Economics Department Working Papers
The papers are in PDF format, and may be downloaded for free. Note: The views expressed in these papers are those of the author[s] and do not necessarily reflect those of the OECD or of the governments of its Member countries.
Use Ctrl+F to search by author.
See list of Economics Department Working Papers by cross country analysis

2019

1564. The 2018 Indicators on the Governance of Sector Regulators - Part of the Product Market Regulation (PMR) Survey
Lorenzo Casullo, Alexis Durand and Filippo Cavassini

1563. The OECD Potential Output Estimation Methodology
Thomas Chalaux and Yvan Guillemette

1562. Empirical links between housing markets and economic resilience
Boris Cournède, Sahra Sakha and Volker Ziemann

1561. Who pays the price of folly? The business cycle and income and wealth mobility in Spain
Clara Martínez-Toledano, David Law, David Haugh and Müge Adalet McGowan

1560. Améliorer l’efficience de l’investissement public en France
Pierre Guérin

1559. Améliorer les performances du marché du travail en France : mise en œuvre de la Stratégie pour l’emploi de l’OCDE
Antoine Goujard

1558. Educational Attainment, Age and the Consequences of Job Loss: Empirical Evidence from Germany
Alexandra Effenberger, Verena Lauber, Sebastian Schmitz and Charlotte Senftleben-König

1557. Realising regional potentials through better market integration in China
Margit Molnar

1556. Public policy reforms to further improve Portuguese export performance
Ben Westmore and Paula Adamczyk

1555. Housing Markets and Macroeconomic Risks
Maria Chiara Cavalleri, Boris Cournède and Volker Ziemann

1554. Labour supply of older people in advanced economies: the impact of changes to statutory retirement ages
Christian Geppert, Yvan Guillemette, Hermes Morgavi and David Turner

1553. Objectives and challenges in the implementation of a universal pension system in France
Hervé Boulhol
| 1552. | Increasing the benefits of Slovakia’s integration in global value chains |
|       | Claude Giorno |

| 1551. | Enhancing the social integration of Roma in Slovak Republic |
|       | Michaela Bednarik, Slavomir Hidas and Gabriel Machlica |

| 1550. | Gig economy platforms: Boon or Bane? |
|       | Cyrille Schwellnus, Assaf Geva, Mathilde Pak and Rafael Veiel |

| 1549. | Reducing regional disparities for inclusive growth in Spain |
|       | Müge Adalet McGowan and Juan Antona San Millán |

| 1548. | Like it or not? The impact of online platforms on the productivity of incumbent service providers |
|       | Alberto Bailin Rivares, Peter Gal, Valentine Millot and Stéphane Sorbe |

| 1547. | Productivity growth and finance: The role of intangible assets - A sector level analysis |
|       | Lilas Demmou, Irina Stefanescu and Axelle Arquié |

| 1546. | Going National: Implementing the OECD Jobs Strategy |
|       | Elena Crivellaro, Alexander Hijzen and Cyrille Schwellnus |

| 1545. | Adapting business framework conditions to deal with disruptive technologies in Denmark |
|       | Mikkel Hermansen and Valentine Millot |

| 1544. | The potential economic impact of Brexit on Denmark |
|       | Donal Smith, Mikkel Hermansen and Sune Malthe-Thagaard |

| 1543. | Using probit models of downturn risk to calibrate GDP Fan charts for New Zealand |
|       | Nikki Kergozou and David Turner |

| 1542. | Calibrating GDP Fan Charts Using Probit Models with a Comparison to the Approaches of the Bank of England and Riksbank |
|       | David Turner and Thomas Chalaux |

| 1541. | Labour share developments over the past two decades: The role of public policies |
|       | Mathilde Pak and Cyrille Schwellnus |

| 1540. | Job displacement in Australia: Evidence from the HILDA survey |
|       | Urban Sila |

| 1539. | Income poverty in Australia: evidence from the HILDA survey |
|       | Urban Sila and Valéry Dugain |

| 1538. | Income, wealth and earnings inequality in Australia: evidence from the HILDA survey |
|       | Urban Sila and Valéry Dugain |

| 1537. | Benefitting from globalisation and technological change in Australia |
|       | Urban Sila and Philip Hemmings |

| 1536. | State-owned firms behind China’s corporate debt |
Margit Molnar and Jiangyuan Lu

1535. Making the most of tourism in Indonesia to promote sustainable regional development
Patrice Ollivaud and Peter Haxton

1534. Raising more public revenue in Indonesia in a growth- and equity-friendly way
Christine Lewis

1533. Digitalisation and productivity: In search of the holy grail – Firm-level empirical evidence from EU countries
Peter Gal, Giuseppe Nicoletti, Theodore Renault, Stéphane Sorbe and Christina Timiliotis

1532. Upgrading business investment in Turkey
Seyit Mümim Cilasun, Rauf Gönenc, Mustafa Utku Özmen, Mehmed Zahid Samancioğlu, Fatih Yılmaz and Volker Ziemann

1531. Can productivity still grow in service-based economies?
Stéphane Sorbe, Peter Gal and Valentine Millot

---

2018

1530. Going local: A regional perspective on how trade affects labour markets and inequality
Elena Rusticelli, David Haugh, Axelle Arquie and Lilas Demmou

1529. Boosting productivity and inclusiveness in Lithuania
Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou and Demetrio Guzzardi

1528. Firm Dynamics in South Africa
Mpho Tsebe, Veron Vukeya, Christine Lewis, Flavio Calvino and Chiara Criscuolo

1527. Making Employment More Inclusive in the Netherlands
Mark Baker and Lindy Gielens

1526. Who’s in your export market? The changing pattern of competition in world trade
Sonia Araujo, Thomas Chalaux and David Haugh

1525. Do EU Funds boost productivity and employment? - Firm level analysis for Latvia
Konstantīns Beņkovskis, Oļegs Tkačevs and Naomitsu Yashiro

1524. Keeping track of global trade in real time
Jaime Martinez-Martin and Elena Rusticelli

1523. The drivers of regional growth in Russia: a baseline model with applications
Hansjörg Blöchliger and Olivier Durand Lasserve

1522. Improving the Czech health care system
Falliou Fall and Daniela Glocker

1521. Fan charts around GDP projections based on probit models of downturn risk
David Turner, Thomas Chalaux and Hermes Morgavi
1520. Making the most of immigration in Canada
David Carey

1519. Increasing inclusiveness for women, youth and seniors in Canada
Andrew Barker

1518. Impact of Brexit on the Netherlands
Donal Smith, Christine Arriola, Caitlyn Carrico and Frank van Tongeren

1517. Changes in economic and financial synchronisation: A global factor analysis
Alessandro Maravalle and Łukasz Rawdanowicz

1516. Improving skills and their use in Germany
Andrés Fuentes Hutfilter, Stephanie Lehmann and Eun Jung Kim

1515. The joint impact of the European Union emissions trading system on carbon emissions and economic performance
Antoine Dechezleprêtre, Daniel Nachtigall and Frank Venmans

1514. A review of the empirical literature combining economic and environmental performance data at the micro-level
Antoine Dechezleprêtre and Tobias Kruse

1513. Regulatory framework for the loan-based crowdfunding platforms
Olena Havrylchyk

1512. To what extent do policies contribute to self-employment?
Mark Baker, Balázs Égert, Gabor Fulop and Annabelle Mourougane

1511. Resource curse in oil exporting countries
Evgeny Kakanov, Hansjörg Blöchliger and Lilas Demmou

1510. Enhancing dynamism in SMEs and entrepreneurship in Korea
Randall S. Jones and Jae Wan Lee

1509. Reforming the large business groups to promote productivity and inclusion in Korea
Randall S. Jones

1508. The Potential Macroeconomic and Sectoral Consequences of Brexit on Ireland
Christine Arriola, Caitlyn Carrico, David Haugh, Nigel Pain, Elena Rusticelli, Donal Smith, Frank van Tongeren and Ben Westmore

1507. Cyclical vs structural effects on health care expenditure trends in OECD countries
Luca Lorenzoni, Jonathan Millar, Franco Sassi, and Douglas Sutherland

1506. Boosting investment in Greece
Panagiotis Barkas and Mauro Pisu

1505. Generating employment, raising incomes and addressing poverty in Greece
Tim Bulman and Mauro Pisu

1504. Design of insolvency regimes across countries
Müge Adalet McGowan and Dan Andrews
1503. Labour share developments over the past two decades: the role of technological progress, globalisation and “winner-takes-most” dynamics
Cyrille Schwellnus, Mathilde Pak, Pierre-Alain Pionnier and Elena Crivellaro

1502. Boosting productivity and preparing for the future of work in Germany
Naomitsu Yashiro and Stephanie Lehmann

1501. Sectoral and regional distribution of export shocks: What do two hundred thousand UK firm observations say?
Rafał Kierzenkowski, Peter Gal, Gabor Fulop, Dorothee Flaig and Frank van Tongeren

1500. Issuing GDP-linked bonds: Supply and demand can match
Jean-Marc Fournier and Jakob Lehr

1499. Who are the beneficiaries of the structural funds and the cohesion fund and how does the cohesion policy impact firm-level performance?
Julia Bachtrögler and Christoph Hammer

1498. Euro Area unemployment insurance at the time of zero nominal interest rates
Guillaume Claveres and Jan Stráský

1497. Stabilising the Euro Area through unemployment benefits re-insurance scheme
Guillaume Claveres and Jan Stráský

1496. The UK productivity puzzle through the magnifying glass: A sectoral perspective
Rafał Kierzenkowski, Gabriel Machlica and Gabor Fulop

1495. How does finance influence labour market outcomes? A review of empirical studies
Mark Heil

1494. Sovereign defaults: Evidence on the importance of government effectiveness
Jean-Marc Fournier and Manuel Bétin

1493. Limits to government debt sustainability in middle-income countries
Jean-Marc Fournier and Manuel Bétin

1492. Stabilisation policies to strengthen Euro area resilience
Jan Stráský and Guillaume Claveres

1491. Building a stronger and more integrated Europe
Aida Caldera Sánchez

1490. The sustainable management of a productive natural capital
Julien Xavier Daubanes

1489. Reforms for sustainable productivity growth in Ireland
Yosuke Jin and Ben Westmore

1488. An empirical investigation on the drivers of income redistribution across OECD countries
Orsetta Causa, Anna Vindics and Oguzhan Akgun
The quantification of structural reforms: Introducing country-specific policy effects
Balázs Égert and Peter Gal

Vers une croissance plus inclusive en Tunisie
Christine de la Maisonneuve, Hedi Larbi et Raja Dridi

Structural policies to boost productivity and inclusion in Costa Rica
Políticas estructurales para impulsar la productividad y la inclusión en Costa Rica
Lisa Meehan

Costa Rica: Restoring fiscal sustainability and setting the basis for a more growth-friendly and inclusive fiscal policy
Restablecer la sostenibilidad fiscal y establecer las bases para una política fiscal más inclusiva y favorable al crecimiento en Costa Rica
Sónia Araújo and Stéphanie Guichard

To shorten or to lengthen? Public debt management in the low-interest rate environment
Alessandro Maravalle and Łukasz Rawdanowicz

The quantification of structural reforms: Taking stock of the results for OECD and non-OECD countries
Balázs Égert

The “Family 500+” child allowance and female labour supply in Poland
Iga Magda, Aneta Kiełczewska and Nicola Brandt

Financing innovative business investment in Poland
Antoine Goujard and Pierre Guérin

Strengthening innovation in Poland
Nicola Brandt

Insertion de la Tunisie dans les chaines de valeur mondiales et rôle des entreprises offshore
Isabelle Joumard, Souad Dhaoui et Hermes Morgavi

Relancer l’investissement en Tunisie
Isabelle Joumard, Saïd Kechida et Hedi Larbi

Digital technology diffusion: a matter of capabilities, incentives or both?
Dan Andrews, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Christina Timiliotis

Firms at the productivity frontier enjoy lower effective taxation
David Bartolini

Network service deregulation and manufacturing exports in Greece
Christian Daude and Christine de la Maisonneuve

Miracle or Mirage: What role can trade policies play in tackling global trade imbalances?
Dorothee Flaig, David Haugh, Przemyslaw Kowalski, Dorothée Rouzet and Frank van Tongeren
1472. Enhancing governance in Thailand
Abu Zeid Mohd Arif, Lara Fleischer, Adam Bogiatzis, Hidekatsu Asada, Andrea Colombo and Koffi Zougbédé

1471. Sustainable finance for inclusive growth in Thailand
Adam Bogiatzis, Hidekatsu Asada and Mohamed Rizwan Habeeb Rahuman

1470. Boosting productivity and living standards in Thailand
Vincent Koen, Hidekatsu Asada, Mohamed Rizwan Habeeb Rahuman and Adam Bogiatzis

1469. Making growth more inclusive in Thailand
Lara Fleischer, Adam Bogiatzis, Hidekatsu Asada and Vincent Koen

1468. Tax reform to support growth and employment in Finland
Christophe André and Hyunjeong Hwang

1467. Benefit reform for employment and equal opportunity in Finland
Jon Kristian Pareliussen and Hyunjeong Hwang

1466. Investment as a transmission mechanism from weak demand to weak supply and the post-crisis productivity slowdown
Patrice Ollivaud, Yvan Guillemette and David Turner

1465. The deterioration of the public spending mix during the global financial crisis: Insights from new indicators
Debra Bloch and Jean-Marc Fournier

1464. Basic income or a single tapering rule? Incentives, inclusiveness and affordability compared for the case of Finland
Jon Kristian Pareliussen, Hyunjeong Hwang and Heikki Viitamäki

1463. Structural reforms to boost growth and living standards in Argentina
Alberto González Pandiella

1462. A Genie in a bottle? Globalisation, competition and inflation
Dan Andrews, Peter Gal and William Witheridge

1461. Saving, investment, capital stock and current account projections in long-term scenarios
Yvan Guillemette, Andrea de Mauro and David Turner

1460. Public spending in education and student’s performance in Colombia
Laura Heras Recuero and Eduardo Olaberría

1459. Norway’s economy: maintaining a successful business sector in a changing world
Philip Hemmings

1458. How to improve Norway’s transport-infrastructure investment
By Philip Hemmings, Jagoda Egeland and Juan Garin

1457. Improving productivity and job quality of low-skilled workers in the United Kingdom
Mark Baker and Sanne Zwart
1456. United Kingdom: reducing regional disparities in productivity  
Peter Gal and Jagoda Egeland

1455. France: improving the efficiency of the health-care system  
Antoine Goujard  
\textit{France : améliorer l'efficience du système de santé}  
Antoine Goujard

1454. France: promoting economic opportunities and well-being in poor neighbourhoods  
Nicola Brandt  
\textit{France : améliorer les perspectives économiques et le bien-être des habitants des quartiers défavorisés}  
Nicola Brandt

1453. Income redistribution through taxes and transfers across OECD countries  
Orsetta Causa and Mikkel Hermansen

1452. Raising and mobilising skills to boost productivity and inclusiveness in Belgium  
Vincent Vandenberghe, Lilas Demmou and Manav Frohde

1451. Making the business environment more supportive of productivity in Belgium  
Peter Walkenhorst, Lilas Demmou and Manav Frohde

1450. Deepening regional integration within the Southern African Development Community (SADC)  
Falilou Fall and Boingotlo Gasealahwe

1449. Lowering barriers to entrepreneurship and promoting small business growth in South Africa  
Christine Lewis and Boingotlo Gasealahwe

1448. Export and productivity in global value chains – Comparative Evidence from Latvia and Estonia  
Konstantins Benkovskis, Jaan Masso, Olegs Tkacevs, Priit Vahter and Naomitsu Yashiro

1447. The effects of the tax mix on inequality and growth  
Oğuzhan Akgun, Boris Cournède and Jean-Marc Fournier

1446. The middle income plateau: trap or springboard?  
Rauf Gönenç

1445. Capital-embodied technological progress and obsolescence: how do they affect investment behaviour?  
Yosuke Jin

1444. Ensuring a dynamic skills-training and life-long learning system in Switzerland  
Petar Vujanovic, Christine Lewis
1443. Boosting productivity in Switzerland
Patrice Ollivaud

1442. The quantification of structural reforms: extending the framework to emerging market economies
Bálint Égert

1441. Aggregate multi-factor productivity: measurement issues in OECD countries
Bálint Égert

1440. The fiscal projection framework in long-term scenarios
Yvan Guillemette and David Turner

1439. Labour market and collective bargaining in Iceland: sharing the spoils without spoiling the shares
Urban Sila

1438. Moving up the global value chain in Latvia
Naomitsu Yashiro, Koen De Backer, Andrés Fuentes Hutfilter, Marco Kools and Zuzana Smidova

1437. Reviving productive investment in Estonia
Caroline Klein, Olena Havrylchyk and Lorenzo Casullo

1436. Getting the most out of trade in Estonia
Zuzana Smidova and Naomitsu Yashiro

1435. How self-sorting affects migrants’ labour market outcomes
Jon Kristian Parelius

1434. Urbanisation and household consumption in China
Margit Molnar, Thomas Chalaux and Qiang Ren

1433. Breaking the shackles: zombie firms, weak banks and depressed restructuring in Europe
Dan Andrews and Filippos Petroulakis

1432. Raising living standards and supporting investment by boosting skills in Slovenia
Rory O’Farrell

1431. Inclusive labour markets in the digital era: the case of Austria
Volker Ziemann

1430. Austria’s digital transition: the diffusion challenge
Rauf Gonenç, Béatrice Guérard

1429. Structural policy indicators database for economic research (SPIDER)
Balázs Égert, Peter Gal and Isabelle Wanner

1428. Designing fan charts for GDP growth forecasts to better reflect downturn risks
David Turner
David Haugh and Clara Martinez-Toledano

Where to get the best bang for the buck in the United Kingdom? Industrial strategy, investment and lagging regions
Rafal Kierzenkowski, Peter Gal and Gabor Fulop

Insolvency regimes, technology diffusion and productivity growth: Evidence from firms in OECD countries
Müge Adalet McGowan, Dan Andrews and Valentine Millot

Reigniting growth through productivity-enhancing reforms in Colombia
Eduardo Olaberría

Towards more inclusive growth in Colombia
Christine de la Maisonneuve

Sustaining nature-based tourism in Iceland
Douglas Sutherland and Jane Stacey

Corporate governance and firm performance in China
Margit Molnar, Wenhao Chen and Baolin Wang

Adapting to the changing labour market in New Zealand
David Carey

Improving productivity in New Zealand's economy
Andrew Barker

Luxembourg: reaping the benefits of a diverse society through better integration of immigrants
Álvaro Pina

Luxembourg: harnessing skills for more inclusive growth
Jan Strásky

Enhancing advanced skills to better meet labour market demand in the Slovak Republic
Gabriel Machlica, Ján Toman, Martin Haluš and Dávid Martináš

Do government transfers reduce poverty in China? Micro evidence from five regions
Ben Westmore

Boosting productivity for inclusive growth in Japan
Randall S. Jones and Yosuke Jin

Ensuring fiscal sustainability in Japan in the context of a shrinking and ageing Population
Randall S. Jones and Kohei Fukawa

Achieving strong and balanced regional development in India
Isabelle Joumard, Hermes Morgavi and Hugo Bourrousse
1411. Financial inclusion and women entrepreneurship: evidence from Mexico
Fozan Fareed, Mabel Gabriel, Patrick Lenain and Julien Reynaud

1410. Findings of the recent literature on international capital flows: implications and
suggestions for further research
Stéphanie Guichard

1409. Sharing the benefits of China’s growth by providing opportunities to all
Ben Westmore

1408. Boosting firm dynamism and performance in China
Margit Molnar

1407. The capacity of governments to raise taxes
Oguzhan Akgun, David Bartolini and Boris Cournède

1406. Labour market resilience: the role of structural and macroeconomic policies
Alexander Hijzen, Andreas Kappeler, Mathilde Pak and Cyrille Schwellnus

1405. Raising skills in Portugal
1405. Aumentar as qualificações em Portugal
Sónia Araújo

1404. Improving the efficiency and outcomes of the Slovak health-care system
Claude Giorno and Kristina Londáklová

1403. Skills Mismatch, Productivity and Policies: Evidence from the Second Wave of PIAAC
Müge Adalet McGowan and Dan Andrews

1402. The Global Income Distribution for High-Income Countries
Mikkel Hermansen

1401. Enhancing employability and skills to meet labour market needs in Italy
Paula Garda

1400. Public debt in India: Moving towards a prudent level?
Isabelle Joumard, Peter Hoeller, Jean-Marc Fournier and Hermes Morgavi

1399. Insolvency Regimes, Zombie Firms and Capital Reallocation
Müge Adalet McGowan, Dan Andrews and Valentine Millot

1398. The fall in real long-term government bond yields: Disentangling different drivers
Łukasz Rawdanowicz, Mohamed Hammouch and Makoto Kasai

1397. Taxation and Investment in India
Alastair Thomas, Isabelle Joumard, Tibor Hanappi and Michelle Harding

1396. Financial re-regulation since the global crisis? An index-based assessment
Oliver Denk and Gabriel Gomes

1395. Fighting gender inequality in Sweden
Christophe André and Hugo Bourrousse
1394. **Income, wealth and equal opportunities in Sweden**
Jon Pareliussen, Christophe André, Hugo Bourrousse and Vincent Koen

1393. **Regulation, institutions and productivity: new macroeconomic evidence from OECD countries**
Balázs Égert

1392. **Regulation, institutions and aggregate investment: new evidence from OECD countries**
Balázs Égert

1391. **Boosting R&D outcomes in Australia**
Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou and Taejin Park

1390. **Creating good conditions for innovation-driven productivity gains in Australia**
Philip Hemmings and Taejin Park

1389. **Making income and property taxes more growth-friendly and redistributive in India**
Isabelle Joumard, Alastair Thomas and Hermes Morgavi

1388. **Promoting a private investment renaissance in Italy**
Mauro Pisu

1387. **Fostering innovative business investment in Spain**
David Haugh, Muge Adalet McGowan, Dan Andrews, Aida Caldera Sanchez, Gabor Fulop and Pilar Garcia Perea

1386. **Reforms for more and better quality jobs in Spain**
Yosuke Jin, Aida Caldera Sanchez and Pilar Garcia Perea

1385. **A revised approach to productivity convergence in long-term scenarios**
Yvan Guillemette, Alexandre Kopoin, David Turner and Andrea De Mauro

1384. **A revised approach to trend employment projections in long-term scenarios**
Maria Chiara Cavalleri and Yvan Guillemette

1383. **Doing well by doing good: the role of Mexico’s firms in achieving sustainable and inclusive growth**
Mabel Gabriel, Patrick Lenain, Mirna Mehrez, Julien Reynaud and Payal Soneja

1382. **Structural inequality – the case of Sweden**
Per Olof Robling and Jon Kristian Pareliussen

1381. **Improving the allocation and efficiency of public spending in Indonesia**
Patrice Ollivaud

1380. **Decentralisation to promote regional development in Indonesia**
Petar Vujanovic

1379. **Foreign Direct Investment and The Pollution Haven Hypothesis**
Grégoire Garsous, Tomasz Kozluk

1378. **Energy prices, environmental policies and investment**
1377. Deconstructing income inequality in Costa Rica: an income source decomposition approach
Alberto González Pandiella and Mabel Gabriel

1376. Boosting productivity in Mexico through integration into Global Value Chains
Sean Dougherty and Julien Reynaud

1375. Local taxation, land use regulation, and land use: A survey of the evidence
Hansjörg Blöchliger, Christian Hilber, Olivier Schöni and Maximilian von Ehrlich

1374. Finance and productivity: A literature review
Mark Heil

1373. Decoupling of wages from productivity: Macro-level facts
Cyrille Schwellnus, Andreas Kappeler and Pierre-Alain Pionnier

1372. The Walking Dead? Zombie Firms and Productivity Performance in OECD Countries
Müge Adalet McGowan, Dan Andrews and Valentine Millot

1371. Fostering inclusive growth in Malaysia
Stewart Nixon, Hidekatsu Asada and Vincent Koen

1370. Boosting productivity in Malaysia
Hidekatsu Asada, Stewart Nixon and Vincent Koen

1369. Malaysia’s economic success story and challenges
Vincent Koen, Hidekatsu Asada, Stewart Nixon, Mohamed Rizwan Habeeb Rahuman and Abu Zeid Mohd Arif
1368. Trends in productivity and sources of productivity growth in Slovenia
Urban Sila, Hermes Morgavi and Jeanne Dall’Orso

1367. Rebalancing Turkey’s growth by improving resource allocation and productivity in manufacturing
Aslıhan Atabek, Dan Andrews and Rauf Gönenç

1366. Reaping the benefits of global value chains in Turkey
Volker Ziemann and Béatrice Guérard

1365. Incentivising lending to SMEs with the Funding for Lending Scheme: some evidence from bank-level data in the United Kingdom
Olena Havrylchyk

1364. Enhancing skills to boost growth in Hungary
Gabriel Machlica

1363. Enhancing public sector efficiency and effectiveness in the Czech Republic
Christine Lewis and Falilou Fall

1362. Fostering productivity for income convergence in the Czech Republic
Falilou Fall and Christine Lewis

1361. International tax planning and fixed investment
Stéphane Sorbe and Åsa Johansson

1360. Innovation, patent location and tax planning by multinationals
Øystein Bieltvedt Skeie, Åsa Johansson, Carlo Menon and Stéphane Sorbe

1359. International differences in corporate taxation, foreign direct investment and tax revenue
Øystein Bieltvedt Skeie

1358. International tax planning, competition and market structure
Stéphane Sorbe and Åsa Johansson

1357. Debt and tax planning by multinationals
Stéphane Sorbe, Åsa Johansson and Øystein Bieltvedt Skeie

1356. Anti-avoidance rules against international tax planning: A classification
Åsa Johansson, Øystein Bieltvedt Skeie and Stéphane Sorbe

1355. Tax planning by multinational firms: Firm-level evidence from a cross-country database
Åsa Johansson, Øystein Bieltvedt Skeie, Stéphane Sorbe and Carlo Menon

1354. The quantification of structural reforms in OECD countries: a new framework
Balázs Égert and Peter Gal
1353. Coping with creative destruction: reducing the costs of firm exit
Dan Andrews and Alessandro Saia

1352. A re-assessment of fiscal space in OECD countries
Jarmila Botev, Jean-Marc Fournier and Annabelle Mourougane

1351. Can an increase in public investment sustainably lift economic growth?
Annabelle Mourougane, Jarmila Botev, Jean-Marc Fournier, Nigel Pain and Elena Rusticelli

1350. The ins and outs of employment in 25 OECD countries
Paula Garda

1349. How do product market regulations affect workers? Evidence from the network industries
By Oliver Denk

1348. Effects of Flexibility-Enhancing Reforms on Employment Transitions
By Boris Cournède, Oliver Denk and Paula Garda

1347. The positive effect of public investment on potential growth
By Jean-Marc Fournier

1346. Public finance, economic growth and inequality: A survey of the evidence
By Åsa Johansson

1345. Trends in public finance: Insights from a new detailed dataset
Debbie Bloch, Jean Marc Fournier, Duarte Gonçalves and Álvaro Pina

1344. The effect of the size and the mix of public spending on growth and inequality
Jean-Marc Fournier and Åsa Johansson

1343. The distribution of the growth dividends
Mikkel Hermansen, Nicolas Ruiz and Orsetta Causa

1342. The distributional impact of structural reforms
Orsetta Causa, Mikkel Hermansen and Nicolas Ruiz

1341. Inequality in Denmark through the looking glass
Orsetta Causa, Mikkel Hermansen, Nicolas Ruiz, Caroline Klein and Zuzana Smidova

1340. Can reforms promoting growth increase financial fragility? An empirical assessment
Aida Caldera Sánchez and Filippo Gori

1339. How do policies influence GDP tail risks?
Aida Caldera Sánchez and Oliver Röhn

1338. Balancing inclusiveness, work incentives and sustainability in Denmark
Caroline Klein and Louise Aggerstrøm Hansen

1337. Betting the house in Denmark
Zuzana Smidova
1336. The use of models in producing OECD macroeconomic forecasts
David Turner

1335. The estimation of financial conditions indices for the major OECD countries
E. Philip Davis, Simon Kirby and James Warren

1334. Advance warning indicators of past severe GDP per capita recessions in Turkey
Oliver Röhn

1333. Realising and expanding opportunities in the United States
Damien Azzopardi, Jonathan Millar and Douglas Sutherland

1332. The skills of Polish emigrants – evidence from PIAAC
Nicola Brandt and Patrizio Sicari

1331. Fiscal decentralisation and income inequality: empirical evidence from OECD countries
Sibylle Stossberg, David Bartolini and Hansjörg Blöchliger

1330. Fiscal decentralisation and regional disparities
David Bartolini, Sibylle Stossberg and Hansjörg Blöchliger

1329. Regional GDP in OECD countries: how has inequality developed over time?
Felix Arnold and Hansjörg Blöchliger

1328. Unleashing private sector productivity in the United States
Jonathan Millar and Douglas Sutherland

1327. Raising well-being in Germany’s ageing society
Andreas Kappeler, Andrés Fuentes Hutfilter, Dorothee Schneider, Naomitsu Yashiro, Eun Jung Kim and Giovanni Maria Semeraro

1326. Boosting investment performance in Germany
Andrés Fuentes Hutfilter, Andreas Kappeler, Dorothee Schneider and Giovanni Maria Semeraro

1325. Labour market reforms in Korea to promote inclusive growth
Randall S. Jones and Kohei Fukawa

1324. Raising Korea’s productivity through innovation and structural reform
Randall S. Jones and Jae Wan Lee

1323. A bird-eye view of Costa Rica’s transport infrastructure
Mauro Pisu and Federico Villalobos

1322. Strengthening competition in network sectors and the internal market in Canada
Concurrence dans les industries de réseau et renforcement du marché intérieur au Canada
Corinne Luu

1321. Age, skills and labour market outcomes in Finland
Jon Kristian Pareliussen

1320. Employment and skills in Finland
Jon Kristian Pareliussen, Christophe André, Thomas Chalaux and Vincent Koen
1319. Boosting productivity in Finland
Christophe André and Thomas Chalaux

1318. Costa Rica: boosting productivity to sustain income convergence
Mauro Pisu

1317. Five years in a balloon: Estimating the effects of euro adoption in Slovakia using the synthetic control method
Branišlav Žúdel and Libor Melioris

1316. Making public finances more growth and equity-friendly in the euro area
Álvaro Pina

1315. Priorities for completing the European Union's Single Market
Jan Stráský

1314. Boosting productivity through greater small business dynamism in Canada
David Carey, John Lester and Isabelle Luong
Augmenter la productivité en favorisant le dynamisme des petites entreprises au Canada
David Carey, John Lester et Isabelle Luong

1313. Forecasting GDP during and after the Great Recession: a contest between small-scale bridge and large-scale dynamic factor models
Patrice Ollivaud, Pierre-Alain Pionnier, Elena Rusticelli, Cyrille Schwellnus and Seung-Hee Koh

Chrysa Leventi and Manos Matsaganis

1311. The short-term impact of product market reforms: a cross-country firm-level analysis
Peter Gal and Alexander Hijzen

1310. The effects of reform scenarios for unemployment benefits and social assistance on financial incentives to work and poverty in Lithuania
Jekaterina Navickė, Silvia Avram and Lilas Demmou

1309. Insolvency regimes and productivity growth: a framework for analysis
Müge Adalet McGowan and Dan Andrews

1308. Growing together: making Lithuania’s convergence process more inclusive
Lilas Demmou

1307. Scaling new heights: achievements and future challenges for productivity convergence in Lithuania
Ben Westmore

1306. Boosting skills for all in the Netherlands
Rafal Kierzenkowski, Aleksandra Paciorek and Gabor Fulop

1305. Enhancing private investment in the Netherlands
Sanne Zwart
1304. Links between weak investment and the slowdown in productivity and potential output growth across the OECD
Patrice Ollivaud, Yvan Guillemette and David Turner

1303. Regulations in services sectors and their impact on downstream industries: the OECD 2013 REGIMPACT indicator
Balázs Égert and Isabelle Wanner

1302. Improving transport and energy infrastructure investment in Poland
Antoine Goujard

1301. Making better use of skills and migration in Poland
Nicola Brandt

1300. Making growth more inclusive in Costa Rica
Alberto González Pandiella

1299. How to boost export performance in Greece
Christine de la Maisonneuve

1298. Structural reforms to boost inclusive growth in Greece
Christian Daude

1297. Reforming in a difficult macroeconomic context: a review of the issues and recent literature
Aida Caldera Sánchez, Alain de Serres and Naomitsu Yashiro

1296. Regulatory management practices in OECD countries
Isabell Koske, Faisal Naru, Philipp Beiter and Isabelle Wanner

1295. Quantifying the effects of trade liberalisation in Brazil: a CGE model simulation
Sónia Araújo and Dorothee Flaig

1294. An investigation into improving real-time reliability of OECD Output Gap estimates
David Turner, Maria Chiara Cavalleri, Yvan Guillemette, Alexandre Kopoin, Patrice Ollivaud and Elena Rusticelli

1293. Growing together: towards a more inclusive Ireland
David Haugh, Yosuke Jin and Alberto Gonzalez Pandiella

1292. Migration in Ireland: challenges, opportunities and policies
Alberto Gonzalez Pandiella

1291. Labour market transitions in Italy: job separation, re-employment and policy implications
Yosuke Jin, Ryotaro Fukahori and Hermes Morgavi

1290. Chile: better skills for inclusive growth
Eduardo Olaberría

1289. Bringing all Chileans on board
Eduardo Olaberría
1288. Improving the pension system and the welfare of retirees in Israel
Jacques Adda and Claude Giorno

1287. Boosting competition on Israeli markets
Claude Giorno

1286. Policy challenges for agriculture and rural areas in Norway
Philip Hemmings

1285. Addressing the challenges in higher education in Norway
Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou

1284. How did immigrants fare in the Irish labour market over the great recession?
Elish Kelly, Seamus McGuinness, Philip J. O’Connell, Alberto González Pandiella, David Haugh

1283. The drivers of public health spending: integrating policies and institutions
Christine de la Maisonneuve, Rodrigo Moreno-Serra, Fabrice Murtin, Joaquim Oliveira Martins

1282. Do environmental policies affect global value chains? A new perspective on the pollution haven hypothesis
Tomasz Koźluk and Christina Timiliotis

1281. Monetary policy and inequality
Rory O’Farrell, Łukasz Rawdanowicz, Kei-Ichiro Inaba

1280. Raising public spending efficiency in Switzerland
Richard Dutu

1279. Policies to tame the housing cycle in Switzerland
Petar Vujanovic

1278. Public spending efficiency in the OECD: benchmarking health care, education and general administration
Richard Dutu and Patrizio Sicari

1277. Household debt in OECD countries: stylised facts and policy issues
Christophe André

2015

1276. How can South Africa’s tax system meet revenue raising challenges?
Christine Lewis and Theresa Alton

1275. Adjusting fiscal balances for the business cycle: new tax and expenditure elasticity estimates for OECD countries
Robert W.R. Price, Thai-Thanh Dang and Jarmila Botev

1274. Who are the top 1% earners in Europe?
Oliver Denk

1273. Towards more gender equality in Austria
Volker Ziemann

1272. Austria's separate gender roles model was popular in the past, but is becoming a constraint for comprehensive wellbeing
Rauf Gonenc, Beatrice Guerard, Isabelle Hassler and Andreas Wörgötter

1271. The macroeconomic impact of structural policies on labour market outcomes in OECD countries: a reassessment
Peter Gal and Adam Theising

1270. Searching for the inclusive growth tax grail: the distributional impact of growth enhancing tax reform in Ireland
Brendan O'Connor, Terence Hynes, David Haugh and Patrick Lenain

1269. Taxes, income and economic mobility in Ireland: new evidence from tax records data
Seán Kennedy, Yosuke Jin, David Haugh and Patrick Lenain

1268. The negative effect of regulatory divergence on foreign direct investment
Jean-Marc Fournier

1267. Enhancing competitiveness, purchasing power and employment by increasing competition in France
Améliorer la compétitivité, le pouvoir d'achat et l'emploi en renforçant la concurrence en France
Antoine Goujard

1266. Labour market reform for more and better quality jobs in Italy
Yosuke Jin and Patrick Lenain

1265. What do household surveys suggest about the top 1% incomes and inequality in OECD countries?
Nicolas Ruiz and Nicolas Woloszko

1264. The costs of flexibility-enhancing structural reforms: a literature review
Tito Boeri, Pierre Cahuc and André Zylberberg

1263. Gender equality and economic growth in India: a quantitative framework
Pierre-Richard Agénor, Jan Mares and Piritta Sorsa

1262. Achieving fiscal consolidation while promoting social cohesion in Japan
Randall S. Jones and Kohei Fukawa

1261. Enhancing dynamism and innovation in Japan's business sector
Randall S. Jones and Myungkyoo Kim

1260. Vocational training and adult learning for better skills in France
La formation professionnelle au service de l'amélioration des compétences en France
Nicola Brandt

1259. Structural policies and productivity: evidence from Portuguese firms
By Jens Arnold and Natália Barbosa

1258. Reducing inequality and poverty in Portugal
Jens Arnold and Carlos Farinha Rodrigues

1257. Boosting export performance in Portugal
Jens Arnold

1256. Making New Zealand’s economic growth more inclusive
David Carey

1255. Policy areas for increasing productivity in Latvia
Zuzana Smidova

1254. Improving public sector efficiency for more inclusive growth in Latvia
Caroline Klein and Robert Price

1253. Non-standard contracts, flexibility and employment adjustment: empirical evidence from Russian establishment data
Larisa Smirnykh and Andreas Wörgötter

1252. Russia: progress in structural reform and framework conditions 2011-13
Yana Vaziakova

1251. Economic resilience: what role for policies?
Aida Caldera Sánchez, Morten Rasmussen and Oliver Röhn

1250. Economic resilience: the usefulness of early warning indicators in OECD countries
Mikkel Hermansen and Oliver Röhn

1249. Economic resilience: a new set of vulnerability indicators for OECD countries
Oliver Röhn, Aida Caldera Sánchez, Mikkel Hermansen and Morten Rasmussen

1248. Fiscal constitutions: an empirical assessment
Hansjörg Blöchliger and Jaroslaw Kantorowicz

1247. Sustaining the economic expansion in New Zealand
Corinne Luu

1246. Policies for inclusive and sustainable growth in Indonesia
Petar Vujanovic

1245. Enhancing the financing of the real economy and financial stability in the United Kingdom
Olena Havrylchyk and Rafał Kierzenkowski

1244. Improving infrastructure in the United Kingdom
Mauro Pisu, Barbara Pels and Novella Bottini

1243. Restoring the financial sector and corporate deleveraging in Slovenia
Urban Sila

1242. The economic consequences of an ageing population in Slovenia
Peter Walkenhorst and Urban Sila

1241. Raising competitiveness and long-term growth of the Slovenian economy
Urban Sila, Nataša Jemec and Hermes Morgavi

1240. Luxembourg - diversifying a small open economy
Jan Stráský and Eckhard Wurzel

1239. Luxembourg - addressing new challenges in a major financial sector
Eckhard Wurzel and Damien Azzopardi

1238. Productivity spillovers from the global frontier and public policy: industry level evidence
Alessandro Saia, Dan Andrews and Silvia Albrizio

1237. The stabilisation properties of immovable property taxation: evidence from OECD countries
Hansjörg Blöchliger, Balázs Égert, Bastien Alvarez and Aleksandra Paciorek

1236. Making the most of natural resources in Indonesia
Richard Dutu

1235. Reforming the pension system to increase coverage and equity in Colombia
Christine de la Maisonneuve

1234. Making Colombia’s tax policy more efficient, fair and green
Christian Daude, Sarah Perret and Bert Brys

1233. Skills and labour market performance in Sweden
Margherita Bussi and Jon Kristian Pareliussen

1232. Skills and inclusive growth in Sweden
Jon Kristian Pareliussen, Margherita Bussi, Christophe André and Vincent Koen

1231. Incorporating anchored inflation expectations in the Phillips Curve and in the derivation of OECD measures of equilibrium unemployment
Elena Rusticelli, David Turner and Maria Chiara Cavalleri

1230. Macroeconomic uncertainties, prudent debt targets and fiscal rules
Falilou Fall and Jean-Marc Fournier

1229. Limits to government debt sustainability
Jean-Marc Fournier and Falilou Fall

1228. Government debt indicators: understanding the data
Debbie Bloch and Falilou Fall

1226. Household finance and income inequality in the euro area
Oliver Denk and Alexandre Cazenave-Lacroutz

1225. Financial sector pay and labour income inequality: evidence from Europe
Oliver Denk

1224. Finance and income inequality in OECD countries
Oliver Denk and Boris Cournède
1223. **Finance and economic growth in OECD and G20 countries**  
Boris Cournède and Oliver Denk

1222. **What impedes household investment in energy efficiency and renewable energy?**  
Nadia Ameli and Nicola Brandt

1221. **Recent trends in productivity in China – shift-share analysis of labour productivity growth and the evolution of the productivity gap**  
Margit Molnar and Thomas Chalaux

1220. **Assessing China’s skills gap and inequalities in education**  
Margit Molnar, Boqing Wang and Ruidong Gao

1219. **Providing the right skills to all in China – from "made in China" to "created in China"**  
Margit Molnar and Vincent Koen

1218. **Agricultural reforms and bridging the gap for rural China**  
Ben Westmore

1217. **A snapshot of China’s service sector**  
Margit Molnar and Wei Wang

1216. **Does the post-crisis weakness of global trade solely reflect weak demand?**  
By Patrice Ollivaud and Cyrille Schwellnus

1215. **Estonia: raising productivity and benefitting more from openness**  
By Andreas Kappeler

1214. **Estonia: making the most of human capital**  
By Andrés Fuentes Hutfilter

1213. **The Czech labour market: documenting structural change and remaining challenges**  
By Sónia Araújo and Petr Maleček

1212. **Reforming the Slovak public sector**  
Lilas Demmou and Robert Price

1211. **Spurring growth in lagging regions in the Slovak Republic**  
Lilas Demmou, Martin Haluš, Gabriel Machlica and Robert Menkyna

1210. **Skill mismatch and public policy in OECD countries**  
Müge Adalet McGowan and Dan Andrews

1209. **Labour market mismatch and labour productivity: evidence from PIAAC data**  
Müge Adalet McGowan and Dan Andrews

1208. **Maintaining an efficient and equitable housing market in Belgium**  
Sanne Zwart

1207. **Determinants of the low female labour force participation in India**  
Piritta Sorsa, Jan Mares, Mathilde Didier, Caio Guimaraes, Marie Rabate, Gen Tang and Annamaria Tuske
1206. Strengthening skill use and school-to-work transitions in the Czech Republic
Sónia Araújo and Petr Maleček

1205. Reforming the tax on immovable property: taking care of the unloved
Hansjörg Blöchliger

1204. Taxation and investment in Colombia
Sarah Perret and Bert Brys OECD

1203. Efficiency and contestability in the Colombian banking system
Christian Daude and Julien Pascal

1202. Fiscal decentralisation in Colombia: new evidence regarding sustainability, risk sharing and "fiscal fatigue"
Guillaume Bousquet, Christian Daude and Christine de La Maisonneuve

1201. Effects of economic policies on microeconomic stability
Boris Cournède, Paula Garda and Volker Ziemann

1200. The 2013 update of the OECD’s database on product market regulation – policy insights for OECD and non-OECD countries
Isabell Koske, Isabelle Wanner, Rosamaria Bitetti and Omar Barbiero

1199. Improving taxes and transfers in Australia
Philip Hemmings and Annamaria Tuske

1198. Federal-state relations in Australia
Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou and Annamaria Tuske

1197. Sharing the fruits of growth with all Mexicans
Eduardo Olaberriá and Valéry Dugain

1196. What makes Mexicans happy?
Valéry Dugain and Eduardo Olaberriá

1195. Improving the labour market integration of immigrants in Belgium
Álvaro Pina, Vincent Corluy and Gerlinde Verbist

1194. Raising the potential of the domestically oriented sector in Germany
André Eid and Andrés Fuentes Hutfilter

1193. Improving transport infrastructure in Russia
Alexander Kolik, Artur Radziwill and Natalia Turdyeva

1192. Improving the business climate in Russia
Artur Radziwill and Yana Vaziakova

1191. Determinants of female entrepreneurship in India
Arnaud Daymard

1190. The changing role of the exchange rate for macroeconomic adjustment
Patrice Ollivaud, Elena Rusticelli and Cyrille Schwellnus
1189. Boosting productivity in Russia: skills, education and innovation
By Lilas Demmou and Andreas Wörgötter

1188. Boosting growth and reducing informality in Mexico
Sean Dougherty

1187. The conduct of monetary policy in the future: instrument use
By Kei-Ichiro Inaba, Rory O’Farrell, Łukasz Rawdanowicz and Ane Kathrine Christensen

1186. A constant market share analysis of Spanish goods exports
By Alberto Gonzalez Pandiella

1185. Raising the economic participation of women in India – a new growth engine?
Piritta Sorsa

1184. Improving health outcomes and health care in India
Isabelle Joumard and Ankit Kumar

1183. Challenges and opportunities of India’s manufacturing sector
Isabelle Joumard, Urban Sila and Hermes Morgavi

1182. The heterogeneity of product market regulations
Jean-Marc Fournier

1181. Implicit regulatory barriers in the EU Single Market: new empirical evidence from
gravity models
Jean-Marc Fournier, Aurore Domps, Yaëlle Gorin, Xavier Guillet and Délia Morchoisne

1180. Can pro-growth policies lift all boats? An analysis based on household disposable income
Orsetta Causa, Alain de Serres and Nicolas Ruiz

1179. Empirical evidence on the effects of environmental policy stringency on productivity growth
Silvia Albrizio, Tomasz Koźluk and Vera Zipperer

1178. The indicators of the economic burdens of environmental policy design – results from
the OECD questionnaire
Tomasz Koźluk

1177. Measuring environmental policy stringency in OECD countries - a composite index approach
Enrico Botta and Tomasz Koźluk

1176. Do environmental policies matter for productivity growth? Insights from new cross-country measures of environmental policies
Silvia Albrizio, Enrico Botta, Tomasz Koźluk and Vera Zipperer

1175. Making economic growth more socially inclusive in Germany
Andreas Kappeler, Andrés Fuentes Hutfilter

1174. New tax and expenditure elasticity estimates for EU budget surveillance
Robert W.R. Price, Thai-Thanh Dang and Yvan Guillemette

1173. Moving towards a more dynamic business sector in Spain
Alberto Gonzalez Pandiella

1172. Better harnessing talent and knowledge to boost sustainable medium-term growth in Spain
David Haugh and Ben Westmore

1171. The internet economy – regulatory challenges and practices
Isabell Koske, Rosamaria Bitetti, Isabelle Wanner and Ewan Sutherland

1170. A revival of the private rental sector of the housing market? Lessons from Germany, Finland, the Czech Republic and the Netherlands
Rik De Boer and Rosamaria Bitetti

1169. Secular stagnation: evidence and implications for economic policy
Łukasz Rawdanowicz, Romain Bouis, Kei-Ichiro Inaba and Ane Kathrine Christensen

1168. Investment gaps after the crisis
Christine Lewis, Nigel Pain, Jan Strasky and Fusako Menkyna

1167. Factors behind the decline in real long-term government bond yields
Romain Bouis, Kei-Ichiro Inaba, Łukasz Rawdanowicz and Ane Kathrine Christensen

1166. The effect of the global financial crisis on the OECD potential output
Patrice Ollivaud and David Turner

1165. Determinants of households’ investment in energy efficiency and renewables - evidence from the OECD Survey on household environmental behaviour and attitudes
Nadia Ameli and Nicola Brandt

1164. Addressing high household debt in Korea
Randall S. Jones and Myungkyoo Kim

1163. Reducing the high rate of poverty among the elderly in Korea
Randall S. Jones and Satoshi Urasawa

1162. Promoting the financing of SMEs and start-ups in Korea
Randall S. Jones and Myungkyoo Kim

1161. Fostering inclusive growth in Turkey by promoting structural change in the business sector
Rauf Gönenç, Oliver Röhn, Vincent Koen and Fethi Ögünç

1160. Reducing macroeconomic imbalances in Turkey
Oliver Röhn, Rauf Gönenç, Vincent Koen and Evren Erdogan Cosar

1159. Reinvigorating the EU Single Market
Jean-Marc Fournier
1158. An exploration of the determinants of the subjective well-being of Americans during the Great Recession
Aida Caldera Sánchez and Caroline Tassot

1157. Boosting the development of efficient SMEs in the Netherlands
Rafał Kierzenkowski and Jochebed Kastaneer

1156. Making the banking sector more resilient and reducing household debt in the Netherlands
Rafał Kierzenkowski, Olena Havrylchyk and Pierre Beynet

1155. US long term interest rates and capital flows to emerging economies
Eduardo Olaberria

1154. Productivity measurement with natural capital and bad outputs
Nicola Brandt, Paul Schreyer and Vera Zipperer

1153. Reducing income inequality and poverty and promoting social mobility in Korea
Randall S. Jones et Satoshi Urasawa

1152. Fostering a creative economy to drive Korean growth
Randall S. Jones

1151. Economic uncertainties and their impact on activity in Greece compared with Ireland and Portugal
Jan-David Schneider and Claude Giorno

1150. Workplace stress in the United States: issues and policies
Michael Darden

1149. Taxing the rent of non-renewable resource sectors: a theoretical note
Julien Daubanes and Saraly Andrade de Sá

1148. Health, work and working conditions: a review of the European economic literature
Thomas Barnay

1147. Making the best of new energy resources in the United States
Douglas Sutherland

1146. Improving well-being in the United States
Aida Caldera Sánchez, Patrick Lenain and Sarah Fléche

1145. Deconstructing Canada’s housing markets: finance, affordability and urban sprawl
Calista Cheung
Restructurer les marchés canadiens du logement : financements, accessibilité financière et étallement urbain
Calista Cheung

1144. Women’s role in the Swiss economy
Richard Dutu
Le rôle des femmes dans l’économie suisse
Richard Dutu
1143. **Overcoming skills shortages in Canada**  
David Carey  
*Combler les pénuries de compétences au Canada*  
David Carey

1142. **Trade patterns in the 2060 world economy**  
Jean Chateau, Lionel Fontagné, Jean Fouré, Åsa Johansson and Eduardo Olaberria

1141. **The demand for skills 1995-2008: a global supply chain perspective**  
Bart Los, Marcel P. Timmer and Gaaitzen J. De Vries

1140. **International migration: the relationship with economic and policy factors in the home and destination country**  
Ben Westmore

1139. **Gross earning inequalities in OECD countries and major non-member economies: determinants and future scenarios**  
Henrik Braconier and Jenifer Ruiz Valenzuela

1138. **Determinants of tertiary graduations**  
Henrik Braconier

1137. **Managerial capital and business R&D as enablers of productivity convergence**  
Dan Andrews and Ben Westmore

1136. **Long-term patterns of trade and specialisation**  
Åsa Johansson and Eduardo Olaberria

1135. **Consequences of climate change damages for economic growth – a dynamic quantitative assessment**  
Rob Dellink, Elisa Lanzi, Jean Chateau, Francesco Bosello, Ramiro Parrado and Kelly de Bruin

1134. **Comparing the robustness of PAYG pension schemes**  
Fafilou Fall

1133. **Overcoming vulnerabilities of pension systems**  
Fafilou Fall and Debbie Bloch

1132. **Overcoming vulnerabilities of health care systems**  
Mauro Pisu

1131. **Overcoming vulnerability of unemployment insurance schemes**  
Jon Pareliussen

1130. **Vulnerability of social institutions: lessons from the recent crisis and historical episodes**  
Fafilou Fall, Mauro Pisu, Jon Pareliussen and Debbie Bloch

1129. **An update of the OECD international trade equations**  
Myriam Morin and Cyrille Schwellnus

1128. **What explains the volume and composition of trade? Industrial evidence from a panel of countries**
Åsa Johansson, Przemyslaw Kowalski, Eduardo Olaberría and Dario Pellegrino

1127. Do resources flow to patenting firms? Cross-country evidence from firm level data
Dan Andrews, Chiara Criscuolo and Carlo Menon

1126. Macropudential policy tools in Norway: strengthening financial system resilience
Yosuke Jin, Patrick Lenain and Paul O’Brien

1125. Strengthening competition in Poland
Balázs Égert and Antoine Goujard

1124. Making the labour market work better in Poland
Hervé Boulhol

1123. Enhancing competition and the business environment in Hungary
Alvaro Pina

1122. Tackling labour mismatches and promoting mobility in Hungary
Stéphane Sorbe

1121. Local public finances and municipal reform in Finland
Christophe André and Clara Garcia

1120. The economic consequences of ageing: the case of Finland
Christine de la Maisonneuve, Christophe André, Clara Garcia and Vincent Koen

1119. Making the most of skills in Denmark
Stéphanie Jamet and Vincent Koen

1118. Trade specialisation and policies to foster competition and innovation in Denmark
Müge Adalet McGowan

1117. Policies for making the Chilean labour market more inclusive
Aida Caldera Sanchez

1116. Spillover effects from exiting higher expansionary monetary policies
Łukasz Rawdanowicz, Romain Bouis, Jérôme Brezillon, Ane Kathrine Christensen and Kei-Ichiro Inaba

1115. Economic policies and microeconomic stability: a literature review and some empirics
Paula Garda and Volker Ziemann

1114. How to improve Israel’s health-care system
Philip Hemmings

1113. How to improve taxes and transfers in Israel
Philip Hemmings

1112. New evidence on the determinants of industrial specialisation
Asa Johansson and Eduardo Olaberría

1111. Economic growth from the household perspective: GDP and income distribution developments across OECD countries
Orsetta Causa, Sonia Araujo, Agnès Cavaciuti, Nicolas Ruiz and Zuzana Smidova

1110. Would a growth slowdown in emerging markets spill over to high-income countries? A quantitative assessment
Patrice Ollivaud, Elena Rusticelli and Cyrille Schwellnus

1109. Short-term indicator models for quarterly GDP Growth in the BRIICS: a small-scale bridge model approach
Thomas Chalaux and Cyrille Schwellnus

1108. The prudential regulation of financial institutions: why regulatory responses to the crisis might not prove sufficient
William R. White

1107. OECD forecasts during and after the financial crisis: a post mortem
Nigel Pain, Christine Lewis, Thai-Thanh Dang, Yosuke Jin and Pete Richardson

1106. Fairly sharing the social impact of the crisis in Greece
Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou, Manos Matsaganis, Chrysa Leventi and Jan-David Schneider

1105. Dividing the pie in Brazil: income distribution, social policies and the new middle class
Jens M. Arnold and João Jalles

2013

1104. New indicators of competition law and policy in 2013 for OECD and non-OECD countries
Enrico Alemani, Caroline Klein, Isabell Koske, Cristiana Vitale and Isabelle Wanner

1103. The effect of government debt, external debt and their interaction on OECD interest rates
David Turner and Francesca Spinelli

1102. The state of the banking sector in Europe
Dirk Schoenmaker and Toon Peek

1101. Getting Irish youth on the job track
Alberto Gonzalez Pandiella

1100. New econometric estimates of long-term growth effects of different areas of public spending
Omar Barbiero and Boris Cournède

1099. Cross-country spillovers from fiscal consolidations
Antoine Goujard

1098. Informal employment in Russia: definitions, incidence, determinants and labour market segmentation
Hartmut Lehmann and Anzelika Zaiceva

1097. Capacity needs in the automobile industry in the short- to medium run
Caroline Klein and Isabell Koske
1096. Environmental policies and productivity growth - a critical review of empirical findings
Tomasz Koźluk and Vera Zipperer

1095. Green growth challenges and the need for an energy reform in Mexico
Carla Valdivia de Richter

1094. From bricks to brains: increasing the contribution of knowledge-based capital to growth in Ireland
David Haugh

1093. China’s march to prosperity: reforms to avoid the middle-income trap
Vincent Koen, Richard Herd and Sam Hill

1092. Productivity measurement with natural capital
Nicola Brandt, Paul Schreyer and Vera Zipperer

1091. Growth-promoting policies and macroeconomic stability
Douglas Sutherland and Peter Hoeller

1090. Policies for inclusive urbanisation in China
Vincent Koen, Richard Herd, Xiao Wang and Thomas Chalaux

1089. Fiscal devaluation – can it help to boost competitiveness?
Isabell Koske

1088. How to achieve growth- and equity-friendly fiscal consolidation? A proposed methodology for instrument choice with an illustrative application to OECD countries
Boris Cournède, Antoine Goujard and Álvaro Pina

1087. Improving school-to-work transitions in New Zealand
Alexandra Bibbee

1086. The agri food situation and policies in Switzerland
Peter Jarrett and Charlotte Moeser

1085. Japan’s challenging debt dynamics
Yvan Guillemette and Jan Strasky

1084. Transitions in and out of unemployment among young people in the Irish recession
Elish Kelly, Seamus McGuinness, Philip O’Connell, David Haugh and Alberto González Pandiella

1083. Is there convergence of Russia’s regions? Exploring the empirical evidence: 1995-2010
Hartmut Lehmann and Maria Giulia Silvagni

1082. The benefits and costs of highly expansionary monetary policy
Łukasz Rawdanowicz, Romain Bouis and Shingo Watanabe

1081. The effectiveness of monetary policy since the onset of the financial crisis
Romain Bouis, Łukasz Rawdanowicz, Jean-Paul Renne, Shingo Watanabe and Ane Kathrine Christensen
1080. **Responding to key well-being challenges in Austria**  
Rauf Gönenç, Oliver Röhn, Christian Beer and Andreas Wörgötter

1079. **Austria’s well-being goes beyond GDP**  
Oliver Röhn, Rauf Gönenç, Christian Beer and Romina Boarini

1078. **Improving fiscal federal relations for a stronger Mexico**  
Aida Caldera Sánchez

1077. **Deleveraging: challenges, progress and policies**  
Romain Bouis, Ane Kathrine Christensen and Boris CourÈde

1076. **Policies to support sustainable long-term growth in New Zealand**  
Calista Cheung

1075. **Do structural policies affect macroeconomic stability?**  
Volker Ziemann

1074. **A simple fiscal stress testing model - case studies of Austrian, Czech and German economies**  
Ondra Kamenik, Zdenek Tuma, David Vavra and Zuzana Smidova

1073. **Road connectivity and the border effect: evidence from Europe**  
Henrik Braconier and Mauro Pisu

1072. **Fiscal consolidation across government levels. Part 3: Intergovernmental grants, pro- or counter-cyclical?**  
Hansjörg Blöchliger and Balázs Égert

1071. **Fiscal consolidation across government levels. Part 2: Fiscal rules for sub-central governments, update of the institutional indicator**  
Kaja Fredriksen

1070. **Fiscal consolidation across government levels. Part 1: How much, what policies?**  
Hansjörg Blöchliger

1069. **Restructuring the electricity sector and promoting green growth in Japan**  
Randall S. Jones and Myungkyoo Kim

1068. **Labour market policies to promote growth and social cohesion in Korea**  
Randall S. Jones and Satoshi Urasawa

1067. **Education reform in Korea**  
Randall S. Jones

1066. **Belgium: enhancing the cost efficiency and flexibility of the health sector to adjust to population ageing**  
Stéphane Sorbe

1065. **Italy and the euro area crisis: securing fiscal sustainability and financial stability**  
Oliver Denk

1064. **Policy implementation in Italy: legislation, public administration and the rule of law**
Paul O'Brien

1063. Greening growth in Luxembourg
Nicola Brandt
Vers une croissance plus verte en Luxembourg
Nicola Brandt

1062. The post-crisis narrowing of international imbalances – cyclical or durable?
Patrice Ollivaud and Cyrille Schwellnus

1061. Restructuring welfare spending in Slovenia
Rafał Kierzenkowski

1060. The economics of civil justice: new cross-country data and empirics
G. Palumbo, G. Giupponi, L. Nunziata and J. Mora-Sanguinetti

1059. Banks’ restructuring and smooth deleveraging of the private sector in Slovenia
Olena Havrylchyk

1058. Assessing the efficiency of welfare spending in Slovenia with data envelopment analysis
Matevz Hribernik and Rafał Kierzenkowski

1057. Policy determinants of school outcomes under model uncertainty: evidence from South Africa
Thomas Laurent, Fabrice Murtin, Geoff Barnard, Dean Janse van Rensburg, Vijay Reddy, George Frempong and Lolita Winnaar

1056. Improving education quality in South Africa
Fabrice Murtin

1055. The 90% public debt threshold: the rise and fall of a stylised fact
Balázs Égert

1054. Challenges to sustain Poland’s growth model
Balázs Égert and Rafał Kierzenkowski

1053. Reforming agriculture and promoting Japan’s integration in the world economy
Randall S. Jones and Shingo Kimura

1052. Inequality and poverty in the United States: public policies for inclusive growth
Oliver Denk, Robert Hagemann, Patrick Lenain and Valentin Somma

1051. Fiscal federalism and its impact on economic activity, public investment and the performance of educational systems
Hansjörg Blöchliger, Balázs Égert and Kaja Fredriksen

1050. Restoring Japan’s fiscal sustainability
Randall S. Jones and Satoshi Urasawa

1049. Measuring total factor productivity at the firm level using OECD-ORBIS
Peter N. Gal
1048. A projection method for public health and long-term care expenditures
Christine de la Maisonneuve and Joaquim Oliveira Martins

1047. R&D, patenting and growth: the role of public policy
By Ben Westmore

1046. Knowledge-based capital, innovation and resource allocation
Dan Andrews and Chiara Criscuolo

1045. Reforms for a cleaner, healthier environment in China
Sam Hill

1044. Making the tax system less distortive in Switzerland
Andrés Fuentes

1043. The determinants of informality in Mexico’s states
By Sean M. Dougherty and Octavio Escobar

1042. Legal reform, contract enforcement and firm size in Mexico
By Sean M. Dougherty

1041. Improving the economic situation of young people in France
By Hervé Boulhol
Améliorer la situation économique des jeunes en France
Par Hervé Boulhol

1040. Improving employment prospects for young workers in Spain
By Anita Wölfl

1039. Youth labour market performance in Spain and its determinants - a micro-level perspective
By Juan J. Dolado, Marcel Jansen, Florentino Felgueroso, Andrés Fuentes and Anita Wölfl

1038. The efficiency and equity of the tax and transfer system in France
By Balázs Égert
Efficacité et équité du système de prélèvements et de transferts en France
Par Balázs Égert

1037. Income inequality and poverty in Colombia. Part 2. The redistributive impact of taxes and transfers
By Isabelle Joumard and Juliana Londoño Vélez

1036. Income inequality and poverty in Colombia. Part 1. The role of the labour market
By Isabelle Joumard and Juliana Londoño Vélez

1035. Policy options to durably resolve euro area imbalances
By Yvan Guillemette and Dave Turner

1034. Labour market, welfare reform and inequality in the United Kingdom
By Christophe André, Clara García, Giulia Giupponi and Jon Kristian Pareliussen

1033. Work incentives and Universal Credit – reform of the benefit system in the United Kingdom
1032. Strengthening social cohesion in Luxembourg: making efficiency and equity go hand in hand
By Jean-Marc Fournier and Clara Garcia

1031. The price of oil – will it start rising again?
By Jean-Marc Fournier, Isabell Koske, Isabelle Wanner and Vera Zipperer

1030. The system of revenue sharing and fiscal transfers in China
by Xiao Wang and Richard Herd

1029. The declining competitiveness of French firms reflects a generalised supply-side problem
by Hervé Boulhol and Patrizio Sicari

1028. Do the average level and dispersion of socio-economic background measures explain France’s gap in PISA scores?
by Hervé Boulhol and Patrizio Sicari

1027. Labour market performance by age groups: a focus on France
by Hervé Boulhol and Patrizio Sicari

1026. Moving towards a single labour contract: pros, cons and mixed feelings
by Nicolas Lepage-Saucier, Juliette Schleich and Etienne Wasmer

1025. Boosting productivity in Australia
by Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou and Omar Barbiero

1024. Housing, financial and capital taxation policies to ensure robust growth in Sweden
by Müge Adalet McGowan

1023. Labour market and social policies to foster more inclusive growth in Sweden
by Stéphanie Jamet, Thomas Chalaux and Vincent Koen

1022. Educational attainment and labour market outcomes in South Africa, 1994-2010
by Nicola Branson and Murray Leibbrandt

1021. Education quality and labour market outcomes in South Africa
by Nicola Branson and Murray Leibbrandt

1020. Do policies that reduce unemployment raise its volatility? Evidence from OECD countries
by Alain de Serres and Fabrice Murtin

1019. Slovakia: A catching up euro area member in and out of the crisis
by Jarko Fidrmuc, Caroline Klein, Robert Price and Andreas Wörgötter

1018. Improving the fiscal framework to enhance growth in an era of fiscal consolidation in Slovakia
by Caroline Klein, Robert Price and Andreas Wörgötter

1017. Investing efficiently in education and active labour market policies in Slovakia
by Caroline Klein

1016. The performance of road transport infrastructure and its links to policies
by Henrik Braconier, Mauro Pisu and Debra Bloch

1015. The US labour market recovery following the great recession
by Wendy Dunn

1014. Why do Russian Firms Use Fixed-Term and Agency Work Contracts?
by Larisa Smirnykh, Andreas Wörgötter

1013. The Equity Implications of Fiscal Consolidation
by Lukasz Rawdanowicz, Eckhard Wurzel, Ane Kathrine Christensen

1012. The Dutch Labour Market
by Mathijs Gerritsen, Jens Høj

1011. Reforming Policies for the Business Sector to Harvest the Benefits of Globalisation in the Netherlands
by Mathijs Gerritsen, Jens Høj

1010. Health Care Reform and Long-Term Care in the Netherlands
by Erik Schut, Stéphane Sorbe, Jens Høj

1009. Enhancing the inclusiveness of the labour market in Belgium
by Jens Høj

2012

1008. Reducing poverty in Estonia through activation and better targeting
Sarah Flèche, Artur Radziwill

1007. Matching skills and jobs in Estonia
by Lilas Demmou

1006. Debt and macroeconomic stability: An overview of the literature and some empirics
by Douglas Sutherland and Peter Hoeller

1005. Debt and macroeconomic stability: Debt and the business cycle
by Volker Ziemann

1004. Debt and macroeconomic stability: Case studies
by Rossana Merola

1003. Debt and macroeconomic stability
by Douglas Sutherland, Peter Hoeller, Rossana Merola and Volker Ziemann

1002. Reducing greenhouse gas emissions in a cost effective way in Switzerland
By Anita Wölfl and Patrizio Sicari

1001. Strengthening innovation in the United States
By David Carey, Christopher Hill and Brian Kahin
1000. **Long-term growth scenarios**  
By Åsa Johansson, Yvan Guillemette, Fabrice Murtin, David Turner, Giuseppe Nicoletti, Christine de la Maisonneuve, Philip Bagnoli, Guillaume Bousquet and Francesca Spinelli

999. **Selected aspects of household savings in Germany – evidence from micro data**  
By Christina Kolerus, Isabell Koske and Felix Hüfner

998. **Improving the Tax System in Indonesia**  
By Jens Arnold

997. **Unleashing Business Innovation in Canada**  
By Alexandra Bibbee

996. **Public policy and resource allocation: evidence from firms in OECD countries**  
By Dan Andrews and Federico Cingano

995. **Promoting SME development in Indonesia**  
By Annabelle Mourougane

994. **Portugal: Rebalancing the Economy and Returning to Growth Through Job Creation and Better Capital Allocation**  
By Álvaro Pina, Ildeberta Abreu

993. **Public Debt, Economic Growth and Nonlinear Effects: Myth or Reality**  
By Balázs Egert

992. **Choosing the pace of fiscal consolidation**  
By Lukasz Rawdanowicz

991. **Tertiary education developing skills for innovation and long term growth in Canada**  
By Calista Cheung, Yvan Guillemette and Shahrzad Mobasher Fard

990. **Trade and product market policies in upstream sectors and productivity in downstream sectors: firm-level evidence from China**  
By Maria Bas and Orsetta Causa

989. **Intangible assets, resource allocation and growth: a framework for analysis**  
By Dan Andrews and Alain de Serres

988. **Current account benchmarks for Turkey**  
By Oliver Röhn

987. **Structural reforms to boost Turkey’s long-term growth**  
By Rauf Gönenc, Oliver Röhn, Vincent Koen and Şeref Saygili

986. **Tackling Turkey’s external and domestic macroeconomic imbalances**  
By Oliver Röhn, Rauf Gönenc, Vincent Koen and Ramazan Karaşahin

985. **Portugal: Solid foundations for a sustainable fiscal consolidation**  
By David Haugh and Stéphane Sorbe
984. Portugal: Assessing the risks around the speed of fiscal consolidation in an uncertain environment
By Stéphane Sorbe

983. The German labour market: preparing for the future
By Felix Hüfner and Caroline Klein

982. Climate change policies in Germany: make ambition pay
By Caroline Klein

981. Restarting the growth engine in Finland
By Henrik Braconier

980. Import competition, domestic regulation and firm-level productivity growth in the OECD
By Sarra Ben Yahmed and Sean Dougherty

979. Non-parametric stochastic simulations to investigate uncertainty around the OECD indicator model forecasts
By Elena Rusticelli

978. Measuring GDP forecast uncertainty using quantile regressions
By Thomas Laurent and Tomasz Kozluk

977. Implications of output gap uncertainty in times of crisis
Romain Bouis, Boris Cournède and Ane Kathrine Christensen

976. Avoiding debt traps: financial backstops and structural reforms
By Pier Carlo Padoan, Urban Sila and Paul van den Noord

975. Sluggish productivity growth in Denmark: the usual suspects?
By Müge Adalet McGowan and Stéphanie Jamet

974. Towards green growth in Denmark: improving energy and climate change policies
By Stéphanie Jamet

973. An analysis of productivity performance in Spain before and during the crisis: Exploring the role of institutions
By Juan S. Mora-Sanguinetti and Andrés Fuentes

972. Europe's new fiscal rules
By Sebastian Barnes, David Davidsson and Łukasz Rawdanowicz

971. Credit crises and the shortcomings of traditional policy responses
By William R. White

970. International Capital Mobility and Financial Fragility
By Rudiger Ahrend and Carla Valdivia

969. International Capital Mobility and Financial Fragility
By Rudiger Ahrend and Antoine Goujard

968. International Capital Mobility and Financial Fragility
Part 5. Do Investors Disproportionately Shed Assets of Distant Countries under Increased Uncertainty? Evidence from the Global Financial Crisis
By Rudiger Ahrend and Cyrille Schwellnus

967. International capital mobility and financial fragility
Part 4. Which structural policies stabilise capital flows when investors suddenly change their mind? Evidence from bilateral bank data
By Rudiger Ahrend, Cyrille Schwellnus

966. International Capital Mobility and Financial Fragility
By Rudiger Ahrend and Antoine Goujard

965. Sustaining Korea’s convergence to the highest-income countries
By Randall S. Jones and Satoshi Urasawa

964. Achieving the “low carbon, green growth” vision in Korea
By Randall S. Jones and Byungseo Yoo

963. Promoting social cohesion in Korea
By Randall S. Jones and Satoshi Urasawa

962. Housing price and investment dynamics in Finland
By Christophe André and Clara García

961. Improving health outcomes and system in Hungary
By Mehmet Eris

960. Towards a more inclusive labour market in Hungary
By Rafal Kierzenkowski

959. Ensuring stability and efficiency of the Hungarian financial sector
By Olena Havrylchyk

958. Ensuring debt sustainability amid strong economic uncertainty in Hungary
By Pierre Beynet and Rafal Kierzenkowski

957. Improving the health care system in Poland
By Hervé Boulhol, Agnieszka Sowa and Stanislawa Golinowska

956. Options for benchmarking infrastructure performance
By Mauro Pisu, Peter Hoeller and Isabelle Joumard

955. Greenhouse gas emissions and price elasticities of transport fuel demand in Belgium
By Tom Schmitz

954. Bringing Belgian public finances to a sustainable path
By Tomasz Kozluk, Alain Jousten and Jens Høj
953. Climate change policies in Poland – minimising abatement costs
By Balázs Égert

952. Income inequality in the European Union
By Kaja Bonesmo Fredriksen

951. Reducing poverty in Chile: cash transfers and better jobs
By Nicola Brandt

950. Tax reform in Norway: a focus on capital taxation
By Oliver Denk

949. The short-term effects of structural reforms: an empirical analysis
By Romain Bouis, Orsetta Causa, Lilas Demmou, Romain Duval and Aleksandra Zdzienicka

948. Short-term gain or pain? A DSGE model-based analysis of the short-term effects of structural reforms in labour and product markets
By Matteo Cacciatore, Romain Duval and Giuseppe Fiori

947. Do house prices impact consumption and interest rate? Evidence from OECD countries using an agnostic identification procedure
By Christophe André, Rangan Gupta and Patrick T. Kanda

946. Assessing the sensitivity of Hungarian debt sustainability to macroeconomic shocks under two fiscal policy reactions
By Pierre Beynet and Edouard Paviot

945. Non-Keynesian effects of fiscal consolidation: an analysis with an estimated DSGE Model for the Hungarian economy
By Szilárd Benk and Zoltán M. Jakab

944. Work incentives and recent reforms of the tax and benefit system in Hungary
By Tímea Ladányi and Rafal Kierzenkowski

943. Building blocks for a better functioning housing market in Chile
By Aida Caldera Sánchez

942. The impact of changes in second pension pillars on public finances in Central and Eastern Europe
By Balázs Égert

941. Improving energy system efficiency in the Czech Republic
By Artur Radziwill

940. Structural change and the current account: the case of Germany
By Fabrizio Coricelli and Andreas Wörgötter

939. Reforming education in England
By Henrik Braconier

938. The nature of financial and real business cycles: the great moderation and banking sector pro-cyclicality
By Balázs Égert and Douglas Sutherland
937. Fiscal consolidation: Part 6. What are the best policy instruments for fiscal consolidation?  
By Robert P. Hagemann

936. Fiscal consolidation: Part 5. What factors determine the success of consolidation efforts?  
By Margit Molnar

935. Fiscal consolidation: Part 4. Case studies of large fiscal consolidation episodes  
By Hansjörg Blöchliger, Dae-Ho Song and Douglas Sutherland

934. Fiscal consolidation: Part 3. Long-run projections and fiscal gap calculations  
By Rossana Merola and Douglas Sutherland

933. Fiscal consolidation: Part 2. Fiscal multipliers and fiscal consolidations  
By Ray Barrell, Dawn Holland and Ian Hurst

932. Fiscal consolidation: Part 1. How much is needed and how to reduce debt to a prudent level?  
By Douglas Sutherland, Peter Hoeller and Rossana Merola

931. Less income inequality and more growth – Are they compatible? Part 8. The drivers of labour income inequality – A literature review  
By Rafal Kierzenkowski and Isabell Koske

930. Less income inequality and more growth – are they compatible? Part 7. The drivers of labour earnings inequality – An analysis based on conditional and unconditional quantile regressions  
By Jean-Marc Fournier and Isabell Koske

929. Less income inequality and more growth – are they compatible? Part 6. The distribution of wealth  
by Kaja Bonesmo Fredriksen

928. Less income inequality and more growth – are they compatible? Part 5. Poverty in OECD countries  
By Mauro Pisu

927. Less income inequality and more growth – are they compatible? Part 4. Top incomes  
By Peter Hoeller

926. Less income inequality and more growth – are they compatible? Part 3. Income redistribution via taxes and transfers across OECD countries  
By Isabelle Joumard, Mauro Pisu and Debbie Bloch

925. Less income inequality and more growth – are they compatible? Part 2. The distribution of labour income  
By Isabell Koske, Jean-Marc Fournier and Isabelle Wanner

924. Less income inequality and more growth – are they compatible? Part 1. Mapping income inequality across the OECD  
By Peter Hoeller, Isabelle Joumard, Mauro Pisu and Debbie Bloch
2011

923. Current issues in managing government debt and assets
By Łukasz Rawdanowicz, Eckhard Wurzel and Patrice Ollivaud

922. Public spending efficiency in the Czech Republic: fiscal policy framework and the main spending areas of pensions and healthcare
By Zuzana Smidova

921. Exploring determinants of subjective wellbeing in OECD countries – evidence from the World Value Survey
By Sarah Fleche, Conal Smith and Piritta Sorsa

920. Russia: Progress in structural reform and framework conditions
By Yana Vaziakova, Geoff Barnard and Tatiana Lysenko

919. Explaining the interest-rate-growth differential underlying government debt dynamics
By David Turner and Francesca Spinelli

918. Reassessing the NAIRUs after the crisis
By Stéphanie Guichard and Elena Rusticelli

917. Employment protection legislation and plant-level productivity in India
By Sean Dougherty, Verónica Frisancho Robles & Kala Krishna

916. Systemically important banks and capital regulation challenges
By Patrick Slovik

915. Improving educational outcomes in Slovenia
By Mehmet Eris

914. Addressing challenges in the energy sector in Israel
By Philip Hemmings

913. Issues in private sector finance in Israel
By Philip Hemmings

912. How to improve the economic policy framework for the housing market in Israel
By Philip Hemmings

911. Fiscal prospects and reforms in India
By Richard Herd, Sam Hill and Vincent Koen

910. Structural reforms to reduce unemployment and restore competitiveness in Ireland
By Álvaro Pina

909. Getting back on track: restoring fiscal sustainability in Ireland
By David Haugh

908. A welfare analysis of climate change mitigation policies
By Alain de Serres and Fabrice Murtin
907. Overcoming the banking crisis in Ireland  
By Muge Adalet McGowan

906. Macroeconomic and structural policies to further stabilise the Mexican economy  
By Cyrille Schwellnus

905. Reaping the benefits of a transition to greener growth in Slovakia  
By Caroline Klein

904. Fiscal reform for a stronger fairer and cleaner Mexican economy  
By Nicola Brandt and Rodrigo Paillacar

903. International capital mobility and financial fragility: Part 2. The demand for safe assets in emerging economies and global imbalances: new empirical evidence  
By Rudiger Ahrend and Cyrille Schwellnus

By Rudiger Ahrend and Antoine Goujard

901. Explaining the appreciation of the Brazilian real  
By Annabelle Mourougane

900. Raising investment in Brazil  
By Jens Arnold

899. Refining macroeconomic policies to sustain growth in Brazil  
By Annabelle Mourougane

898. Promoting infrastructure development in Brazil  
By Annabelle Mourougane and Mauro Pisu

897. Austria: public sector inefficiencies have become less affordable  
By Karin Fischer, Rauf Gönenç and Robert Price

896. Informality in Mexico  
By Nicola Brandt

895. Reforming Austria’s highly regarded but costly health system  
By Rauf Gönenç, Maria M. Hofmarcher, Andreas Wörgötter

894. Greener growth in the Belgian federation  
By Tomasz Kozluk

893. Green growth and climate change policies in New Zealand  
By Alexandra Bibbee

892 Has deregulation increased investment in infrastructure? Firm-level evidence from OECD countries  
By Sónia Araújo

891 Ensuring a sustainable and efficient fishery in Iceland  
By Gunnar Haraldsson and David Carey
890. Japan’s New Growth Strategy to create demand and jobs
By Randall S. Jones and Byungseo Yoo

889. Labour market reforms in Japan to improve growth and equity
By Randall S. Jones and Satoshi Urasawa

888. Education reform in Japan
By Randall S. Jones

887. The political economy of climate change mitigation policies: how to build a constituency to address global warming?
By Alain de Serres, John Llewellyn and Preston Llewellyn

886. Climate-change policy in the United Kingdom
By Alex Bowen and James Rydge

885. Improving access and quality in the Indian education system
By Sam Hill and Thomas Chalaux

884. How institutions shape the distributive impact of macroeconomic shocks: a DSGE analysis
By Rudiger Ahrend, Charlotte Moeser and Tommaso Monacelli

883. Can India achieve double-digit growth?
By Richard Herd, Paul Conway, Sam Hill, Vincent Koen and Thomas Chalaux

882. Predicting peaks and troughs in real house prices
By Linda Rousová and Paul van den Noord

881. Public sector spending efficiency in Estonia: healthcare and local government
By Zuzana Smidova

880. How to move product market regulation in New Zealand back towards the frontier
By Paul Conway

879. Financial sector reform in India: time for a second wave?
By Richard Herd, Vincent Koen, Ila Paitnak and Ajay Shah

878. Policies to rebalance housing markets in New Zealand
By Calista Cheung

877. The sharing of macroeconomic risk: who loses (and gains) from macroeconomic shocks
By Rudiger Ahrend, Jens Arnold and Charlotte Moeser

876. Estonia: making the most of globalisation
By Robert Price and Andreas Wörgötter

875. The effects of downturns on labour force participation: evidence and causes
By Romain Duval, Mehmet Eris and Davide Furceri

874. A dynamic factor model for world trade growth
By Stéphanie Guichard and Elena Rusticelli
873. Towards a better understanding of the informal economy
By Dan Andrews, Aida Caldera Sánchez and Åsa Johansson

872. Tax competition between sub-central governments
By Hansjörg Blöchliger and José-Maria Pinero-Campos

871. The growth effects of current account reversals: the role of macroeconomic policies
By Luiz de Mello, Pier Carlo Padoan and Linda Rousová

870. Les politiques du logement en France
By Bénédicte Rolland

869. How important is wealth for explaining household consumption over the recent crisis?
An empirical study for the United States, Japan and the euro area
By Clovis Kerdrain

868. Adjusting fiscal balances for asset price cycles
By Robert Price and Thai-Thanh Dang

867. Improving the functioning of the housing market in the United Kingdom
By Christophe André

866. Understanding the recent surge in the accumulation of international reserves
By Petar Vujanovic

865. Episodes of large capital inflows and the likelihood of banking and currency crises and sudden stops
By Davide Furceri, Stephanie Guichard and Elena Rusticelli

864. The effect of episodes of large capital inflows on domestic credit
By Davide Furceri, Stephanie Guichard and Elena Rusticelli

863. Medium-term determinants of international investment positions: the role of structural policies
By Davide Furceri, Stephanie Guichard and Elena Rusticelli

862. French social housing in an international context
By Kathleen Scanlon and Christine Whitehead

861. Making the French housing market work better
Améliorer le fonctionnement du marché du logement français
By Hervé Boulhol

860. Surveillance by international institutions: lessons from the global financial and economic crisis
By Kumiharu Shigehara and Paul Atkinson

859. France’s environmental policies: internalising global and local externalities
Politiques environnementales de la France : internaliser les externalités globales et locales
By Balázs Égert

858. Bringing French public debt down: the options for fiscal consolidation
Réduire la dette publique française : les options de l’assainissement budgétaire
By Balázs Égert

857. Policy frameworks in the post-crisis environment
By Nigel Pain and Oliver Röhn

856. Global imbalances, exchange rate pegs and capital flows: a closer look
By Paul van den Noord

855. Interest rate pass-through during the global financial crisis: the case of Sweden
By Niels-Jakob Harbo Hansen and Peter Welz

854. What drives inflation in the major OECD economies?
By Diego Moccero, Shingo Watanabe and Boris Cournéde

853. Mitigation potential of removing fossil fuel subsidies: a general equilibrium assessment
By J.M. Burniaux and J. Chateau

852. Enhancing labour utilisation in a socially inclusive society in Australia
By Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou

851. Meeting infrastructure needs in Australia
By Claude Giorno

850. Restoring fiscal sustainability in Spain
By Pierre Beynet, Andrés Fuentes, Robert Gillingham and Robert Hagemann

849. Drivers of homeownership rates in selected OECD countries
By Dan Andrews and Aida Caldera Sánchez

848. How efficient are banks in Hungary?
By Margit Molnár and Dániel Holló

847. Strengthening the macroeconomic policy framework in South Africa
By Tatiana Lysenko and Geoff Barnard

846. To move or not to move: what drives residential mobility rates in the OECD?
By Aida Caldera Sánchez and Dan Andrews

845. Reforming the labour market in Spain
By Anita Wölfl and Juan S. Mora-Sanguinetti

844. Macroeconomic Impact of Basel III
By Patrick Slovik and Boris Cournéde

843. The policy and institutional drivers of economic growth across OECD and non-OECD economies: new evidence from growth regressions
By Romain Bouis, Romain Duval, and Fabrice Murtin

842. Limiting Long-Term Unemployment and Non-Participation in Sweden
By Niels-Jakob Harbo Hansen

841. Enhancing the cost-effectiveness of climate change mitigation policies in Sweden
By Stéphanie Jamet

840 Policies towards a sustainable use of water in Spain
By Andrés Fuentes

839 Increasing public sector efficiency in Slovakia
By Felix Hüfner

838 Raising education outcomes in Switzerland / Améliorer les résultats de l’enseignement en Suisse
By Andrés Fuentes

837 The price responsiveness of housing supply in OECD countries
By Aida Caldera Sánchez, Åsa Johansson

836 Housing markets and structural policies in OECD countries
By Dan Andrews, Aida Caldera Sánchez, Åsa Johansson

835 Raising potential growth after the crisis: A quantitative assessment of the potential gains from various structural reforms in the OECD area and beyond
By Romain Bouis and Romain Duval

834 The GDP impact of reform: a simple simulation framework
By Sebastian Barnes, Romain Bouis, Philippe Briard, Sean Dougherty, Mehmet Eris

833. Improving the flexibility of the Dutch housing market to enhance labour mobility
By Jens Høj

832. Making the Dutch pension system less vulnerable to financial crises
By Jens Høj

---

**2010**

831. Real house prices in OECD countries: the role of demand shocks and structural and policy factors
By Dan Andrews

830. International financial integration and the external positions of euro area countries
By Philip R. Lane

829. Improving fiscal performance through fiscal councils
By Robert Hagemann

828. Minimising risks from imbalances in European banking
By Sebastian Barnes, Philip Lane and Artur Radziwill

827. Resolving and avoiding unsustainable imbalances in the euro area
By Sebastian Barnes

826. Current account imbalances in the euro area: a comparative perspective
By Sebastian Barnes, Jeremy Lawson and Artur Radziwill
825. Does fiscal decentralisation strengthen social capital? Cross-country evidence and the experiences of Brazil and Indonesia
By Luiz de Mello (published in Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy, Vol. 29, pp. 281-96)

824. Fiscal decentralisation and public investment: The experience of Latin America
By Luiz de Mello

823. Product market regulation and competition in China
By Paul Conway, Richard Herd, Thomas Chalaux, Ping He and Jianxun Yu

822. Reforming China’s monetary policy framework to meet domestic objectives
By Paul Conway, Richard Herd and Thomas Chalaux

821. Regulatory reforms to unlock long term growth in Turkey
By Rauf Gönenç and Łukasz Rawdanowicz

820. After the crisis: mitigating risks of macroeconomic instability in Turkey
By Łukasz Rawdanowicz

819. The 2008-09 crisis in Turkey: performance, policy responses and challenges for sustaining the recovery
By Łukasz Rawdanowicz

818. Fiscal consolidation strategies for Canadian governments
By Yvan Guillemette

817. The land transport sector: policy and performance
By Jan Persson and Daeho Song

816 A Simple Model of the Relationship Between Productivity, Saving and the Current Account
By Jean-Marc Fournier, Isabell Koske

815 The Impact of Structural Policies on Saving, Investment and Current Accounts
Clovis Kerdrain, Isabell Koske, Isabelle Wanner

814. Towards a less distortive and more efficient tax system in Portugal
By Alvaro Pina

813. Are global imbalances sustainable? Shedding further light on the causes of current account reversals
By Luiz de Mello, Pier Carlo Padoan, Linda Rousová

812 Turkey’s Improving Integration with the Global Capital Market: Impacts on Risk Premia and Capital Costs
By Rauf Gönenç, Saygin Şahinöz, Özge Tuncel

811 Trade linkages in the OECD trade system
See also: trade matrices in excel
By Jérôme Brézillon, Stéphanie Guichard and Dave Turner

810. Enhancing the Effectiveness of Social Policies in Indonesia
By Margherita Comola and Luiz de Mello

809. **Tackling the Infrastructure Challenge in Indonesia**  
By Mauro Pisu

808. **Phasing Out Energy Subsidies in Indonesia**  
By Annabelle Mourougane

807. **Implementing Cost-Effective Policies in the United States to Mitigate Climate Change**  
By David Carey

806. **Restoring Fiscal Sustainability in the United States**  
By Patrick Lenain, Robert Hagemann and David Carey

805. **Norway - Sustainable Development: Climate Change and Fisheries Policies**  
By Paul O’Brien

804. **How the Transport System can Contribute to Better Economic and Environmental Outcomes in the Netherlands**  
By Tomasz Kożluk

803. **Public-Private Partnerships and Investment in Infrastructure**  
By Sónia Araújo and Douglas Sutherland

802. **Sustaining the Momentum of Fiscal Reform in Hungary**  
By Colin Forthun and Robert Hagemann

801. **The Consequences of Banking Crises for Public Debt**  
By Davide Furceri and Aleksandra Zdzienicka

800. **A Simulation Model of Federal, Provincial and Territorial Government Accounts for the Analysis of Fiscal-Consolidation Strategies in Canada**  
By Yvan Guillemette

799. **Product Market Regulation**  
By Anita Wölfl, Isabelle Wanner, Oliver Röhn and Giuseppe Nicoletti

798. **Korea’s Green Growth Strategy**  
By Randall S. Jones and Byungseo Yoo

797. **Health-Care Reform in Korea** (English version) see also 한국의 보건의료개혁 (Korean translation)  
By Randall S. Jones

796. **The Korean Financial System**  
By Masahiko Tsutsumi, Randall S. Jones and Thomas F. Cargill

795. **Are Global Imbalances Sustainable?**  

794. **Is there a Case for Carbon-Based Border Tax Adjustment?**  
By Jean-Marc Burniaux, Jean Chateau and Romain Duval
793. Promoting Potential Growth: The role of structural reform
By Luiz de Mello and Pier Carlo Padoan

792. Catching-up and Inflation in Europe: Balassa-Samuelson, Engel’s law and other culprits
By Balázs Égert

data evidence for OECD countries
by Renaud Bourlès, Gilbert Cette, Jimmy Lopez, Jacques Mairesse & Giuseppe Nicoletti

790. Preparing for Euro Adoption in Poland
By Rafał Kierzenkowski

789. Gauging the Impact of Higher Capital and Oil Costs on Potential Output
By Boris Cournède

788. The German Banking System: Lessons from the Financial Crisis
by Felix Hüfner

787. Measuring Competition in Slovenian Industries – estimation of mark-ups
by Margit Molnar

786. Enhancing Financial Stability Through Better Regulation in Hungary
by Margit Molnar

785. Chile: Boosting Productivity Growth by Strengthening Competition, Entrepreneurship
and Innovation
by Cyrille Schwellnus

784. Chile: Climbing on Giants’ Shoulders: better schools for all Chilean children
by Nicola Brandt

783. Israel: Monetary and Fiscal Policy
by Charlotte Moeser

782. Policy Options for Reducing Poverty and Raising Employment Rates in Israel
by Philip Hemmings

781. Israeli Education Policy: How to move ahead in reform
by Philip Hemmings

780. Germany’s Growth Potential, Structural Reforms and Global Imbalances
by Isabell Koske and Andreas Wörgötter

779. European Energy Policy and the Transition to a Low–Carbon Economy
by Jeremy Lawson

778. Making the Luxembourg Labour Market Work Better
by Jeremy Lawson

777. Coping with the Job Crisis and Preparing for Ageing: The Case of Finland
by Henrik Braconier
The Political Economy of Fiscal Consolidation
by Robert Price

Structural and Cyclical Factors behind Current-Account Balances
by Calista Cheung, Davide Furceri and Elena Rusticelli

A Framework for Assessing Green Growth Policies
by Alain de Serres, Fabrice Murtin and Giuseppe Nicoletti

Modeling Institutions, Start-ups and Productivity during Transition
by Zuzana Brixiova and Balázs Égert

Can Emerging Asset Price Bubbles be Detected?
by Jesús Crespo Cuaresma

The nature of financial and real business cycles
by Balázs Égert

The Effects of Fiscal Policy on Output: A DSGE analysis
by Davide Furceri and Annabelle Mourougane

Health Care Systems: efficiency and institutions
by Isabelle Joumard, Christophe André and Chantal Nicq

The OECD’s New Global Model
by Karine Hervé, Nigel Pain, Pete Richardson, Franck Sédillot and Pierre-Olivier Beffy

Assessing the Impact of the Financial Crisis on Structural Unemployment in OECD Countries
Stéphanie Guichard and Elena Rusticelli

After the Crisis - Bringing German Public Finances Back to a Sustainable Path
by Isabell Koske

Optimal Monetary and Fiscal Stabilisation Policies
By Klaus Adam

Asset Prices and Real Economic Activity
By E. Philip Davis

Fiscal Policy Reaction to the Cycle in the OECD: Pro- or counter-cyclical?
By Balázs Égert

New Evidence on the Private Saving Offset and Ricardian Equivalence
By Oliver Röhn

Monetary Policy Reaction Functions in the OECD
By Douglas Sutherland

Counter-cyclical Economic Policy
by Douglas Sutherland, Peter Hoeller, Balázs Égert and Oliver Roehn
759 Exports and Property Prices in France: are they connected? 
by Balázs Égert and Rafał Kierzenkowski

758 Further Advancing Pro-growth Tax and Benefit Reform in the Czech Republic 
by Zdeněk Hrdlička, Margaret Morgan, David Prušvic, William Tompson and Laura Vartia.

757 Advancing Structural Reforms in OECD Countries: Lessons from twenty case studies 
by William Tompson and Thai-Thanh Dang

756 Labour markets and the crisis

755 Long-term growth and policy challenges in the large emerging economies 
by Paul Conway, Sean Dougherty and Artur Radziwill

754 Explaining Household Saving Rates in G7 Countries: implications for Germany 
Felix Hüfner and Isabell Koske

753 Monetary Policy Responses to the Crisis and Exit Strategies 
Makoto Minegishi and Boris Cournède

752 Sub-central Governments and the Economic Crisis: Impact and policy responses 
Hansjörg Blöchliger, Claire Charbit, José Maria Pinero Campos and Camila Vammalle

751 Improving China's Health Care System 
Richard Herd, Yu-Wei Hu and Vincent Koen

750 Providing Greater Old-Age Security in China 
Richard Herd, Yu-Wei Hu and Vincent Koen

749 China’s Labour Market in Transition: job creation, migration and regulation 
By Richard Herd, Vincent Koen and Anders Reutersward

748 A Pause in the Growth of Inequality in China? 
By Richard Herd

747 China’s Financial Sector Reforms 
By Richard Herd, Charles Pigott and Sam Hill

746 A Bird’s Eye View of OECD Housing Markets 
By Christophe Andre

745 The Automobile Industry in and Beyond the Crisis 
by David Haugh, Annabelle Mourougane and Olivier Chatal

2009

744 Towards a flexible exchange rate policy in Russia 
by Roland Beck and Geoff Barnard

743 Fiscal federalism in Belgium: Main challenges and considerations for reform 
by Willi Leibfritz

742 Product Market Regulation in Russia
How to reform the Belgian tax system to enhance economic growth
by Paul Conway, Tatiana Lysenko and Geoff Barnard

Improving the policy framework in Japan to address climate change
By Jens Høj

Health-care reform in Japan: controlling costs, improving quality and ensuring equity
By Randall S. Jones

Financial stability: overcoming the crisis and improving the efficiency of the banking sector in Japan
By Randall S. Jones and Masahiko Tsutsumi

Recent Oil Price Movements— Forces and Policy Issues
By Eckhard Wurzel, Luke Willard and Patrice Ollivaud

Promoting competition to strengthen economic growth in Belgium
By Tomasz Koźluk

Prudential regulation and competition in financial markets
By Rüdiger Ahrend, Jens Arnold and Fabrice Murtin

Keeping Slovenian public finances on a sustainable path
By Pierre Beynet and Willi Leibfritz

Pedal to the metal: Structural reforms to boost long-term growth in Mexico and spur recovery from the crisis
By David Haugh and Agustin Redonda

Achieving higher performance: Enhancing spending efficiency in health and education in Mexico
By Cyrille Schwellnus

Russia’s long and winding road to a more efficient and resilient banking sector
By Geoff Barnard

How do institutions affect structural unemployment in times of crises?
By Davide Furceri & Annabelle Mourougane

Understanding the world trade collapse
By Calista Cheung and Stéphanie Guichard

Estonia and euro adoption: Small country challenges of joining EMU
By Zuzana Brixiova, Margaret H. Morgan and Andreas Wörgötter

Towards better schools and more equal opportunities for learning in Italy
By Romina Boarini

Iceland: Challenging times for monetary and fiscal policies
By Andrea De Michalis
725 Iceland: The financial and economic crisis
By David Carey

724 The role of transparency in the conduct of monetary policy
By Makoto Minegisi et Boris Cournède

723 Raising education outcomes in Greece
By Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou

722 Improving the performance of the public health care system in Greece
By Charalampos Economou and Claude Giorno

721 Is there a case for price-level targeting?
By Boris Cournède and Diego Moccero

720 The challenge of restoring French competitiveness
By Rafal Kierzenkowski

719 Improving the functioning of the Slovenian labour market
By Isabell Koske

718 What drives sovereign risk premiums? An analysis of recent evidence from the Euro Area
By David Haugh, Patrice Ollivaud, and David Turner

717 The English National Health Service: an economic health check
By Peter Smith and Maria Goddard

716 Financial stability in the United Kingdom: Banking on prudence
By Philip Davis

715 Economic growth and the role of taxation- Disaggregate data
By Gareth D. Myles, University of Exeter and Institute for Fiscal Studies

714 Economic growth and the role of taxation – Aggregate data
By Gareth D. Myles, University of Exeter and Institute for Fiscal Studies

713 Economic growth and the role of taxation – Theory
By Gareth D. Myles, University of Exeter and Institute for Fiscal Studies

712 The effectiveness of education and health spending among Brazilian municipalities
By Luiz de Mello and Mauro Pisu

711 The bank lending channel of monetary transmission in Brazil: A VECM approach

710 How does decentralised minimum wage setting affect unemployment and informality? The case of Indonesia
By Margherita Comola and Luiz de Mello (forthcoming in Review of Income and Wealth)

709 Intergenerational social mobility in European OECD countries
By Orsetta Causa, Sophie Dantan and Åsa Johansson
708 Equity in student achievement across OECD countries: an investigation of the role of policies
By Orsetta Causa and Catherine Chapuis

707 Intergenerational social mobility
By Orsetta Causa and Åsa Johansson

706 Taxes or grants: what revenue source for sub-central governments?
By Hansjörg Blöchliger and Oliver Petzold

705 The spending power of sub-central governments: A pilot study
By Steffen Bach, Hansjörg Blöchliger and Dominik Wallau

704 Price and volume elasticities of Brazilian foreign trade: A profit function approach
By Luiz de Mello and Mauro Pisu

703 Current account sustainability in Brazil: A non linear approach
By Luiz de Mello and Matteo Mogliani

702 The incentives to participate in and the stability of international climate coalitions: a game-theoretic approach using the WITCH Model
By Valentina Bosetti, Carlo Carraro, Enrica De Cian, Romain Duval, Emanuele Massetti and Massimo Tavoni

701 The economics of climate change mitigation: how to build the necessary global action in a cost-effective manner
By Jean-Marc Burniaux, Jean Chateau, Rob Dellink, Romain Duval and Stéphanie Jamet

700 Capital inflows, household debt and the boom bust cycle in Estonia
by Zuzana Brixiova, Laura Vartia and Andreas Wörgötter

699 The effect of financial crises on potential output: new empirical evidence from OECD countries
By Davide Furceri and Annabelle Mourougane

698 Employment - productivity trade-off and labour composition
By Hervé Boulhol and Laure Turner

697 Labour market flexibility in Estonia: what more can be done?
By Zuzana Brixiova

696 Structural policies to overcome geographic barriers and create prosperity in New Zealand
By Yvan Guillemette

695 Ten years of product market reform in OECD countries – insights from a revised PMR indicator
By Anita Wölfl, Isabelle Wanner, Tomasz Kozluk and Giuseppe Nicoletti

694 Structural reforms and the benefits of the enlarged EU internal market: Much achieved and much to do
By Jens Arnold, Peter Höller, Margaret Morgan and Andreas Wörgötter

693 Co-benefits of climate change mitigation policies: literature review and new results
By Johannes Bollen, Bruno Guay, Stéphanie Jamet and Jan Corfee-Morlot

692 The impact of monetary and commodity fundamentals, macro news and central bank communication on the exchange rate: Evidence from South Africa
By Balázs Égert

691 Assessing the impacts of climate change: a literature review
By Stéphanie Jamet and Jan Corfee-Morlot

690 The determinants of employment and earnings in Indonesia: A multinomial selection approach
By Margherita Comola and Luiz de Mello

689 Inflation responses to recent shocks: do G7 countries behave differently?
By Lukas Vogel, Elena Rusticelli, Pete Richardson, Stéphanie Guichard and Christian Gianella

688 Infrastructure investment in network industries: the role of incentive regulation and regulatory independence
By Balázs Égert

687 Government consumption volatility and the size of nations
By Davide Furceri and Marcos Poplawski Ribeiro

686 Infrastructure investment: links to growth and the role of public policies
By Douglas Sutherland, Sonia Araujo, Balázs Égert and Tomasz Koźluk

685 Infrastructure and growth: empirical evidence
By Balázs Égert and Tomasz Kozluk and Douglas Sutherland

684 The effects of population structure on employment and productivity
By Hervé Boulhol

683 The Macroeconomic Consequences of Banking Crises in OECD Countries
By David Haugh, Patrice Ollivaud and David Turner

682 Adjusting housing policies in Slovakia in light of euro adoption
By Felix Hüfner

681 Achieving fiscal flexibility and safeguarding sustainability - The case of Slovakia
By Isabell Koske

680 Raising the flexibility of the Slovak economy during the catch-up phase
By Isabell Koske

679 Do Latin American central bankers behave non linearly? The experiences of Brazil, Chile, Colombia and Mexico
By Luiz de Mello, Diego Moccero and Matteo Mogliani

678 Enhancing educational performance in Australia
By Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou

677 Quantifying the effect of financial conditions in the euro area, Japan, United Kingdom and United States
By Stéphanie Guichard, David Haugh and David Turner

676 Taking stock of existing structural policy and outcome indicators
By Davide Furceri and Annabelle Mourougane

675 Stabilization Effects of Social Spending: Empirical Evidence from a Panel of OECD Countries
By Davide Furceri

674 Fiscal Convergence, Business Cycle Volatility and Growth
By Davide Furceri

673 Boosting productivity in Korea’s service sector
By Randall S. Jones

672 Sustaining growth in Korea by reforming the labour market and improving the education system
By Randall S. Jones and Masahiko Tsutsumi

671 Reforming the tax system in Korea to promote economic growth and cope with rapid population ageing
By Randall S. Jones

670 Financial market stability in the European Union: Enhancing regulation and supervision
By Jeremy Lawson, Sebastian Barnes and Marte Sollie

669 Overcoming the Financial Crisis in the United States
By Andrea De Michelis

668 Financial crises: past lessons and policy implications
By Davide Furceri and Annabelle Mourougane

667 Reforms to open sheltered sectors to competition in Switzerland
By Andrés Fuentes

666 Raising education outcomes in Spain
By Andrés Fuentes

665 Health Care Reform in the United States
By David Carey, Bradley Herring and Patrick Lenain

664 The role of R&D and technology diffusion in climate change mitigation: new perspectives using the WITCH Model
By Valentina Bosetti, Carlo Carraro, Romain Duval, Alessandra Sgobbi and Massimo Tavoni

663 Long-run GDP growth framework and scenarios for the world economy
By Romain Duval and Christine de la Maisonneuve

662 Realising South Africa’s employment potential
By Geoff Barnard

661 Making the most of Norwegian schools
By Romina Boarini
660 Can the financial sector continue to be the main growth engine in Luxembourg?  
Le secteur financier peut-il rester le principal moteur de la croissance au Luxembourg ?  
By Arnaud Bourgain, Patrice Pieretti and Jens Høj

2008

659: Fiscal policy responsiveness, persistence, and discretion  
By António Afonso, Luca Agnello and Davide Furceri

658: The economics of climate change mitigation: policies and options for the future  
By Jean-Marc Burniaux, Jean Chateau, Romain Duval and Stéphanie Jamet

657: Maximising Mexico’s gains from integration in the world economy  
By David Haugh, Roselyne Jamin and Bruno Rocha

656: How do taxes affect investment and productivity? - An industry-level analysis of OECD countries  
By Laura Vartia

655: Strategies for countries with favourable fiscal positions  
By Robert Price, Isabelle Joumard, Christophe André and Makoto Minegishi

654: Monetary transmission mechanism in Central and Eastern Europe: Surveying the surveyable  
By Balázs Égert and Ronald MacDonald

653: An Overview of the OECD ENV-Linkages model  
By Jean-Marc Burniaux and Jean Chateau

652: Reforming the labour market in Japan to cope with increasing dualism and population ageing  
By Randall S. Jones

651: Enhancing the productivity of the service sector in Japan  
by Randall S. Jones and Taesik Yoon

650: Reforming the tax system in Japan to promote fiscal sustainability and economic growth  
by Randall S. Jones and Masahiko Tsutsumi

649: What Drives the NAIRU? Evidence from a Panel of OECD Countries  
By Christian Gianella, Isabell Koske, Elena Rusticelli and Olivier Chatal

648: Short-term distributional effects of structural reforms: selected simulations in a DGSE framework  
By Annabelle Mourougane and Lukas Vogel

647: Speed of adjustment to selected labour market and tax reforms  
By Annabelle Mourougane and Lukas Vogel

646: The challenges of monetary policy in Turkey  
By Olcay Çulha, Ali Çulha and Rauf Gönenç
Improving cost effectiveness in the health care sector in Iceland
By Hannes Suppanz

Understanding Russian regions' economic performance during periods of decline and growth – an extreme bound analysis approach
By Rudiger Ahrend

Do tax structures affect aggregate economic growth? Empirical evidence from a panel of OECD countries
By Jens Arnold

Accounting for one-off operations when assessing underlying fiscal positions
By Isabelle Joumard, Makoto Minegishi, Christophe André, Chantal Nicq and Robert Price

Do corporate taxes reduce productivity and investment at the firm level? Cross-country evidence from the Amadeus dataset
By Cyrille Schwellnus and Jens Arnold

The challenge of rapidly improving transport infrastructure in Poland
By Rafał Kierzenkowski

Bridging the housing gap in Poland
By Rafał Kierzenkowski

Improving the business and investment climate in Indonesia
By Diego Moccero

Indonesia: Growth performance and policy challenges
By Luiz de Mello

A taxonomy of instruments to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and their interactions
By Romain Duval

Quantifying the effect of financial conditions on US activity
By Stéphanie Guichard and David Turner

Have long-term financial trends changed the transmission of monetary policy?
By Boris Cournède, Rudiger Ahrend, and Robert Price

Raising education achievement and breaking the cycle of inequality in the United Kingdom
By Anne-Marie Brook

The euro changeover in the Slovak Republic: implications for inflation and interest rates
by Felix Hüfner and Isabell Koske

Tax reform for efficiency and fairness in Canada
by Alexandra Bibbee

Reforming the Polish tax system to improve its efficiency
By Alain de Serres
629: Modernising Canada’s agricultural policies
By Peter Jarrett and Shuji Kobayakawa

628: Recent trends and structural breaks in US and EU15 labour productivity growth
By Laure Turner and Hervé Boulhol

627: Health status determinants: lifestyle, environment, health care resources and efficiency
By Isabelle Joumard, Christophe André, Chantal Nicq and Olivier Chatal

626: Market Mechanisms in Public Service Provision
By Hansjörg Blöchliger

625: Improving human capital formation in India
By Sean Dougherty and Richard Herd

624: Labour Regulation and Employment Dynamics at the State Level in India
By Sean Dougherty

623: India’s growth pattern and obstacles to higher growth
By Sean Dougherty, Richard Herd, Thomas Chalaux and Abdul Azeez Erumban

622: Reaping the benefits of stronger competition in network industries in Germany
By Nicola Brandt

621: The usefulness of output gaps for policy analysis
By Isabell Koske and Nigel Pain

620: Taxation and Economic Growth
By Åsa Johansson, Christopher Heady, Jens Arnold, Bert Brys and Laura Vartia

619: Coping with labour shortages: How to bring outsiders back to the labour market
By Ekkehard Ernst

618: Achieving sustainability of the energy sector in Canada
By Annabelle Mourougane

617: The Dutch tax-benefit system and life-cycle employment: Outcomes and reform options
By Ekkehard Ernst and Timo Teuber

616: Regulation, allocative efficiency and productivity in OECD countries: industry and firm-level evidence
By Jens Arnold, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Stefano Scarpetta

615: Public social spending in Korea in the context of rapid population ageing
by Randall S. Jones

614: Enhancing the globalisation of Korea
by Randall S. Jones and Taesik Yoon

613: Reforming housing and regional policies in Korea
by Randall S. Jones and Tadashi Yokoyama

612: Moving towards more sustainable healthcare financing in Germany
by Nicola Brandt

611: Improving education outcomes in Germany
by David Carey

610: Have developed countries escaped the curse of distance?
by Hervé Boulhol, Alain de Serres

609: Measures of international transport cost for OECD countries
by Stephen S. Golub and Brian Tomasik

608: Encouraging labour force participation in Chile
by D. Contreras, L. de Mello and E. Puentes

607: Tackling business and labour informality in Chile
by D. Contreras, L. de Mello and E. Puentes

606: Delivering cost efficient public services in health care, education and housing in Chile
by Diego Moccero

605: Managing Chile’s macroeconomy during and after the copper price boom
by Luiz de Mello

604: Avoiding the value added tax: Theory and cross country evidence
by Luiz de Mello. Published in Public Finance Review, Vol. 37, pp. 27-46, 2009

603: Oil Price Shocks, Rigidities and the Conduct of Monetary Policy: Some Lessons from a New Keynesian Perspective
by Romain Duval and Lukas Vogel

602: The Contribution of Economic Geography to GDP Per Capita
By Hervé Boulhol, Alain de Serres and Margit Molnar

601: Estimating a supply block for Poland
by Rafał Kierzenkowski, Patrice Ollivaud, Franck Sédillot and Philippe Briard

600: Product Market Regulation and economic performance across Indian States
by Paul Conway, Richard Herd & Thomas Chalaux

599: Improving Product Market Regulation in India: An International and Cross-State comparison
by Paul Conway and Richard Herd

598: Revenue Buoyancy and its Fiscal Policy Implications
by Isabelle Joumard and Christophe André

597: Monetary Policy, Market Excesses and Financial Turmoil
by Rudiger Ahrend, Boris Cournède and Robert Price

596: Explaining differences in hours worked among OECD countries: an empirical analysis
by Orsetta Causa

595: Fiscal policy in India: past reforms and future challenges
by Richard Herd and Willi Leibfritz
### 2007

594: The significance of Switzerland’s enormous current account surplus  
by Peter Jarrett and Céline Letremy

593: Interdependencies between monetary policy and foreign-exchange intervention under inflation targeting: The case of Brazil and the Czech Republic  

| 592 | Solow or Lucas? Testing growth models using panel data from OECD countries  
by Jens Arnold, Andrea Bassanini and Stefano Scarpetta |
| 591 | The private internal rates of return to tertiary education: new estimates for 21 OECD countries  
by Romina Boarini and Hubert Strauss |
| 590 | Making federalism work in Italy  
by Alexandra Bibbee |
| 589 | The wage premium on tertiary education: new estimates for 21 OECD countries  
by Hubert Strauss and Christine de la Maisonneuve |
| 588 | Enhancing the benefits of financial liberalisation in Belgium  
by Stefan Ide, Jens Høj and Patrick Lenain |
| 587 | Improving incentives in tertiary education in Belgium  
by Jens Høj |
| 586 | Globalisation and the European Union: Which countries are best placed to cope?  
by David Rae & Marte Sollie |
| 585 | Primary and secondary education in the United States  
by Peter Tulip and Gregory Wurzburg |
| 584 | Financing higher education in the United States  
by Peter Tulip |
| 583 | Corporate net lending: A review of recent trends  
by Christophe André, Stéphanie Guichard, Mike Kennedy and David Turner |
| 582 | The costs of delaying fiscal consolidation: a case study for Greece  
by Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou & David Turner |
| 581 | Local government finances: The link between intergovernmental transfers and net worth  
by Luiz de Mello. Published in G.D. Ingram and Y.H. Hong (Eds.), *Fiscal Decentralization and Land Policies* (Cambridge, MA: Lincoln Institute), 2008 |
| 580 | Boosting Austria’s Innovation Performance  
by Willi Leibfritz and Jürgen Janger |
579: Improving employment prospects in the Slovak Republic: building on past reforms
by Andrés Fuentes

578: Improving education outcomes in the Slovak Republic
by David Carey

577: How regulatory reforms in Sweden have boosted productivity
by Espen Erlandsen and Jens Lundsgaard

576: The Policy Determinants of Investment in Tertiary Education
by Joaquim Oliveira Martins, Romina Boarini, Hubert Strauss, Christine de la Maisonneuve and Clarice Saadi

575: Product Market Competition in the OECD Countries: Taking Stock and Moving Forward
by Jens Høj, Miguel Jimenez, Maria Maher, Giuseppe Nicoletti, and Michael Wise

574: Too Little Destruction, Too Little Creation: A Schumpeterian Diagnosis of Barriers to Sustained Growth in Ukraine
by Christian Gianella and William Tompson

573: How do the OECD growth projections for the G7 economies perform? A post-mortem
by Lukas Vogel

572: Austria’s deepening economic integration with Central and Eastern Europe
by Rina Bhattacharya

571: Meeting the challenges of decentralisation in France
by Stéphanie Jamet

570: Enhancing incentives to improve performance in the education system in France
by Paul O’Brien

569: Combating poverty and social exclusion in France
by Stéphanie Jamet

568: Competition Law and Policy Indicators for the OECD countries
by Jens Høj

567: Structural policies and economic resilience to shocks
by Romain Duval, Jørgen Elmeskov and Lukas Vogel

566: Family policy in Hungary: how to improve the reconciliation between work and family?
by Philip Hemmings

565: Encouraging sub-national government efficiency in Hungary
by Alessandro Goglio

564: Integration of immigrants in OECD countries: do policies matter?
by Orsetta Causa and Sébastien Jean

563: The unemployment impact of immigration in OECD countries
by Sébastien Jean and Miguel Jiménez
562: Migration in OECD countries: labour market impact and integration issues
by Sébastien Jean, Orsetta Causa, Miguel Jimenez and Isabelle Wanner

561: The internationalisation of production, international outsourcing and employment in the OECD
by Margit Molnar, Nigel Pain and Daria Taglioni

560: Why has Swedish inflation been persistently low?
by Felix Hüfner

559: The Swedish housing market – better allocation via less regulation
by Felix Hüfner and Jens Lundsgaard

558: Linkages between performance and institutions in the primary and secondary education sector
by Douglas Sutherland and Robert Price

557: Toward a more efficient taxation system in New Zealand
by Annabelle Mourougane

556: Income inequality, poverty and social spending in Japan
by Randall S. Jones

555: Improving the efficiency of health care spending: selected evidence on hospital performance
by Espen Erlandsen

554: Cross-country analysis of efficiency in OECD health care sectors: options for research
by Unto Häkkinen and Isabelle Joumard

553: What promotes fiscal consolidation: OECD country experiences
by Stéphanie Guichard, Mike Kennedy, Eckhard Wurzel and Christophe André

552: Globalisation and the Macroeconomic Policy Environment
by Karine Hervé, Isabell Koske, Nigel Pain and Franck Sédillot. May 2007

551: Why has core inflation remained so muted in the face of the oil shock?
by Paul van den Noord and Christophe André. April 2007

550: Housing markets and adjustments in monetary union
by Peter Hoeller and David Rae. April 2007

549: Financial markets in Iceland
by Peter Tulip. April 2007

548: The political economy of delaying fiscal consolidation
Boris Cournède. March 2007

547: The impact on growth of higher efficiency of public spending on schools
Frédéric Gonand. March 2007
546. Performance indicators for public spending efficiency in primary and secondary education
Douglas Sutherland, Robert Price, Isabelle Joumard and Chantal Nicq. February 2007

545. Monetary policy and macroeconomic stability in Latin America: The cases of Brazil, Chile, Colombia and Mexico
Luiz de Mello and Diego Moccero. February 2007

544. The Brazilian "tax war": The case of value-added tax competition among the states

543. Public spending efficiency: institutional indicators in primary and secondary educations
Frédéric Gonand, Isabelle Joumard and Robert Price. February 2007

542. Enhancing Turkey’s growth prospects by improving formal sector business conditions

541. Fiscal relations across levels of government in Australia
Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou. January 2007

540. Russian manufacturing and the threat of 'Dutch disease'. A comparison of competitiveness developments in Russia and Ukrainian industry

539. Stimulating innovation in Russia: The role of institutions and policies

538. Healthcare reform in Russia: Problems and prospects

537. A golden rule for Russia? How a rule-based fiscal policy can allow a smooth adjustment to the new terms of trade

536. From "clientelism" to a "client-centred orientation"? The challenge of public administration reform in Russia
2006

535. Has the rise in debt made households more vulnerable?
Nathalie Girouard, Mike Kennedy and Christophe André. December 2006

534. Social security reform in Brazil: Achievements and remaining challenges
Fabio Giambiagi and Luiz de Mello. December 2006

533. Improving labour utilisation in Brazil
Luiz de Mello, Naércio Menezes Filho and Luiz G. Scorza Fave. December 2006

532. Boosting innovation performance in Brazil
Carlos H. de Brito Cruz and Luiz de Mello. December 2006

531. Consolidating macroeconomic adjustment in Brazil
Luiz de Mello and Diego Moccero. December 2006

530. Product market regulation in the non-manufacturing sectors of OECD countries: measurement and highlights
Paul Conway and Giuseppe Nicoletti. December 2006

529. The Turkish pension system: further reforms to help solve the informality problem
Anne Marie Brook and Edward Whitehouse. December 2006

528. Policies to improve Turkey’s resilience to financial market shocks
Anne-Marie Brook. December 2006

527. Upgrading Japan’s innovation system to sustain economic growth
Randall S. Jones and Tadashi Yokoyama. December 2006

526. Strengthening the integration of Japan in the world economy to benefit more fully from globalisation
Randall S. Jones and Taesik Yoon. December 2006

525. OECD’s FDI regulatory restrictiveness index: Revision and extension to more economies
Takeshi Koyama and Stephen Golub. December 2006

524. Globalisation and inflation in the OECD economies
Nigel Pain, Isabell Koske and Marte Sollie. November 2006

523. Identifying determinants of Germany’s international price competitiveness - A structural VAR approach
Martin Meurers. November 2006

522. Short-term pain for long-term gain: The impact of structural reform on fiscal outcomes in EMU
Paul van den Noord and Boris Cournède. November 2006

521. Interactions between monetary and fiscal policy: How monetary conditions affect fiscal consolidation
520. Restoring fiscal sustainability in the Euro Area: raise taxes or curb spending? 
Boris Cournède and Frédéric Gonand. October 2006

519. Should measures of fiscal stance be adjusted for terms of trade effects? 
David Turner. October 2006

518. Monetary policy and inflation expectations in Latin America: Long run effects and 
volatility spillovers 
Luiz de Mello and Diego Moccero. October 2006. Published in Journal of Money, Credit and 
Banking, Vol. 41 (2009)

517. Social safety nets and structural adjustment 
Paul van den Noord, Nathalie Girouard and Christophe André. October 2006

516. Adapting the Icelandic education system to a changing environment 
Hannes Suppanz. September 2006

515. Forecasting monthly GDP for Canada 
Annabelle Mourougane. September 2006

514. Finland’s housing market: reducing risks and improving policies 
Laura Vartia. September 2006

513. The Danish housing market: less subsidy and more flexibility 

512. Labour market reform in Germany: How to improve effectiveness 
Eckhard Wurzel. September 2006

511. Removing obstacles to employment for women in Ireland 
Boris Cournède. September 2006

510. Assessing Russia’s non-fuel trade elasticities: Does the Russian economy react 
"normally" to exchange rate movements? 
Christian Gianella and Corinne Chanteloup. September 2006

509. Regulation, competition and productivity convergence 
Paul Conway, Donato De Rosa, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Faye Steiner. September 2006
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies No. 43/1 2007 (forthcoming)

508. Improving education achievement and attainment in Luxembourg to compete in the 
labour market 
David Carey and Ekkehard Ernst. September 2006

507. Raising economic performance by fostering product market competition in Germany 
Andrés Fuentes, Eckhard Wurzel and Andreas Reindl. August 2006

506. Regulation of financial systems and economic growth 
Alain de Serres, Shuji Kobayakawa, Torsten Sløk and Laura Vartia. August 2006

505. Enhancing Portugal’s human capital 
Stéphanie Guichard and Bénédicte Larre. August 2006
504. Improving labour market performance in France
Stéphanie Jamet. July 2006

503. Wage setting in Finland: increasing flexibility in centralised wage agreements
Åsa Johansson. July 2006

502. Taxation, business environment and FDI location in OECD countries
Dana Hajkova, Giuseppe Nicoletti, Laura Vartia and Kwang-Yeol Yoo. July 2006
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies No. 43/1 2007 (forthcoming)

501. The political economy of structural reform: Empirical evidence from OECD countries
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies No. 43/1 2007 (forthcoming)

500. Labour market performance, income inequality and poverty in OECD countries and Annexes
Jean-Marc Burniaux, Flavio Padrini and Nicola Brandt. July 2006

499. Improving public-spending efficiency in Czech regions and municipalities
Philip Hemmings. July 2006

498. Policies to promote innovation in the Czech Republic
Alessandro Goglio. July 2006

497. Getting education right for long-term growth in the Czech Republic
Alessandro Goglio. July 2006

496. Assessing the 2005 Czech proposals for pension reform

495. Poland's education and training: Boosting and adapting human capital

494. The rates and revenue of bank transaction taxes

493. Nothing ventured, nothing gained: The long-run fiscal reward of structural reforms
Peter Hoeller and Claude Giorno. June 2006

492. Ireland's housing boom: What has driven it and have prices overshot?
David Rae and Paul van den Noord. June 2006

491. Boosting competition in Ireland

490. Factors behind low long-term interest rates

489. The Fiscal challenge in Portugal

488. Are house prices nearing a peak? A probit analysis for 17 OECD countries
487. Maintaining Switzerland’s top innovation capacity  

486. Employment patterns in OECD countries: reassessing the role of policies and institutions  
Andrea Bassanini and Romain Duval. June 2006

485. Brazil’s fiscal stance during 1995-2005: The effect of indebtedness on fiscal policy over the business cycle  
Luiz de Mello and Diego Moccero. May 2006

484. Realising the oil supply potential of the CIS: the impact of institutions and policies  
Rudiger Ahrend and William Tompson. May 2006

483. Summary of a workshop on global convergence scenarios: structural and policy issues  
Nick Vanston (Rapporteur). May 2006

482. New OECD methods for supply-side and medium-term assessment: a capital services approach  
Pierre-Olivier Beffy, Patrice Ollivaud, Pete Richardson and Frank Sédillot. July 2006

481. Balancing health care quality and cost containment: the case of Norway  
Alexandra Bibbee and Flavio Padrini. February 2006

480. The ageing challenge in Norway: ensuring a sustainable pension and welfare system  
Benoît Bellone and Alexandra Bibbee. February 2006

479: Strengthening innovation in the Netherlands: making better use of knowledge creation in innovation activities  
David Carey, Ekkehard Ernst, Rebecca Oyomopito and Jelte Theisens. February 2006

478: How to sustain growth in a resource based economy? The main concepts and their application to the Russian case  
Rudiger Ahrend. February 2006

477: Projecting OECD health and long-term care expenditures: What are the main drivers?  
February 2006. This work has also been published as Oliveira Martins and de la Maisonneuve, "The Drivers of Public Expenditure on Health and Long-Term Care: an Integrated Approach", OECD Economic Studies, no. 42 2006

476: Alternative measures of well-being  
Romina Boarini, Åsa Johansson and Marco Mira D'Ercole. February 2006

475: Recent house price developments: the role of fundamentals  
Nathalie Girouard, Mike Kennedy, Paul van den Noord and Christophe André. January 2006

474: Reforming federal fiscal relations in Austria  
Andrés Fuentes, Eckhard Wurzel and Andreas Wörgötter. January 2006

473: Product market competition and economic performance in France  
Jens Høj and Michael Wise. January 2006

69
2005

472: Product market reforms and employment in OECD countries
Giuseppe Nicoletti and Stefano Scarpetta. December 2005

471: Fast-falling barriers and growing concentration: the emergence of a private economy in China

470: Sustaining high growth through innovation: reforming the R&D and education systems in Korea
Yongchun Baek and Randall S. Jones. December 2005

469: The labour market in Korea: Enhancing flexibility and raising participation
Randall S. Jones. December 2005

468: Getting the most out of public-sector decentralisation in Korea
Randall S. Jones and Tadashi Yokoyama. December 2005

467: Coping with the inevitable adjustment in the US current account
Peter Jarrett. December 2005

466: Is there a case for sophisticated balanced-budget rules
Antonio Fatás. December 2005

465: Fiscal rules for sub-central governments: design and impact
Douglas Sutherland, Robert Price and Isabelle Joumard. December 2005

464: Assessing the robustness of demographic projections in OECD countries
Frédéric Gonand. December 2005

463: The benefits of liberalising product markets and reducing barriers to international trade and investment in the OECD
December 2005

462: Fiscal relations across levels of government in the United States
Thomas Laubach. November 2005

461: Assessing the value of indicators of underlying inflation for monetary policy
Pietro Catte and Torsten Sløk. November 2005

460: Regulation and economic performance: product market reforms and productivity in the OECD
Giuseppe Nicoletti and Stefano Scarpetta. November 2005
This work has also been published in Institutions, Development, and Economic Growth, (T.S. Eicher and C. García-Peñalosa eds.), MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 2006.

459: Innovation in the Business Sector
Florence Jaumotte and Nigel Pain. December 2005
458: From innovation development to implementation: evidence from the Community Innovation Survey
Florence Jaumotte and Nigel Pain. December 2005

457: From ideas to development: the determination of R&D and patenting
Florence Jaumotte and Nigel Pain. December 2005

456: An overview of public policies to support innovation
Florence Jaumotte and Nigel Pain. December 2005

455: Strengthening regulation in Chile: the case of network industries
Alexander Galetovic and Luiz de Mello. November 2005

454: Fostering innovation in Chile
José-Miguel Benavente, Luiz de Mello and Nanno Mulder. November 2005

453: Getting the most out of public sector decentralisation in Mexico
Isabelle Joumard. October 2005

452: Raising Greece's potential output growth
Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou and Helmut Ziegelschmidt. October 2005

451: Product market competition and economic performance in Australia
Helmut Ziegelschmidt, Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou, Simen Bjornerud and Michael Wise. October 2005

450: House prices and inflation in the Euro Area
Boris Cournède. October 2005

449: The EU's single market: at your service?
Line Vogt. October 2005

448: Slovakia's introduction of a flat tax as part of wider economic reforms
Anne-Marie Brook and Willi Leibfritz. September 2005

447: The education challenge in Mexico: delivering good quality education to all
Stéphanie Guichard. September 2005

446: In search of efficiency: improving health care in Hungary
Alessandro Goglio. September 2005

445: Hungarian innovation policy: what's the best way forward?
Philip Hemmings. September 2005

444: The challenges of EMU accession faced by catching-up countries: A Slovak Republic case study
Anne-Marie Brook. September 2005

443: Getting better value for money from Sweden’s healthcare system
David Rae. September 2005

442: How to reduce sickness absences in Sweden: lessons from international experience
David Rae. September 2005
441: The labour market impact of rapid ageing of government employees: Some illustrative scenarios
Jens Høj and Sylvie Toly. September 2005

440: The new OECD international trade model
Nigel Pain, Annabelle Mourougane, Franck Sédillot and Laurence Le Fouler. August 2005

439: The French tax system: Main characteristics, recent developments and some considerations for reform
Willi Leibfritz and Paul O'Brien. July 2005

438: The effects of EMU on structural reforms in labour and product markets
Romain Duval and Jørgen Elmeskov. July 2005

437: Product market competition and economic performance in New Zealand
Annabelle Mourougane and Michael Wise. July 2005

436: Getting the most out of public sector decentralisation in Spain
Isabelle Joumard and Claude Giorno. July 2005

435: Sources of inflation persistence in the Euro Area
Boris Cournède, Alexandra Janovskaia and Paul van den Noord. July 2005

434: Measuring cyclically-adjusted budget balances for OECD countries
Nathalie Girouard and Christophe André. July 2005

433: Product market competition and economic performance in the United Kingdom
Maria Maher and Michael Wise. June 2005

432: The benefits of liberalising product markets and reducing barriers to international trade and investment: the case of the United States and the European Union
June 2005

431: Boosting growth through greater competition in Denmark
Martin Jorgensen. May 2005

430: Fifteen years of economic reform in Russia: what has been achieved? What remains to be done?
Rudiger Ahrend and William Tompson. May 2005

429: Assessing the OECD Jobs Strategy: Past developments and reforms and Annexes
Nicola Brandt, Jean-Marc Burniaux and Romain Duval. May 2005

428: Ageing, welfare services and municipalities in Finland
Jens Lundsgaard. May 2005

427: The impact of structural policies on trade-related adjustment and the shift to services
Per Mathis Kongsrud and Isabelle Wanner. April 2005

426: Product market competition and economic performance in Iceland
Thomas Laubach and Michael Wise. April 2005
425: Enhancing Brazil’s regulatory framework for network industries: the case of electricity, oil and gas, and water and sanitation
Edmar Almeida and Nanno Mulder. April 2005

424: Education attainment in Brazil: the experience of FUNDEF
Luiz de Mello and Mombert Hoppe. April 2005

423: Estimating a fiscal reaction function: the case of debt sustainability in Brazil

422: Product market competition and economic performance in the Netherlands
Maria Maher and Michael Wise. March 2005

421: Product market competition and economic performance in Canada
Maria Maher and Jay Shaffer. March 2005

420: The impact of ageing on demand, factor markets and growth
Joaquim Oliveira Martins, Frédéric Gonand, Pablo Antolin, Christine de la Maisonneuve and Kwang-Yeol Yoo. March 2005

Paul Conway, Véronique Janod, Giuseppe Nicoletti. February 2005

418: Reforming Turkey’s public expenditure management
Rauf Gönenç, Willi Leibfritz and Erdal Yilmaz. February 2005

417: Fiscal gimmickry in Europe: One-off measures and creative accounting

416: Getting the most out of public sector decentralisation in Japan
Isabelle Joumard and Tadashi Yokoyama. January 2005

415: Structural policy reforms and external imbalances
Mike Kennedy and Torsten Sløk. January 2005

414: The jobs challenge in Poland: policies to raise employment
Andrew Burns and Przemyslaw Kowalski. December 2004

413: Product market competition and economic performance in Finland
Jens Høj and Michael Wise. December 2004

412: Oil price developments: drivers, economic consequences and policy responses
Anne-Marie Brook, Robert Price, Douglas Sutherland, Niels Westerlund and Christophe André. December 2004

411: Wealth effects on money demand in EMU: econometric evidence
Laurence Boone, Fanny Mikol and Paul van den Noord. November 2004

2004
410: Banking reform in Russia: problems and prospects
William Tompson. November 2004

409: Public expenditure management in France
Andrew Burns and Alessandro Goglio. October 2004

408: Russian industrial restructuring: trends in productivity, competitiveness, and comparative advantage
Rudiger Ahrend. October 2004

407: Improving the capacity to innovate in Germany
Andrés Fuentes, Eckhard Wurzel and Margaret Morgan. October 2004

406: Tax treatment of private pension savings in OECD countries and the net tax cost per unit of contribution to tax-favoured schemes
Kwang-Yeol Yoo and Alain de Serres. October 2004

405: The reform of health care system in Portugal
Stéphanie Guichard. October 2004

404: Accounting for Russia’s post-crisis growth
Rudiger Ahrend. September 2004

403: Restructuring Russia’s electricity sector: Towards effective competition or faux liberalisation?
William Tompson. September 2004

402: Russia's gas sector: the endless wait for reform?
Rudiger Ahrend and William Tompson. September 2004

401: One money, one cycle? Making Monetary Union a smoother ride
Peter Hoeller, Claude Giorno and Christine de la Maisonneuve. September 2004

400: Modelling cyclical divergence in the euro area: the housing channel
Paul van den Noord. September 2004

399: Product market competition and economic performance in Korea
Yongchun Baek, Randall Jones and Michael Wise. August 2004

398: Product market competition and economic performance in the United States
Hannes Suppanz, Michael Wise and Michael Kiley. July 2004

397: Saving behaviour and the effectiveness of fiscal policy
Luiz de Mello, Per Mathis Kongsrud and Robert Price. July 2004

396: The impact of exchange rate regimes on real exchange rates in South America, 1990-2002
Anne-Laure Baldi and Nanno Mulder. June 2004

395: How market imperfections and trade barriers shape specialisation: South America vs. OECD
Joaquim Oliveira Martins and Tristan Price. June 2004. This work has also been published in
Trade and Competitiveness in Argentina, Brazil and Chile: not as Easy as A-B-C, OECD, Paris, 2004

394: Housing Markets, wealth and the business cycle
Pietro Catte, Nathalie Girouard, Robert Price and Christophe André. June 2004

393: Long-term budgetary implications of tax-favoured retirement plans
Pablo Antolin, Alain de Serres and Christine de la Maisonneuve. June 2004

392: Enhancing income convergence in Central Europe after EU accession
Patrick Lenain and Lukasz Rawdanowicz. June 2004

391: Asset price cycles, "one-off" factors and structural budget balance
Nathalie Girouard and Robert Price. June 2004

390: Channels for narrowing the US current account deficit and implications for other economies
Anne-Marie Brook, Franck Sédillot and Patrice Ollivaud. May 2004

389: Product market competition and economic performance in Norway
Jens Høj and Michael Wise. May 2004

388: Product market competition and economic performance in Sweden
Deborah Roseveare, Martin Jørgensen and Lennart Goranson. May 2004

387: Product market competition and economic performance in Japan
Jens Høj and Michael Wise. May 2004

386: Migration and integration of immigrants in Denmark
Deborah Rozeveare and Martin Jorgensen. April 2004

385: Factors driving risk premia
Torsten Sløk and Mike Kennedy. April 2004

384: Rationalising public expenditure in the Slovak Republic
Rauf Gönenç and Peter Walkenhorst. March 2004

383: Product market competition and economic performance in Switzerland
Claude Giorno, Miguel Jimenez and Philippe Gugler. March 2004

382: Differences in resilience between the euro-area and US economies
Aaron Drew, Mike Kennedy and Torsten Sløk. March 2004

381: Product market competition and economic performance in Hungary
Carl Gjersem, Philip Hemmings and Andreas Reindl. March 2004

380: Enhancing the effectiveness of public spending: experience in OECD countries
Isabelle Joumard, Per Mathis Kongsrud, Young-Sook Nam and Robert Price. February 2004

379: Is there a change in the trade-off between output and inflation at low or stable inflation rates? Some evidence in the case of Japan
Annabelle Mourougane and Hideyuki Ibaragi. February 2004
378: Policies bearing on product market competition and growth in Europe  
Carl Gjersem. January 2004

2003

377: Reforming the public expenditure system in Korea  
Young-Sook Nam and Randall Jones. December 2003

376: Female labour force participation: past trends and main determinants in OECD countries  
Florence Jaumotte. December 2003

375: Fiscal relations across government levels  
Isabelle Joumard and Per Mathis Kongsrud. December 2003

374: Health-care systems: lessons from the reform experience  
Elizabeth Docteur and Howard Oxley. December 2003

373: Non-tariff measures affecting EU exports: Evidence from a complaints-inventory  
Peter Walkenhorst and Barbara Fliess. December 2003

372: The OECD medium-term reference scenario: Economic Outlook No. 74  
Peter Downes, Aaron Drew and Patrice Ollivaud. December 2003

371: Coping with ageing: a dynamic approach to quantify the impact of alternative policy options on future labour supply in OECD countries  

370: The retirement effects of old-age pension systems and other social transfer programmes in OECD countries  
Romain Duval. November 2003

369: Policies for an ageing society: recent measures and areas for further reform  
Bernard Casey, Howard Oxley, Edward Whitehouse, Pablo Antolin, Romain Duval and Willi Leibfritz November 2003

368: Financial market integration in the euro area  
Carl Gjersem. October 2003

367: Recent and prospective trends in real long-term interest rates: Fiscal policy and other drivers  
Anne-Marie Brook. September 2003

366: Consolidating Germany's finances: Issues in public sector spending reform  
Eckhard Wurzel. September 2003

365: Corporate taxation of Foreign Direct Investment income 1991-2001  
Kwang-Yeol Yoo. August 2003

364: Indicator models of real GDP growth in selected OECD countries  
Franck Sédillot and Nigel Pain. July 2003

363: Post-crisis changes in banking and corporate landscapes - the case of Thailand  
Margit Molnar. June 2003
362: Post-crisis changes in banking and corporate landscapes in Dynamic Asia
Margit Molnar. June 2003

361: After the telecommunications bubble
Patrick Lenain and Sam Paltridge. June 2003

360: Controlling public spending in Iceland
Hannes Suppanz. June 2003

359: Policies and international integration: Influences on trade and foreign direct investment
This work has also been published in *OECD Economic Studies* No. 36/1 2003

358: Enhancing the effectiveness of public spending in Finland
Philip Hemmings, David Turner and Seija Parviainen. June 2003

357: Measures of restrictions on inward foreign direct investment for OECD countries
Stephen S. Golub. June 2003

356: Tax incentives and house price volatility in the Euro Area: Theory and evidence
Paul van den Noord. June 2003

355: Structural policies and growth: a non-technical overview
Alain de Serres. May 2003

354: Tax reform in Belgium
David Carey. May 2003

353: Macroeconomic policy and economic performance
Pedro de Lima, Alain de Serres and Mike Kennedy. April 2003

352: Regulation and investment
Alberto Alesina, Silvia Ardagna, Giuseppe Nicoletti and Fabio Schiantarelli. March 2003
This work has also been published in *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 3(4), June 2005.

351: Discretionary fiscal policy and elections: the experience of the early years of EMU
Marco Buti and Paul van den Noord. March 2003

350: The US health system: an assessment and prospective directions for reform
Elizabeth Docteur, Hannes Suppanz and Jaejoon Woo. February 2003

349: The effectiveness of public expenditure in Portugal
Chiara Bronchi. February 2003

348: Comparative analysis of firm demographics and survival: micro-level evidence for the OECD countries
Eric Bartelsman, Stefano Scarpetta and Fabiano Schivardi. January 2003

347: Regulation, productivity and growth: OECD evidence
Giuseppe Nicoletti and Stefano Scarpetta. January 2003
*Also available in Spanish*: Regulación, productividad y crecimiento: evidencia en la OCDE
(Mexican Federal Competition Commission, Gaceta Año 6 num. 16(Mayo - Agosto, 2003)
346: Public expenditure management in Poland
Andrew Burns and Kwang-Yeol Yoo. December 2002

345: Enhancing the effectiveness of public expenditure in Sweden
Deborah Roseveare. December 2002

344: The decline in private saving rates in the 1990s in OECD countries: How much can be explained by non-wealth determinants?
Alain de Serres and Florian Pelgrin. December 2002

343: Enhancing the effectiveness of public expenditure in Norway
Isabelle Joumard and Wim Suyker. October 2002

342: Productivity and convergence in a panel of OECD industries: Do regulations and institutions matter?
Stefano Scarpetta and Thierry Tressel. September 2002

341: Managing public expenditure - the UK approach
Paul van den Noord. September 2002

340: The Brazilian pension system - Recent reforms and challenges ahead
Marcos Bonturi. August 2002

339: Challenges in the Mexican financial sector
Marcos Bonturi. August 2002

338: Coping with population ageing in Hungary
Andrew Burns and Jaromir Cekota. August 2002

337: Next steps for public spending in New Zealand: the pursuit of effectiveness
Dave Rae. July 2002

336: Strengthening the management of public spending in Hungary
Jaromir Cekota, Rauf Gönenç and Kwang-Yeol Yoo. July 2002

335: Automatic stabilisers and market flexibility in EMU: is there a trade-off?

334: The economic consequences of terrorism
Patrick Lenain, Marcos Bonturi and Vincent Koen. July 2002

333: Investment in human capital through post-compulsory education and training: selected efficiency and equity aspects
Sveinbjörn Blöndal, Simon Field and Nathalie Girouard. July 2002

332: Enhancing the effectiveness of public spending in Switzerland
Isabelle Joumard and Claude Giorno. July 2002

331: Competition and efficiency in publicly funded services
Jens Lundsgaard. June 2002
330: Policy pre-commitment and institutional design: a synthetic indicator applied to currency board
Marie-Thérèse Camilleri Gilson. May 2002

329: The role of policy and institutions for productivity and firm dynamics: Evidence from micro and industry data
Stefano Scarpetta, Philip Hemmings, Thierry Tressel and Jaejoon Woo. April 2002

328: Improving the efficiency and sustainability of public expenditure in the Czech Republic
Andrew Burns and Kwang-Yeol Yoo. April 2002

327: Increases in business investment rates in OECD countries in the 1990s: How much can be explained by fundamentals?
Florian Pelgrin, Sebastian Schich and Alain de Serres. April 2002

326: Sectoral shifts in Europe and the United States: How they affect aggregate labour shares and the properties of wage equations
Alain de Serres, Stefano Scarpetta and Christine de la Maisonneuve. April 2002

325: Coping with population ageing in the Netherlands
David Carey. March 2002

324: Public spending in Italy: policies to enhance its effectiveness
Alexandra Bibbee and Alessandro Goglio. March 2002

323: Overheating in small euro area economies: Should fiscal policy react?
Peter Hoeller, Claude Giorno and Christine de la Maisonneuve. February 2002

322: Encouraging environmentally sustainable growth in Austria
Jens Høj and Andreas Wörgötter. February 2002

321: Health care reform in Japan
Yutaka Imai. February 2002

320: Enhancing Expenditure Control with a Decentralised Public Sector in Denmark
Steen Daugaard. February 2002

319: Options for Reforming the Finnish Tax System
Isabelle Joumard and Wim Suyker. February 2002

318: Product Market Regulation and Wage Premia in Europe and North America: An Empirical Investigation
Sébastien Jean and Giuseppe Nicoletti. January 2002
This work has also been published in CEPII Working Paper 2004-12, also published as Leverhulme Centre for Research on Globalisation and Labour Markets Research Paper, No. 2004-26, September 2004

Sanghoon Ahn. January 2002

316: Labour Market Institutions, Product Market Regulation, and Innovation: Cross Country Evidence
Andrea Bassanini and Ekkehard Ernst. January 2002
315: Ongoing Changes in the Business Cycle - Evidence and Causes

2001

314: Comment encourager une croissance écologiquement durable en France?
Ann Vourc’h and Patrick Lenain. December 2001

313: Increasing Efficiency and Reducing Complexity in the Tax System in the United States
Richard Herd and Chiara Bronchi. December 2001

312: Product and Labour Markets Interactions in OECD Countries
Giuseppe Nicoletti, Andrea Bassanini, Ekkehard Ernst, Sébastien Jean, Paulo Santiago and Paul Swaim. December 2001

311: Modelling Import Responsiveness for OECD Manufactures Trade
Mara Meacci and David Turner. October 2001

310: Trade Linkages and the Trade Matrices in the OECD Interlink Model
Laurence Le Fouler, Wim Suyker and Dave Turner. October 2001

309: Encouraging Environmentally Sustainable Growth in Australia
Ann Vourc’h and Robert Price. October 2001

308: Financial market liberalisation, wealth and consumption
Laurence Boone, Nathalie Girouard and Isabelle Wanner. September 2001

307: The economic integration of Germany’s new Länder
Eckhard Wurzel. September 2001

306: Standard shocks in the OECD INTERLINK model
Thomas Dalsgaard, Christophe André and Pete Richardson. September 2001

305: Fiscal implications of ageing: projections of age-related spending
Thai-Thanh Dang, Pablo Antolín and Howard Oxley. September 2001

304: The width of the intra-european economic borders
Alain de Serres, Peter Hoeller and Christine de la Maisonneuve. August 2001

303: Surveillance of tax policies: a synthesis of findings in economic surveys
Paul van den Noord and Christopher Heady. July 2001

302: Reforming the tax system in Portugal
Chiara Bronchi and José C. Gomes-Santos. July 2001

301: Tax systems in European Union countries
Isabelle Joumard. June 2001

300: Encouraging environmentally sustainable growth in Belgium

299: Encouraging environmentally sustainable growth in Poland
Grzegorz Peszko and Patrick Lenain. June 2001
298: Tracking the euro

297: Firm dynamics and productivity growth: a review of micro evidence from OECD countries
Sanghoon Ahn. June 2001

296: How should Norway respond to ageing?
Pablo Antolin and Wim Suyker. May 2001

295: How will ageing affect Finland?
Pablo Antolin, Howard Oxley and Wim Suyker. May 2001

294: Sectoral regulatory reforms in Italy: framework and implications
Alessandro Goglio. May 2001

293: Encouraging environmentally sustainable growth: experience in OECD countries
Paul O’Brien and Ann Vourc’h. May 2001

292: Increasing simplicity, neutrality and sustainability: a basis for tax reform in Iceland
Richard Herd and Thorsteinn Thorgeirsson. May 2001

291: Options for reforming the tax system in Greece
Chiara Bronchi. April 2001

290: Encouraging environmentally sustainable growth in Canada
Ann Vourc’h. March 2001

289: Encouraging environmentally sustainable growth in Sweden
Deborah Roseveare. March 2001

288: Public spending in Mexico: how to enhance its effectiveness
Bénédicte Larre and Marcos Bonturi. March 2001

287: Regulation in services: OECD patterns and economic implications
Giuseppe Nicoletti. February 2001
This work has also been published in *Innovation and Productivity in Services*, 2001, OECD, Paris.

286: A small global forecasting model
David Rae and David Turner. February 2001

285: Managing public expenditure: some emerging policy issues and a framework for analysis
Paul Atkinson and Paul van den Noord. February 2001

284: Trends in immigration and economic consequences
Jonathan Coppel, Jean-Christophe Dumond and Ignazio Visco. February 2001
283: Economic growth: the role of policies and institutions. Panel data evidence from OECD countries
Andrea Bassanini, Stefano Scarpetta and Philip Hemmings. January 2001

282: Does human capital matter for growth in OECD countries?
Andrea Bassanini and Stefano Scarpetta. January 2001

281: The tax system in New Zealand: an appraisal and options for change
Thomas Dalsgaard. January 2001

280: Contributions of financial systems to growth in OECD countries

279: House prices and economic activity
Nathalie Girouard and Sveinbjörn Blöndal. January 2001

278: Encouraging environmentally sustainable growth in the United States

277: Encouraging environmentally sustainable growth in Denmark
Paul O'Brien and Jens Høj. January 2001

276: Making growth more environmentally sustainable in Germany
Grant Kirkpatrick, Gernot Klepper and Robert Price. January 2001

275: Central control of regional budgets: theory with applications to Russia

274: A post-mortem on Economic Outlook projections
Vassiliki Koutsogeorgopoulou. December 2000

273: Fixed cost, imperfect competition and bias in technology measurement: Japan and the United States
Kiyohiko G. Nishimura and Masato Shirai. December 2000
Working Papers No.272 to 268 below were presented at a Workshop on "The causes of economic growth", at the OECD, 6-7 July 2000

272: Entry, exit, and aggregate productivity growth: micro evidence on Korean manufacturing
Chin-Hee Hahn. December 2000

271: The tax system in Korea: more fairness and less complexity required
Thomas Dalsgaard. December 2000

270: A multi-gas assessment of the Kyoto Protocol
Jean-Marc Burniaux. October 2000

269: The changing health system in France
Yukata Imai, Stéphane Jacobzone and Patrick Lenain. October 2000
268: Inward investment and technical progress in the UK manufacturing sector
Florence Hubert and Nigel Pain. October 2000

267: Aggregate growth: what have we learned from microeconomic evidence?
John Haltiwanger. October 2000

266: Determinants of long-term growth: a Bayesian Averaging of Classical Estimates (BACE) approach
Gernot Doppelhofer, Ronald I. Miller and Xavier Sala-i-Martin. October 2000

265: The great reversals: the politics of financial development in the 20th century
Raghuram G. Rajan and Luigi Zingales. October 2000

264: Trade and growth: still disagreement about the relationship
Robert Baldwin. October 2000

263: Growth effects of education and social capital in the OECD countries
Jonathan Temple. October 2000

262: Human capital in growth regressions: how much difference does data quality make?
Angel de la Fuente and Rafael Doménech. October 2000

261: Raising the speed limit: US economic growth in the information age

260: Summary of an informal workshop on the causes of economic growth
Jonathan Temple. October 2000

259: Knowledge, technology and economic growth: recent evidence from OECD countries
Andrea Bassanini, Stefano Scarpetta and Ignazio Visco. October 2000

258: Average effective tax rates on capital, labour and consumption
David Carey and Harry Tchilinguirian. October 2000

257: The health care system in Poland
Nathalie Girouard and Yutaka Imai. September 2000

256: Public expenditure reform: the health care sector in the United Kingdom
Vincent Koen. August 2000

255: Regulatory reform in road freight and retail distribution
Olivier Boylaud. August 2000

254: Regulation, market structure and performance in air passenger transportation
Rauf Gonenc and Giuseppe Nicoletti. August 2000
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies, Special issue: Regulatory Reform, n. 32, 2001.


252: E-commerce: impacts and policy challenges
Jonathan Coppel. June 2000
251: The implementation and the effects of regulatory reform: past experience and current issues
Rauf Gonenc, Maria Maher and Giuseppe Nicoletti. June 2000
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies, Special issue: Regulatory Reform, n. 32, 2001.

250: The concept, policy use and measurement of structural unemployment: estimating a time varying NAIRU across 21 OECD countries
Pete Richardson, Laurence Boone, Claude Giorno, Mara Meacci, David Rae and David Turner. June 2000

249: Options for reforming the Spanish tax system
Isabelle Joumard and Aristomène Varoudakis. June 2000

248: Economic growth in the OECD area: recent trends at the aggregate and sectoral level
Stefano Scarpetta, Andrea Bassanini, Dirk Pilat and Paul Schreyer. June 2000

247: Economic effects of the 1999 Turkish earthquakes: an interim report

246: Policy influences on economic growth in OECD countries: an evaluation of the evidence
Sanghoon Ahn and Philip Hemmings. June 2000

245: The tax system in the Czech Republic
Chiara Bronchi and Andrew Burns. May 2000

244: The tax system in Norway: past reforms and future challenges
Paul van den Noord. May 2000

243: A changing financial environment and the implications for monetary policy
Paul Mylonas, Sebastian Schich and Gert Wehinger. May 2000

242: Carbon emission leakages - a general equilibrium view
Jean-Marc Burniaux and Joaquim Oliveira Martins. May 2000

241: The healthcare system in Hungary
Eva Orosz and Andrew Burns. April 2000

240: Comparing semi-structural methods to estimate unobserved variables: the HPMV and Kalman filters approaches
Laurence Boone. April 2000

239: New issues in public debt management: government surpluses in several OECD countries, the common currency in Europe and rapidly rising debt in Japan
Paul Mylonas, Sebastian Schich, Thorsteinn Thorgeirsson and Gert Wehinger. April 2000

238: Regulation, industry structure and performance in the electricity supply industry
Faye Steiner. April 2000

237: Regulation, market structure and performance in telecommunications
Olivier Boylaud and Giuseppe Nicoletti. April 2000
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies, Special issue: Regulatory Reform, n. 32, 2001.
236: Predicting the evolution and effects of the Asia crisis from the OECD perspective
Pete Richardson, Ignazio Visco and Claude Giorno. April 2000

235: Modelling manufacturing export volumes equations a system estimation approach
Keiko Murata, Dave Turner, Dave Rae and Laurence Le Fouler. April 2000

234: The Polish tax reform
Patrick Lenain and Leszek Bartoszuk. March 2000

233: The tax system in Mexico - a need for strengthening the revenue-raising capacity
Thomas Dalsgaard. February 2000

232: EMU, the euro and the European policy mix
Jonathan Coppel, Martine Durand and Ignazio Visco. February 2000

231: The tax system in Japan - a need for comprehensive reform
Thomas Dalsgaard and Masaaki Kawagoe. February 2000

230: The size and role of automatic fiscal stabilisers in the 1990s and beyond
Paul van den Noord. January 2000

229: Enhancing environmentally sustainable growth in Finland
Ann Vourc'h and Miguel Jimenez. January 2000

228: Finance and growth, Some theoretical considerations, and a review of the empirical literature
Kotaro Tsuru. January 2000

1999

227: What the yield curves say about inflation - does it change over time
Sebastian T. Schich. December 1999

226: Summary indicators of product market regulation with an extension to employment protection legislation
Giuseppe Nicoletti, Stefano Scarpetta and Olivier Boylaud. December 1999

225: Some issues related to the equity-efficiency trade-off in the Swedish tax and transfer system
Henning Strand. November 1999

224: The economic effects of employment-conditional income support schemes for the low-paid- an illustration from a CGE model applied to four OECD countries
Andrea Bassanini, Jørn Henrik Rasmussen and Stefano Scarpetta. October 1999

223: The use of financial market indicators by monetary authorities
Paul Mylonas and Sebastian Schich. September 1999

222: Tax reform in Switzerland
David Carey, Kathryn Gordon and Philippe Thalmann. August 1999

221: Trends in market openness
Jonathan Coppel and Martine Durand. August 1999
220: Technology upgrading with learning cost - a solution for two "productivity puzzles"
Sanghoon Ahn. July 1999

219: Testing for a common OECD Phillips curve
Dave Turner and Elena Seghezza. July 1999

218: Sustainable economic growth- natural resources and the environment in Norway
Paul van den Noord and Ann Vourc'h. July 1999

217: Coping with population ageing in Australia
David Carey. July 1999

216: Estimating prudent budgetary margins for 11 EU countries- A simulated SVAR model approach
Thomas Dalsgaard and Alain de Serres. July 1999

215: The problems and prospects faced by pay-as-you-go pension systems- A case study of Greece
Paul Mylonas and Christine de la Maisonneuve. May 1999

214: Greek public enterprises - Challenges for reform
Paul Mylonas and Isabelle Joumard. May 1999

213: The levels and cyclical behaviour of mark-ups across countries and market structures
Joaquim Oliveira Martins and Stefano Scarpetta. April 1999. This work has also been published in "Estimation of the Cyclical Behaviour of Mark-ups: A technical note", OECD Economic Studies, no. 34, 2002

212: Poverty dynamics in four OECD countries
Pablo Antolín, Thai-Thanh Dang and Howard Oxley. April 1999

211: The recent experience with capital flows to emerging market economies
Sveinjörn Blöndal and Hans Christiansen. March 1999

210: Foreign portfolio investors before and during a crisis
Woochan Kim and Shang-Jin Wei. February 1999

209: Towards more efficient government- reforming federal fiscal relations in Germany
Eckhard Wurzel. February 1999

1998

208: Stock market fluctuations and consumption behaviour - some recent evidence
Laurence Boone, Claude Giorno and Pete Richardson. December 1998

207: Microeconometric analysis of the retirement decision- the Netherlands
Maarten Lindeboom. June 1998

206: Microeconometric analysis of the retirement decision- United Kingdom
Raffaele Miniacci and Elena Stancanelli. June 1998

205: Microeconometric analysis of the retirement decision - Italy
Raffaele Miniacci. June 1998
204: Microeconometric analysis of the retirement decision - Germany
Pablo Antolin and Stefano Scarpetta. June 1998

203: Microeconometric analysis of the retirement decision- United States

202: The retirement decision in OECD countries
Sveinbjörn Blöndal and Stefano Scarpetta. June 1998

201: Macroeconomic effects of pension reforms in the context of ageing populations-overlapping generations model simulations for seven OECD countries
Ketil Hviding and Marcel Mérette. June 1998

200: The macroeconomics of ageing, pensions and savings- a survey

199: Marginal effective tax rates on physical, human and R&D capital
Kathryn Gordon and Harry Tchilinguirian. June 1998

198: The Norwegian health care system
Paul van den Noord, Terje Hagen and Tor Iversen. May 1998

197: APEC trade liberalisation - its implications
Seunghee Han and Inkyo Cheong. May 1998

196: The OECD jobs strategy - progress report on implementation of country-specific recommendations
May 1998

196: La Stratégie de l’OCDE pour l’emploi - Rapport sur l’état d’avancement de la mise en oeuvre des recommandations by pays
Mai 1998

195: Trends in OECD countries' international competitiveness - the influence of emerging market economies
Martine Durand, Christophe Madaschi and Flavia Terribile. April 1998

194: The European Union’s trade policies and their economic effects
Peter Hoeller, Nathalie Girouard and Alessandra Colecchia. April 1998

193: The macroeconomic implications of ageing in a global context
Dave Turner, Claude Giorno, Alain de Serres, Ann Vourc’h and Pete Richardson. March 1998

192: Efficiency and distribution in computable models of carbon emission abatement

191: Monetary policy when inflation is low
Charles Pigott and Hans Christiansen. March 1998
190: Submission by the OECD to the G8 growth, employability and inclusion Conference
March 1998

189: Income distribution and poverty in selected OECD countries
Jean-Marc Burniaux, Thai-Thanh Dang, Douglas Fore, Michael Förster, Marco Mira d'Ercole
and Howard Oxley. March 1998

188: Asset prices and monetary policy
Mike Kennedy, Angel Palerm, Charles Pigott and Flavia Terribile. February 1998

187: NAIRU - incomes policy and inflation
Silvia Fabiani, Alberto Locarno, Gian Paolo Oneto and Paolo Sestito. January 1998

186: OECD submission to the Irish National Minimum Wage Commission
December 1997

185: OECD submission to the UK Low Pay Commission
December 1997

184: Concept, measurement and policy implications of the NAIRU - perspective from Belgium
Joost Verlinden. October 1997

183: Structural unemployment in Denmark
Agnete Gersing. September 1997

182: The United Kingdom NAIRU - Concepts, measurement and policy implications
Chris Mellis and A.E. Webb. September 1997

181: Globalisation and linkages - Macro-structural challenges and opportunities
Pete Richardson [editor]. September 1997

180: Regulation and performance in the distribution sector
Dirk Pilat. September 1997

179: Measurement of non-tariff barriers
Alan V. Deardorff and Robert M. Stern. July 1997

178: The NAIRU-concept- A few remarks
Karl Pichelmann and Andreas Ulrich Schuh. July 1997

177: Structural unemployment in Finland
Pasi Holm and Elina Somervouri. July 1997

176: Taxation and economic performance
Willi Leibfritz, John Thornton and Alexandra Bibbee. June 1997

175: Long-term interest rates in globalised markets
Hans Christiansen and Charles Pigott. May 1997

174: International implications of European Economic and Monetary Union
Norbert Funke and Mike Kennedy. May 1997
| 173 | The NAIRU in Japan - Measurement and its implications  
Fumihira Nishizaki. February 1997 |
| 172 | The unemployment problem - A Norwegian perspective  
Steinar Holden. February 1997 |
| 171 | The reliability of quarterly national accounts in seven major countries- A user's perspective  

**1996**

| 170 | Confidence indicators and their relationship to changes in economic activity  
Teresa Santero and Niels Westerlund. November 1996 |
| 169 | Labour productivity levels in OECD countries - Estimates for manufacturing and selected service sector  
Dirk Pilat. September 1996 |
| 168 | Ageing populations, pension system and government budgets- Simulations for 20 OECD countries  
Deborah Roseveare, Willi Leibfritz, Douglas Fore and Eckhard Wurzel. September 1996 |
| 167 | Modelling the supply side of the seven major OECD economies  
Dave Turner, Pete Richardson and Sylvie Rauffet. August 1996 |
| 166 | Size distribution of output and employment- A data set for manufacturing industries in five OECD countries, 1960s-1990  
Bart van Ark and Erik Monnikhof, Economics Department. August 1996 |
| 165 | Trade and competition- Frictions after the Uruguay Round  
The International Trade and Investment Division, Economics Department. July 1996 |
| 164 | Corporate governance, competition and performance  
Colin Mayer. June 1996 |
| 163 | Fiscal relations within the European Union  
Peter Hoeller, Marie-Odile Louppe and Patrice Vergriete. April 1996 |
| 162 | Mark-up ratios in manufacturing industries - Estimates for 14 OECD countries  
Joaquim Oliveira Martins, Stefano Scarpetta and Dirk Pilat. April 1996. This work has also been published in "Mark-ups pricing, Market structure and the Business cycle", *OECD Economic Studies*, no. 27, 1996. |
| 161 | Innovation firm size and market structure- Schumpeterian hypotheses and some new themes  
George Symeonidis. April 1996 |
| 160 | Valuing the right to tax incomes - An options pricing approach  
Teun Draaisma and Kathryn Gordon. April 1996 |
159: Innovation and competitive advantage
P.A. Geroski. September 1995

158: Monetary policy at price stability- A review of some issues
Malcolm Edey, Norbert Funke, Mike Kennedy and Angel Palerm. September 1995

157: Technical progress, factor productivity and macroeconomic performance in the medium term
Claude Giorno, Pete Richardson and Wim Suyker. September 1995

156: Ageing populations, pension systems and government budgets: How do they affect saving?
Willi Leibfritz, Deborah Roseveare, Douglas Fore and Eckhard Wurzel. July 1995

155: The determinants of real long-term interest rates- 17 country pooled-time-series evidence
Adrian Orr, Malcolm Edey and Michael Kennedy. June 1995

154: An assessment of financial reform in OECD countries
Malcolm Edey and Ketil Hviding. May 1995

153: Markets for tradeable CO2 emission quotas principles and practice
Graciela Chichilnisky and Geoffrey Heal. March 1995

152: Estimating potential output, output gaps and structural budget balances
by Claude Giorno, Pete Richardson, Deborah Roseveare and Paul van den Noord. February 1995

151: SOx emissions and carbon abatement
by Christophe Complainville and Joaquim Oliveira Martins. January 1995

150: The determinants and properties of monetary conditions- Direct survey evidence from New Zealand
Andreas Fischer and Adrian Orr. December 1994

149: Health care reform, controlling spending and increasing efficiency
Howard Oxley and Maitland MacFarlan. December 1994

148: Macroeconomic performance and fiscal policy adjustments in the medium term-
Alternative medium-term scenarios
Pete Richardson, Claude Giorno and Stephan Thurman. October 1994

147: The EC's internal market- Implementation, economic consequences, unfinished business
Peter Hoeller and Marie-Odile Louppe. August 1994

146: OECD model comparison project (II) on the costs of cutting carbon emissions.
Comparison of model structure and policy scenarios- GREEN and 12RT
Alan Manne and Joaquim Oliveira Martins. August 1994
145: An international sectoral data base for fourteen OECD countries (Second edition)

144: Fiscal policy, government debt and economic performance
Willi Leibfritz, Deborah Roseveare and Paul van den Noord. June 1994

143: GREEN - The Reference Manual
Dominique van der Mensbrugghe. May 1994

1993

142: Pension liabilities in the seven major economies
Paul van den Noord and Richard Herd. December 1993

141: The distribution system in Sweden
Sören Wibe. October 1993

140: The distribution sector in the United Kingdom
John A. Dawson. October 1993

139: The Italian distribution system
Luca Pellegrini and Angelo M. Cardani. October 1993

138: The French distribution industry and the openess of the French economy
Patrick Messerlin. October 1993

137: The German distribution system
Josef Lachner, Uwe Chr. Täger and Günter Weitzel. October 1993

136: A study of the distribution system in Japan
Masayoshi Maruyama. October 1993

135: An analysis of the U.S. distribution system
Roger R. Betancourt. October 1993

134: Market structure, international trade and relative wages

133: The Economic Analysis of Institutions and Organisations- in general and with respect to Country studies
Oliver E. Williamson. September 1993

132: High and persistent unemployment- assessment of the problem and its causes
Jørgen Elmeskov. September 1993

131: Centralisation of wage bargaining and macroeconomic performance - a survey
Lars Calmfors. September 1993

130: Unemployment and labour force participation - trends and cycles
Jørgen Elmeskov and Karl Pichelmann. June 1993
129: Trends and cycles in labour productivity in the major OECD countries
Giuseppe Nicoletti and Lucrezia Reichlin. June 1993
This work has been also published in CEPR Working Paper, No. 808, July 1993

128: International integration of financial markets and the cost of capital
Mitushiro Fukao. March 1993

127: The international spillovers of capital income taxation- an applied general equilibrium analysis
François Delorme, Lawrence H. Goulder and Philippe Thalmann. January 1993

126: The future of capital income taxation in a liberalised financial environment
David Carey, Jean-Claude Chouraqui and Robert P. Hagemann. January 1993

125: Global effects of the European carbon tax
This work has also been published in French as "Effets globaux de l’écotaxe européenne“", Revue Economique, Vol. 45, n. 3, Mai 1994

124: The Chinese economic area - economic integration without a free trade agreement
Randall Jones, Robert King and Michael Klein. July 1992

123: New issues, new results - the OECD's second survey of the macroeconomic costs of reducing CO2 emissions
Peter Hoeller, Andrew Dean and Masahiro Hayafuji. July 1992

122: Costs of reducing CO2 emissions - evidence from six global models
Andrew Dean and Peter Hoeller. July 1992

121: Results for the OECD comparative modelling project from the Whalley-Wigle model
John Whalley (University of W.Ontario) and Randall Wigle (Wilfried Laurier University). July 1992

120: OECD's indicators of international trade and competitiveness

119: Les indicateurs de compétitivité et de commerce internationaux de l'OCDE

118: The costs of reducing CO2 emissions - a comparison of carbon tax curves with GREEN

117: Adjustment under fixed exchange rates- application to the European Monetary Union
A. Steven Englander and Thomas Egebo. July 1992
116: **GREEN- a multi-sector, multi-region, dynamic general equilibrium model for quantifying the costs of curbing CO2 emissions- a technical manual**

115: **The costs of reducing CO2 emissions - evidence from GREEN**

114: **Carbon taxes and CO2 emissions targets - results from the IEA model**
E. Lakis Vouyakas, IEA. April 1992

113: **Use of the Edmonds-Reilly model to model energy-related greenhouse gas emissions**

112: **The welfare effects of fossil carbon restrictions- results from a recursively dynamic trade model**
Thomas Rutherford, University of Western Ontario. April 1992

111: **Global 2100 - alternative scenarios for reducing carbon emissions**
Alan S. Manne, Stanford University. April 1992

110: **Energy taxation and price distortions in fossil fuel markets- some implications for climate change policy**
Peter Hoeller and Jonathan Coppel. April 1992

109: **The information content of interest rate spreads across financial systems**
Frank Browne and Warren Tease. April 1992

108: **Is there a future for capital income taxation?**
Jack M. Mintz. March 1992

107: **A "credit" crunch- the recent slowdown in bank lending and its implications for monetary policy**
Paul Francis O’Brien and Frank Browne. March 1992

1991

106: **Energy prices, taxes and carbon dioxide emissions**
Peter Hoeller and Markku Wallin. July 1991

105: **Saving trends and measurement issues**
Jørgen Elmeskov, Jeffrey Shafer and Warren Tease. July 1991

104: **GREEN- a multi-sector, multi-region, dynamic general equilibrium model for quantifying the costs of curbing CO2 emissions- a technical manual**

103: **The costs of policies to reduce global emissions of CO2- initial simulation results with GREEN**

102: Patterns of recoveries for the major seven OECD countries
Marco Mira d'Ercole. June 1991

101: P-star as an indicator of inflationary pressure
Peter Hoeller and Pierre Poret. April 1991

100: Old age income maintenance
Murray Petrie and Peter Sturm. April 1991

99: The measurement of output and factors of production for the business sector in OECD countries (the OECD Business Sector Database)
Mark Keese, Gérard Salou and Pete Richardson. March 1991

98: Macroeconomic consequences of financial liberalisation - a summary report
Adrian Blundell-Wignall and Frank Browne. March 1991

97: Deregulation, credit rationing, financial fragility and economic performance
Michael Driscoll. February 1991

96: Increasing financial market integration, real exchange rates and macroeconomic adjustment
Adrian Blundell-Wignall and Frank Browne. February 1991

95: Financial liberalisation, asset prices and exchange rates
Marcus Miller and Paul Weller. February 1991

94: Financial liberalisation and international trends in stock, corporate bond and foreign exchange market volatilities
Paul Kupiec. February 1991

93: A macroeconomic model for debt analysis of the Latin America region and debt accounting models for the highly indebted countries
Peter Dittus and Paul O'Brien. February 1991

92: Unemployment persistence and insider-outsider forces in wage determination
Bertil Holmlund. February 1991

91: Infrastructure and private-sector productivity

1990

90: The public sector - issues for the 1990s
Howard Oxley, Maria Maher, John P. Martin and Giuseppe Nicoletti. December 1990

89: A survey of studies of the costs of reducing greenhouse gas emissions
Peter Hoeller, Andrew Dean and Jon Nicolaisen. December 1990
88: Business investment in the OECD economies- recent performance and some implications for policy

87: The "puzzle" of wage moderation in the 1980s
Pierre Poret. November 1990

86: Modelling wages and prices for the smaller OECD countries
Kenichi Kawasaki, Peter Hoeller and Pierre Poret. October 1990

85: Simulating the OECD Interlink model under alternative monetary policy rules
Pete Richardson. October 1990

84: Walras - a multi-sector, multi-country applied general equilibrium model for quantifying the economy-wide effects of agricultural policies- a technical manual
Jean-Marc Burniaux, François Delorme, Ian Lienert and John P. Martín. August 1990

83: Exchange rate policy in advanced commodity-exporting countries- the case of Australia and New Zealand

82: Economics and the environment- a survey of issues and policy options
Jon Nicolaisen and Peter Hoeller. July 1990

81: Financial liberalisation and consumption behaviour
Adrian Blundell-Wignall, Frank Browne and Stefano Cavaglia. March 1990

80: Fiscal indicators
Edward E. Gramlich, The University of Michigan. April 1990

79: Suggestions for a new set of fiscal indicators
Olivier Blanchard (MIT and NBER). April 1990

78: Indicators of fiscal policy- a re-examination
Jean-Claude Chouraqui, Robert P. Hagemann and Nicola Sartor. April 1990

77: Monetary policy in the wake of financial liberalisation
Adrian Blundell-Wignall, Frank Browne and Paolo Manasse. April 1990

76: The dollar position of the non-US private sector, portofolio effects, and the exchange rate of the dollar
Bixio Barenco. February 1990

75: Measuring industrial subsidies- some conceptual issues
Neil Bruce. February 1990

74: Industrial subsidies in the OECD countries

73: The saving behaviour of Japanese households
Kenichi Kawasaki. January 1990
1989

71: Modelling business sector supply for the smaller OECD countries
Raymond Torres, Peter Jarrett and Wim Suyker. October 1989

70: On the sequencing of structural reforms
Sebastian Edwards. September 1989

69: The information content of the term structure of interest rates- theory and practice
Frank Browne and Paolo Manasse. September 1989

68: The impact of increased government saving on the economy
Richard Herd. June 1989

67: Saving trends and behaviour in OECD countries
Andrew Dean, Martine Durand, John Fallon and Peter Hoeller. June 1989

66: Potential output in the seven major OECD countries
Raymond Torres and John P. Martin. May 1989

65: A post mortem on OECD short-term projections from 1982 to 1987
Byron Baliss. February 1989

64: Revised groupings for non-OECD countries in OECD's macroeconomic model Interlink

63: Modelling housing investment for seven major OECD countries
Thomas Egebo and Ian Lienert. December 1988

62: The economic dynamics of an ageing population- the case of four OECD countries
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies, n.12, Spring 1989 and NBER Working Paper, n. 2797, 1989

61: Ageing populations: economic effects and implications for public finance
Robert P. Hagemann and Giuseppte Nicoletti. January 1989
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies, n.12, Spring 1989

1988

60: Compatible trade and production data base - 1970-1985
Claude Berthet-Bondet, Derek Blades and Annie Pin. November 1988

59: Eliminating the U.S. federal budget deficit by 1993 - the interaction of monetary and fiscal policy
Richard and Byron Ballis. December 1988

58: Empirical research on trade liberalisation with imperfect competition: a survey
J. David Richardson. November 1988
57: An international sectoral data base for thirteen OECD countries

56: On aggregation methods of purchasing power parities

55: Quantifying the economy-wide effects of agricultural policies- a general equilibrium approach

54: Tests of total factor productivity measurement
A. Steven Englander. June 1988

53: Alternative solution methods in applied general equilibrium analysis
Richard G. Harris. April 1988

52: The so-called "non-economic" objectives of agricultural policy
L. Alan Winters. April 1988

51: The effects of monetary policy on the real sector- an overview of empirical evidence for selected OECD countries
Jean-Claude Chouraqui, Michael Driscoll and Marc-Olivier Strauss-Kahn. April 1988

50: Private consumption, inflation and the "debt neutrality hypothesis", the case for eight OECD countries
Giuseppe Nicoletti. January 1988
This work has also been published in OECD Economic Studies, n.11, Fall 1988

49: Are commodity prices leading indicators of OECD prices?
Martine Durand and Sveinbjörn Blondal. February 1988

1987

48: The medium-term macroeconomic strategy revisited
Jean-Claude Chouraqui, Kevin Clinton and Robert Bruce Montador. December 1987

47: A review of the simulation properties of OECD's Interlink model
Pete Richardson. July 1987

46: Recent developments in OECD's international macroeconomic model
Pete Richardson. June 1987

45: International investment-income determination in Interlink- models for 23 OECD countries and six non-OECD regions
David T. Coe, Richard Herd and Marie-Christine Bonnefous. June 1987

44: Price determination in the major seven country models in Interlink
Ulrich Stiehler. July 1987

43: Import and export price equations for manufactures
Richard Herd. June 1987
42: **OECD economic activity and non-oil commodity prices**- reduced-form equations for Interlink
Gerald Holtham and Martine Durand. June 1987

41: **A revised supply block for the major seven countries in Interlink**
Peter Jarrett and Raymond Torres. April 1987

40: **Tax reform in OECD countries**- economic rationale and consequences
Robert P. Hagemann, Brian R. Jones and Robert Bruce Montador. August 1987

39: **Monetary policy in the second half of the 1980s**- how much room for manoeuvre?
Kevin Clinton and Jean-Claude Chouraqui. February 1987

38: **Tracking the U.S. external deficit, 1980-1985**- experience with the OECD Interlink model
Pete Richardson. February 1987

### 1986

37: **Internationalisation of financial markets**- some implications for macroeconomic policy and for the allocation of capital
Mitsuhiro Fukao and Masaharu Hanazaki. November 1986

36: **The government household transfer data base 1960 - 1984**
Rita Varley. September 1986

35: **Wealth and inflation effects in the aggregate consumption function**

34: **Pure profit rates and Tobin's q in nine OECD countries**
James H. Chan-Lee. April 1986

33: **Mécanismes de transmission et effets macro-économiques de la politique monétaire en France**: les principaux enseignements économétriques
Marc-Olivier Strauss-Kahn. March 1986

32: **The formulation of monetary policy**- a reassessment in the light of recent experience
Paul Atkinson and Jean-Claude Chouraqui. March 1986

31: **The OECD compatible trade and production data base 1970-1983**
Anders Brodin and Derek Blades. March 1986

30: **Public debt in a medium-term context and its implications for fiscal policy**
Jean-Claude Chouraqui, Brian Jones and Robert Bruce Montador. May 1986

29: **Method of calculating effective exchange rates and indicators of competitiveness**
Martine Durand. February 1986

28: **Exchange rates and real long-term interest-rate differentials**- evidence for eighteen OECD countries
David T. Coe and Stephen S. Golub. February 1986
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>27: Commodity prices in Interlink</td>
<td>Gerry Holtham, Tapio Saavalainen, Paul Saunders and Helen Sutch</td>
<td>November 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>26: Aggregate supply in Interlink - model specification and empirical results</td>
<td>John Helliwell, Peter Sturm, Peter Jarrett and Gérard Salou</td>
<td>November 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25: Écart entre les importations et les exportations dans les statistiques du commerce extérieur de l’OCDE</td>
<td>Derek Blades and Marina Ivanov</td>
<td>September 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24: Flexibilité du marché du travail et chocs extérieurs sur les prix</td>
<td>F. Klau and A. Mittelstadt</td>
<td>September 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23: Changes in the composition of output and employment</td>
<td>Axel Mittelstädt and Françoise Correia</td>
<td>June 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21: Taux d’intérêt réels et perspectives de croissance durable</td>
<td>Paul Atkinson and Jean-Claude Chouraqui</td>
<td>May 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20: Profits and rates of return in OECD countries</td>
<td>James H. Chan-Lee and Helen Sutch</td>
<td>May 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19: Nominal wage determination in ten OECD economies</td>
<td>David T. Coe and Francesco Gagliardi</td>
<td>March 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>18: Bases de données compatibles sur le commerce et la production de l' OCDE</td>
<td>Derek Blades and Wendy Simpson</td>
<td>January 1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1984</td>
<td>17: Real gross product in OECD countries and associated purchasing power parities</td>
<td>Peter Hill</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15: Structural budget deficits and fiscal stance</td>
<td>Patrice Muller and Robert W.R. Price</td>
<td>July 1984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>14: La conduite de la politique monétaire dans la phase actuelle de reprise économique</td>
<td>Paul Atkinson and Jean-Claude Chouraqui</td>
<td>April 1984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>13: The demand for money and velocity in major OECD countries</td>
<td>A. Blundell-Wignall, M. Rondoni and H. Ziegelschmidt</td>
<td>February 1984</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
12: **Taux d'activité: analyse et projections**  

11: **L'action exercée par l'Etat sur la redistribution du revenu**  
Paul Saunders. January 1984

### 1983

10: **Dynamique des prix et structure industrielle: une analyse théorique économétrique**  
David Encaoua (with collaboration from Paul Geroski et Riel Miller). July 1983

9: **Medium-term financial strategy- the co-ordination of fiscal and monetary policy**  
Jean-Claude Chouraqui and Robert Price. July 1983

8: **Simulation des effets macro-économiques d'une forte baisse des prix pétroliers**  
Flemming Larsen and John Llewellyn. June 1983

7: **The determinants of exchange rate movements**  
Graham Hacche. June 1983

6: **Souplesse de la production et inflation: étude globale**  
David T. Coe and Gerald Holtham. April 1983

5: **Prix des ressources naturelles et politique macro-économique: les enseignements de deux chocs pétroliers**  
John Llewellyn. April 1983

4: **Service lives of fixed assets**  
Derek Blades. March 1983

3: **Wage formation in France- sectoral aspects**  
Patrick Artus. March 1983

2: **Capital, energy and labour substitution- the supply block in OECD medium-term models**  
Patrick Artus. March 1983

1: **Utilisation des élasticités de la demande de l'énergie**  
Axel Mittelstädt. March 1983