
Italy	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	
Japan	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	
United Kingdom	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	
United States	18.0	18.9	18.4	18.1	16.9	16.3	16.2	15.6	14.3	13.4	13.0	13.0	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.6	13.6	13.7	14.1	14.3	
Total of smaller countries	26.7	26.0	26.1	26.5	27.2	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.9	27.9	27.3	26.4	26.4	26.4	25.5	25.5	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.7	
Total OECD	77.2	76.0	75.7	75.2	74.7	73.4	72.4	71.4	70.0	68.0	66.5	64.7	63.7	62.1	61.5	61.7	61.9	62.4	62.4	62.7	
China	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.5	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>1</sup>	10.9	11.7	11.0	11.1	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.1	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.2	13.2	
Brazil	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	
Russia	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	
Other oil producers	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	
Rest of the world	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	
Total non-OECD	22.8	24.0	24.3	24.8	25.3	26.6	27.6	28.6	30.0	32.0	33.5	35.3	36.3	37.9	38.5	38.3	38.1	37.6	37.6	37.3	

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

1. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 57. Geographical structure of world trade growth

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Average of export and import volumes																					
Percentage changes from previous period																					
<b>A. Trade growth</b>																					
Total OECD	6.3	12.1	0.3	2.3	3.2	8.7	6.3	8.3	6.2	1.2	-11.5	11.4	6.0	2.1	2.4	4.2	4.3	2.3	3.4	3.7	
of which: OECD America <sup>1</sup>	7.5	11.0	-3.6	1.6	2.8	9.9	6.1	6.7	4.9	0.5	-12.1	12.8	6.3	3.1	2.2	4.3	2.8	0.9	3.7	4.3	
OECD Europe	5.7	12.5	2.6	1.8	2.5	7.4	6.4	9.1	6.3	1.0	-11.1	9.9	5.6	1.3	2.5	4.0	5.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	
OECD Asia and Pacific <sup>2</sup>	6.5	12.7	-2.2	6.2	7.3	11.8	5.8	8.1	7.7	3.0	-12.3	15.3	7.0	3.5	2.5	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.8	2.9	
Total non-OECD	0.7	12.9	1.6	7.0	12.5	15.9	11.6	11.7	11.3	7.5	-8.4	14.4	9.5	4.9	5.0	3.4	-0.3	1.1	2.0	2.4	
of which: China	16.9	26.1	7.6	25.7	30.2	23.9	18.1	21.2	17.2	7.9	-4.3	21.7	15.0	6.6	10.0	8.0	0.8	3.1	2.2	2.7	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>3</sup>	1.9	17.9	-3.8	7.7	10.0	17.1	11.4	10.8	7.7	7.2	-9.5	17.4	7.8	4.2	3.7	3.2	-0.5	0.6	2.7	2.9	
Brazil	-5.7	12.5	5.9	-2.9	6.2	12.1	10.2	9.7	11.0	7.1	-8.0	22.2	7.9	0.0	5.0	-1.0	-4.9	-1.9	2.4	3.2	
Russia	3.0	14.8	8.1	11.6	14.0	15.4	9.8	12.3	13.9	6.6	-16.4	14.2	8.7	5.2	4.1	-3.3	-9.8	-1.7	2.8	3.0	
Other oil producers	-4.6	4.0	3.5	1.0	11.2	11.6	11.2	7.6	11.1	8.2	-6.4	3.7	6.9	5.9	2.2	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.6	1.3	
Rest of the world	-0.8	7.0	4.2	2.3	7.2	12.4	7.4	8.8	11.8	7.4	-10.2	9.4	9.3	3.7	3.8	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	
World	4.8	12.3	0.6	3.5	5.8	10.8	7.9	9.4	7.8	3.3	-10.4	12.5	7.3	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.2	
<b>B. Contribution to world trade growth</b>																					
Percentage points																					
Total OECD	4.6	8.9	0.2	1.6	2.3	6.1	4.3	5.7	4.2	0.8	-7.5	7.3	3.8	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.7	1.5	2.2	2.3	
of which: OECD America <sup>1</sup>	1.5	2.2	-0.7	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.1	-2.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.7	
OECD Europe	2.5	5.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	3.2	2.7	3.7	2.6	0.4	-4.3	3.8	2.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	
OECD Asia and Pacific <sup>2</sup>	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	-1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Total non-OECD	0.2	3.4	0.4	1.9	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.5	-3.0	5.2	3.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	
of which: China	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	-0.3	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>3</sup>	0.2	1.8	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	-1.2	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	
Brazil	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Russia	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Other oil producers	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Rest of the world	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
World	4.8	12.3	0.6	3.5	5.8	10.8	7.9	9.4	7.8	3.3	-10.4	12.5	7.3	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.2	


Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2010 USD.

1. Canada, Chile, Mexico and the United States.

2. Australia, Japan, Korea and New Zealand.

3. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Sources: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438576>


Annex Table 58. Trade balances for goods and services

USD billion, national accounts basis

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	-4.5	-1.5	3.8	15.2	14.6	11.6	11.8	13.1	12.6	13.6	17.0	12.3	9.0	11.3	-0.3	2.1	-5.2	-3.6	-5.4	-10.7
Australia	-10.1	-4.3	2.1	-4.7	-14.3	-19.2	-14.8	-12.3	-22.7	-17.2	-9.9	6.6	12.9	-22.9	-10.2	-9.0	-27.4	-22.1	-10.4	-3.7
Austria	1.0	2.6	3.3	7.7	7.0	8.6	9.5	11.9	16.3	14.9	12.2	13.2	11.1	10.8	11.1	14.7	14.0	14.0	13.5	14.2
Belgium	10.0	5.8	8.1	14.4	16.8	17.7	13.9	15.0	18.0	3.0	11.2	8.7	2.7	3.1	6.0	4.9	7.6	12.5	13.2	13.5
Brazil	-11.1	-14.7	-12.7	2.8	12.6	22.8	30.4	30.0	18.8	-3.6	-7.4	-22.9	-20.2	-33.3	-57.2	-65.9	-25.2	13.4	19.8	24.0
Canada	24.1	41.6	41.8	32.8	34.1	44.9	45.6	35.2	30.5	28.3	-20.3	-30.9	-21.6	-35.9	-28.9	-16.8	-36.0	-40.4	-32.5	-25.9
Chile	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.1	9.3	10.5	22.1	22.9	4.5	13.4	14.0	7.8	-0.6	-2.2	2.3	-0.5	2.0	2.4	3.3
China	30.6	28.8	28.1	37.4	35.8	51.2	124.6	208.9	308.0	348.8	220.1	223.0	181.9	231.8	235.4	262.7	384.6	289.2	305.1	327.0
Colombia	-1.5	-0.9	-3.1	-3.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.8	-4.7	-6.7	-6.0	-5.1	-5.3	-4.1	-6.6	-9.7	-20.2	-27.7	-24.8	-23.9	-22.7
Costa Rica	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.4	-2.7	-0.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.4	-0.8	-0.3	-1.0	-1.4
Czech Republic	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	1.0	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	8.2	6.4	8.7	10.0	12.1	13.3	11.4	14.8	14.3	15.3
Denmark	10.7	10.9	11.8	12.3	14.9	14.2	14.6	11.5	9.3	12.5	14.6	22.4	22.0	19.7	22.7	24.5	22.3	19.9	20.1	22.0
Estonia	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
Finland	12.1	11.5	11.9	12.5	11.1	12.2	7.9	9.0	12.3	10.5	5.1	3.1	-2.3	-3.7	-2.4	-2.6	-1.3	-1.8	-1.3	-1.2
France	33.3	15.0	17.8	24.9	20.1	13.4	-8.3	-19.5	-34.9	-51.7	-38.5	-48.6	-73.0	-57.9	-53.8	-57.2	-33.5	-37.0	-42.8	-45.9
Germany	14.7	5.8	35.2	92.7	92.9	139.6	143.7	160.3	231.6	224.3	169.7	174.6	180.6	217.0	226.5	254.6	253.3	277.3	276.8	282.4
Greece	-13.1	-15.0	-14.2	-15.6	-22.3	-20.2	-21.1	-29.5	-39.7	-44.7	-32.2	-25.9	-20.1	-11.1	-6.7	-5.9	-0.2	-3.2	-2.5	-1.4
Hungary	-1.3	-1.7	-0.7	-1.4	-3.3	-4.1	-2.5	-1.2	1.0	0.5	5.4	7.0	8.6	8.6	9.4	9.6	10.8	13.7	13.1	11.9
Iceland	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0	-0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0
India <sup>1</sup>	-8.8	-4.3	-4.3	-5.1	-4.2	-12.6	-23.0	-30.0	-50.0	-62.0	-74.2	-74.7	-118.9	-123.2	-56.4	-60.8	-52.6	-20.2	-25.7	-31.7
Indonesia	13.5	17.2	12.7	11.5	16.7	10.8	10.3	18.3	15.6	2.6	14.5	14.3	22.3	-3.5	-7.8	-7.0	2.1	5.6	3.0	0.9
Ireland	13.1	13.1	17.2	22.3	25.1	28.3	22.8	18.4	22.7	24.0	32.2	37.0	44.2	38.2	44.7	45.8	89.9	86.1	92.1	97.3
Israel	-2.9	0.0	-3.0	-3.4	-0.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	-1.2	-0.9	6.0	5.1	1.6	0.5	6.6	5.6	9.0	8.2	5.4	4.9
Italy	22.0	9.5	14.5	9.7	7.4	9.9	-1.9	-16.6	-8.3	-18.4	-14.3	-42.3	-35.3	20.4	49.1	61.3	55.6	67.8	71.8	76.1
Japan	70.6	68.6	26.6	53.5	71.7	91.2	64.6	54.7	73.6	8.3	18.8	68.9	-50.8	-114.8	-139.2	-145.0	-40.3	19.0	29.2	45.4
Korea	27.7	11.7	8.3	9.0	13.8	29.2	21.9	8.0	12.7	-2.1	41.4	34.7	17.9	34.5	64.9	74.1	96.1	104.4	98.3	105.0
Latvia	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-2.3	-2.5	-4.5	-5.9	-4.6	-0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.4
Lithuania	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.9	-3.1	-5.2	-5.7	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1
Luxembourg	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.6	6.7	8.2	9.1	12.7	16.1	16.4	15.1	16.6	18.3	16.4	18.9	20.9	18.7	19.3	20.5	22.3
Mexico	-1.6	-3.8	-9.0	-10.4	-10.1	-13.2	-12.4	-12.0	-16.5	-24.2	-13.0	-12.5	-14.6	-14.6	-13.5	-11.5	-14.0	-23.7	-26.7	-29.1
Netherlands	23.6	26.8	28.5	31.9	39.1	51.3	58.5	63.5	74.3	81.0	63.2	70.2	76.6	79.8	92.6	95.3	80.8	84.0	83.0	82.5
New Zealand	0.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.6	-1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	0.8	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Norway	11.6	28.7	29.0	25.8	29.1	34.9	49.3	58.5	54.2	80.0	44.1	48.3	64.1	65.9	55.8	44.6	21.1	1.5	-1.6	-3.5
Poland	-9.8	-10.9	-6.8	-6.8	-5.8	-6.8	-3.2	-7.2	-15.3	-27.3	-3.7	-9.6	-10.5	-2.2	10.2	7.9	14.7	16.6	16.6	16.1
Portugal	-13.2	-13.1	-12.4	-11.1	-11.5	-15.7	-18.0	-12.4	-18.4	-25.6	-16.9	-18.0	-10.5	-1.1	2.3	0.4	1.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
Russia	33.3	52.3	39.4	37.7	49.7	73.2	105.6	127.1	114.2	156.6	93.1	125.1	165.4	146.3	125.1	135.1	110.4	73.7	87.6	110.1
Slovak Republic	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.2	-2.2	-0.9	-2.8	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	3.4	4.2	3.6	2.1	3.1	3.4	4.2
Slovenia	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	-1.1	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.8
South Africa	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.1	-0.4	-0.7	-4.6	-4.0	-4.9	1.3	4.7	3.5	-5.7	-8.8	-6.1	-3.2	0.6	-0.6	-1.9
Spain	-12.2	-17.9	-14.7	-14.5	-20.3	-41.3	-57.7	-74.9	-88.9	-84.9	-17.6	-18.6	-3.8	19.6	44.3	33.1	29.2	34.5	32.5	33.6
Sweden	16.4	15.2	14.9	16.8	21.2	29.0	28.0	31.9	34.1	32.3	24.8	26.8	26.5	26.8	26.2	25.0	23.7	21.2	21.2	22.5
Switzerland	13.9	16.6	15.6	20.6	23.7	35.1	29.7	36.8	54.3	59.1	41.8	62.6	58.8	69.7	83.2	83.5	78.7	70.8	72.4	73.4
Turkey	0.8	-8.1	7.5	3.7	-3.1	-10.4	-16.9	-26.1	-33.8	-33.7	-7.1	-40.9	-67.7	-40.8	-53.9	-33.8	-20.9	-23.5	-24.7	-27.1
United Kingdom	-26.2	-30.9	-37.6	-49.6	-49.8	-64.8	-66.4	-66.6	-79.9	-87.0	-53.3	-65.9	-43.2	-59.2	-61.8	-59.6	-59.1	-59.2	-58.1	-56.8
United States	-256.6	-375.8	-368.7	-426.5	-503.7	-619.2	-721.2	-771.0	-718.5	-723.1	-395.5	-512.7	-580.0	-665.6	-492.0	-508.8	-522.0	-484.2	-542.3	-640.5
Euro area	93.8	47.7	96.7	177.4	169.2	207.1	152.9	124.7	191.7	142.3	189.4	170.4	188.3	336.1	439.0	473.0	523.7	564.2	568.1	586.2
Total OECD	-37.9	-193.7	-168.8	-148.4	-210.0	-241.7	-420.4	-511.9	-401.2	-541.0	-91.0	-194.5	-366.5	-282.1	-66.5	-20.5	84.1	202.0	166.5	121.4

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933438581>

Annex Table 59. Balance of primary income

USD billion

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	-7.5	-7.5	-7.7	-7.6	-8.0	-9.4	-7.5	-6.3	-6.1	-7.7	-9.1	-13.9	-13.9	-12.9	-12.3	-10.8	-11.3	-10.3	-9.9	-9.9
Australia	-11.9	-11.1	-10.3	-11.6	-15.1	-22.0	-28.0	-32.5	-41.1	-37.8	-38.0	-49.3	-54.8	-40.8	-38.6	-32.6	-29.1	-20.6	-22.0	-22.0
Austria	-1.7	-1.2	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	3.6	-0.2	3.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	-2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
Belgium	6.4	6.0	4.2	4.1	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.8	6.3	10.4	-2.6	8.9	5.7	11.4	7.3	2.8	-1.0	-1.6	1.1	1.1
Brazil	-18.5	-17.5	-19.3	-17.7	-18.1	-20.1	-25.6	-27.0	-29.0	-41.8	-35.0	-67.1	-70.5	-54.3	-32.5	-52.2	-42.4	-38.1	-41.8	-48.0
Canada	-23.5	-23.4	-26.5	-20.7	-23.5	-21.1	-22.3	-15.6	-17.4	-23.4	-17.3	-23.4	-24.4	-25.6	-25.3	-21.4	-10.5	-10.3	-10.3	-10.5
Chile	-2.3	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-4.5	-7.8	-10.4	-18.4	-18.9	-13.6	-11.4	-14.7	-13.9	-11.0	-10.2	-7.5	-6.1	-7.0	-7.2	-7.2
China	-14.5	-14.7	-19.2	-14.9	-10.2	-5.1	-16.1	-5.1	-8.0	28.6	-8.5	-25.9	-70.3	-19.9	-78.4	13.3	-45.4	-20.2	-21.0	-21.0
Colombia	-1.3	-2.2	-2.4	-2.6	-3.2	-4.1	-5.3	-5.7	-7.8	-9.6	-8.4	-11.2	-15.5	-15.0	-14.2	-12.6	-5.8	-4.5	-4.4	-4.4
Costa Rica	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.0
Czech Republic	-1.4	-1.4	-2.2	-3.5	-4.3	-6.1	-5.4	-7.3	-12.6	-8.8	-11.3	-13.1	-12.8	-12.2	-12.7	-12.6	-9.9	-10.3	-11.3	-11.7
Denmark	-2.5	-3.5	-3.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.0	2.1	3.4	1.6	4.0	3.2	5.3	7.3	7.4	10.9	12.7	10.1	10.9	11.7	11.4
Estonia	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.5	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
Finland	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	-0.6	-2.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	-0.8	-1.9	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.2
France	31.4	24.3	24.9	14.2	23.7	28.4	39.0	48.5	55.0	64.4	61.3	70.6	80.4	60.2	65.2	63.2	57.7	44.4	52.1	52.1
Germany	-19.1	-13.3	-15.5	-24.5	-22.2	19.9	24.7	50.7	50.6	37.4	77.2	65.2	97.4	84.2	84.6	83.3	73.2	73.3	72.9	75.1
Greece	-0.9	-1.1	-2.0	0.5	-1.4	-2.1	-3.3	-5.3	-9.0	-11.1	-9.4	-7.7	-9.1	1.0	-0.6	1.9	1.1	2.6	2.7	2.7
Hungary	-2.9	-2.6	-2.8	-3.6	-4.1	-5.0	-5.4	-5.7	-9.0	-9.8	-6.0	-6.1	-6.8	-5.4	-3.6	-5.9	-5.6	-4.0	-3.5	-3.2
Iceland	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	-3.7	-2.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
India <sup>1</sup>	-3.6	-5.1	-4.2	-3.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.7	-7.4	-5.2	-7.0	-8.1	-17.8	-16.0	-21.5	-23.0	-24.1	-24.4	-27.8	-32.8	-35.9
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	-10.8	-12.8	-13.7	-15.3	-15.0	-15.0	-20.7	-26.5	-26.6	-27.1	-29.7	-28.2	-30.5	-30.3	-30.3
Ireland	-14.4	-14.2	-17.1	-23.1	-25.7	-29.1	-32.3	-32.0	-40.6	-39.4	-40.6	-36.1	-46.1	-41.3	-35.9	-38.1	-57.6	-51.8	-59.2	-63.0
Israel	-5.1	-8.3	-5.5	-4.6	-4.7	-4.1	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2	-4.3	-5.1	-5.2	-3.5	-6.9	-5.8	-3.5	-4.3	-4.7	-4.6	-4.6
Italy	-1.6	-4.3	-3.0	-5.4	-7.5	-3.1	3.1	8.1	1.1	-21.6	-3.5	-5.2	-7.4	-3.9	-4.0	-0.5	-1.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
Japan	57.1	71.7	67.1	62.2	75.0	96.2	109.1	123.4	139.1	138.9	135.2	156.4	184.9	175.2	181.4	184.2	170.5	164.9	163.7	164.5
Korea	-5.4	-4.0	-3.5	-2.2	-2.5	-1.3	-7.3	-4.0	-3.4	-1.2	-2.4	0.5	6.6	12.1	9.1	4.2	5.9	3.4	5.9	5.7
Latvia	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-0.9	1.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-1.7	0.7	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.4
Luxembourg	-0.8	-1.6	-1.9	-3.7	-5.3	-3.7	-4.7	-7.9	-11.1	-13.7	-11.3	-11.4	-12.8	-13.0	-15.3	-19.0	-17.7	-17.6	-17.7	-18.7
Mexico	-12.0	-13.8	-13.0	-12.2	-12.2	-10.0	-16.5	-19.4	-22.9	-20.3	-15.2	-13.3	-21.0	-25.8	-40.7	-33.9	-33.3	-36.8	-32.1	-30.4
Netherlands	0.5	-11.4	-6.9	-5.7	-6.9	9.3	1.5	17.3	0.6	-17.3	-4.3	2.9	15.8	20.0	10.4	0.5	-2.6	-11.0	-13.3	-13.3
New Zealand	-3.2	-3.2	-2.8	-3.1	-3.9	-5.4	-6.9	-7.5	-9.4	-10.1	-5.7	-6.8	-7.9	-7.3	-7.4	-8.2	-6.6	-5.8	-6.5	-6.5
Norway	-1.3	-2.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	3.3	0.3	-1.1	-2.7	2.4	4.5	4.7	4.2	5.5	21.5	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6
Poland	-0.9	-0.5	-0.4	-0.8	-2.2	-8.1	-5.1	-7.2	-13.1	-10.2	-12.7	-15.6	-17.1	-15.6	-15.9	-18.6	-16.6	-17.5	-16.5	-16.1
Portugal	-0.7	-2.0	-2.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.9	-2.8	-6.1	-7.3	-8.7	-9.3	-7.6	-6.5	-5.5	-2.8	-4.1	-4.5	-4.1	-3.3	-3.3
Russia	-8.0	-6.8	-3.9	-6.5	-13.4	-13.5	-18.2	-28.0	-28.2	-46.0	-39.6	-47.0	-61.0	-68.3	-79.5	-68.7	-37.3	-32.5	-28.7	-30.2
Slovak Republic	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-1.9	-1.7	-2.2	-3.0	-2.8	-0.8	-2.5	-3.3	-1.6	-0.9	-2.2	-2.0	-2.9	-2.6	-2.6
Slovenia	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-1.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4
South Africa	-3.2	-3.2	-3.8	-2.8	-4.6	-4.3	-4.9	-5.2	-9.8	-9.1	-6.7	-8.0	-10.7	-10.8	-9.6	-9.4	-7.9	-9.6	-10.0	-10.1
Spain	-6.0	-3.9	-8.2	-7.4	-6.9	-9.3	-16.6	-21.4	-36.5	-44.7	-26.7	-20.1	-25.5	-9.1	-7.0	-4.5	-0.7	-2.3	-6.0	-5.8
Sweden	-1.9	-1.1	-1.1	-0.8	5.7	1.9	5.4	11.7	16.2	19.1	11.3	14.4	12.8	13.6	12.9	12.4	11.2	10.0	8.6	8.6
Switzerland	18.2	19.5	12.2	9.7	25.0	26.4	35.2	33.4	4.0	-35.0	10.7	35.2	8.0	14.2	16.2	6.3	15.9	8.6	9.1	10.1
Turkey	-3.5	-4.0	-5.0	-4.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.8	-6.7	-7.1	-8.4	-8.3	-7.2	-7.9	-6.6	-8.6	-8.1	-9.5	-8.5	-8.8	-8.8
United Kingdom	-1.0	10.8	16.2	28.6	33.9	43.2	59.6	30.1	32.8	12.1	9.5	31.2	31.6	-3.5	-16.4	-38.9	-56.2	-52.6	-38.4	-35.2
United States	11.9	19.2	29.7	25.2	42.8	64.1	67.6	43.3	100.6	146.1	123.6	177.7	221.0	215.8	219.0	224.0	182.4	162.9	171.8	171.8
Euro area	-9.2	-24.8	-31.6	-54.5	-52.2	11.7	10.9	54.1	1.1	-49.1	31.8	61.4	88.8	101.6	101.6	84.7	42.6	35.9	28.7	26.2
Total OECD	-0.8	14.0	14.5	-1.3	46.2	144.7	178.1	173.7	138.1	82.0	191.8	329.7	393.5	382.1	371.1	358.3	270.3	237.9	257.8	261.5

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893438598>

Annex Table 60. Balance of secondary income

USD billion

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	-1.3
Australia	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	-1.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3
Austria	-4.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.2	-3.7	-3.5	-3.7	-3.5	-3.7	-4.5	-3.8	-4.0	-4.2	-4.1	-5.2	-4.3	-3.8	-2.8	-3.0	-3.1
Belgium	-4.6	-4.1	-4.0	-4.1	-6.1	-6.0	-5.9	-5.9	-5.3	-8.3	-7.8	-6.8	-7.9	-7.7	-9.1	-8.6	-7.4	-7.8	-7.6	-7.6
Brazil	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.1
Canada	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	-1.5	-1.7	-2.2	-1.5	-3.1	-3.8	-3.7	-4.2	-3.8	-2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-2.4	-2.5
Chile	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.6	4.4	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
China	4.9	6.3	8.5	13.0	17.4	22.9	23.9	28.1	37.1	43.2	31.7	40.7	24.5	3.4	-8.7	1.4	-8.7	-4.1	-1.6	-1.6
Colombia	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.2
Costa Rica	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Czech Republic	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2
Denmark	-3.6	-3.7	-3.3	-3.2	-4.4	-5.5	-5.5	-5.6	-6.2	-6.1	-6.5	-6.5	-6.6	-6.6	-6.9	-6.0	4.8	-5.7	-6.6	-6.8
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.8	-2.2	-1.8	-2.0	-2.5	-2.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.2	-3.2	-3.3	-2.6	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4
France	-18.7	-21.2	-22.0	-24.1	-31.5	-36.8	-39.0	-39.6	-45.2	-49.9	-50.9	-49.6	-52.0	-55.3	-59.2	-62.5	-45.6	-36.7	-34.7	-34.7
Germany	-28.4	-27.6	-26.0	-26.3	-36.2	-36.4	-38.7	-38.7	-46.7	-52.2	-52.9	-53.6	-49.4	-51.8	-56.6	-53.1	-42.0	-34.2	-41.3	-42.6
Greece	6.6	3.4	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	-1.6	-0.5	-1.3	-2.4	-2.1	-1.2	2.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
India <sup>1</sup>	12.6	13.1	15.8	16.8	22.3	20.7	24.6	30.0	41.8	45.0	52.3	53.3	63.6	64.0	65.3	65.6	62.6	59.1	67.1	76.0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.4
Ireland	-1.4	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-1.5	-1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-3.5	-4.0	-4.1	-3.6	-3.7	-3.4	-3.9	-3.7	-3.5	-2.7	-3.0	-3.1
Israel	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	7.4	7.3	8.1	7.2	8.2	8.7	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2
Italy	-5.7	-4.6	-5.0	-7.4	-9.0	-13.8	-17.4	-20.5	-24.6	-26.4	-25.7	-26.5	-26.8	-25.1	-23.9	-21.0	-16.2	-16.4	-16.3	-16.3
Japan	-10.8	-9.8	-8.1	-5.6	-7.8	-8.0	-7.3	-10.6	-11.6	-13.1	-11.9	-12.7	-15.2	-14.2	-10.2	-19.1	-16.9	-21.7	-24.2	-24.2
Korea	0.8	-0.2	-1.3	-2.1	-3.2	-3.0	-3.3	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-1.3	-2.2	-5.3	-4.7	-5.5	-4.2	-5.0	-4.6	-7.2	-9.7
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
Luxembourg	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.9	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
Mexico	6.3	7.0	9.3	10.3	15.6	18.8	22.1	25.9	26.4	25.5	21.6	21.5	23.0	22.6	21.7	22.9	24.3	26.2	25.7	27.1
Netherlands	-6.5	0.4	-2.0	-2.8	-2.8	-11.0	-12.1	-14.2	-16.5	-15.7	-11.4	-13.9	-14.5	-13.8	-17.7	-17.4	-13.2	-10.7	-10.9	-10.9
New Zealand	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2
Norway	-1.4	-1.2	-1.7	-2.4	-3.3	-2.9	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-3.8	-4.8	-5.9	-7.1	-6.7	-7.9	-7.8	-7.0	-5.9	-3.6	-1.0
Poland	0.3	-0.4	0.6	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9
Portugal	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Russia	0.6	0.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.5	-2.5	-5.5	-6.9	-5.5	-6.2	-5.8	-6.0	-9.1	-8.3	-5.6	-2.8	-1.5	-2.3
Slovak Republic	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4
Slovenia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7
South Africa	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.7	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.7	-2.3	-2.0	-3.8	-3.2	-3.2	-2.6	-2.7	-3.0	-2.8
Spain	-2.4	-4.2	-4.7	-4.9	-8.6	-9.6	-12.7	-18.0	-18.3	-22.7	-20.6	-17.7	-19.1	-14.7	-17.1	-14.7	-12.0	-10.0	-9.9	-10.4
Sweden	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1	-3.6	-4.6	-5.9	-6.6	-7.1	-7.7	-9.2	-7.0	-8.9	-10.3	-11.6	-11.1	-11.2	-9.1	-6.3	-5.1	-5.1
Switzerland	-3.2	-3.0	-4.1	-4.7	-4.0	-4.3	-8.7	-6.7	-6.4	-9.4	-8.6	-8.7	-8.9	-8.7	-13.0	-19.4	-13.2	-12.1	-12.5	-12.7
Turkey	4.9	4.8	3.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.9
United Kingdom	-12.7	-15.1	-9.9	-14.1	-17.7	-20.3	-23.4	-23.4	-28.0	-26.5	-24.7	-32.0	-34.7	-34.7	-42.0	-41.1	-37.6	-30.9	-24.5	-22.7
United States	-48.8	-57.4	-63.5	-64.3	-70.2	-88.0	-98.8	-88.3	-113.9	-128.2	-123.8	-125.0	-132.7	-125.5	-123.5	-125.9	-145.0	-145.7	-135.0	-132.5
Euro area	-64.3	-61.1	-62.9	-71.7	-97.6	-117.6	-132.8	-143.5	-166.2	-185.7	-182.7	-180.4	-181.9	-179.3	-193.1	-188.9	-145.9	-122.7	-128.3	-130.7
Total OECD	-127.3	-135.0	-136.2	-148.2	-185.5	-228.5	-259.8	-256.6	-311.7	-347.0	-346.1	-356.5	-372.6	-368.2	-385.8	-394.9	-354.2	-325.8	-317.6	-311.3

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893438600>

Annex Table 61. Current account balances

USD billion

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	-11.9	-9.0	-3.8	8.7	8.1	3.1	5.1	7.6	7.2	6.6	8.2	-1.5	-4.5	-1.4	-12.1	-8.0	-15.9	-13.8	-17.3	-22.7
Australia	-21.8	-15.5	-8.0	-16.0	-29.3	-41.3	-43.3	-45.3	-64.0	-52.3	-48.8	-44.3	-44.1	-65.9	-50.7	-43.3	-58.0	-43.8	-33.5	-26.9
Austria	-4.4	-1.8	-2.0	6.9	5.3	7.8	8.0	11.1	14.8	19.5	10.4	11.1	7.0	6.1	8.3	10.2	7.0	10.4	8.5	9.0
Belgium	11.4	8.3	6.9	10.2	11.3	12.2	8.2	8.0	9.0	-4.7	-5.0	8.2	-5.7	-0.3	-1.5	-3.7	2.0	3.7	6.7	7.0
Brazil	-25.9	-24.8	-23.7	-8.1	3.8	11.3	13.5	13.0	0.4	-30.6	-26.3	-75.8	-77.0	-74.2	-74.8	-104.2	-58.9	-18.6	-18.2	-19.8
Canada	0.8	18.5	15.8	12.5	10.3	23.2	21.9	17.9	10.9	3.3	-40.7	-58.2	-49.7	-65.7	-57.9	-40.5	-49.1	-52.7	-45.2	-38.8
Chile	0.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	2.6	1.9	7.1	7.1	-5.8	3.5	3.8	-3.1	-9.3	-10.1	-3.2	-4.6	-3.5	-3.2	-2.2
China	21.1	20.4	17.4	35.4	43.1	68.9	132.4	231.8	353.2	420.6	243.3	237.8	136.1	215.4	148.2	277.4	330.6	285.0	282.6	304.5
Colombia	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.9	-2.9	-6.0	-6.5	-4.6	-8.7	-9.7	-11.2	-12.1	-19.5	-18.9	-13.5	-12.4	-10.8
Costa Rica	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	-2.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-1.5	-1.7	-2.2
Czech Republic	-1.5	-2.7	-3.3	-4.2	-5.7	-5.0	-1.3	-3.3	-8.2	-4.3	-4.5	-7.4	-5.0	-3.3	-1.1	0.3	1.7	4.5	2.7	3.5
Denmark	3.3	2.5	4.1	5.0	7.3	5.7	11.2	9.4	4.7	10.4	11.2	21.2	22.7	20.5	26.7	31.2	27.6	26.8	27.2	28.4
Estonia	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-2.6	-3.3	-2.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Finland	7.0	9.5	10.4	11.5	8.0	11.5	6.3	8.2	9.8	6.6	4.9	3.1	-4.8	-5.0	-4.4	-3.1	-1.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4
France	50.7	16.2	20.9	17.6	16.1	9.2	-0.3	0.7	-8.5	-28.2	-22.3	-22.1	-28.2	-32.7	-24.6	-30.9	-4.8	-23.6	-20.9	-24.0
Germany	-32.1	-35.1	-6.0	42.2	34.6	122.4	129.8	171.2	234.6	209.2	194.4	185.5	226.9	250.9	255.2	286.1	286.7	319.1	308.4	314.9
Greece	-6.4	-11.2	-10.7	-10.6	-17.1	-18.5	-21.9	-31.5	-48.6	-53.8	-41.0	-34.3	-28.9	-9.5	-4.9	-3.8	0.2	-2.0	-1.3	-0.1
Hungary	-3.9	-4.0	-3.1	-4.3	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-8.0	-9.9	-11.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	2.2	5.2	2.9	4.1	8.4	8.5	7.6
Iceland	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-2.7	-4.0	-2.9	-4.4	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
India <sup>1</sup>	-5.0	-2.9	3.3	6.4	13.9	-3.5	-10.3	-9.5	-15.8	-26.2	-37.5	-48.2	-78.3	-88.4	-32.8	-26.5	-22.1	-17.7	-23.3	-25.9
Indonesia	5.8	8.0	6.9	7.8	8.1	1.6	0.3	10.9	10.5	0.1	10.6	5.1	1.7	-24.4	-29.1	-27.5	-17.7	-16.6	-18.6	-20.7
Ireland	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	0.8	-0.2	-7.4	-12.4	-17.6	-17.4	-11.1	-2.7	-3.9	-5.9	5.2	4.2	29.0	28.1	30.0	31.3
Israel	-1.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	0.8	2.0	4.4	6.6	6.2	2.0	7.3	8.4	5.8	1.3	10.7	12.0	13.1	12.6	9.9	9.5
Italy	14.1	0.6	5.9	-4.1	-9.9	-7.1	-17.4	-30.3	-32.3	-67.7	-42.2	-72.6	-68.7	-7.6	20.3	40.7	39.9	56.4	55.5	59.8
Japan	115.1	130.2	86.9	108.5	139.4	182.1	170.4	175.4	213.0	142.4	146.7	221.3	128.6	61.9	48.1	36.6	134.9	179.5	184.1	201.1
Korea	21.6	10.4	2.7	4.7	11.8	12.7	3.6	11.8	3.2	33.6	28.9	18.7	50.8	81.1	84.4	106.0	99.6	83.4	99.9	
Latvia	..	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-4.6	-6.4	-4.5	2.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	-1.7	-1.9	-3.2	-6.0	-6.5	0.8	-0.1	-1.7	-0.5	0.7	1.7	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Luxembourg	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.1
Mexico	-14.0	-18.8	-17.8	-14.9	-8.3	-7.0	-9.1	-7.5	-14.5	-20.4	-8.7	-5.2	-14.0	-17.0	-31.0	-26.2	-32.7	-35.5	-33.2	-32.4
Netherlands	15.9	7.8	10.3	11.8	30.1	49.9	48.3	66.6	58.3	48.1	47.5	59.0	77.8	85.9	85.5	78.5	65.1	62.7	60.0	59.4
New Zealand	-2.9	-1.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.0	-4.7	-8.0	-7.9	-9.1	-10.4	-2.8	-3.3	-4.7	-6.9	-5.8	-6.4	-5.7	-5.1	-5.7	-5.4
Norway	8.9	25.1	27.5	24.2	27.6	32.8	50.7	56.6	50.3	74.2	42.2	47.4	62.5	64.3	54.4	60.5	33.7	17.1	17.5	18.2
Poland	-13.0	-10.8	-6.2	-5.8	-5.7	-13.8	-8.0	-13.9	-27.4	-35.8	-17.9	-25.9	-27.4	-18.6	-6.7	-11.4	-2.9	-2.7	-2.2	-2.3
Portugal	-11.3	-12.8	-12.7	-11.4	-11.9	-15.8	-19.5	-22.2	-23.5	-31.9	-25.5	-24.2	-14.8	-3.9	3.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.5
Russia	22.3	45.7	33.2	27.7	33.3	58.0	84.9	94.7	73.6	104.7	49.5	69.8	96.4	71.1	32.9	55.4	68.4	38.4	57.3	77.6
Slovak Republic	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-3.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.1	-6.1	-3.0	-4.2	-4.9	0.9	1.9	0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.3
Slovenia	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-2.0	-3.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	1.2	2.3	3.1	2.2	3.3	3.4	3.7
South Africa	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	1.1	-1.5	-6.4	-8.1	-12.1	-16.2	-16.3	-8.1	-5.6	-9.2	-20.2	-21.6	-18.7	-13.7	-11.7	-13.6	-14.8
Spain	-20.7	-26.2	-27.5	-26.5	-35.3	-59.8	-86.7	-114.0	-143.3	-152.4	-64.0	-56.0	-47.2	-3.3	20.6	14.6	16.3	26.7	21.9	22.5
Sweden	10.6	10.2	11.4	11.8	19.6	22.9	23.5	34.5	40.0	40.8	26.0	29.2	31.4	30.4	30.5	26.5	25.9	24.3	24.4	25.7
Switzerland	30.8	32.0	22.3	25.7	44.9	57.9	55.3	62.0	48.6	13.6	41.4	86.9	53.1	68.6	78.8	63.6	74.9	60.9	61.9	63.6
Turkey	-0.9	-9.9	3.8	-0.6	-7.6	-14.2	-21.4	-31.8	-37.8	-40.2	-12.0	-45.3	-75.0	-48.0	-63.6	-43.6	-32.2	-33.2	-34.4	-36.6
United Kingdom	-39.9	-35.2	-31.3	-35.0	-33.5	-42.0	-30.2	-59.9	-75.1	-101.3	-68.6	-66.7	-46.3	-97.5	-120.1	-139.7	-152.9	-142.7	-121.1	-114.7
United States	-295.5	-410.8	-395.3	-458.1	-521.3	-633.8	-745.4	-806.7	-718.6	-690.8	-384.0	-442.0	-460.4	-446.5	-366.4	-392.1	-463.0	-462.6	-495.5	-591.2
Euro area	23.7	-44.7	-6.5	45.3	29.5	108.2	43.5	47.3	41.7	84.1	49.1	55.2	107.6	278.7	370.0	399.2	445.6	485.2	474.2	486.9
Total OECD	-180.6	-329.1	-300.9	-304.1	-330.4	-304.7	-481.8	-568.0	-533.3	-771.0	-229.1	-196.5	-299.1	-200.4	-9.2	11.6	67.2	137.8	130.3	94.6

Note: Balance-of-payments data in this table are based on the concepts and definition of the International Monetary Fund, Fifth and Sixth Balance of Payments Manual.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

Annex Table 62. Current account balances as a percentage of GDP

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Argentina	-3.9	-2.9	-1.3	8.2	5.8	1.8	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8	2.4	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	-2.0	-1.4	-2.5	-2.5	-2.7	-2.9
Australia	-5.3	-3.8	-2.1	-3.7	-5.4	-6.3	-5.9	-5.8	-6.7	-4.8	4.7	-3.5	-2.9	-4.2	-3.4	-3.0	-4.8	-3.5	-2.5	-1.9
Austria	-2.0	-0.9	3.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	-1.0	1.8	-1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.4
Belgium	4.4	3.5	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.0	-1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.4
Brazil	-4.3	-3.8	-4.2	-1.3	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.1	-1.8	-1.5	-3.4	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-4.3	-3.2	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0
Canada	0.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	-2.9	-3.6	-2.8	-3.6	-3.3	-2.3	-3.2	-3.5	-2.9	-2.4
Chile	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	2.6	1.5	4.6	4.1	-3.4	2.0	1.7	-1.2	-3.5	-3.6	-1.2	-2.0	-1.4	-1.2	-0.8
China	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.5	5.8	8.4	9.9	9.1	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Colombia	0.7	0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-1.8	-2.9	-2.7	-2.0	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0	-3.2	-5.2	-6.4	-4.8	-4.2	-3.5
Costa Rica	-4.5	-4.6	-3.8	-5.2	-5.1	-4.3	-4.9	-4.5	-6.2	-9.1	-1.8	-3.2	-5.3	-5.2	-4.9	-4.8	-4.3	-2.6	-3.0	-3.5
Czech Republic	-2.3	-4.4	-4.9	-5.1	-5.7	-4.2	-0.9	-2.1	-4.3	-1.9	-2.3	-3.6	-2.1	-1.6	-0.5	0.2	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.7
Denmark	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.3	4.2	3.3	1.4	2.9	3.5	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.8	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.8	8.9
Estonia	-4.3	-5.4	-7.1	-11.1	-12.9	-12.0	-8.7	-15.0	-15.0	-8.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	-2.0	-0.4	0.9	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.8
Finland	5.2	7.5	8.1	8.2	4.6	5.8	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
France	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	-0.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9
Germany	-1.5	-1.8	-0.3	2.0	1.4	4.4	4.5	5.7	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.0	7.1	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.2	8.8	8.7
Greece	-4.4	-8.5	-7.9	-6.8	-8.4	-7.7	-8.9	-11.5	-15.2	-15.1	-12.3	-11.4	-10.0	-3.8	-2.0	-1.6	0.1	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1
Hungary	-7.9	-8.5	-5.9	-6.3	-8.0	-8.5	-7.0	-7.1	-7.1	-7.1	-0.8	0.3	0.7	1.7	3.8	2.1	3.4	6.8	6.7	5.7
Iceland	-7.2	-10.3	-4.3	1.2	-5.0	-9.9	-15.9	-23.2	-13.7	-22.7	-9.9	-6.6	-5.3	-4.0	6.0	4.0	5.1	3.5	2.3	2.9
India <sup>1</sup>	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.3	0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-2.2	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9
Indonesia	3.4	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.1	0.6	0.1	2.7	2.2	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-3.1	-3.1	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8	-1.9
Ireland	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	-3.5	-5.4	-6.5	-6.2	-4.7	-1.2	-1.6	-2.6	2.1	1.7	10.2	9.5	9.7	9.6
Israel	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	1.5	3.1	4.3	3.5	1.0	3.5	3.6	2.2	0.5	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.0	2.7
Italy	1.1	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.5	-2.9	-1.9	-3.4	-3.0	-0.4	0.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.2
Japan	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	3.0	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	4.1
Korea	4.4	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.7	3.9	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.6	3.8	2.7	1.6	4.1	6.2	6.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.5
Latvia	..	-4.7	-7.5	-6.5	-7.8	-12.3	-11.8	-20.9	-20.8	-12.3	7.8	2.0	-3.2	-3.6	-2.7	-2.0	-0.8	0.7	-0.2	-1.0
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	-7.6	-7.2	-10.5	-15.0	-13.3	2.1	-0.3	-3.9	-1.2	1.5	3.6	-2.3	-0.2	0.0	0.2
Luxembourg	6.8	11.5	7.1	9.5	6.6	11.9	11.1	10.0	9.8	7.7	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.8
Mexico	-2.4	-2.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.4	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	-1.2	-1.4	-2.5	-2.0	-2.9	-3.5	-3.4	-3.1
Netherlands	3.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.2	7.6	7.1	9.2	7.0	5.0	5.5	7.0	8.7	10.4	9.9	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.4
New Zealand	-4.9	-3.2	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-4.6	-7.1	-7.1	-6.8	-7.7	-2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-3.9	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-2.8	-2.9	-2.7
Norway	5.5	14.7	15.8	12.3	12.1	12.4	16.5	16.3	12.4	15.8	10.8	11.0	12.5	12.6	10.4	12.1	8.7	4.6	4.6	4.7
Poland	-7.8	-6.3	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-5.5	-2.6	-4.0	-6.4	-6.6	-4.0	-5.4	-5.2	-3.7	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
Portugal	-8.9	-10.8	-10.4	-8.5	-7.2	-8.3	-9.9	-10.7	-9.7	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-6.0	-1.8	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7
Russia	10.9	16.5	10.1	7.5	7.3	9.2	10.4	9.0	5.3	5.8	3.7	4.3	4.8	3.3	1.5	2.8	5.2	3.0	4.2	5.2
Slovak Republic	-4.7	-3.4	-8.1	-7.7	-5.8	-7.6	-8.3	-7.7	-5.2	-6.2	-3.4	-4.7	-5.0	0.9	2.0	0.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.7	0.3
Slovenia	-4.0	-3.2	0.0	0.9	-0.8	-2.7	-1.8	-1.8	-4.1	-5.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	2.6	4.8	6.2	5.2	7.5	7.7	8.0
South Africa	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-0.8	-2.8	-3.1	-4.5	-5.4	-5.5	-2.7	-1.5	-2.2	-5.1	-5.9	-5.3	-4.3	-4.0	-4.2	-4.3
Spain	-3.3	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-3.9	-5.6	-7.5	-9.0	-9.6	-9.3	-3.9	-3.9	-3.2	-0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.7
Sweden	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.5	5.9	6.0	6.1	8.2	8.2	7.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.9
Switzerland	10.7	11.7	8.0	8.4	12.7	14.7	13.5	14.4	10.2	2.4	7.5	14.9	7.7	10.3	11.5	9.1	11.1	9.2	9.2	9.2
Turkey	-0.6	-3.8	2.0	-0.4	-2.5	-3.6	-4.4	-6.0	-5.8	-5.4	-1.9	-6.1	-9.6	-6.1	-7.7	-5.5	-4.4	-4.6	-4.7	-4.5
United Kingdom	-2.4	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7	-1.8	-1.2	-2.2	-2.4	-3.5	-3.0	-2.7	-1.8	-3.7	-4.4	-4.7	-5.4	-5.4	-4.8	-4.4
United States	-3.1	-4.0	-3.7	-4.2	-4.5	-5.2	-5.7	-5.8	-5.0	-4.7	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.5	-2.6	-2.9
Euro area	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
Total OECD	-0.7	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.



Annex Table 63. Structure of current account balances of major world regions

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
USD billion																					
<b>Goods and services trade balance<sup>1</sup></b>																					
Total OECD	-38	-194	-169	-148	-210	-242	-420	-512	-401	-541	-91	-194	-366	-282	-67	-20	84	202	167	121	
China	31	29	28	37	36	51	125	209	308	349	220	223	182	232	235	263	385	289	305	327	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>2</sup>	72	66	66	83	95	82	86	116	140	56	105	84	76	18	61	118	153	187	183	183	
Russia	33	52	39	38	30	50	73	106	127	114	157	93	125	146	125	135	110	74	88	110	
Brazil	-11	-15	-13	3	13	23	30	30	19	-4	-7	-23	-33	-20	-33	-57	-66	-25	13	20	24
Other oil producers	44	129	83	81	117	179	310	376	353	504	153	338	655	645	585	406	-3	-99	-88	-96	
Rest of the world	-57	-51	-49	-38	-44	-64	-85	-114	-176	-257	-159	-176	-212	-256	-270	-269	-263	-250	-261	-273	
World <sup>3</sup>	74	17	-14	55	56	103	152	232	357	264	315	377	480	470	611	566	441	416	414	397	
<b>Balance of primary income</b>																					
Total OECD	-1	14	15	-1	46	145	178	174	138	82	192	330	394	382	371	358	270	238	258	261	
China	-14	-15	-19	-15	-10	-5	-16	-5	8	29	-9	-26	-70	-20	-78	13	-45	-20	-21	-21	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>2</sup>	-6	-9	-5	-9	-6	-21	-33	-24	-24	-27	-29	-45	-49	-74	-83	-90	-80	-76	-80	-84	
Russia	-8	-7	-4	-7	-13	-13	-18	-28	-28	-46	-40	-47	-61	-68	-79	-69	-37	-32	-29	-30	
Brazil	-18	-17	-19	-18	-18	-20	-26	-27	-29	-42	-35	-67	-70	-54	-33	-52	-42	-38	-42	-48	
Other oil producers	4	-4	-7	-16	-22	-28	-42	-21	-29	-56	-44	-69	-87	-89	-82	-77	-75	-75	-76	-76	
Rest of the world	-28	-33	-33	-33	-41	-49	-54	-59	-74	-82	-73	-99	-122	-124	-124	-123	-116	-115	-114	-114	
World <sup>3</sup>	-73	-70	-73	-99	-65	7	-11	9	-38	-141	-38	-24	-66	-47	-109	-38	-126	-118	-104	-112	
<b>Balance of secondary income</b>																					
Total OECD	-127	-135	-136	-148	-185	-229	-260	-257	-312	-347	-346	-357	-373	-368	-386	-395	-354	-326	-318	-311	
China	5	6	8	13	17	23	24	28	37	43	32	41	25	3	-9	1	-9	-4	-2	-2	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>2</sup>	13	14	16	18	26	25	36	44	56	70	68	72	84	91	92	95	89	84	91	100	
Russia	1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	-2	-5	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-9	-8	-6	-3	-2	-2	
Brazil	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	
Other oil producers	-18	-19	-20	-20	-19	-19	-20	-11	-20	-28	-38	-42	-49	-56	-68	-74	-76	-77	-77	-77	
Rest of the world	40	45	51	57	67	78	90	103	121	139	127	138	150	157	167	170	171	171	171	171	
World <sup>3</sup>	-85	-87	-80	-78	-91	-120	-129	-91	-120	-126	-159	-151	-166	-175	-209	-208	-182	-150	-132	-117	
<b>Current balance</b>																					
Total OECD	-181	-329	-301	-304	-330	-305	-482	-568	-533	-771	-229	-196	-299	-200	-9	12	67	138	130	95	
China	21	20	17	35	43	69	132	232	353	421	243	238	136	215	148	277	331	265	283	304	
Other industrialised Asia <sup>2</sup>	59	47	60	78	104	77	69	122	156	84	135	100	101	15	56	114	153	158	138	141	
Russia	22	46	33	28	33	58	85	95	74	105	50	70	96	71	33	55	68	38	57	78	
Brazil	-26	-25	-24	-8	4	11	14	13	0	-31	-26	-76	-77	-74	-75	-104	-59	-19	-18	-20	
Other oil producers	30	119	60	43	81	145	296	384	346	458	87	238	498	506	425	231	-139	-219	-212	-218	
Rest of the world	-41	-34	-26	-5	-9	-25	-40	-61	-110	-182	-85	-106	-147	-181	-183	-158	-158	-145	-158	-169	
World <sup>3</sup>	-115	-156	-179	-133	-74	31	75	217	286	83	174	268	308	352	396	428	263	216	221	211	

Note: Historical data for the OECD area are aggregates of reported balance-of-payments data of each individual country. Because of various statistical problems as well as a large number of non-reporters among non-OECD countries, trade and current account balances estimated on the basis of these countries' own balance-of-payments records may differ from corresponding estimates shown in this table.

1. National-accounts basis for OECD countries and balance-of-payments basis for the non-OECD regions.

2. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

3. Reflects statistical errors and asymmetries. Given the very large gross flows of world balance-of-payments transactions, statistical errors and asymmetries easily give rise to world totals (balances) that are significantly different from zero.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 100 database.

