

STATISTICAL ANNEX

This annex contains data on key economic series which provide a background to the recent economic developments in the OECD area described in the main body of this report. Data for 2015 to 2017 are OECD estimates and projections. Data in some of the tables have been adjusted to conform to internationally agreed concepts and definitions in order to make them more comparable across countries, as well as consistent with historical data shown in other OECD publications. Regional aggregates are based on time-varying weights. For details on aggregation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*.

The OECD projection methods and underlying statistical concepts and sources are described in detail in *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm).

Corrigenda for the current and earlier issues, as applicable, can be found at www.oecd.org/about/publishing/corrigenda.htm.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

NOTE ON QUARTERLY PROJECTIONS

OECD quarterly projections are on a seasonal and working-day-adjusted basis for selected key variables. This implies that differences between adjusted and unadjusted annual data may occur, though these in general are quite small. In some countries, official forecasts of annual figures do not include working-day adjustments. Even when official forecasts do adjust for working days, the size of the adjustment may in some cases differ from that used by the OECD.

Additional information

2015 weights used for real GDP regional aggregates

	OECD euro area ¹	OECD	World		OECD euro area ¹	OECD	World
Australia		2.2	1.0	Sweden		0.9	0.4
Austria	3.1	0.8	0.4	Switzerland		1.0	0.4
Belgium	3.7	1.0	0.5	Turkey		3.1	1.4
Canada		3.2	1.5	United Kingdom		5.2	2.4
Chile		0.8	0.4	United States		35.1	16.2
Czech Republic		0.7	0.3	Euro area	100.0	26.4	12.2
Denmark		0.5	0.2	Total OECD		100.0	46.1
Estonia	0.3	0.1	0.0				
Finland	1.7	0.4	0.2			Non-OECD	World
France	19.7	5.2	2.4				
Germany	28.6	7.5	3.5	Argentina		1.7	0.9
Greece	2.2	0.6	0.3	Brazil		5.4	2.9
Hungary		0.5	0.2	China		31.7	17.1
Iceland		0.0	0.0	Colombia		1.1	0.6
Ireland	1.9	0.5	0.2	Costa Rica		0.1	0.1
Israel		0.6	0.3	Indonesia		4.6	2.5
Italy	16.3	4.3	2.0	India		13.3	7.2
Japan		9.2	4.2	Latvia		0.1	0.0
Korea		3.4	1.6	Lithuania		0.1	0.1
Luxembourg	0.4	0.1	0.1	Russia		6.0	3.2
Mexico		4.3	2.0	Saudi Arabia		2.9	1.6
Netherlands	6.2	1.6	0.8	South Africa		1.2	0.6
New Zealand		0.3	0.2	Dynamic Asian Economies		8.7	4.7
Norway		0.7	0.3	Other major oil producers		10.8	5.8
Poland		2.0	0.9	Rest of non-OECD		12.3	6.6
Portugal	2.3	0.6	0.3				
Slovak Republic	1.2	0.3	0.1	Non-OECD countries			53.9
Slovenia	0.5	0.1	0.1				
Spain	12.1	3.2	1.5	World			100.0

Note: Weights are calculated using nominal GDP at PPP rates in 2015. Regional aggregates are calculated using moving nominal GDP weights evaluated at PPP rates.

1. Countries that are members of both the euro area and the OECD.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Irrevocable euro conversion rates

National currency unit per euro

Austria	13.7603	Luxembourg	40.3399
Belgium	40.3399	Netherlands	2.20371
Estonia	15.6466	Portugal	200.482
Finland	5.94573	Spain	166.386
France	6.55957	Slovak Republic	30.126
Germany	1.95583	Slovenia	239.64
Greece	340.75		
Ireland	0.78756	Latvia	0.702804
Italy	1936.27	Lithuania	3.4528

Source: European Central Bank.

Non-OECD trade regions

Dynamic Asian Economies:

Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand and Vietnam.

Other oil producers:

Azerbaijan; Kazakhstan; Turkmenistan; Brunei; Timor-Leste; Bahrain; Iran; Iraq; Kuwait; Libya; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen; Ecuador; Trinidad and Tobago; Venezuela; Algeria; Angola; Chad; Republic of Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon; Nigeria; and Sudan.

National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates

The status of national accounts in the OECD countries is as follows :

	Expenditure accounts	Household accounts	Benchmark/ base year
Australia	SNA08 (1959q3-2015q4)	SNA08 (1959q3-2015q4)	2013/2014
Austria	ESA10 (1996q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Belgium	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1999-2015)	2013
Canada	SNA08 (1981q1-2015q4)	SNA08 (1981q1-2015q4)	2007
Chile	SNA93 (1996q1-2015q4)	..	2008
Czech Republic	ESA10 (1996q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1999-2015)	2010
Denmark	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Estonia	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2014)	2010
Finland	ESA10 (1990q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1999q1-2015q4)	2010
France	ESA10 (1949q1-2016q1)	ESA10 (1980q1-2015q4)	2010
Germany	ESA10 (1991q1-2015q2)	ESA10 (1991-2015)	2010
Greece	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	..	2010
Hungary	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2014)	2005
Iceland	SNA08 (1997q1-2015q4)	..	2005
Ireland	ESA10 (1997q1-2015q4)	ESA10(1970-2015)	2013
Israel	SNA08 (1995q1-2016q1)	..	2010
Italy	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Japan	SNA93 (1994q1-2016q1)	SNA93 (1980-2014)	2005
Korea	SNA08 (1970q1-2016q1)	SNA08 (1975-2015)	2010
Luxembourg	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA95 (2007-2012)	2010
Mexico	SNA08 (1993q1-2015q4)	..	2008
Netherlands	ESA10 (1995q1-2016q1)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
New Zealand	SNA93 (1987q4-2015q4)	SNA93 (1986-2015)	2009/2010
Norway	SNA08 (1978q1-2016q1)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2013
Poland	ESA10 (2002q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (2000-2015)	2010
Portugal	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2011
Slovak Republic	ESA10 (1997q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2014)	2010
Slovenia	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	2010
Spain	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1999-2015)	2010
Sweden	ESA10 (1995q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1993q1-2015q4)	2014
Switzerland	ESA10 (1980q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2010
Turkey	SNA93 (1998q1-2015q4)	..	1998
United Kingdom	ESA10 (1980q1-2015q4)	ESA10 (1987q1-2014q4)	2012
United States	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2016q1)	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2016q1)	2009
Brazil	SNA08 (1996-2014)	..	2000
China	SNA93 (1992-2014)	..	2005
Colombia	SNA93 (2000-2014)	..	2005
Costa Rica	SNA93 (1991-2015)	..	1991
Indonesia	SNA08 (2000-2014)	..	2010
India	SNA93 (2011-2014)	..	2012
Latvia	SNA08 (1995-2015)	..	2010
Lithuania	SNA08 (1995-2015)	..	2010
Russia	SNA93/SNA08 (2003-2015)	..	2011
South Africa	SNA08 (1961-2015)	..	2010

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.
BPM: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, edition 5 or 6.

National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates (cont')

The status of national accounts in the OECD countries is as follows :

Financial	Government accounts		Balance of payments	
		Non financial		
SNA08 (1959q3-2015q4)	SNA08 (1959q3-2015q4)	BPM6 (1959q3-2015q4)		Australia
ESA10 (1995-2014)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2006q1-2015q4)		Austria
ESA10 (1998-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2008q1-2015q4)		Belgium
SNA08 (1981q1-2015q4)	SNA08 (1981q1-2015q4)	BPM6 (1981q1-2015q4)		Canada
..	..	BPM6 (2003q1-2015q4)		Chile
ESA10 (1999-2014)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1993q1-2015q4)		Czech Republic
ESA10 (1994-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2015q4)		Denmark
ESA10 (1995-2014)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1993q1-2015q4)		Estonia
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1975-2015)	BPM6 (2006q1-2015q4)		Finland
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1978-2015)	BPM6 (2008q1-2015q4)		France
ESA10 (1991-2014)	ESA10 (1991-2015)	BPM6 (1991q1-2016q1)		Germany
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2008q1-2015q4)		Greece
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2015q4)		Hungary
SNA08 (2003-2013)	SNA08 (1998-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2015q4)		Iceland
ESA10 (1990-2014)	ESA10 (1990-2015)	BPM6 (2002q1-2015q4)		Ireland
SNA08 (1995-2015)	SNA08 (1995-2014)	BPM5 (1995q1-2015q4)		Israel
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2015q4)		Italy
SNA93 (1994-2014)	SNA93 (1994-2014)	BPM6 (1994q1-2015q4)		Japan
SNA08(2008-2014)	SNA08 (1975-2014)	BPM6 (1980q1-2015q4)		Korea
ESA10 (1990-2014)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2002q1-2015q4)		Luxembourg
..	..	BPM5 (1980q1-2015q4)		Mexico
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2008q1-2015q4)		Netherlands
SNA93 (1986-2014)	SNA93 (1986-2014)	BPM6 (1971q1-2015q4)		New Zealand
SNA08 (1995-2015)	SNA08 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1981q1-2015q4)		Norway
ESA10 (1998-2015)	ESA10 (2010-2015)	BPM6 (2004q1-2015q4)		Poland
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1996q1-2015q4)		Portugal
ESA10 (1995-2014)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2004q1-2015q4)		Slovak Republic
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1996q1-2015q4)		Slovenia
ESA10 (1995-2015)	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (1995q1-2015q4)		Spain
ESA10 (1997-2015)	ESA10 (1993-2015)	BPM6 (2006q1-2015q4)		Sweden
ESA10 (1999-2013)	ESA10 (1995-2014)	BPM6 (2000q1-2015q4)		Switzerland
..	..	BPM5 (1992q1-2015q4)		Turkey
ESA10 (1987q1-2015q4)	ESA95 (1987q1-2015q4)	BPM6 (1999q1-2015q4)		United Kingdom
NIPA (SNA08) (1952q1-2015q4)	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2016q1)	BPM6 (1960q1-2015q4)		United States
..	..	BPM6 (2014q1-2015q4)		Brazil
..	..	BPM6 (1998q1-2016q1)		China
..	..	BPM6 (2000q1-2015q4)		Colombia
..	..	BPM6 (2009q1-2015q4)		Costa Rica
..	..	BPM6 (2004q1-2015q4)		Indonesia
..	..	BPM6 (2010q3-2015q4)		India
..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2000q1-2015q4)		Latvia
..	ESA10 (1995-2015)	BPM6 (2004q1-2015q4)		Lithuania
..	..	BPM6 (1994q1-2015q4)		Russia
..	..	BPM6 (1990q1-2015q4)		South Africa

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.
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Annex Tables

Demand and Output

1. Real GDP	247
2. Nominal GDP	248
3. Real private consumption expenditure	249
4. Real public consumption expenditure	250
5. Real total gross fixed capital formation	251
6. Real gross private non-residential fixed capital formation	252
7. Real gross residential fixed capital formation	253
8. Real total domestic demand	254
9. Foreign balance contributions to changes in real GDP	255
10. Quarterly demand and output projections	256
11. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries	258
12. Output gaps	260

Inflation, Wages, Costs, Unemployment and Labour

13. GDP deflators	261
14. Private consumption deflators	262
15. Consumer price indices	263
16. Oil and other primary commodity markets	264
17. Compensation per employee	265
18. Labour productivity	266
19. Employment and labour force	267
20. Labour force, employment and unemployment	268
21. Unemployment rates: national definitions	269
22. Harmonised unemployment rates	270
23. Quarterly price, cost and unemployment projections	271

Key Supply-side Data

24. Potential GDP and productive capital stock	272
25. Structural unemployment and unit labour costs	273

Saving

26. Household saving rates	274
27. Gross national saving	275
28. Household wealth and indebtedness	276

Fiscal Balances and Public Indebtedness

29. General government total outlays	277
30. General government total tax and non-tax receipts	278
31. General government financial balances	279

32. General government cyclically-adjusted balances	280
33. General government underlying balances	281
34. General government underlying primary balances.....	282
35. General government net debt interest payments	283
36. General government gross financial liabilities.....	284
37. General government net financial liabilities	285
38. Maastricht definition of general government gross public debt	286
Interest Rates and Exchange Rates	
39. Short-term interest rates.....	287
40. Long-term interest rates	288
41. Nominal exchange rates (vis-à-vis the US dollar)	289
42. Effective exchange rates	290
House prices	
43. Nominal house prices	291
44. Real house prices	292
45. House price-to-rent ratio.....	293
46. House price-to-income ratio.....	294
External Trade and Payments	
47. Export volumes of goods and services	295
48. Import volumes of goods and services	296
49. Export prices of goods and services.....	297
50. Import prices of goods and services	298
51. Indicators of competitiveness based on relative consumer prices.....	299
52. Indicators of competitiveness based on relative unit labour costs.....	300
53. Export market growth in goods and services.....	301
54. Export performance for total goods and services	302
55. Import penetration.....	303
56. Shares in world exports and imports	304
57. Geographical structure of world trade growth.....	305
58. Trade balances for goods and services	306
59. Balance of primary income.....	307
60. Balance of secondary income.....	308
61. Current account balances	309
62. Current account balances as a percentage of GDP	310
63. Structure of current account balances of major world regions	311

Annex Table 1. Real GDP

	Percentage change from previous year																			
	Average 1991-01	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Fourth quarter 2015 2016 2017		
Australia	3.8	4.0	3.0	3.9	3.2	2.7	4.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.2
Austria	2.4	1.5	0.9	2.4	2.4	3.7	3.5	1.2	-3.6	1.8	3.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.6
Belgium	2.1	1.8	0.8	3.6	2.1	2.5	3.4	0.7	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.7
Brazil	..	3.1	1.1	5.8	3.2	4.0	6.1	5.1	-0.1	7.5	3.9	1.9	3.0	0.1	-3.9	-4.3	-1.7	..	..	..
Canada	3.2	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.0	-2.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.5	1.9	2.4
Chile	6.2	2.7	3.8	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.2	3.3	-1.1	5.7	9.5	5.5	4.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.6
China	..	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.6	9.5	7.7	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.1
Colombia	2.5	2.5	3.9	5.3	4.7	6.7	6.9	3.5	1.7	4.0	6.6	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.1	2.4	3.0	..	..	..
Costa Rica	5.1	2.9	6.4	4.2	6.2	8.8	7.7	2.7	-0.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	3.3	3.5	2.9	4.0	4.1	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	1.6	3.6	4.8	6.5	7.1	5.5	2.5	-4.7	2.1	2.0	-0.8	-0.5	1.9	4.3	2.4	2.6	4.0	2.2	2.7
Denmark	2.6	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.4	3.8	0.8	-0.7	-5.1	1.6	1.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.9	1.7
Estonia	..	6.2	7.6	6.2	9.1	10.5	7.4	-5.0	-14.3	1.8	7.5	5.1	1.7	2.9	1.2	1.8	3.0	0.8	1.8	3.3
Finland	3.2	1.7	2.0	3.9	2.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0
France	2.2	1.1	0.8	2.8	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6
Germany	1.6	0.0	-0.7	0.7	0.9	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.6	3.9	3.7	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.9
Greece	..	4.0	5.8	4.7	0.8	5.6	3.2	-0.2	-4.3	-5.5	-9.2	-7.3	-3.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.9	-0.8	0.9	2.0
Hungary	2.0	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.5	3.9	0.4	0.6	-6.4	0.7	1.8	-1.7	2.0	3.6	3.0	1.6	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.8
Iceland	3.0	0.5	2.7	8.2	6.0	4.2	9.5	1.5	-4.7	-3.6	2.0	1.2	4.4	2.0	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.4	4.7	3.7
India ¹	6.7	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.3	9.3	9.8	3.9	8.5	10.3	6.6	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.5	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.7	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.9	..	..	..
Ireland	7.8	5.9	3.9	4.4	6.4	6.3	5.5	-2.2	-5.7	0.4	2.6	0.1	1.4	5.2	7.8	5.0	3.4	9.3	2.8	3.6
Israel	..	-0.1	1.2	5.1	4.4	5.6	6.2	3.2	1.2	5.4	5.0	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.0
Italy	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.3	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.7	-2.9	-1.8	-0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3
Japan	0.8	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.5	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.5	-0.3
Korea	6.4	7.4	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.2	5.5	2.8	0.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.1
Latvia	..	7.1	8.4	8.3	10.7	11.9	10.0	-3.6	-14.3	-3.8	6.2	4.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.9	3.5	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	6.8	10.5	6.6	7.7	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	1.6	2.8	3.4	..	..	..
Luxembourg	4.4	3.6	1.4	4.4	3.2	5.1	8.4	-0.9	-5.4	5.7	2.6	-0.8	4.4	4.1	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.0	2.9	4.4
Mexico	2.9	0.1	1.4	4.0	3.2	5.0	3.1	1.2	-4.5	5.1	4.0	3.8	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.4
Netherlands	3.3	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.2	3.6	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.3	1.7	-1.1	-0.4	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.2	2.1
New Zealand	3.5	5.1	4.6	4.4	2.6	2.8	3.9	-0.4	0.3	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.7	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.7	2.2	3.0
Norway	3.6	1.4	0.9	4.0	2.6	2.4	2.9	0.4	-1.6	0.6	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.1	1.0	2.1
Poland	4.7	1.4	3.6	5.1	3.5	6.2	7.2	3.9	2.6	3.7	5.0	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.0	3.3
Portugal	2.6	0.8	-0.9	1.8	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1
Russia	..	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.5	1.3	0.7	-3.7	-1.7	0.5	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	4.5	5.4	5.3	6.4	8.5	10.8	5.7	-5.5	5.1	2.8	1.5	1.4	2.5	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.5
Slovenia	..	3.8	2.8	4.4	4.0	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7
South Africa	2.2	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.4	3.2	-1.5	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	..	..	..
Spain	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.6	-1.7	1.4	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.5	2.4	2.5
Sweden	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	3.5	-0.7	-5.1	5.7	2.7	0.1	1.2	2.4	3.8	3.4	2.8	4.5	2.8	2.7
Switzerland	1.4	0.1	0.1	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.1	2.2	-2.1	2.9	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.5	1.8
Turkey	3.0	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.2	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.7
United Kingdom	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	-0.5	-4.2	1.5	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9
United States	3.5	1.8	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1
Euro area	2.1	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.8	3.3	3.0	0.4	-4.5	2.0	1.6	-0.9	-0.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Total OECD	2.8	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.7	0.2	-3.5	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 2. Nominal GDP

	Percentage change from previous year																			
	Average 1991-01	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Fourth quarter 2016	2017	
Australia	5.8	7.2	6.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	9.1	9.2	1.8	8.0	7.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	1.9	4.0	5.1	2.4	4.9	5.3
Austria	4.1	2.8	2.1	4.2	5.0	5.6	5.8	3.0	-1.7	2.8	4.9	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.3	3.8	3.5
Belgium	4.0	3.5	2.8	5.7	4.3	4.9	5.5	2.7	-1.5	4.7	3.8	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.4
Brazil	..	13.2	15.4	14.0	10.9	11.0	12.9	14.3	7.2	16.6	12.6	9.9	10.6	7.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	..	..	..
Canada	5.0	4.3	5.1	6.5	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	-5.2	6.0	6.5	3.0	3.8	4.3	0.6	2.9	4.3	0.2	3.9	4.5
Chile	12.7	6.7	8.9	15.0	13.8	19.1	10.3	3.8	2.8	15.1	9.3	6.4	6.4	7.5	6.5	5.7	6.0	4.8	7.0	5.6
China	..	9.7	12.9	17.7	15.7	17.1	23.1	18.2	9.1	18.3	18.4	10.3	10.1	8.1	6.4	7.6	7.8	6.2	8.1	7.7
Colombia	21.7	8.6	11.0	13.0	10.5	12.9	12.3	11.4	5.1	8.0	13.8	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.7	8.1	7.4	..	..	..
Costa Rica	19.9	12.4	15.2	16.6	17.2	20.8	18.1	15.4	7.3	13.2	9.2	9.2	8.0	8.4	5.4	7.6	8.6	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	4.3	4.7	9.0	6.6	7.8	9.2	4.6	-2.2	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.9	4.5	5.0	3.1	3.9	4.6	2.7	4.8
Denmark	4.4	2.8	1.9	4.8	5.4	6.1	3.4	3.4	-4.6	4.9	1.9	2.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.5	0.6	3.8	3.2
Estonia	..	11.6	12.3	10.9	16.0	20.2	19.8	2.2	-14.2	3.8	13.1	8.2	5.6	5.1	2.6	2.6	4.8	1.8	3.3	4.9
Finland	5.2	2.7	2.2	4.6	3.7	5.0	8.1	3.8	-6.5	3.4	5.2	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.0
France	3.5	3.2	2.7	4.5	3.6	4.6	5.0	2.6	-2.8	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
Germany	3.3	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	4.2	5.1	1.6	-3.9	4.7	4.8	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.3
Greece	..	7.4	9.4	8.4	2.9	9.3	6.8	3.9	-1.6	-4.6	-8.6	-7.6	-5.9	-1.6	-0.9	-0.5	2.4	-1.2	0.9	2.7
Hungary	19.5	13.3	9.4	9.7	7.0	8.0	5.9	5.4	-2.6	2.9	4.0	1.7	5.4	6.9	4.7	3.8	5.5	5.2	3.8	5.6
Iceland	6.8	6.1	3.2	11.0	9.7	13.4	14.0	13.0	3.1	1.8	5.1	4.5	6.3	6.1	10.1	9.4	9.4	5.8	12.3	9.2
India ¹	14.8	7.7	12.2	14.3	13.9	16.3	16.1	12.9	15.1	20.2	15.7	13.9	13.3	10.8	8.4	11.4	12.0	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	10.7	10.5	14.0	20.8	20.4	18.3	25.3	11.0	14.2	14.1	10.0	10.8	10.7	9.2	8.7	11.6	..	..	..
Ireland	12.0	11.5	7.2	7.2	8.8	8.8	6.5	-4.8	-9.7	-1.9	4.7	0.5	2.6	5.4	13.5	8.1	5.9	14.5	4.7	6.4
Israel	..	4.3	0.6	5.1	5.6	7.4	7.1	5.4	5.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	5.5	3.6	5.2	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.3
Italy	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.8	1.4	-3.7	2.0	2.2	-1.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.3
Japan	0.6	-1.3	-0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	-2.3	-6.0	2.4	-2.3	0.8	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9
Korea	11.2	10.7	6.4	8.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	5.9	4.3	9.9	5.3	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.7
Latvia	..	12.5	13.7	15.7	23.0	25.7	32.1	7.8	-22.6	-4.7	13.0	7.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	5.4	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	7.1	9.6	9.4	15.2	14.6	20.6	12.6	-17.6	4.1	11.5	6.6	4.9	4.2	1.9	3.8	6.1	..	..	..
Luxembourg	6.7	5.3	4.4	7.0	7.5	12.4	10.1	2.4	-3.8	9.0	6.9	3.2	6.9	5.0	6.6	4.6	6.9	2.6	6.1	7.0
Mexico	19.1	5.8	7.5	12.9	8.6	11.6	8.2	7.5	-1.3	9.8	9.5	7.4	3.1	7.0	5.1	4.9	6.6	5.0	4.9	7.5
Netherlands	5.7	3.7	2.5	3.3	4.2	6.2	5.9	4.2	-3.4	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.9	1.8	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.6	2.8	3.2
New Zealand	5.3	5.8	6.0	8.0	5.1	5.2	8.4	3.5	1.2	5.0	4.8	2.5	4.7	5.1	3.3	2.8	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.6
Norway	7.1	-0.3	3.8	10.0	11.6	11.4	6.1	10.9	-6.7	6.6	7.8	6.2	3.6	2.7	-0.7	0.7	3.8	-1.7	3.4	3.5
Poland	24.3	3.6	4.4	9.6	6.2	8.2	11.4	7.6	6.6	6.1	8.4	4.0	1.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.6	6.5	2.8	4.6
Portugal	7.8	5.0	2.5	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.5	1.9	-1.9	2.6	-2.1	-4.4	1.1	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.4	3.7	2.3	2.1
Russia	..	21.1	22.3	28.9	26.9	24.6	23.5	24.2	-6.0	19.3	20.9	12.1	6.1	9.8	3.7	4.1	5.1	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	11.6	8.7	11.1	11.3	9.0	11.7	12.1	8.6	-6.6	5.6	4.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.5	4.8
Slovenia	..	11.7	8.7	7.8	5.6	8.0	11.4	8.0	-4.7	0.2	1.8	-2.5	-0.2	3.9	3.3	1.2	2.9	3.4	1.1	3.1
South Africa	11.8	16.4	8.9	11.4	11.0	12.2	14.7	12.3	5.9	9.6	10.0	7.7	9.1	7.5	5.2	6.5	6.8	..	..	..
Spain	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.3	7.2	3.3	-3.3	0.2	-1.0	-2.6	-1.1	1.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.3	2.9	3.9
Sweden	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.4	3.6	6.8	6.5	2.6	-2.8	6.8	3.9	1.0	2.3	4.0	5.9	4.9	4.8	6.1	4.7	4.6
Switzerland	2.3	-0.2	1.0	3.0	3.8	6.2	6.5	4.0	-1.6	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.1	-0.4	1.0	1.9	-0.9	1.6	2.2
Turkey	75.9	45.9	29.8	22.9	16.1	16.9	11.2	12.7	0.2	15.4	18.1	9.2	10.6	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.5	13.7	9.4	10.8
United Kingdom	5.1	5.1	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	2.4	-2.2	4.7	4.1	2.8	4.2	4.7	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.2	2.1	3.5
United States	5.6	3.3	4.9	6.6	6.7	5.8	4.5	1.7	-2.0	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	4.3	3.1	3.6	4.3
Euro area	4.5	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.6	5.2	5.4	2.3	-3.5	2.7	2.7	0.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0
Total OECD	7.0	4.2	4.5	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.2	2.6	-2.4	4.4	3.8	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.1

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 3. Real private consumption expenditure

	Average 1991-01	Percentage change from previous year																Fourth quarter		
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Australia	3.6	4.2	3.9	5.7	3.2	3.8	5.6	2.1	1.0	3.3	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1
Austria	2.0	0.6	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.2
Belgium	1.6	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.5	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4
Brazil	..	1.3	-0.6	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.4	6.5	4.4	6.2	4.8	3.5	3.5	1.3	-4.0	-4.8	-3.5	..	..	..
Canada	2.9	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.0	0.0	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.2
Chile	..	2.8	4.5	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.6	5.2	-0.8	10.8	8.9	6.1	5.5	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.3	2.4
Colombia	..	2.0	2.9	3.9	4.1	6.4	7.2	3.5	0.6	5.0	6.0	4.4	3.4	4.1	3.7	2.4	3.0	..	..	..
Costa Rica	4.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	4.4	5.8	7.4	3.5	1.7	4.4	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	2.9	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1	2.8	-0.6	0.9	0.3	-1.4	0.7	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7
Denmark	1.8	1.4	1.3	4.6	3.7	2.9	1.8	0.5	-3.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
Estonia	..	9.5	9.1	7.8	9.3	12.8	9.0	-4.8	-15.2	-1.9	3.6	4.5	3.8	3.6	5.0	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.3
Finland	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.5	2.1	-2.7	3.1	2.9	0.3	-0.5	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.6
France	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.8
Germany	1.7	-0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8
Greece	..	5.3	4.5	3.6	3.2	2.8	4.0	3.4	-1.6	-6.4	-9.9	-7.9	-2.5	0.7	0.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.9	0.8	1.5
Hungary	1.8	8.1	8.4	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.0	-1.2	-6.7	-2.8	0.8	-2.2	0.3	1.8	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.7
Iceland	2.7	-0.8	6.7	7.4	10.7	2.5	6.7	-7.0	-9.2	-0.3	2.5	2.1	1.0	3.0	4.8	6.1	3.6	5.7	5.4	3.1
India ¹	..	2.9	5.9	5.2	8.6	8.5	9.4	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.3	5.3	6.8	6.2	6.2	8.3	8.5	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.4	..	..	..
Ireland	6.1	3.6	2.9	3.7	7.1	6.7	6.7	0.0	-5.8	0.2	-0.5	-1.0	0.1	2.1	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0
Israel	..	1.7	0.2	5.1	3.4	5.0	8.3	1.4	0.8	4.9	3.4	2.2	4.1	3.6	4.8	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.3
Italy	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	-1.1	-1.5	1.2	0.0	-4.0	-2.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Japan	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	-0.9	0.7	2.8	0.3	2.3	1.7	-0.9	-1.2	0.3	0.0	1.7	-1.1
Korea	5.7	8.9	-0.5	0.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	1.4	0.2	4.4	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.9
Latvia	..	6.1	8.1	10.5	10.0	19.4	10.2	-7.9	-16.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	5.1	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.6	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	6.2	11.3	10.9	11.6	9.1	12.4	3.9	-17.4	-3.4	4.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.0	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.9	4.4	1.9	0.7	1.9	3.3	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	0.9	3.7	0.1	2.5	2.8	-0.8	2.8	2.9
Mexico	3.0	1.4	1.1	5.3	4.7	5.5	3.0	1.7	-6.3	5.7	4.8	4.7	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.2	3.1
Netherlands	3.2	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.9	-0.3	1.9	0.9	-2.1	0.0	0.2	-1.2	-1.4	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.6
New Zealand	3.1	4.0	6.3	6.1	4.4	3.2	4.0	1.0	-0.6	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7
Norway	3.4	3.1	3.2	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.3	1.7	0.0	3.8	2.3	3.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.8	2.5
Poland	4.7	3.3	1.6	4.2	2.4	4.7	6.4	6.1	3.4	2.7	3.1	0.7	0.2	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.9	2.6	3.8	3.4
Portugal	2.9	1.3	-0.3	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.4	-2.3	2.4	-3.6	-5.5	-1.2	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.1
Russia	..	8.3	7.4	11.9	11.7	12.0	14.2	10.4	-5.1	5.5	6.7	7.4	4.3	1.5	-9.5	-4.5	0.2	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	5.7	2.9	5.0	5.8	6.0	7.5	6.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	2.3	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.6	2.9
Slovenia	..	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.2	6.4	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	-2.5	-4.1	0.7	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.8
South Africa	2.9	3.2	2.8	6.2	6.1	8.8	6.5	1.2	-2.6	3.9	5.1	3.7	2.0	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.2	..	..	..
Spain	2.6	3.0	2.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	-0.7	-3.6	0.3	-2.4	-3.5	-3.1	1.2	3.1	3.1	2.1	3.5	2.6	2.0
Sweden	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.9	0.2	0.4	3.8	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5
Switzerland	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.9	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.0
Turkey	2.7	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.7	-0.5	5.1	1.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.8	3.6
United Kingdom	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.1	1.9	3.0	-0.7	-3.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.4
United States	4.0	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.2	-0.3	-1.6	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.8
Euro area	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.3	-0.9	0.7	-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7
Total OECD	3.0	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.5	0.2	-1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.8

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 4. Real public consumption expenditure

	Percentage change from previous year														Fourth quarter				
	Average 1991-01	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2015	2017
Australia	2.8	2.6	3.9	3.7	2.7	3.6	3.1	4.3	1.6	3.5	3.6	2.5	1.2	0.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	3.6	2.0
Austria	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	2.4	3.0	1.5	3.8	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.6	0.6
Belgium	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.5
Brazil	..	3.8	1.6	3.9	2.0	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.9	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.2	-1.0	-1.8	0.0	..	..
Canada	0.7	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.1	2.8	2.4	3.8	2.7	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7
Chile	..	-2.3	0.8	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.0	0.3	9.2	4.6	2.5	3.5	3.5	5.1	5.8	4.3	3.8	5.9	5.5
Colombia	..	-0.6	1.8	6.4	5.2	5.5	6.1	3.2	6.0	5.6	3.5	6.4	9.3	4.8	2.8	2.1	1.3	..	..
Costa Rica	2.2	2.3	-0.3	1.3	0.2	2.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	4.7	1.4	1.0	2.8	3.5	3.2	1.9	2.6	..	..
Czech Republic	..	8.2	6.0	-1.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	3.0	0.4	-3.0	-1.8	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.9
Denmark	2.4	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.2	3.0	1.3	-1.4	0.0	-0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	-0.1	1.1
Estonia	..	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.2	5.6	6.5	4.6	-3.1	-0.3	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.7
Finland	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	1.1	-0.3	-0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
France	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.0
Germany	1.9	1.2	0.5	-0.8	0.5	1.0	1.5	3.4	3.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.7	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.8	3.3
Greece	..	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.1	6.8	5.4	-2.3	2.1	-4.2	-7.0	-7.2	-5.5	-2.4	-0.1	-2.1	-0.8	2.8	-0.8
Hungary	-0.3	5.4	5.0	2.3	3.2	1.3	-6.7	3.1	1.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.5	2.4	2.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.0	-1.4
Iceland	2.8	5.6	2.1	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.9	-1.1	-3.7	-0.1	-1.8	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
India ¹	..	-0.4	2.6	3.6	8.9	3.8	9.6	10.4	13.9	5.8	6.9	0.5	0.4	12.8	4.3	5.8	5.4	..	..
Indonesia	..	13.0	10.0	4.0	6.6	9.6	3.9	10.4	11.2	4.0	5.5	4.5	6.7	1.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	..	..
Ireland	5.2	6.9	3.0	1.7	4.6	5.1	6.8	1.3	-2.5	-4.7	-2.2	-1.3	-0.1	4.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	-5.4	5.7
Israel	..	5.3	-2.9	-1.5	2.1	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.5	1.6	4.6	1.3
Italy	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	-0.4	1.0	4.0	1.0	0.6	-1.8	-1.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.7	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Japan	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	-0.1	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.1	1.2	1.8	-0.5	1.7	1.0
Korea	4.3	5.6	3.8	4.5	4.5	7.4	6.1	5.1	5.2	3.8	2.2	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.8	-2.0
Latvia	..	3.5	4.4	3.6	2.7	6.5	3.3	2.4	-10.7	-8.1	3.0	0.3	1.6	4.9	3.1	2.1	1.9	..	..
Lithuania	..	2.0	3.2	4.1	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.2	-4.2	-3.6	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.6	..	..
Luxembourg	4.5	4.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	0.7	1.1	2.4	4.2	3.3	1.1	3.6	3.9	4.5	2.7	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.1
Mexico	0.8	-1.0	-0.5	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.6	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.4	2.4	0.0	-0.3	2.2	-1.1
Netherlands	2.5	4.4	3.0	-0.5	1.7	9.4	3.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	-0.2	-1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.4
New Zealand	1.9	1.7	3.5	5.0	7.1	4.6	4.2	4.5	0.6	0.8	2.6	-0.4	1.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.9
Norway	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	4.1	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	2.9	1.9	2.9	2.0	1.2	3.3
Poland	2.8	1.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	5.5	3.0	5.1	3.6	3.3	-1.8	-0.4	2.2	4.7	3.4	4.7	3.7	5.1	3.5
Portugal	2.7	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	-0.2	0.6	0.4	2.6	-1.3	-3.8	-3.3	-2.0	-0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3
Russia	..	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.4	-0.6	-1.5	1.4	2.5	1.4	0.2	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	3.5	5.8	-2.8	5.1	9.4	0.3	6.7	6.0	1.8	-1.7	-2.6	2.2	5.9	3.4	2.5	0.8	3.3	1.4
Slovenia	..	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	1.9	4.9	2.4	-0.5	-0.7	-2.3	-1.5	-0.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.5	-0.4
South Africa	0.8	4.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.0	5.8	4.6	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.8	1.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	..	..
Spain	2.8	3.9	4.9	6.3	5.6	5.0	6.2	5.9	4.1	1.5	-0.3	-4.5	-2.8	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.2	3.7	1.2
Sweden	0.6	2.1	0.9	-0.9	0.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.2	3.5	3.2	2.4	3.9
Switzerland	1.1	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	-1.9	3.5	0.2	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.0	0.3	2.6
Turkey	4.2	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	4.7	6.1	6.5	4.7	6.7	8.0	2.7	6.4	10.4
United Kingdom	1.6	3.9	4.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.5	2.5	1.5	0.2	0.6	2.2	-0.8
United States	1.2	3.9	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.7	0.1	-2.7	-0.9	-2.5	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
Euro area	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.5
Total OECD	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


Annex Table 5. Real total gross fixed capital formation

	Average 1991-01	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter	
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2015	2017	
Australia	4.8	14.7	8.9	7.1	9.0	4.7	9.4	7.6	-1.4	4.4	6.7	9.2	-2.0	-1.9	-4.0	-2.1	-0.3	-2.7	0.8	
Austria	1.8	-2.9	3.8	0.9	0.2	1.1	4.7	1.4	-7.3	-2.1	6.6	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	2.0	3.6	1.8	2.2	3.9
Belgium	2.2	-4.3	-0.9	8.9	6.1	2.0	6.8	1.9	-6.6	-0.8	4.2	0.2	1.7	7.0	2.3	1.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.6
Brazil	..	-1.5	-3.9	8.4	2.0	6.6	11.9	12.3	-2.2	6.8	0.8	5.8	0.8	-4.4	-14.1	-14.0	-4.5	..	..	..
Canada	3.6	1.0	5.2	8.4	9.1	6.3	3.2	1.6	-11.3	11.5	4.6	4.9	-0.5	0.7	-3.6	-1.5	2.7	-6.9	1.6	3.0
Chile	8.5	2.2	6.5	11.3	23.5	4.3	10.8	17.9	-12.1	11.6	15.0	11.6	2.2	-4.2	-1.5	0.9	1.6	-1.1	1.1	1.9
Colombia	0.6	11.1	11.5	11.1	13.2	18.1	14.4	9.9	-1.3	4.9	19.0	4.7	6.8	9.8	2.8	1.1	2.9	..	..	..
Costa Rica	6.7	6.7	7.1	-0.6	4.1	10.8	18.1	11.2	-11.2	5.6	8.4	8.3	12.5	4.7	8.2	2.3	5.2	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	2.0	1.8	3.5	6.6	6.3	13.5	2.2	-9.8	0.9	1.1	-3.0	-2.8	2.0	7.4	0.0	3.2	8.0	-0.5	3.2
Denmark	4.5	-0.7	0.0	4.2	4.8	15.1	0.7	-3.3	-14.3	-4.0	0.3	3.9	1.1	3.4	1.2	1.4	2.8	-1.5	2.5	2.9
Estonia	..	23.5	18.6	5.2	15.0	22.9	10.9	-12.8	-36.6	-4.0	33.7	6.9	2.8	-1.8	-4.9	1.4	3.1	-0.2	1.8	4.0
Finland	2.7	-3.0	2.8	4.7	3.2	1.3	10.0	0.3	-12.5	1.1	4.1	-1.9	-4.9	-2.6	-1.1	2.9	2.6	1.5	3.1	2.4
France	2.0	-0.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	4.0	5.5	0.7	-9.0	1.9	2.1	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.0	2.2	2.2	1.1	2.4	2.4
Germany	1.1	-5.8	-1.4	-0.9	1.0	8.1	4.3	0.9	-10.0	5.1	7.4	0.2	-1.3	3.5	1.7	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.3
Greece	..	-0.3	15.0	2.9	-11.9	19.1	15.8	-7.1	-13.8	-19.3	-20.7	-23.4	-9.3	-2.6	0.9	3.6	4.0	5.7	-5.2	6.1
Hungary	4.7	7.8	1.3	7.6	3.6	0.7	4.2	1.0	-8.3	-9.5	-1.3	-4.4	7.3	11.2	1.9	-1.8	6.9	8.9	-4.9	13.0
Iceland	3.9	-12.8	9.8	26.7	32.0	23.4	-11.2	-19.0	-47.8	-8.6	11.6	5.3	2.2	16.0	18.6	15.8	8.0	31.8	9.2	7.5
India ¹	..	6.8	13.6	18.9	16.2	13.8	16.2	3.5	7.7	11.0	12.3	4.9	3.4	4.9	4.9	4.5	7.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	4.7	0.6	14.7	10.9	2.6	9.3	11.9	3.9	6.7	8.9	9.1	5.0	4.6	5.1	6.8	7.7	..	..	..
Ireland	9.2	5.7	7.8	10.0	16.9	7.2	-0.4	-11.4	-16.9	-15.7	3.3	8.6	-6.2	14.1	28.2	10.7	4.3	28.4	2.8	5.1
Israel	..	-5.5	-5.2	1.8	3.2	6.2	10.3	5.4	-3.6	10.0	14.6	3.4	3.7	-2.1	-1.0	8.5	4.2	0.7	7.8	3.9
Italy	1.5	4.2	-0.2	1.7	2.0	3.4	1.3	-3.2	-10.0	-0.6	-1.7	-9.4	-6.6	-3.3	0.6	2.7	3.7	1.6	3.3	3.9
Japan	-1.0	-4.9	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	-4.1	-10.6	-0.2	1.4	3.4	2.5	1.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3	1.8	1.0	-0.4
Korea	4.2	6.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	3.6	5.0	-0.9	0.3	5.5	0.8	-0.5	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	5.6	4.6	2.7
Latvia	..	-3.4	10.2	28.9	20.4	15.1	22.5	-9.2	-33.3	-19.8	24.1	14.4	-6.0	0.5	2.7	0.9	4.8	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	11.1	14.1	15.8	11.5	19.6	22.3	-4.0	-38.9	1.5	20.1	-1.8	8.3	5.4	10.3	3.3	4.7	..	..	..
Luxembourg	4.6	0.0	4.2	6.4	-3.3	4.6	15.2	7.3	-13.4	-0.1	17.2	0.2	-7.2	9.5	-2.5	1.4	3.2	-14.6	9.5	2.5
Mexico	4.4	0.6	3.0	7.4	5.8	8.7	5.9	5.1	-9.3	1.2	7.8	4.8	-1.5	2.8	3.9	1.3	2.9	0.7	2.5	3.3
Netherlands	4.2	-4.5	-1.6	0.3	3.1	7.2	6.5	4.1	-9.2	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.5	3.5	10.3	5.7	4.9	10.1	4.6	4.6
New Zealand	5.8	12.0	10.5	13.6	3.7	-1.2	7.7	-3.0	-12.6	0.7	6.4	6.9	5.2	10.9	3.1	3.8	4.5	0.8	4.5	4.9
Norway	3.7	-0.3	0.4	10.0	12.0	9.1	11.7	0.9	-6.8	-6.6	7.4	7.6	6.3	0.0	-4.2	-1.8	2.1	-2.4	-0.9	3.0
Poland	8.2	-6.9	1.2	6.7	8.7	13.3	19.2	8.3	-1.9	-0.2	8.8	-1.8	-1.1	10.0	5.8	1.2	4.7	4.4	1.5	4.6
Portugal	4.9	-3.4	-7.3	0.1	0.1	-0.8	3.1	0.4	-7.6	-0.9	-12.5	-16.6	-5.1	2.8	3.9	-1.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.6
Russia	..	3.1	13.9	12.0	10.2	17.9	21.1	9.7	-14.7	6.4	9.2	7.0	0.8	-3.0	-7.3	-5.1	1.8	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	0.0	-3.2	4.7	16.5	9.1	8.9	1.6	-18.7	7.2	12.7	-9.2	-1.1	3.5	14.0	2.3	3.8	19.2	-4.4	5.9
Slovenia	..	0.5	5.8	5.4	3.5	10.2	12.0	7.0	-22.0	-13.3	-4.9	-8.8	1.7	3.2	0.5	-3.5	4.1	3.7	-2.8	4.9
South Africa	3.0	3.5	10.2	12.9	11.0	12.1	13.8	12.8	-6.7	-3.9	5.5	2.6	7.0	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.4	..	..	..
Spain	3.6	4.6	7.0	5.1	7.5	7.4	4.4	-3.9	-16.9	-4.9	-6.9	-7.1	-2.5	3.5	6.4	4.6	3.8	6.4	3.6	4.4
Sweden	1.7	-2.3	2.7	5.1	5.2	9.6	8.3	0.3	-13.3	5.6	5.8	0.2	0.6	7.6	6.9	5.4	4.1	6.4	4.3	4.0
Switzerland	1.1	0.2	-1.0	4.7	3.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	-7.5	4.2	4.3	2.9	1.3	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.5	0.1	1.2	1.7
Turkey	0.7	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.0	-2.7	4.4	-1.3	3.6	1.8	4.0	3.4	1.7	5.4
United Kingdom	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.0	5.7	-5.9	-14.4	5.0	2.0	1.5	2.6	7.3	4.1	1.0	5.6	2.1	3.7	5.0
United States	6.2	-1.8	3.9	5.8	5.6	2.2	-1.2	-4.8	-13.1	1.1	3.7	6.3	2.4	4.1	3.7	2.4	4.5	3.0	3.2	4.4
Euro area	2.1	-1.2	1.3	2.2	2.9	5.8	4.7	-0.8	-11.0	-0.4	1.6	-3.2	-2.5	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.4
Total OECD	3.2	-0.6	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	2.6	-2.1	-11.0	2.0	3.5	2.1	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.5

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368239>

Annex Table 6. Real gross private non-residential fixed capital formation

	Average 1991-01	Percentage change from previous year														Fourth quarter				
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Australia	5.0	13.3	11.9	7.5	12.7	7.8	11.7	6.8	-2.2	0.3	12.9	15.4	-2.5	-5.0	-7.2	-4.9	-2.2	-5.9	-5.8	-0.3
Belgium	2.7	-4.8	-2.4	11.0	2.9	2.3	6.5	3.4	-7.5	-2.1	6.5	0.0	-0.5	8.1	3.2	1.3	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.6
Canada	4.7	-5.2	6.6	9.1	11.2	9.0	2.5	4.0	-20.2	14.0	11.6	7.1	1.3	-0.6	-9.4	-4.7	2.8	-14.0	0.1	4.0
Denmark	4.6	0.0	-3.6	0.2	1.7	17.7	2.0	2.5	-15.4	-5.4	-6.2	6.5	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.4	1.4	3.2	3.5
Finland	4.1	-7.2	-1.5	2.1	5.5	2.2	16.6	4.9	-15.6	-6.2	3.1	-3.1	-7.3	-1.3	-0.4	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.7
France	2.6	-2.8	0.9	2.7	2.4	5.3	8.0	3.8	-11.7	3.1	4.8	0.9	-0.3	2.2	1.9	3.9	3.3	2.6	4.1	3.4
Germany	1.3	-6.4	-0.9	1.6	3.7	8.5	7.8	2.1	-15.5	6.2	7.3	-1.4	-1.7	4.5	1.9	2.5	3.1	1.7	3.0	3.4
Iceland	4.9	-18.6	18.2	32.0	54.3	25.7	-22.4	-21.7	-50.4	0.3	23.9	7.1	-2.1	17.5	28.1	18.7	8.5	44.0	11.5	7.6
Japan	-1.4	-5.2	4.9	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.9	-2.6	-14.3	0.3	4.1	3.7	-0.5	3.1	1.5	0.4	3.9	3.9	1.1	3.7
Korea	4.7	7.1	2.2	3.2	2.0	6.4	7.6	0.9	-3.7	14.2	3.3	0.2	0.9	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	5.0	3.6
Netherlands	4.1	-7.7	-1.8	0.3	3.2	7.1	8.9	6.0	-10.9	-3.0	12.9	-3.9	-3.0	4.4	8.6	5.2	5.6	10.3	3.9	5.3
New Zealand	8.1	-2.6	16.0	14.6	7.4	0.7	11.6	-0.1	-21.3	-0.7	13.1	10.5	4.1	11.0	0.3	2.0	3.9	-1.0	2.7	4.7
Norway	3.9	-2.2	-3.4	10.7	16.7	10.9	15.5	2.2	-10.4	-8.9	6.2	9.4	5.1	-1.7	-8.6	-6.6	0.7	-9.8	-3.6	2.6
Sweden	4.3	-6.6	3.2	4.7	5.1	9.5	10.2	4.0	-15.2	3.4	7.2	2.9	0.8	6.3	5.8	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.0
Switzerland	1.7	0.3	-3.9	5.5	4.7	7.1	7.3	0.5	-10.6	3.9	5.2	3.9	1.5	2.3	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.5	2.0
United Kingdom	3.5	0.2	-0.2	-2.8	13.9	-6.7	9.7	-0.7	-16.2	6.0	4.9	5.1	2.3	4.7	5.2	-0.2	6.6	3.0	3.3	5.8
United States	7.9	-6.9	1.9	5.2	7.0	7.1	5.9	-0.7	-15.6	2.5	7.7	9.0	3.0	6.2	2.8	-0.1	4.1	1.5	1.2	4.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368248>

Annex Table 7. Real gross residential fixed capital formation

	Percentage change from previous year																			
	Average 1991-01	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Fourth quarter 2015 2016 2017		
Australia	3.8	23.7	5.2	5.8	-1.9	-3.1	2.2	2.4	-4.7	5.7	-0.8	-6.8	2.3	7.5	9.5	5.3	3.4	9.8	4.0	3.0
Austria	2.0	-4.8	-4.2	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.9	0.6	-1.5	0.7	2.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.2	-1.8	0.1	1.4	-0.7	0.6	1.6
Belgium	0.5	-5.5	4.7	3.9	15.6	4.8	4.7	-2.2	-10.4	1.8	-2.5	-0.1	-4.1	5.7	1.2	0.4	0.9	2.8	-2.4	0.9
Canada	2.3	14.3	3.5	8.3	4.9	2.4	2.6	-4.1	-5.8	7.7	1.3	5.8	-0.3	2.5	3.7	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.1	0.7
Denmark	4.4	2.3	13.5	12.1	16.7	11.4	-5.5	-16.7	-20.4	-8.9	15.8	-5.5	-1.1	3.1	-0.5	0.4	4.0	-3.1	4.0	4.0
Finland	1.2	-0.5	11.3	11.2	5.0	3.8	-0.3	-10.6	-13.9	24.1	5.3	-3.5	-5.3	-6.5	-2.4	2.0	2.9	-0.2	2.8	3.0
France	1.8	2.9	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	2.6	-4.0	-11.9	1.6	1.1	-2.0	-1.3	-5.0	-2.5	-1.3	0.6	-2.6	-0.1	1.0
Germany	1.9	-6.1	-1.9	-4.1	-4.1	6.8	-1.6	-4.0	-3.2	4.1	10.1	4.0	-0.9	3.3	1.0	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.3
Greece	-2.0	5.4	18.2	16.6	-9.2	17.6	15.0	-23.9	-19.7	-26.3	-14.4	-38.2	-30.7	-52.2	-23.3	-11.4	2.9	-16.7	-1.8	3.9
Iceland	0.8	12.4	3.7	14.2	11.9	16.5	13.2	-21.9	-55.7	-18.0	5.4	6.9	10.8	14.8	-3.1	15.0	9.3	9.1	7.8	9.9
Ireland	9.4	3.6	16.6	11.9	16.8	3.8	-8.0	-17.0	-37.6	-32.9	-18.7	-20.6	3.0	14.7	6.8	5.7	6.1	8.4	6.1	6.1
Italy	0.3	3.0	3.9	2.5	6.2	5.2	1.0	-1.9	-9.2	-0.2	-6.5	-7.7	-4.4	-2.7	-0.2	2.3	3.1	1.2	2.6	3.2
Japan	-2.3	-3.4	-1.3	1.7	-0.9	0.6	-9.8	-6.6	-16.6	-4.5	5.1	3.2	8.4	-5.3	-2.5	2.4	-1.7	5.3	4.9	-7.1
Korea	-0.2	14.1	12.0	3.1	2.1	-2.3	-3.5	-9.4	-2.5	-12.0	-8.0	-2.9	23.4	11.1	14.2	10.9	2.8	24.6	6.3	1.1
Netherlands	3.3	-5.5	-4.0	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.1	0.4	-14.9	-16.0	-4.4	-12.9	-11.6	6.9	26.9	11.9	5.7	17.9	8.9	5.1
New Zealand	3.1	20.8	20.3	3.7	-4.0	-2.1	3.1	-18.1	-14.1	1.0	0.9	15.9	13.1	14.5	6.2	4.6	3.1	4.7	3.6	3.0
Norway	6.1	-0.7	1.8	16.3	9.7	4.0	2.7	-9.0	-8.1	-1.6	17.0	10.9	5.3	-1.5	1.6	5.4	2.3	8.4	2.9	2.5
Spain	6.1	6.6	8.2	4.9	6.5	6.7	1.3	-9.2	-20.3	-11.6	-13.3	-5.4	-7.2	-1.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Sweden	-7.6	10.7	5.2	12.9	10.0	14.4	6.6	-13.3	-18.9	12.6	8.0	-11.8	0.9	19.5	16.8	10.7	6.4	18.5	7.0	6.0
Switzerland	-0.9	-3.7	14.4	7.0	1.1	-1.6	-3.0	-4.2	1.8	3.5	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.0
United Kingdom	-0.2	6.1	3.7	5.8	5.6	2.8	1.1	-22.1	-23.3	4.7	0.8	-0.2	8.4	13.7	4.0	5.8	5.7	4.5	6.1	5.3
United States	5.2	6.1	9.1	10.0	6.6	-7.6	-18.8	-24.0	-21.2	-2.5	0.5	13.5	9.5	1.8	8.9	10.1	7.5	9.4	9.7	6.6

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368251>

Annex Table 8. Real total domestic demand

	Average 1991-01	Percentage change from previous year														Fourth quarter				
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Australia	3.8	6.1	5.7	6.1	4.5	3.5	7.0	3.5	0.0	3.9	4.6	4.1	0.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.3
Austria	2.0	-0.6	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.7	-1.6	0.5	3.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7
Belgium	1.9	-0.2	0.7	3.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	2.1	-1.9	2.0	2.2	-0.2	-0.7	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4
Brazil	..	0.6	-0.1	5.3	2.8	5.5	7.9	7.5	0.0	11.1	4.9	2.0	3.7	0.0	-6.9	-6.8	-3.0	..	..	..
Canada	2.6	3.3	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.8	-2.9	5.2	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.5	2.2	-1.2	1.8	2.3
Chile	..	3.0	4.7	8.2	11.5	8.0	7.4	8.3	-5.6	13.5	9.4	7.5	3.8	-0.2	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.2	2.5	2.4
China	..	8.5	10.5	9.5	8.0	9.5	11.6	8.3	16.6	7.9	9.7	8.2	8.1	9.4	8.7	6.6	6.6	10.3	7.6	6.7
Colombia	2.9	2.9	4.1	5.4	5.8	8.8	8.4	4.9	-0.1	5.8	9.0	4.9	5.1	6.1	3.8	2.2	2.7	..	..	..
Costa Rica	5.0	4.4	1.1	5.2	5.0	7.4	5.0	8.2	-8.5	10.1	6.2	5.2	2.5	2.4	7.2	6.5	4.1	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	5.1	6.5	1.9	-5.4	1.7	0.0	-2.2	-0.5	2.3	4.8	1.6	2.7	3.6	2.4	2.7
Denmark	2.6	1.4	0.2	4.4	3.3	5.4	1.7	-0.3	-6.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	-0.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.6
Estonia	..	12.2	11.3	6.6	7.2	17.4	9.4	-8.7	-21.0	0.5	9.1	8.6	1.9	4.6	-0.4	3.0	2.8	0.4	2.7	2.8
Finland	2.2	1.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	2.4	4.8	0.9	-6.2	3.7	4.1	-1.3	-1.0	0.2	-0.7	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8
France	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.1	0.4	-2.5	2.0	2.0	-0.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.6
Germany	1.5	-2.1	0.3	-0.6	0.3	3.0	1.8	1.0	-3.1	2.9	3.0	-0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.3
Greece	..	4.1	7.4	2.7	0.3	7.9	5.3	-0.7	-6.1	-6.4	-11.2	-10.0	-3.7	1.1	-1.2	-0.6	1.2	-1.9	0.0	1.6
Hungary	2.4	6.3	5.7	5.2	1.7	1.7	-1.1	0.2	-9.5	-0.6	-0.2	-3.1	1.6	4.2	1.9	1.8	3.8	2.6	1.8	4.7
Iceland	2.9	-1.6	5.7	10.2	13.5	8.9	1.7	-7.0	-15.3	-3.3	2.8	1.1	2.1	4.1	5.5	4.0	6.0	6.0	5.2	3.6
India ¹	..	2.8	9.0	7.7	10.5	9.7	10.7	6.1	8.5	9.7	8.5	5.5	2.0	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.7	..	..	..
Indonesia	3.9	4.0	4.0	7.0	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.1	3.0	6.5	6.1	7.7	5.0	5.4	3.9	5.4	6.2	..	..	..
Ireland	6.7	5.1	4.8	3.9	10.0	7.4	3.6	-4.2	-8.5	-3.7	1.2	1.0	-1.2	5.6	9.2	4.8	3.2	7.7	3.1	3.0
Israel	..	0.2	-1.7	3.0	3.7	4.9	6.4	1.9	0.0	5.3	5.4	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.7	4.8	3.0	4.4	3.9	2.9
Italy	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.1	-1.2	-4.2	1.9	-0.5	-5.7	-2.6	-0.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4
Japan	0.8	-0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-4.0	2.9	0.4	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	-0.9
Korea	4.9	8.1	1.8	2.0	3.8	5.1	5.0	1.1	-2.7	8.3	3.0	0.7	1.4	3.0	3.7	2.6	2.9	4.6	1.6	3.1
Korea	..	6.1	11.3	12.1	9.4	18.5	12.4	-8.8	-22.4	-4.0	11.5	1.4	2.2	0.9	3.0	2.8	3.6	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	7.2	10.7	12.0	8.6	8.6	15.3	3.4	-22.4	2.1	5.6	0.1	3.8	3.0	6.5	2.3	3.7	..	..	..
Luxembourg	3.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.9	2.0	4.8	3.9	-6.2	5.0	5.7	1.5	0.5	6.5	2.5	3.6	2.7	-0.4	4.0	2.6
Mexico	3.1	1.2	1.3	5.7	4.1	6.5	3.1	3.0	-7.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	1.4	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.8
Netherlands	3.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.7	3.7	3.4	1.9	-2.5	-0.1	0.8	-2.3	-1.7	0.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2
New Zealand	3.6	5.6	6.5	7.8	4.6	1.5	5.3	1.0	-4.8	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.1
Norway	3.4	2.1	1.3	7.2	5.5	6.4	6.2	1.5	-3.3	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.4	2.2	2.3
Poland	4.9	0.9	2.5	6.3	2.5	7.2	9.4	5.0	-0.1	4.3	4.2	-0.5	-0.7	4.8	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.7
Portugal	3.3	-0.2	-1.8	3.0	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.1	-3.6	1.9	-5.7	-7.3	-2.0	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.0
Russia	..	4.6	7.8	10.0	9.2	11.2	13.7	9.2	-13.0	8.2	8.7	5.5	1.0	-0.9	-10.1	-3.9	0.4	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	4.0	0.0	5.9	8.2	6.7	6.8	6.5	-7.1	4.6	1.1	-4.2	0.2	3.0	4.9	3.0	2.9	6.3	1.5	3.2
Slovenia	..	2.8	4.5	4.9	1.9	4.7	9.0	3.1	-9.5	-0.8	-0.7	-5.8	-2.2	1.6	2.1	1.0	2.5	3.7	0.5	2.9
South Africa	1.8	5.1	5.2	7.9	5.7	8.5	5.8	3.6	-1.4	3.7	5.6	3.3	2.8	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.1	..	..	..
Spain	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.1	-0.4	-6.0	-0.5	3.0	-0.2	1.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.3	2.5	2.4
Sweden	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.9	2.6	4.4	4.8	-0.1	-4.3	5.7	3.0	-0.2	1.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.0
Switzerland	1.2	0.1	0.8	-0.3	4.2	2.3	0.6	2.6	2.4	-0.7	4.3	-1.4	-0.8	2.4	0.3	0.8	1.9	-0.1	2.8	2.0
Turkey	3.1	9.0	8.8	11.6	9.2	6.8	5.7	-1.1	-6.6	12.2	8.9	-1.3	6.5	1.3	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7
United Kingdom	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	-1.2	-4.4	2.3	0.5	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.0
United States	3.9	2.3	3.1	4.3	3.5	2.6	1.1	-1.3	-3.8	2.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2
Euro area	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.1	2.7	0.3	-3.8	1.4	0.7	-2.4	-0.7	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9
Total OECD	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.4	-0.2	-3.9	3.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 9. Foreign balance contributions to changes in real GDP

	Average 1991-2001	Percentage points														Fourth quarter ¹					
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017				
Australia	-0.1	-2.2	-2.6	-2.4	-1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.6	2.6	-2.1	-2.2	0.1	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.0	
Austria	0.4	1.7	-1.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	-2.0	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-2.3	0.0	0.0	
Belgium	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.3	-0.7	0.7	0.2	-1.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.2	-0.9	0.1	0.5	
Brazil	..	2.8	1.7	0.9	0.6	-1.4	-1.3	-2.0	-0.2	-2.6	-0.7	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	2.7	2.2	1.2	..	..	..
Canada	0.7	-0.2	-2.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	-0.4	-2.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.4	-0.2	0.1	
Chile	0.5	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	-4.1	-1.6	-1.1	-3.9	4.5	-6.7	-3.0	-1.6	0.4	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	5.5	0.0	0.2	
China	..	0.8	-0.3	0.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.2	-5.4	3.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-2.0	-1.9	-0.3	0.8	0.0	-0.5	
Colombia	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-2.3	-1.7	-1.3	1.3	-1.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.2	-1.8	-0.9	-0.1	0.0	..	..	..
Costa Rica	-0.2	-1.6	5.2	-1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	-2.8	7.6	-4.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.9	1.1	-4.1	-2.5	-0.1	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	-2.0	0.0	1.4	3.2	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.1	2.9	-0.3	0.3	
Denmark	0.2	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-0.7	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Estonia	-1.8	-7.0	-3.2	-0.4	0.5	-8.6	-1.7	4.9	8.1	3.0	-0.7	-4.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	-1.4	0.3	-1.1	0.2	0.5	
Finland	1.5	0.1	-1.7	0.7	-1.0	1.6	1.0	-0.2	-2.1	0.0	-1.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.4	-2.2	0.5	-0.1	
France	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	-0.1	-1.4	0.0	-0.1	
Germany	0.2	2.1	-1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	-0.1	-2.6	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.8	-0.4	-2.0	0.5	-0.1	
Greece	..	-0.5	-2.4	2.1	0.2	-2.8	-2.4	0.4	3.0	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.4	-0.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	-12.1	1.1	0.3	
Hungary	-0.4	-2.0	-2.1	-0.3	2.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.5	-1.7	
Iceland ²	0.0	2.3	-3.2	-2.3	-8.7	-5.6	8.4	9.7	13.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.2	3.7	-2.9	-2.0	-1.4	-0.3	-9.5	-1.6	0.4	
India ²	-0.1	0.9	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-0.5	0.0	-2.2	-0.2	4.5	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	0.5	0.8	-1.8	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	0.0	0.2	-1.5	0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	..	..	..
Ireland	2.3	2.9	0.7	0.8	-1.8	-1.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	3.1	3.5	-0.4	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	6.5	0.7	1.3	
Israel	..	-0.3	3.0	1.9	0.7	0.8	-0.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-1.9	0.1	-4.9	0.0	0.2
Italy	0.3	-0.9	-0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.2	2.9	0.9	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	-0.1	
Japan	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	-1.5	1.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	
Korea	1.3	-0.4	1.2	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	3.2	-1.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.4	-1.1	0.3	0.3	-1.1	0.5	0.2	
Latvia	-1.2	0.6	-4.1	-5.3	0.0	-9.1	-5.0	7.1	11.6	0.2	-5.7	2.3	0.8	1.4	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	..	..	..
Lithuania	-1.5	-1.1	-0.8	-6.1	-1.3	-1.9	-5.4	-1.0	11.9	-0.2	0.2	4.0	0.3	0.2	-4.9	-0.2	-0.3	..	..	..
Luxembourg	1.9	2.6	-2.3	2.1	1.0	3.7	5.1	-3.3	-1.4	2.1	-1.3	-1.9	4.0	0.4	3.2	0.3	2.1	-0.3	1.7	2.8	
Mexico	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-1.4	1.8	-0.3	0.0	0.3	-0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	
Netherlands	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.2	
New Zealand	0.0	-0.6	-1.8	-3.1	-2.0	1.2	-1.4	-1.3	5.3	-2.0	-1.1	-0.2	-1.5	-1.3	0.9	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	
Norway	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-2.0	-2.0	-2.8	-2.2	-0.9	1.0	-2.1	-1.4	-0.3	-2.0	0.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-6.2	-0.3	0.0	
Poland	-0.4	0.5	1.0	-1.3	1.0	-1.0	-2.4	-1.2	2.9	-0.5	0.7	2.1	1.9	-1.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	
Portugal	-1.0	0.9	1.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.6	0.1	-1.1	0.9	-0.1	4.3	3.6	0.9	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	
Russia	0.3	0.3	0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8	-3.1	-2.8	4.8	-3.1	-3.9	-1.6	0.5	1.7	6.4	2.4	0.2	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	-0.3	0.3	5.4	-0.9	-2.1	1.5	3.8	-0.5	2.1	0.5	1.7	5.7	1.2	-0.4	-0.8	1.1	0.4	2.6	0.2	0.4	
Slovenia	..	1.1	-1.7	-0.5	2.1	1.0	-2.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.1	-1.1	0.3	-0.3	
South Africa	0.2	-1.1	-2.2	-3.0	-0.6	-2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-2.2	-1.0	-0.5	1.1	-0.5	0.4	0.2	..	..	..
Spain	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.6	1.6	2.8	0.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	
Sweden	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.1	0.4	0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-1.1	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	0.4	0.0	-0.1	1.8	0.0	-0.2	
Switzerland	0.3	0.0	-0.6	2.9	-0.8	2.0	3.6	-0.1	-4.2	3.3	-1.9	2.3	2.6	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.1	
Turkey	0.4	-3.0	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	2.8	-4.3	-1.2	4.0	-2.9	2.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-9.3	-0.6	-0.1	
United Kingdom	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.4	-0.9	1.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	
United States	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	
Euro area	0.2	0.6	-0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	
Total OECD	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

- Contributions to per cent change from the previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
- Fiscal year.

Sources: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


Annex Table 10. Quarterly demand and output projections

Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017							Fourth quarter		
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2015	2016	2017
Private consumption															
Canada	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.2
France	1.4	1.9	1.7	-0.4	4.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.8
Germany	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8
Italy	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Japan	-1.2	0.3	0.0	-3.3	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.5	6.0	-11.7	1.1	1.1	-1.0	1.7	-1.1
United Kingdom	2.7	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.9	1.4
United States	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.8
Euro area	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.0	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7
Total OECD	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.8
Public consumption															
Canada	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7
France	1.5	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.6
Germany	2.4	3.5	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.3	2.2
Italy	-0.7	0.6	-0.2	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.5
Japan	1.2	1.8	-0.5	2.9	2.8	2.1	0.2	-0.9	-3.1	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.0	-0.3
United Kingdom	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	-0.8	1.4
United States	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	-0.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
Euro area	1.3	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.5	0.9
Total OECD	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.0
Business investment															
Canada	-9.4	-4.7	2.8	-11.5	-1.0	-2.0	1.5	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	-14.0	0.1	4.0
France	1.9	3.9	3.3	4.0	6.6	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.4
Germany	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.8	5.5	1.3	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	1.7	3.0	3.4
Japan	1.5	0.4	3.9	4.7	-5.3	1.8	3.5	4.7	5.7	2.0	3.5	3.7	3.9	1.1	3.7
United Kingdom	5.2	-0.2	6.6	-7.6	-3.0	-6.0	16.0	7.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	3.0	3.3	5.8
United States	2.8	-0.1	4.1	-2.1	-6.2	3.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	1.5	1.2	4.2
Total investment															
Canada	-3.6	-1.5	2.7	-6.3	0.8	0.2	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	-6.9	1.6	3.0
France	0.0	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.1	2.4	2.4
Germany	1.7	3.5	3.0	6.3	6.9	1.4	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.5	3.5	3.3
Italy	0.6	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	1.6	3.3	3.9
Japan	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-3.6	2.0	3.4	2.5	1.3	-6.6	0.3	3.6	1.8	1.0	-0.4
United Kingdom	4.1	1.0	5.6	-4.4	0.0	-1.9	11.1	6.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	2.1	3.7	5.0
United States	3.7	2.4	4.5	-0.1	0.0	3.2	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.2	4.4
Euro area	2.6	3.3	3.2	6.0	3.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.4
Total OECD	2.6	2.0	3.4	1.1	0.7	2.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.5

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368284>

Annex Table 10. Quarterly demand and output projections (cont.)

Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017							Fourth quarter		
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2015	2016	2017
Total domestic demand															
Canada	0.3	0.5	2.2	-1.8	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	-1.2	1.8	2.3
France	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.8	1.6
Germany	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.3
Italy	1.0	1.2	1.4	-0.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.4
Japan	0.1	0.5	0.0	-2.0	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	-5.6	-1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	-0.9
United Kingdom	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.4	0.3	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.0
United States	3.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.2
Euro area	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9
Total OECD	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0
Exports of goods and services															
Canada	3.0	2.1	4.6	-2.2	0.7	1.0	5.0	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	1.9	2.7	5.1
France	6.1	1.8	3.8	3.9	-0.8	1.0	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	2.0	4.1
Germany	4.8	1.6	3.2	-2.5	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.1	2.4	3.6
Italy	4.1	2.1	3.8	5.1	1.5	2.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.6	2.8	4.1
Japan	2.8	1.1	3.6	-3.1	2.4	2.2	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	-1.0	3.1	3.7
United Kingdom	5.1	1.9	2.3	0.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3
United States	1.1	0.4	3.5	-2.0	-2.0	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	-0.6	1.6	3.6
Total OECD ¹	4.0	2.7	4.1	1.9	1.5	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.9	3.1	4.4
Imports of goods and services															
Canada	0.1	-1.5	4.4	-8.9	-3.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	-3.2	2.3	4.6
France	6.4	4.4	3.9	8.6	1.9	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	7.0	3.1	4.1
Germany	5.4	3.9	4.8	2.0	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.8
Italy	5.8	3.2	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.6	4.7
Japan	0.3	0.3	1.6	-4.3	-1.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	-5.7	0.3	1.6	-0.6	2.4	0.1
United Kingdom	6.3	2.9	2.6	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	4.7	2.4	2.7
United States	4.9	1.9	4.3	-0.7	-0.2	3.5	5.5	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.8
Total OECD ¹	4.5	3.2	4.3	3.9	1.5	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.3
GDP															
Canada	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.8	3.1	0.3	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.5	1.9	2.4
France	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6
Germany	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.9
Italy	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3
Japan	0.6	0.7	0.4	-1.8	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	-4.1	-0.5	1.5	0.8	1.5	-0.3
United Kingdom	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.4	0.3	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.9
United States	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1
Euro area	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
Total OECD	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Includes intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368284>

Annex Table 11. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries

	2014	2015	2016	2017		2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia					France				
Final domestic demand	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.0	Final domestic demand	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.6
Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
Net exports	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	Net exports	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	-0.1
GDP	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	GDP	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.5
Austria					Germany				
Final domestic demand	0.1	0.6	1.6	1.6	Final domestic demand	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.1
Stockbuilding	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	Net exports	0.3	0.1	-0.8	-0.4
GDP	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.6	GDP	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7
Belgium					Greece				
Final domestic demand	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	Final domestic demand	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	1.2
Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	1.4	-1.7	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.2	Net exports	-0.3	1.2	0.3	0.6
GDP	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	GDP	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.9
Canada					Hungary				
Final domestic demand	1.7	0.5	0.9	2.2	Final domestic demand	3.8	2.1	1.4	3.4
Stockbuilding	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.1
Net exports	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.0	Net exports	-0.2	1.2	0.3	-0.4
GDP	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	GDP	3.6	3.0	1.6	3.1
Chile					Iceland				
Final domestic demand	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.4	Final domestic demand	4.5	6.2	6.3	3.8
Stockbuilding	-1.5	0.4	-1.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	0.0
Net exports	2.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	Net exports	-2.9	-2.0	-1.4	-0.3
GDP	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.5	GDP	2.0	4.0	4.4	3.5
Czech Republic					Ireland				
Final domestic demand	1.6	3.8	2.0	2.5	Final domestic demand	4.1	7.0	3.8	2.5
Stockbuilding	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	0.1	Net exports	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9
GDP	1.9	4.3	2.4	2.6	GDP	5.2	7.8	5.0	3.4
Denmark					Israel				
Final domestic demand	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	Final domestic demand	2.3	3.1	4.7	3.0
Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.2	Net exports	-0.4	-1.2	-1.9	0.1
GDP	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	GDP	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.1
Estonia					Italy				
Final domestic demand	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.7	Final domestic demand	-0.4	0.5	1.4	1.4
Stockbuilding	2.4	-2.2	0.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.0
Net exports	0.4	0.5	-1.4	0.3	Net exports	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
GDP	2.9	1.2	1.8	3.0	GDP	-0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4
Finland					Japan				
Final domestic demand	-0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	Final domestic demand	-0.2	-0.5	0.6	0.0
Stockbuilding	0.5	-1.1	0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	-0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.4	Net exports	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
GDP	-0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	GDP	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368294>

Annex Table 11. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries (cont.)

	2014	2015	2016	2017		2014	2015	2016	2017
Korea					Slovenia				
Final domestic demand	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	Final domestic demand	1.0	1.2	0.6	2.3
Stockbuilding	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0
Net exports	0.4	-1.1	0.3	0.3	Net exports	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.1
GDP	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	GDP	3.0	2.9	1.5	2.3
Luxembourg					Spain				
Final domestic demand	3.6	0.0	1.2	1.7	Final domestic demand	1.3	3.6	3.0	2.2
Stockbuilding	0.1	1.6	1.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.4	3.2	0.3	2.1	Net exports	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.1
GDP	4.1	4.9	3.7	3.8	GDP	1.4	3.2	2.8	2.3
Mexico					Sweden				
Final domestic demand	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.5	Final domestic demand	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.0
Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	Net exports	-0.9	0.4	0.0	-0.1
GDP	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	GDP	2.4	3.8	3.4	2.8
Netherlands					Switzerland				
Final domestic demand	0.7	2.6	1.9	2.1	Final domestic demand	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.6
Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.7	-0.9	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	Net exports	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0
GDP	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	GDP	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.7
New Zealand					Turkey				
Final domestic demand	4.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	Final domestic demand	1.4	4.9	4.5	4.0
Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-1.3	0.9	0.0	-0.2	Net exports	2.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3
GDP	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.7	GDP	3.0	4.0	3.9	3.7
Norway					United Kingdom				
Final domestic demand	1.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	Final domestic demand	3.3	2.7	1.6	2.1
Stockbuilding	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0
Net exports	0.4	1.0	-0.5	-0.4	Net exports	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1
GDP	2.2	1.6	0.6	1.3	GDP	2.9	2.3	1.7	2.0
Poland					United States				
Final domestic demand	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.8	Final domestic demand	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.5
Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	-1.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	Net exports	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2
GDP	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.5	GDP	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.2
Portugal					Euro area				
Final domestic demand	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.2	Final domestic demand	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.8
Stockbuilding	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.1	Net exports	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1
GDP	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	GDP	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.7
Slovak Republic					Total OECD				
Final domestic demand	3.1	4.9	2.9	2.8	Final domestic demand	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Stockbuilding	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	-0.4	-0.8	1.1	0.4	Net exports	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
GDP	2.5	3.6	3.1	3.2	GDP	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368294>


Annex Table 12. Output gaps

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-1.8	-1.1
Austria	0.4	1.5	2.7	1.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	1.9	3.5	2.8	-2.4	-2.0	-0.4	-0.9	-1.9	-2.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.1
Belgium	-0.7	0.4	1.6	0.0	-0.3	-1.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.8	2.0	-1.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.0
Canada	-0.6	1.4	3.3	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	0.8	-3.8	-2.6	-1.5	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.1	-0.5
Chile	1.9	-3.0	-2.0	-2.4	-3.5	-3.5	-0.8	1.0	2.2	3.1	1.7	-3.6	-2.1	-0.5	0.8	1.0	-0.5	-1.5	-2.9	-3.2
Czech Republic	-0.7	-2.3	-0.9	-1.4	-3.5	-3.6	-2.5	0.0	3.4	5.6	5.4	-1.3	-0.6	0.1	-1.9	-3.7	-3.3	-0.9	-0.4	0.4
Denmark	0.3	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.2	-0.9	0.4	1.7	4.3	4.1	2.4	-3.3	-2.1	-1.4	-1.9	-2.7	-2.1	-1.7	-1.5	-0.5
Estonia	..	..	-4.2	-3.0	-2.4	-0.8	0.1	4.4	10.7	14.4	5.3	-11.1	-10.1	-4.9	-2.1	-2.5	-1.6	-2.2	-2.1	-0.9
Finland	-0.9	0.0	1.8	0.9	-0.5	-1.2	0.1	0.5	2.3	5.6	4.6	-4.7	-2.2	-0.1	-1.9	-2.9	-3.9	-3.7	-3.1	-2.5
France	-0.5	0.5	1.9	1.5	0.6	-0.3	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.7	1.4	-2.5	-1.6	-0.5	-1.2	-1.6	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.3
Germany	-0.9	-0.7	0.6	1.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.8	-1.7	0.7	2.6	1.8	-4.7	-1.9	0.6	0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7
Greece	-0.8	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6	1.8	3.8	2.7	6.9	9.3	8.6	4.5	0.1	-7.5	-12.6	-14.2	-12.4	-12.0	-11.8	-10.0
Hungary	-2.0	-2.5	-2.1	-1.6	-0.3	0.3	2.1	4.0	5.7	4.3	3.7	-3.3	-2.8	-1.7	-4.2	-3.4	-1.4	-0.3	-0.5	0.7
Iceland	0.3	0.8	1.8	2.0	-0.6	-0.9	3.5	5.1	4.2	9.1	6.9	-0.4	-5.5	-5.2	-5.6	-3.0	-2.7	-0.8	1.3	2.4
Ireland	3.0	6.6	9.7	8.9	8.9	7.0	5.9	7.0	8.5	9.4	2.8	-5.6	-7.2	-6.3	-7.8	-7.8	-4.5	0.6	2.7	3.3
Israel	-0.3	-0.8	4.2	0.7	-2.5	-4.8	-3.2	-2.3	-0.5	1.9	1.5	-0.5	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2
Italy	-1.0	-0.8	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.0	2.8	1.3	-4.2	-2.4	-1.5	-3.9	-5.0	-4.8	-3.7	-2.4	-0.9
Japan	-3.5	-4.8	-3.8	-4.3	-4.7	-3.7	-2.1	-1.3	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	-6.0	-1.8	-2.6	-1.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.2
Luxembourg	-1.4	2.0	5.6	3.0	2.1	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	0.8	5.8	1.4	-7.0	-4.3	-4.7	-8.4	-7.0	-5.7	-3.8	-2.8	-1.8
Mexico	2.6	1.8	3.5	0.2	-2.0	-2.9	-1.2	-0.4	2.1	2.8	1.7	-4.7	-1.9	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1
Netherlands	0.7	2.1	3.2	2.5	0.3	-1.4	-1.4	-0.9	1.1	3.2	3.5	-1.5	-1.1	-0.4	-2.3	-3.5	-3.4	-2.5	-2.0	-1.1
New Zealand	-1.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.9	0.6	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.3	2.4	-0.5	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-0.8	-1.3	-0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7
Norway ¹	1.7	0.8	0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-3.7	-1.8	-0.1	1.7	4.3	2.8	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.8	-2.0	-2.0
Poland	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-3.2	-5.4	-5.3	-3.6	-3.8	-1.8	1.0	0.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.5	-0.1	-1.7	-1.5	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8
Portugal	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.0	2.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.4	0.6	-3.0	-1.5	-3.5	-7.0	-7.7	-6.8	-5.5	-4.4	-3.2
Slovak Republic	1.1	-3.8	-6.6	-7.6	-7.6	-6.6	-5.8	-4.0	-0.3	5.7	7.1	-2.1	-0.2	-0.6	-2.0	-3.0	-2.9	-1.9	-1.5	-1.1
Slovenia	..	-1.3	-0.8	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.5	0.5	3.2	7.2	7.9	-2.2	-1.8	-1.7	-4.9	-6.5	-4.7	-3.3	-3.1	-2.3
Spain	-1.1	-0.2	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	4.0	5.2	4.0	-1.2	-2.1	-3.7	-6.7	-8.5	-7.6	-5.0	-2.8	-1.2
Sweden	-1.8	-0.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	-0.9	0.4	0.8	3.4	4.5	1.4	-5.4	-1.6	-0.6	-2.1	-2.4	-1.9	-0.3	0.7	1.2
Switzerland	-0.6	-0.8	1.5	1.0	-0.6	-2.3	-1.6	-0.6	1.2	2.9	2.7	-1.5	-0.6	-0.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-2.0	-2.4	-2.3
Turkey	2.1	-4.5	-1.7	-10.0	-6.8	-4.5	0.9	4.9	6.9	6.8	2.8	-6.0	-1.8	1.7	-1.1	-1.6	-3.1	-3.6	-4.0	-4.4
United Kingdom	-0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.1	1.0	-4.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.6	-1.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5
United States	0.3	1.6	2.4	0.4	-0.4	0.0	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.4	-0.1	-4.7	-3.8	-3.8	-3.3	-3.5	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8	-1.2
Euro area	-0.6	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.3	2.0	3.4	2.3	-3.1	-1.9	-1.0	-2.4	-3.2	-2.9	-2.2	-1.5	-0.7
Total OECD	-0.6	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.3	1.1	2.1	2.8	1.0	-3.9	-2.5	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.2	-1.7	-1.5	-1.0

Note: For methodological details see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Mainland Norway.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368305>

Annex Table 13. GDP deflators

	Average 1991-01	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter	
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Australia	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.1	4.3	6.5	0.0	5.6	4.5	-0.3	1.3	0.2	-0.6	1.4	2.2	-0.5	2.4	2.1
Austria	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.8
Belgium	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7
Brazil	..	9.8	14.1	7.7	7.4	6.8	6.4	8.8	7.3	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.4	6.9	8.0	8.1	5.3	..	..	..
Canada	1.7	1.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.0	-2.3	2.9	3.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	-0.5	1.2	2.1	-0.3	1.9	2.0
Chile	6.2	3.9	5.0	7.6	7.1	12.6	4.8	0.5	3.9	8.8	3.3	0.8	2.2	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.3	4.7	2.9
China	..	0.6	2.6	6.9	3.9	3.9	7.8	7.8	-0.1	6.9	8.1	2.4	2.2	0.8	-0.5	1.1	1.5	-0.5	1.7	1.5
Colombia	18.7	6.0	6.8	7.3	5.6	5.8	5.0	7.6	3.4	3.9	6.7	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	5.6	4.3	..	..	..
Costa Rica	14.1	9.2	8.3	11.9	10.4	11.0	9.6	12.4	8.3	7.9	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	2.5	3.4	4.3	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	2.7	1.1	4.0	0.1	0.7	3.5	2.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.2	1.4	1.4	2.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.5	2.0
Denmark	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.1	0.5	3.2	0.8	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.1	1.9	1.4
Estonia	..	5.0	4.4	4.5	6.3	8.8	11.6	7.5	0.0	1.9	5.1	2.9	3.8	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.6
Finland	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.0
France	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
Germany	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.0	1.4
Greece	..	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.0	3.5	4.1	4.1	2.8	0.9	0.6	-0.3	-2.9	-2.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.7
Hungary	17.2	8.4	5.4	4.7	2.3	4.0	5.4	4.7	4.1	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.7
Iceland	3.7	5.6	0.4	2.6	3.5	8.8	4.2	11.4	8.2	5.6	3.0	3.2	1.8	4.0	5.9	4.8	5.7	2.3	7.2	5.3
India ¹	7.5	3.8	3.6	5.6	4.2	6.4	5.8	8.7	6.1	9.0	8.5	7.9	6.2	3.3	1.0	3.8	4.2	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	5.9	5.5	8.6	14.3	14.1	11.3	18.1	6.0	7.3	7.5	3.8	5.0	5.4	4.2	3.3	5.3	..	..	..
Ireland	3.9	5.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.0	-2.7	-4.2	-2.3	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.1	5.3	2.9	2.5	4.8	1.8	2.7
Israel	..	4.4	-0.5	0.1	1.2	1.7	0.9	2.2	3.9	1.6	1.8	3.9	2.1	1.0	2.6	1.9	1.2	2.8	1.5	1.2
Italy	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0
Japan	-0.2	-1.6	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.9	2.2
Korea	4.5	3.1	3.4	3.0	1.0	-0.1	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6
Latvia	..	5.0	4.9	6.8	11.1	12.3	20.1	11.8	-9.7	-1.0	6.4	3.6	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.8	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	0.3	-0.8	2.7	6.9	6.7	8.6	9.7	-3.3	2.4	5.2	2.7	1.3	1.2	0.2	0.9	2.6	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.3	1.6	3.0	2.4	4.1	6.9	1.6	3.3	1.7	3.1	4.2	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.7	0.9	3.0	-0.3	3.0	2.6
Mexico	15.8	5.6	6.0	8.5	5.2	6.3	4.9	6.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	3.5	1.5	4.7	2.5	2.2	3.5	2.4	2.4	4.0
Netherlands	2.3	3.6	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.1
New Zealand	1.8	0.7	1.4	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.3	3.9	0.9	2.9	2.9	-0.3	2.9	2.0	-0.1	-0.2	1.6	-0.2	1.4	1.5
Norway	3.4	-1.7	2.9	5.8	8.8	8.8	3.1	10.4	-5.2	6.0	6.8	3.4	2.5	0.5	-2.3	0.1	2.4	-1.9	2.4	1.4
Poland	18.8	2.2	0.8	4.3	2.6	1.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.4	-0.1	1.3
Portugal	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	2.3	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	2.4	0.9	1.0
Russia	..	15.6	14.0	20.3	19.3	15.2	13.8	18.0	2.0	14.2	15.9	8.3	4.8	9.0	7.7	5.9	4.5	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	4.0	5.4	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	1.2	-0.3	0.8	1.2
Slovenia	..	7.6	5.7	3.3	1.6	2.2	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.6	-0.3	0.6
South Africa	9.4	12.2	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.3	8.8	8.8	7.5	6.4	6.5	5.3	6.6	5.8	3.9	5.7	5.4	..	..	..
Spain	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.4
Sweden	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9
Switzerland	0.9	-0.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	-1.3	-0.3	0.3	-1.2	0.1	0.5
Turkey	70.8	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.9	6.2	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.5	8.9	5.4	6.8
United Kingdom	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.0	3.1	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	1.6
United States	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.7	2.1
Euro area	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2
Total OECD	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 14. Private consumption deflators

	Average 1991-01	Percentage change from previous year																Fourth quarter	
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Australia	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.9
Austria	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	0.5	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.9
Belgium	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.2	-0.4	1.7	3.0	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.9
Brazil	..	7.8	15.9	6.8	6.7	5.3	5.1	7.1	6.5	6.7	7.5	8.1	7.3	6.9	9.8	8.8	5.7	..	..
Canada	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.2	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.8
Chile	..	2.9	2.7	0.7	4.1	3.2	3.9	7.5	1.3	3.1	3.8	2.7	2.9	5.3	5.7	4.8	3.8	5.5	4.3
Colombia	..	5.8	6.3	5.8	4.4	4.6	4.3	5.8	3.9	2.4	4.7	2.7	2.3	3.5	5.8	7.3	4.5	..	..
Costa Rica	14.0	8.0	9.7	11.7	14.5	12.3	10.9	13.3	3.3	5.3	5.6	4.6	4.8	3.9	0.6	0.2	2.2	..	..
Czech Republic	..	1.4	0.1	3.1	1.1	1.8	3.0	4.7	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.2	-0.1	0.3
Denmark	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.6
Estonia	..	3.9	2.3	3.7	4.4	6.1	7.7	8.4	0.1	3.2	5.5	3.6	3.1	1.0	-0.2	0.2	1.6	-0.1	0.8
Finland	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.4	1.8	1.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6
France	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.7	-1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Germany	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.7	-0.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.6
Greece	..	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.3	1.0	3.6	2.3	0.4	-2.0	-2.8	-1.3	0.1	0.5	-0.6	0.3
Hungary	17.2	6.0	4.3	5.4	3.5	3.3	6.7	5.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	6.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.7
Iceland	3.1	4.9	1.0	3.2	2.8	8.0	4.6	13.5	10.5	2.1	3.5	5.6	3.1	2.9	0.9	1.7	3.6	0.4	2.7
Ireland	..	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.3	6.1	4.9	6.7	6.2	8.2	7.9	9.7	7.5	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.5	..	..
Indonesia	..	14.1	7.2	6.4	12.1	13.6	14.2	13.4	6.0	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	4.0	3.5	4.7	..	..
Ireland	3.0	5.3	3.9	1.8	1.4	2.4	3.0	1.6	-6.4	-2.3	1.7	0.6	1.6	1.7	0.4	0.8	2.0	0.3	1.4
Israel	..	4.3	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.3	5.5	1.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.5	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.9	-0.7	0.7
Italy	3.8	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.1	-0.4	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4
Japan	0.2	-1.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.9	0.2	0.0	2.2	-0.2	0.4
Korea	6.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.6	2.5	3.7	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.3
Latvia	..	5.5	5.1	7.0	9.7	9.9	11.6	13.4	-3.6	-2.5	6.1	3.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	-0.3	1.8	..	..
Lithuania	..	-0.4	-1.6	-0.2	2.4	4.7	5.9	10.9	4.3	1.3	4.1	3.1	1.0	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.4	..	..
Luxembourg	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.6	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.0
Mexico	16.9	4.1	-0.5	6.0	4.8	3.5	5.0	6.3	5.5	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2	4.3	3.0
Netherlands	2.5	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.1	-1.0	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5
New Zealand	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.9	1.6	3.8	2.6	1.2	2.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
Norway	2.1	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.7	2.8
Poland	19.7	3.3	0.5	3.4	2.3	1.5	2.4	3.8	2.7	3.2	4.9	3.4	0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	1.1	-0.8	0.0
Portugal	4.4	3.5	3.6	2.3	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.8	-1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2
Russia	..	15.6	12.6	14.7	12.5	8.6	8.2	12.7	10.7	6.6	7.8	6.7	6.2	7.7	15.2	7.8	4.9	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	2.9	6.6	7.2	2.7	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.9	3.4	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	0.1
Slovenia	..	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.2	2.4	4.1	5.6	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.0	-1.1	-1.2	0.2	-1.2	-0.6
South Africa	8.8	9.0	5.5	7.1	4.8	3.0	7.0	8.3	7.7	4.6	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.1	4.9	5.4	..	..
Spain	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	-0.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.0	0.3	-0.5	0.2	0.8	-0.4	0.2
Sweden	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.7
Switzerland	1.2	-0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.3	-1.1	-0.7	0.0	-1.4	-0.3
Turkey	71.5	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.9	8.1	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.3	6.6	7.3	6.2
United Kingdom	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	4.2	1.8	4.6	3.7	1.8	2.3	1.6	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.3
United States	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	-0.1	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.5	1.3
Euro area	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	-0.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5
Total OECD	4.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.2	0.3	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 15. Consumer price indices

	Average 1991-01	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter	
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Australia	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1
Austria	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	0.4	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.5	2.0
Belgium	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.4
Brazil	..	8.5	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.3	9.0	9.2	5.7	..	..	..
Canada	..	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.1
Chile	7.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.0	1.8	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.1	4.1	3.6	3.0
China	6.4	-0.7	1.1	3.8	1.8	1.6	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.2	5.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.5	3.1	3.0
Colombia	17.8	6.4	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.9	5.0	6.9	4.0	..	..	..
Costa Rica	14.2	9.2	9.4	12.3	13.8	11.5	9.4	13.4	7.8	5.7	4.9	4.5	5.2	4.5	0.8	0.6	2.1	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	1.9	0.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	2.9	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.1	0.9	2.1
Denmark	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.6
Estonia	..	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.1	1.0	1.8
Finland	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.2	0.9
France	..	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.7
Germany	..	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.6
Greece	..	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.0
Hungary	17.6	5.3	4.7	6.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.7	0.5	0.3	2.1
Iceland ¹	3.2	5.2	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	5.2	3.9	2.0	1.6	2.4	4.1	1.9	3.2	4.1
India ²	7.8	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	6.8	5.9	9.2	10.6	9.5	9.5	10.2	9.5	6.4	4.9	5.0	4.6	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	11.9	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	4.4	4.9	..	..	..
Ireland	..	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.0	1.2	2.1
Israel	7.8	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.2	0.8	-0.8	0.3	0.8
Italy	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.9
Japan	0.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.4	2.6
Korea	4.6	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.8
Latvia	..	1.7	3.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	10.1	15.5	2.6	-0.9	4.3	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	-0.5	1.9	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.8	2.5	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.1	-0.1	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.6
Mexico	16.7	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.0	3.2
Netherlands	2.2	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.2
New Zealand	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.1	1.1	1.4
Norway	2.3	1.3	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.2
Poland	20.6	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-0.5	1.1	-0.8	0.2	1.3
Portugal	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9
Russia	..	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.6	6.8	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.8	15.5	7.3	5.3	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	-0.5	0.1	1.1
Slovenia	..	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.5	0.7	-0.9	-0.1	1.0
South Africa	..	9.2	5.9	1.4	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	4.6	6.5	6.3	..	..	..
Spain	..	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	1.0	-0.5	0.2	1.0
Sweden ³	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.0	-0.2	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.1	1.7	1.8
Switzerland	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	1.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.2	-1.4	0.2	0.2
Turkey	74.9	45.0	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.2	7.6	7.0
United Kingdom	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.7	1.9
United States	2.7	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	1.1	2.0	0.4	1.3	2.1
Euro area	..	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.1

Note: For the euro area countries, the euro area aggregate and the United Kingdom: harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

1. Excluding rent, but including imputed rent.

2. Fiscal year.

3. The consumer price index includes mortgage interest costs.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 16. Oil and other primary commodity markets

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Million barrels per day																				
Oil market conditions¹																				
Demand																				
OECD	47.5	48.5	48.5	48.6	48.5	49.3	50.1	50.4	50.2	50.1	48.4	46.4	47.0	46.4	45.9	46.0	45.7	46.2	46.1	..
of which: North America	23.4	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.8	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.9	24.6	23.7	24.2	24.0	23.6	24.1	24.1	24.4	24.5	..
Europe	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.4	14.7	14.7	14.2	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.7	..
Pacific	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	..
Non-OECD	27.2	27.9	28.7	29.4	30.1	31.0	33.2	34.3	35.5	37.0	38.1	39.2	41.7	43.1	44.8	45.9	47.2	48.6	49.8	..
Total	74.7	76.4	77.2	78.0	78.6	80.2	83.3	84.7	85.7	87.2	86.5	85.5	88.7	89.6	90.7	91.9	92.9	94.7	95.9	..
Supply																				
OECD	21.8	21.4	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.4	21.1	20.2	19.8	19.4	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.8	21.0	22.9	23.9	23.2	..
OPEC total	32.5	31.1	32.2	31.7	30.1	32.2	34.6	35.9	36.2	36.0	37.1	35.2	35.7	36.7	38.4	37.5	37.5	38.7	..	..
Former USSR	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.1	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	..
Other non-OECD	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.9	18.3	19.2	19.4	18.9	19.0	19.5	19.8	..	..
Total	76.4	75.1	77.3	77.5	77.3	80.4	83.5	84.8	85.5	85.6	86.6	85.3	87.5	88.8	90.9	91.3	93.7	96.4	..	..
Trade																				
OECD net imports	26.0	26.3	26.8	27.2	26.5	28.1	29.2	30.5	30.7	30.5	30.0	27.6	28.2	27.3	26.3	24.9	23.2	23.1	..	..
Former USSR net exports	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	..
Other non-OECD net exports	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.3	20.8	21.4	21.6	22.5	22.4	21.8	21.4	18.6	18.7	18.1	17.2	15.7	14.3	14.0	..	..
Prices²																				
Brent crude oil price ³	12.8	17.9	28.4	24.5	25.0	28.8	38.3	54.4	65.2	72.5	97.0	61.5	79.5	111.2	111.6	108.7	99.0	52.4	41.8	45.0
fob, USD per barrel																				
Prices of other primary commodities²																				
USD indices, 2010 = 100																				
Food and tropical beverages	59	48	45	42	47	51	57	56	62	78	105	90	100	129	123	109	106	88	85	86
Agricultural raw materials	59	59	62	54	52	63	70	71	79	94	90	74	100	111	92	94	93	77	75	76
Minerals, ores and metals	37	36	41	37	36	40	54	63	92	102	102	71	100	116	98	94	87	67	62	63
Total ⁴	47	44	47	42	42	48	58	63	81	94	100	77	100	118	103	98	93	75	71	72


1. Based on data published in various issues of International Energy Agency, Oil Market Report.

2. Indices through 2015 are based on data compiled by the International Energy Agency for oil and by the Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWI) for the prices of other primary commodities.

3. North Sea Dated, London close, midpoint.

4. OECD calculations. The total price index for non-energy primary commodities is a weighted average of the individual HWWI non-oil commodity price indices with the weights based on the commodity's share in total non-energy commodities world trade.


Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database; and International Energy Agency, Oil Market Report.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368341>

Annex Table 17. Compensation per employee

	Average 1988-1998	Percentage change from previous period																		
		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	4.3	3.5	3.7	4.6	3.6	3.5	5.2	3.6	4.5	6.3	4.0	1.1	5.3	5.7	3.6	1.6	2.5	0.6	1.7	3.2
Austria	3.7	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.6
Belgium	4.1	3.5	2.1	3.5	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	1.1	1.4	3.4	3.2	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.4
Canada	3.3	2.5	5.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.2	1.3	1.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	1.8	2.4	3.1
Czech Republic	..	6.2	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.9	7.9	3.9	5.9	6.2	4.1	-0.6	3.3	2.8	1.7	-0.3	1.5	2.3	2.5	4.2
Denmark	3.5	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5
Estonia	..	8.4	14.6	9.6	9.2	11.7	11.8	11.0	13.8	24.9	10.3	-3.2	2.3	0.4	6.3	5.1	8.0	4.6	4.5	4.4
Finland	4.4	3.4	3.9	3.6	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.9
France	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5
Germany	..	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.9
Greece	..	6.4	5.8	5.9	11.0	7.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	-2.0	-3.8	-3.0	-7.0	-2.1	-1.3	-0.9	0.7
Hungary	..	6.9	15.5	15.5	11.3	11.5	9.8	7.6	5.3	5.7	7.3	-1.4	-0.3	3.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	3.3	3.1	4.6
Iceland	7.1	7.9	9.0	7.3	8.8	2.2	9.8	8.7	12.4	8.3	1.9	-3.2	5.7	9.3	5.2	5.6	4.0	5.4	7.2	6.0
Ireland	..	5.0	7.8	7.9	5.4	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.3	5.7	4.0	-1.1	-4.5	1.2	0.0	-0.7	1.7	0.8	2.3	3.0
Israel	..	6.2	6.1	2.5	0.6	-2.0	0.3	1.9	5.4	2.6	2.9	-0.8	3.8	4.2	2.4	2.5	0.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
Italy	5.2	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.9	0.5	2.3	1.1	-1.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.0
Japan	1.7	-1.5	-0.2	-0.9	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	0.3	-3.8	-0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.0
Korea	11.4	3.3	3.9	7.2	6.3	7.2	4.8	5.8	3.7	4.6	3.9	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.4	3.0
Luxembourg	4.1	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.1	1.1	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	3.6	3.0	0.8	0.4	2.2
Mexico	21.1	20.5	15.9	10.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	5.9	4.6	5.8	5.4	2.8	-1.9	5.8	3.0	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.0
Netherlands	2.5	3.8	5.5	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.1	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.3	2.1	2.8
Norway	4.2	5.5	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.5	6.3	6.2	3.4	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6
Poland	..	13.1	11.4	10.3	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.1	5.1	9.0	3.3	6.6	5.3	3.6	1.7	1.6	0.4	2.3	4.9
Portugal	..	5.1	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8	4.7	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	-1.8	-3.1	3.6	-1.4	-0.6	2.3	2.1
Slovak Republic	..	6.6	13.2	5.6	8.9	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	6.6	2.6	5.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.8
Slovenia	..	8.2	10.5	11.6	8.2	7.9	7.6	6.2	5.4	6.1	7.0	2.3	3.7	1.7	-1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6
Spain	6.2	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	4.6	6.7	4.5	0.2	0.7	-1.5	0.9	-0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1
Sweden	5.5	3.9	6.8	4.2	3.2	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.0	2.1	3.6	3.3	3.1
Switzerland	..	1.5	2.4	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.8	3.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.7
United Kingdom	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.8	2.6	4.7	4.8	3.5	6.0	5.4	0.5	2.4	3.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.3	1.8	2.0	2.2
United States	3.7	4.1	6.4	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.2	2.8	0.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.8
Euro area	..	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9
Total OECD	5.4	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.0	0.8	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.5

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368353>

Annex Table 18. Labour productivity

	Average 1988-1998	Percentage change from previous period																		
		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.2	-0.1	0.2	1.4	-0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.3
Austria	2.2	1.9	2.7	0.6	1.6	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	-0.7	-3.1	1.0	1.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4
Belgium	1.7	2.2	1.6	-0.6	2.0	0.9	2.6	0.6	1.4	1.7	-1.0	-2.1	2.0	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5
Canada	1.0	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.7	-0.6	1.4	1.9	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-1.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.3	1.0	1.2
Chile	4.8	0.8	3.4	2.1	0.8	0.0	4.1	2.2	4.1	2.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.9	0.6	3.6	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
Czech Republic	..	3.5	5.5	3.3	0.9	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.6	3.4	0.4	-2.9	3.2	2.3	-1.2	-0.9	1.4	3.0	1.8	2.2
Denmark	2.0	2.2	3.0	-0.1	0.4	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.6	-1.4	-1.8	-2.2	4.0	1.2	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.9
Estonia	..	3.9	9.3	5.7	6.3	5.4	6.5	6.7	5.4	7.1	-4.8	-4.6	7.2	1.0	3.4	0.5	2.1	-1.6	2.2	2.8
Finland	3.0	1.9	3.4	1.1	0.6	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.2	3.0	-1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.3	-2.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.9
France	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	-0.3	-1.8	1.8	1.3	-0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
Germany	..	0.2	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	3.1	1.6	-0.5	-5.7	3.6	2.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9
Greece	..	2.9	3.7	3.8	1.5	4.3	2.3	-0.1	3.7	1.8	-1.5	-3.8	-3.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.5	0.6	-2.2	-2.2	-0.2
Hungary	..	0.4	3.2	4.2	4.6	3.8	5.7	4.8	3.5	0.4	2.6	-4.1	1.0	1.7	-1.9	1.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.5	1.5
Iceland	1.2	0.5	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.6	8.3	2.5	-0.7	4.8	0.7	1.5	-3.3	1.7	0.1	1.3	-0.6	0.5	2.0	2.6
Ireland	..	4.0	5.5	2.7	4.3	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	-1.6	2.4	4.6	4.4	0.7	-0.9	3.4	5.1	2.4	0.9
Israel	..	0.3	5.4	-1.5	-0.5	0.3	2.8	0.7	2.4	1.9	-0.4	-0.8	2.3	2.0	-1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.4	1.1
Italy	1.6	0.4	2.0	-0.4	-1.4	-1.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	-1.3	-3.9	2.3	0.4	-2.2	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
Japan	1.2	0.6	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	-0.8	-4.1	5.0	-0.3	2.1	0.7	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6
Korea	4.9	9.4	4.5	2.5	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.2	2.2	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8
Luxembourg	1.6	3.3	2.7	-3.4	0.7	-0.4	2.0	0.5	1.2	3.8	-5.4	-6.4	3.8	-0.4	-3.2	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.7
Mexico	..	1.5	2.8	-0.6	-2.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.5	1.4	-1.1	-3.4	-2.9	3.4	-0.7	1.0	2.6	0.3	0.7	1.4
Netherlands	1.2	2.1	2.4	0.2	-0.6	1.0	2.9	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.1	-3.0	2.0	0.8	-0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.2
New Zealand	1.1	1.3	4.2	-0.4	2.0	1.8	1.1	-1.7	0.5	2.8	-2.7	2.4	0.8	0.6	3.3	-1.1	-0.3	1.3	0.9	1.4
Norway	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.0	2.1	3.3	1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-2.8	-1.2	1.1	-0.5	0.7	-0.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7
Poland	..	7.6	7.2	3.6	4.6	4.8	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.6	0.1	2.3	3.2	4.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.8
Portugal	1.9	2.3	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	2.5	1.2	1.2	2.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	1.8	-0.5	0.1	1.5	0.6
Slovak Republic	..	2.4	3.2	2.7	4.4	4.3	5.5	4.7	6.3	8.6	2.4	-3.6	6.7	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.1
Slovenia	..	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	-6.2	3.5	2.3	-1.8	0.3	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.5
Spain	1.2	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2
Sweden	2.5	2.1	2.4	-0.4	2.0	3.1	4.6	2.5	3.2	1.2	-1.6	-2.8	4.7	0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.6
Switzerland	0.8	0.8	3.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	-0.2	-2.6	2.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.4	0.4
Turkey	2.2	-4.5	9.0	-5.7	6.5	6.1	7.3	6.1	5.1	3.2	-1.1	-5.1	3.0	2.5	-1.0	1.3	-2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
United Kingdom	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.7	-1.3	-2.6	1.3	1.5	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4
United States	1.4	2.6	2.3	1.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.5	3.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.7
Euro area	..	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	-0.4	-2.7	2.5	1.3	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
Total OECD	1.8	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	-0.2	-1.4	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0

Note: Labour productivity measured as GDP per person employed.


Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368363>

Annex Table 19. Employment and labour force

	Percentage change from previous period																	
	Employment							Labour force										
	Average 1991-00	Average 2001-10	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Average 1991-00	Average 2001-10	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.3
Austria	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
Belgium	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3
Canada	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6
Chile	2.0	3.0	5.1	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.7	4.1	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.7
Czech Republic	..	0.5	-0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.4	..	0.4	-0.8	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2
Denmark	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.9
Estonia	..	-0.4	6.4	1.9	1.0	0.6	2.6	-0.4	0.2	..	0.0	1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	1.2	-0.3	0.3
Finland	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
France	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Germany	-0.3	0.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.4	1.0
Greece	..	0.5	-7.6	-8.9	-4.9	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	..	0.7	-1.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.9	1.0
Hungary	..	-0.4	0.7	1.8	1.7	5.3	2.7	2.2	1.6	..	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.1
Iceland	1.5	0.6	0.3	1.1	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	-0.6	0.1	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.2
Ireland	4.3	0.8	-1.8	-0.6	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.4	1.3	1.8
Israel	..	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.9	..	2.5	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0
Italy	-0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-1.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.4	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Japan	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.3
Korea	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.0
Luxembourg	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.5	1.6	2.0
Mexico	2.8	1.6	2.2	3.3	1.1	0.4	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.0	1.1	0.3	1.9	2.0	1.5
Netherlands	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.8	-0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
New Zealand	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.2	1.5	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	1.3
Norway	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.5
Poland	..	1.3	0.6	0.2	-0.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.7	..	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4
Portugal	0.7	-0.5	-3.2	-4.1	-2.6	1.6	1.1	-0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	-1.2	-0.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.0
Slovak Republic	..	1.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.1	..	0.3	-1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1
Slovenia	..	0.6	-3.1	-1.3	-1.9	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	..	0.7	-2.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.7	-0.7	0.1	0.2
Spain	1.9	1.6	-1.6	-4.3	-2.8	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.8	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.0	0.3
Sweden	-0.6	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	-0.3	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0
Switzerland	0.2	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2
Turkey	1.2	1.6	6.1	3.1	2.9	5.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.0	2.0	3.8	2.3	3.6	6.2	3.2	2.8	2.9
United Kingdom	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
United States	1.7	0.2	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	-0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.2
Euro area	0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
Total OECD	..	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	..	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368374>

Annex Table 20. Labour force, employment and unemployment

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Millions																				
Labour force																				
Major seven countries	338.2	340.7	344.5	346.4	348.0	350.3	351.8	355.1	358.7	361.6	363.8	363.8	363.7	364.1	366.6	368.2	369.6	371.5	375.7	378.4
Total of smaller countries	191.5	193.7	195.9	198.3	201.5	203.3	207.3	210.4	213.7	216.8	220.3	223.3	226.3	229.3	232.7	234.9	237.9	241.0	244.1	247.1
Euro area	139.3	140.6	141.9	143.4	144.8	146.2	147.5	149.4	151.1	152.7	154.1	154.5	154.7	155.2	156.3	156.5	156.8	157.1	157.9	158.8
Total OECD	529.7	534.4	540.4	544.7	549.5	553.6	559.2	565.5	572.3	578.4	584.1	587.1	590.0	593.4	599.3	603.1	607.6	612.6	619.8	625.4
Employment																				
Major seven countries	317.2	320.3	325.3	326.3	325.8	327.2	329.6	333.3	338.1	342.1	342.7	334.8	334.2	336.4	339.7	342.2	346.2	350.1	355.0	358.1
Total of smaller countries	177.5	179.7	182.6	184.5	186.6	187.9	191.4	195.1	199.6	203.9	206.8	204.8	206.9	210.0	212.1	213.4	216.9	221.1	225.0	228.4
Euro area	125.2	127.4	129.8	131.9	132.7	133.2	134.0	136.0	138.6	141.3	142.6	139.9	139.2	139.6	138.7	137.9	138.7	140.1	141.9	143.3
Total OECD	494.7	500.1	507.9	510.8	512.4	515.1	521.0	528.4	537.8	546.0	549.4	539.5	541.1	546.3	551.8	555.6	563.1	571.2	580.0	586.6
Unemployment																				
Major seven countries	20.9	20.4	19.2	20.1	22.2	23.1	22.2	21.8	20.6	19.5	21.1	29.0	29.5	27.7	26.9	26.0	23.5	21.5	20.7	20.2
Total of smaller countries	14.1	14.0	13.3	13.8	14.9	15.4	15.9	15.4	14.0	12.9	13.6	18.5	19.4	19.3	20.6	21.5	21.1	19.9	19.1	18.6
Euro area	14.0	13.1	12.1	11.5	12.1	13.0	13.4	13.4	12.5	11.4	11.6	14.6	15.4	15.6	17.6	18.7	18.1	17.0	16.0	15.5
Total OECD	35.0	34.4	32.5	33.9	37.2	38.5	38.2	37.1	34.6	32.4	34.7	47.6	48.9	47.1	47.5	47.5	44.5	41.3	39.8	38.9

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368380>

Annex Table 21. Unemployment rates: national definitions

	2014 Unemployment thousands	Per cent of labour force																	Fourth quarter	
		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Australia	745.6	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.4
Austria	248.0	4.0	4.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.2	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5
Belgium	432.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.2	7.5	8.7	7.9	7.3
Canada	1321.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.6
Chile	534.1	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.2	7.1	6.7
Czech Republic	323.4	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1
Denmark	189.8	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Estonia	49.8	11.1	10.5	10.1	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.6	13.5	16.6	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5
Finland	232.6	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.8	6.4	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
France	2837.8	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.7	7.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.7
Germany	2095.8	8.6	9.7	10.3	11.0	10.0	8.6	7.4	7.7	7.0	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
Greece	1274.4	10.4	9.8	10.6	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	24.0	23.2	..	..	..
Hungary	343.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.1	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	5.3	6.4	5.4	5.3
Iceland	9.2	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.1	7.3	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6
Ireland	242.9	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.6	14.7	13.0	11.3	9.4	8.2	7.6	9.0	7.7	7.6
Israel	224.2	12.8	13.3	12.9	11.3	10.5	9.1	7.7	9.5	8.3	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3
Italy	3223.7	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.3	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.6	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.5	11.1	10.5
Japan	2360.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.1
Korea	936.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5
Luxembourg	18.3	2.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.3
Mexico ¹	2508.6	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.3
Netherlands	659.7	3.6	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.8
New Zealand	140.8	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.8
Norway	94.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.3
Poland	1566.8	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.6	6.3	7.1	6.5	6.3
Portugal	726.7	5.0	6.3	6.6	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.6	9.5	10.8	12.6	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.5	12.1	11.5	12.1	11.9	11.3
Slovak Republic	358.7	18.6	17.5	18.1	16.2	13.3	11.0	9.6	12.1	14.4	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.2	11.5	10.4	9.6	10.9	10.2	9.2
Slovenia	98.1	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.0
Spain	5610.4	11.5	11.5	11.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.8	18.4	20.9	19.3	17.8
Sweden	410.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.5	7.1	6.5	6.5
Switzerland	215.5	3.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
Turkey	2863.0	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	13.0	11.1	9.1	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.4
United Kingdom	2026.8	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.6	6.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3
United States	9598.3	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6
Euro area	18109.6	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.3	7.5	7.5	9.4	10.0	10.1	11.3	11.9	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.8	10.5	10.0	9.6
Total OECD	44522.7	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.1

Note: Labour market data are subject to differences in definitions across countries and to many breaks in series, though the latter are often of a minor nature.

1. Based on National Employment Survey.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368395>

Annex Table 22. Harmonised unemployment rates

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
	Per cent of civilian labour force																				
Australia	8.4	7.7	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	
Austria	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	
Belgium	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	
Canada	9.1	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	
Chile	6.1	6.4	6.4	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	
Czech Republic	4.8	6.5	6.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	
Denmark	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.2	
Estonia	9.6	9.2	9.2	11.4	14.5	13.0	11.3	10.4	10.1	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.6	16.7	12.4	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	
Finland	12.6	11.4	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	
France	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.3	9.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	
Germany	9.7	9.5	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.3	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	
Greece	..	..	..	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.6	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.8	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.6	25.0
Hungary	9.1	8.7	8.7	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.1	7.7	6.8	
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.0
Ireland	9.9	7.6	7.6	5.7	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.4	
Israel	7.7	8.5	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	
Italy	11.2	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.6	12.1	12.7	11.9	
Japan	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	
Korea	2.6	7.0	7.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	
Luxembourg	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	
Mexico	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	
Netherlands	6.5	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.7	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	
New Zealand	6.8	7.7	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	
Norway	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.4	
Poland	10.9	10.2	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.8	19.1	17.9	14.0	9.6	7.0	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	
Portugal	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	6.1	7.4	7.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.5	14.1	12.7	
Slovak Republic	..	12.7	12.7	16.5	18.9	19.5	18.8	17.7	18.4	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	
Slovenia	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	
Spain	18.4	16.4	16.4	13.6	11.9	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.0	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	
Sweden	9.9	8.2	8.2	6.7	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.2	5.3	
United States	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	
Euro area	10.8	10.6	10.6	9.8	8.9	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	
Total OECD	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.8	

Note: In so far as possible, the data have been adjusted to ensure comparability over time and to conform to the guidelines of the International Labour Office. Annual figures are calculated by averaging the monthly and/or quarterly estimates (for both unemployed and the labour force). Further information is available from OECD.iStat (<http://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx>), see the metadata relating to the harmonised unemployment rate.

Source: OECD, Main Economic Indicators.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368404>


Annex Table 23. Quarterly price, cost and unemployment projections

	Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates												Fourth quarter		
	2015	2016	2017	2015 Q4	2016 Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2017 Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2015	2016	2017
Consumer price index¹															
Canada	1.1	1.7	2.1	0.9	0.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.1
France	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	-1.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7
Germany	0.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	-1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.2	0.8	1.6
Italy	0.1	0.2	0.9	-0.2	-0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.9
Japan	0.8	0.1	2.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	6.6	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	2.6
United Kingdom	0.1	0.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	0.1	0.7	1.9
United States	0.1	1.1	2.0	0.8	-0.3	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.4	1.3	2.1
Euro area	0.0	0.2	1.2	-0.1	-1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.1
GDP deflator															
Canada	-0.5	1.2	2.1	-0.3	0.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	-0.3	1.9	2.0
France	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
Germany	2.1	1.3	1.3	3.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.4
Italy	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	-0.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0
Japan	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	5.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.2
United Kingdom	0.3	0.0	1.2	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	0.1	0.4	1.6
United States	1.0	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.1
Euro area	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2
Total OECD	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.0
Unit labour costs (total economy)															
Canada	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.2	0.0	3.3	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
France	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
Germany	2.4	2.5	1.7	4.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.8
Italy	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
Japan	1.0	1.6	1.6	4.0	0.8	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	6.5	3.0	0.9	1.1	0.3	2.6
United Kingdom	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.8	0.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4
United States	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	5.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.0
Euro area	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8
Total OECD	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
Unemployment															
Per cent of labour force															
Canada	6.9	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6			
France	10.0	9.8	9.7	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7			
Germany	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5			
Italy	11.9	11.3	10.8	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.5			
Japan	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1			
United Kingdom	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3			
United States	5.3	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6			
Euro area	10.8	10.2	9.8	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.6			
Total OECD	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1			

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. For the United Kingdom, the euro area countries and the euro area aggregate, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is used.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368411>

Annex Table 24. Potential GDP and productive capital stock

	Percentage change from previous period														Productive capital stock ¹									
	Potential GDP							Average 1991-00							Average 2001-10									
	Average 1991-00	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Average 1991-00	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Average 2001-10	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.2	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.6	2.2	2.2
Austria	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
Belgium	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Brazil	2.3	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.1	4.3	4.2	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Canada	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.5	10.8	11.3	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.0
China	10.6	10.3	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.8	10.3	10.8	11.3	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.2	7.8	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.0
Colombia	..	..	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.8	..	4.7	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8
Costa Rica	..	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	..	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
Czech Republic	..	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	..	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
Denmark	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.8	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	7.8	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.1
Estonia	..	3.9	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	..	7.8	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.6	3.2	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
Finland	2.7	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
France	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	8.8	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.5
Germany	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	4.7	4.0	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9
Greece	..	1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	..	2.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	3.8	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
Hungary	..	1.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	..	3.8	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	4.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.1	3.0	3.5
Iceland	2.6	3.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.1	3.0	8.8	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.5
India ²	..	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.1	..	8.8	10.5	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.2	7.7	4.7	4.0	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9
Indonesia	4.2	4.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.0	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9
Ireland	6.3	4.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	4.1	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.9	2.6	4.6	6.1	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.8
Israel	..	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	..	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	2.0	1.8	0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4
Italy	1.5	0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	2.0	1.8	0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	3.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Japan	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	10.7	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
Korea	7.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	10.7	5.2	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	7.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.5
Lithuania	..	..	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	..	7.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	10.1	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6
Luxembourg	..	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	..	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	..	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
Mexico	..	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	..	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	..	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8
Netherlands	3.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5
New Zealand	3.1	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
Norway	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.6
Poland	..	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	..	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.6
Portugal	2.9	1.2	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	5.3	4.2	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	..	5.3	4.2	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4
Russia	..	4.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	..	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.5	4.4	3.6	..	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.2	5.5	4.4	3.6
Slovak Republic	..	4.1	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	..	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.2	..	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.2
Slovenia	..	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	..	4.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	..	4.3	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
South Africa	..	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	0.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3	..	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.3
Spain	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	4.3	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	..	4.5	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0
Sweden	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	..	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Switzerland	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	..	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
United Kingdom	2.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	..	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2
United States	3.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	..	2.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Euro area	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.4	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	..	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
Total OECD	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	..	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4

Note: For methodological details see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Total economy less housing.

2. Fiscal year.


Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 25. Structural unemployment and unit labour costs

	Structural unemployment rate										Unit labour costs								
	Average 1991-00	Average 2001-10	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Average 2001-10	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
	Percent										Percentage change								
Australia	7.6	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	1.5	3.5	5.4	2.0	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.9	1.6
Austria	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	1.0	1.6	0.9	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	0.9	1.0
Belgium	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.3	1.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.9
Canada	9.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	0.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.9
Czech Republic	..	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	11.1	2.2	0.3	3.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.2
Denmark	6.3	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	1.2	2.8	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.8
Estonia	..	9.8	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	..	6.2	-0.4	3.0	5.0	3.9	5.6	2.9	1.3
Finland	11.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	-0.4	2.0	2.2	5.1	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
France	9.1	8.4	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.9	1.1	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
Germany	7.4	8.4	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	1.4	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.7
Greece	..	11.5	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	..	4.9	-1.8	-2.7	-7.3	-2.7	1.8	1.0	0.8
Hungary	..	7.8	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.5	..	4.3	1.6	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.8	3.1
Iceland	3.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.5	7.7	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.9	3.8	3.3
Ireland	11.2	8.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.3	1.8	1.7	-2.5	-0.8	-0.9	-1.7	-3.9	-0.1	2.0
Israel	..	10.2	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	..	0.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.2	2.5	2.1	2.2
Italy	9.3	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	1.8	3.1	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4
Japan	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	0.2	-1.8	1.0	-1.4	-0.8	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.6
Korea	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.2	0.6	1.5
Luxembourg	2.2	4.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	2.5	3.3	2.4	5.0	1.1	1.4	-1.3	-0.8	0.5
Mexico	3.4	3.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	17.9	4.8	3.1	3.8	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.5
Netherlands	6.3	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	1.8	1.8	0.8	2.6	0.7	0.5	-0.7	1.1	1.0
New Zealand	7.5	5.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	0.8	3.3	2.0	-0.1	2.5	2.5	0.4	1.0	1.1
Norway	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.3	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7
Poland	..	11.9	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	..	1.6	0.9	2.8	0.8	0.6	-1.6	1.6	2.5
Portugal	6.0	8.2	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.3	4.9	2.3	-2.0	-3.9	2.5	-0.5	-0.3	2.5	1.3
Slovak Republic	..	12.5	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.0	10.5	9.8	9.8	..	1.9	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.2
Slovenia	..	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	..	3.8	-1.0	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	-0.6	0.5	0.1
Spain	14.9	14.2	17.5	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.5	18.5	3.7	3.3	-0.9	-3.6	-0.7	-0.5	0.7	-0.7	-1.0
Sweden	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6
Switzerland	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.3
United Kingdom	7.8	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.5	2.5	-0.5	1.1	0.6	-1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2
United States	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	1.9
Euro area	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	2.1	2.1	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
Total OECD	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	3.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.5

Note: For more information about sources and definitions, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/ecc/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368433>

Annex Table 26. Household saving rates

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Per cent of disposable household income																				
Net saving																				
Australia	1.8	1.5	1.3	3.7	0.8	0.4	1.3	2.3	1.2	3.4	6.6	9.9	9.7	11.0	10.4	10.3	9.5	8.6	7.7	7.0
Austria	10.4	11.7	10.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.7	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.3	9.3	7.9	9.2	7.3	7.8	6.9	7.3	6.7
Belgium	11.1	11.3	10.4	11.9	11.0	10.6	8.9	8.5	9.2	9.4	10.0	11.4	8.2	6.6	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2
Canada	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5	2.9	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.4	1.9	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Czech Republic	5.4	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	4.9	6.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	8.5	7.6	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.8
Denmark	-3.4	-7.2	-6.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	-2.2	-4.6	-1.7	-3.1	-4.2	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	-2.8	6.8	8.1	7.8
Estonia	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	-1.8	-9.5	-9.3	-10.8	-10.2	-10.7	-6.7	2.0	7.3	4.1	5.2	2.0	4.0	3.4	4.7	5.5	5.3
Finland	1.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	3.4	3.2	1.3	0.7	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8
Germany	10.0	9.5	9.0	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.7	10.4	9.9
Hungary	10.9	7.1	5.3	6.0	3.1	1.7	4.5	5.7	6.3	2.2	1.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	2.6	3.9	4.9	5.9	6.6	6.6
Ireland	..	..	..	..	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.7	-2.0	-2.1	3.9	9.4	6.4	3.6	3.5	1.0	-0.4	5.2	5.2	5.4
Italy	10.0	8.8	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.0	4.1	3.6	1.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.1
Japan	9.4	8.1	6.8	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.3	2.1	1.0
Korea	22.9	15.8	9.2	5.5	1.1	4.8	8.2	6.7	5.5	3.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.6	7.2	8.8	8.7	8.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	12.1	13.0	13.6	13.7	16.4	17.5	18.5	17.5	17.5
Netherlands	9.2	7.3	6.2	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.8	5.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	7.1	4.9	5.8	6.8	7.3	8.2	6.9	6.8	6.8
New Zealand	-1.7	3.0	-2.5	-1.4	-6.8	-4.3	-3.7	-5.9	-4.1	-0.4	-2.1	1.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	-0.7	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2
Norway	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.1	8.2	8.8	6.9	9.7	-0.5	0.9	3.6	5.1	4.0	5.8	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.8	8.6	8.6
Poland	12.2	10.6	10.5	12.4	9.0	7.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	0.8	3.2	2.4	-1.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.4	0.9
Slovak Republic	7.5	6.0	5.8	3.7	3.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.8	2.3	4.7	2.9	1.7	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2
Spain	6.7	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.2	6.7	5.0	3.2	1.4	-1.0	1.6	7.3	3.7	4.6	2.6	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0
Sweden	1.7	1.9	4.0	8.0	7.8	6.6	5.8	5.4	6.9	9.4	12.7	12.2	11.0	12.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	16.0	16.5	16.8
Switzerland	13.9	14.6	15.3	15.5	15.3	14.8	13.7	14.0	15.8	17.4	16.7	17.1	17.0	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.3	20.1	20.1	20.0
United States	6.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	2.6	3.3	2.9	4.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	7.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.5
Gross saving																				
France	15.0	14.7	14.5	15.0	15.9	15.3	15.5	14.2	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.9	15.5	15.2	14.7	14.4	14.8	15.1	15.1	15.1
Portugal	12.0	11.4	10.5	11.0	10.9	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.0	7.0	6.8	10.4	9.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	5.7	4.2	4.7	5.3
United Kingdom	10.7	8.4	9.8	10.8	9.8	9.1	7.8	7.0	6.6	7.3	5.8	9.8	11.6	9.1	8.7	6.3	5.4	4.2	3.2	3.2

Note: The adoption of new national account systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. See table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Most countries report household saving on a net basis (i.e. gross saving minus consumption of fixed capital by households and unincorporated businesses). In most countries "households" refer to the household sector plus non-profit institutions servicing households (in some cases referred to as personal saving).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888953368444>


Annex Table 27. Gross national saving

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	21.5	21.7	21.7	20.6	21.5	21.3	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.8	21.5	21.7	24.3	23.0	23.6	24.8	24.5	24.2	23.7	22.2
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	25.5	26.9	26.8	27.5	27.7	26.7	26.7	26.5	27.0	27.0	27.6	28.5	27.1	22.6	26.3	24.1	24.6	23.1	23.8	..
Canada	19.4	20.1	19.6	21.0	23.6	22.5	21.7	22.0	23.5	24.4	24.5	24.2	24.2	18.4	19.1	20.7	20.8	21.2	21.7	20.0
Chile	23.6	23.1	21.9	21.1	20.9	21.1	21.3	20.8	22.9	23.6	25.3	24.8	22.4	22.3	24.0	22.5	22.0	20.7	20.9	20.4
Czech Republic	30.2	26.9	28.9	27.2	27.8	27.6	25.5	24.7	25.5	26.4	26.2	27.4	26.2	22.6	22.0	22.5	24.1	23.6	23.3	24.6
Denmark	22.5	23.6	23.0	23.8	24.6	25.6	25.0	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.6	26.8	26.8	22.2	24.1	25.2	25.3	26.6	27.6	..
Estonia	21.4	20.9	22.4	21.2	23.9	23.6	22.2	22.9	21.8	23.6	23.9	23.8	22.3	23.0	23.2	26.6	27.7	28.0	27.5	25.9
Finland	22.7	26.0	27.1	28.7	30.7	31.3	30.2	27.3	28.8	28.0	28.4	29.6	27.8	23.2	23.1	22.0	20.6	19.5	19.6	19.5
France	20.8	22.1	23.2	24.0	23.8	23.6	22.4	21.9	22.3	22.0	22.6	23.0	22.7	19.7	20.2	21.0	19.7	19.7	19.8	..
Germany	22.1	22.2	22.6	22.1	22.2	22.0	21.8	21.1	23.7	23.5	25.5	27.5	26.5	24.0	25.4	27.3	26.4	26.0	27.0	27.5
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.7	11.4	8.5	5.7	5.6	5.0	8.6	9.3	9.2	9.3
Hungary	21.8	22.5	22.4	19.7	20.3	20.6	18.9	16.4	17.4	16.7	18.2	16.9	17.9	19.5	20.9	21.2	21.0	24.4	24.2	..
Ireland	..	..	..	24.3	24.9	23.4	22.5	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.6	23.2	18.2	14.7	17.0	17.2	18.1	21.5	23.8	27.6
Israel	21.0	21.8	22.2	21.9	21.1	20.9	19.5	20.0	21.4	23.9	25.0	24.1	21.2	21.9	21.7	22.8	22.6	23.1	23.6	..
Italy	22.3	22.1	21.4	21.1	20.5	20.9	21.0	20.0	20.6	19.9	20.2	20.7	18.8	17.0	16.9	17.1	18.1	18.4	18.2	17.9
Japan	29.1	29.3	28.6	27.3	27.4	25.6	24.7	24.9	25.6	25.8	26.4	27.5	25.9	22.2	23.2	22.3	22.0	21.9	22.5	..
Korea	36.2	36.2	37.7	35.5	34.1	32.1	31.6	33.1	35.2	33.4	32.6	33.0	32.8	32.7	34.8	34.7	34.4	34.5	34.5	35.4
Mexico	17.1	19.3	23.1	22.8	23.7	22.5	20.8	21.7	22.1	21.9	22.8	23.7	25.0	23.5	21.2	22.9	23.7	23.4	22.9	25.0
Netherlands	28.6	28.7	27.4	29.1	29.5	27.7	26.5	27.4	28.7	28.2	30.5	30.8	27.6	27.2	28.1	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.7	..
New Zealand	18.2	19.0	18.0	18.5	20.0	22.1	21.1	21.7	20.4	17.8	17.3	18.5	15.6	18.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	20.2	20.3	..
Norway	29.4	31.1	27.9	30.0	36.5	36.3	32.8	31.6	34.0	38.8	40.3	39.5	41.7	35.4	36.3	38.2	39.0	38.2	40.2	37.7
Poland	19.9	20.0	21.0	20.1	19.4	18.2	16.4	17.2	14.4	16.5	17.7	18.3	17.9	16.9	16.5	17.7	17.7	18.5	19.0	..
Portugal	19.8	20.2	20.6	20.2	17.8	17.9	17.2	16.2	15.4	13.4	12.5	13.0	11.0	10.7	10.8	13.1	13.7	15.4	15.1	15.1
Slovak Republic	26.6	27.0	25.8	25.3	25.0	24.3	23.2	19.4	20.7	21.2	20.6	22.9	22.2	17.8	19.3	19.6	21.2	21.7	20.2	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	24.4	24.6	25.3	25.5	25.1	25.6	26.3	28.3	28.7	27.4	22.6	21.7	21.6	20.9	23.2	26.3	27.2
Spain	21.4	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.4	23.1	23.9	23.1	22.5	22.3	21.7	20.4	20.3	19.7	18.6	19.8	20.6	20.8	..
Sweden	23.9	24.4	25.3	26.3	27.4	27.8	27.1	28.2	28.3	29.1	31.4	33.6	33.1	27.6	29.6	29.9	29.1	27.9	27.9	29.4
Switzerland	31.3	33.2	34.0	34.7	36.7	34.0	31.3	35.5	35.4	38.4	39.4	34.7	28.0	34.3	39.3	35.0	35.2	34.6	..	..
United Kingdom	15.6	16.5	17.4	15.2	14.5	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.1	15.4	15.6	12.1	11.8	12.9	10.0	8.9	..	..
United States	19.5	20.7	21.3	20.7	20.6	19.5	18.1	17.3	17.5	17.9	19.1	17.3	15.4	14.3	15.1	15.7	17.7	18.2	18.8	18.7

Note: Based on SNA93, SNA08, ESA95 or ESA10.

Source: National accounts of OECD countries database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368457>

Annex Table 28. Household wealth and indebtedness

	Per cent of nominal disposable income											
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Canada												
Net wealth	634.1	669.6	695.2	701.5	638.7	682.6	706.5	711.7	743.0	767.0	799.1	815.7
Net financial wealth	273.9	297.1	304.8	299.5	243.8	273.7	291.8	284.9	303.7	319.6	343.2	350.7
Non-financial assets	360.2	372.5	390.4	402.0	394.9	408.9	414.7	426.8	439.3	447.4	455.9	464.9
Financial assets	398.3	429.5	442.0	444.7	394.1	432.3	452.3	447.2	466.8	482.6	508.5	518.3
of which: Equities	50.1	63.9	67.2	79.6	54.9	76.3	87.1	78.0	82.9	87.7	88.6	83.8
Liabilities	124.4	132.3	137.2	145.2	150.3	158.6	160.6	162.3	163.1	163.1	165.2	167.6
of which: Mortgages	75.2	79.4	82.4	88.1	91.5	96.2	99.0	101.3	103.0	103.5	105.7	108.6
France												
Net wealth	670.6	742.7	790.0	797.5	724.0	734.2	772.8	779.7	785.7	788.2	781.3	..
Net financial wealth	202.8	212.6	228.1	226.0	192.8	208.5	216.8	213.2	227.4	238.4	244.2	..
Non-financial assets	467.9	530.1	561.9	571.4	531.2	525.7	556.0	566.5	558.3	549.8	537.1	..
Financial assets	283.7	300.0	320.6	321.6	290.4	311.5	323.0	318.9	329.4	340.8	347.5	..
of which: Equities	84.5	91.4	105.6	104.3	73.8	81.0	84.2	78.4	87.1	93.3	94.1	..
Liabilities	80.9	87.4	92.5	95.6	97.6	103.0	106.3	105.7	102.0	102.4	103.4	..
of which: Long-term loans	58.3	63.4	67.7	71.6	74.9	78.7	81.2	83.9	85.3	86.5	87.2	..
Germany												
Net wealth	572.8	586.1	586.3	611.2	597.0	621.4	626.3	624.6	638.9	651.9	664.6	..
Net financial wealth	166.3	179.4	176.4	189.8	173.5	186.3	192.9	188.8	197.8	205.5	212.8	218.7
Non-financial assets	406.5	406.7	409.9	421.4	423.5	435.1	433.4	435.8	441.1	446.5	451.8	..
Financial assets	276.7	287.4	282.1	292.4	272.9	286.6	291.2	285.4	293.3	300.0	306.4	311.9
of which: Equities	63.8	71.3	67.5	70.7	50.4	53.8	55.3	50.0	53.4	56.7	59.5	63.3
Liabilities	110.4	108.1	105.7	102.7	99.4	100.3	98.3	96.5	95.5	94.6	93.6	93.2
of which: Mortgages	72.2	71.5	71.4	69.5	67.4	68.2	66.9	65.7	65.4	..	..	..
Italy												
Net wealth	782.5	833.3	866.5	844.2	826.2	846.7	845.8	824.6	..	..	..	..
Net financial wealth	302.9	330.3	342.5	302.8	276.8	275.3	266.3	251.1	277.4	287.4	297.3	..
Non-financial assets	510.0	534.8	570.9	592.0	613.8	639.3	654.2	651.7	666.1	649.2	..	..
Financial assets	369.1	401.6	418.6	383.0	359.1	362.8	356.9	341.2	369.6	378.5	388.3	..
of which: Equities	68.5	93.4	112.8	84.3	65.3	58.2	50.4	44.2	53.3	62.4	64.2	..
Liabilities	65.5	71.3	76.2	80.2	81.7	86.6	90.5	90.0	92.1	90.9	90.2	..
of which: Medium and long-term loans	39.6	43.4	46.8	49.9	50.6	54.1	57.0	57.1	58.4	57.5	57.2	..
Japan												
Net wealth	780.2	805.8	812.8	808.7	776.8	779.5	772.3	762.9	778.1	811.6	817.7	..
Net financial wealth	385.5	417.2	419.2	408.7	381.4	396.4	399.4	398.7	419.0	452.4	460.2	..
Non-financial assets	394.7	388.5	393.6	400.0	395.4	383.1	372.9	364.3	359.0	359.1	357.5	..
Financial assets	519.1	551.4	554.1	538.1	510.3	524.9	526.9	523.0	542.3	577.3	587.6	..
of which: Equities	48.9	77.3	77.0	55.6	34.5	34.9	36.0	33.3	39.8	58.0	58.8	..
Liabilities	133.6	134.1	134.9	129.4	128.9	128.5	127.4	124.3	123.2	124.9	127.4	..
of which: Mortgages ¹	64.4	64.8	66.0	65.3	65.7	66.2	66.6	67.4	67.7	68.3	68.5	..
United Kingdom												
Net wealth	794.1	812.5	830.8	841.2	731.2	736.6	753.4	778.7	776.8	786.8	862.5	..
Net financial wealth	329.4	350.6	340.6	328.6	284.4	297.2	311.0	338.6	339.7	335.0	381.6	380.3
Non-financial assets	464.8	462.0	490.2	512.6	446.8	439.4	442.4	440.0	437.1	451.7	480.9	..
Financial assets	494.3	517.9	519.5	512.0	462.9	465.1	470.0	498.3	493.5	487.4	536.4	533.0
of which: Equities	71.0	75.5	75.8	72.1	45.0	60.4	66.1	55.4	47.5	53.9	57.7	61.6
Liabilities	165.0	167.3	178.9	183.4	178.5	167.9	159.0	159.7	153.9	152.4	154.8	152.8
of which: Mortgages	117.7	120.0	128.6	134.0	131.9	126.1	120.2	118.8	116.0	115.7	115.5	114.0
United States												
Net wealth	620.2	656.8	658.3	633.3	510.8	530.6	554.2	537.4	560.9	640.5	651.9	648.0
Net financial wealth	342.4	353.6	364.7	365.0	284.8	313.7	345.9	338.7	358.2	416.9	425.8	416.7
Non-financial assets	277.8	303.3	293.6	268.3	226.0	216.9	208.2	198.7	202.8	223.6	226.1	231.3
Financial assets	464.7	483.0	498.8	502.0	414.7	442.2	468.6	453.7	468.1	528.1	535.5	525.0
of which: Equities	118.2	122.7	139.7	136.3	78.7	102.0	116.4	107.6	121.2	158.5	167.9	160.0
Liabilities	122.2	129.4	134.1	137.0	129.9	128.5	122.7	115.0	110.0	111.2	109.7	108.3
of which: Mortgages	89.1	96.6	100.6	103.0	98.1	97.1	90.1	83.9	78.1	77.5	74.4	72.5

Note: Assets and liabilities are amounts outstanding at the end of the period, in per cent of nominal disposable income. For a more detailed description of the variables, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Fiscal year data.

Source: Canada: Statistics Canada; France: INSEE; Germany: Deutsche Bundesbank, Federal Statistical Office (Destatis); Italy: Banca d'Italia; Japan: Economic Planning Agency; United Kingdom: Office for National Statistics; United States: Federal Reserve.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368468>


Annex Table 29. General government total outlays

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Per cent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	33.9	34.3	34.6	34.8	34.2	33.4	34.0	33.7	33.6	33.6	34.2	37.1	36.6	35.6	36.0	35.6	35.7	35.6	35.5	35.3	
Austria	51.9	51.8	50.2	51.0	50.7	51.0	53.6	51.0	50.1	49.1	49.9	54.1	52.8	50.8	51.1	50.8	52.5	51.7	50.9	50.6	
Belgium	50.6	50.1	49.0	49.2	49.5	50.7	48.9	51.4	48.4	48.2	50.3	54.1	53.3	54.4	55.8	55.6	55.1	54.0	53.6	52.9	
Canada	43.6	41.9	40.7	41.2	40.5	40.4	39.3	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.9	43.5	43.2	41.7	41.0	40.3	39.0	40.3	40.5	40.5	
Czech Republic	41.8	41.1	40.3	42.5	44.3	48.5	42.2	41.9	40.8	39.9	40.2	43.6	43.0	43.2	44.7	42.8	42.8	42.6	41.4	41.3	
Denmark	55.4	54.5	52.7	52.8	53.2	53.6	53.0	51.2	49.8	49.6	50.5	56.8	57.1	56.8	58.3	56.5	56.0	55.7	55.1	54.6	
Estonia	39.5	40.4	36.5	35.1	36.1	35.1	34.4	34.1	33.6	34.2	39.7	46.0	40.5	37.5	39.1	38.3	37.9	39.5	39.3	38.7	
Finland	52.4	51.0	48.0	47.3	48.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	48.3	46.8	48.3	54.8	54.8	54.4	56.2	57.5	58.1	58.3	58.3	57.8	
France	52.3	52.1	51.1	51.2	52.3	52.8	52.5	52.9	52.5	52.2	53.0	56.8	56.4	55.9	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.0	56.6	56.2	
Germany	47.7	47.8	44.7	46.8	47.2	47.7	46.5	46.3	44.7	42.8	43.6	47.6	47.4	44.8	44.4	44.5	44.2	44.0	44.3	44.4	
Greece	45.2	46.1	46.3	45.9	45.8	46.6	47.6	45.5	45.1	47.1	50.9	54.0	52.3	54.2	55.2	62.2	50.8	55.5	53.1	53.2	
Hungary	50.5	48.5	47.0	46.9	50.6	48.9	48.6	49.5	51.3	49.7	48.7	50.4	49.3	49.5	48.4	49.3	49.5	50.5	49.1	48.7	
Iceland	40.8	41.6	41.3	41.9	43.4	44.8	43.0	41.5	41.1	41.0	55.7	48.5	49.4	45.7	45.4	44.0	45.3	42.6	40.5	39.1	
Ireland	34.6	34.0	30.9	32.5	33.1	32.9	33.1	33.4	33.8	35.9	41.9	47.2	65.7	45.5	41.8	39.7	38.6	35.2	32.0	30.9	
Israel	51.9	50.5	48.2	50.2	51.5	50.3	47.0	45.9	44.6	42.6	42.3	42.4	41.6	41.0	41.5	41.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.3	
Italy	48.3	47.4	45.4	47.5	46.8	47.2	46.9	47.1	47.6	46.8	47.8	51.2	49.9	49.1	50.8	51.0	51.2	50.5	50.0	49.3	
Japan	41.4	38.2	38.8	38.0	38.2	37.8	36.6	36.4	36.0	35.8	36.9	41.9	40.7	41.8	41.8	42.4	42.0	41.3	40.8	39.6	
Korea	26.7	25.8	24.7	26.4	26.1	32.6	29.6	29.5	30.1	29.7	32.0	34.9	31.0	32.3	32.7	31.8	32.0	32.9	32.3	31.6	
Luxembourg	41.4	39.2	37.6	38.7	41.9	44.1	44.3	44.0	40.1	38.2	40.2	46.1	44.9	43.3	44.6	43.2	42.4	41.5	41.0	40.1	
Netherlands	44.1	43.5	41.8	43.1	43.9	44.7	43.7	42.3	43.0	42.4	43.6	48.2	48.2	47.0	47.1	46.4	46.2	44.9	44.3	43.7	
New Zealand	39.8	39.4	37.5	37.2	36.5	37.0	36.6	37.7	39.0	38.7	40.7	41.8	47.8	44.8	43.6	42.8	42.0	41.9	41.8	41.4	
Norway	48.5	47.1	42.0	43.8	46.7	47.9	45.0	42.1	40.8	41.4	40.2	46.1	45.0	43.8	42.9	44.0	45.6	48.6	50.8	51.1	
Poland	45.5	43.9	42.1	44.8	45.3	45.7	43.8	44.5	44.8	43.1	44.5	45.3	45.6	43.6	42.6	42.4	42.2	41.5	41.7	42.3	
Portugal	42.7	42.6	42.6	44.1	43.7	45.3	46.1	46.7	45.2	44.5	45.3	50.2	51.8	50.0	48.5	49.9	51.7	48.3	47.1	46.8	
Slovak Republic	45.6	47.9	52.0	44.4	45.1	39.9	37.8	39.6	38.6	36.1	36.7	43.9	42.0	40.5	40.5	41.3	41.9	45.6	43.5	42.9	
Slovenia	45.0	45.8	46.1	47.0	45.8	45.8	45.3	44.9	44.2	42.2	43.9	48.2	49.3	50.0	48.6	60.3	49.9	48.0	48.4	47.9	
Spain	41.0	39.9	39.1	38.5	38.6	38.3	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.9	41.1	45.8	45.6	45.8	48.0	45.1	44.5	43.3	41.9	40.6	
Sweden	57.2	56.6	53.6	53.0	54.2	54.3	52.9	52.8	51.4	49.6	50.4	53.1	51.3	50.6	51.6	52.3	51.6	50.4	50.2	49.9	
Switzerland	34.6	33.9	34.2	33.8	36.2	35.6	35.0	34.0	32.2	30.9	31.2	33.1	32.9	32.9	33.3	34.0	33.7	34.0	34.1	34.0	
United Kingdom	38.1	38.0	37.8	39.1	40.0	41.2	42.3	42.7	42.9	42.8	46.6	49.7	48.8	46.9	46.8	44.9	43.8	43.2	43.3	42.2	
United States ¹	34.7	34.3	33.9	35.2	36.3	36.8	36.5	36.6	36.4	37.2	39.7	43.2	43.2	42.0	40.2	38.9	38.2	37.8	37.9	37.6	
Euro area	48.0	47.6	45.7	46.7	47.0	47.4	46.9	46.7	46.1	45.4	46.7	50.7	50.6	49.2	49.8	49.7	49.4	48.8	48.3	47.9	
Total OECD	40.4	39.5	38.7	39.7	40.3	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.0	41.0	44.5	44.0	43.1	42.6	42.0	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.5	

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for the central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. These data include outlays net of operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368476>

Annex Table 30. General government total tax and non-tax receipts

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Per cent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	36.4	36.9	36.1	34.9	35.8	36.1	35.8	35.9	36.1	35.5	33.9	33.1	32.0	32.1	32.9	33.6	33.4	33.9	34.1	34.5	
Austria	49.2	49.2	48.2	50.4	49.3	49.2	48.8	48.5	47.6	47.8	48.5	48.8	48.4	48.2	49.0	49.5	49.8	50.5	49.3	49.3	
Belgium	49.6	49.5	49.0	49.4	49.6	49.0	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.3	49.2	48.8	49.3	50.3	51.6	52.6	52.0	51.4	50.8	50.4	
Canada	43.7	43.6	43.3	41.8	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.2	40.6	40.4	39.1	39.6	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.2	38.2	
Czech Republic	37.1	37.7	36.8	37.1	38.0	42.1	39.5	38.7	38.5	39.2	38.1	38.1	38.6	40.5	40.7	41.6	40.8	42.2	40.9	41.0	
Denmark	55.0	55.4	54.6	54.0	53.2	53.5	55.1	56.2	54.8	54.6	53.7	54.0	54.3	54.8	54.8	55.5	57.4	53.6	52.6	52.5	
Estonia	38.7	37.1	36.4	35.3	36.5	36.9	36.8	35.2	36.5	37.0	37.1	43.8	40.7	38.7	38.8	38.1	38.7	39.9	38.9	39.0	
Finland	54.0	52.6	54.9	52.3	52.6	51.8	51.5	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.4	52.2	52.1	53.3	54.0	54.9	54.9	55.5	55.9	56.2	
France	49.9	50.5	49.8	49.8	49.2	48.9	49.0	49.7	50.2	49.7	49.8	49.6	49.6	50.8	52.0	52.9	53.4	53.5	53.2	53.3	
Germany	45.2	46.1	45.6	43.7	43.3	43.6	42.7	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.5	44.4	43.1	43.8	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.6	44.8	
Greece	39.0	40.3	42.3	40.5	39.7	38.8	38.8	39.3	39.2	40.4	40.7	38.9	41.1	44.0	46.4	49.2	47.1	48.2	51.1	52.8	
Hungary	43.1	43.4	44.0	42.9	41.8	41.8	42.3	41.7	42.1	44.7	45.0	45.8	44.8	44.1	46.1	46.7	47.3	48.4	47.1	46.2	
Iceland	40.1	42.4	42.6	40.9	40.6	41.6	42.7	45.9	47.0	45.9	42.5	38.8	39.6	40.1	41.7	42.1	45.3	42.2	40.8	39.7	
Ireland	36.6	36.4	35.8	33.5	32.7	33.4	34.5	35.0	36.7	36.2	34.9	33.4	33.4	33.0	33.8	34.0	34.8	32.9	31.3	30.6	
Israel	44.9	44.8	44.7	44.5	44.4	42.9	41.9	41.8	42.6	41.7	39.4	36.5	37.6	37.6	36.5	37.3	37.7	38.1	37.5	37.6	
Italy	45.3	45.6	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.0	44.0	45.3	45.2	45.9	45.7	45.6	47.8	48.1	48.1	47.9	47.7	47.3	
Japan	31.1	31.0	31.2	32.0	30.5	30.1	30.6	31.6	34.7	33.7	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.0	33.1	34.0	35.8	35.9	35.7	35.6	
Korea	27.3	27.5	29.1	29.4	29.6	30.6	29.9	31.0	32.4	33.9	34.3	33.6	32.0	33.3	33.7	33.1	33.2	33.8	33.4	33.2	
Luxembourg	44.6	42.6	43.5	44.6	44.4	44.3	43.0	44.1	42.1	42.4	43.6	45.4	44.2	43.9	44.9	44.0	44.2	42.8	42.2	40.7	
Netherlands	43.2	43.8	43.6	42.8	41.8	41.7	41.9	42.1	43.2	42.6	43.8	42.7	43.2	42.7	43.2	44.0	43.9	43.0	42.6	42.5	
New Zealand	39.7	39.2	39.2	38.6	39.8	40.5	40.5	42.3	44.2	43.0	41.2	39.0	40.7	40.7	41.4	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.4	
Norway	51.7	53.0	57.1	57.0	55.8	55.1	55.9	56.9	58.8	58.6	58.9	56.4	56.0	57.3	56.8	54.8	54.4	54.4	54.0	54.2	
Poland	41.2	41.6	39.1	40.0	40.4	39.6	38.7	40.6	41.2	41.3	40.9	38.0	38.1	38.8	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.1	
Portugal	38.3	39.5	39.4	39.3	40.4	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.9	41.5	41.6	40.4	40.6	42.6	42.9	45.1	44.5	43.9	44.2	44.2	
Slovak Republic	40.4	40.6	40.0	38.0	37.1	37.2	35.5	36.7	35.0	34.2	34.3	36.1	34.5	36.4	36.2	38.6	39.2	42.7	41.2	41.3	
Slovenia	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.1	43.4	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.0	42.1	42.5	42.3	43.6	43.3	44.5	45.2	44.9	45.1	46.1	46.1	
Spain	38.1	38.6	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.9	38.6	39.5	40.5	40.9	36.7	34.8	36.2	36.2	37.5	38.2	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.0	
Sweden	58.1	57.4	56.8	54.4	52.7	53.0	53.2	54.6	53.5	53.0	52.3	52.4	51.2	50.5	50.7	50.9	50.1	50.4	50.4	49.9	
Switzerland	32.7	32.9	33.7	33.0	33.6	33.2	32.8	32.8	32.5	31.9	33.2	33.9	33.3	33.6	33.5	33.7	33.5	33.8	33.7	33.7	
United Kingdom	37.9	38.8	39.0	39.5	37.9	37.8	38.7	39.2	40.0	39.8	41.5	38.8	39.1	39.2	38.4	39.3	38.2	38.8	39.5	39.5	
United States ¹	34.3	34.2	34.7	33.8	31.5	30.9	31.0	32.4	33.3	33.5	32.5	30.4	31.0	31.3	31.2	33.4	33.1	33.5	33.6	33.9	
Euro area	45.5	46.1	45.4	44.7	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.1	44.6	44.7	44.5	44.5	44.4	45.0	46.2	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.5	46.4	
Total OECD	38.1	38.3	38.4	37.9	36.6	35.7	35.7	36.5	37.5	37.5	37.4	36.1	36.1	36.5	36.8	37.9	37.9	38.1	38.0	38.1	

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. Excludes the operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


Annex Table 31. General government financial balances

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.0	-0.3	-4.0	-4.6	-3.5	-3.0	-2.0	-2.3	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8	
Austria	-2.7	-2.6	-2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-1.8	-4.8	-2.5	-2.5	-1.3	-1.5	-5.3	-4.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-2.7	-1.2	-1.6	-1.3	
Belgium	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.8	-0.2	-2.6	0.2	0.1	-1.1	-5.4	-4.0	-4.1	-4.2	-3.0	-3.1	-2.6	-2.9	-2.5	
Brazil	..	-5.2	-3.3	-3.3	-4.4	-5.2	-3.5	-3.6	-2.7	-2.0	-3.2	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-2.3	-3.0	-6.0	-10.4	-10.0	-7.8	
Canada	0.1	1.7	2.6	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.2	-3.9	-4.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.9	-0.5	-1.7	-2.2	-2.2	
China	-1.5	-2.3	-2.8	-2.4	-2.4	-2.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.1	1.6	1.1	-1.6	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-1.3	-1.8	-2.0	
Czech Republic	-4.6	-3.5	-3.5	-5.3	-6.3	-6.4	-2.7	-3.1	-2.3	-0.7	-2.1	-5.5	-4.4	-2.7	-3.9	-1.3	-1.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	
Denmark	-0.4	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.0	-0.1	2.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.2	-2.8	-2.7	-2.1	-3.5	-1.1	1.5	-2.1	-2.5	-2.1	
Estonia	-0.8	-3.3	-0.1	0.2	0.4	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.9	2.7	-2.7	-2.2	0.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Finland	1.6	1.7	6.9	5.0	4.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.9	5.1	4.2	-2.5	-2.6	-1.0	-2.2	-2.6	-3.2	-2.7	-2.4	-1.6	
France	-2.4	-1.6	-1.3	-1.4	-3.1	-3.9	-3.5	-3.2	-2.3	-2.5	-3.2	-7.2	-6.8	-5.1	-4.8	-4.0	-4.0	-3.5	-3.4	-3.0	
Germany	-2.5	-1.7	0.9	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2	-3.8	-3.4	-1.7	0.2	-0.2	-3.2	-4.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	
Greece	-6.3	-5.8	-4.1	-5.5	-6.0	-7.8	-8.8	-6.2	-5.9	-6.7	-10.2	-15.1	-11.2	-10.2	-8.8	-13.1	-3.7	-7.3	-1.9	-0.5	
Hungary	-7.4	-5.1	-3.0	-4.0	-8.8	-7.1	-6.3	-7.8	-9.3	-5.0	-3.6	-4.6	-4.5	-5.4	-2.3	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0	-1.9	-2.6	
Iceland	-0.6	0.8	1.2	-1.0	-2.8	-3.1	-0.3	4.5	5.9	4.9	-13.1	-9.7	-9.8	-5.6	-3.7	-1.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.5	
India ¹	-9.0	-9.5	-9.5	-10.0	-9.6	-8.5	-7.4	-6.7	-5.5	-4.1	-8.6	-9.6	-7.1	-7.8	-6.9	-6.6	-6.9	-6.4	-6.1	-5.8	
Indonesia	-1.4	-0.2	-1.1	-2.2	-1.2	-1.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.1	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.5	
Ireland	2.0	2.4	4.9	1.0	-0.3	0.4	1.3	1.6	2.8	0.3	7.0	-13.8	-32.3	-12.6	-8.0	-5.7	-3.8	-2.3	-0.7	-0.3	
Israel	-6.9	-5.7	-3.4	-5.6	-7.1	-7.3	-5.2	-4.2	-1.9	-0.9	-2.9	-5.9	-4.1	-3.4	-5.0	-4.2	-3.5	-2.9	-3.8	-3.7	
Italy	-3.0	-1.8	-1.3	-3.4	-3.1	-3.4	-3.6	-4.2	-3.6	-1.5	-2.7	-5.3	-4.2	-3.5	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0	
Japan	-10.3	-7.1	-7.5	-6.0	-7.7	-7.7	-5.9	-4.8	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-8.7	-8.5	-6.2	-5.4	-5.1	-4.0	
Korea	0.6	1.6	4.4	3.0	3.5	-2.0	0.2	1.6	2.3	4.2	2.3	-1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	
Latvia	0.0	-3.7	-2.7	-2.0	-2.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-4.1	-9.1	-8.5	-9.1	-8.5	-9.0	-1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	
Lithuania	-3.0	-2.8	-3.2	-3.5	-1.9	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-3.1	-9.1	-6.9	-8.9	-3.1	-2.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.8	-0.1	
Luxembourg	3.2	3.5	5.9	6.0	2.5	0.2	-1.3	0.1	2.0	4.2	3.4	-0.7	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.5	
Netherlands	-0.9	0.3	1.9	-0.3	-2.1	-3.0	-1.7	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-5.4	-5.0	-4.3	-3.9	-2.4	-2.4	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	
New Zealand	0.0	-0.2	1.7	1.4	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.2	4.4	0.5	-2.8	-7.1	-4.0	-2.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	
Norway	3.3	5.9	15.1	13.2	9.1	7.2	10.9	14.8	18.0	17.1	18.7	10.3	11.0	13.4	13.8	10.8	8.7	5.7	3.2	3.1	
Poland	-4.2	-2.3	-3.0	-4.8	-4.8	-6.1	-5.1	-4.0	-3.6	-1.9	-3.6	-7.3	-7.5	-4.9	-3.7	-4.0	-3.3	-2.6	-2.6	-3.2	
Portugal	-4.4	-3.0	-3.2	-4.8	-3.3	-4.4	-6.2	-6.2	-4.3	-3.0	-3.8	-9.8	-11.2	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4	-2.9	-2.6	
Russia	..	..	..	..	-0.6	1.6	5.7	5.6	7.8	5.2	6.8	-3.8	-1.1	3.5	2.3	0.3	0.2	-3.6	-4.2	-3.6
Slovak Republic	-5.2	-7.3	-12.0	-6.4	-8.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.9	-3.6	-1.9	-2.3	-7.9	-7.5	-4.1	-4.3	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	-2.3	-1.6	
Slovenia	-2.3	-3.0	-3.6	-3.9	-2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.1	-1.4	-5.9	-5.6	-6.1	-4.1	-15.0	-5.0	-2.9	-2.2	-1.9	
South Africa	-5.3	-3.7	-4.1	-2.5	-3.3	-4.5	-4.6	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-1.7	-3.9	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-3.3	-4.1	-3.9	-3.3	-3.0	
Spain	-2.9	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.0	4.4	-11.0	-9.4	-9.6	-10.4	-9.6	-10.4	-6.9	-5.9	-5.1	-3.7	
Sweden	0.9	0.8	3.2	1.4	-1.5	-1.3	0.3	1.8	2.2	3.3	2.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	
Switzerland	-1.9	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.2	-1.2	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	
United Kingdom	-0.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	-2.1	-3.4	-3.6	-3.5	-2.9	-3.0	-5.1	-10.8	-9.7	-7.7	-8.3	-5.7	-5.6	-4.4	-3.8	-2.7	
United States	-0.4	0.0	0.8	-1.4	-4.8	-6.0	-5.5	-4.2	-3.1	-3.7	-7.2	-12.8	-12.2	-10.8	-9.0	-5.5	-5.1	-4.4	-4.3	-3.7	
Euro area	-2.4	-1.5	-0.3	-2.0	-2.7	-3.2	-3.0	-2.6	-1.5	-0.6	-2.2	-6.3	-6.2	-4.2	-3.7	-3.0	-2.6	-2.1	-1.8	-1.4	
Total OECD	-2.3	-1.2	-0.4	-1.8	-3.7	-4.3	-3.7	-2.8	-1.6	-1.5	-3.5	-8.4	-7.9	-6.6	-5.8	-4.1	-3.6	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	
General government financial balances excluding social security																					
United States	-1.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.9	-6.3	-7.3	-6.7	-5.5	-4.5	-5.0	-8.4	-13.7	-12.6	-11.2	-9.3	-5.7	-5.3	-4.4	-4.5	-3.9	
Japan	-11.7	-8.2	-8.1	-6.3	-7.6	-7.8	-6.4	-5.0	-1.3	-2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-7.2	-7.9	-7.9	-7.8	-5.6	-4.7	-4.4	..	

Note: Financial balances include one-off factors, such as those resulting from the sale of mobile telephone licenses. As data are on a national accounts basis, the government financial balances may differ from the numbers reported to the European Commission under the Excessive Deficit Procedure for some EU countries. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368496>


Annex Table 32. General government cyclically-adjusted balances

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP																				
Australia	2.6	2.5	1.3	0.1	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.1	-0.8	-4.0	-4.3	-2.8	-2.6	-1.1	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	
Austria	-3.0	-3.5	-3.7	-1.6	-1.9	-1.5	-4.7	-2.6	-3.6	-3.3	-3.1	-3.9	-3.3	-2.3	-1.6	-0.2	-1.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	
Belgium	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	0.2	0.3	-0.8	-0.3	-2.9	-0.5	-1.8	-2.4	-4.2	-3.9	-4.4	-3.9	-2.0	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.7	
Canada	0.5	1.5	2.1	0.3	-1.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	-0.2	-1.6	-3.2	-2.4	-1.5	-1.1	-0.1	-1.0	-1.6	-2.0	
Czech Republic	-4.3	-2.4	-3.1	-4.7	-4.6	-4.6	-1.5	-3.1	-3.7	-3.1	-4.4	-4.9	-4.2	-2.8	-3.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	
Denmark	-0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.3	1.9	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.1	-1.1	-1.6	-1.4	-2.5	0.3	2.6	-1.2	-1.7	-1.8	
Estonia	..	..	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.7	-1.4	-3.1	-5.1	3.8	5.1	3.3	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8
Finland	2.2	1.7	5.8	4.5	4.3	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	1.8	0.2	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	
France	-2.1	-1.9	-2.4	-2.3	-3.5	-3.7	-4.0	-3.7	-3.4	-4.1	-4.0	-5.6	-5.8	-4.8	-4.0	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-2.3	-2.1	
Germany	-2.1	-1.3	0.6	-3.6	-3.9	-3.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-3.3	-1.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	
Greece	-5.9	-5.1	-3.4	-5.0	-5.7	-8.6	-10.5	-7.4	-8.9	-10.8	-14.2	-17.5	-11.2	-6.3	-1.9	-4.6	2.5	-0.9	3.8	4.5	
Hungary	-6.3	-3.7	-1.9	-3.2	-8.6	-7.3	-7.5	-10.0	-12.5	-7.5	-5.7	-2.7	-3.0	-4.5	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	-1.9	-1.7	-2.9	
Iceland	-0.7	0.4	0.2	-2.1	-2.4	-2.6	-2.4	1.5	3.4	-0.2	-18.0	-9.4	-6.2	-2.3	-0.3	0.0	1.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.8	
Ireland	0.8	-0.3	1.2	-2.6	-3.9	-2.4	-1.1	-1.3	-0.7	-3.8	-8.4	-10.7	-27.0	-9.2	-4.1	-1.9	1.7	-2.6	-1.7	-1.6	
Israel	-6.8	-5.3	-5.7	-6.0	-5.7	-4.7	-3.5	-3.0	-1.7	-1.9	-3.6	-5.7	-4.6	-4.4	-5.5	-4.6	-3.5	-2.7	-3.2	-3.2	
Italy	-2.5	-1.4	-2.2	-4.4	-3.6	-3.5	-3.8	-4.5	-4.6	-2.9	-3.4	-3.0	-3.0	-2.7	-0.9	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.6	
Japan	-8.7	-5.2	-5.9	-4.2	-5.7	-6.1	-5.2	-4.3	-1.2	-2.6	-1.8	-6.2	-7.5	-7.6	-8.1	-8.4	-5.9	-5.3	-5.1	-4.1	
Korea	3.6	2.8	4.5	3.3	3.2	-1.8	0.2	1.6	2.0	3.4	1.9	-0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.9	2.4	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.1	1.6	3.0	4.7	4.4	4.6	3.1	2.7	1.4
Netherlands	-1.2	-0.8	0.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.3	-1.0	0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-1.6	-4.6	-4.4	-4.1	-2.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	
New Zealand	0.6	-0.1	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.8	4.5	3.2	0.8	-1.8	-6.2	-3.2	-1.7	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	
Norway ¹	-1.8	-0.3	1.2	1.0	-0.6	-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.7	-0.8	
Poland	-4.2	-2.2	-2.9	-3.3	-2.3	-3.6	-3.4	-2.2	-2.7	-2.3	-4.0	-7.0	-7.4	-5.5	-3.6	-3.3	-2.7	-2.2	-2.0	-2.9	
Portugal	-5.9	-4.9	-5.6	-6.9	-4.6	-4.3	-6.2	-5.9	-4.3	-3.7	-4.1	-8.1	-10.3	-5.4	-1.8	-0.2	-3.0	-1.2	-0.4	-0.8	
Slovenia	..	-2.4	-3.3	-3.2	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.6	-2.6	-3.2	-4.8	-4.9	-4.8	-5.9	-1.9	-11.5	-2.8	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9	
Spain	-2.3	-1.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.2	-6.9	-10.2	-8.0	-7.1	-5.7	-1.1	-0.8	-1.8	-2.0	-1.9	
Sweden	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	2.9	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	
Switzerland	-1.6	-0.6	-1.1	-1.2	-2.4	-1.4	-1.5	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	
United Kingdom	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	-2.1	-3.8	-4.1	-4.5	-4.3	-4.8	-5.7	-8.1	-7.4	-6.1	-6.7	-4.7	-5.3	-4.4	-3.8	-3.0	
United States	-0.6	-0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-4.6	-5.9	-6.2	-5.4	-4.5	-4.9	-7.1	-10.3	-10.1	-8.6	-7.2	-3.7	-3.7	-3.3	-3.3	-3.1	
Euro area	-2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-2.9	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.5	-2.4	-3.4	-4.5	-5.1	-3.6	-2.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	
Total OECD	-2.0	-1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-3.5	-4.3	-4.2	-3.6	-2.8	-3.0	-4.3	-6.7	-6.9	-5.7	-4.8	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.3	-2.1	

Note: For more details on the methodology used for estimating the cyclical component of government balances, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368508>

Annex Table 33. General government underlying balances


	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP																				
Australia	2.4	2.3	1.2	0.2	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.0	-1.0	-4.0	-4.0	-2.8	-2.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	
Austria	-2.7	-3.5	-4.0	-1.2	-1.8	-1.6	-1.1	-2.9	-3.8	-3.5	-3.4	-3.4	-3.3	-2.5	-1.4	-0.8	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	
Belgium	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.7	-2.2	-3.8	-3.5	-3.6	-2.7	-1.9	-1.8	-1.4	-1.9	-1.7	
Canada	0.3	1.5	2.0	0.1	-1.5	-0.8	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	-0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-2.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.0	-0.9	-1.6	-2.0	
Czech Republic	-3.6	-3.0	-4.7	-3.9	-3.4	-6.5	-2.2	-2.8	-4.2	-3.4	-4.4	-5.6	-4.7	-3.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	
Denmark	-0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.4	1.7	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.5	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	0.4	1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.8	
Estonia	..	..	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	-0.7	-1.9	-3.1	-3.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.3
Finland	2.1	2.1	5.8	4.6	4.4	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.7	0.3	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	
France	-2.1	-1.7	-2.6	-2.3	-3.4	-3.9	-4.1	-3.9	-3.4	-4.2	-3.9	-5.4	-5.8	-4.9	-4.0	-3.0	-2.7	-2.5	-2.2	-2.0	
Germany	-2.0	-1.2	-1.4	-3.0	-3.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-2.3	-1.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	
Greece	-6.9	-6.6	-4.9	-6.1	-5.9	-9.3	-10.9	-9.1	-11.4	-12.8	-14.9	-17.4	-11.8	-7.0	-0.4	2.7	1.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	
Hungary	-4.8	-4.4	-2.0	-3.1	-7.1	-7.4	-8.1	-10.4	-12.4	-6.8	-5.1	-2.6	-3.0	-3.3	0.0	-0.8	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-2.9	
Iceland	-0.9	0.3	0.2	-1.9	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4	1.4	3.2	0.6	-4.2	-9.3	-3.0	-1.7	0.1	-0.3	2.9	1.4	12.3	-0.8	
Ireland	0.4	1.0	1.0	-2.5	-4.1	-2.5	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-4.2	-7.9	-8.0	-6.8	-5.6	-4.0	-2.6	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	
Israel	-6.7	-5.0	-5.6	-5.8	-5.4	-4.6	-3.3	-2.9	-1.6	-1.7	-3.5	-5.2	-4.6	-4.6	-5.5	-4.6	-3.7	-2.8	-3.3	-3.2	
Italy	-2.7	-1.4	-3.4	-4.0	-3.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-3.4	-2.6	-3.2	-3.2	-3.0	-3.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-1.6	
Japan	-4.3	-5.5	-5.6	-4.8	-5.8	-5.7	-5.9	-4.2	-2.6	-2.7	-2.6	-6.3	-7.7	-7.4	-8.0	-8.2	-6.4	-6.1	-5.3	-4.1	
Korea	4.2	2.7	4.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.3	-0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.4	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.5	2.5	3.2	1.7	2.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	3.1	2.7	1.4
Netherlands	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-2.0	-2.1	-1.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.6	-1.6	-3.9	-4.0	-4.2	-2.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	
New Zealand	0.6	-0.1	1.6	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.5	3.1	1.0	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.9	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	
Norway ¹	-2.0	-0.3	1.6	0.9	-0.6	-1.7	-0.9	-0.4	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	-0.7	-0.8	
Poland	-3.8	-2.4	-3.0	-3.4	-2.5	-3.2	-3.5	-2.3	-2.7	-2.4	-3.7	-6.7	-7.9	-6.5	-4.2	-3.4	-2.8	-2.5	-2.7	-2.9	
Portugal	-5.3	-4.6	-5.6	-6.9	-5.4	-4.7	-5.9	-5.9	-4.1	-3.7	-4.4	-7.9	-8.0	-5.3	-3.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	
Slovenia	..	-2.3	-3.3	-3.3	-2.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.7	-3.0	-3.3	-4.8	-5.3	-5.4	-5.2	-2.6	-2.3	-3.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9	
Spain	-2.4	-1.5	-2.0	-1.8	-1.5	-1.6	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	-6.1	-9.2	-7.4	-6.3	-2.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.8	-2.0	-1.9	
Sweden	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	1.3	-0.1	0.6	1.1	2.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	
Switzerland	-2.1	-1.2	0.2	-1.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	
United Kingdom ²	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.1	-2.3	-3.9	-4.6	-4.0	-4.8	-5.5	-5.9	-7.6	-7.7	-6.7	-7.0	-6.6	-6.8	-5.8	-5.1	-4.3	
United States	-0.6	-0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-4.6	-5.8	-6.1	-5.3	-4.6	-4.9	-6.8	-9.6	-9.8	-8.4	-7.2	-3.8	-3.8	-3.6	-3.3	-3.1	
Euro area	-2.1	-1.5	-2.0	-2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9	-2.7	-2.4	-2.4	-3.2	-4.2	-4.3	-3.5	-1.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	
Total OECD	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-2.0	-3.4	-4.1	-4.2	-3.5	-3.0	-3.1	-4.2	-6.3	-6.6	-5.6	-4.6	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2	

Note: The underlying balances are adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/economic-outlook/methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

2. Revenues due to quantitative easing that have accumulated in a special fund for several years, and that will be transferred to the UK Treasury in well-identified instalments over the projection period, are treated as fiscal one-offs and excluded from underlying fiscal measures.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888993368512>

Annex Table 34. General government underlying primary balances


	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP																				
Australia	3.5	3.2	2.0	0.6	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.2	0.9	-1.2	-3.8	-3.6	-2.3	-2.1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	0.4	
Austria	0.3	-0.7	-1.1	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	-0.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.3	
Belgium	6.5	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	
Canada	5.1	5.6	5.1	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.1	-0.3	-2.2	-1.7	-0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.4	-0.9	
Czech Republic	-3.1	-2.5	-4.6	-3.6	-3.0	-6.1	-1.6	-2.2	-3.5	-2.7	-3.7	-4.7	-3.6	-2.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.1	
Denmark	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	3.1	5.1	3.7	3.6	2.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.7	0.8	1.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.2	
Estonia	..	..	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	-0.9	-2.2	-3.5	-4.3	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.2
Finland	3.6	3.4	6.7	5.1	4.4	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	
France	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	-0.8	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-3.2	-3.6	-2.4	-1.6	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	
Germany	0.9	1.5	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	-0.2	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.7	
Greece	0.4	0.5	1.5	-0.1	-0.5	-4.4	-6.0	-4.4	-6.8	-8.1	-9.9	-12.4	-6.3	-0.7	3.5	5.8	4.4	5.5	5.7	6.2	
Hungary	1.2	1.5	2.7	0.8	-3.6	-3.7	-4.1	-6.4	-8.6	-2.9	-1.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	4.0	3.3	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	
Iceland	1.5	2.5	2.1	-0.3	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	2.6	3.6	-0.3	-5.1	-6.2	-0.4	0.9	3.2	3.1	6.4	4.8	15.1	2.0	
Ireland	3.5	3.2	2.8	-1.3	-2.8	-1.3	0.1	-0.3	-3.5	-3.5	-7.2	-6.6	-4.5	-3.1	-1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	
Israel	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.7	0.4	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9	-1.9	-1.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.3	
Italy	4.8	4.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	2.7	1.9	
Japan	-3.1	-4.2	-4.4	-4.0	-5.1	-5.1	-5.4	-4.1	-2.7	-2.7	-2.4	-5.8	-7.1	-6.6	-7.1	-7.5	-5.8	-5.5	-4.9	-3.8	
Korea	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.1	-1.0	-0.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.7	1.5	2.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	2.9	2.5	1.2
Netherlands	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	1.6	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-2.7	-2.8	-3.0	-1.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	
New Zealand	2.6	1.5	3.0	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.9	3.2	1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-0.6	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Norway ¹	-3.3	-1.9	-0.2	-1.1	-2.8	-3.8	-3.1	-2.5	-1.7	-1.5	-2.1	-2.5	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-2.5	-3.2	-2.7	-3.7	-3.8	
Poland	0.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-2.1	-4.6	-5.7	-4.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3	
Portugal	-2.5	-2.0	-3.0	-4.2	-2.8	-2.4	-3.6	-3.7	-1.6	-1.1	-1.7	-5.2	-5.3	-1.7	0.7	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.3	
Slovenia	..	-0.5	-1.5	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-1.8	-2.2	-4.0	-4.4	-4.4	-3.8	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	
Spain	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.4	-5.1	-7.9	-5.8	-4.4	-0.1	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	
Sweden	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.1	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	
Switzerland	-1.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	
United Kingdom ²	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.1	-0.6	-2.3	-2.9	-2.2	-3.0	-3.6	-4.1	-6.1	-5.2	-3.9	-4.5	-4.1	-4.4	-3.8	-3.2	-2.3	
United States	3.0	2.4	2.5	1.0	-2.0	-3.1	-3.5	-2.6	-2.0	-2.2	-4.3	-6.9	-6.9	-5.4	-4.2	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	
Euro area	1.9	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.9	-1.9	-0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.7	
Total OECD	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	-1.2	-1.9	-2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	-2.3	-4.4	-4.5	-3.4	-2.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	

Note: Adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs, and excludes net interest payments. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/ecc/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

2. Revenues due to quantitative easing that have accumulated in a special fund for several years, and that will be transferred to the UK Treasury in well-identified instalments over the projection period, are treated as fiscal one-offs and excluded from underlying fiscal measures.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368527>

Annex Table 35. General government net debt interest payments

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Per cent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	
Austria	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4	
Belgium	6.9	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	
Canada	4.7	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	
Czech Republic	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Denmark	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Estonia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Finland	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	
France	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	
Germany	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	
Greece	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.5	6.8	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	
Hungary	6.1	6.1	4.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	
Iceland	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.7	
Ireland	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	
Israel	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	
Italy	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	
Japan	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	
Korea	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	
Luxembourg	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	
Netherlands	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	
New Zealand	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Norway	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	-2.9	-3.2	-2.6	-2.3	-2.3	-2.0	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.1	
Poland	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	
Portugal	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	
Slovak Republic	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	
Slovenia	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	
Spain	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	
Sweden	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	
Switzerland	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	
United Kingdom	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	
United States	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Euro area	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	
Total OECD	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368530>

Annex Table 36. General government gross financial liabilities


	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Percent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	33.6	27.2	25.1	24.2	22.9	20.4	20.8	20.7	19.7	19.5	20.5	26.4	29.4	34.0	37.3	38.2	42.2	44.2	46.2	47.6	
Austria	67.3	70.7	70.4	71.6	75.0	73.7	73.0	80.4	77.7	74.6	80.1	92.4	96.2	96.7	102.6	98.5	106.8	106.6	106.4	105.8	
Belgium ¹	137.8	126.4	120.3	118.9	118.1	114.6	110.2	107.8	99.9	93.7	101.1	109.5	107.8	110.1	120.2	118.0	129.6	126.7	126.7	126.0	
Canada	101.5	92.5	84.7	85.4	83.6	80.1	76.2	75.8	74.6	70.6	71.5	83.9	86.3	89.1	92.9	90.3	93.2	98.5	99.8	100.7	
Czech Republic	17.5	23.4	24.0	28.0	30.2	32.7	32.5	32.2	32.0	30.7	34.6	41.4	46.3	49.0	58.6	58.4	57.6	55.8	55.8	55.4	
Denmark	72.6	67.1	60.5	58.3	58.1	56.1	52.4	45.1	40.5	34.6	42.0	49.5	53.8	60.6	61.0	57.5	60.0	54.0	56.3	58.1	
Estonia	10.0	10.8	6.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.3	8.4	12.6	11.9	9.4	12.9	13.4	13.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	
Finland	59.3	53.0	50.9	48.2	48.0	49.5	49.6	46.4	43.9	40.1	38.8	49.5	55.9	57.1	62.9	64.0	70.6	73.9	75.8	77.3	
France	77.0	73.5	71.9	71.0	74.6	78.5	80.1	81.7	76.9	75.7	81.6	93.2	96.8	100.7	110.4	110.9	120.3	120.8	121.6	122.1	
Germany	60.5	60.1	59.8	58.8	61.3	64.7	68.0	70.4	68.3	64.2	68.2	75.6	84.2	83.6	86.3	81.4	82.1	78.7	75.2	72.6	
Greece	93.1	96.3	111.6	114.1	113.1	108.8	110.1	111.9	116.9	114.8	119.0	135.2	129.1	109.8	165.9	182.6	182.9	182.7	185.3	182.3	
Hungary	64.7	66.7	61.2	59.2	59.8	60.8	64.5	67.4	70.8	71.6	75.5	84.4	86.2	95.1	97.9	96.1	99.0	97.7	97.1	96.1	
Iceland	47.3	43.2	40.5	44.9	40.9	39.9	34.8	26.5	32.1	30.2	20.9	85.6	90.9	97.5	95.4	87.3	83.6	82.9	67.9	65.5	
Ireland	61.2	49.9	38.4	35.3	34.2	33.0	31.6	31.9	28.2	28.1	48.3	68.8	85.7	112.0	132.4	134.6	126.5	115.9	111.0	108.7	
Israel	95.7	89.6	79.5	83.7	90.2	92.9	91.3	87.9	79.8	72.7	71.6	74.3	70.5	68.7	67.8	67.2	66.7	64.8	65.1	65.8	
Italy	130.7	123.9	118.8	118.2	117.0	114.3	116.3	118.9	116.3	111.7	114.5	127.4	126.1	119.6	138.3	145.5	159.1	160.2	160.3	159.4	
Japan ²	113.8	127.9	136.1	144.4	153.5	158.3	166.3	169.5	166.8	162.4	171.1	188.7	193.2	209.4	215.4	221.5	227.7	230.0	233.1	234.3	
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.4	31.6	33.5	36.1	38.5	40.5	43.7	44.8	45.0	45.2
Luxembourg	14.2	14.4	13.2	13.5	12.3	13.2	14.1	12.4	11.9	11.6	19.2	19.0	26.2	27.0	30.6	30.0	33.7	35.3	36.0	38.3	
Netherlands	76.0	67.3	60.1	56.1	56.9	58.0	58.0	57.1	51.0	48.2	61.0	63.7	67.6	71.6	77.4	76.3	81.0	77.3	76.9	76.3	
New Zealand	40.9	38.3	36.2	34.3	32.4	30.4	27.7	26.6	26.2	25.1	28.1	33.4	37.0	40.3	41.2	40.5	40.9	41.9	42.0	41.8	
Norway	27.6	28.7	32.2	31.3	38.7	48.0	49.9	46.9	57.8	55.6	54.2	48.1	48.4	33.8	34.7	35.3	32.9	38.2	41.3	44.4	
Poland	43.4	46.2	44.8	43.2	54.3	54.8	53.8	54.4	54.6	50.9	54.0	57.1	60.7	61.1	60.7	62.6	66.2	66.4	67.4	68.9	
Portugal	65.3	62.5	62.0	63.5	66.8	70.6	76.7	80.0	79.4	78.1	82.8	96.1	104.1	108.4	138.9	142.6	152.4	150.3	149.6	149.7	
Slovak Republic	40.4	52.6	57.9	56.6	49.4	47.5	45.1	38.1	36.0	34.5	33.5	42.0	46.9	49.4	57.7	60.7	60.1	59.6	60.0	59.7	
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	73.5	67.9	65.2	60.6	59.3	54.4	52.5	50.0	45.7	41.7	47.1	61.9	66.7	77.8	92.2	103.9	117.9	116.3	117.4	117.3	
Sweden	76.6	67.2	56.9	58.4	58.1	57.0	56.5	57.5	51.3	45.9	46.0	47.7	45.3	45.5	45.7	47.9	54.9	52.3	53.4	54.6	
Switzerland	55.5	52.6	52.7	52.5	60.1	58.5	59.7	57.1	50.7	50.5	48.7	46.5	44.9	45.0	45.8	45.5	45.6	45.9	46.2	46.4	
United Kingdom	59.8	55.1	55.7	51.3	53.4	52.2	54.7	56.1	55.3	55.6	68.3	81.7	93.0	106.9	111.1	106.4	117.1	112.8	115.3	115.3	
United States	57.7	52.3	48.1	50.7	57.4	58.8	66.7	66.9	64.4	64.9	78.6	93.5	102.7	108.3	111.5	111.4	111.7	113.6	114.2	114.2	
Euro area	82.2	78.5	76.3	74.8	76.1	76.9	78.2	79.3	75.8	72.2	77.4	88.2	92.3	93.5	104.1	105.2	112.1	110.5	109.6	108.5	
Total OECD	72.3	69.8	67.9	69.2	73.2	74.0	78.2	78.8	76.3	74.5	82.4	94.2	100.4	105.3	111.1	111.7	115.3	115.5	116.0	115.7	

Note: Gross debt data are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt components. Maastricht debt for European Union countries is shown in Annex Table 38. Financial liabilities are measured at market value. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCF) from 2005 onwards.

2. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368547>

Annex Table 37. General government net financial liabilities

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Per cent of nominal GDP																				
Australia	-17.5	-21.8	-21.5	-19.3	-21.1	-24.7	-26.9	-27.6	-30.1	-31.4	-30.5	-27.7	-23.2	-16.5	-13.9	-15.6	-13.2	-14.0	-12.0	-10.6	
Austria	36.1	35.7	34.8	33.8	37.5	36.0	37.9	44.7	42.3	39.5	43.9	50.0	51.5	52.9	56.2	54.9	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.2	
Belgium ¹	119.4	106.6	100.9	98.5	99.4	96.1	90.9	88.8	80.4	74.1	76.7	83.1	81.7	83.3	92.0	90.0	100.3	98.1	98.2	97.4	
Canada	66.4	53.8	45.8	44.3	43.7	39.6	35.1	30.7	27.3	23.8	23.5	29.1	31.1	34.2	35.0	31.2	31.7	31.8	33.1	34.0	
Czech Republic	-33.8	-28.3	-25.4	-23.4	-15.1	-7.0	-10.2	-11.5	-11.7	-14.5	-5.8	-1.4	6.4	9.2	16.6	18.2	20.4	19.8	19.7	19.3	
Denmark	37.6	30.6	25.5	22.0	21.1	18.4	14.2	9.5	1.1	-4.6	-6.7	-5.9	-3.3	1.1	6.6	4.0	4.9	5.5	7.8	9.6	
Estonia	-40.3	-39.4	-30.2	-29.1	-28.6	-29.4	-32.0	-32.1	-30.8	-28.6	-25.8	-28.8	-35.9	-34.1	-32.0	-31.2	-30.5	-29.0	-29.0	-28.0	
Finland	-14.0	-48.4	-30.1	-30.4	-30.2	-36.8	-44.7	-56.0	-66.5	-69.7	-50.0	-59.6	-61.8	-48.8	-50.2	-53.8	-54.4	-55.2	-52.0	-49.3	
France	38.9	31.0	32.5	34.6	39.5	41.6	43.0	41.0	35.5	32.2	42.6	50.2	54.6	59.5	67.4	66.3	74.6	75.5	77.4	78.8	
Germany	34.9	33.7	33.2	35.4	39.6	42.7	46.7	48.8	47.0	41.6	43.4	47.8	48.3	49.3	49.1	45.1	45.9	43.7	42.1	40.5	
Greece	67.5	65.4	84.6	88.6	90.1	83.6	83.0	82.1	87.3	82.5	91.4	101.8	92.6	71.2	100.0	117.6	133.3	144.2	146.8	143.8	
Hungary	32.5	34.3	32.9	32.1	36.3	37.3	41.5	44.4	51.1	52.5	50.7	58.4	60.6	62.3	69.5	70.0	71.3	69.0	68.4	67.4	
Iceland	16.6	9.3	8.8	3.5	1.7	3.7	2.1	-9.9	-15.0	-20.5	0.3	13.8	22.2	27.0	28.9	27.3	25.8	23.8	21.5	19.1	
Ireland	40.9	25.7	14.7	11.3	12.9	10.5	7.4	6.0	1.3	-0.2	12.4	25.5	48.3	61.2	79.3	81.9	81.6	74.2	69.3	65.8	
Italy	103.6	102.1	96.3	96.9	96.5	93.2	94.5	95.8	92.3	88.8	91.9	102.7	101.2	95.8	111.8	118.3	131.1	133.1	133.2	132.3	
Japan ²	44.7	52.4	58.9	65.5	74.5	77.6	82.4	82.1	81.0	80.5	95.3	106.2	113.0	127.2	129.2	124.2	126.2	128.5	131.7	132.8	
Korea ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	-51.0	-50.4	-52.2	-58.8	-57.9	-57.3	-54.1	-52.8	-52.0	-56.3	-53.9	-57.7	-52.1	-46.1	-48.4	-48.0	-46.2	-44.6	-43.9	-41.6	
Netherlands	39.4	28.8	27.8	27.3	30.9	32.0	32.7	29.9	27.2	23.5	22.7	27.4	31.9	36.7	39.2	39.6	43.3	42.1	42.8	42.7	
New Zealand	27.2	25.0	23.0	20.7	17.2	12.8	8.2	3.7	-1.2	-5.3	-4.9	-0.9	1.6	4.4	6.6	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	
Norway	-57.5	-61.0	-70.8	-87.2	-81.7	-96.3	-104.4	-122.3	-135.3	-139.8	-124.2	-154.4	-164.1	-160.1	-169.4	-207.7	-248.6	-283.6	-284.8	-277.6	
Poland	6.1	12.8	14.7	17.6	21.0	24.8	22.2	22.1	21.0	15.6	16.0	20.8	26.6	30.5	31.7	35.3	38.2	39.2	40.2	41.6	
Portugal	37.6	36.2	37.8	40.0	44.4	47.2	53.9	55.9	54.7	55.0	59.6	70.3	71.0	66.6	90.6	98.7	108.5	108.8	109.2	109.3	
Slovak Republic	-4.1	0.9	13.1	10.6	0.9	1.5	4.8	9.5	13.9	12.9	14.7	21.8	27.4	32.2	30.7	32.3	35.1	36.9	38.1	38.1	
Slovenia	..	..	..	-15.3	-13.9	-9.3	-9.5	-8.4	-9.8	-18.0	-6.4	-1.1	-0.4	2.1	7.9	13.9	19.7	25.1	27.1	28.2
Spain	52.8	46.8	43.4	40.6	39.2	36.0	33.5	28.6	22.1	17.4	22.3	33.8	39.4	48.1	59.1	70.4	82.9	82.4	83.6	83.4	
Sweden	22.0	10.4	2.8	-2.0	4.7	0.9	-1.2	-6.2	-16.3	-20.8	-15.2	-22.6	-24.3	-26.9	-29.4	-29.6	-29.1	-28.0	-27.0	-25.8	
Switzerland	..	10.9	7.3	6.8	12.5	11.9	13.8	12.9	9.5	8.5	11.8	7.5	10.3	9.3	7.0	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	
United Kingdom	35.2	31.9	30.8	27.8	30.6	29.7	32.0	32.6	32.8	33.2	40.2	50.2	55.2	70.5	72.1	69.8	81.1	80.8	83.3	83.4	
United States	39.0	32.7	29.5	31.4	38.4	40.0	48.2	48.4	45.6	45.4	56.3	69.5	77.5	85.3	88.5	87.7	87.4	88.5	90.0	90.0	
Euro area	52.4	47.5	46.6	47.2	49.8	50.0	51.1	50.5	46.6	42.2	47.0	54.4	56.3	57.9	65.1	66.1	72.5	72.0	72.0	71.5	
Total OECD	40.6	36.4	35.0	36.3	40.8	41.4	44.9	44.1	41.1	39.1	46.2	54.9	59.7	65.5	69.4	68.3	70.9	71.2	72.2	72.2	


Note: Net debt measures are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt (and asset) components. Financial liabilities are measured at market value. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/economic-outlook/methods.htm>).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCR) from 2005 onwards.

2. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.

3. Consolidated data on SNA 2008 basis are not available.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368558>

Annex Table 38. Maastricht definition of general government gross public debt

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	Per cent of nominal GDP																			
Austria	63.6	66.6	65.8	66.4	66.3	65.5	65.0	68.3	66.9	64.8	68.7	79.7	82.5	82.2	81.6	80.8	84.2	86.2	86.0	85.3
Belgium	118.2	114.4	108.8	107.6	104.7	101.1	96.5	94.6	91.0	87.0	92.5	99.6	99.7	102.3	104.1	105.2	106.6	106.1	106.1	105.3
Czech Republic	13.9	15.2	17.0	22.8	25.9	28.1	28.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	28.7	34.0	38.2	40.0	44.7	45.1	42.7	41.0	41.0	40.6
Denmark	62.2	58.5	52.4	48.5	49.1	46.2	44.2	37.4	31.5	27.3	33.4	40.4	42.9	46.4	45.2	44.7	44.8	40.2	42.4	44.3
Estonia	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.0	6.6	5.9	9.5	9.9	10.4	9.7	9.3	8.3
Finland	46.9	44.1	42.5	41.0	40.2	42.8	42.7	40.0	38.2	34.0	32.7	41.7	47.1	48.5	52.9	55.5	59.3	63.1	65.6	68.5
France	61.0	60.2	58.7	58.2	60.1	64.2	65.7	67.2	64.4	64.4	68.1	79.0	81.7	85.2	89.6	92.3	95.3	96.1	96.9	97.4
Germany	59.4	60.1	58.8	57.5	59.1	62.8	64.9	67.0	66.3	63.5	65.0	72.5	81.2	78.4	79.6	77.1	74.6	71.2	67.7	65.1
Greece	97.6	98.9	104.7	107.0	104.8	101.5	102.8	107.3	103.5	103.1	109.6	126.7	145.8	172.0	159.4	178.0	180.5	177.4	176.9	172.7
Hungary	59.7	59.7	54.9	51.4	54.6	57.3	58.5	60.4	64.2	65.1	71.5	77.5	80.2	80.4	78.0	76.2	75.7	74.9	74.3	73.3
Ireland	51.5	46.7	36.1	33.3	30.6	29.9	28.2	26.1	23.6	23.9	42.4	61.8	86.8	109.1	120.1	120.0	107.6	93.8	88.9	86.6
Italy	110.9	109.8	105.0	104.8	102.0	100.4	100.3	101.9	102.4	99.8	102.4	112.6	115.5	116.5	123.3	129.0	132.4	132.8	132.8	131.9
Luxembourg	7.6	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.9	7.8	15.1	16.0	20.1	19.1	22.0	23.3	22.9	21.4	22.1	24.4
Netherlands	62.4	58.2	51.3	48.7	48.2	49.3	49.7	49.0	44.5	42.4	54.5	56.5	59.0	61.7	66.5	67.9	68.2	65.1	64.7	64.1
Poland	38.8	39.5	36.6	37.2	41.8	46.6	45.3	46.7	47.2	44.2	46.6	49.8	53.3	54.4	54.0	56.0	50.5	51.3	52.3	53.7
Portugal	51.8	51.0	50.3	53.4	56.2	58.7	62.0	67.4	69.2	68.4	71.7	83.6	96.2	111.4	126.2	129.0	130.2	129.0	128.3	128.3
Slovak Republic	33.9	47.1	49.6	48.3	42.9	41.6	40.6	33.9	30.8	29.9	28.2	36.0	40.8	43.3	52.4	55.0	53.9	52.9	53.3	53.0
Slovenia	22.8	23.7	25.9	26.1	27.3	26.7	26.8	26.3	26.0	22.8	21.8	34.6	38.4	46.6	53.9	71.0	81.0	83.2	85.1	86.2
Spain	62.5	60.9	58.0	54.2	51.3	47.6	45.3	42.3	38.9	35.5	39.4	52.7	60.1	69.5	85.4	93.7	99.3	99.2	100.3	100.1
Sweden	66.7	61.5	50.6	51.7	49.8	48.9	48.0	48.3	43.2	38.3	36.9	40.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	39.7	44.7	43.4	42.5	41.5
United Kingdom	44.0	41.7	38.9	36.0	35.8	37.3	40.2	41.5	42.4	43.5	51.7	65.7	76.6	81.8	85.3	86.2	88.2	89.2	89.9	89.4
Euro area	71.6	70.8	68.2	67.1	67.0	68.2	68.7	69.4	67.5	65.2	68.9	78.6	84.4	87.0	91.6	93.7	94.7	93.3	92.4	91.3

Note: For the period before 2014, gross debt figures are provided by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, unless more recent data are available, while GDP figures are provided by national authorities. This explains why these ratios can differ significantly from the ones published by Eurostat. For the projection period, debt ratios are in line with the OECD projections for general government gross financial liabilities and GDP.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368564>


Annex Table 39. Short-term interest rates

	Per cent, per annum														Fourth quarter					
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Australia	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	3.4	4.7	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.6
Brazil	17.4	19.2	23.5	16.4	19.1	15.3	12.1	12.4	10.2	9.9	11.8	8.6	8.3	11.0	13.5	14.1	13.3	14.3	13.8	12.8
Canada	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.8
Chile	7.2	3.9	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	7.4	1.7	1.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.1
China	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.8	7.0	5.3	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.7
Colombia	12.4	8.9	7.8	7.8	7.0	6.3	8.0	9.7	6.1	3.7	4.2	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.6	6.3	6.4	5.0	6.4	6.4
Czech Republic	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Denmark	4.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Estonia	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Hungary	10.8	8.9	8.2	11.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.9	8.5	5.4	6.0	6.9	4.2	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2
Iceland	12.0	9.0	5.3	6.3	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	4.3	5.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.9	7.1	6.5	7.1	7.1
India ¹	8.5	7.8	6.9	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.8	7.4	4.8	6.0	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.0	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.0
Indonesia	15.5	15.5	10.6	6.4	8.1	11.4	8.0	8.5	9.3	7.0	6.9	5.9	6.3	8.8	8.3	7.1	6.3	8.0	6.8	6.1
Israel	6.5	7.2	6.6	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Korea	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
Latvia	6.9	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	8.7	8.0	13.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Lithuania	5.9	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	5.1	6.0	7.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Mexico	12.2	7.4	6.5	7.1	9.3	7.3	7.4	7.9	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.4	3.2	4.1	4.6
New Zealand	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.9
Norway	7.2	6.9	4.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	5.0	6.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9
Poland	15.7	8.8	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.2	4.8	6.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1
Slovak Republic	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Slovenia	..	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
South Africa	9.7	11.2	10.7	7.5	6.9	7.3	9.1	10.9	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.2
Sweden	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
Switzerland	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
Turkey	..	..	39.7	24.1	16.8	17.5	18.6	18.2	10.1	7.6	8.8	8.9	6.9	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.3	11.0
United Kingdom	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5
United States	3.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.6
Euro area	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3

Note: Three-month money market rates where available, or rates on similar financial instruments. For further information, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>). Individual euro area countries are not shown (after 2006 for Slovenia, 2007 for the Slovak Republic, 2010 for Estonia, 2014 for Latvia and 2015 for Lithuania) since their short-term interest rates are equal to the euro area rate.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368570>

Annex Table 40. Long-term interest rates

	Per cent, per annum														Fourth quarter					
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Australia	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.8
Austria	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Belgium	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.0	2.4	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
Canada	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.5
Chile	..	..	..	..	6.0	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8
Colombia	..	..	15.5	14.6	11.8	9.2	10.0	11.9	9.6	8.5	8.1	6.9	6.4	7.0	7.8	9.0	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.4
Czech Republic	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Denmark	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Finland	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
France	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5
Germany	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
Greece	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	9.1	15.7	22.5	10.1	6.9	9.6	8.1	5.9	7.8	7.1	5.1
Hungary	7.9	7.1	6.8	8.3	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	5.9	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.7
Iceland	10.4	8.0	6.7	7.5	8.6	8.8	9.4	11.1	8.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9
India ¹	8.7	6.9	5.4	6.3	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.6	7.3	8.0	7.5	7.3
Ireland	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	9.6	6.0	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8
Israel	6.4	9.2	8.9	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.3
Italy	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.5	4.3	2.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Japan	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Korea	6.9	6.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.6
Latvia	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3	6.4	12.4	10.3	5.9	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7
Luxembourg	4.9	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Mexico	..	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.8	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.8	5.6	6.5	7.0
Netherlands	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
New Zealand	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.7
Norway	6.2	6.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Poland	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2
Portugal	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	10.2	10.5	6.3	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.2
Slovak Republic	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.2	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Slovenia	..	..	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.8	5.2	5.7	5.8	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4
South Africa	11.4	11.5	9.6	9.5	8.1	7.9	8.0	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.7	8.3	8.2	9.4	9.4	8.7	9.4	9.4
Spain	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.4	5.8	4.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Sweden	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.4
Switzerland	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	16.8	19.3	13.5	9.5	9.4	8.5	7.7	9.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.9
United Kingdom	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.2	3.1
United States	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.3
Euro area	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8

Note: 10-year benchmark government bond yields where available or yield on similar financial instruments (for Korea a 5-year bond is used). The long-term interest rates refer to yields in secondary bond markets and are not representative of average government funding costs. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/economic-outlook/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368584>

Annex Table 41. Nominal exchange rates (vis-à-vis the US dollar)

Monetary unit	Average of daily rates														Assumptions ¹	
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Australian Dollar	1.359	1.313	1.328	1.195	1.198	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.966	1.036	1.109	1.331	1.364	1.363		
Brazilian Real	2.927	2.435	2.175	1.947	1.835	2.000	1.760	1.674	1.953	2.158	2.354	3.331	3.599	3.487		
Canadian Dollar	1.301	1.212	1.134	1.074	1.068	1.141	1.030	0.989	0.999	1.030	1.105	1.278	1.306	1.283		
Chilean Peso	609.6	559.7	530.3	522.2	523.5	558.9	510.0	483.4	486.0	495.3	570.6	654.3	686.1	682.9		
China Yuan Renminbi	8.278	8.194	7.972	7.607	6.950	6.831	6.769	6.463	6.309	6.148	6.160	6.284	6.518	6.514		
Colombian Peso	2 629.2	2 321.3	2 359.1	2 077.7	1 966.1	2 156.8	1 899.8	1 847.9	1 797.7	1 869.7	2 002.6	2 744.5	3 018.0	2 931.8		
Costa Rican Colon	437.71	477.90	511.54	517.24	526.53	570.56	521.89	502.39	503.13	500.96	537.22	534.59	535.76	536.020		
Czech Republic	25.69	23.95	22.59	20.29	17.08	19.05	19.08	17.67	19.54	19.56	20.76	24.59	23.94	23.729		
Denmark	5.988	5.996	5.943	5.443	5.099	5.359	5.622	5.357	5.790	5.618	5.619	6.725	6.594	6.533		
Estonian Kroon	12.6	12.6	12.5	11.4	10.7	11.3	11.8									
Hungary Forint	202.6	199.5	210.4	183.6	172.5	202.1	207.8	200.9	224.8	223.6	232.6	279.2	277.9	276.4		
Iceland Krona	70.19	62.88	69.90	64.07	88.00	123.66	122.24	116.06	125.12	122.17	116.69	131.90	124.33	122.88		
India Indian Rupee	45.3	44.1	45.3	41.3	43.5	48.3	45.7	46.6	53.4	58.6	61.0	64.2	66.8	66.6		
Indonesia Rupiah	8 931.5	9 701.3	9 164.0	9 139.4	9 663.9	10 376.8	9 078.0	8 760.8	9 355.1	10 450.0	11 866.3	13 386.1	13 346.1	13 299.0		
Israel New Israeli Sheqel	4.48	4.49	4.46	4.11	3.58	3.93	3.73	3.57	3.85	3.61	3.58	3.89	3.81	3.78		
Japan Yen	108.1	110.1	116.4	117.8	103.4	93.6	87.8	79.7	79.8	97.6	105.8	121.0	110.6	108.9		
Korea Won	1 145.2	1 024.2	954.7	929.5	1 100.9	1 274.9	1 155.4	1 107.3	1 125.9	1 094.9	1 053.1	1 131.3	1 171.7	1 164.1		
Latvia Lats	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Lithuania Lithuanian Litas	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6		
Mexico Mexican Peso	11.28	10.89	10.90	10.93	11.15	13.50	12.63	12.43	13.15	12.77	13.31	15.87	17.89	17.89		
New Zealand New Zealand Dollar	1.509	1.421	1.542	1.361	1.425	1.600	1.388	1.266	1.235	1.220	1.206	1.434	1.473	1.463		
Norway Norwegian Krone	6.739	6.441	6.415	5.858	5.648	6.290	6.042	5.605	5.815	5.877	6.302	8.064	8.252	8.106		
Poland Zloty	3.651	3.234	3.103	2.765	2.410	3.119	3.015	2.962	3.252	3.160	3.154	3.770	3.893	3.881		
Russia Russian Ruble	28.80	28.24	27.18	25.57	24.87	31.77	30.37	29.40	31.05	31.86	38.59	61.26	67.70	65.16		
Slovak Republic Slovak Koruna	32.23	31.04	29.65	24.68												
Slovenia Tolar	192.4	192.8	191.0													
South Africa Rand	6.454	6.364	6.770	7.056	8.263	8.417	7.305	7.249	8.202	9.648	10.846	12.765	15.182	15.019		
Sweden Swedish Krona	7.346	7.474	7.373	6.758	6.597	7.653	7.202	6.489	6.769	6.513	6.860	8.429	8.224	8.155		
Switzerland Swiss Franc	1.243	1.246	1.253	1.200	1.084	1.086	1.043	0.887	0.937	0.927	0.915	0.962	0.975	0.970		
Turkey New Turkish Lira	1.426	1.341	1.430	1.300	1.299	1.547	1.499	1.672	1.792	1.905	2.189	2.723	2.939	2.952		
United Kingdom Pound Sterling	0.546	0.550	0.543	0.500	0.546	0.641	0.647	0.624	0.631	0.640	0.607	0.654	0.693	0.690		
United States US Dollar	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000		
Euro area Euro	0.804	0.804	0.796	0.730	0.681	0.718	0.754	0.719	0.778	0.753	0.753	0.901	0.885	0.877		

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 12 May 2016.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368592>

Annex Table 42. Effective exchange rates

Indices 2010 = 100, average of daily rates

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Assumptions ¹ 2017
Australia	79.4	79.6	74.0	69.8	72.7	81.4	87.9	90.0	88.7	94.5	92.6	88.8	100.0	107.2	109.4	104.4	99.4	90.2	88.8	88.4
Austria	93.9	95.5	93.1	93.8	95.1	99.1	100.4	99.5	99.5	100.5	101.4	102.9	100.0	100.1	98.6	100.4	102.0	99.9	101.8	101.9
Belgium	91.4	92.1	88.3	89.5	91.8	97.2	99.2	98.5	98.6	100.1	102.3	103.6	100.0	100.6	98.3	100.9	102.7	99.6	102.3	102.4
Brazil	143.6	93.6	97.0	78.8	71.9	62.0	62.2	74.3	82.6	88.9	92.8	89.6	100.0	102.3	90.7	83.3	79.7	62.6	59.9	61.4
Canada	71.6	71.6	72.6	71.2	70.3	77.4	81.8	87.3	93.0	96.5	95.5	91.7	100.0	101.9	102.5	100.0	94.4	86.6	85.8	87.0
Chile	102.8	95.8	93.6	84.0	88.2	83.5	90.8	96.8	101.2	98.4	96.3	93.6	100.0	101.8	104.4	104.7	94.1	90.7	89.3	89.1
China	90.9	89.8	91.8	98.2	98.5	92.5	88.2	87.6	89.7	90.7	97.1	103.0	100.0	99.9	105.5	111.7	115.0	126.1	123.1	122.2
Colombia	135.6	113.8	98.2	92.6	87.6	72.4	76.6	84.9	82.8	90.6	94.0	90.2	100.0	100.1	106.1	103.0	99.3	79.6	74.1	75.8
Costa Rica	209.3	194.4	186.4	180.4	166.0	144.2	127.3	114.9	106.4	101.7	97.3	93.1	100.0	101.1	103.3	104.6	99.6	108.3	109.8	109.3
Czech Republic	63.7	66.0	66.6	70.1	78.7	79.0	79.7	84.5	88.7	90.9	101.9	98.5	100.0	103.3	99.4	97.8	93.8	93.6	96.5	96.5
Denmark	92.5	93.2	89.0	90.6	92.6	97.7	99.3	98.4	98.4	99.8	102.0	104.7	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.3	101.5	99.2	101.8	101.9
Estonia	77.1	90.1	87.2	88.4	91.1	96.5	98.2	97.7	97.3	98.4	100.2	104.1	100.0	100.1	97.9	100.1	104.4	107.6	111.1	110.8
Finland	85.2	90.5	86.4	88.1	90.7	96.6	98.7	97.8	97.6	99.3	101.6	105.3	100.0	100.0	97.1	99.7	103.6	104.2	107.7	107.5
France	92.6	92.9	89.0	90.1	92.3	97.6	99.3	98.6	98.7	100.2	102.2	103.4	100.0	100.4	98.2	100.4	101.8	98.6	100.9	101.0
Germany	91.2	92.4	88.3	89.5	91.9	97.9	100.0	98.9	98.9	100.5	102.4	104.4	100.0	100.4	97.8	100.5	102.6	99.3	102.2	102.3
Greece	92.1	95.1	88.8	89.7	92.1	97.1	98.9	98.0	98.1	99.6	101.7	103.6	100.0	100.8	98.3	100.8	104.1	103.4	107.1	107.0
Hungary	102.9	103.3	97.6	99.7	107.3	107.6	109.9	110.5	103.5	109.8	110.9	101.7	100.0	99.2	93.7	93.2	91.5	89.7	90.7	90.4
Iceland	191.9	195.7	196.9	167.0	172.2	181.3	183.7	203.9	182.5	184.7	134.4	98.2	100.0	100.3	98.2	100.3	107.4	111.9	119.7	119.9
India	122.2	120.1	121.0	120.9	117.3	113.2	110.6	112.3	107.9	112.3	103.6	96.9	100.0	94.1	84.1	77.6	76.1	80.0	78.3	78.1
Indonesia	109.6	135.4	129.3	112.7	123.6	126.1	115.7	105.0	109.8	105.3	96.1	91.8	100.0	98.4	93.4	86.3	77.6	75.0	76.2	76.0
Ireland	89.1	88.4	83.1	84.2	86.7	93.8	96.1	95.7	95.8	98.2	102.7	104.5	100.0	100.9	97.1	100.0	101.1	95.3	98.0	98.2
Israel	102.9	97.6	106.5	108.1	95.2	91.4	87.8	86.8	86.9	89.7	99.9	95.6	100.0	101.4	97.8	104.9	108.1	110.5	114.5	114.7
Italy	90.1	91.4	87.8	89.2	92.0	97.5	99.4	98.5	98.6	100.1	102.0	104.0	100.0	100.5	98.2	100.8	103.2	100.7	103.8	103.8
Japan	74.0	85.2	93.0	86.3	82.9	85.4	88.8	86.0	79.8	75.4	84.6	97.0	100.0	105.7	107.2	88.0	83.1	79.0	88.7	89.6
Korea	92.7	108.5	117.6	108.6	112.5	111.9	112.1	124.6	133.3	131.8	107.4	93.4	100.0	99.8	99.9	105.3	113.0	115.4	113.0	113.1
Latvia	78.4	104.2	112.1	112.6	111.5	106.3	103.7	97.9	97.5	97.8	98.8	105.1	100.0	100.9	100.2	102.3	108.5	115.6	121.4	120.6
Lithuania	54.3	71.7	80.5	83.6	90.0	96.6	98.3	96.7	96.1	97.4	99.0	104.5	100.0	100.7	98.5	101.3	106.2	109.6	114.4	113.9
Luxembourg	95.0	95.1	92.3	93.1	94.5	98.3	99.5	98.9	99.0	100.0	101.4	102.6	100.0	100.2	98.6	100.0	100.9	98.4	99.9	100.0
Mexico	146.6	140.2	143.5	148.1	143.9	125.2	117.3	120.5	119.6	116.9	113.6	94.9	100.0	100.0	95.4	98.9	96.0	84.5	75.4	75.2
Netherlands	92.0	92.6	88.6	89.8	91.9	97.2	99.0	98.3	98.3	99.8	102.0	103.8	100.0	100.4	98.1	100.5	102.4	99.8	102.5	102.5
New Zealand	88.6	86.4	88.2	77.0	83.8	96.2	103.2	108.0	99.5	106.6	100.0	92.5	100.0	103.3	107.5	111.6	116.7	109.1	107.6	107.8
Norway	88.2	88.7	86.4	88.8	97.1	96.1	93.3	97.0	96.5	98.2	99.0	95.8	100.0	102.7	104.0	101.9	96.3	87.4	85.6	86.4
Poland	91.3	89.5	91.9	101.5	98.2	89.4	87.9	98.1	101.0	104.8	114.5	95.2	100.0	97.3	94.0	95.5	98.1	97.9	95.3	94.6
Portugal	95.4	95.3	92.7	93.6	95.2	98.5	99.5	98.9	98.9	99.8	101.4	102.3	100.0	100.3	98.9	100.7	101.9	99.7	101.7	101.7
Russia	432.3	142.4	136.5	138.2	126.2	115.2	114.6	115.3	118.8	117.5	114.7	95.2	100.0	99.2	98.7	95.9	81.8	58.0	52.5	54.0
Slovak Republic	67.8	67.1	67.9	66.6	68.0	72.9	76.4	77.9	80.3	88.9	96.2	103.4	100.0	100.2	99.1	101.0	103.3	102.4	104.8	104.8
Slovenia	118.8	117.4	108.2	102.9	100.5	101.1	100.3	99.2	99.2	100.0	101.1	103.3	100.0	100.5	98.9	101.0	103.2	101.8	104.3	104.3
South Africa	148.7	135.5	127.8	108.9	87.8	111.4	122.5	122.9	115.5	103.9	86.1	88.6	100.0	97.0	88.7	76.1	69.1	65.4	55.5	55.8
Spain	92.7	92.9	89.7	90.9	93.3	97.6	99.0	98.4	98.5	99.8	101.7	103.1	100.0	100.5	98.5	100.9	102.6	99.8	102.6	102.7
Sweden	99.4	100.5	100.3	92.5	95.3	101.7	103.9	101.1	101.5	103.0	101.4	93.4	100.0	106.1	107.4	110.8	107.5	102.5	105.8	105.7
Switzerland	78.5	80.1	78.6	82.0	86.6	88.5	89.0	88.2	86.8	84.6	89.5	94.9	100.0	113.0	112.3	112.9	115.9	126.4	125.9	125.7
Turkey	607.4	412.4	299.4	168.7	126.7	112.9	110.5	116.3	108.2	111.0	106.8	96.6	100.0	86.2	84.4	79.2	70.8	67.1	63.0	62.1
United Kingdom	120.9	122.7	126.1	125.0	126.9	122.2	127.9	125.9	126.5	128.5	112.5	100.7	100.0	99.3	103.3	101.4	109.1	116.7	110.8	110.4
United States	111.7	112.2	115.7	122.0	122.8	115.7	110.4	107.6	105.9	101.1	97.8	103.9	100.0	95.7	98.6	99.7	102.9	116.3	119.9	119.0
Euro area	83.8	85.6	78.1	80.3	84.4	95.0	98.7	97.0	96.9	100.0	104.0	107.9	100.0	100.6	96.3	100.8	104.4	99.5	104.5	104.7

Note: For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eeco/sources-and-methods.htm>).


1. It is assumed that exchange rates remain at their levels of 12 May 2016.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 43. Nominal house prices

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Percentage change from previous period																			
Australia	0.8	4.0	7.3	7.3	8.3	11.2	18.7	18.0	6.2	1.8	6.9	10.5	3.9	4.0	11.7	-2.2	-0.3	6.6	9.1	9.0
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.6	0.3	-1.9	5.0	4.1	4.7	1.1	3.9	9.4	6.2	7.3	5.2	3.5	4.9
Belgium	2.2	2.4	6.3	7.1	5.4	4.8	6.4	6.9	8.7	11.7	9.8	7.8	4.4	-0.5	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.2	-0.6	0.8
Canada	0.0	2.5	-1.3	2.7	4.3	4.7	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.0	11.7	11.6	5.5	-2.8	8.9	5.0	4.8	2.6	4.9	5.2
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	5.2	3.7	-0.6	7.1	-1.0	3.1	7.6	5.5	5.7	8.5	5.9	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	10.7	11.5	9.0	6.7	6.5	5.8	3.6	3.2	8.9	18.6	24.1	2.7	-5.2	-12.0	2.8	-1.7	-2.7	3.9	3.8	6.8
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	20.8	-9.6	-37.2	5.7	8.5	7.3	10.7	13.7	6.9
Finland	5.9	15.8	8.8	7.1	3.9	-1.4	6.0	6.3	8.2	8.1	6.4	5.5	0.6	-0.3	8.7	2.7	1.6	1.6	-0.6	-0.8
France	-1.7	-0.4	2.0	6.9	8.7	7.9	8.6	11.9	15.1	15.4	12.0	6.5	0.9	-7.1	5.1	5.9	-0.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8
Germany	-1.3	-1.8	-0.9	0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-1.4	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.8	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.1	5.2
Greece	..	..	14.4	8.9	10.6	14.4	13.9	5.4	2.3	10.9	13.0	6.2	1.5	-4.3	-4.4	-5.5	-11.8	-10.9	-8.0	-5.0
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	-5.2	-2.4	-3.4	-3.7	-2.6	4.2	11.7
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	9.4	6.2	-9.7	-3.0	4.6	6.9	5.8	8.4	8.2
Ireland	8.6	14.7	24.1	21.5	20.7	12.4	7.0	14.2	11.2	8.8	14.8	7.3	-7.0	-18.8	-12.3	-13.9	-11.4	2.1	13.0	10.5
Israel	16.0	9.2	3.8	4.2	-4.8	-3.5	5.3	-5.7	-0.7	0.2	0.5	-1.6	7.6	13.7	17.6	10.5	3.2	9.1	6.4	5.8
Italy	-3.3	-4.6	2.1	5.6	8.3	8.2	9.6	10.3	9.9	7.5	6.4	5.2	1.7	-3.7	-1.1	0.7	-2.8	-5.7	-4.4	-2.4
Japan	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-3.1	-3.8	-4.4	-5.3	-6.2	-6.1	-4.9	-3.0	-1.0	0.7	-5.8	1.4	0.1	-0.9	1.6	1.6	2.4
Korea	0.7	3.0	-9.2	-1.3	1.8	3.9	16.6	9.0	0.7	1.0	6.7	10.0	7.1	0.9	2.2	4.9	1.2	-1.1	1.5	2.8
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	-1.1	5.4	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.4
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.7	7.6	4.6	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.8	3.8	4.4	6.6
Netherlands	10.8	11.9	10.9	16.3	18.2	11.1	6.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.9	2.2	-4.4	-1.7	-2.0	-6.7	-6.0	0.8	3.5
New Zealand	11.9	6.2	-1.9	2.0	-0.7	1.1	8.6	19.3	18.2	14.1	10.6	11.1	-4.4	-1.7	2.1	1.1	4.9	9.0	6.5	11.5
Norway	9.2	11.8	11.1	11.2	15.7	7.0	4.9	1.7	10.1	8.2	13.7	12.6	-1.1	1.9	8.3	8.0	6.7	4.1	2.7	6.1
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	1.6	3.6	4.5	9.0	7.7	5.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.1	0.5	-5.1	-0.9	0.8	-4.9	-7.1	-1.9	4.3	3.1
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.7	29.0	17.9	-12.8	-4.0	-1.5	-2.7	0.9	1.4	5.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	-9.5	0.1	2.7	-6.9	-5.2	-6.6	0.8
Spain	2.5	4.3	4.9	7.0	7.5	9.5	17.0	20.0	18.3	14.6	13.6	9.8	-1.4	-6.6	-1.8	-7.6	-14.8	-9.1	0.3	3.6
Sweden	0.8	6.6	9.5	9.4	11.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	9.3	9.0	12.4	12.5	1.1	3.0	8.0	2.5	1.2	5.5	9.4	13.1
Switzerland	-5.3	-3.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.9	4.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.6	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.7	1.3	2.3
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.7	8.8	11.5	10.9	14.9	8.1	16.2	15.7	11.9	5.5	6.3	10.9	-0.9	-7.8	7.2	-1.0	1.6	3.5	10.0	6.7
United States	3.0	2.9	4.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.7	9.5	10.5	5.9	0.1	-8.0	-5.8	-3.0	-4.1	3.1	7.4	5.5	5.6
Euro area	-0.3	0.3	2.9	5.5	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.0	5.2	0.8	-3.7	1.4	1.6	-1.6	-1.2	0.7	1.8
Total OECD	1.2	2.0	3.2	4.6	5.5	5.0	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	5.6	3.6	-2.0	-3.9	1.0	-0.1	1.4	3.4	4.0	4.7


Source: OECD, Analytical house price database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368614>

Annex Table 44. Real house prices

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
	Percentage change from previous period																				
Australia	-1.2	2.5	6.0	6.2	4.7	7.5	15.5	15.4	4.7	-0.3	3.2	7.1	0.7	1.4	9.2	-4.6	-2.8	4.1	6.9	7.4	
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	-1.5	-0.4	-1.2	-3.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	-1.1	3.4	7.5	3.0	4.8	3.0	1.4	3.8
Belgium	1.5	0.9	5.1	6.4	2.1	2.7	4.9	5.2	6.1	8.7	6.5	4.8	1.2	-0.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	-1.1	0.3	
Canada	-1.5	1.1	-2.6	1.1	2.0	2.6	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.2	10.2	9.8	3.9	-3.0	7.4	2.8	3.5	1.2	3.0	4.0	
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.4	4.4	-0.4	-3.6	3.2	-7.9	1.7	4.4	1.6	2.9	5.5	0.5	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-4.7	-2.3	-1.6	-3.6	-0.8	1.9	3.9
Denmark	8.8	9.5	7.4	4.8	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.9	7.7	16.6	21.4	0.9	-7.8	-13.1	0.3	-4.0	-5.0	3.1	2.9	6.2	
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	12.3	-16.6	-37.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	7.3	12.6	7.1
Finland	4.9	13.5	7.0	5.5	0.8	-4.0	4.3	5.3	7.8	7.0	5.0	3.5	-2.7	-2.1	7.1	-0.5	-1.2	-0.8	-2.1	-1.1	
France	-3.3	-1.2	1.7	7.4	6.3	5.8	7.7	10.0	12.7	13.3	9.7	4.3	-1.8	-5.8	4.0	4.1	-1.9	-2.9	-1.8	-1.7	
Germany	-2.3	-3.0	-1.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.8	-1.9	-3.1	-2.3	-2.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.0	1.0	0.8	3.7	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.5	
Greece	..	..	9.0	5.9	7.1	11.2	11.6	2.8	-1.0	7.7	9.4	2.4	-2.7	-5.2	-7.7	-7.6	-12.1	-9.1	-5.3	-3.8
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.1	-8.9	-5.9	-9.4	-4.6	3.1	11.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	4.6	-6.4	-18.2	-5.1	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.4	7.3
Ireland	5.5	13.0	18.7	19.3	15.1	7.7	1.5	9.9	9.2	7.3	12.0	4.3	-8.5	-13.2	-10.3	-15.3	-12.0	0.4	11.1	10.1	
Israel	8.1	2.7	-1.7	-1.3	-6.5	-4.1	0.9	-6.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.9	-2.8	2.0	11.6	14.0	7.2	1.5	7.5	5.8	6.5	
Italy	-7.0	-6.7	0.2	3.6	4.7	5.4	6.5	7.2	7.3	5.3	3.7	2.8	-1.4	-3.3	-2.5	-2.1	-5.4	-6.8	-4.6	-2.5	
Japan	-1.8	-2.6	-1.6	-2.4	-3.1	-3.4	-4.0	-5.2	-5.4	-4.3	-2.7	-0.3	0.4	-3.4	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.9	-0.4	2.2	
Korea	-5.7	-3.1	-14.5	-3.8	-2.5	-0.5	13.1	5.6	-2.4	-1.1	5.1	7.8	2.4	-1.6	-0.3	1.2	-1.0	-2.0	0.5	1.9	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	-1.8	4.3	1.1	2.4	3.7	5.1
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	2.5	-1.6	0.0	-0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.1	2.4
Netherlands	8.4	9.4	8.8	14.5	14.5	7.4	3.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	1.6	2.5	0.0	-3.4	-2.7	-4.0	-8.0	-8.1	-0.5	3.2	
New Zealand	9.9	4.8	-3.2	1.2	-2.7	-1.1	6.5	18.7	16.7	12.0	7.4	9.4	-7.8	-4.3	0.9	-1.8	4.0	8.3	5.6	10.7	
Norway	7.9	9.2	8.4	9.0	12.5	4.8	3.5	-1.1	8.8	7.0	11.6	11.2	-4.4	-0.6	6.0	6.8	5.6	2.0	0.6	3.8	
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-4.6	-6.7	-4.7	1.1	2.8
Portugal	-1.2	0.6	2.0	6.3	3.9	1.6	-2.8	-2.4	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-2.8	-7.7	1.0	-1.0	-6.5	-8.8	-2.7	3.6	2.4	
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	25.7	12.9	-12.8	-4.9	-5.2	-5.9	-0.4	1.5	5.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	-10.2	-1.3	0.9	-8.2	-6.0	-6.6	1.9
Spain	-0.3	1.4	3.2	4.8	3.3	5.8	13.8	16.3	14.2	10.9	9.6	6.3	-4.8	-5.8	-3.6	-9.8	-16.8	-10.0	0.1	4.1	
Sweden	-0.1	5.1	9.0	7.8	10.1	5.6	4.8	4.9	8.5	7.8	11.1	10.9	-2.0	0.7	6.4	0.8	0.7	4.7	8.5	12.0	
Switzerland	-6.2	-4.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.3	5.0	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.3	1.6	3.4	
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	3.2	6.2	7.0	11.1
United Kingdom	0.4	6.7	9.2	9.9	13.9	7.6	15.2	13.8	9.5	3.1	3.4	8.2	-4.9	-9.5	2.6	-4.5	-0.2	1.2	8.2	6.5	
United States	0.8	1.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.6	5.6	6.9	7.4	3.2	-2.3	-10.7	-5.7	-4.6	-6.4	1.2	6.0	4.0	5.3	
Euro area	-2.3	-1.4	1.7	4.5	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.6	2.8	-1.8	-3.0	-0.2	-0.7	-3.4	-2.3	0.2	1.6	
Total OECD	-0.7	0.2	2.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.4	1.4	-4.7	-4.0	-0.6	-2.5	-0.5	2.0	2.5	4.0	

Source: OECD, Analytical house price database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368625>

Annex Table 45. House price-to-rent ratio

Long-term average = 100

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	78.1	78.9	82.2	85.9	90.3	97.3	112.8	130.7	135.5	135.0	139.7	146.4	141.3	137.7	147.4	137.9	132.0	136.2	144.9	155.4
Austria	..	..	..	..	101.8	99.1	98.0	96.5	92.5	94.3	95.9	96.5	95.0	94.6	100.6	103.5	106.4	108.6	108.1	108.6
Belgium	82.2	82.8	87.0	91.8	95.4	98.1	101.8	106.5	113.6	124.4	132.6	140.2	143.5	140.0	142.7	146.7	147.7	147.5	143.6	143.4
Canada	80.6	81.6	79.7	81.0	83.5	86.1	91.2	97.4	104.3	111.7	123.6	135.7	140.7	134.8	145.0	150.5	155.6	157.1	162.5	168.9
Denmark	80.4	87.3	93.3	97.0	100.6	103.6	104.7	105.1	111.4	129.0	157.0	157.9	145.7	124.5	124.5	118.8	112.7	114.7	116.9	122.6
Finland	79.4	90.0	95.8	101.3	99.3	94.5	100.6	107.6	115.3	121.2	123.5	122.9	118.5	122.5	133.3	132.5	129.6	128.2	123.6	119.0
France	72.2	70.9	70.9	74.5	81.1	87.2	92.3	100.6	112.5	125.4	135.8	140.3	138.5	126.1	130.4	136.6	133.8	128.9	125.3	122.3
Germany	95.8	91.8	89.9	89.1	88.5	87.5	85.7	83.7	81.9	80.3	79.6	79.4	78.9	78.6	79.8	83.4	87.5	91.8	95.0	98.8
Greece	..	76.8	82.5	86.0	91.5	100.7	109.3	109.5	106.3	113.1	122.4	124.4	121.5	112.2	104.7	98.1	88.4	84.5	84.2	83.7
Ireland	71.4	77.1	92.5	135.4	146.0	135.7	148.6	180.2	195.0	195.1	182.7	149.2	123.4	150.8	128.9	97.2	88.7	91.2	103.8	113.9
Israel	110.0	107.3	100.7	96.8	93.9	87.7	82.7	80.8	81.8	83.3	83.0	85.7	93.7	95.3	107.7	114.4	113.9	121.5	126.9	132.1
Italy	88.4	79.0	76.7	78.3	82.8	87.6	93.8	100.6	107.6	113.2	117.6	120.9	120.0	111.9	108.6	107.6	102.4	95.3	91.4	89.1
Japan	111.0	108.5	106.9	103.8	100.0	95.8	90.9	85.5	80.6	76.9	74.7	74.0	74.5	70.5	71.8	72.2	71.8	73.3	74.8	76.8
Korea	85.4	85.1	76.9	79.1	80.9	80.8	89.1	93.8	93.0	94.2	100.1	108.1	113.2	112.5	112.8	113.9	110.6	106.6	105.7	106.0
Netherlands	82.0	88.3	94.6	106.6	122.7	132.9	137.5	138.2	139.8	141.6	144.2	148.2	149.0	139.1	133.7	128.8	117.5	106.4	102.7	102.9
New Zealand	77.7	80.0	76.8	79.2	78.5	87.6	93.3	108.0	123.8	137.9	149.1	161.1	149.5	144.7	145.7	144.5	148.1	158.1	164.8	179.5
Norway	71.0	77.5	84.1	91.0	101.3	104.4	104.9	102.6	110.8	117.6	130.7	144.4	138.8	136.6	143.8	151.9	159.0	160.5	160.6	165.8
Portugal	94.7	94.5	96.2	103.4	108.8	111.7	108.8	107.4	105.3	105.2	104.7	102.5	94.4	91.1	89.9	84.7	77.2	74.8	74.7	76.1
Spain	84.8	83.3	83.3	86.1	89.2	93.7	104.9	120.8	137.3	150.9	164.2	172.9	163.5	148.1	143.9	131.5	111.5	101.5	102.5	106.7
Sweden	59.0	60.9	66.2	72.5	80.2	85.1	88.6	92.0	97.6	103.9	115.8	128.2	126.5	126.1	134.1	134.3	132.5	136.6	146.9	163.8
Switzerland	85.8	82.3	81.5	80.9	80.4	79.8	82.6	84.8	85.8	85.6	86.1	85.9	86.2	88.3	91.4	94.0	96.8	100.9	101.0	102.4
United Kingdom	64.0	67.4	72.9	78.5	87.4	91.5	103.5	118.0	129.2	131.6	135.7	145.9	139.9	126.6	133.9	129.4	127.3	128.6	138.2	143.3
United States	90.3	90.1	91.4	94.3	97.5	100.5	103.7	109.0	116.2	125.1	128.1	123.7	111.0	103.4	100.7	95.4	96.3	101.1	103.7	106.2
Euro area	87.0	84.2	84.1	87.1	91.0	94.2	98.1	102.8	107.9	112.9	117.2	119.6	117.6	111.7	111.5	111.6	108.2	105.7	105.3	106.3
Total OECD	88.9	88.1	88.7	91.1	94.1	96.3	99.7	104.0	108.6	113.4	116.7	117.5	112.4	106.3	106.5	104.6	104.0	105.6	107.8	110.6

Source: OECD, Analytical house price database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368633>

Annex Table 46. House price-to-income ratio

Long-term average = 100

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	84.0	84.6	89.2	91.0	93.6	96.4	111.4	125.5	124.6	120.5	122.8	124.0	120.9	119.4	128.7	118.9	115.7	120.5	128.4	137.6
Austria	..	..	..	..	99.7	99.2	98.4	95.8	90.8	90.1	89.9	90.2	88.9	92.4	100.7	104.3	107.7	113.9	115.8	122.2
Belgium	85.0	85.3	88.1	92.1	92.5	92.8	98.5	104.2	111.4	120.8	126.7	131.1	130.9	129.1	133.6	137.6	138.3	139.8	138.6	138.0
Canada	93.8	93.6	89.3	87.8	86.5	87.8	92.0	97.2	101.1	105.4	111.4	119.0	120.2	116.3	122.4	124.3	128.8	125.7	129.2	132.7
Denmark	82.1	90.6	95.0	102.6	106.3	106.5	105.4	105.2	110.7	126.1	150.2	153.5	143.7	122.3	118.9	113.6	108.2	113.0	115.1	115.7
Finland	85.1	92.3	95.8	96.1	95.7	90.3	91.6	92.9	96.2	102.0	104.8	105.3	100.7	98.0	102.4	101.4	100.9	100.1	99.6	98.1
France	77.2	75.2	74.2	77.7	80.4	83.0	87.3	96.1	106.8	121.0	130.8	133.4	131.6	122.5	126.3	131.9	131.1	127.9	124.7	120.9
Germany	102.3	99.0	96.7	94.4	93.4	89.3	88.3	85.0	82.2	80.0	78.2	77.5	76.0	77.0	77.1	79.2	82.6	86.4	89.2	91.9
Greece	..	76.3	81.1	86.4	92.7	99.4	106.8	103.6	100.2	106.1	111.6	111.5	107.7	101.4	106.0	109.9	106.7	102.7	97.0	93.0
Ireland	72.3	76.4	85.2	99.2	119.1	118.5	120.2	130.9	138.4	140.9	155.6	157.9	138.8	121.4	112.5	99.1	88.3	90.9	100.7	100.8
Italy	84.2	78.7	79.9	82.1	85.5	88.4	93.5	99.8	105.4	111.2	114.7	117.0	118.0	117.7	117.4	116.0	116.8	110.3	105.7	102.6
Japan	107.1	104.1	102.1	100.1	97.9	96.4	91.8	87.1	81.7	77.5	74.9	74.0	75.1	71.5	72.4	72.4	71.7	72.7	73.3	74.2
Korea	83.3	80.0	71.5	67.7	65.8	64.9	71.0	72.9	68.7	66.2	67.7	71.3	72.6	71.0	68.7	68.6	67.2	63.6	62.0	60.8
Netherlands	85.4	89.6	95.1	105.9	119.5	121.5	126.7	131.2	135.7	140.0	142.1	143.3	145.2	140.0	137.9	132.1	123.4	114.8	113.2	114.7
New Zealand	93.5	95.7	91.4	86.6	88.2	84.1	90.8	100.5	113.0	124.3	129.3	133.8	127.6	119.9	118.1	113.2	115.2	123.4	133.7	150.1
Norway	77.2	81.5	84.1	89.7	97.8	103.5	99.4	94.6	100.1	99.7	120.0	127.2	119.2	116.2	122.0	126.8	130.0	129.2	127.7	130.9
Portugal	114.4	112.5	108.4	110.6	112.9	113.7	109.9	109.4	105.0	102.9	101.6	97.6	89.3	89.0	87.3	86.4	82.8	80.8	83.3	84.0
Spain	83.7	84.1	84.4	86.2	84.9	87.4	98.1	111.8	126.9	140.1	153.4	165.6	157.4	145.1	145.4	133.3	117.3	106.8	105.8	107.0
Sweden	73.2	77.8	83.3	87.0	91.1	90.7	92.4	96.7	103.6	109.6	117.7	124.6	120.6	119.4	126.0	122.9	120.1	124.7	133.9	147.1
Switzerland	89.4	84.1	80.9	78.4	76.2	75.6	80.2	82.9	83.8	82.9	81.6	79.8	80.6	84.4	87.9	90.9	92.7	95.6	96.6	98.7
United Kingdom	66.4	68.4	72.9	78.0	83.7	86.5	98.0	110.4	120.5	122.6	126.1	134.1	127.6	112.6	115.5	113.6	111.2	114.5	124.5	128.6
United States	93.2	92.0	91.4	93.7	93.9	96.8	100.2	103.8	108.1	115.4	115.7	111.7	99.1	94.7	90.1	82.9	82.0	88.8	90.6	92.8
Euro area	89.4	87.3	87.5	89.5	91.6	92.2	95.7	99.8	103.9	109.0	112.8	114.8	112.7	109.4	110.4	110.5	109.3	107.5	107.1	107.2
Total OECD	91.4	90.1	89.8	91.3	92.2	93.6	97.0	100.3	103.1	106.9	108.5	108.5	102.9	98.6	97.6	94.3	93.2	95.7	97.1	98.8

Source: OECD, Analytical house price database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368649>

Annex Table 47. Export volumes of goods and services

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	0.3	4.5	11.3	2.7	0.6	-1.7	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.5	5.4	-0.2	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.5
Austria	8.1	6.2	13.4	5.8	4.0	0.4	8.7	6.5	7.8	7.3	2.2	-14.9	13.7	6.0	1.7	0.7	2.3	1.6	3.4	4.7
Belgium	4.3	5.0	12.4	0.4	3.7	1.6	6.2	5.0	5.3	5.7	1.7	-9.4	10.3	6.7	1.8	1.6	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.2
Brazil	4.8	5.7	13.4	8.7	6.5	11.1	14.0	10.6	4.8	5.8	0.1	-8.8	11.6	5.1	-0.1	2.6	-1.0	6.1	1.3	4.5
Canada	9.5	10.8	9.1	-3.0	1.2	-1.7	5.5	2.2	0.9	1.1	-4.6	-13.0	6.6	4.8	2.6	2.8	5.3	3.0	2.1	4.6
Chile	5.3	6.4	5.1	6.9	2.0	6.7	14.0	2.8	5.1	7.2	-0.7	-4.5	2.3	5.5	0.1	3.3	1.1	-1.9	1.3	2.2
China	6.6	11.3	28.3	6.0	26.5	28.0	24.4	23.5	25.1	20.2	9.7	-10.8	24.9	14.0	6.2	9.1	6.8	-1.9	-1.9	1.1
Colombia	9.6	5.6	7.8	2.8	-2.4	7.4	9.8	5.7	8.6	6.9	4.5	-2.8	1.3	11.8	6.0	5.2	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	2.0
Costa Rica	27.3	21.4	-0.1	-10.2	3.8	12.0	6.9	14.6	10.7	9.0	-3.1	-5.1	5.8	6.2	8.2	3.7	-1.6	-8.4	2.0	5.2
Czech Republic	9.7	4.8	15.6	9.4	0.8	8.9	29.2	18.4	14.8	11.0	3.8	-9.5	14.4	9.3	4.5	0.0	8.8	7.2	5.5	5.7
Denmark	4.1	11.3	12.6	3.4	3.6	-0.4	2.6	8.1	9.8	3.6	3.2	-9.5	1.9	7.3	0.6	0.9	3.1	-1.0	0.0	2.9
Estonia	13.1	0.5	-6.9	6.3	2.8	10.1	17.3	20.0	9.5	12.6	0.9	-20.3	24.0	24.2	6.2	4.7	1.8	-1.1	1.2	3.5
Finland	8.9	11.3	16.1	1.3	3.7	-1.2	8.7	6.9	10.1	9.1	6.6	-20.1	6.2	2.0	1.2	1.1	-0.9	0.6	1.7	3.4
France	8.6	4.8	13.0	3.0	1.8	-1.0	4.6	3.8	6.0	2.7	0.0	-11.0	8.6	7.1	2.6	1.8	2.4	6.1	1.8	3.8
Germany	7.1	5.0	14.5	6.1	4.3	1.8	10.4	7.0	12.8	9.6	1.3	-14.3	14.2	8.4	3.4	1.8	3.9	4.8	1.6	3.2
Greece	5.1	24.5	23.3	-1.4	-7.2	-0.8	18.0	4.4	5.1	10.0	3.6	-18.2	4.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	7.4	-3.7	-1.0	5.7
Hungary	15.6	11.9	25.0	8.8	5.8	6.3	18.0	12.9	19.5	16.1	6.9	-11.4	11.3	6.6	-1.8	6.4	7.6	8.4	3.6	5.5
Iceland	1.4	3.1	3.9	6.7	3.4	0.9	8.2	7.1	-4.7	23.3	3.3	8.3	1.0	3.4	3.6	6.7	3.1	8.2	6.0	2.5
India ¹	13.9	18.0	18.2	4.3	21.1	9.6	27.2	26.1	20.4	5.9	14.6	-4.7	19.6	15.6	6.7	7.8	1.7	-6.0	-0.7	2.8
Indonesia	11.2	-31.8	26.5	0.6	-1.2	5.9	13.5	16.6	9.4	8.5	9.5	-2.0	15.3	14.8	1.6	4.2	1.0	-2.0	0.1	3.5
Ireland	23.1	15.5	19.8	8.9	5.7	0.9	7.7	6.3	7.0	9.6	-0.1	-1.1	6.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	12.1	13.8	6.0	4.5
Israel	6.4	14.7	23.5	-11.1	-2.0	8.2	17.6	5.1	5.3	10.5	5.8	-11.3	14.9	8.9	1.0	0.1	1.7	-3.1	0.2	4.2
Italy	2.4	-1.3	12.8	2.3	-2.5	-1.5	5.5	4.3	8.5	5.5	-3.3	-17.9	11.3	6.1	2.0	0.9	2.9	4.1	2.1	3.8
Japan	-2.7	1.8	12.6	-7.0	7.9	9.5	14.0	6.2	9.9	8.7	1.4	-24.2	24.8	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	8.3	2.8	1.1	3.6
Korea	14.3	13.1	17.2	-2.3	13.0	13.9	20.6	7.8	12.1	12.7	7.5	-0.3	12.7	15.1	5.1	4.3	2.0	0.8	1.1	3.5
Latvia	4.7	-6.3	14.4	9.0	5.0	4.0	13.7	23.5	7.5	13.8	2.4	-12.9	13.4	12.0	9.8	1.1	3.1	1.4	1.4	5.0
Lithuania	3.8	-18.8	14.1	24.1	20.2	9.1	4.3	20.6	12.6	3.2	13.4	-12.8	18.9	14.9	12.2	9.6	3.0	-0.2	2.7	4.6
Luxembourg	11.2	14.3	12.6	5.4	2.1	2.8	10.9	5.5	13.0	8.9	6.0	-12.1	8.3	5.5	0.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	3.1	4.5
Mexico	7.5	6.5	11.0	-3.4	2.0	0.9	9.2	5.6	7.7	3.6	-1.2	-11.9	20.6	8.3	5.9	2.2	7.0	9.1	6.2	6.4
Netherlands	6.3	8.5	13.1	1.4	0.5	1.9	8.0	5.9	7.3	5.6	1.8	-8.9	10.3	4.4	3.8	2.4	4.0	5.3	5.3	4.8
New Zealand	2.0	8.3	7.7	3.3	6.9	2.4	5.2	-0.6	1.8	4.9	-1.2	1.9	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.0	3.0	6.7	1.4	2.6
Norway	0.7	2.8	3.2	4.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.8	1.4	0.1	-4.1	0.7	-0.8	1.4	-1.7	2.2	3.4	-1.6	1.2
Poland	14.3	-2.6	23.9	2.4	4.7	14.1	4.9	9.7	15.6	10.2	7.0	-6.3	12.9	7.9	4.6	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.8	5.1
Portugal	8.0	3.6	8.4	2.3	3.1	3.3	4.5	0.5	12.4	7.3	-0.3	-10.2	9.5	7.0	3.4	7.0	3.9	5.2	2.8	3.8
Russia	1.9	11.2	9.5	4.2	10.3	12.6	11.8	6.5	7.3	6.3	0.6	-4.7	7.0	0.3	1.4	4.6	0.6	3.6	3.7	2.8
Slovak Republic	-2.6	10.1	7.5	10.6	7.0	18.4	20.9	12.9	22.9	14.6	3.0	-16.8	15.7	12.0	9.3	6.2	3.6	7.0	4.4	5.5
Slovenia	7.8	2.0	12.6	7.2	7.8	3.2	13.0	11.4	14.1	13.6	4.2	-16.6	10.2	6.9	0.6	3.1	5.8	5.2	3.5	4.6
South Africa	3.2	1.3	8.3	2.4	1.0	0.1	2.8	8.6	7.5	7.8	1.5	-17.0	7.7	3.6	0.7	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.0
Spain	8.0	8.0	10.5	3.7	1.4	3.4	4.3	1.8	4.9	8.3	-0.8	-11.0	9.4	7.4	1.1	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.0
Sweden	8.8	6.8	11.9	0.9	1.3	4.4	9.8	6.6	9.1	4.7	1.6	-14.3	11.4	6.2	1.5	-0.8	3.7	5.6	5.4	4.9
Switzerland	2.4	3.1	12.6	0.0	-2.0	-0.9	9.0	6.8	6.6	11.3	3.7	-9.9	12.6	4.8	1.4	15.2	-6.9	3.1	6.2	4.0
Turkey	12.0	-10.7	16.0	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.7	-5.0	3.4	7.9	16.3	-0.2	7.4	-0.8	2.7	5.2
United Kingdom	3.2	2.8	9.6	2.1	2.4	2.8	5.1	8.1	12.4	-1.6	1.3	-8.8	5.8	5.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	5.1	1.9	2.3
United States	2.3	2.6	8.6	-5.8	-1.7	1.8	9.8	6.2	9.0	9.3	5.7	-8.8	11.9	6.9	3.4	2.8	3.4	1.1	0.4	3.5
Total OECD	5.2	4.9	11.9	0.4	2.0	2.3	8.7	5.8	8.6	6.8	2.0	-11.2	11.4	6.2	2.8	2.7	3.9	3.9	2.6	4.0

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2010 USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 48. Import volumes of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	6.8	8.4	7.6	-4.6	11.1	10.9	15.4	8.8	8.5	13.1	10.5	-8.8	15.3	10.7	6.3	-1.8	-1.7	1.0	-0.2	2.1
Austria	5.7	4.1	10.2	5.2	0.2	3.4	8.0	5.5	5.8	5.6	1.0	-12.1	11.9	6.3	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.9	4.3	5.2
Belgium	5.0	3.3	13.5	-1.0	0.9	1.5	6.2	6.5	4.6	5.7	3.5	-9.0	9.6	7.3	1.4	0.8	5.9	5.2	4.4	5.1
Brazil	0.3	-15.2	11.8	2.7	-13.5	-0.7	9.7	8.8	17.7	18.6	16.4	-7.3	33.9	10.5	0.3	6.9	-1.1	-14.1	-14.1	-4.4
Canada	5.3	8.1	8.5	-4.9	1.8	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.3	5.8	0.9	-12.4	13.8	5.6	3.6	1.5	1.8	0.1	-1.5	4.4
Chile	6.7	-9.9	9.9	4.5	2.0	9.6	18.3	17.3	11.4	14.3	11.2	-16.2	25.5	16.0	4.8	2.1	-5.7	-2.8	0.6	2.0
China	-3.0	23.1	24.0	9.2	25.0	32.5	23.3	12.8	16.9	13.7	5.6	4.0	18.1	16.0	7.1	11.0	9.3	3.9	4.0	2.1
Colombia	-3.9	-24.2	6.7	8.7	0.3	8.2	10.3	11.9	20.0	14.0	10.5	-9.1	10.8	21.5	9.1	6.0	7.8	3.9	0.9	1.1
Costa Rica	25.4	0.2	-2.6	1.1	6.8	1.1	8.9	12.3	8.2	4.2	6.5	-18.9	16.4	9.4	8.5	2.2	-3.8	-0.6	7.2	5.0
Czech Republic	5.5	4.3	15.4	11.2	4.7	8.6	25.6	13.0	11.9	12.8	2.8	-10.7	14.5	6.7	2.8	0.1	9.8	8.1	4.9	6.2
Denmark	7.6	2.6	13.7	2.4	6.4	-1.0	7.1	11.0	14.2	5.7	4.3	-12.4	0.9	7.1	1.8	1.1	3.3	-1.4	0.7	2.8
Estonia	14.0	-6.1	-5.3	12.5	13.4	13.9	15.7	17.0	20.9	13.2	-6.0	-30.6	20.7	27.4	11.7	4.5	1.4	-1.8	3.1	3.3
Finland	8.5	4.3	14.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	8.1	11.2	6.7	7.4	7.9	-16.9	6.5	6.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	-0.4	2.6	2.5
France	12.0	6.6	15.9	2.2	2.0	1.0	5.6	6.5	5.9	5.7	1.1	-9.3	8.5	6.5	0.8	1.8	3.9	6.4	4.4	3.9
Germany	8.9	8.6	11.3	1.2	-2.5	5.7	7.1	6.0	11.5	6.5	1.8	-9.6	12.6	7.1	0.1	3.2	3.7	5.4	3.9	4.8
Greece	18.2	14.5	22.6	-1.4	-3.4	7.4	4.0	2.5	13.2	14.3	1.0	-20.2	-3.4	-8.2	-9.4	-2.9	7.8	-6.9	-1.9	3.5
Hungary	22.6	13.3	23.1	5.8	8.7	9.5	17.3	7.8	15.5	13.9	6.0	-14.7	10.1	4.5	-3.5	6.3	8.5	7.8	3.7	6.6
Iceland	21.9	3.4	7.8	-10.0	-2.7	10.3	13.7	28.8	9.8	-2.3	-20.3	-22.4	4.4	6.8	4.6	0.1	9.8	13.5	9.8	3.5
India ¹	20.8	7.0	4.5	2.8	12.3	13.8	22.2	32.6	21.5	10.2	22.7	-2.1	15.6	21.1	6.0	-8.2	0.8	-5.6	-0.1	4.1
Indonesia	-5.3	-40.7	25.9	4.2	-4.2	1.6	26.7	17.8	8.6	9.1	10.0	-9.3	16.6	15.0	8.0	1.9	2.2	-5.8	0.6	4.7
Ireland	27.5	12.7	19.5	7.5	3.2	0.2	8.3	10.5	10.6	7.3	-2.7	-3.2	3.6	-1.5	2.9	0.0	14.7	16.4	6.9	4.5
Israel	2.1	15.5	11.9	-5.5	-1.1	-0.8	11.8	3.4	3.3	11.0	2.4	-14.0	15.2	10.4	2.3	0.5	3.0	0.7	7.0	4.2
Italy	8.6	4.1	11.3	1.7	0.9	1.3	4.1	3.8	8.2	4.7	-3.9	-12.7	12.1	1.2	-8.3	-2.2	3.0	5.8	3.2	4.3
Japan	-6.7	3.3	10.7	0.9	0.3	3.9	7.9	4.2	4.5	2.3	0.3	-15.7	11.1	5.9	5.3	3.1	7.2	0.3	0.3	1.6
Korea	-24.0	24.9	21.8	-3.6	15.0	10.6	12.3	7.8	12.4	11.6	3.2	-6.8	17.3	14.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	3.2	0.6	3.3
Latvia	16.8	-5.2	2.7	15.6	2.7	11.9	21.0	16.9	21.4	17.3	-10.7	-31.7	12.4	22.0	5.4	-0.2	0.8	1.8	1.3	5.3
Lithuania	6.4	-14.5	6.6	19.7	20.1	9.6	15.6	20.3	14.2	10.8	12.2	-28.0	18.7	14.2	6.6	9.3	2.9	6.0	3.0	5.2
Luxembourg	11.8	14.8	10.6	6.4	0.4	5.3	11.2	5.8	12.7	7.2	9.5	-13.5	8.6	7.5	1.5	5.7	8.0	6.5	3.6	4.3
Mexico	14.4	14.2	20.2	0.4	2.6	2.4	8.8	8.6	10.3	5.9	3.6	-17.0	20.5	8.1	4.7	3.5	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.8
Netherlands	8.0	9.8	11.7	2.0	0.4	2.0	6.3	5.6	8.0	5.6	2.2	-7.7	9.1	3.5	2.7	1.1	4.0	6.4	6.6	5.3
New Zealand	-0.1	12.4	-0.9	2.3	9.8	8.6	16.8	6.2	-2.4	9.3	3.3	-14.4	10.9	6.9	2.7	6.4	7.9	3.6	1.3	3.4
Norway	8.8	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	9.0	7.9	9.1	10.0	3.2	-10.0	8.3	4.0	3.1	4.9	1.5	1.1	-0.2	2.5
Poland	18.7	1.2	13.6	-3.8	2.6	9.6	8.1	6.3	18.1	15.8	9.4	-12.4	14.0	5.8	-0.3	1.7	10.0	6.3	6.4	6.1
Portugal	14.7	9.1	5.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	7.6	2.2	7.5	5.4	2.5	-9.9	7.8	-5.8	-6.3	4.7	7.2	7.4	2.8	3.6
Russia	-17.4	-17.0	32.4	18.7	14.6	17.3	23.3	16.6	21.3	26.2	14.8	-30.4	25.8	20.3	9.7	3.6	-7.6	-25.7	-6.3	3.2
Slovak Republic	-1.1	-3.6	6.6	18.9	5.8	8.0	21.6	15.3	19.5	9.4	3.6	-18.8	14.7	9.6	2.5	5.1	4.3	8.2	3.3	5.3
Slovenia	10.1	8.4	6.6	3.6	5.6	6.5	14.0	7.3	12.4	16.8	3.8	-18.8	6.8	5.0	-3.7	1.7	4.0	4.4	3.1	5.2
South Africa	2.0	-8.4	5.3	0.2	5.3	8.1	15.5	10.9	18.3	9.4	2.8	-17.7	10.8	11.9	4.2	5.0	-0.5	5.3	2.5	3.1
Spain	14.1	13.9	9.5	3.5	3.6	5.9	10.1	7.0	8.2	8.6	-5.6	-18.3	6.9	-0.8	-6.2	-0.3	6.4	7.5	5.5	5.2
Sweden	11.1	4.7	12.0	-1.6	-1.3	4.0	5.7	6.9	8.7	7.9	3.5	-14.0	12.3	7.4	1.1	-0.2	6.3	5.0	6.1	5.7
Switzerland	4.7	3.3	8.2	1.0	-2.3	0.5	3.5	10.0	3.4	5.8	4.7	-3.8	7.9	9.4	-2.5	13.5	-8.1	2.5	6.6	5.0
Turkey	2.3	-3.7	21.8	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	10.7	-0.4	9.0	-0.3	0.3	5.6	5.4
United Kingdom	9.2	7.4	9.6	4.8	5.5	2.7	6.7	6.6	10.2	-1.3	-1.7	-9.2	8.3	0.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	6.3	2.9	2.6
United States	11.7	10.1	13.0	-2.8	3.7	4.5	11.4	6.3	6.3	2.5	-2.6	-13.7	12.7	5.5	2.2	1.1	3.8	4.9	1.9	4.3
Total OECD	7.2	7.8	12.3	0.0	2.4	4.1	8.8	6.7	8.0	5.5	0.5	-11.9	11.5	5.7	1.2	2.0	3.7	4.5	3.1	4.2

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2010 USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 49. Export prices of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year, national currency terms

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	2.1	-4.7	12.4	5.9	-2.2	-5.4	4.1	11.9	12.6	1.0	22.2	-12.2	8.2	11.1	-9.6	-0.2	-3.9	-8.6	0.2	1.8
Austria	-0.1	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.1	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.4	-2.6	2.7	4.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.3	0.8
Belgium	-1.3	0.0	5.8	1.4	-1.1	-1.3	2.1	3.7	2.6	2.2	3.9	-5.4	4.6	3.9	1.3	-0.4	-1.0	-2.0	0.4	0.8
Brazil	1.1	39.7	3.5	22.6	22.2	10.8	8.9	-7.6	-0.1	-1.1	16.0	-5.7	3.4	14.5	12.4	7.2	3.6	14.0	12.9	1.9
Canada	-0.6	1.1	6.3	1.3	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.8	0.2	0.8	10.6	-9.7	1.7	6.9	-0.8	1.2	3.5	-3.2	0.3	1.8
Chile	-3.5	7.9	10.9	6.5	5.8	11.0	13.2	12.0	23.5	5.9	-4.1	-3.6	15.2	3.6	-4.2	-3.1	10.1	-2.4	3.3	3.0
China	-6.5	-5.5	-0.7	1.4	-3.3	5.1	9.0	2.0	-0.3	0.6	-0.9	-7.9	1.8	4.9	-0.5	-3.3	0.6	0.1	-2.2	2.0
Colombia	7.0	24.7	23.7	1.8	7.1	15.7	4.1	5.0	8.8	-1.5	14.7	-2.5	6.0	19.7	-1.5	-2.2	-1.8	-1.9	3.6	1.8
Costa Rica	11.3	11.5	2.1	4.3	11.0	13.2	8.1	7.2	10.3	7.5	11.1	5.4	-3.4	0.2	0.8	-0.6	8.8	1.6	4.0	4.1
Czech Republic	4.3	1.0	3.8	0.3	-4.8	0.1	2.7	-2.2	-1.3	0.3	-4.3	0.5	-1.2	0.7	3.1	1.7	4.1	-1.1	-1.1	1.3
Denmark	-2.1	-0.5	8.2	1.6	-1.2	-1.1	1.9	5.5	3.0	1.4	5.1	-8.6	9.6	1.2	3.3	0.8	-1.9	3.1	0.8	1.3
Estonia	3.7	-0.2	8.3	5.9	3.1	0.0	1.2	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.6	-2.2	3.1	5.4	1.9	1.1	-0.4	-1.4	-0.1	1.7
Finland	-1.0	-5.0	3.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.4	-0.4	1.2	2.3	1.0	-0.2	-5.9	3.8	4.5	1.1	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0	-1.7	1.8
France	-1.6	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.2	-3.8	2.3	2.9	1.4	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	-1.3	1.0
Germany	-0.7	-0.7	2.7	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	-2.6	2.3	2.6	1.8	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.8
Greece	4.7	1.8	6.1	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.8	-1.9	5.9	5.5	2.7	-1.6	-2.0	-5.0	-3.8	0.4
Hungary	13.1	4.8	10.1	3.0	-4.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.5	6.4	-3.9	0.8	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.1	0.0	1.0	-0.3	0.7	1.5
Iceland	5.3	0.4	4.1	21.8	-1.2	-6.4	1.7	-4.4	21.4	-0.9	36.1	14.3	8.8	7.0	1.6	-3.1	-1.2	1.9	-2.4	4.4
India ¹	5.3	-2.8	3.4	0.3	1.0	6.9	7.1	-0.6	5.8	6.3	13.7	2.7	9.9	8.9	6.5	8.6	-1.4	0.9	0.3	3.7
Indonesia	160.4	13.1	9.9	12.1	-6.2	-2.7	6.2	9.6	0.2	3.4	15.8	-5.8	1.9	7.7	1.1	3.5	8.3	-0.6	-4.7	1.7
Ireland	3.0	2.3	6.5	4.3	0.1	-5.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	-0.6	-0.7	1.5	1.5	0.7	4.2	-0.4	0.2	6.5	2.9	3.4
Israel	7.3	9.7	-1.8	0.9	11.9	-1.9	0.9	4.5	1.9	-3.8	-5.2	2.8	-2.1	1.1	8.2	-5.1	-0.9	4.7	-0.3	1.1
Italy	1.1	0.4	4.3	2.4	1.4	-0.1	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	-2.0	2.3	4.0	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.4	1.4
Japan	1.1	-8.6	-4.1	2.4	-1.4	-3.7	-1.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	-3.9	-11.1	-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	9.5	2.8	0.6	-5.7	1.0
Korea	20.6	-19.2	-2.0	3.7	-7.7	-0.9	4.9	-6.4	-5.4	1.1	25.6	-0.4	1.3	3.2	-0.6	-4.8	-4.9	-5.0	-3.5	1.6
Latvia	5.2	-0.6	0.5	3.1	3.0	8.0	10.0	10.1	8.3	11.7	8.3	-4.4	5.8	8.8	4.1	1.3	-1.0	0.7	0.4	1.2
Lithuania	-6.9	-0.3	9.6	-2.2	-4.2	-2.0	7.7	8.6	5.1	5.8	12.5	-14.1	10.1	11.5	3.4	-1.5	-2.3	-4.0	1.9	2.3
Luxembourg	0.6	5.3	9.7	-3.1	-1.4	-0.2	5.4	7.5	8.4	6.0	-0.8	-3.5	8.2	5.1	5.0	3.3	2.2	4.8	2.1	2.7
Mexico	14.3	12.3	8.4	-2.3	2.6	13.2	9.0	4.1	7.5	5.1	9.5	9.5	-0.2	5.8	6.0	-1.9	1.8	5.4	5.6	3.4
Netherlands	-1.4	-1.1	5.6	0.6	-1.8	-1.0	1.4	3.3	3.1	1.7	4.3	-6.5	5.5	4.9	2.4	-0.5	-1.8	-2.9	-3.4	1.0
New Zealand	4.2	0.0	13.3	7.3	-6.9	-7.4	0.8	1.1	7.2	1.0	15.3	-8.0	3.0	5.7	-5.3	2.4	1.7	-4.1	-0.5	2.3
Norway	-7.9	10.7	36.7	-2.2	-10.2	2.0	12.9	17.4	15.5	1.5	17.5	-17.0	7.5	12.8	2.9	1.6	-0.9	-8.0	-5.1	2.5
Poland	11.7	7.0	0.6	2.7	4.6	6.2	8.4	-2.4	2.3	2.8	-0.7	11.6	0.2	6.8	3.8	-0.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Portugal	1.4	0.4	5.5	0.6	0.1	-1.5	1.7	1.6	4.4	1.9	2.7	-5.0	3.3	5.0	1.7	-1.0	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	1.3
Russia	39.1	128.3	41.0	-1.6	4.8	8.4	12.6	21.9	11.2	3.9	28.1	-11.9	16.6	24.8	7.2	-1.3	12.9	7.3	5.8	0.6
Slovak Republic	-5.0	-1.1	17.3	4.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.5	1.4	-5.1	3.0	4.0	1.2	-1.9	-3.3	-1.4	0.2	1.2
Slovenia	2.8	2.2	10.5	8.0	4.5	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.4	-1.1	2.2	4.2	1.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.8
South Africa	9.4	6.9	15.1	16.8	24.7	-8.0	2.6	6.2	15.6	13.3	26.4	0.0	4.3	13.0	4.3	9.1	5.3	-0.1	7.8	5.8
Spain	0.6	0.1	6.7	1.7	0.4	-0.3	1.8	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.6	-2.7	3.0	4.5	2.0	-1.0	-2.1	0.3	2.2	0.9
Sweden	-1.2	-1.6	2.3	2.6	-1.5	-2.0	-0.3	2.6	3.1	2.0	4.0	1.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-2.5	2.1	1.6	0.1	1.7
Switzerland	-0.9	0.1	3.3	-0.1	-2.0	0.4	0.7	1.9	4.9	3.9	2.5	-0.4	2.3	-0.5	2.2	-5.1	-3.4	-4.7	-1.1	0.7
Turkey	60.1	52.0	42.0	89.4	25.4	10.7	13.3	-0.2	13.7	2.1	17.5	2.9	1.5	23.8	2.9	8.1	12.9	13.0	4.1	1.2
United Kingdom	-5.2	0.6	1.6	1.0	-1.7	1.9	-0.5	3.1	1.6	-0.8	9.2	3.9	5.4	5.7	0.2	2.6	-2.6	-5.2	-1.5	1.2
United States	-2.4	1.4	1.8	-0.6	-0.6	2.0	3.5	4.3	3.4	3.2	4.7	-5.5	4.3	6.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	-4.9	-2.1	1.1
Total OECD	2.1	0.6	4.4	2.6	-0.4	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	1.7	4.9	-2.9	2.9	4.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	1.4

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2010 GDP volumes expressed in USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 50. Import prices of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year, national currency terms

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	6.4	-4.3	7.6	5.8	-4.1	-8.5	-5.0	0.6	4.2	-4.0	7.4	-2.4	-7.5	-1.3	0.9	3.6	4.0	3.1	2.1	1.5
Austria	0.3	0.6	2.7	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	1.7	2.8	3.6	2.3	3.8	-4.6	4.6	5.8	1.8	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	-1.0	0.8
Belgium	-1.8	0.9	7.6	1.3	-1.8	1.0	3.0	4.4	3.3	2.0	6.6	-8.3	6.3	5.1	1.5	-0.4	-1.0	-3.2	-0.9	0.5
Brazil	2.9	55.3	7.6	25.0	20.3	12.5	5.3	-8.1	-7.1	-2.3	12.6	-5.2	-8.8	5.9	17.1	10.5	7.7	24.4	13.0	2.1
Canada	3.5	-0.3	2.0	2.5	0.5	-6.7	-2.2	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	6.0	-0.6	-3.4	3.4	0.7	1.3	4.9	4.0	2.8	1.8
Chile	-0.1	4.2	8.2	9.7	3.9	3.4	-6.1	1.4	-0.5	4.0	15.5	-8.2	-1.9	3.8	0.4	-0.1	12.1	2.2	3.9	3.2
China	2.1	-5.9	7.6	-0.4	-3.0	5.2	9.5	2.3	0.4	1.7	4.6	-15.1	12.5	8.9	-3.0	-4.2	-2.2	-11.2	-5.7	1.4
Colombia	22.4	23.6	19.6	10.1	6.2	12.7	-1.9	-2.8	2.8	-5.1	3.2	4.2	-5.2	5.1	-1.2	1.4	4.9	15.5	6.4	1.0
Costa Rica	9.0	13.8	11.4	5.6	12.4	16.2	9.2	13.7	14.3	9.7	11.8	0.0	-4.5	3.0	-0.4	-1.1	7.5	-6.3	0.2	4.1
Czech Republic	-1.1	1.8	7.0	-2.5	-8.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	-0.8	-3.0	-1.5	0.7	2.3	3.7	0.5	2.6	-1.5	-1.6	1.4
Denmark	-1.8	-0.2	7.5	1.7	-2.2	-1.9	1.1	3.6	3.5	1.7	3.4	-8.8	7.0	3.4	2.5	-0.6	-2.3	2.8	0.5	0.8
Estonia	1.7	0.3	5.4	1.4	-1.0	-1.6	1.0	1.8	3.2	4.0	6.2	-2.6	5.7	4.6	2.5	-0.2	-1.4	-1.8	-0.4	1.9
Finland	-2.8	-2.0	7.4	-2.9	-2.7	0.0	1.8	4.7	5.6	1.1	1.7	-7.1	6.0	6.1	2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-3.2	-1.3	1.8
France	-2.9	-1.9	5.3	-0.5	-3.1	-1.6	1.4	3.2	3.6	0.7	3.8	-6.2	3.7	5.4	1.7	-1.3	-2.4	-2.9	-2.6	1.1
Germany	-2.6	-1.5	7.3	0.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.4	3.0	2.8	0.1	2.8	-6.9	4.8	5.5	2.2	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	0.8
Greece	4.2	1.1	8.3	2.8	0.9	-0.1	2.1	3.3	3.4	2.0	5.5	-1.4	5.3	6.1	4.2	-2.8	-3.7	-8.6	-1.7	0.1
Hungary	12.0	5.4	12.3	2.4	-5.3	0.4	-0.9	1.3	7.8	-4.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	4.9	4.1	-0.5	0.3	-1.0	0.2	1.6
Iceland	0.2	1.1	6.9	21.7	-1.7	-2.4	3.2	-5.3	17.7	2.8	45.7	23.9	4.1	10.0	4.8	-1.2	-4.3	-4.5	-4.0	1.8
India ¹	0.6	9.9	7.2	1.8	8.7	1.0	17.2	-2.0	5.4	6.2	8.1	3.9	7.9	9.6	8.1	11.8	0.5	0.6	1.4	2.8
Indonesia	147.0	23.1	11.4	14.8	-0.8	-4.6	7.2	11.5	-5.1	7.5	28.9	-7.7	3.8	5.6	6.7	7.6	7.0	-1.0	-1.7	2.0
Ireland	2.5	2.4	7.3	3.4	-0.7	-4.2	-0.3	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	-1.1	3.0	1.6	5.7	-0.4	0.3	2.9	1.2	3.0
Israel	4.3	7.4	0.8	1.8	12.1	0.5	3.7	6.7	3.2	-1.8	-2.7	-4.1	0.2	4.6	5.0	-7.3	-2.0	-3.5	-2.4	1.5
Italy	-1.5	0.8	10.8	1.2	-0.3	-1.7	2.0	5.3	5.4	1.3	5.1	-7.8	6.6	6.8	3.5	-1.8	-2.5	-2.7	-1.3	1.3
Japan	-3.1	-8.1	0.2	2.3	-0.6	-0.9	3.0	10.1	11.2	6.5	6.2	-2.1	4.5	5.8	-0.5	11.7	3.9	-7.6	-10.5	1.2
Korea	29.8	-17.1	6.8	6.4	-9.4	0.7	8.0	-2.9	-1.1	1.2	34.7	-4.1	1.1	8.1	-0.4	-6.8	-5.7	-12.1	-2.9	1.7
Latvia	0.5	-3.9	6.4	1.7	5.7	5.9	7.3	11.1	9.0	6.7	10.2	-4.6	5.7	5.6	7.1	0.7	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	1.6
Lithuania	-4.2	-4.1	4.1	-1.8	-4.5	-2.0	-0.8	7.5	8.2	4.9	8.6	-10.7	9.9	12.7	4.2	-1.7	-3.0	-6.9	-1.0	1.8
Luxembourg	1.6	3.0	12.3	-1.5	-1.8	-1.6	6.0	7.6	6.2	7.5	-1.9	-4.8	8.2	4.6	4.3	2.9	2.7	4.1	1.5	2.1
Mexico	13.8	4.9	1.1	-3.1	2.8	11.1	10.3	0.1	4.1	4.0	6.7	13.3	-1.5	6.0	6.8	-3.6	3.3	12.1	8.5	3.4
Netherlands	-2.4	-0.8	5.8	-0.6	-2.5	-1.3	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.6	-7.3	6.6	6.5	2.7	-1.0	-2.3	-3.7	-3.2	1.2
New Zealand	7.1	0.3	15.8	2.2	-5.9	-11.4	-4.4	0.7	9.9	-4.9	12.5	-1.4	-4.1	2.6	-1.0	-4.6	-3.3	0.7	2.2	1.4
Norway	1.2	-1.1	7.5	-0.1	-5.0	1.4	4.7	1.5	3.2	3.9	4.2	-0.3	0.8	3.3	0.1	1.6	4.6	4.9	1.4	2.3
Poland	10.8	6.9	9.3	0.2	5.5	6.7	4.6	-3.6	2.4	1.1	0.9	8.0	2.1	8.5	5.1	-1.1	-1.9	-1.3	-0.7	1.6
Portugal	-1.5	-0.7	8.4	0.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.1	2.9	3.8	1.4	5.1	-9.3	4.7	7.1	1.1	-2.7	-2.1	-4.1	-1.2	0.6
Russia	48.1	135.6	5.1	3.9	6.6	1.6	-2.9	5.6	0.3	0.4	10.8	25.5	-2.2	3.3	4.7	4.4	18.2	41.5	15.4	0.1
Slovak Republic	-1.9	0.6	13.4	6.1	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.0	-4.1	3.6	5.3	2.5	-1.4	-3.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.9
Slovenia	1.8	1.9	14.0	6.2	2.5	2.1	4.2	5.0	3.3	1.5	2.7	-4.4	6.5	5.7	2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-3.6	0.4	0.7
South Africa	11.0	11.0	17.9	15.5	21.6	-11.7	0.7	4.4	10.2	10.0	25.1	-5.1	-1.6	6.5	8.6	10.6	7.1	-3.6	7.7	5.4
Spain	-2.1	0.0	10.8	-0.1	-2.4	-1.7	2.2	3.1	3.9	1.7	5.1	-7.4	5.5	8.5	3.8	-2.1	-0.8	-1.4	1.6	0.3
Sweden	-1.0	1.1	4.1	4.0	0.1	-2.1	0.9	4.6	3.4	0.5	4.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-2.8	1.7	0.9	0.1	1.6
Switzerland	-1.9	-0.4	5.4	-0.2	-4.6	-1.2	1.9	3.5	6.2	4.9	3.6	-2.8	2.5	0.0	2.8	-5.1	-3.0	-6.3	-2.2	0.7
Turkey	62.5	47.9	56.7	93.4	22.1	7.1	10.8	0.1	19.0	0.1	21.3	0.8	4.7	30.2	5.6	3.8	11.7	6.9	3.3	1.6
United Kingdom	-5.8	-0.6	2.4	0.0	-2.5	0.6	-0.9	3.8	2.4	0.0	13.1	2.1	3.9	6.8	-0.6	0.9	-3.6	-5.9	-0.3	0.8
United States	-5.4	1.6	4.4	-2.5	-1.2	3.4	4.7	6.0	4.1	3.4	10.5	-10.4	5.8	7.7	0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-7.7	-3.9	0.4
Total OECD	1.3	0.5	6.5	2.1	-1.2	0.2	2.6	3.4	4.0	1.7	8.0	-5.6	3.6	6.6	1.9	-0.6	-0.1	-2.9	-1.3	1.2

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2010 GDP volumes expressed in USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


Annex Table 51. Indicators of competitiveness based on relative consumer prices

Indices, 2010 = 100

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	71.6	71.6	68.2	65.8	69.6	78.7	85.1	87.6	87.4	92.9	91.0	88.2	100.0	106.9	108.4	103.7	99.0	89.8	87.8	87.0
Austria	102.1	101.3	98.1	98.3	99.0	102.3	103.4	102.5	101.7	102.1	102.2	103.0	100.0	100.4	98.8	100.8	102.6	100.4	102.5	102.9
Belgium	96.8	95.8	91.8	92.6	94.1	99.0	100.9	100.7	100.2	100.9	103.5	103.6	100.0	100.8	98.7	100.2	100.6	96.7	100.2	100.2
Brazil	95.4	63.9	69.4	58.9	55.9	53.7	55.9	69.3	77.6	83.7	87.9	87.9	100.0	104.8	94.8	89.9	88.6	73.9	74.9	78.6
Canada	76.1	75.2	76.1	74.4	73.8	81.6	85.7	90.8	95.9	98.7	96.0	92.0	100.0	101.5	101.1	97.6	92.0	84.5	83.8	84.8
Chile	101.4	95.3	94.4	85.6	87.9	82.0	87.6	93.2	87.5	95.9	97.3	94.8	100.0	101.1	103.7	103.1	94.2	92.7	92.5	93.1
China	97.2	92.3	92.8	97.8	95.9	89.4	86.7	85.7	87.1	90.1	97.9	102.0	100.0	102.3	108.1	114.7	117.5	128.0	126.1	125.5
Colombia	91.9	83.2	76.1	75.2	73.7	63.4	69.1	78.0	77.0	86.3	91.6	90.4	100.0	99.8	106.0	102.4	98.8	81.6	80.1	83.5
Czech Republic	66.8	66.8	67.4	71.6	79.8	78.2	79.1	83.4	87.6	89.9	102.9	99.0	100.0	102.0	106.6	111.3	108.4	117.3	116.7	115.8
Costa Rica	89.5	88.3	90.9	94.9	93.0	86.2	83.3	83.1	83.5	84.7	88.0	90.1	100.0	102.4	106.6	111.3	108.4	91.5	90.5	92.5
Denmark	95.1	95.6	91.7	92.8	95.0	100.1	101.0	99.7	99.4	99.9	101.5	104.4	100.0	99.4	96.7	97.7	98.9	96.0	97.6	97.3
Estonia	79.8	86.1	82.7	84.3	86.5	89.6	91.2	91.4	92.2	95.8	101.7	103.4	100.0	101.2	100.1	102.8	104.8	104.5	106.1	105.3
Finland	105.2	106.2	101.0	101.7	103.1	107.8	107.6	104.2	102.6	103.6	105.1	106.7	100.0	99.6	96.9	98.6	101.4	99.3	100.9	99.4
France	103.2	101.3	96.0	95.9	97.7	103.0	104.8	103.4	102.7	103.1	103.8	104.0	100.0	99.3	96.3	97.4	97.8	93.7	94.6	93.4
Germany	107.8	105.9	99.2	99.1	100.3	105.3	106.7	104.5	103.5	104.8	104.8	105.7	100.0	99.0	95.7	97.8	99.0	94.6	96.1	95.7
Greece	89.5	91.0	84.7	85.3	88.0	93.5	95.8	95.9	96.6	98.0	99.8	101.4	100.0	100.7	96.8	95.9	95.5	90.8	91.6	90.3
Hungary	69.9	73.1	73.4	79.1	87.4	89.5	95.4	96.9	92.1	102.5	105.2	99.2	100.0	99.8	96.8	96.0	92.5	89.2	89.3	88.9
Iceland	125.7	129.3	133.5	117.6	125.4	132.2	135.7	153.4	143.1	148.7	116.4	95.0	100.0	101.0	101.5	105.4	113.1	117.9	125.3	127.1
India	86.4	86.1	88.0	88.8	88.5	87.0	86.0	88.1	87.3	93.5	88.9	90.2	100.0	99.1	94.6	93.7	96.4	104.2	104.0	104.6
Indonesia	48.8	71.8	69.8	66.8	81.1	87.0	83.0	81.7	94.8	94.3	90.4	89.5	100.0	99.8	96.0	91.9	85.7	86.4	88.7	90.0
Ireland	86.2	84.5	81.8	84.8	89.4	98.2	100.7	100.3	102.1	107.1	112.0	107.8	100.0	100.2	96.7	97.2	96.8	90.1	91.7	92.2
Israel	111.2	107.4	114.6	113.6	102.9	96.8	90.3	87.7	87.2	87.7	97.7	95.5	100.0	101.1	96.2	102.3	103.7	103.5	104.3	103.1
Italy	97.8	97.5	93.1	94.5	96.6	102.5	104.3	102.8	102.4	102.8	103.6	104.9	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.5	100.1	96.1	97.1	95.9
Japan	106.0	118.5	125.4	112.1	105.1	105.7	107.0	100.6	90.8	83.2	89.8	100.5	100.0	101.2	99.9	80.2	76.0	71.4	78.2	78.8
Korea	86.9	99.9	108.4	102.0	107.0	108.2	109.8	122.7	131.1	129.1	105.0	93.1	100.0	100.0	99.7	103.7	109.9	110.7	107.0	106.2
Latvia	80.9	94.5	98.9	95.3	92.1	87.7	88.2	85.9	88.2	93.8	103.0	109.6	100.0	100.6	99.0	98.0	101.5	103.7	105.9	104.5
Lithuania	75.5	85.6	91.2	89.7	92.1	94.1	93.6	90.9	90.4	93.1	98.9	106.1	100.0	100.7	98.5	99.6	101.8	100.4	103.9	103.6
Luxembourg	94.9	94.2	92.1	92.9	94.3	98.0	99.4	99.1	99.7	100.6	101.6	102.3	100.0	100.5	99.0	100.4	100.8	98.0	98.6	98.5
Mexico	96.6	105.8	115.2	123.1	123.4	109.8	105.1	108.9	108.9	107.6	105.5	92.8	100.0	100.1	97.3	102.7	101.8	91.4	82.7	83.2
Netherlands	97.6	97.5	92.9	95.4	98.6	104.2	105.0	103.5	102.2	102.5	103.0	104.8	100.0	99.4	96.9	99.8	101.0	97.7	99.3	98.7
New Zealand	88.1	84.0	76.0	75.0	82.3	94.2	101.2	106.7	99.0	106.0	98.9	92.6	100.0	103.8	106.6	109.4	113.1	104.3	101.3	100.2
Norway	89.4	90.1	88.4	91.2	98.8	98.3	94.0	97.3	96.9	96.9	97.5	95.5	100.0	100.7	100.3	98.6	93.8	86.3	86.3	87.8
Poland	85.9	85.2	93.0	104.1	99.6	89.0	88.1	97.8	99.4	102.6	111.7	94.8	100.0	98.2	95.7	96.0	97.1	94.3	90.0	88.7
Portugal	95.0	95.3	92.9	95.3	97.9	102.1	103.2	102.3	102.8	103.5	103.7	102.9	100.0	100.8	99.5	99.6	99.3	96.7	98.4	97.7
Russia	74.9	48.6	54.5	64.6	66.3	67.3	72.5	80.4	88.7	93.0	99.3	91.1	100.0	104.0	105.9	107.5	97.1	78.9	75.7	80.1
Slovak Republic	54.1	54.8	59.7	60.0	61.2	69.5	76.1	77.7	81.6	90.0	97.5	104.7	100.0	100.9	100.4	101.8	102.5	99.9	100.6	99.7
Slovenia	95.8	96.6	94.0	93.8	95.8	99.3	99.5	98.4	98.4	99.9	102.2	103.7	100.0	99.0	97.2	98.8	99.5	96.1	96.5	95.0
South Africa	106.3	100.0	97.1	85.5	74.1	97.1	103.8	104.0	98.5	91.6	80.0	87.3	100.0	98.1	92.3	81.8	77.0	74.8	66.1	68.4
Spain	88.7	88.8	86.5	88.3	91.0	95.9	98.1	98.5	99.8	101.3	103.4	103.4	100.0	100.5	98.2	99.9	99.8	95.3	95.6	94.9
Sweden	114.8	113.1	110.7	101.3	104.2	110.8	111.3	106.4	105.7	106.8	104.3	94.4	100.0	105.8	105.3	106.4	101.3	95.3	98.0	97.8
Switzerland	96.4	95.8	92.8	94.9	98.1	98.1	95.9	93.1	88.9	92.3	96.3	96.3	100.0	109.7	105.6	103.7	104.8	111.7	109.5	107.5
Turkey	70.3	74.7	82.9	67.4	73.7	78.2	80.9	89.6	88.8	96.1	97.0	91.3	100.0	88.4	91.7	90.3	86.1	85.7	84.7	87.1
United Kingdom	129.5	129.7	130.5	127.1	127.4	121.6	126.3	123.9	124.4	125.9	109.6	99.4	100.0	100.6	104.9	103.5	111.3	117.7	110.3	109.2
United States	114.3	113.4	117.5	124.1	124.2	116.8	111.8	110.0	109.2	104.3	100.4	104.8	100.0	95.3	97.7	97.8	100.1	111.3	113.5	112.1
Euro area	100.7	98.5	88.6	89.9	93.7	104.6	107.9	105.1	104.0	105.9	107.8	109.5	100.0	99.2	94.3	97.3	98.7	91.8	94.2	93.0

Note: Competitiveness-weighted relative consumer prices in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the goods sector of 53 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368696>

Annex Table 52. Indicators of competitiveness based on relative unit labour costs

Indices, 2010 = 100

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	65.5	66.7	62.8	59.0	61.7	70.5	77.8	81.3	82.4	90.8	89.7	84.5	100.0	110.1	112.1	106.4	100.2	89.4	87.3	86.8
Austria	106.1	105.4	100.0	98.7	97.8	101.2	101.5	100.2	100.2	100.6	101.0	102.6	100.0	99.3	98.4	100.9	102.9	101.0	101.9	101.2
Belgium	97.9	97.7	92.1	94.4	96.4	101.2	101.1	100.1	100.7	101.6	104.1	104.5	100.0	101.5	99.8	102.6	102.6	97.7	98.5	97.7
Brazil	117.7	71.8	73.8	61.8	58.1	53.9	56.3	70.0	77.0	82.1	88.3	90.4	100.0	108.9	101.3	95.8	95.1	77.2	76.7	81.4
Canada	70.1	68.9	69.8	67.9	67.0	74.5	79.3	84.8	91.3	95.7	94.7	91.6	100.0	101.6	102.7	100.7	94.5	86.3	84.6	85.8
Chile	86.6	84.4	82.0	74.5	79.2	74.2	78.3	82.3	85.9	85.6	89.5	91.2	100.0	103.6	107.6	109.8	101.2	99.1	99.3	100.2
China	64.7	67.3	71.1	79.4	82.8	79.3	78.5	78.9	80.9	83.8	92.6	98.6	100.0	102.5	110.4	118.7	123.6	137.2	135.1	135.7
Colombia	87.8	80.1	72.4	71.6	71.4	60.6	65.7	74.4	74.2	83.0	87.4	87.6	100.0	99.1	107.5	105.9	99.3	78.3	71.4	71.8
Costa Rica	282.8	254.9	235.3	219.9	199.1	170.1	147.4	130.0	117.3	108.6	99.6	93.4	100.0	98.3	97.8	97.4	90.9	97.0	96.0	93.7
Czech Republic	66.1	66.9	66.3	70.8	81.8	81.9	84.6	88.9	92.2	94.9	105.8	99.4	100.0	101.7	98.2	95.9	90.6	88.8	90.7	91.0
Denmark	89.9	90.0	84.1	86.3	89.0	94.2	95.0	94.8	95.2	98.9	102.0	105.5	100.0	97.8	93.6	95.2	97.0	95.3	98.1	98.1
Estonia	70.3	79.1	73.7	73.9	75.3	80.4	82.5	83.4	86.7	96.4	107.7	108.7	100.0	96.4	93.5	97.5	102.9	109.0	112.8	110.9
Finland	104.0	107.0	98.8	99.3	100.0	104.3	104.5	103.3	101.0	98.8	100.7	107.4	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.0	101.4	100.1	101.1	98.8
France	98.3	97.3	92.3	92.5	95.2	100.6	101.7	101.2	101.3	101.9	102.1	102.6	100.0	99.2	96.6	97.8	98.8	94.3	95.2	94.4
Germany	121.2	120.3	112.0	108.5	108.5	114.0	114.0	108.9	104.0	101.7	101.3	105.8	100.0	98.6	96.6	100.0	102.8	100.3	104.0	104.0
Greece	75.8	79.7	74.1	74.4	81.8	87.3	90.2	92.4	91.9	94.5	97.4	101.7	100.0	96.9	89.4	82.9	81.5	80.6	82.2	81.1
Hungary	72.1	73.6	76.5	85.1	95.2	101.6	106.7	109.4	103.2	113.1	113.8	102.9	100.0	98.6	94.0	93.3	92.1	91.5	94.1	94.8
Iceland	140.0	149.8	155.6	137.0	149.3	157.8	159.9	185.1	182.3	187.2	133.8	90.5	100.0	105.6	105.8	110.0	121.4	130.5	141.8	144.0
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	49.8	75.7	75.4	85.2	100.8	105.5	101.0	97.9	112.4	107.3	98.5	92.5	100.0	95.2	88.9	81.4	72.4	69.3	69.5	68.6
Ireland	91.2	89.8	84.6	87.7	89.7	100.1	105.3	108.1	109.5	113.5	119.9	113.7	100.0	96.4	89.9	90.4	88.6	79.0	79.8	80.3
Israel	119.0	116.2	124.3	127.2	110.3	100.8	92.9	90.9	91.3	92.4	101.8	94.7	100.0	100.9	97.2	104.4	106.9	109.9	113.7	114.3
Italy	89.6	90.0	84.1	85.5	89.4	96.4	98.9	99.3	99.8	100.7	102.2	105.0	100.0	99.0	95.6	97.0	98.2	95.1	96.9	95.4
Japan	124.7	139.0	144.6	126.3	114.9	111.8	110.0	103.0	92.2	82.7	90.1	102.2	100.0	103.5	100.5	80.7	76.2	80.6	81.3	81.3
Korea	91.9	101.7	108.2	100.9	105.8	110.2	112.8	127.4	134.8	132.8	106.2	93.1	100.0	99.2	99.4	105.3	112.9	115.7	111.8	111.5
Latvia	78.1	96.8	97.6	91.2	87.7	82.2	82.7	87.8	96.5	117.1	131.5	115.8	100.0	95.5	94.1	96.4	104.1	111.9	116.8	103.8
Lithuania	79.0	95.1	91.0	84.9	86.9	90.0	94.3	96.6	103.2	106.0	113.2	112.0	100.0	98.0	93.9	95.6	99.9	104.1	108.4	108.2
Luxembourg	83.0	82.1	80.3	84.1	86.3	89.5	91.3	92.7	94.4	93.8	98.9	104.2	100.0	100.9	101.5	102.3	103.3	98.1	97.2	96.4
Mexico	80.0	90.1	101.9	113.2	117.8	106.9	102.3	107.3	107.7	106.5	107.0	94.4	100.0	100.5	97.4	102.3	99.3	87.3	77.4	76.8
Netherlands	95.6	96.4	93.4	94.7	99.3	105.4	105.6	102.2	100.1	101.3	102.7	105.9	100.0	99.1	96.6	97.8	98.4	93.6	95.3	94.6
Norway	80.9	76.7	68.5	68.7	74.9	87.2	95.7	103.3	96.4	105.1	100.2	92.0	100.0	102.1	103.9	109.2	115.2	106.8	104.6	104.2
New Zealand	69.8	72.1	70.1	72.4	80.1	79.3	76.8	81.4	84.9	90.9	96.1	93.5	100.0	106.2	109.0	110.1	105.0	95.7	93.7	94.7
Poland	100.0	98.4	101.3	113.4	103.1	89.9	85.2	95.1	97.1	101.4	115.1	92.5	100.0	96.1	92.6	92.7	93.9	90.3	87.3	87.1
Portugal	93.3	94.4	93.6	95.2	97.8	102.2	102.9	104.0	102.9	102.3	102.0	102.3	100.0	97.2	90.9	93.8	93.4	89.8	92.7	92.9
Russia	55.4	27.5	35.6	43.0	48.0	49.4	57.0	63.9	75.8	87.4	97.5	88.5	100.0	112.5	118.2	122.2	109.6	83.0	79.7	86.9
Slovak Republic	72.6	70.1	74.5	71.6	72.7	77.7	80.1	83.3	85.7	91.6	97.1	105.1	100.0	99.9	97.4	97.9	99.8	98.5	100.4	99.7
Slovenia	94.3	94.2	91.8	92.6	92.7	95.6	96.9	95.8	95.4	96.2	98.5	104.1	100.0	97.4	93.5	92.3	91.3	87.8	88.7	87.1
South Africa	86.0	82.3	79.8	68.5	58.4	77.7	88.8	91.4	88.9	84.9	74.4	82.1	100.0	100.5	95.1	85.8	81.1	80.3	72.6	77.3
Spain	83.7	84.3	82.0	83.4	86.5	91.8	94.9	96.3	98.7	102.3	105.8	104.8	100.0	97.8	90.1	89.8	89.5	86.3	86.4	84.1
Sweden	105.3	105.3	107.1	100.1	101.9	107.6	108.0	103.6	101.5	104.1	102.9	95.9	100.0	106.8	109.3	112.4	108.6	103.4	106.6	106.4
Switzerland	93.2	93.2	89.2	94.0	99.5	97.3	94.6	91.5	87.4	90.5	96.7	100.0	112.5	110.5	109.7	111.3	120.9	118.0	116.1	116.1
Turkey	89.4	116.0	124.5	92.5	93.1	86.7	85.8	96.6	90.9	94.2	98.8	91.1	100.0	86.6	91.0	94.1	90.6	90.3	89.5	92.7
United Kingdom	114.6	118.1	122.3	121.7	121.6	116.6	124.5	122.3	125.4	128.3	109.1	99.1	100.0	96.6	99.1	96.0	100.5	107.4	101.6	100.8
United States	124.6	124.7	129.5	133.7	131.1	121.9	116.7	113.0	112.1	107.9	102.3	104.3	100.0	95.2	97.1	97.5	101.1	114.6	119.5	118.8
Euro area	103.1	102.5	90.8	90.2	94.3	106.1	108.4	105.1	102.6	103.0	105.2	110.1	100.0	97.6	91.8	94.9	97.1	91.2	94.5	93.0

Note: Competitiveness-weighted relative unit labour costs for the overall economy in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the goods sector of 53 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


Annex Table 53. Export market growth in goods and services

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Percentage change from previous year																				
Australia	-3.1	5.8	13.6	0.7	6.5	9.9	13.6	9.0	9.8	7.9	5.1	-8.7	14.7	10.0	5.2	4.4	5.3	1.6	1.7	2.5	
Austria	7.6	5.7	11.9	2.0	1.3	5.5	9.5	7.6	10.6	8.5	3.0	-11.4	11.9	6.9	0.8	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.2	
Belgium	9.1	6.9	12.3	1.8	1.8	4.3	8.4	7.2	9.5	6.8	2.5	-10.7	10.7	6.1	1.5	2.3	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.0	
Canada	9.9	9.0	12.8	-1.9	3.8	4.9	11.3	6.8	7.1	3.6	-1.1	-12.8	12.7	6.0	2.7	1.8	3.9	4.3	1.9	3.9	
Chile	1.6	5.3	13.3	0.7	3.8	8.5	12.3	8.3	10.2	8.7	4.2	-8.9	15.2	9.7	3.8	4.5	4.6	1.7	1.6	2.5	
Czech Republic	8.0	5.4	11.6	2.7	1.3	5.3	9.2	7.6	11.2	8.1	3.0	-12.1	11.8	6.8	1.1	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.4	
Denmark	8.5	5.5	11.4	1.1	1.7	4.8	8.7	7.6	9.7	7.4	2.4	-11.5	11.3	6.2	1.9	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.0	
Estonia	7.3	1.6	12.3	3.1	3.7	5.8	10.4	10.5	11.2	10.7	4.9	-17.5	11.9	9.5	3.4	2.2	1.6	-0.8	2.4	4.0	
Finland	6.4	4.2	12.3	1.5	3.0	6.1	10.3	8.6	10.8	9.3	3.7	-13.4	12.9	8.5	3.1	2.8	2.7	0.5	2.5	3.8	
France	7.2	5.7	11.5	1.6	2.3	5.3	9.4	7.7	9.7	8.1	2.6	-11.1	10.9	5.9	1.3	2.7	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.6	
Germany	7.3	5.1	12.4	1.9	3.1	4.9	9.6	7.9	9.4	8.0	2.9	-11.3	11.3	6.6	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.9	
Greece	7.2	3.3	10.7	1.3	3.5	6.1	10.5	7.9	9.6	10.2	4.3	-11.2	10.6	7.1	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	
Hungary	7.3	5.0	11.5	2.8	1.9	5.5	9.8	7.7	10.8	8.7	3.1	-12.3	11.7	7.0	1.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	
Iceland	7.8	6.7	10.9	2.1	2.0	3.6	8.0	7.0	9.2	6.4	2.0	-10.9	9.9	5.0	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.1	
Ireland	8.1	7.1	12.0	0.4	2.8	3.9	8.7	6.8	7.8	4.5	0.4	-11.0	10.8	5.3	1.5	2.5	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.9	
Israel	7.4	6.9	13.0	-1.0	4.2	6.3	11.6	8.1	8.8	6.1	2.4	-11.3	13.5	7.6	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.2	3.6	
Italy	7.7	5.4	12.1	1.6	2.5	5.4	9.7	8.1	9.6	8.9	3.4	-11.3	10.7	6.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.6	
Japan	0.3	6.7	15.3	-1.0	7.2	9.8	14.5	9.0	10.2	8.7	4.0	-8.6	15.3	9.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	2.3	2.2	2.9	
Korea	1.7	4.3	14.2	0.8	6.4	10.5	14.7	9.6	10.8	9.6	5.1	-8.6	14.8	9.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	
Luxembourg	8.4	6.0	12.4	1.5	1.4	3.7	7.4	7.0	9.0	6.5	1.7	-10.4	10.4	5.8	0.6	2.6	3.4	4.5	3.7	4.2	
Mexico	10.5	8.8	12.5	-2.3	3.3	4.8	11.4	6.7	6.9	3.7	-1.3	-13.2	12.9	6.1	2.4	1.5	3.6	4.2	1.7	4.0	
Netherlands	8.1	6.0	12.2	1.4	1.5	4.4	8.4	7.2	9.4	7.0	2.2	-11.0	10.8	6.1	1.1	2.4	3.8	4.2	3.3	4.1	
New Zealand	2.1	5.1	12.1	-0.6	6.7	8.7	13.5	8.9	9.6	9.5	6.0	-9.3	13.5	8.8	5.2	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.3	2.4	
Norway	8.3	6.8	11.8	2.0	2.9	3.7	7.8	7.2	9.5	4.6	1.1	-10.5	10.1	4.7	2.0	2.2	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.8	
Poland	7.9	5.4	12.1	2.9	2.0	5.1	9.6	7.9	10.7	8.2	2.6	-12.5	11.6	6.9	1.3	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.3	
Portugal	10.1	7.7	11.2	2.7	2.5	4.7	9.0	7.5	8.9	8.2	0.5	-12.4	9.1	4.1	0.1	1.9	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.8	
Slovak Republic	9.0	5.6	12.9	2.8	2.1	5.6	10.5	7.6	10.7	9.2	2.9	-12.1	11.9	6.4	0.6	2.2	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.8	
Slovenia	7.8	4.3	11.6	3.0	1.9	5.2	9.5	7.4	10.5	9.4	3.6	-12.3	11.5	7.0	1.0	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.9	
Spain	9.0	5.4	11.8	1.5	1.7	3.6	8.2	6.9	9.0	7.4	2.6	-10.6	10.5	5.2	0.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.6	
Sweden	7.7	4.1	11.0	1.5	3.0	4.1	9.3	8.4	10.1	7.6	3.2	-11.5	10.0	6.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.3	3.4	
Switzerland	6.8	6.3	12.4	1.1	2.4	5.4	9.6	7.3	9.5	7.1	2.1	-11.0	12.0	6.4	1.8	2.5	3.8	3.3	2.6	3.6	
Turkey	6.7	3.1	10.8	4.0	3.3	5.6	10.4	9.2	10.5	11.8	5.9	-10.7	8.9	6.3	4.0	2.8	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	
United Kingdom	9.5	6.8	13.0	1.4	2.4	4.2	9.3	8.1	9.1	7.7	2.0	-9.9	10.1	5.5	2.0	2.4	4.7	5.1	3.6	4.0	
United States	3.8	5.7	12.4	-0.4	3.2	6.0	10.8	8.6	9.2	8.3	4.3	-10.7	14.3	7.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	1.8	1.5	3.1	
Total OECD	6.4	6.0	12.5	0.8	3.1	5.7	10.3	8.0	9.4	7.6	2.9	-10.8	12.2	7.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.5	
China	2.2	4.7	13.2	-0.8	3.9	6.2	12.0	8.0	8.8	7.5	3.8	-12.1	13.5	6.9	3.5	2.5	3.0	1.4	1.4	3.1	
Other industrialised Asia ¹	0.3	4.1	14.1	-0.2	5.7	8.7	13.8	8.9	9.6	8.5	4.6	-9.3	14.2	8.4	4.5	4.1	4.3	1.8	1.9	2.7	
Russia	6.0	4.9	12.0	1.2	3.6	6.1	10.1	8.1	9.7	9.0	3.7	-10.8	11.2	7.2	2.3	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	
Brazil	5.0	2.2	10.8	0.2	-0.3	9.5	14.1	9.9	10.6	10.8	5.7	-10.4	14.2	10.1	3.4	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	
Other oil producers	2.6	5.4	13.1	0.2	4.9	7.6	12.2	9.0	9.9	8.1	4.9	-10.2	13.2	8.5	4.2	2.4	3.9	1.5	1.5	2.8	
Rest of the world	5.7	3.0	11.7	2.0	3.6	6.7	11.5	9.0	10.5	10.6	5.3	-11.7	12.3	8.3	3.6	3.1	2.5	0.4	1.4	2.7	

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

1. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368715>

Annex Table 54. Export performance for total goods and services

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
	Percentage change from previous year																				
Australia	3.5	-1.2	-2.0	1.9	-5.5	-10.5	-8.6	-5.5	-6.1	-4.4	-1.5	12.3	-8.1	-9.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	4.4	4.7	3.9	
Austria	0.5	0.5	1.4	3.7	2.7	-4.8	-0.7	-1.1	-2.6	-1.1	-0.8	-3.9	1.6	-0.8	0.9	-2.4	-0.9	-1.9	0.1	0.5	
Belgium	-4.4	-1.8	0.0	-1.4	1.9	-2.6	-2.0	-2.0	-3.9	-1.0	-0.8	1.5	-0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.7	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	
Canada	-0.4	1.7	-3.3	-1.1	-2.5	-6.3	-5.2	-4.3	-5.8	-2.3	-3.4	-0.3	-5.4	-1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	-1.2	0.2	0.7	
Chile	3.7	1.1	-7.2	6.2	-1.7	-1.6	1.6	-5.1	-4.6	-1.4	-4.7	4.7	-11.2	-3.8	-3.5	-1.2	-3.4	-3.6	-0.2	-0.3	
Czech Republic	1.6	-0.6	3.6	6.5	-0.5	3.4	18.3	10.0	3.2	2.7	0.8	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	-2.7	5.1	3.1	1.9	1.3	
Denmark	-4.0	5.5	1.1	2.2	1.9	-5.0	-5.6	0.5	0.1	-3.6	0.8	2.3	-8.4	1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-0.9	-4.6	-3.2	-1.0	
Estonia	5.4	-1.1	-17.1	3.1	-0.9	4.1	6.3	8.6	-1.5	1.7	-3.8	-3.3	10.8	13.4	2.7	2.4	0.2	-0.3	-1.2	-0.5	
Finland	2.3	6.9	3.4	-0.2	0.6	-6.9	-1.5	-1.6	-0.6	-0.2	2.8	-7.7	-6.0	-6.0	-1.8	-1.6	-3.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.4	
France	1.3	-0.9	1.3	1.4	-0.4	-5.9	-4.4	-3.6	-3.4	-5.0	-2.5	0.1	-2.1	1.2	1.3	-0.9	-1.2	2.6	-1.1	0.2	
Germany	-0.2	-0.1	1.8	4.1	1.2	-2.9	0.7	-0.9	3.1	1.5	-1.6	-3.3	2.6	1.7	1.7	-1.1	0.6	1.8	-1.6	-0.7	
Greece	-1.9	20.5	11.4	-2.6	-10.3	-6.4	6.8	-3.2	-4.1	-0.2	-0.7	-7.8	-5.6	-5.8	-1.1	-1.1	4.4	-6.3	-3.6	2.8	
Hungary	7.7	6.5	12.1	5.9	3.8	0.7	7.4	4.8	7.9	6.8	3.7	1.0	-0.4	-0.4	-3.2	3.7	4.2	5.0	0.3	1.4	
Iceland	-5.9	-3.3	-6.4	4.5	1.4	-2.6	0.1	0.0	-12.8	16.0	1.3	21.5	-8.1	-1.5	1.6	4.1	-0.1	4.2	2.2	-1.5	
Ireland	13.9	7.9	7.0	8.4	2.9	-2.9	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	4.9	-0.6	11.2	-4.0	-3.0	0.6	0.0	8.4	8.9	2.8	0.5	
Israel	-0.9	7.3	9.3	-10.2	-5.9	1.8	5.4	-2.8	-3.2	4.1	3.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	-2.0	-2.4	-1.6	-5.5	-2.0	0.6	
Italy	-4.9	-6.4	0.7	0.7	-4.8	-6.6	-3.9	-3.5	-1.0	-3.1	-6.5	-7.5	0.6	-0.5	0.0	-2.2	-0.1	1.4	-0.7	0.3	
Japan	-3.0	-4.6	-2.4	-6.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-2.5	-0.2	0.0	-2.5	-17.1	8.3	-8.6	-4.2	-3.3	4.0	0.4	-1.0	0.7	
Korea	12.3	8.4	2.6	-3.0	6.2	3.1	5.1	-1.6	1.1	2.8	2.2	9.1	-1.8	5.2	0.1	-0.8	-2.8	-0.9	-0.9	0.9	
Luxembourg	2.6	7.9	0.2	3.8	0.7	-0.9	3.3	-1.4	3.7	2.2	4.2	-2.0	-1.9	-0.4	4.2	3.3	2.4	-0.6	0.4	0.4	
Mexico	-2.7	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-3.7	-2.0	-1.0	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.5	6.8	2.0	3.4	0.7	3.2	4.7	4.4	2.3	
Netherlands	-1.6	2.3	0.8	0.0	-1.0	-2.4	-0.3	-1.2	-2.0	-1.3	-0.3	2.3	-0.5	-1.6	2.7	-0.1	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	
New Zealand	0.0	3.1	-3.9	3.8	0.2	-5.8	-7.3	-8.7	-7.1	-4.2	-6.7	12.4	-9.0	-5.7	-3.2	-1.3	0.1	4.9	0.2	0.1	
Norway	-7.1	-3.7	-7.7	2.3	-3.1	-3.7	-6.3	-6.3	-9.4	-3.1	-1.0	7.2	-8.6	-5.2	-0.5	-3.7	-1.4	-1.1	-4.9	-2.5	
Poland	5.9	-7.6	10.6	-0.5	2.7	8.6	-4.3	1.7	4.5	1.8	4.3	7.1	1.2	0.9	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.4	0.8	
Portugal	-1.9	-3.8	-2.4	-0.4	0.6	-1.3	-4.1	-6.5	3.2	-0.8	-0.8	2.5	0.4	2.8	3.3	5.0	-0.2	0.6	-0.6	0.0	
Slovak Republic	-10.6	4.3	-4.8	7.6	4.9	12.1	9.3	4.9	11.0	5.0	0.1	-5.3	3.4	5.3	8.7	4.0	-0.9	2.6	0.5	0.6	
Slovenia	0.0	-2.2	0.9	4.0	5.7	-1.9	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.9	0.6	-4.9	-1.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.4	0.7	
Spain	-0.9	2.5	-1.2	2.1	-0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-4.8	-3.7	0.8	-3.3	-0.5	-1.0	2.1	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	
Sweden	1.0	2.6	0.9	-0.6	-1.7	0.2	0.5	-1.7	-0.9	-2.7	-1.5	-3.2	1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-3.4	0.6	3.1	3.1	1.5	
Switzerland	-4.1	-3.0	0.2	-1.1	-4.3	-6.0	-0.5	-0.5	-2.6	3.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	-1.5	-0.4	12.4	-10.4	-0.1	3.4	0.4	
Turkey	4.9	-13.4	4.7	0.0	3.4	1.2	0.7	-1.2	-3.5	-4.1	-3.0	6.3	-5.0	1.5	11.9	-2.9	4.3	-1.8	1.1	2.6	
United Kingdom	-5.7	-3.7	-3.0	0.6	0.0	-1.4	-3.9	-0.1	3.1	-8.6	-0.7	1.2	-3.9	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.6	
United States	-1.4	-2.9	-3.4	-5.5	-4.7	-4.0	-0.9	-2.1	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	-2.1	-1.0	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-1.1	0.3	
Total OECD	-1.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-1.1	-3.2	-1.5	-2.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	
China	4.4	6.3	13.3	6.8	21.8	20.6	11.1	14.3	15.0	11.8	5.8	1.4	10.0	6.6	2.6	6.5	3.6	-3.3	-3.3	-1.9	
Other industrialised Asia ¹	-0.1	0.7	2.9	-2.9	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.9	-0.6	-1.1	0.8	-0.4	-2.6	-0.7	-0.5	
Russia	-3.8	6.0	-2.2	3.0	6.5	6.1	1.5	-1.5	-2.2	-2.5	-3.0	6.7	-3.7	-6.4	-0.9	1.5	-2.9	0.3	0.5	-0.7	
Brazil	-0.2	3.4	2.4	8.4	6.8	1.5	0.0	0.6	-5.3	-4.5	-5.3	1.8	-2.3	-4.6	-3.4	-1.2	-3.4	3.8	-0.9	1.6	
Other oil producers	-0.7	-8.7	-8.8	-0.3	-7.0	4.8	-2.2	-0.5	-5.5	-4.4	-0.7	3.2	-7.9	-3.1	1.8	-2.2	-3.8	3.7	1.5	-1.6	
Rest of the world	-3.3	-0.5	-3.1	2.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-2.8	-3.7	-2.5	-1.3	4.7	-3.4	-1.7	-0.6	0.8	-0.6	1.0	0.1	-1.5	

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. Export performance is measured as actual growth in exports relative to the growth of the country's export market. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 55. Import penetration

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	11.2	11.6	12.0	11.2	11.9	12.6	13.8	14.3	15.0	16.0	17.1	15.5	17.2	18.3	18.7	18.1	17.5	17.3	17.0	16.8
Austria	27.2	27.3	28.4	29.3	29.1	29.6	30.8	31.3	31.8	32.2	32.2	30.2	32.3	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.3	33.6	34.2	35.0
Belgium	38.1	38.0	40.2	39.7	39.5	39.7	40.3	41.3	41.8	42.4	43.0	41.3	42.9	44.2	44.5	44.7	45.8	46.7	47.5	48.4
Brazil	12.2	10.4	11.1	11.2	9.6	9.4	9.7	10.1	11.3	12.5	13.6	12.8	15.4	16.2	16.0	16.5	16.3	14.9	13.5	13.2
Canada	21.6	22.1	22.6	21.5	21.3	21.7	22.5	23.2	23.6	24.3	24.3	22.5	24.2	24.7	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.6	24.0	24.4
Chile	21.0	19.4	20.1	20.2	20.0	20.8	22.4	24.2	25.2	26.8	28.2	25.1	28.6	30.6	30.5	30.1	28.3	27.2	27.2	27.1
China	12.2	13.7	15.3	15.5	17.3	20.1	22.0	22.3	22.9	22.8	22.2	21.3	22.5	23.5	23.4	23.9	24.2	23.7	23.3	22.6
Colombia	15.6	13.0	13.4	14.2	13.9	14.4	15.0	15.8	17.4	18.4	19.4	17.7	18.6	20.7	21.5	21.7	22.2	22.3	22.1	21.8
Costa Rica	36.3	34.6	33.5	33.6	34.4	33.3	34.3	35.6	35.5	34.7	35.5	31.1	33.4	34.4	35.1	34.8	33.2	32.4	33.1	33.3
Czech Republic	24.7	25.3	27.0	28.4	28.9	29.9	33.7	35.0	35.9	37.4	37.5	36.0	38.7	39.7	40.6	40.7	42.5	43.4	44.0	44.8
Denmark	23.3	23.2	24.8	25.1	26.2	25.9	26.7	28.3	30.2	31.2	32.2	30.5	30.4	31.6	32.0	32.3	32.7	32.1	32.1	32.3
Estonia	35.9	34.5	32.1	33.5	34.9	35.8	37.7	39.4	41.7	42.7	42.3	37.0	40.7	44.8	46.5	47.2	46.3	45.8	46.2	46.3
Finland	22.0	21.9	23.5	23.4	23.9	24.4	25.1	26.6	27.1	27.4	28.9	26.8	27.2	27.9	28.5	28.8	28.8	28.8	29.1	29.3
France	17.2	17.6	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.9	20.6	21.1	21.7	21.9	20.7	21.8	22.5	22.6	22.8	23.4	24.4	24.9	25.3
Germany	19.4	20.5	21.7	21.6	21.2	22.2	23.3	24.2	25.5	26.1	26.3	25.4	27.0	27.6	27.5	28.1	28.5	29.3	29.8	30.4
Greece	20.4	22.1	25.1	24.0	22.7	23.0	22.8	23.2	24.4	26.3	26.6	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.2	23.1	24.3	23.1	22.8	23.1
Hungary	28.7	30.5	33.7	34.1	34.9	36.1	38.6	39.4	41.9	45.0	46.2	44.0	46.3	47.0	46.5	47.6	48.8	50.1	50.5	51.5
Iceland	26.6	26.4	27.0	24.2	23.6	24.9	25.9	29.8	30.9	29.8	23.7	20.1	21.3	22.1	22.7	21.9	23.2	24.7	25.6	25.6
India ¹	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.4	13.2	13.8	15.3	18.0	19.6	19.6	22.4	20.7	21.5	23.7	23.8	21.2	20.2	18.2	17.1	16.7
Indonesia	20.3	13.0	15.2	15.3	14.2	13.8	16.2	17.7	18.1	18.5	19.1	17.0	18.3	19.5	19.8	19.3	18.8	17.3	16.6	16.5
Ireland	42.4	42.8	44.6	44.7	43.8	42.7	43.8	44.7	46.1	46.5	46.3	47.1	48.0	46.5	47.0	46.6	48.9	50.9	51.5	51.8
Israel	23.9	25.9	26.4	25.4	25.2	24.8	26.0	25.8	25.4	26.2	26.0	23.1	24.7	25.6	25.5	25.0	25.1	24.8	25.6	25.8
Italy	17.5	17.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.5	20.0	20.9	21.5	21.0	19.7	21.3	21.4	20.4	20.4	20.9	21.7	22.1	22.6
Japan	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.9	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.5	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3
Korea	21.0	23.0	25.0	23.5	24.8	26.2	27.6	28.4	29.8	31.1	31.1	29.6	31.6	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.1	33.3	32.8	32.9
Latvia	33.7	31.8	31.1	32.9	31.9	32.7	35.1	36.3	38.2	39.8	37.7	32.1	35.6	38.9	39.3	38.5	38.1	37.9	37.6	38.0
Lithuania	31.1	28.1	28.6	30.9	33.5	33.3	35.1	37.6	39.1	38.9	41.0	36.6	40.2	42.0	42.6	43.7	43.6	44.7	44.9	45.4
Luxembourg	52.3	53.5	54.0	55.0	54.3	55.1	56.7	57.3	59.0	58.7	60.9	58.9	59.5	60.7	61.2	61.5	62.2	62.6	62.8	62.9
Mexico	15.9	17.3	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.6	21.4	22.1	22.7	23.1	20.8	23.2	23.7	23.6	24.1	24.7	24.8	25.1	25.4
Netherlands	32.0	32.9	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.8	35.8	36.5	37.5	37.9	38.0	37.1	38.8	39.3	40.1	40.5	41.2	42.2	43.4	44.1
New Zealand	18.8	19.9	19.2	19.2	19.9	20.4	22.3	22.9	22.0	22.9	23.5	20.7	22.2	23.0	23.0	23.8	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.6
Norway	18.3	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.5	18.1	18.8	19.8	20.9	21.3	19.8	21.0	21.5	21.5	22.2	22.1	22.0	21.8	22.0
Poland	24.0	23.4	24.9	24.0	24.2	25.3	25.8	26.3	28.4	30.0	31.0	27.7	29.6	29.8	29.4	29.5	30.8	31.3	32.1	32.6
Portugal	24.5	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.5	26.5	26.8	28.0	28.5	29.0	27.5	28.7	27.8	27.3	28.5	29.7	30.9	31.3	31.8
Russia	8.0	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.5	10.2	11.4	12.3	13.5	15.2	16.3	12.8	14.9	16.7	17.6	17.9	16.6	13.3	12.7	13.0
Slovak Republic	34.1	33.4	34.5	37.6	37.9	38.5	42.0	44.0	46.4	46.1	45.5	41.7	43.8	45.4	45.7	46.5	47.0	48.0	47.8	48.3
Slovenia	31.5	32.1	32.6	32.8	33.1	33.9	35.9	36.6	38.1	40.1	40.3	37.3	38.6	39.6	39.4	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.9	41.6
South Africa	19.3	17.7	17.8	17.5	17.7	18.4	20.0	20.8	22.7	23.4	23.3	20.3	21.5	22.9	23.2	23.7	23.3	24.0	24.3	24.6
Spain	18.6	19.9	20.5	20.5	20.6	21.0	22.1	22.6	23.3	24.1	22.8	20.1	21.2	21.2	20.6	20.8	21.6	22.3	22.7	23.2
Sweden	24.5	24.5	25.7	25.2	24.5	24.8	25.2	25.9	26.6	27.3	28.2	26.3	27.4	28.3	28.5	28.2	29.0	29.2	29.8	30.3
Switzerland	31.1	31.4	32.3	32.2	31.7	31.7	31.9	33.4	33.2	33.6	34.1	33.7	34.8	36.4	35.6	38.1	35.5	35.9	37.1	37.9
Turkey	16.8	16.6	18.5	15.4	17.1	19.5	21.1	21.8	21.8	22.7	21.9	20.0	21.9	22.2	21.7	22.5	21.9	21.2	21.6	21.8
United Kingdom	20.1	20.8	21.7	22.0	22.5	22.4	23.1	23.7	25.1	24.3	24.1	23.1	24.3	24.0	24.3	24.4	24.4	25.1	25.4	25.5
United States	10.8	11.3	12.1	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.1	13.1	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.2
Total OECD	16.5	17.1	18.2	18.0	18.1	18.4	19.2	19.8	20.6	21.0	21.1	19.6	20.9	21.6	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.4	22.7	23.0

Note: The OECD aggregate is calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of import volumes expressed in 2010 USD divided by the sum of total final expenditure expressed in 2010 USD.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


Annex Table 56. Shares in world exports and imports

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Percentage, value of goods and services, national accounts basis																					
A. Exports																					
Canada	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	
France	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	
Germany	8.8	8.4	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	
Italy	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	
Japan	6.2	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	
United Kingdom	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	
United States	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.6	12.6	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.5	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.9	10.8	10.7	
Other OECD countries	27.5	27.5	26.8	27.4	27.7	28.2	28.3	27.7	27.3	27.8	27.8	28.2	27.2	26.9	26.3	26.6	26.7	26.6	27.6	28.1	
Total OECD	76.3	75.7	73.2	73.5	72.7	71.8	70.4	68.0	66.6	66.0	64.1	64.4	62.2	60.6	59.4	59.4	59.9	60.8	62.4	62.8	
China	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.7	10.9	10.7	
Other industrialised Asia ¹	11.4	11.8	12.5	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.4	12.1	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.5	13.5	13.3	
Brazil	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	
Russia	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Other oil producers	2.9	3.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.8	6.7	7.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.2	5.6	4.9	4.8	
Rest of the world	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	
Total of non-OECD countries	23.7	24.3	26.8	26.5	27.3	28.2	29.6	32.0	33.4	34.0	35.9	35.6	37.8	39.4	40.6	40.6	40.1	39.2	37.6	37.2	
B. Imports																					
Canada	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	
France	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	
Germany	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.8	
Italy	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	
Japan	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	
United Kingdom	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	
United States	16.7	18.0	18.9	18.4	18.1	16.9	16.3	16.2	15.6	14.3	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.6	13.7	13.5	13.4	
Other OECD countries	26.6	26.6	25.9	26.0	26.4	27.1	27.3	27.1	27.0	27.8	27.7	27.2	26.3	26.3	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.0	25.9	26.3	
Total OECD	75.9	77.1	76.0	75.6	75.1	74.6	73.3	72.2	71.3	69.8	67.8	66.4	64.5	63.6	61.9	61.3	61.5	61.7	62.8	63.2	
China	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.9	10.1	9.6	9.4	
Other industrialised Asia ¹	10.8	10.9	11.7	11.0	11.0	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.0	11.3	11.7	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0	
Brazil	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	
Russia	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Other oil producers	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	
Rest of the world	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	
Total of non-OECD countries	24.1	22.9	24.0	24.4	24.9	25.4	26.7	27.8	28.7	30.2	32.2	33.6	35.5	36.4	38.1	38.7	38.5	38.3	37.2	36.8	

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

1. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368744>

Annex Table 57. Geographical structure of world trade growth

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Average of export and import volumes																				
Percentage change from previous year																				
A. Trade growth																				
OECD America ¹	7.6	7.5	11.0	-3.6	1.6	2.8	9.9	6.1	6.7	4.9	0.5	-12.1	12.8	6.3	3.1	2.0	3.8	3.3	1.6	4.2
OECD Europe	7.9	5.7	12.5	2.5	1.8	2.6	7.5	6.4	9.1	6.3	1.1	-11.2	9.9	5.5	1.2	2.5	3.6	5.2	3.7	4.2
OECD Asia & Pacific ²	-4.3	6.5	12.7	-2.2	6.2	7.3	11.8	5.8	8.1	7.7	3.0	-12.3	15.3	7.0	3.5	2.5	4.8	2.1	1.2	3.2
Total OECD	6.2	6.3	12.1	0.2	2.2	3.2	8.7	6.3	8.3	6.1	1.2	-11.6	11.4	5.9	2.0	2.4	3.8	4.2	2.8	4.1
China	1.8	16.9	26.2	7.6	25.7	30.2	23.8	18.1	21.2	17.2	7.9	-4.3	21.6	15.0	6.6	10.0	8.0	0.9	1.0	1.6
Other industrialised Asia ³	-2.3	1.9	17.9	-3.8	7.7	10.0	17.1	11.4	10.8	7.7	7.2	-9.5	17.4	7.8	4.2	3.7	3.2	-0.9	1.2	2.6
Brazil	2.3	-5.7	12.6	5.8	-2.9	6.1	12.3	9.9	9.7	11.0	7.2	-8.1	22.2	7.9	0.1	4.9	-1.0	-4.9	-6.3	0.5
Russia	-4.5	3.0	14.8	8.1	11.6	14.0	15.4	9.8	12.3	13.9	6.6	-16.4	14.2	8.7	5.2	4.1	-3.3	-9.8	-0.1	2.9
Other oil producers	2.1	-4.5	4.0	3.3	0.7	11.4	11.3	11.4	7.3	10.6	8.1	-6.4	3.5	4.7	8.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	0.9	0.5
Rest of the world	4.5	-0.7	6.6	4.0	2.1	7.2	12.1	7.6	9.1	11.8	7.1	-10.4	9.3	9.3	3.7	3.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.3
Total Non-OECD	0.6	0.7	12.7	1.5	6.8	12.5	15.7	11.7	11.7	11.2	7.5	-8.4	14.3	9.2	5.2	4.9	3.4	0.0	0.9	1.7
World	4.5	4.8	12.3	0.5	3.5	5.8	10.8	7.9	9.4	7.8	3.3	-10.5	12.5	7.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.1	3.2
Percentage points																				
B. Contribution to world trade growth																				
OECD America ¹	1.5	1.5	2.2	-0.7	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.1	-2.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7
OECD Europe	3.3	2.5	5.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	3.2	2.6	3.7	2.5	0.4	-4.4	3.8	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.6
OECD Asia & Pacific ²	-0.4	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	-1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
Total OECD	4.4	4.6	8.9	0.1	1.6	2.3	6.1	4.3	5.6	4.1	0.8	-7.5	7.3	3.8	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.6
China	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	-0.3	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
Other industrialised Asia ³	-0.2	0.2	1.8	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9	-1.2	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.3
Brazil	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Russia	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1
Other oil producers	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rest of the world	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	-0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total Non-OECD	0.2	0.2	3.4	0.4	1.9	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.5	-3.0	5.2	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.6
World	4.5	4.8	12.3	0.5	3.5	5.8	10.8	7.9	9.4	7.8	3.3	-10.5	12.5	7.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.1	3.2

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2010 USD.

1. Canada, Chile, Mexico and the United States.

2. Australia, Japan, Korea and New Zealand.

3. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933368755>

Annex Table 58. Trade balances for goods and services

USD billion, national accounts basis

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	-6.5	-10.1	-4.3	2.1	-4.7	-14.3	-19.2	-14.8	-12.3	-22.7	-14.2	-9.9	6.6	12.9	-22.9	-10.2	-9.0	-25.2	-13.7	-2.3
Austria	-0.3	1.0	2.6	3.3	7.7	7.0	8.5	9.5	11.8	16.2	17.8	12.1	13.2	11.0	10.8	12.9	16.7	16.6	18.3	18.5
Belgium	8.7	10.0	5.8	8.1	14.4	16.8	17.7	13.9	15.0	18.0	3.0	11.2	8.8	2.7	3.0	6.7	4.7	7.5	15.1	17.8
Brazil	-20.5	-11.1	-14.7	-12.7	2.8	12.6	22.8	30.4	30.0	18.8	-3.6	-7.5	-22.9	-20.1	-33.3	-57.2	-65.9	-25.1	16.9	39.0
Canada	12.1	24.1	41.6	41.8	32.8	34.1	44.9	45.6	35.2	30.5	28.3	-20.3	-30.9	-21.6	-35.9	-28.9	-16.8	-37.2	-32.0	-33.5
Chile	-2.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.1	9.3	10.5	22.1	22.9	4.5	13.4	14.0	7.9	-0.6	-2.2	2.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
China	43.8	30.6	28.8	28.1	37.4	35.8	51.2	124.6	208.9	308.0	348.8	220.1	223.0	181.9	231.8	235.4	262.7	384.6	312.9	315.2
Colombia	-7.3	-1.5	-0.9	-3.1	-3.3	-3.2	-2.7	-2.8	-4.7	-6.7	-6.0	-5.1	-5.3	-4.1	-6.6	-9.7	-20.2	-27.7	-28.2	-28.8
Costa Rica	-0.4	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.4	-1.2	-2.9	0.2	-1.0	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4
Czech Republic	-0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	1.0	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	8.2	6.4	8.9	10.2	12.1	13.8	11.7	14.2	14.6
Denmark	5.5	10.7	10.9	11.8	11.7	14.9	13.7	14.8	11.1	9.1	11.6	14.0	19.6	19.0	17.6	20.5	21.0	18.8	18.8	20.5
Estonia	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
Finland	10.6	12.1	11.5	11.9	12.5	11.1	12.2	7.9	9.0	12.3	10.5	5.1	3.1	2.3	-3.7	-2.4	-2.5	0.7	-0.3	0.5
France	39.1	33.3	14.7	18.1	25.4	20.2	12.7	-8.9	-18.9	-34.9	-52.2	-38.0	-49.5	-73.6	-58.2	-52.6	-53.7	-26.2	-36.0	-39.4
Germany	29.2	14.6	5.7	35.1	92.6	92.8	139.7	143.7	160.3	231.4	224.3	169.6	174.5	180.6	216.7	227.7	262.2	260.5	260.2	250.3
Greece	-14.0	-13.1	-15.0	-14.2	-15.6	-22.3	-20.2	-21.1	-29.5	-39.7	-44.7	-32.2	-25.8	-20.1	-11.1	-6.7	-5.9	-0.1	-0.9	0.5
Hungary	-0.8	-1.3	-1.7	-0.7	-1.4	-3.4	-4.1	-2.6	-1.2	0.9	0.5	5.4	7.0	8.6	8.6	9.8	10.0	10.4	11.4	11.0
Iceland	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0	-0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4
India ¹	-7.1	-8.8	-4.3	-4.3	-5.1	-4.2	-12.6	-23.0	-30.0	-50.0	-61.9	-74.2	-74.7	-118.8	-123.3	-56.6	-60.8	-54.0	-60.7	-66.9
Indonesia	10.6	13.5	17.2	12.7	11.5	16.7	10.8	10.3	18.3	15.6	2.4	14.5	14.3	22.3	-3.5	-7.6	-7.0	2.1	-4.2	-7.4
Ireland	9.8	12.8	13.7	17.1	22.2	25.0	28.0	23.2	18.9	22.6	23.7	32.1	35.3	43.6	38.6	46.0	45.9	49.5	57.3	63.3
Israel	-2.9	-2.8	0.1	-3.0	-3.3	-0.8	0.3	0.1	0.6	-1.2	-0.8	6.0	5.2	1.7	3.2	5.2	5.1	8.4	4.7	4.7
Italy	38.5	22.0	9.5	14.5	9.7	7.4	9.9	-1.9	-16.6	-8.3	-18.4	-14.2	-42.4	-35.3	20.5	48.7	62.0	57.8	63.6	65.7
Japan	73.2	70.6	68.6	26.6	53.5	71.7	91.2	64.6	54.7	73.6	8.3	18.8	68.9	-50.8	-114.8	-139.2	-145.1	-40.3	5.9	20.7
Korea	39.7	27.7	11.7	8.3	9.0	13.8	29.2	21.9	8.0	12.7	8.1	41.4	34.7	17.9	34.5	64.9	74.1	96.1	89.9	95.8
Latvia	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-1.5	-2.3	-2.5	-4.5	-5.9	-4.6	-0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3
Lithuania	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.9	-3.1	-5.2	-5.6	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	-0.1	0.7	0.8
Luxembourg	4.2	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.6	6.7	8.2	9.1	12.7	16.2	16.4	15.1	16.7	18.1	17.0	20.8	21.0	22.5	25.4	25.4
Mexico	-1.2	-1.6	-3.8	-9.0	-10.4	-10.1	-13.3	-12.4	-12.0	-16.5	-24.2	-13.0	-12.5	-14.6	-13.5	-11.6	-14.1	-23.8	-27.9	-23.9
Netherlands	26.6	23.6	26.9	28.5	31.9	39.0	51.3	58.7	63.6	74.3	81.2	63.2	69.8	76.2	79.5	95.0	100.5	84.6	79.5	80.6
New Zealand	0.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.6	-1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	0.8	1.8	2.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.3
Norway	2.8	11.6	28.7	29.0	25.8	29.1	34.9	49.3	58.5	54.2	80.0	44.1	48.3	64.1	65.9	55.8	46.2	21.8	10.5	9.5
Poland	-8.6	-9.8	-10.9	-6.8	-6.8	-5.8	-6.3	-2.8	-6.5	-14.2	-26.3	-3.2	-9.7	-10.6	-2.4	10.0	7.0	13.2	16.8	15.0
Portugal	-11.4	-13.2	-13.1	-12.4	-11.1	-11.5	-15.7	-18.0	-17.2	-18.4	-25.6	-16.9	-18.0	-10.5	-1.1	2.3	0.9	1.6	2.7	3.6
Russia	12.6	33.3	52.3	39.4	37.7	49.7	73.2	105.5	127.1	114.1	156.2	92.5	125.1	165.4	146.3	125.3	134.8	110.6	113.7	121.7
Slovak Republic	-2.4	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.2	-2.2	-0.9	-2.7	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	3.4	4.2	3.7	2.1	3.4	4.1
Slovenia	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.0	2.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.6
South Africa	1.7	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.4	4.1	-0.4	-0.4	-4.6	-4.0	-4.9	1.3	4.7	3.5	-5.7	-8.8	-6.1	-3.2	-1.7	-0.6
Spain	-3.2	-12.2	-17.9	-14.7	-14.5	-20.3	-41.3	-57.7	-74.9	-88.9	-84.9	-17.6	-18.6	-3.8	19.6	43.9	34.3	29.9	32.1	36.0
Sweden	16.8	16.4	15.2	14.9	16.7	21.2	29.0	28.0	31.9	34.1	32.3	24.8	26.8	26.6	26.8	26.2	21.4	21.2	21.3	21.2
Switzerland	13.3	13.7	16.6	15.7	20.5	23.7	35.0	29.7	36.9	54.5	59.0	42.3	63.3	58.2	70.1	83.5	79.8	82.5	88.1	89.3
Turkey	2.7	0.8	-8.1	7.5	3.7	-3.1	-10.4	-16.9	-26.1	-33.8	-33.7	-7.1	-40.9	-67.7	-40.8	-53.9	-33.8	-20.8	-24.7	-27.6
United Kingdom	-12.6	-25.7	-30.4	-37.4	-49.3	-49.4	-64.6	-66.3	-66.8	-79.6	-86.5	-54.1	-66.6	-41.9	-53.8	-53.8	-56.6	-56.0	-71.2	-72.9
United States	-162.7	-256.6	-375.8	-368.7	-426.5	-503.7	-619.2	-721.2	-771.0	-718.5	-723.1	-395.5	-512.7	-580.0	-565.6	-508.4	-530.0	-528.9	-508.6	-537.0
Euro area	134.4	94.1	48.6	97.8	178.6	170.4	208.4	155.5	130.3	197.5	146.4	190.1	167.6	187.8	337.1	449.8	494.4	510.3	522.7	532.3
Total OECD	102.8	-37.1	-192.3	-167.5	-147.6	-208.5	-240.3	-417.2	-506.2	-394.0	-536.5	-90.6	-200.3	-369.1	-274.6	-67.3	-27.0	63.8	126.4	137.9

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.


Annex Table 59. Balance of primary income

USD billion

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	-11.4	-11.9	-11.1	-10.3	-11.6	-15.1	-22.0	-28.0	-32.5	-41.1	-37.8	-38.0	-49.3	-54.8	-40.9	-39.0	-33.4	-29.3	-31.1	-31.1
Austria	-0.9	-1.7	-1.2	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	-0.4	3.6	-0.2	3.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	-3.2	-2.4	-4.3	-4.4
Belgium	6.5	6.2	5.9	4.0	3.9	5.9	4.9	4.0	3.9	5.9	10.3	-2.5	8.9	5.7	11.4	8.1	5.5	1.1	-7.5	-7.6
Brazil	-17.8	-18.5	-17.5	-19.3	-17.7	-18.1	-20.1	-25.6	-27.0	-29.0	-41.8	-35.0	-67.1	-70.5	-54.3	-32.5	-52.2	-42.4	-49.5	-57.7
Canada	-21.4	-23.5	-23.4	-26.5	-20.7	-23.5	-21.1	-22.3	-15.6	-17.4	-23.4	-17.3	-23.4	-24.4	-25.6	-25.3	-21.4	-11.8	-12.2	-12.7
Chile	-2.0	-2.3	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-4.5	-7.8	-10.4	-18.4	-18.9	-13.6	-11.4	-14.7	-13.9	-11.0	-10.2	-7.5	-6.1	-6.8	-7.0
China	-16.6	-14.5	-14.7	-19.2	-14.9	-10.2	-5.1	-16.1	-5.1	8.0	28.6	-8.5	-25.9	-70.3	-19.9	-78.4	-13.3	-45.4	7.6	7.6
Colombia	-1.6	-1.3	-2.2	-2.4	-2.6	-3.2	-4.1	-5.3	-5.7	-7.8	-9.6	-8.4	-11.2	-15.5	-14.9	-14.2	-12.6	-6.0	-2.6	-2.6
Costa Rica	..	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7
Czech Republic	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.2	-3.5	-4.3	-6.1	-5.4	-7.3	-12.6	-8.8	-11.3	-13.1	-12.8	-12.2	-12.7	-12.6	-9.9	-11.1	-11.6
Denmark	-2.7	-2.5	-3.5	-3.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.0	2.1	3.4	1.6	4.0	3.2	5.3	7.3	7.4	10.9	12.1	7.5	7.8	7.4
Estonia	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.5	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8
Finland	-3.1	-2.0	-1.6	-0.9	-0.5	-2.5	1.1	0.5	1.2	-0.4	-1.5	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.4
France	16.0	31.4	24.3	24.9	14.2	23.7	28.4	39.0	48.5	55.0	64.4	61.3	70.7	80.4	60.9	63.6	58.8	53.3	54.3	54.7
Germany	-13.9	-19.1	-13.3	-15.5	-24.5	-22.2	19.8	24.7	50.7	50.5	37.4	77.2	65.2	97.4	84.2	84.7	83.4	73.2	84.3	86.9
Greece	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.9	-2.1	-4.8	-2.1	-3.3	-5.3	-9.0	-11.1	-9.4	-7.7	-9.1	1.0	-0.6	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7
Hungary	-3.0	-2.9	-2.6	-2.8	-3.6	-4.1	-5.0	-5.4	-5.7	-9.0	-9.8	-6.0	-6.1	-6.8	-5.4	-3.9	-6.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1
Iceland	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	-3.7	-2.3	-2.1	-1.8	-1.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
India ¹	-3.6	-3.6	-5.1	-4.2	-3.5	-4.4	-5.0	-5.7	-7.4	-5.2	-7.0	-8.1	-17.8	-16.0	-21.5	-23.0	-24.1	-24.1	-27.0	-30.0
Indonesia	-10.6	-13.9	-13.7	-16.5	-22.5	-25.0	-28.2	-31.2	-30.5	-38.6	-37.3	-39.2	-34.7	-44.6	-38.7	-34.7	-33.4	-35.9	-40.7	-44.5
Ireland	-4.0	-5.1	-8.3	-5.5	-4.6	-4.7	-4.1	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-4.3	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.5	-3.0
Italy	-5.9	-1.6	-4.3	-3.0	-5.4	-7.5	-3.1	3.1	8.1	1.1	-21.6	-3.5	6.5	-8.9	-5.3	-5.5	-2.1	-2.3	-1.5	-1.3
Japan	50.2	57.1	71.6	67.1	62.2	74.9	96.2	108.9	123.6	139.2	138.9	135.2	156.5	184.9	175.5	175.9	171.6	155.7	141.8	148.8
Korea	-5.1	-5.4	-4.0	-3.5	-2.2	-2.5	-1.3	-7.3	-4.0	-3.4	-1.2	-2.4	0.5	6.6	12.1	9.1	4.2	8.1	4.7	4.7
Latvia	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-0.9	1.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-1.8	0.8	0.8	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4
Luxembourg	..	..	-1.6	-1.9	-3.7	-5.3	-3.7	-4.7	-7.9	-11.1	-13.7	-11.3	-11.4	-12.8	-13.7	-17.3	-19.1	-17.7	-20.4	-21.6
Mexico	-12.8	-12.0	-13.8	-13.0	-12.1	-12.0	-10.0	-16.7	-19.8	-23.3	-20.5	-15.1	-13.3	-20.4	-25.4	-40.1	-32.7	-32.8	-30.7	-28.0
Netherlands	-11.8	-0.7	-12.9	-8.3	-7.0	-8.9	7.7	-0.4	14.9	-1.8	-23.9	-3.1	3.3	17.0	21.2	10.1	0.5	-0.9	1.0	-1.3
New Zealand	-2.6	-3.2	-3.2	-2.8	-3.1	-3.9	-5.4	-6.9	-7.5	-9.4	-10.1	-5.7	-6.8	-7.9	-7.3	-7.3	-8.0	-6.1	-5.8	-6.3
Norway	-1.7	-1.3	-2.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.4	-1.2	-2.5	2.3	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.5	21.5	19.8	16.7	16.8
Poland	-1.0	-0.9	-0.5	-0.4	-0.8	-2.2	-8.1	-5.1	-7.2	-13.1	-10.2	-12.7	-15.6	-17.1	-15.6	-15.9	-17.7	-13.4	-13.8	-13.0
Portugal	-0.5	-0.7	-2.0	-2.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.9	-2.8	-6.1	-7.3	-8.7	-9.3	-7.6	-6.5	-5.6	-2.9	-4.0	-4.3	-5.1	-5.7
Russia	-11.8	-7.7	-6.7	-4.2	-6.6	-13.2	-12.8	-18.5	-28.8	-28.8	-46.5	-39.7	-47.1	-60.4	-67.7	-79.6	-67.8	-36.7	-26.2	-33.8
Slovak Republic	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.5	-1.9	-1.7	-2.2	-3.0	-2.8	-0.8	-2.5	-3.3	-1.6	-0.9	-2.2	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1
Slovenia	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7
South Africa	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.8	-2.8	-4.6	-4.3	-4.9	-5.2	-9.8	-9.1	-6.7	-8.0	-10.7	-10.8	-9.6	-9.4	-7.9	-7.6	-7.9
Spain	-4.7	-6.0	-3.9	-8.2	-7.4	-6.9	-9.3	-16.6	-21.4	-36.5	-44.7	-26.7	-20.1	-25.5	-9.1	-6.3	-5.7	-1.0	-8.0	-12.5
Sweden	-3.1	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	4.1	0.1	2.9	7.9	14.9	14.9	17.5	7.5	9.8	11.0	12.0	11.2	10.8	10.3	11.0	11.1
Switzerland	15.6	18.2	19.5	12.2	9.7	25.0	26.4	35.2	33.4	4.0	-35.0	10.7	35.2	8.0	14.1	13.1	6.2	15.3	3.6	4.1
Turkey	-3.0	-3.5	-4.0	-5.0	-4.6	-5.6	-5.6	-6.7	-7.1	-8.4	-8.3	-7.2	-7.9	-6.6	-6.6	-8.6	-8.1	-9.5	-7.1	-7.8
United Kingdom	20.9	-1.0	10.8	16.2	28.6	33.9	43.2	59.6	30.3	32.8	12.4	9.5	31.2	33.0	1.7	-26.6	-53.9	-53.0	-64.6	-58.7
United States	4.3	11.9	19.2	29.7	25.2	42.8	64.1	67.6	43.3	100.6	146.1	123.6	177.7	221.0	212.2	224.5	238.0	191.3	171.0	171.0
Euro area	-30.7	-9.2	-25.8	-32.4	-57.9	-57.0	11.4	9.9	53.1	1.8	-52.3	33.3	61.8	89.9	104.0	98.9	80.4	62.5	52.9	43.2
Total OECD	-14.8	-0.8	13.0	13.7	-4.6	40.0	142.8	174.2	168.9	137.1	77.4	189.4	325.6	394.7	384.9	353.4	339.2	289.8	218.1	223.7

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368778>


Annex Table 60. Balance of secondary income

USD billion

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.8	-1.9	-1.9
Austria	-4.1	-4.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.2	-3.7	-3.5	-3.7	-3.5	-3.7	-4.5	-3.8	-4.0	-4.2	-4.1	-5.2	-4.4	-3.8	-4.4	-4.6
Belgium	-10.9	-11.2	-9.1	-8.5	-10.5	-13.4	-13.7	-12.3	-12.1	-11.8	-8.3	-7.8	-6.9	-7.8	-7.8	-9.1	-8.6	-7.2	-3.8	-3.8
Brazil	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.7
Canada	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-1.7	-2.2	-1.5	-3.1	-3.8	-3.7	-4.2	-3.8	-2.4	-2.6	-3.0	-3.1
Chile	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.6	4.4	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
China	4.3	4.9	6.3	8.5	13.0	17.4	22.9	23.9	28.1	37.1	43.2	31.7	40.7	24.5	3.4	-8.7	1.4	-8.7	-6.8	-6.8
Colombia	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7
Costa Rica	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Czech Republic	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4
Denmark	-3.2	-3.7	-3.7	-3.3	-3.3	-4.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-6.2	-6.1	-6.5	-6.5	-6.6	-6.5	-7.2	-6.4	-5.7	-4.6	-4.8
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.4	-2.2	-2.6	-2.2	-2.4	-2.9	-3.0	-2.7	-2.7	-2.2	-3.2	-3.2	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4
France	-16.3	-18.7	-21.2	-22.0	-24.1	-31.5	-36.8	-39.1	-39.6	-45.2	-49.9	-50.9	-49.6	-52.0	-55.3	-59.0	-63.1	-45.8	-45.2	-45.6
Germany	-32.6	-28.4	-27.6	-26.0	-25.8	-36.1	-36.5	-39.0	-39.3	-46.8	-52.3	-53.1	-53.9	-49.5	-51.3	-55.9	-52.4	-40.9	-23.2	-24.9
Greece	8.0	6.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	1.1	0.1	0.5	-1.6	-0.4	-1.4	-2.4	-2.1	-1.2	2.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.1	0.1
Hungary	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
India ¹	10.6	12.6	13.1	15.8	16.8	22.3	20.7	24.6	30.0	41.8	45.0	52.3	53.3	63.6	64.1	65.3	65.7	63.1	67.3	74.4
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.1
Ireland	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-1.5	-1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-3.5	-4.0	-4.1	-3.6	-3.7	-3.4	-3.9	-3.6	-3.2	-4.5	-4.8
Israel	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	7.4	7.2	8.0	7.2	8.2	8.7	8.0	9.1	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.2
Italy	-5.5	-5.7	-4.6	-5.0	-7.4	-9.0	-13.8	-17.4	-20.5	-24.6	-26.4	-25.7	-26.5	-26.8	-25.1	-23.9	-21.0	-16.3	-14.0	-14.1
Japan	-8.8	-10.8	-9.8	-8.1	-5.6	-7.7	-8.0	-7.3	-10.6	-11.6	-13.1	-12.0	-12.8	-15.2	-14.2	-10.4	-19.0	-16.3	-14.3	-14.5
Korea	2.8	0.8	-0.2	-1.3	-2.1	-3.2	-2.1	-3.2	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-2.2	-5.3	-4.7	-5.5	-4.2	-5.0	-4.5	-5.6	-5.8
Latvia	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1
Luxembourg	..	..	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mexico	6.0	6.3	7.0	9.3	10.3	15.6	18.8	22.1	25.9	26.4	25.5	21.6	21.5	23.0	22.6	21.7	22.9	24.3	23.3	24.9
Netherlands	-1.0	-5.3	3.1	0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-10.7	-12.5	-15.9	-19.4	-15.2	-11.2	-11.8	-12.0	-11.3	-17.6	-17.3	-14.8	-19.0	-19.2
New Zealand	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Norway	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.9	-2.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-3.8	-4.8	-5.9	-7.1	-6.7	-8.0	-7.8	-7.0	-6.6	-5.2
Poland	1.2	0.3	-0.4	0.6	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Portugal	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5
Russia	-0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-1.0	-1.6	-2.6	-5.7	-6.8	-5.5	-6.3	-5.7	-6.1	-9.3	-8.2	-5.6	-4.9	-5.1
Slovak Republic	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7	-1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.5
Slovenia	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8
South Africa	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.7	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-2.7	-2.3	-2.0	-3.8	-3.2	-3.2	-2.6	-1.9	-2.6
Spain	-2.6	-2.4	-4.2	-4.7	-4.9	-8.6	-9.6	-12.7	-18.0	-18.3	-22.7	-20.6	-17.7	-19.1	-14.7	-17.4	-15.4	-10.7	-8.9	-10.0
Sweden	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1	-3.6	-2.0	-4.1	-4.6	-5.2	-5.3	-7.0	-5.7	-6.5	-7.0	-10.0	-9.7	-9.7	-8.1	-8.2	-8.3
Switzerland	-3.1	-3.3	-3.0	-4.1	-4.7	-4.0	-4.3	-8.7	-6.7	-6.4	-9.4	-8.6	-8.7	-9.0	-8.6	-12.6	-18.6	-12.3	-12.5	-14.2
Turkey	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.7
United Kingdom	-14.7	-12.7	-15.2	-9.9	-14.1	-17.7	-20.3	-23.4	-23.4	-28.0	-26.3	-24.8	-32.0	-34.7	-34.7	-41.9	-41.4	-37.9	-26.9	-19.8
United States	-53.2	-48.8	-57.4	-63.5	-64.3	-70.2	-88.0	-98.8	-88.3	-113.9	-128.2	-123.8	-125.0	-132.7	-125.1	-122.9	-119.2	-135.6	-135.0	-135.0
Euro area	-65.3	-69.2	-63.8	-65.5	-73.7	-101.6	-126.0	-141.0	-152.6	-176.3	-186.1	-183.9	-179.2	-180.0	-176.8	-192.5	-189.1	-145.3	-125.5	-129.8
Total OECD	-129.0	-132.4	-137.8	-138.7	-150.0	-186.4	-235.0	-266.0	-263.9	-319.5	-345.0	-346.1	-353.0	-363.7	-363.7	-383.5	-387.4	-342.5	-309.6	-306.1

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/88893368785>

Annex Table 61. Current account balances

USD billion

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	-17.8	-21.8	-15.5	-8.0	-16.0	-29.3	-41.3	-43.3	-45.3	-64.0	-52.3	-48.8	-44.3	-44.1	-66.2	-51.4	-44.4	-56.3	-46.7	-35.4
Austria	-4.3	-4.4	-1.8	-2.0	6.9	5.3	7.8	8.0	11.1	14.8	19.5	10.4	11.2	7.0	6.1	8.3	8.3	9.6	8.1	8.1
Belgium	7.2	7.0	5.4	4.3	6.3	7.0	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.2	-4.7	-5.0	8.2	-5.7	-0.3	-1.0	-1.3	-0.2	3.7	6.4
Brazil	-33.9	-25.9	-24.8	-23.7	-8.1	3.8	11.3	13.5	13.0	0.4	-30.6	-26.3	-75.8	-77.0	-74.2	-74.8	-104.2	-58.9	-24.3	-15.0
Canada	-8.9	0.8	18.5	15.8	12.5	10.3	23.2	21.9	17.9	10.9	3.3	-40.7	-58.2	-49.7	-65.7	-57.9	-40.5	-51.6	-47.3	-49.3
Chile	-4.0	0.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	2.6	1.9	7.1	7.1	-5.8	3.5	3.8	-3.1	-9.3	-10.1	-3.2	-4.6	-5.5	-5.6
China	31.5	21.1	20.4	17.4	35.4	43.1	68.9	132.4	231.8	353.2	420.6	243.3	237.8	136.1	215.4	148.2	277.4	330.6	313.7	316.0
Colombia	-4.8	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.9	-2.9	-6.0	-6.5	-4.6	-8.7	-9.7	-11.1	-12.3	-19.6	-18.9	-17.4	-17.3
Costa Rica	..	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.6	-2.8	-1.6	-2.8	-0.6	-1.3	-2.2	-2.5	-2.7	-2.6	-2.2	-2.5	-2.7
Czech Republic	-1.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.3	-4.2	-5.7	-5.0	-1.3	-3.3	-8.2	-4.4	-4.5	-7.4	-5.0	-3.3	-1.1	0.3	1.7	2.6	2.0
Denmark	-1.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	5.1	7.5	5.8	11.3	8.9	4.5	9.5	10.7	18.4	19.6	18.5	24.2	26.7	20.6	22.0	23.1
Estonia	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-2.6	-3.3	-2.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0
Finland	6.9	7.0	9.5	10.4	11.5	8.0	11.5	6.2	8.2	9.8	6.4	4.9	3.1	-4.9	-5.0	-4.3	-2.6	0.3	-0.3	0.5
France	43.0	50.7	16.2	20.9	17.6	16.1	9.2	0.7	-8.5	-28.2	-22.3	-22.1	-28.2	-22.1	-32.0	-22.7	-26.9	-2.9	-17.8	-21.1
Germany	-17.2	-32.2	-35.1	-6.0	42.6	34.7	122.1	129.4	170.6	234.5	209.0	194.2	185.0	226.8	251.5	256.1	287.0	288.6	324.3	312.3
Greece	-6.3	-8.8	-13.9	-13.3	-13.5	-17.4	-18.6	-21.9	-31.8	-48.7	-53.9	-41.1	-34.5	-28.9	-9.5	-4.9	-4.9	-0.1	-3.2	-1.9
Hungary	-3.5	-3.9	-4.0	-3.1	-4.3	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-8.0	-9.9	-11.1	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.2	5.4	2.8	5.3	6.2	6.1
Iceland	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-2.7	-4.0	-3.0	-4.2	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
India ¹	-4.1	-5.0	-2.9	3.3	6.4	13.9	-3.5	-10.3	-9.5	-15.8	-26.2	-37.4	-48.2	-78.3	-88.4	-32.9	-26.6	-25.7	-30.5	-35.7
Indonesia	4.1	5.8	8.0	6.9	7.8	8.1	1.6	0.3	10.9	10.5	0.1	10.6	5.1	1.7	-24.4	-29.1	-27.5	-17.8	-21.0	-22.4
Ireland	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	0.8	-0.2	-6.9	-11.4	-16.4	-16.1	-9.8	-1.7	-2.8	-3.5	7.4	9.0	10.6	12.1	14.0
Israel	-1.2	-1.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	0.8	2.0	4.3	6.6	6.1	2.5	7.2	8.5	6.1	3.7	9.3	11.5	13.1	10.3	11.0
Italy	25.8	14.1	0.6	5.9	-4.1	-9.9	-7.1	-17.4	-30.3	-32.3	-67.7	-42.3	-73.9	-70.3	-9.0	18.8	39.2	39.7	40.1	42.2
Japan	115.4	115.0	130.5	87.1	108.5	139.2	182.2	170.0	176.0	213.2	142.1	146.2	221.0	127.6	62.4	39.6	23.0	121.1	154.1	176.1
Korea	40.1	21.6	10.4	2.7	4.7	11.9	29.7	12.7	3.6	11.8	3.2	33.6	28.9	18.7	50.8	81.1	84.4	108.3	104.1	109.9
Latvia	..	..	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-4.6	-6.4	-4.5	2.1	0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.7	-1.9	-3.2	-6.0	-6.5	0.8	-0.1	-1.7	-0.5	0.7	1.7	-0.7	0.4	0.5
Luxembourg	..	..	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.7	4.3
Mexico	-16.0	-14.0	-18.8	-17.8	-14.7	-8.1	-7.0	-9.3	-7.9	-14.8	-20.7	-8.6	-5.2	-13.4	-16.6	-30.3	-24.8	-32.4	-35.4	-27.0
Netherlands	11.5	14.1	6.9	9.2	10.5	27.0	44.2	41.3	57.4	50.3	38.9	50.3	61.6	81.5	89.5	87.3	83.5	68.8	61.2	59.9
New Zealand	-1.5	-2.9	-1.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.0	-4.7	-8.0	-7.9	-9.1	-10.4	-2.8	-3.3	-4.7	-6.8	-5.7	-6.2	-5.3	-6.0	-6.4
Norway	-0.5	8.9	25.1	27.5	24.1	27.6	32.8	50.0	55.9	49.5	73.4	41.5	48.9	61.7	63.4	53.4	60.0	35.4	19.8	20.4
Poland	-7.2	-13.0	-10.8	-6.2	-5.8	-5.7	-13.8	-8.0	-13.9	-27.4	-35.8	-17.9	-25.9	-27.4	-18.6	-6.7	-11.1	-1.1	-0.1	-1.0
Portugal	-9.4	-11.3	-12.8	-12.7	-11.4	-11.9	-15.8	-19.5	-22.2	-23.5	-31.9	-25.5	-24.2	-14.8	-4.1	3.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6
Russia	0.2	24.6	45.4	32.1	27.5	33.1	58.6	84.4	92.3	72.2	103.9	50.4	67.5	97.3	71.3	34.8	58.4	69.6	65.5	65.1
Slovak Republic	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-3.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.1	-6.1	-3.0	-4.2	-4.9	0.9	1.9	0.1	-1.0	0.0	0.5
Slovenia	-0.2	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-2.0	-3.0	-0.3	-0.1	1.2	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1
South Africa	-2.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	1.1	-1.5	-6.4	-8.1	-12.1	-16.2	-16.3	-8.1	-5.6	-8.9	-19.6	-21.1	-19.1	-13.6	-12.3	-12.3
Spain	-10.4	-20.7	-26.2	-27.5	-26.5	-35.3	-59.8	-86.7	-114.0	-143.3	-152.4	-64.0	-56.0	-47.2	-3.3	20.6	13.3	16.8	13.6	11.8
Sweden	9.7	10.6	10.2	11.3	11.8	21.9	24.0	25.1	34.8	43.4	44.5	25.3	29.4	34.5	32.0	34.9	30.5	29.2	30.1	30.1
Switzerland	28.1	32.5	33.7	24.0	27.5	46.8	59.9	57.4	64.2	51.2	16.7	44.4	86.9	53.1	68.7	76.2	61.6	75.9	70.0	70.4
Turkey	2.0	-0.9	-9.9	3.8	-0.6	-7.6	-14.2	-21.4	-31.8	-37.8	-40.2	-12.0	-45.3	-75.0	-48.0	-63.6	-43.6	-32.1	-35.2	-37.3
United Kingdom	-6.3	-39.4	-34.8	-31.1	-34.8	-33.1	-41.8	-30.0	-60.0	-74.8	-100.5	-69.4	-67.4	-43.7	-86.8	-122.4	-151.9	-146.9	-162.7	-151.4
United States	-215.1	-295.5	-410.8	-395.3	-458.1	-521.3	-633.8	-745.4	-806.7	-718.6	-690.8	-384.0	-442.0	-460.4	-449.7	-376.8	-389.5	-484.1	-453.9	-491.0
Euro area	44.7	13.8	-51.0	-12.1	38.3	22.8	98.5	35.5	39.3	36.3	-88.0	50.8	56.5	111.6	285.3	376.9	412.3	437.8	448.2	440.5
Total OECD	-45.4	-188.4	-332.9	-304.4	-308.9	-332.3	-310.9	-487.2	-574.4	-533.6	-768.9	-227.8	-199.4	-293.3	-184.6	-24.3	-1.5	34.9	75.6	86.3

Note: Balance-of-payments data in this table are based on the concepts and definition of the International Monetary Fund, Fifth and Sixth Balance of Payments Manual.

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 62. Current account balances as a percentage of GDP

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	-4.7	-5.3	-3.8	-2.1	-3.7	-5.4	-6.3	-5.9	-5.8	-6.7	-4.8	-4.7	-3.5	-2.9	-4.2	-3.4	-3.1	-4.6	-3.8	-2.7
Austria	-2.0	-2.0	-0.9	-1.0	3.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.8	4.5	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.0
Belgium	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	-1.0	-1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.8	1.3
Brazil	-3.9	-4.3	-3.8	-4.2	-1.3	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.1	-1.8	-1.5	-3.4	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-4.3	-3.2	-1.4	-0.8
Canada	-1.4	0.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	-2.9	-3.6	-2.8	-3.6	-3.2	-2.3	-3.3	-3.0	-3.0
Chile	-4.9	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	2.6	1.5	4.6	4.1	-3.4	2.0	1.7	-1.2	-3.5	-3.6	-1.2	-2.0	-2.3	-2.2
China	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	5.8	8.5	10.0	9.2	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.6
Colombia	-4.1	0.7	0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-1.8	-2.9	-2.7	-2.0	-3.0	-2.9	-3.0	-3.2	-5.2	-6.4	-6.0	-5.5
Costa Rica	..	-4.1	-4.3	-3.7	-5.1	-5.0	-4.2	-4.9	-4.5	-6.2	-9.3	-2.2	-3.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-5.2	-4.2	-4.4	-4.4
Czech Republic	-1.9	-2.3	-4.4	-4.9	-5.1	-5.7	-4.2	-0.9	-2.1	-4.3	2.9	3.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.1	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.2
Denmark	-0.8	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.3	4.3	3.2	1.4	2.7	3.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.1	7.7	7.0	7.1	7.2
Estonia	-8.6	-4.3	-5.4	-7.1	-11.1	-12.9	-12.0	-8.8	-15.0	-15.1	-8.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	-2.4	-0.1	-1.6	-0.9	0.1	0.2
Finland	5.1	5.2	7.5	8.1	8.2	4.6	5.8	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6	-0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.2
France	2.8	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.9	0.1	-0.7	0.5
Germany	-0.8	-1.5	-1.8	-0.3	2.0	1.4	4.3	4.5	5.7	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.0	7.1	6.8	7.4	8.6	9.2	8.5
Greece	-4.4	-5.9	-10.5	-9.8	-8.7	-8.6	-7.7	-8.9	-11.6	-15.2	-15.1	-12.4	-11.4	-10.0	-3.8	-2.0	-2.1	-0.1	-1.6	-0.9
Hungary	-7.1	-7.9	-8.5	-5.8	-6.3	-8.0	-8.5	-7.0	-7.0	-7.1	-7.1	-9.7	-6.6	0.3	0.7	1.7	4.0	2.0	4.4	4.6
Hungary	-7.2	-7.2	-10.3	-4.3	1.1	-4.9	-9.8	-15.8	-23.3	-14.0	-22.7	-9.7	-6.6	-5.3	-4.2	5.7	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.7
Iceland ¹	-1.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	1.3	2.3	0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-2.2	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-4.8	-1.7	-1.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4
Indonesia	3.8	3.4	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.1	0.6	0.1	2.7	2.2	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	-2.7	-3.1	-3.1	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1
Ireland	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.5	-0.1	-3.3	-4.9	-6.1	-5.8	-4.1	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	3.1	3.6	4.5	4.6	5.0
Israel	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-0.9	0.6	1.5	3.1	4.3	3.4	1.2	3.4	3.7	2.3	1.5	3.2	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.3
Italy	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-1.5	-2.9	-1.9	-3.5	-3.1	-0.4	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2
Japan	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	3.0	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	2.9	3.4	3.7
Korea	10.9	4.4	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.7	3.9	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	3.8	2.7	1.6	4.1	6.2	6.0	7.9	7.6	7.6
Latvia	..	..	-4.7	-7.5	-6.5	-7.8	-12.3	-11.9	-20.9	-20.8	-12.4	8.1	2.3	-2.8	-3.3	-2.4	-2.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	-7.6	-7.2	-10.5	-15.0	-13.3	2.1	-0.3	-3.9	-1.2	1.5	3.6	-1.7	0.9	1.1
Luxembourg	7.4	6.7	11.4	7.1	9.5	6.6	11.9	11.1	10.0	9.8	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.3	6.4
Mexico	-3.2	-2.4	-2.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.4	-1.9	-1.0	-0.5	-1.1	-1.4	-2.4	-1.9	-2.8	-3.3	-2.4
Netherlands	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	4.6	6.8	6.1	7.9	6.0	4.1	5.8	7.4	9.1	10.8	10.1	9.5	9.1	7.8	7.3
New Zealand	-2.7	-4.9	-3.2	-0.8	-2.2	-2.4	-4.6	-7.1	-7.1	-6.8	-7.7	-2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-3.9	-3.1	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-3.5
Norway	-0.3	5.5	14.7	15.8	12.3	12.1	12.4	16.2	16.1	12.2	15.7	10.6	10.9	12.4	12.4	10.2	11.9	9.0	5.1	5.1
Poland	-4.2	-7.8	-6.3	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-5.5	-2.6	-4.0	-6.4	-6.7	-4.0	-5.4	-5.2	-3.7	-1.3	-2.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Portugal	-7.5	-8.9	-10.8	-10.4	-8.5	-7.2	-8.3	-9.9	-10.7	-9.7	-12.1	-10.4	-10.1	-6.0	-1.9	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
Russia	2.0	12.0	16.4	9.8	7.5	7.2	9.3	10.4	8.8	5.2	5.8	3.7	4.1	4.8	3.3	1.6	2.9	5.3	5.2	4.8
Slovak Republic	-8.7	-4.7	-3.4	-8.1	-7.7	-5.8	-7.6	-8.3	-7.7	-5.3	-6.2	-3.5	-4.7	-5.0	0.9	2.0	0.1	-1.1	0.0	0.5
Slovenia	-0.9	-4.0	-3.2	0.0	0.9	-0.8	-2.7	-1.8	-1.8	-4.1	-5.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	2.6	5.6	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.7
South Africa	-1.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-0.8	-2.8	-3.1	-4.5	-5.4	-5.5	-2.7	-1.5	-2.2	-5.0	-5.7	-5.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.0
Spain	-1.7	-3.3	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-3.9	-5.6	-7.5	-9.0	-9.6	-9.3	-4.3	-3.9	-3.2	-0.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9
Sweden	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.5	6.6	6.3	6.5	8.3	8.9	8.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.4
Switzerland	9.6	11.3	12.4	8.6	9.0	13.2	15.3	14.0	14.9	10.8	3.0	8.0	14.9	7.7	10.3	11.1	8.8	11.4	10.6	10.4
Turkey	0.9	-0.6	-3.8	2.0	-0.4	-2.5	-3.6	-4.4	-6.0	-5.8	-5.4	-1.9	-6.1	-9.6	-6.1	-7.7	-5.5	-4.4	-4.8	-4.6
United Kingdom	-0.4	-2.5	-2.2	-2.0	-2.1	-1.7	-1.8	-1.2	-2.3	-2.5	-3.6	-3.0	-2.8	-1.7	-3.3	-4.5	-5.1	-5.2	-5.9	-5.3
United States	-2.4	-3.1	-4.0	-3.7	-4.2	-4.5	-5.2	-5.7	-5.8	-5.0	-4.7	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0	-3.8	-2.2	-2.2	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5
Euro area	0.7	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.6
Total OECD	-0.2	-0.7	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2

1. Fiscal year.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.

Annex Table 63. Structure of current account balances of major world regions

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
USD billion																					
Goods and services trade balance¹																					
OECD	103	-37	-192	-167	-148	-208	-240	-417	-506	-394	-536	-91	-200	-369	-275	-67	-27	64	126	138	
China	44	31	29	28	37	36	51	125	209	308	349	220	223	182	232	235	263	385	313	315	
Other industrialised Asia ²	52	72	66	66	83	95	82	86	116	140	56	105	84	74	140	16	61	118	162	151	129
Russia	13	33	52	39	38	50	73	106	127	114	156	93	125	165	146	125	135	111	114	122	
Brazil	-21	-11	-15	-13	3	13	23	30	30	19	-4	-7	-23	-20	-33	-57	-66	-25	17	39	
Other oil producers	-14	48	138	88	82	121	189	329	399	370	521	151	329	631	649	575	393	-2	-110	-98	
Rest of the world	-79	-56	-51	-50	-39	-45	-67	-89	-117	-180	-259	-157	-170	-212	-262	-274	-279	-273	-269	-279	
World ³	98	79	28	-9	56	60	111	169	258	377	283	314	369	451	473	599	536	421	342	366	
Balance of primary income																					
OECD	-15	-1	13	14	-5	40	143	174	169	137	77	189	326	395	385	353	339	290	218	224	
China	-17	-14	-15	-19	-15	-10	-5	-16	-5	8	29	-9	-26	-70	-20	-78	13	-45	8	8	
Other industrialised Asia ²	-1	-6	-9	-5	-9	-6	-21	-33	-25	-24	-27	-30	-46	-48	-72	-82	-88	-80	-84	-86	
Russia	-12	-8	-7	-4	-7	-13	-13	-19	-29	-29	-46	-40	-47	-60	-68	-80	-68	-37	-26	-34	
Brazil	-18	-18	-17	-19	-18	-18	-20	-26	-27	-29	-42	-35	-67	-70	-54	-33	-52	-42	-50	-58	
Other oil producers	6	4	-4	-7	-16	-22	-28	-42	-21	-29	-56	-44	-69	-87	-89	-82	-77	-75	-75	-76	
Rest of the world	-28	-28	-33	-33	-33	-41	-50	-54	-59	-75	-82	-72	-99	-122	-124	-124	-124	-116	-108	-108	
World ³	-83	-72	-71	-74	-102	-71	6	-16	3	-41	-147	-40	-28	-63	-41	-124	-56	-106	-117	-130	
Balance of secondary income																					
OECD	-129	-132	-138	-139	-150	-186	-235	-266	-264	-320	-345	-346	-353	-368	-364	-383	-387	-342	-310	-306	
China	4	5	6	8	13	17	23	24	28	37	43	32	41	25	3	-9	1	-9	-7	-7	
Other industrialised Asia ²	4	13	14	16	18	26	25	36	43	55	69	68	71	84	91	92	95	89	94	102	
Russia	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	-2	-3	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-9	-8	-6	-5	-5	
Brazil	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	4	
Other oil producers	-18	-18	-19	-20	-20	-19	-19	-20	-11	-20	-28	-38	-42	-49	-56	-68	-74	-79	-81	-81	
Rest of the world	38	40	45	51	58	68	79	90	104	121	139	130	139	150	157	167	170	170	171	171	
World ³	-100	-90	-90	-83	-80	-92	-126	-135	-98	-128	-124	-156	-148	-160	-172	-207	-200	-173	-134	-123	
Current balance																					
OECD	-45	-188	-333	-304	-309	-332	-311	-487	-574	-534	-769	-228	-199	-293	-185	-24	-2	35	76	86	
China	31	21	20	17	35	43	69	132	232	353	421	243	238	136	215	148	277	331	314	316	
Other industrialised Asia ²	43	59	47	60	78	104	77	72	125	159	87	135	102	100	16	58	116	152	197	193	
Russia	0	25	45	32	27	33	59	84	92	72	104	50	67	97	71	35	58	70	65	65	
Brazil	-34	-26	-25	-24	-8	4	11	14	13	0	-31	-26	-76	-77	-74	-75	-104	-59	-24	-15	
Other oil producers	-27	30	119	60	43	82	146	297	381	339	444	77	225	484	494	409	233	-119	-210	-198	
Rest of the world	-62	-41	-35	-27	-6	-10	-27	-43	-62	-114	-183	-77	-103	-146	-183	-178	-162	-172	-171	-182	
World ³	-93	-120	-161	-185	-138	-76	24	69	207	276	73	175	253	302	354	372	417	237	246	265	

Note: Historical data for the OECD area are aggregates of reported balance-of-payments data of each individual country. Because of various statistical problems as well as a large number of non-reporters among non-OECD countries, trade and current account balances estimated on the basis of these countries' own balance-of-payments records may differ from corresponding estimates shown in this table.

1. National-accounts basis for OECD countries and balance-of-payments basis for the non-OECD regions.

2. Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong - China, India, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam.

3. Reflects statistical errors and asymmetries. Given the very large gross flows of world balance-of-payments transactions, statistical errors and asymmetries easily give rise to world totals (balances) that are significantly different from zero.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 99 database.